Imperfect X pp. 1-2

Follow daily commodity and stock trends through the financial section of The Post.

The Washington Post

Today—Fair and continued cold.
Tomorrow—Fair with slowly rising temperature.
Yesterday—High, 34; low, 27.
Details on page 4.

NO. 21,087 ENTERED AS SECOND CLASS MATTER. POSTOFFICE, WASHINGTON, D. C.
WASHINGTON: SUNDAY, MARCH 11, 1934
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Mellon, T. S. Lamont, Jimmy Walker Face Federal Tax Charges

Start of Criminal Action Is Authorized by Cummings.

Newton D. Baker's Partner Is Named

Grand Juries to Act in New York, Cleveland and Pittsburgh.

By Felix Bruner.

Criminal proceedings against Andrew W. Mellon, former Secretary of the Treasury, and three others on charges of income tax evasion were authorized yesterday by Attorney General Cummings.

The others are James J. Walker, former Mayor of New York; Thomas S. Lamont, a member of J. P. Morgan & Co., and Thomas L. Sidlo of Cleveland, comptroller of the Scripps-Howard Newspapers and law partner of Newton D. Baker, former Secretary of War.

The announcement by Cummings said he had referred the cases "to the respective United States Attorneys in New York, Cleveland and Pittsburgh, with authority for presentation to grand juries under the laws against tax evasion and avoidance."

"Other cases of similar nature," the statement continued, "are pending for trial and still others are in the course of preparation."

Two Offices Join in Case.

It was announced that the cases against the four were prepared jointly by the Department of Justice and the Treasury Department. Assistant Attorney General Frank J. Wideman, head of the new tax division of the Department of Justice, will have charge of the cases, working with the local district attorneys.

Amounts involved and the years covered by the investigation were not disclosed at the Department of Justice, where it was said these facts would be kept secret until they are presented to the grand juries.

In addition, Cummings announced the department is investigating the Aluminum Co. of America, controlled by Mellon, which he characterized as a "100 per cent monopoly in the producing field."

The Mellon investigation has been under way for some time, but the announcement yesterday was the first indication that the Department of Justice was interesting itself in the other three cases.

Follows Two Inquiries.

It is believed the department is working on facts brought out when Lamont, son of Thomas W. Lamont, a senior partner in the Morgan company, testified before the Senate Banking and Currency Committee. Facts concerning Walker's income were brought out in proceedings which resulted in Walker's resignation following a hearing before President Roosevelt, who was then

Continued on Page 3, Column 5.

Insull Must Go, Greece Rules

Tired of Him, Official Says; Will Leave on "Any Boat to Anywhere."

Athens, March 10 (AP).—Interior Minister John Metaxas, who several times has ordered Samuel Insull out of Greece and then changed his mind, declared tonight the former utilities executive must leave before Thursday night.

The announcement was made after a conference between Metaxas and Premier Tsaldaris, and the receipt of a doctors' report on Insull's health.

Insull was pictured, meanwhile, as tired of his position as a virtual prisoner and of repeated attempts to find a new domicile.

The former Chicago utilities executive was said to have expressed a desire to end the suspense of court hearings, official decisions, and examinations, so he can "go home to die."

"I am old and sick," the 74-year-old fugitive was quoted as saying. The minister of interior, also is admittedly tired of "l'affaire Insull."

Agents for Insull, who is wanted in the United States on charges growing out of the collapse of his utilities empire, applied today for a transit visa on his Greek traveling permit, but were refused. Bulgaria and Rumania have recently refused to grant him haven.

"I intend to have Insull put on the first ship sailing from Greece," said Mr. Metaxas.

Asked if that meant a vessel bound for the United States, he replied, "I don't care where he goes as long as he goes."

Film Riot Test Planned.

Chicago, March 10 (U.P.).—The Chicago Film Board of Trade today announced it was preparing to make a court test of Mayor Edward Kelly's recent order banning the showing of news reel films of riot scenes.

Named in U. S. Tax Action

Post Staff Photo.

James J. Walker and Andrew W. Mellon. The picture was taken when Walker, then Mayor of New York, visited Mellon, then Secretary of the Treasury, in Washington.

PWA Revokes $23,670,000 House Loans

7 Semipublic Projects Fail to Conform With Specifications.

The Public Works Administration yesterday wiped out allotments totaling $23,670,000 which it had advanced to seven semi public low-cost housing and slum clearance projects in various parts of the country.

Six of the projects constituted some of the most ambitious housing programs being developed with the aid of PWA funds. All were rescinded because of failure to meet requirements of the Works Administration, after assurance that qualifications would be filled.

The rescinded projects include: The Spence Estate Housing Corporation, Brooklyn, N. Y., $2,025,000; Hutchinson Suburban Housing Association, Hutchinson, Kan., $40,000; Cleveland Homes, Inc., (sponsored by the Business Recovery Commission of the Mayor of Cleveland, Ohio,) $12,000,000; Indianapolis Community Plan Committee, Indianapolis, Ind., $4,460,000; Techwood, Inc., Atlanta, Ga., $2,600,000; University Housing Corporation, Atlanta, Ga., $1,212,500, and Harms Park Housing Corporation, Chicago, Ill., $1,333,000.

Goes to PWA Corporation.

The $23,670,000 was turned over to the Public Works Administration Emergency Housing Corporation to add to its original capital of $100,000,000.

The action was the largest single revocation of Public Works allotments yet made. It was in line with the declared intention of Secretary Ickes to revoke PWA funds where they are not put to work within a reasonable time or where conditions laid out by PWA were not met.

The action is not expected to affect the housing and slum clearance program in Washington. But by making more money available than heretofore in the housing corporation's treasury, the Washington plan may receive an increase if needed.

May Be Taken Up Again.

The projects included in the order now are dropped by the Public Administration. They may be taken up again by the communities, through applying to the Emergency Housing Corporation for aid in the plans, or by satisfying PWA conditions. The corporation previously was not connected with the projects, as they were semi public organizations, looking to the Public Works

Continued on Page 7, Column 2.

Reputed Capone Aids Afoul of Income Law

Chicago, March 10 (U.P.).—Two reputed lieutenants of Alphonse Capone, former gang lord of Chicago, were arrested today on warrants charging failure to file income tax returns for 1930.

Rocco and Nick de Grazio were seized by Federal agents on warrants issued by Federal Judge Philip L. Sullivan. Their bond was set at $10,000 each.

New York Economy Bill Passage Is Predicted

Albany, N. Y., March 10 (U.P.).—Passage next week of a New York City "Economy Bill" virtually in the form desired by Mayor Fiorello H. La Guardia is regarded as probable.

Governor Lehman who has fought determinedly for adoption of legislation to enable La Guardia to overcome a $28,000,000 treasury deficit, was represented as retaining confidence of eventual assent by the lawmakers to the Mayor's desires.

$400,000,000 Road-Building Grant Slated

President Is Reported to Have Decided on Relief Program.

By Leon Dure, Jr.

Virtual agreement has been reached between President Roosevelt and Congressional leaders to allot another $400,000,000 to the States to carry on next year the public roads program begun last summer.

The President is expected to include this huge allocation in his budgetary request for $2,000,000,000, which has been projected as a lump sum appropriation to meet emergency expenses of the fiscal year beginning July 1.

Members of the House Roads Committee called at the White House last week to impress upon the President the importance of continuing this means of unemployment relief, urging another $400,000,000 for direct grants to the States again this year.

He is understood to have told them considerable road work will continue to play a major part in the general campaign for recovery, but did not commit himself to any definite figure. From other sources it was learned the Administration is virtually agreed on $400,000,000.

Bill Ready This Week.

Meanwhile, Chairman Wilburn Cartwright, of Oklahoma yesterday said the House Roads Committee expects to report its bill appropriating this amount for grants to States this week. If a comparable sum is set up in the President's request for the $2,000,000,000, however, this measure may be subordinated.

Last year's $400,000,000, all of which has been allotted to States, came from the $3,300,000,000 public work fund contained in the National Industrial Recovery Act. It has been administered by the Bureau of Public Roads, which estimates that more than 75 per cent of the money is now under contract.

Thomas H. MacDonald, chief of the bureau, said he expects the maximum of employment to come during June, July and August, beginning just one year after the fund was established by Congress. The

Continued on Page 10, Column 1.

Alpinists Find Body On Argentine Mount

Mendoza, Argentina, March 10 (U.P.).—Italian Alpinists, scaling the Andean summit of Mount Aconcagua, 23,090 feet high, found near the top a body which they believed was that of a German explorer named Parker, missing nine years.

The body was found at 20,000 feet.

U. S. Control Or Transport Chaos Seen

Eastman Urges Federal Regulation of All Carriers.

Congress May Prolong Session to Act on Urgent Appeal.

Strict regulation of all forms of transportation, including water and motor, as the only means of solving present carrier problems, was recommended yesterday to President Roosevelt and Congress by Joseph B. Eastman, Federal coordinator of transportation.

Eastman declared the regulations were imperative to avert a "threatening chaos" in transportation.

The pressing importance of this undertaking was also emphasized in the letter of William E. Lee, chairman of the Interstate Commerce Commission, transmitting the coordinator's recommendations.

The report also recommends a number of amendments to the interstate commerce act, chief among them being the restoration of the fourth section to the form which it had prior to 1920, thereby permitting the commission to authorize the charging of lower rates for a longer haul than for a shorter haul over the same route in the same direction.

Sole Item of Dispute.

Chairman Lee and Commissioner McManamy objected to the latter change; otherwise the commissioners were unanimous in indorsing all of Mr. Eastman's recommendations.

Mr. Eastman's report is the second of a series which he is preparing in accordance with the mandate given by the Federal coordinator of transportation act of 1933. The first report, submitted about six weeks ago, dealt with the problem of railroad consolidation. In this report he answers two questions:

"Is there need for Federal legislation to regulate other (than rail) transportation agencies and to promote proper coordination of all means of transport?

"Is there need for amendments to the Federal statutes to improve details of the present system of regulating the railroads?"

Answers "Yes" to Both.

His answer to both questions is in the affirmative. He flatly rejects the argument that the proper way to equalize competition between the railroads and other carriers is to relax regulation of the railroads. He chides the railroads for spending "too much time and attention on plans for the restriction of their competitors and too little on the development and improvement of their own service and the readjustment of their own rates."

"There are some who think that the thing to do is to let down the bars and allow the competitors to fight it out to the finish," Mr. Eastman stated. "This would, of course, require practical abandonment of railroad regulation, leaving redress of grievances to the courts. The eventual result might be a kind of coordinated system of transportation, achieved through the survival of the fittest, but the greater com-

Continued on Page 10, Column 2.

Widow Sells Coal Given for Relief, Gets a Permanent

Charles Town, W. Va., March 10 (Spl.).—That charity indeed covers a multitude of sins has been illustrated by Federal relief workers here.

A young widow recently requested a load of coal for maintenance of her family. She was found deserving, and the coal was sent.

When another load was requested, it was found she had sold the other coal and spent the proceeds for a permanent wave.

'She Done Him Wrong' But Not in Vienna

Vienna, March 10 (AP).—The semi-official Reichspost vehemently demanded today that the film, "She Done Him Wrong," starring Mae West, will be suppressed in Vienna.

$15,000,000 Lottery Planned To Help New York's Jobless

New York, March 10 (AP).—The Nation's metropolis may turn to a lottery to finance unemployment relief, under a proposal reported ready for submission to the Legislature.

Indications that the plan might be carried through came after a conference between Gov. Herbert H. Lehman, Mayor Fiorello H. La Guardia, and Borough President James J. Lyons, of the Bronx, originator of the idea. None of the conferees would say a lottery had been discussed.

Lyons has a plan under which a virtual lottery would be run without violating existing laws, to raise between $10,000,000 and $15,000,000 for relief purposes each six months. It provides for organization of a corporation for the purpose of aiding unemployed. Anybody willing to pay semiannual dues of $2.50 could join.

Then officers would be elected by drawings—each member's name would be in the wheel as many times as he had joined.

The president would get a $25,000 half-year salary; the first vice president, $20,000; other vice presidents, $15,000; secretaries, $10,000, and sergeants, $5,000. There would be eight vice presidents, three secretarys and ten sergeants at arms. It was indicated the officers would have few duties.

The city comptroller, serving without salary, would take charge of the money, and what was not paid to officers would go to relief.

Roosevelt Halts Mail Death Flights; G. O. P. Hits Continued Service

Secretary Dern Ordered to Restrict Army Use to Safe Runs.

President Urges Bill Be Speeded

House Republicans See Change in Position of Roosevelt.

By Franklyn Waltman, Jr.

Declaring that the "continuation of deaths in the Army Air Corps must stop," President Roosevelt in a sharp letter to Secretary of War George H. Dern yesterday ordered immediate curtailment in the Army Air-Mail Service.

Pointing out that 10 Army fliers assigned to carry the mail had crashed to their deaths, the President asserted that "the ratio of accidents has been far too high during the past three weeks."

He instructed Secretary Dern to stop "all carrying of air mail, except on such routes, under such weather conditions and under equipment and personnel conditions as will insure, as far as the utmost care can provide, against constant recurrence of fatal accidents."

Asks Legislation Be Speeded.

At the same time Mr. Roosevelt asked Congressional leaders to rush action on the Administration bill revising the air-mail contract laws. Hearings on this measure were ordered by both House and Senate Postoffice Committees to start tomorrow with an idea of paving the way as quickly as possible for return of the air mail to private operators.

The President's action, however, did not stop criticism of the Army fatalities on Capitol Hill. The Senate, considering the bill authorizing temporary carrying of air mail by the Army, adopted without a dissenting vote an amendment by Senator Arthur Vandenburg (Republican), Michigan, requiring standard equipment and adequate training of pilots. The bill was not passed, but went over until Monday.

Senator Simeon D. Fess (Republican), Ohio, with knowledge of the President's action, introduced a resolution listing the ten dead Army fliers and called on Mr. Roosevelt to discontinue entirely the carrying of the mails by the Army or other military services until the personnel shall have "sufficient training" in that kind of flying.

As interpreted by its author, the Vandenberg amendment would accomplish the same end as that proposed in the Fess resolution.

House Republicans greeted the President's action as a belated recognition of his mistake in canceling the private air-mail contracts.

Continued on Page 3, Column 1.

White House Asks Fullest Tariff Power

President Seeks Right to Move Imports Off Free List.

By Robert C. Albright.

Unprecedented power for the President to strike imported commodities from the free list, as a club to encourage reciprocal tariff agreements, has been asked by the Administration, it was learned last night.

Assistant Secretary of State Francis B. Sayre will outline the plan to the House Ways and Means Committee tomorrow, it was said.

Chairman Robert L. Doughton of the Ways and Means Committee discussed the proposal with Mr. Sayre yesterday. He said the authority would serve as a "lever" in bargaining with foreign nations who ship vast quantities of noncompetitive products into this country.

It was the second change proposed in the bill since the President called on Congress for power to negotiate reciprocal tariff agreements in the interest of bolstering foreign trade.

Hull Approves Move.

The other amendment would continue in force the flexible provisions of the present law on all items not specifically covered by bargaining pacts.

Both amendments were said to have the approval of Secretary of State Cordell Hull, and Chairman Doughton predicted they would be accepted by the committee after hearings are concluded on the bill tomorrow. He plans a report to the House by Wednesday.

The suggested tariff alterations were disclosed following another long day of hearings, at which Assistant Secretary of Commerce John Dickinson appealed for a "new protectionism" through reciprocal contracts, and a half dozen other witnesses condemned or lauded the pending measure.

The free list change is in line with recommendations of Chairman Robert L. O'Brien of the United States Tariff Commission. He proposed the amendment go even further, and provide authority to transfer items from the dutiable to the free list. O'Brien suggested coffee, silk and newsprint as imports now tariff free that might be used to induce reciprocal agreements.

Two Oppose Change.

Spokesmen for the United States Chamber of Commerce favored the change, but asked it be confined only to transfers from the free to the dutiable list.

The first flat opposition to the new tariff bill developed yesterday, when William H. Cliff, of Boston, executive secretary of the Home Market Club, and John E. Dowsing, of the United States Potters Association, said they saw no merit in the proposed bargaining authority.

"I trust Congress will not au-

Continued on Page 10, Column 1.

Fire Hurts 24 In Birmingham

$3,000,000 Damage After Widespread Blaze in Business Area.

Birmingham, Ala., March 10 (AP). Twenty-four persons were injured and property damage totaling $3,000,000 was caused here this afternoon by a fire that raged six hours in the heart of the downtown business section before being brought under control tonight.

The injured included 20 firemen, overcome by smoke, and four spectators struck by fire equipment or ambulances. Every piece of fire fighting apparatus of Birmingham and companies from suburban Bessemer, Fairfield, Tarrant and Homewood were called in, while additional apparatus stood by in Atlanta and Montgomery ready to rush in by special train if needed.

An emergency station was opened in the basement of a store opposite the fire-swept block, where more than 30 firemen were treated for minor hurts and went back to the blaze.

Scores of firemen battled the flames that originated in the Loveman, Joseph & Loeb Co. department store, a unit of city stores, for more than six hours before the spread of the fire was checked.

Thousands of Saturday afternoon shoppers jammed the streets, adding to the hazard, and hampered movement of ambulances, as firemen battled the flames, braving the danger of collapsing walls to bring the fire under control.

Dern and Lindbergh Talk Army Aviation

Underwood & Underwood.

Broad smiles were flashed by Col. Lindbergh and Secretary of War Dern after a long conference on the air-mail situation yesterday at the War Department.

The visit of Col. Charles A. Lindbergh to Washington yesterday brought about renewed speculation concerning the possibilities of Government reorganization of the air service and the possible place Lindbergh might have in such reorganization.

Lindbergh came to Washington at the invitation of Secretary of War Dern and spent most of the day in conference with the secretary and his associates. It was thought highly probable that he will call at the White House today. Although he has no appointment,

Continued on Page 7, Column 3.

14 Injured At Spring Hill In Rail Crash

Victims Wait Rescue as Snow Bars Roads to Autos.

Fourteen persons were injured, two critically, yesterday afternoon at Spring Hill, Va., a few miles from Great Falls, when a passenger and work car of the Great Falls branch of the Washington and Old Dominion Railway crashed head-on on a curve.

The critically injured were George Ruble, 32, of Park Lane, Va., motorman of the passenger car, and his daughter, Billie Frances Ruble, 7, who has a fractured skull. Ruble's spine and right wrist were fractured.

The passenger car, which was bound west, left Rosslyn, Va., at 1:30 p. m., and the crash occurred about 2 p. m. The wreck scene could not be reached by automobile because of impassable roads, so the injured were forced to wait in a snowstorm until a car could be sent from Rosslyn.

At McLean the injured were loaded into private automobiles and the truck of the McLean Volunteer Fire Department and taken to Georgetown and Emergency Hospitals.

The other injured were:

Anna Page Ruble, 7, a second daughter of the motorman, who has a fractured right elbow and fractured foot.

Myles F. Ford, 34, 1242 Eleventh street northwest, lineman on the work car, a dislocated shoulder.

James Wallace, 27, of McLean, fractured right shoulder.

Frank Reeves, 48, of Oakland, Md.,

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Douglas Quits NRA; To Rejoin Faculty

Prediction by The Post Proves Correct.

Announcement was made yesterday of the resignation of Dr. Paul H. Douglas from the NRA Consumers Advisory Board.

Dr. Douglas, whose resignation was predicted by The Post some time ago, will leave the Government service on April 1, to return to the faculty of the University of Chicago. He originally was given the job of organizing consumers councils in each of the States, but these functions later were taken over by the National Emergency Council, which coordinates all recovery activities in the States.

Rum Agencies' Merger Asked By Roosevelt

Taxation and Enforcing Units' Consolidation Wanted at Once.

Ordering the merger of Federal liquor enforcement and taxing agencies, President Roosevelt yesterday asked Congress by special message to make the consolidation effective at once.

The order abolishes the Bureau of Industrial Alcohol, as well as the office of commissioner of industrial alcohol, and unites all functions and personnel under the Bureau of Internal Revenue of the Treasury Department.

In that the act enabling the President to reorganize executive departments requires 60 days before an order may become operative, President Roosevelt asked the enactment of a joint resolution making the changes immediately effective "because of the obvious desirability" of haste.

Affected will be almost 900 men from the old prohibition division of the Justice Department, as well as some 800 agents of the Industrial Alcohol Bureau now engaged in collecting liquor taxes.

Seek Lower Prices.

Meanwhile, the Federal Alcohol Control Administration yesterday announced that beginning May 1 and continuing for 30 days liquor and wines may be imported from foreign countries without limit. This followed President Roosevelt's announcement Friday that the quota system would be abandoned temporarily to drive down the price of legal liquor.

Concerning the consolidation of the executive agencies, President Roosevelt wrote Congress:

"The tax and enforcement agencies of the Government should be reorganized in harmony with the changes which have occurred in the laws relating to the manufacture, transportation and sale of intoxicating liquors.

"The changes made by this order will permit a more efficient administration of the internal revenue

Continued on Page 7, Column 5.

Kitten Bites Its Master And Saves 100 in Fire

New York, March 10 (U.P.).—Harry Keddy was sleeping in his second-floor apartment when his pet kitten bit him. He awoke to find the room filled with smoke.

Shouting an alarm, he picked up the kitten and ran down to the street. More than 100 persons got safely to the street.

Jewish Lodge Leader Is Held

German Secret Police Sieze Walter of B'nai B'rith.

Berlin, March 10 (AP).—Dr. Benno Walter, vice president of the Jewish Grand Lodge B'nai Brith of Germany, was reported in authoritative circles today to be under arrest by secret police.

A declaration he was said to have made in an address at Muenchen-Gladbach, that the German government would not dare to suppress the lodge because of its foreign connections, was understood to be the motive.

B'nai Brith has about five lodges in Germany. Its grand lodge is in Cincinnati and there are chapters in the United States and some European countries.

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Surveyor Tells St. Marys City's Early History

Maker of First Complete Map Has Located All Colonial Shrines.

Editor's note: J. Spence Howard, official engineer and member of the executive committee of the Maryland Tercentenary Commission, has spent 23 years of research in making a complete map of St. Marys City, Maryland's first settlement. The map (shown here) locates for the first time in two centuries all the historic sites of Leonard Calvert's colony. In this exclusive article, Mr. Howard tells the results of his researches.

By J. Spence Howard.

Baltimore, March 10. — Twenty-three years ago, as a young engineer, I was employed to make a survey of 3,000 acres of land covering old St. Marys City, Leonard Calvert's settlement and Maryland's first capital.

Although the tercentenary celebrations of 1934 were hidden in a remote future, this spot was rich in historic associations, and it was with a great deal of pleasure that I began work there.

St. Marys City looked much as it does today. The houses of Maryland's first settlers, their quaint shops, taverns, and streets had vanished with the passing of more than two centuries. A church, a school, and several homes of a later date occupied portions of what had once been Maryland's oldest city, while the majority of its ancient sites were covered by tilled land.

At the time of the survey, only a few of the old sites of the city had been accurately determined. The site of the mulberry tree on which Lord Calvert posted his public proclamations, had been marked by the Calvert monument in 1892; and the foundations of the first Statehouse of 1676, which is being reconstructed today, had been marked at the same time by boundary stones. Other historic sites had never been fully outlined, but their locations had been handed down through generations of St. Marys County citizens in old records, maps. and by word of mouth.

Fire Was Handicap.

To complete the survey, it was necessary to trace these down and to examine original patents in Annapolis. An obstacle in the path of the work was the Leonardtown fire of 1852 which destroyed many old records of county surveyors. But I was greatly aided by the late Mrs. Margaret Roberts Hodges, the well-known Maryland genealogist, who furnished me with century-old records, and by Mrs. James Walter Thomas, wife of the author of "Chronicles of Maryland," who made available invaluable manuscripts for research.

My survey covered the entire first settlement of Maryland, and the patents formerly known as Sisters Freehold; the Margaret Brent tract; Governor's Field, the first patent of land granted by Cecil Calvert to Leonard Calvert, the first Governor; St. John's, a tract of 200 acres granted to Thomas Cornwalleys who consigned it to John Lewger, the first secretary of the colony; Snow Hill, originally comprising 6,000 acres, granted to Abell Snow; Chappell Land adjoining Governor's Field; St. Peter's; St. Mary's Hills; Clocker's Fancy, and numerous other tracts which were merged prior to 1780 into what is now known as St. Mary's Manor.

Confusion existed as to the exact location and boundary lines of old St. Marys, which in 1668 became the first city to be incorporated into the State of Maryland. Through surveys and research, I found that Calvert's settlement occupied a 3-mile front along the bank of St. Marys River, then known as St. Georges. It covered an area about 1 mile wide, running easterly from the east bank of St. Marys River. Snow Hill Manor and Park Hall Manor stood on its northern boundaries, while Cross Manor and St. Inigoes Manor marked its southern limits.

The old manors were widely separated and varied in size from 50 acres to thousands. As the population of the colonial settlement increased, homes were concentrated on the banks of the river on a tract of land owned by Gov. Calvert. Here a town was ordered laid out. Its principal streets were Middle street, running southeast and northwest, and Mattapany street, which led south to Rosecroft, the home of Daniel Wolstenholme, passing by the first grist mill built in Maryland. When the capital was removed to Annapolis in 1694, there were 65 buildings in St. Marys City, including public offices, taverns and residences.

Fort St. Maries was the first building constructed by Leonard Calvert's settlers after their landing March 27, 1634. It was quickly built as a protective measure from pioneer dangers and finished that same year. Occupying a strategic spot high on a bluff overlooking the river, the fort was staunchly guarded by a dry moat, palisades, and breast works. Only its quaint old cannon are in existence today, marking boundary lines of St. Inigoes Manor.

Home of First Governors.

A small frame building close to
he fort was used as a residence
y the first governors of the colony.
ut in 1638 the first brick residence
ver erected in Maryland was com-
eted for their use. Known as
overnor's Castle, it was the most
borate structure of the town. It
s located on a tract of land
wn as St. Peter's, a grant to
Thomas Cornwalleys who oc-
d the castle before moving
Cross Manor. Phillip Calvert
Lionel Copley, the first Royal
rnor, also resided here. Its
ations and cellar are intact
and on its site were found
ens of ancient tile which is
reproduced in the tiling of
eplica for the tercentenary
House.

foundation of Smith's Town
Maryland's first tavern and
eeting place of her General
bly in 1637, has been accurately
and uncovered. From 1634
the Assembly met in a small office within the fort. When Cecil Calvert commissioned John Lewger, the first secretary of the colony, to journey to St. Marys with 40 bills to be enacted into law it was in this tavern in 1638 that the General Assembly rejected Lord Baltimore's command to enact these measures. Adjourning for 21 days, they enacted them independently in this same town house, thus passing the first code of Maryland law.

Brick Floor Preserved.

On the bluff overlooking St. Marys River was the council chamber, also known as the St. Marys Room, where the General Assembly convened from 1660 until the completion of the State House. Its brick floor has been found in a wonderful state of preservation today. Experts say that its sturdy, thick bricks were of native construction and its many small, thin ones of English make. The curious patterning of this brick floor now is being reproduced in the memorial State House.

Most of the business of the colony was transacted in premises along the river bank, called Country's Lot. Here stood the law offices of Christopher Rousby, Robert Ridgely and Robert Carville; the tiny shoe shop of Mark Cordea, and the residence of Col. William Digges, Charles Carroll, Daniel Jenifer, Garrett Van Sweringen, Nicholas Painter and John Baker.

A jail was located near St. Johns Creek, to the north of the State House. It was built in 1676 at the same time as the State House. Beside it stood the ancient ducking stool, where misbehaving colonial dames were ducked for shrewishness, meddling, gossiping and like sins.

One of the famous convivial gathering places of the first colonists was Jelly's Tavern. Adjoining it was the residence of Philip Lyles, the first mayor of St. Marys City. And farther down Middle street was Market Square where crowds once made merry on the fair days and open court days of old.

Historic Chapel Located.

The site of the historic chapel erected in 1638 and used by the colonists of all denominations was located on a tract of 25 acres, adjacent to Middle street. Its brick foundation measured 18 feet by 30 feet and seems to have been erected on the site of the first wigwam used by Jesuit Father Andrew White for worship. It occupied the highest point of ground in St. Marys City.

Among the most sumptuous buildings of the old town was the Palace of St. John's. Here John Lewger lived and Charles, Third Lord Baltimore made his home. Many Assembly meetings were held in this building, and in 1650 the property was acquired by Richard Bennett who came to Maryland from Virginia.

Still visible is the mill dam of the first grist mill, situated on the west side of Mattapany street and along Mill Creek. It was erected by Thomas Cornwalleys prior to 1638, and two of its mill stones are preserved today at St. Marys Manor.

Sisters' Freehold was the quaint name given to the tract of land granted by Leonard Calvert in 1639 to his wife's two sisters, Margaret Brent and Mary Brent. Adjoining this was the palatial home of Gov. Green, known as Green's Rest, which stood until 1825. To the south was Chancellor's Point, property of Philip Calvert, the first chancellor.

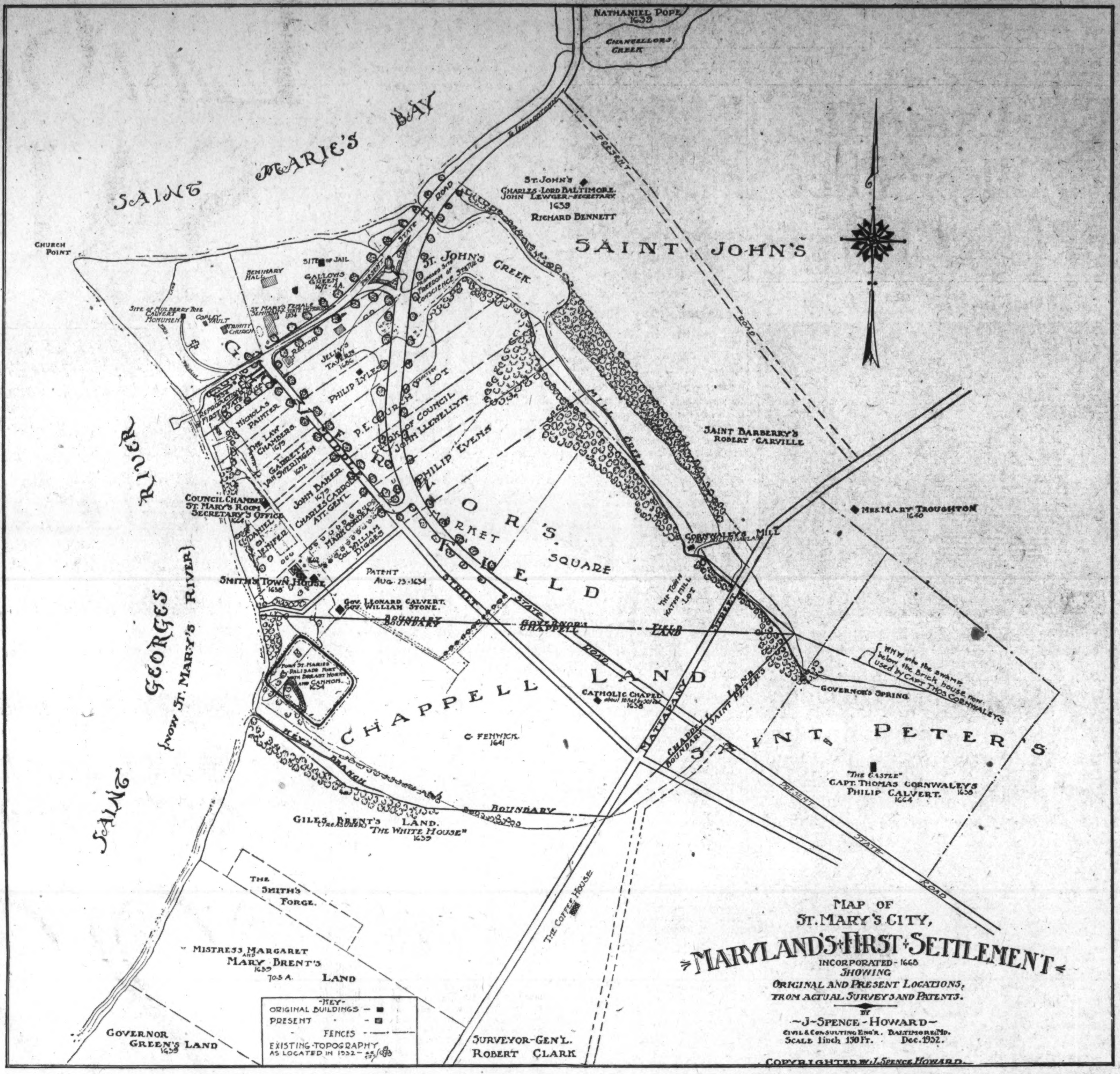
Directly across the river on the west bank was West St. Marys, granted to Henry Fleet for acting as pilot in bringing the colonists before the King of the Yeocomicos Indians. On this tract is the noted mansion of Porto Bello, the original Hebb homestead, built by William Hebb.

East St. Marys, north of the township. was patented to Nathaniel Pope in 1639. Pope's daughter married Gen. John Washington, going to Wakefield to live. This property now belongs to Mr. and Mrs. H. Wherett, of Pittsburgh.

Last of the original buildings to stand at St. Marys City was the home of Mary Troughton, adjoining Governor's Castle. It was burned in 1816 but was rebuilt with its same bricks and stood until 1919.

Much research has been done in the past five years on old sites of the settlement, and many relics of those first Marylanders found. The charcoal pit where the cooking was done at Smith's Town House has been uncovered. And on the site of the council chamber ancient keys, spurs, latches and part of a copper charcoal brazier have been recovered.

Map Shows Historic Spots of Early St. Mary's City Accurately for First Time



Twenty-three years of research by J. Spence Howard, of Baltimore, official engineer and member of the executive board of the Maryland Tercentenary Commission, has resulted in the only complete map ever made of St. Mary's City. The map (shown above) marks all the original old sites of the city in their relation to present buildings. The replica of the first State house of 1676, now under construction, is shown in the upper left-hand corner. Beside St. John's Creek is the proposed statue to be erected to Freedom of Conscience. The first Catholic chapel of 1638, which also may be restored, is marked at the junction of ancient Middle and Mattapany streets, while in the lower right-hand corner is the site of "The Castle" used by royal governors of the colony.

District C Educators Hold Virginia Parley

Ashland, Va., March 11 (Spl.). More than 600 teachers from surrounding counties were present yesterday at the annual convention of District C in the Virginia Education Association, at Chester High School in Chesterfield County.

A critical summary of school legislation passed by the present session of the General Assembly was presented by Sidney B. Hall, State superintendent of education, who outlined plans and possibilities for similar legislation at the 1936 General Assembly.

Dr. David W. Peters, of the State board of education, and C. W. Dickinson, jr., supervisor of school libraries, also spoke.

Many Danville Families Found To Need Children's Earnings

Danville, Va., March 10 (AP).—For many families in this city, a survey by the city health department indicates, the earnings of children are needed to supplement the family income.

Dr. R. J. Garnett, city health officer, said that of 767 families who answered the question, "Are children of the family working?" 271 had children at work.

The CWA survey investigated conditions in 851 homes, in which 2,468 children were found.

Only 114 of the families had children in high school; 437 had children in grade school, 11 families had 12 children in college, and 4 families had 4 children in business college.

Of 599 families who replied to the question "Are the children in Sunday school," 289 replied affirmatively.

Youth Bound Over In School Blaze

Douglas Davis Under Bond as Incendiarist.

Charlottesville, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Douglas Davis, accused of firing the Earlysville High School, was held to the Albemarle grand jury after a preliminary trial here yesterday. He was released under $5,000 bond.

Principal Joel Kidd said he saw Davis run from the school yard.

Deputy Sheriff Abbott Smith testified that bloodhounds followed a trail to Davis' home.

Year of Warmth Assured in Jail

Staunton, Va., March 10 (Spl.)—Robert Jackson won't have to worry about warmth for the next 12 months.

Charged with stealing grease from journal boxes on Chesapeake & Ohio freight cars, Jackson was taken before Magistrate John S. Grast. He also was charged with having set fire to a car. The sentence was a year in jail.

County officers believed Jackson stole the grease for a fire by which to keep warm.

College Forms News Guild

Washington and Lee Students First to Ask Membership in National Body—Action Parallels Founding of World's First Journalism School.

Lexington, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Eight advanced students of journalism at Washington and Lee University have formed a Junior American Newspaper Guild chapter at the Lee School of Journalism, a division of the university, and are seeking to affiliate the chapter with the American Newspaper Guild.

This is the first junior guild chapter in the United States. John Eddy, secretary of the National organization, and Allen Raymond, president of the New York Newspaper Guild, indorsed the college chapter and indicate the national guild will recognize the unit.

Washington and Lee thus parallels an action of 1869 when Gen. Robert E. Lee, then president of the school, known then as Washington College, instituted the world's first collegiate instruction in journalism.

The junior guild is purely a student organization. the constitution forbidding membership by university administrative officers and faculty members.

Frank J. Young, a journalism senior from Brooklyn and a former editor of the university newspaper, is the first president of the junior guild. Other officers are, vice-president, Anderson Browne, Mobile, Ala.; secretary, Richard McLaughlin, Rocky River, Ohio; treasurer, James E. Brown, Rockfall, Conn. Other members are Manning Williams, Romney, W. Va.; Ben Thirkield, Middletown, Ohio; Don Moore, Washington, and Richard Fiske, New York.

LoudounLunch Program Helps Pupils, Women

850 Children Benefit, as 14 Adults Get Pay for Serving Food.

Leesburg, Va., March 10 (Spl.). The hot lunch project in Loudoun County Schools not only is benefiting 850 pupils, but 14 women in need of employment are getting work in preparing hot dishes. For 29 schools this service is being given.

The county nurse, the welfare worker and the home demonstration agent are supervising this project. Through the Civil Works Service this year, it has been possible to exceed all past records, with the special cooperation of the Director of Emergency Relief, Mrs. Blanche M. Melvin.

Miss Mildred Weadon, former 4-H Club member and a home economics graduate of Harrisonburg State Teachers College, was employed as a special worker in hot school lunches with the children and low cost menu demonstrations with the parents.

Miss Weadon has charge of 15 schools and visits each weekly, addressing the pupils and demonstrating food preparation to the women in the communities.

Miss Garner, home demonstration agent, is promoting the hot lunch project with the children of other communities.

Supplies for the hot lunches have been secured through donations from patrons, home demonstration club women, the Loudoun County Tuberculosis Association, the Leesburg Rotary Club, individuals and business concerns. The lunch program will continue through March.

CCC Camp Quarantine Abolished After Week

Fredericksburg, Va., March 10 (Spl.). — The week's quarantine against scarlet fever in the CCC camp at Bloody Angle will be lifted tonight. Transportation to Fredericksburg will be provided for the boys.

First Lieut. L. A. Busch, Medical Reserves, recently arrived to become resident physician. I. V. Yonce, of Palmyra, Va., who has for several years been teaching, has been appointed camp educational and athletic adviser.

Past Time

Clock Made in 1443 Shown at Strasburg Exhibit.

Strasburg, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—A clock made nearly 50 years before Columbus set out on his first voyage to America found its way into the antique show here sponsored by Strasburg's W. C. T. U. this week-end.

Made in 1443, and salvaged from a junk heap at Cedarville, the clock was brought here by I. A. McInturff, of Riverton. About 6 inches high, with works, top and bottom of brass, plate glass sides and a front of gold, and contained in a velvet-lined leather case, the clock is the most unusual and easily the oldest relic on display.

McInturff once took the antique to the Smithsonian Institution, but officials there could only tell him it was made in 1443 and is a French cathedral clock.

Hyattsville Students' Club Honors Scientist

Students of Hyattsville High School have formed the Dr. J. Harris Rogers Science Club in memory of Dr. J. Harris Rogers, the inventor of the underground and undersea radio, who died several years ago.

Noble Owings, jr, is president of the club; Mary Crosswhite, vice president, and Milton Crosswhite, secretary. Henry H. Brechbill is faculty adviser to the group, membership of which has been limited to 20.

Charles E. Hiner, 60, G. O. P. Leader Dead

Buckhannon, W. Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Plans were incomplete tonight for the funeral of Charles E. Hiner, 60, widely known lumber dealer, leading Upshur County Republican and former member of the West Virginia State Road Commission, who died suddenly today in a Pittsburgh hotel.

His body will be brought here, his former home, tomorrow and services and burial will take place probably Tuesday.

Missionary Speaks.

Fredericksburg, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—The Rev. W. Leigh Hibble, of Standardsville, a returned missionary from Brazil, spoke at Lenten services in the Trinity Episcopal Church here last night.

Fete Will Help Honor Taylor, 12th President

Virginian, Hero of Three Wars, Neglected by Historians.

President Roosevelt has accepted the honorary chairmanship of a commission, appointed by former Governor Pollard of Virginia, at the suggestion of the New York Southern Society, to arrange a Nation-wide celebration of the 150th birth anniversary November 24 of Zachary Taylor, twelfth President.

In accepting the chairmanship, President Roosevelt said:

"I understand that the function of this commission is to do belated justice to the memory of one of our great Presidents."

The celebration is part of the Southern Society's 1934 campaign to revive traditions of the South. The society says historians have neglected Gen. Taylor, "Old Rough and Ready," hero of the Mexican War.

Even State Neglected.

Only recently the exact date of his birth was determined as November 24, 1784. Abraham Lincoln, a contemporary statesman, gives it as November 2, and most biographical works as September 24. Research in the Library of Congress brought to light an autobiographical sketch in President Taylor's own handwriting, stating: "I was born in Orange County, Virginia, November 24, 1784."

Zachary Taylor was one of eight Presidential sons of old Virginia, and the second President to die in office, from a chill caught in dedicating the foundation of the Washington Monument in 1850. He played leading roles in the War of 1812, the Black Hawk War, and the Mexican War.

President Roosevelt will be invited to speak next November at the joint observance, to be held in New York by the New York Southern Society and the Pollard commission.

Notables on Commission.

Hugh Gordon Miller, of the New York Southern Society, is chairman of this sesquicentennial commission, with Gov. Peery, of Virginia, an ex-officio member. Other prominent members of the commission include: Claude A. Swanson, Senators Carter Glass and Harry F. Byrd, R. Walton Moore, Rear Admiral Montgomery Taylor, Dr. Francis P. Gaines, Dr. C. G. Maphis, Dr. J. A. C. Chandler, Dr. Charles J. Smith, Dr. D. S. Freeman, F. William Sievers, D. P. Reed, J. P. Taylor, Dr. Fielding L. Taylor, F. V. Baldwin, P. H. Johnston, Lieut. Gen. R. E. Lee Bullard, S. G. Gibboney, C. C. Titus, Prof. J. P. C. Southall, Dr. G. B Lee, Mrs. Annie Byrd Vaughn. Chairmen for Virginia are Dr. Maphis and Dr. Gaines, a descendant of President Taylor.

Maryland, Florida Debate Tomorrow

In the first debate of the season, the University of Maryland will meet the University of Florida tomorrow night at College Park, Md.

The Maryland team, Gilbert Teale and Donald Dobbins, will uphold the affirmative of the subject, "Resolved, That the Powers of the President be Substantially Increased as a Settled Policy."

The Florida debaters were defeated last year when the two teams met at Gainsville, Fla. Ed Quinn, president of the Student Government Association, is in charge of the forensic activities at Maryland University.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

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THE ANNUAL MEETING OF LOT OWNers of Prospect Hill Cemetery will be held on Tuesday, March 13, 1934, at 8 p. m. at the Cemetery Office on North Capitol and W streets. Annual reports, election of board of trustees and such business as may properly come before this meeting. By order of the Board of Trustees, HERMANN G. WINKLER, Secretary.

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Dern Ordered To Fly Only On Safe Runs

Roosevelt Seeks Halt in Army's Death Mail Flights.

Continued from Page 1.

This view, put forth by Republican Floor Leader Bertrand H. Snell, was echoed by others. There also were statements that the President had not gone far enough.

Chairman William N. Rogers of the House War Department Investigating Committee, announced his group would inquire into the Army Corps equipment. He said it was "beginning to look as though something is wrong with the ships themselves—either they were not right when purchased or they have not been properly kept up. He suggested that irregularities in awarding contracts might be responsible for poor equipment.

Meanwhile the President put the responsibility squarely on the Army, asserting in his letter to Secretary Dern that transfer of the air mail to the Army was taken "on the definite assurance given me that the Army Air Corps could carry the mail."

Mr. Roosevelt showed an impatience with the Army defense of some days ago, when six Army fliers had died, that "only one fatal accident had occurred on a scheduled air-mail run." Mr. Roosevelt said he appreciated that of the ten deaths only four were on actual mail runs but that the others were "training or proceeding to the mail route."

Need More Training.

The President suggested that Army air officials confer immediately with the Postmaster General and Secretary of Commerce in order that "additional training may be given to Army air pilots through cooperation with private companies who later on will fly the mails."

The President's letter to Secretary Dern was made public after he held a lengthy conference in his library with Gen. Douglas MacArthur, Chief of Staff, and Maj.-Gen. B. D. Foulois, Chief of the Army Air Corps. What transpired was not revealed, but neither officer appeared in a comfortable frame of mind on leaving the White House.

Gen. MacArthur said that the restrictions laid down by the President might require abandonment of all night flying of air mail and a reduction of routes to be flown in the day. He said the number of standard equipped planes owned by the Army would determine how many routes would be eliminated.

Later in the day S. S. Cisler, superintendent of air-mail, with his assistants, went to the War Department and joined with Army Air Corps officers in working out new air-mail schedules. These and whatever other action the Army proposed to take in accordance with the President's instructions were expected to be announced momentarily.

Fess Opens Fire.

Word of the President's action reached Capitol Hill shortly after Congress convened and soon spread among the members. Senator Fess announced that he was having prepared a resolution calling on the President to take the mail out of the air at once.

A few minutes later Senator Kenneth McKellar (Democrat) Tennessee, chairman of the Postoffice Committee, requested that the clerk read a letter he just received from the President, along with a copy of the Roosevelt letter to Secretary Dern.

Citing the letter to Secretary Dern, the President told Senator McKellar that "this is an added reason for the desirability of the enactment of the legislation which I proposed to your committee a few days ago," and that "I hope much that this legislation can be taken up as soon as possible in order that the new bids for new contracts for carrying the mail may be invited."

Senator David A. Reed (Republican) Pennsylvania, observed that the President had acted without complaint from the Army. He said the Army had tried to carry out the task assigned to it uncomplainingly. Mr. Roosevelt had acted "wisely," he asserted.

Senator Fess applauded the President's action, but contended it did not go far enough. Therefore, he said, he was forced to offer his resolution, which was laid on the table for future consideration.

Senate Takes Up Bill.

Later the Senate took up the bill authorizing the Army for not more than one year to carry the air mail, the transfer of funds from the Postoffice Department to the Army to cover the cost of this work and providing war-time pension rates for those killed in such flying. The House had previously approved the measure.

Senator Vandenberg's amendment to the bill was as follows:

"Provided that this authority shall not be used unless and or until such airplanes shall be fully equipped with the special equipment necessary by standard practice for safe night and day air mail transportation; and that pilots shall not be assigned to such airplanes unless and or until fully and adequately trained in the use of such special equipment."

Senator Vandenberg said he interpreted this provision as requiring the same kind of equipment by the Army in carrying mail as that used by private operators. He said this would bar open cockpit planes. He said he understood that private operators required pilots with at least 2,000 hours in the air and co-pilots with at least 1,200 hours.

The provision that pilots be "fully and adequately trained," he contended, meant Army fliers should have the same qualifications as pilots in private service. Senator McKellar said he had no objection to the amendment and it was adopted without a dissenting voice.

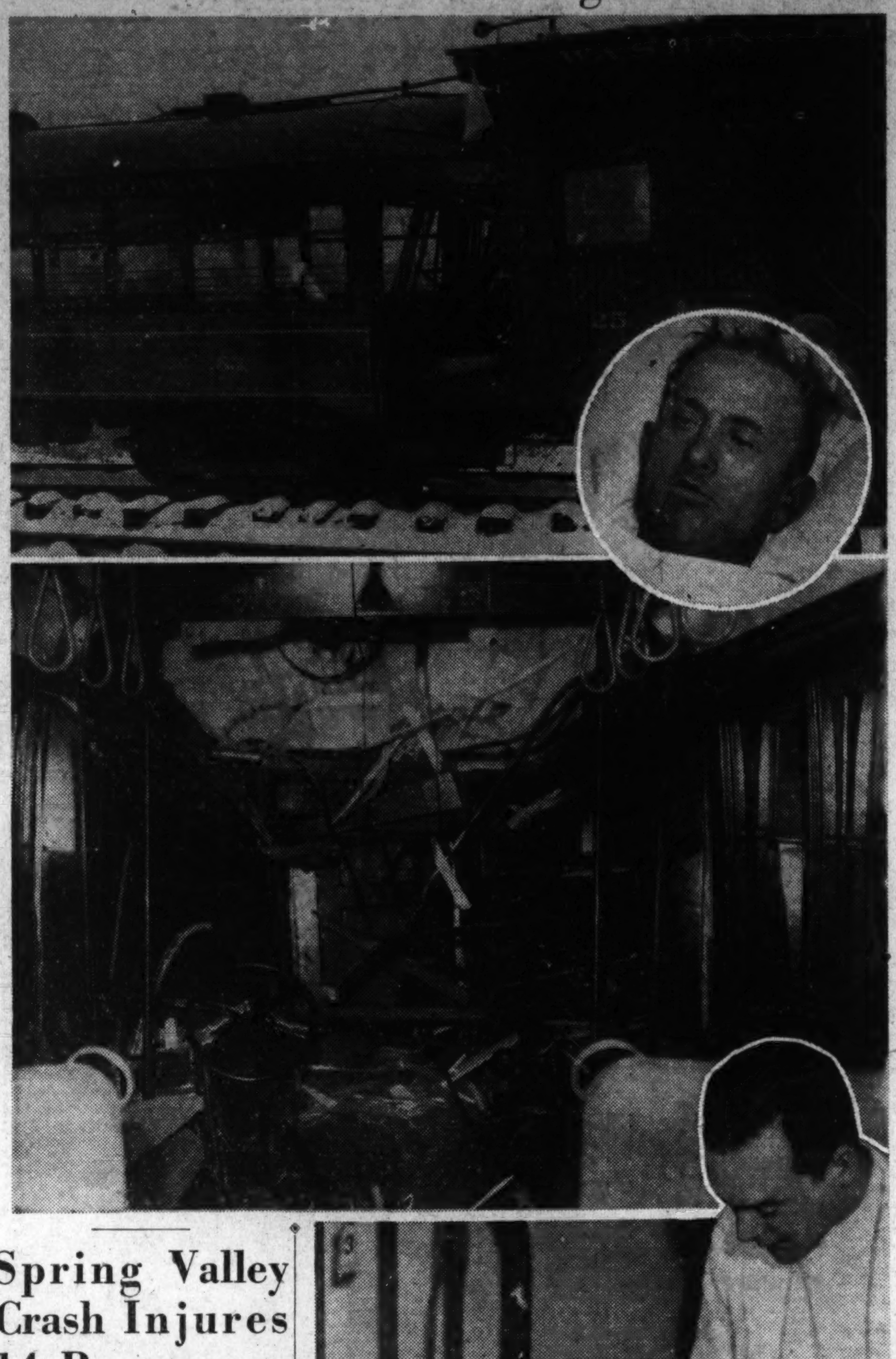
Senator Fess again stepped into the debate, explaining he could not approve of the Army carrying the mail, but that in view of the President's letter he would not object. Passage of the bill yesterday was blocked, however, when Republican Leader Charles L. McNary said several Republicans interested in the bill were not present, failing to anticipate its consideration.

Rainey Squelches Debate.

Speaker Henry T. Rainey kept down criticism in the House of the air-mail situation by refusing to recognize the objectors. Representative Hamilton Fish (Republican), New York, tried to present a resolution calling for appointment of a special committee to investigate the Army Air Corps and its transportation of the mails.

Representative Edith Nourse Rogers (Republican), Massachusetts, was unable to get unanimous consent for consideration of a resolution calling on the President to take the air mail away from the Army at once. She later said the President had not gone far enough and that unless Army transportation of air mail were stopped more fliers would be killed.

When Cars Met Head-on in Virginia Snowstorm



Post Staff Photo.

Fourteen persons were injured yesterday when a passenger and a work car of the Washington & Old Dominion Railway collided at Spring Hill, Va., in a snow storm. Upper photo, taken immediately after crash, shows the cars jammed. Center—Inside view of passenger vehicle. Inset—Myles F. Ford, Washington man, who made heroic but vain attempt to avoid wreck. Lower—George Ruble, motorman, being examined at Georgetown Hospital.

Spring Valley Crash Injures 14 Passengers

Roads Impassable to Autos, Victims Wait Rail Rescue Car.

Continued from Page 1.

laceration on head and scalp.

Theodore R. Davis, 52, Great Falls, Md., cut on face.

A. R. Bailey, 12, colored, of McLean, fractured right leg.

Marie Bailey, 16, colored, McLean, fractured right hip.

Earl Wallace, 27, McLean, colored, fractured ribs.

Edward Bailey, colored, 50, McLean, fractured wrists and head bruises.

Bedford Washington, 30, colored, McLean, lacerated leg.

James Jackson, 24, McLean, lacerated leg.

Lineman Is Hero.

Ford, lineman on the work car, was haled by witnesses as the hero of the crash. He leaped to the controls and put on the air brakes when he saw that the crash was inevitable.

He said the work car was going east. Members of its crew were C. R. Brown and R. E. Wood, motorman and conductor. As the car rounded a curve, they saw the passenger car Ford said that he leaped to the front and applied the air.

Then he said the cars met with a terrific crash. "I don't know what happened then," he said. "Everything was upset. It was awful."

Neither Brown nor Wood was hurt, nor was F. W. Bowers, conductor of the passenger car. Ruble, whose two daughters were in the front of the car with him, stayed at the controls of the passenger car, but both cars were too close when they came in sight to stop. The Ruble children were taking the ride to watch their father run the car.

Mrs. T. M. Nielson, another passenger on the car, although severely shaken up and bruised, took care of the two injured Ruble girls until aid came and they were taken to McLean and thence to Emergency Hospital.

K. L. Prince, trainmaster, said last night the cause of the collision has not been determined. He said he and George C. Baggett, the general manager, were conducting a thorough investigation and the result would be made public when known.

The line is in the hands of receivers, and on March 22 there is to be a public hearing before the State Corporation Commission on its abandonment.

Where the collision occurred there was but a single track. The cars were badly damaged.

President Trims Army Mail

"The Continuation of Deaths in the Army Air Corps Must Stop," Roosevelt Writes Secretary Dern.

Text of the letter President Roosevelt yesterday sent to Secretary of War George H. Dern ordering curtailment of Army activities in carrying air-mail was as follows:

"On February 9th the Army Air Corps was given the temporary assignment of carrying the air mail and commenced the actual carrying on February 20. This action was taken on the definite assurance given me that the Army Air Corps could carry the mail.

"Since that time ten Army fliers have lost their lives. I appreciate that only four of these were actually flying the mail, but the others were training or were proceeding to the mail route. I appreciate also that almost every part of the country has been visited during this period by fog, snow and storms, and that serious accidents, taking even more lives, have occurred at the same time in passenger and commercial aviation.

"Deaths Must Stop."

"Nevertheless, the continuation of deaths in the Army Air Corps must stop.

"We all know that flying under the best of conditions is a definite hazard, but the ratio of accidents has been far too high during the past three weeks.

"Will you therefore please issue immediate orders to the Army Air Corps stopping all carrying of air mail, except on such routes, under such weather conditions and under such equipment and personnel conditions as will insure, as far as the utmost care can provide, against constant recurrence of fatal accidents.

"This exception includes, of course, full authority to change or modify schedules.

Lines Train Army Pilots.

"As you know, the period of emergency will end as soon as the necessary legislation has been enacted and new contracts can be obtained. I am writing once more to the chairmen of the House and Senate committees urging speed in the enactment of the legislation. Because military lessons have been taught us during the past few weeks; I request that you consult immediately with the Poastmaster General and the Secretary of Commerce in order that additional training may be given to Army air pilots through cooperation with private companies who later on will fly the mails. This should include, of course, training in cross-country flying, in night flying, blind flying and instrument flying.

"I am sending a copy of this letter to the Postmaster General in order that he may make arrangements with you. He will, of course, modify the instructions given on February 9 to conform with the Army plans."

Cuban Strikers' Ranks Broken

Mendieta Edict Brings Return of Workers to Vacated Jobs.

Havana, March 10 (AP). — Facing attack from all sides, various groups of strikers who have kept the island in a state of turmoil for a week were giving ground tonight, and it appeared that the government was well on its way to success in efforts to restore normalcy without bloodshed.

Strikebreakers broke up the walk-out of dock workers and the Cuban Telephone Co. began enrolling sbstitutes for striking employes.

The decree of President Carlos Mendieta, ordering all strikers throughout Cuba to return to their jobs by midnight tonight or suffer the consequences, apparently was the deciding factor in the situation.

Many syndicates were reported collapsing as members returned to work in various lines against orders of syndicate chiefs.

Enrique Pedro, chief of the National police, declared that the strikes had been definitely broken, especially that of the dock workers. While a strong military guard protected them, 200 nonunion workers obtained jobs at the piers and unloaded an incoming vessel as strikers kept their distance.

The government's main attention, however, was focused on the dock and telephone walk-outs because officials considered them as the backbone of a radical movement for a general strike.

Mellon, Walker Face Federal Tax Charges

Young Lamont and Baker's Law Partner Also Are Named.

Continued from Page 1.

Governor of New York. Walker is now in Europe. The Justice Department would throw no light on the Sidlo investigation.

Lamont, in testifying before the Senate committee, revealed he had sold a block of stock to his wife just before the end of a tax year and that he had repurchased the stock early in the following year. The proposed criminal proceedings may have this testimony as a basis. The situation is similar to that which brought about prosecution, ending in acquittal, of Charles E. Mitchell, former president of the National City Bank of New York.

The Mellon investigation started with a suit in the District of Columbia Supreme Court. This was followed by a resolution introduced by Senator Wheeler (Democrat), of Montana, asking the Department of Justice to investigate Mellon's income tax. Other requests came from the House. These included a statement by Representative McFadden (Republican), of Pennsylvania, accusing Mellon of "apparent evasion" of income tax while Secretary of the Treasury. McFadden charged that in one instance this alleged evasion involved more than $1,000,000.

Covers Three Administrations.

"Under these circumstances, the Department of Justice, with the full knowledge and approval of the Treasury Department, has been conducting the investigation," a Department of Justice statement said.

Mellon was Secretary of the Treasury during the Administrations of Presidents Harding and Coolidge and during part of the Hoover Administration. He was the only Secretary of the Treasury to serve under three Presidents. During the latter part of the Hoover Administration, he was Ambassador to England. He has been for years one of the outstanding figures in American business and is said to be one of the richest men in America.

Walker's private finances figured largely in the legislative hearing conducted by Samuel Seabury into the government of New York City and in the subsequent hearing before Gov. Roosevelt. Walker's financial affairs involved Russel T. Sherwood, who disappeared at the height of investigation but reappeared in New Jersey in 1933 and testified before a Federal grand jury in New York City.

In Europe 18 Months.

There were reports that Walker's income tax returns were scrutinized at that time. Walker went to Europe about 18 months ago and remarried following a divorse from his first wife.

Lamont told the Senate committee last June that his wife had purchased stock enabling him to deduct $114,807 from his 1930 taxable income. He said she had paid cash for the stock and had borrowed an equal amount of money from him. He said there was no understanding that he would repurchase the stock, but that he did, in fact, buy back the shares at about the same price as that which Mrs. Lamont paid him.

"I was advised," the 34-year-old banker told the committee, "that under these circumstances I was fully within my rights in deducting from my income return for the year 1930 the amount of loss sustained."

Lamont said the Bureau of Internal Revenue had reviewed his transactions and had made no complaint.

Helvering Starts Drive.

Following the Senate hearing, Guy T. Helvering, commissioner of internal revenue, announced a drive to prevent loss-showing stock sales designed to evade income tax payments. Legislation is pending in Congress to tighten the income tax provisions to prevent manipulation designed to avoid payment of taxes.

Sidlo is a prominent figure in Cleveland. He was associated with Mayor Tom L. Johnson as a young city attorney. He and Baker were on Johnson's legal staff, and have been associated since. In recent years Sidlo has devoted nearly all his attention to the Scripps-Howard newspapers, of which he is chief counsel and financial head.

At Sidlo's Cleveland law office, where he is a member of the firm of Baker, Hostetler, Sidlo & Patterson, the Associated Press was told that Sidlo was at the home of Robert P. Scripps in California.

The proposed grand jury investigations will be conducted in New York, Cleveland and Pittsburgh, the home cities of the four men named. Martin J. Conboy, United States attorney for the Southern District of New York, and Emerich B. Freed, United States attorney for the Northern Ohio District, conferred with Attorney General Cummings this week, presumably on the income tax cases. Horatio S. Dumbauld, United States Attorney for the Eastern Pennsylvania District, will have charge of the Mellon case.

The maximum penalty for tax evasion is a fine of $10,000 and five years in prison or both. The statute of limitations affects such cases, requiring that prosecution cover only acts committed during the last three years.

Mellon Refuses Comment.

Pittsburgh, March 10 (AP).—Andrew W. Mellon, former Secretary of the Treasury, received reporters tonight in his house slippers, commented on the cold weather and snowstorm, but refused to say anything about tax prosecutions.

"I have nothing to say—it just wouldn't suit me to say anything," said the 79 year-old financier.

He appeared in perfect health, remaining standing while he talked.

Asked if he had expected the action, he asserted:

"Oh, no! Oh, no! I don't want to be quoted now."

In a recent talk when investigations of his income tax were known to be under way, Mellon said he considered the move as "pure political propaganda."

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156	Shirts; all styles; whites and fancies; were $2 to $2.50	$1.65
105	Neckties; hand-tailored; resilient construction; were $1.00	59c
123	Neckties; finer quality silk; hand-tailored; were $1.50 and $1.65	88c
187	Pairs Hose; pure silk clocks, fine lisle and mixtures; were 75c and $1.00	47c
63	Pairs of Golf Hose; fine imported wools; were $2 to $3	$1.48
178	Pajamas; plain and fancies; were $1.65 and $1.85	$1.48
89	Pajamas; plain and fancies; were $1.95 and $2.25	$1.68
34	Pajamas; finer qualities; were $2.50 to $3	$1.98
165	Manhattan Shirts and Shorts	48c
7	Silk-lined Brocaded Robes; were $12.95	$7.95
150	Shirts and Shorts; fine qualities; well tailored; were 85c and $1.00	69c
7	Flannel Robes; were $5.95	$3.95
237	Handkerchiefs; pure Irish linen or mercerized quality; 5 for	88c
48	Paris Garters; in neat patterns; were 50c	28c
34	Paris Garters; fancy patterns; were 75c and $1	58c
51	Pairs "Raleigh 8" Shoes; Scotch grains; good assortment of sizes; were $7 and $8	$4.65
298	Pairs "Raleigh 8" Shoes; black and tan calfskin; broad and narrow and wing-tip styles; all sizes	$4.95
97	Pairs "Sta-Smooth" Shoes. Blacks and tans, regularly $8.50	$6.85
8	Pairs Hanan Scotch Grain Shoes; broken sizes; were $12.50 and $13.50	$8.35

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Beale Scores Patriot Groups As School Foes

Business Powers Indicted as Opposed to Change, Kin of Progress.

Patriotic organizations were charged with being one of the strongest influences in stifling educational freedom, by Howard Beale, author and member of the American Historical Association, in an address before 700 members of the Progressive Education Association yesterday at the Mayflower Hotel.

Mr. Beale named as "the noisiest, but not the most effective" factors against freedom of education as "ancestor worship" like the Daughters of the American Revolution, military organizations like the American Legion and "other organizations set up to further patriotism of the 100 per cent variety."

"Such organizations," he declared, "hold reactionary economic, social and political views. They are stimulated to panic or patriotic oratory at the mention of anything radical or even liberal. They hate pacifists, whom they regard as traitors. They attack an opponent's ideas by denouncing his motives, his morals and his loyalty to America. They fight radicalism in the name of ancestors who were themselves radicals."

Cites Jefferson as Example.

Mr. Beale declared that "if Thomas Jefferson were alive today and tried in an American school to interpret the Declaration of Independence in terms of modern America that the patriotic organizations would get him barred as a dangerous radical."

Business was described by Mr. Beale as one of the most dangerous pressures against education. Its chief interest in the schools, he said, is the indoctrination of pupils and teachers with concepts that will silence criticism of business and its methods and thus insure large profits for the future.

"Business," he declared, "seeks to use the schools to train skilled and contented workmen, rather than individuals capable of using leisure richly."

Because of these forces, the schools are powerless to help in the creation of a new social order, Mr. Beale told the association.

Change Akin to Progress.

"Creating a better social order involves change," he pointed out. "It would necessarily disturb powerful elements which benefit from the old order. It is those elements which control the schools, and they have always opposed change. Men who control the schools object to teachers who stimulate thought and create critical attitudes."

Mr. Beale challenged educational leaders to think realistically. He said that in his study of the question of freedom during the last two years he was appalled by "the cowardice and pretense" he found among teachers and educators.

"Most teachers," he declared, "do not need freedom and are not capable of giving social vitality to the schools, because they have never been stimulated to enough independent thinking to develop a social philosophy."

Other speakers at the conference reiterated the need for teachers to live more actively and to know more about the social trends of today; in short to help their students to know their country and its problems.

Subjects Discussed.

Among the technical questions under discussion today were the development of activity in the schools, discussed by Gerald S. Craig, of Teachers College, Columbia, and Sallie B. Marks, of the University of North Carolina; the modification of the curriculum to bring it up to date, discussed by Mildred English, of the Raleigh (N. C.) public schools, and Barclay Jones, of the Philadelphia High School; problems of civic education in a new era, discussed by LeRoy Bowman, of the Child Study Association of New York City; of the reorganization of secondary education, discussed by Arthur Seybold, of Oak Lane Country Day School, and Gerald Craig, of Teachers College, and Mildred English.

Hans Kindler, director of the National Symphony Orchestra of Washington, spoke of the importance of music to youth. Boris Blai, of Oak Lane Country Day School, asked the teachers to help in bringing to the children an opportunity to use all plastic materials—stone, wood, metal and paint—in the development of their creative life.

Silver Spring Street Condition Protested

Calling the condition of Maple Lane "deplorable," members of St. Michael's Parish School, Silver Spring, Md., have adopted a resolution urging that the street, which runs from Georgia avenue to the school, be repaired. The street is the main thoroughfare to the school.

A committee including Louis Alberti, E. M. Marry, Dr. James J. Hanan and Mrs. Louis Bates will press the matter.

Prof. Gee of University Author of New Survey

Charlottesville, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—What 539 American Colleges and universities are doing in promoting research in social sciences is detailed in a new book by Wilson Gee, professor of rural economics and rural sociology in the University of Virginia.

This volume is entitled "Social Science Research Organization in American Universities and Colleges."

Loudoun County Roads Damaged by Freeze

Leesburg, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Damage estimated at $5,000 has been caused to Loudoun County's secondary roads by the freezing weather, according to F. M. Yellott, engineer.

Most of the damage is on gravel surfaced roads.

School Faults Studied by Progressives

Post Staff Photo.

Radical changes in education to fit the coming generation for the New Deal were proposed by these and other members of the Progressive Education Association which ended a two-day regional conference at the Mayflower Hotel yesterday. Left to right, seated: Dr. Alice Keliher, elementary supervisor, Hartford, Conn.; Mrs. Bess Lane, director of elementary education, Wilmington, Del.; Boris Blai, sculptor and director of the Fine Arts Department, Temple University, and Miss Margaret Coe, teacher, Park School, Baltimore. Standing (left to right): Samuel Engel Burr, educational consultant, Glendale, Ohio, public schools; Selma Borchardt, vice president, American Federation of Teachers of the District, and Dr. Howard K. Beale, historian, District of Columbia.

Mr. Holmes an Ageless Symbol

Ninety-third Birthday Means Little to Venerable Jurist, but Reminds Host of Americans of Homage Due to Great Soul.

By Elliott Thurston.

On March 9, 1841, the "Autocrat of the Breakfast Table" wrote the following note, from Boston, to his sister:

"My dear Ann—Last evening between 8 and 9 there appeared at No. 8 Montgomery place a little individual who may hereafter be addressed as '—— Holmes, Esq.' or 'The Hon. —— Holmes, M. C.' or 'His Excellency —— Holmes, President, etc.,' but who for the present is content with scratching his face and sucking his right forefinger."

Nearly 90 years later this individual was presiding over the United States Supreme Court in the absence of the Chief Justice. On Thursday of this past week his friends and the press of the country took much more note of his ninety-third birthday than he did. Birthdays have lost novelty for him, but the anniversary brings old friends to his simply sedate, old-fashioned home at 1720 I street and the postman brings many more reminders.

He Puzzles Mencken.

The press alludes to him as a Great Liberal—something which has always puzzled the former Free State Liberal, Henry Mencken, for one. But measured by the standards of his birth and background, before and after he retired, in 1932, from the Supreme Court, the son of the "Autocrat" has always been in the vanguard of advancing liberal thought. Not long ago in one of his rare interviews, extracted from him by a university undergraduate, Holmes echoed the sentiments which, embodied in the recent opinions of the Supreme Court, have been labeled "liberal" and hailed as judicial sanctions for the New Deal.

* * * *

And nearly three-quarters of a century ago when Holmes, just out of Harvard, was vacationing in Europe, he met John Lothrop Motley, the historian, then Minister to Austria, who saw in him what Mr. Mencken, much later on the scene, failed to perceive, for Motley wrote this remarkable prediction concerning the then very young Holmes:

"I am sure that he will become a better American and a deeper radical every year of his life. He is one of the fellows who have got to prove to the world that America means radicalism — that America came out of chaos in order to uproot, not to conserve, the dead and polished productions of former ages. If we can not go ahead in America, without caring how much we uproot in our onward progress, we had better have left the country to the sachems and the squaws. As if anything worth preserving could be uprooted."

Strong Poetic Strain.

A glance back over the 93 years lived by the young man for whom this prophecy was made bears it out—the long succession of opinions from the bench noted in the recurring phrase, "Holmes and Brandeis dissenting," the occasional off-the-bench writings of the Holmes who inherited the poetic strain. The poet and dreamer in Holmes shows clearly in that fragment written many years ago, after one of his usual walks home from the court:

"I was walking homeward on Pennsylvania avenue, near the Treasury, and as I looked beyond Sherman's statue, to the west, the sky was aflame with scarlet and crimson from the setting sun. But like the note of downfall in Wagner's opera, below the skyline there came from little globes the pallid discord of the electric lights. And I thought to myself, the Gotterdammerung will end and from those globes, clustered like evil eggs, will come the new masters of the sky. It is like the time in which we live. But then I remembered the faith that I partly have expressed—faith in a universe that has thought, and more than thought, inside it—and as I gazed, after the sunset and above the electric lights, there shone the stars."

Likes Direct Words.

Clumsiness with words, long-windedness, stirred the rebel in lawyer-jurist Holmes, who once advised young lawyers to read French novels to learn the value of innuendo. Only the liberal would have used his phrases, "We have been cocksure of many things that were not so," and "I have no belief in panaceas and almost none in sudden ruin." He once declared his belief in "enlightened skepticism" and hoped that a law school would send forth its students "with a pennon as well as a sword to keep before their eyes in the long battle, the little flutter that means ideals, honor, yes, even romance, in all the dull details."

In his notable dissent when the Supreme Court was denying Roszika Schwimmer citizenship, it was Holmes the Liberal who wrote:

"Surely it can not show lack of attachment to the principles of the Constitution that she thinks that it can be improved. I suppose most intelligent people think it might be. To touch a burning question, only a judge mad with partisanship would exclude the applicant because she thought that the eighteenth amendment should be repealed." This was written, by the way, in 1929.

Defends Quakers.

As for the point that the woman applicant was a pacificist, Holmes added, alluding to the Quakers: "I had not supposed hitherto that we regretted our inability to expel them because they believe more than some of us do in the teachings of the Sermon on the Mount."

Called by whatever name, the spirit that lives in the words of Holmes is what makes his birthday an American event. Yet there is this, too:

The Holmes who lives in I street, who goes riding daily in fair weather, who remains an inspiration to young lawyers and old ones, including his colleagues on the courts, whose blue eyes kindle with a wise wit, whose heavy snow-white hair and bristling mustache arrest the eye—this Holmes who three times fell before Confederate lead—seems an ageless symbol of the best American spirit from the beginning of the Republic.

Life Spans Many Decades.

His life spans it all. When his father wrote the note to Ann, Gen. William Henry Harrison was occupying the White House for a brief month at the end of the Jackson era. John Quincy Adams, who, as a boy of 7, had watched the battle of Bunker Hill, was a member of the House. Henry Clay and John Calhoun were in the Senate. There were 26 States in the Union. Nobody outside the wilderness of Illinois had ever heard of a 32-year-old lawyer—then riding the circuit—named Abraham Lincoln.

Fourteen years ago Holmes wrote in a graceful preface to his "Collected Legal Papers," that "it is a great pleasure to an old warrior, who can not expect to bear arms much longer, that the brilliant young soldiers still give him a place in their councils of war." Another birthday seems uneventful to this warrior, but not to a host of Americans.

Burke Square Dance For School's Benefit

Members of the Burke Station Community and Civic League will sponsor an old-fashioned square dance Saturday night in the Burke Station School auditorium. Proceeds will be used to wire the school for electricity.

Arrangements are under the direction of a committee headed by Mrs. J. E. Staub and Mrs. Ethel Clarke.

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Increase Noted For Maryland Prison Rosters

Inmates Gain 209 in Year, Says Report; Most Are Youths.

An increase in inmates in the Maryland State Penitentiary, the State Penal Farm and the House of Correction is noted in a report of the State Welfare Board.

At the close of the fiscal year, September 30, 1933, there were 2,604 inmates in the three institutions, as against 2,395 the year before.

Col. Start S. Janney, chairman of the welfare board, cited the increase and crowded condition at the House of Correction at Jessups, Md. Plans for an increase in its capacity will be submitted in the next report.

Warden Patrick J. Brady of the penitentiary reported that youths between 21 and 25 formed the largest group there.

Harold E. Donnell, superintendent of prisons, asserted the Hawes-Cooper act would injure the present labor system. He said the penitentiary would continue employing contract industries as long as permitted.

Code Authority Set Up For Virginia Press

Roanoke, Va., March 10 (AP).—A code authority for the Virginia Press Association was set up at a meeting here yesterday and described by Louis Spilman, of Waynesboro, association president, as the first authority named in the United States to administer the graphic arts code as it applies to the weekly newspapers.

R. L. Stitzer, of Nevada, a member of the National code authority, explained points of the code.

The Weather

Today Sun and Tide Table.

(Furnished by United States Department of Commerce, Coast and Geodetic Survey.)

			AM.	PM.
Sun rises	6:27	High tide	4:04	4:42
Sun sets	6:11	Low tide	10:48	11:34

Weather Conditions.

U. S. Dept. of Agr., Weather Bureau.
Washington, Saturday, Mar. 10—8 p. m.

Forecast for the District of Columbia—Fair and continued cold Sunday; Monday fair with slowly rising temperature; moderate to fresh northwest winds diminishing Sunday night.

For Virginia—Generally fair and continued cold Sunday; Monday fair, slowly rising temperature.

For Maryland—Fair and continued cold Sunday; Monday fair with slowly rising temperature.

Conditions.

A disturbance developed Friday night and is now central some distance off the Virginia Capes, moving northeastward with increased intensity, Hatteras, N. C., 29.78 inches. Pressure is low and falling over the Canadian Northwest, Simpson, 29.64 inches, and it is falling over the Plains States. These disturbances have caused rain or snow over most States from the Mississippi Valley eastward to the Atlantic Coast. Pressure is high from James Bay eastward to and beyond Newfoundland, Cape Race, N. F., 30.52 inches, and the anticyclone that was over the northern Plains States Friday night has moved southeastward to the lower Mississippi Valley and Texas, Corpus Christi, Tex., 30.40 inches, and pressure remains high over the northern Rocky Mountain region, Yellowstone Park, Wyo., 30.46 inches. The temperature has fallen in the Gulf States, the Ohio Valley and Tennessee, while it has risen decidedly from western Canada southeastward to the Texas Panhandle. The temperature is now considerably below normal from the Mississippi Valley eastward to the Atlantic Coast and considerably above normal from the Plains States westward to the Pacific States.

Local Weather Report.

Temperature—Midnight, 34; 2 a. m., 33; 4 a. m., 33; 6 a. m., 30; 8 a. m., 31; 10 a. m., 31; 12 noon, 30; 2 p. m., 28; 4 p. m., 29; 6 p. m., 28; 8 p. m., 28; 10 p. m., 27. Highest, 34; lowest, 27.

Relative humidity—8 a. m., 71; 2 p. m., 74; 8 p. m., 83. Rainfall (8 p. m. to 8 p. m.), .19. Hours of sunshine, none. Per cent of possible sunshine, none.

Departures From Normal.

Accumulated deficiency of temperature since January 1, 1934, 98 degrees.

Excess of temperature since March 1, 1934, 23 degrees.

Accumulated deficiency of precipitation since January 1, 1934, 1.13 inches.

Excess of precipitation since March 1, 1934, .40 inch.

Temperatures and Precipitation.

Temperatures and precipitation for 24 hours ended Saturday, 8 p. m.:

	Highest Sat.	Lowest Fri. night.	Sat. 8 p.m.	Rain-fall.
Washington, D. C.	32	30	28	0.19
Asheville, N. C.	48	30	22	0.02
Atlanta, Ga.	52	40	28	....
Atlantic City, N. J.	34	30	32	0.46
Baltimore, Md.	30	30	28	0.20
Birmingham, Ala.	36	32	30	....
Bismarck, N. Dak.	38	2	34	....
Boston, Mass.	24	20	24	0.06
Buffalo, N. Y.	18	10	16	0.12
Chicago, Ill.	24	10	22	....
Cincinnati, Ohio	26	18	18	0.11
Cheyenne, Wyo.	52	20	48	....
Cleveland, Ohio	20	18	18	0.02
Davenport, Iowa	26	8	22	....
Denver, Colo.	60	24	58	....
Des Moines, Iowa	24	4	22	....
Detroit, Mich.	24	12	18	0.01
Duluth, Minn.	22	—2	16	....
El Paso, Tex.	68	38	64	....
Galveston, Tex.	56	46	54	....
Helena, Mont.	58	28	54	....
Indianapolis, Ind.	18	10	16	0.10
Jacksonville, Fla.	48	46	46	0.42
Kansas City, Mo.	34	14	34	....
Little Rock, Ark.	36	22	36	....
Los Angeles, Calif.	92	64	88	....
Louisville, Ky.	26	18	18	0.10
Marquette, Mich.	12	0	10	....
Memphis, Tenn.	32	20	32	....
Miami, Fla.	82	70	70	....
Minneapolis, Minn.	26	6	24	....
Mobile, Ala.	56	40	44	0.08
New Orleans, La.	52	44	46	0.06
New York, N. Y.	28	24	26	0.20
North Platte, Nebr.	54	14	50	....
Omaha, Nebr.	34	8	32	....
Philadelphia, Pa.	28	26	26	0.30
Phoenix, Ariz.	88	52	84	....
Pittsburgh, Pa.	28	20	18	0.35
Portland, Me.	20	14	18	....
Portland, Oreg.	70	56	68	....
Salt Lake City, Utah	58	36	58	....
St. Louis, Mo.	30	12	28	....
San Antonio, Tex.	64	42	60	....
San Diego, Calif.	84	56	72	....
San Francisco, Calif.	74	58	74	....
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	56	20	56	....
Savannah, Ga.	46	42	44	0.30
Seattle, Wash.	68	46	60	....
Springfield, Ill.	26	6	22	....
Tampa, Fla.	68	62	54	0.92
Vicksburg, Miss.	38	36	36	....

Report Due Tomorrow On Takoma Park Relief

J. Wilson Dodd, town clerk of Takoma Park, will report on the town's emergency relief work program at a council meeting at 8 p. m. tomorrow.

For two weeks 20 men have been working 2½ days a week removing snow, grading streets, and clearing parks. The men are paid wages at CWA rates but the work is being done wholly by the town.

Dance at Beaver Dam.

The Landover Community Club will sponsor a dance at the Beaver Dam Country Club Thursday. The committee includes Mrs. E. B. Selby, Mrs. Wilson Boland and Mrs. W. E. Shegogue.

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IN ADDITION TO OUR NEW GRANDS WE HAVE SEVEN USED GRANDS. PERHAPS THE STYLE AND TYPE YOU HAVE ALWAYS WANTED IS AMOUNG THIS GROUP. PRICED FROM $150 UP.

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Lynchburg Probes Dynamite Suicide

Lynchburg, Va., March 10 (AP). The body of John W. Woodson, 55, Lynchburg real estate dealer, was found today in a dynamite-wrecked building on Langhorne road.

Apparently he died by his own hand, Dr. J. B. Nowlin, city coroner, reported. Persons in the neighborhood recall having heard an explosion last night, but paid no attention to it because of frequent blastings in the vicinity.

Mrs. Howard, 45, Musician, Is Dead

Richmond Woman Will Be Buried at Frostburg.

Frostburg, Md., March 10 (Spl.). Mrs. Maybelle C. Howard, native of Richmond, Va. who died yesterday, will be buried here tomorrow.

She was widely known as a musician, and had studios here and at Lonaconing. Following a music course in Boston she studied in Naples.

She was an orchestra director and for a number of years played at a Pittsburgh cabaret.

Club Union Talk Tuesday.

Arthur C. Smith, of Washington, governor of the twenty-second district of Lion Clubs, will discuss the proposed new federation of civic and service clubs in the District of Columbia at a meeting Tuesday evening of the Silver Spring (Md.) Lions Club. Dr. James J. Hanan will give an illustrated lecture and Mrs. Phyllis Huff, instructor at the Marjorie Webster School, will give readings.

Habeas Corpus Denied.

Hagerstown, Md., March 10 (Spl.). A writ of habeas corpus was denied to Lloyd Stevens, of Williamsport, wanted on two charges of larceny in Franklin County, Pa., yesterday by Judge Frank G. Wagaman.

TAXES

March Is Tax Paying Month

Come in and have an interview with one of our loan officers and we may be able to make you a bank loan which may be repaid by monthly deposits.

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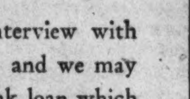

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Now Mother is FREE!

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HERE is wonderful news for every home not having the convenience and comfort of automatic oil heat. And for every home where mother has to do a janitor's work in the winter. Read every word. It means freedom from slavery to an old-fashioned heating plant. Freedom for mother. Freedom for father too, and for the whole family.

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TIMKEN—maker of the "quality" oil burners famous in nearly one hundred thousand homes—now offers a newly improved model at a new *low* price. It's the lowest price at which this quality oil burner has ever been offered. And remember, the TIMKEN Silent Automatic is famous for economical operation. Three out of five users have found that it costs *less than coal* to operate, year after year.

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Take advantage of this spectacular offer. Our trained men can quickly install a TIMKEN in coldest weather—without disturbing your family. Enjoy the wonderful freedom, comfort, convenience and economy that a TIMKEN Oil Burner will bring you. Phone or call *at once* for a Free Heating Survey and a free copy of our latest book, "Modern Heat." Do this right away, and get the facts.

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Timken's newly improved oil burner converts your present steam, hot water or vapor heating plant or warm air furnace into a completely automatic oil heating system. Low first cost. Amazingly low fuel cost.

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Balance Monthly
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Church Body Elects Chiefs At Lunch Fete

District Chapter, Catholic Alumnae, Hear Noted Speakers.

The District Chapter of the International Federation of Catholic Alumnae, in session at the Willard Hotel yesterday, elected Mrs. Lewis A. Payne governor.

Other officers chosen included Mrs. John R. Fitzpatrick, first vice governor; Mrs. H. Winship Wheatley, second vice governor; Mrs. Ann Brosman, third vice governor; Miss Katherine Bowers, secretary; Miss Margaret DuFief, corresponding secretary; Miss Mary O'Berg, treasurer, and Mrs. Gerald Egan, Miss Margaret Herold, Miss Mary Hannan, Miss Edna J. Shuhy, Mrs. Clarence Lee and Miss Mary Gaddard, trustees.

Representative Speaks.

The election was a feature of the twelfth annual luncheon and conference of the federation. The Most Rev. James H. Ryan, Bishop of Modra and rector of Catholic University, was guest of honor.

Speakers on the program included Representative Virginia Ellis Jenckes, of Indiana; Mrs. Philip A. Brennan, of New York; the Rev. Maurice Sheehy, of Catholic University, and Sister Frances Helen, superior of the Immaculata Seminary.

Miss May O'Donoghue, mezzo soprano, and Miss Angela Brosman furnished special music. An oration on Thomas Jefferson was delivered by Miss Grace Mary Colliflower.

Winners in the annual essay contest were announced by Miss Mary Agnes Quinn, chairman of education. The subject was, "Catholic Womanhood in Colonial Maryland."

Prize Winners Named.

First prize was won by Miss Mary Ellen Cremen, president of the senior class at Holy Cross Academy. Second honors went to Miss Patricia Weyland, of St. Cecilia's.

General chairman of the affair was Miss John R. Fitzpatrick. She was assisted by the Misses Marie Nche, of Notre Dame; Edith Bronson, of Sacred Heart of Mary; Pauline Gallagher, of St. Patrick's; Hilda Jackson, of St. Paul's; Helen Mullaly, of Sacred Heart; Vera Lynch, of St. Cecilia's; Ann O'Leary, of St. Patrick's, and Eleanor Appich, of Sacred Heart.

Special guests included former Governors M. Louise Darr, Mrs. James F. Hartnett, Miss Elizabeth Dolan and Mrs. Charles P. Neill.

U. S. Taking Hand In Japanese Sift

Peiping Legation Asks Questionnaire Copies.

Peiping, March 10 (AP).—The United States Legation took a hand today in Japanese inquiries concerning American mission properties in north China, which have aroused apprehension concerning the safety of Peiping.

American missionaries in north China were informed by the legation that if any Japanese agents come asking details about mission properties, the missionaries were to send questioners to the legation, where the situation would be handled.

The mysterious actions of the Japanese agents have stirred both Chinese and foreign circles with the fear that north China is to be the scene of new ventures of the Japanese war machine.

Kang Teh Guarded Against Bombs

Japanese Search Visitors to Foil Plots.

Hsinking (Changchun), Manchukuo, March 10 (AP).—The enthronement of Emperor Kang Teh has not lessened the fears of the Japanese military that plots are being laid against his life.

American movie men, seeking to film the 28-year-old emperor, were subjected to a rigid search for fire arms. Before they were permitted to enter the palace grounds their equipment was searched for possible bombs.

Americans staying at local hotels accuse Japanese soldiers of repeatedly searching visitors' rooms and baggage. Hotel guests from Moscow, it is said, receive special attention from the soldiers.

99,000,000 Pounds 'Of Foods Supplied

Salt and Smoked Pork Lead Staples.

The Federal Surplus Relief Corporation announced yesterday it had shipped 99,214,596 pounds of foodstuffs to needy unemployed persons during February, the Associated Press reported.

In addition it supplied 1,592,359 bushels of grain, 132,312 boxes of oranges, 518,264 tons of coal and 779,792 blankets.

Food shipments consisted of salt and smoked pork, canned beef, butter, cheese, flour, lard and cereals. The grain was used as livestock feed in drouth and storm areas.

Huge St. Lawrence Lobby Fund Denied

Defending the Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Tidewater Association against charges that it received a large lobby fund from the "Canadian power trust," Senator Vandenberg (Republican), Michigan, told the Senate yesterday the half-million dollar fund mentioned had been supplied by States which are members of the association.

Win Catholic Essay Prizes

Post Staff Photo.

First and second prize winners in the annual essay contest sponsored by the District Chapter of the International Federation of Catholic Alumnae—Miss Patricia Wayland (left), second honors, and Miss Mary Ellen Cremen, first. The subject was "Catholic Womanhood in Colonial Maryland."

Jurney, Hard-Worked Senate Sheriff, Celebrates First Year

Sergeant at Arms Position Hardly a Sinecure, He Has Found.

Chesley W. Jurney, probably the only "high sheriff" of the Nation who ever escaped from his prisoner, yesterday arrayed himself in formal attire and received congratulations on completion of his first year as Senate sergeant at arms.

Of medium stature, gray-haired, blue eyed and affable, Mr. Jurney came in for a bit of joshing from Senators who recalled some of the historic episodes in which he has participated during the last year.

A nice, polite sinecure during the terms of most of his predecessors, the post of sergeant at arms began to take on the aspects of a real job immediately Mr. Jurney took office. He first was forced to scurry about gathering witnesses in the impeachment trial of Judge Lauderback, of California.

Senate employes could not recall another sergeant at arms who took a prisoner to jail. Mr. Jurney did. The prisoner was L. H. Britten, adjudged in contempt of the Senate in course of air-mail contract investigations. Mr. Britten has served his 10 days and gone looking for a job to replace the vice presidency lost when he was convicted.

William P. MacCracken, former "little cabinet" member for aviation, was Mr. Jurney's prisoner for several days. It was from Mr MacCracken that Mr. Jurney "escaped," after MacCracken had insisted he was a prisoner, in a game of legal maneuvering born of the brain of Frank Hogan, his attorney

Mr. Jurney lives at 100 Maryland avenue northeast. He was born at Waco, Tex., June 25, 1877, was graduated from Georgetown University Law School, and got a job with Congress. One job followed another for 36 years. He was secretary to a Texas representative, a Texas Senator, clerk of the Senate Judiciary Committee, secretary to Senator Copeland (Democrat), of New York, and sergeant-at-arms of the Senate. The last job is good as long as the Democrats control the Senate.

Suspect Murder Trio Moved to Avoid Mob

Juneau, Wis., March 10 (AP). Threats of lynching prompted police to rush three youths, held in a double killing, to the security of the State prison at Waupun today. The district attorney received reports a mob was forming in Beaver Dam.

The three, Charles Kranz, 23, Jack Ter Lane, 19 and Edward Shoppe, 19, were detained after Emil Guse, 73-year-old farmer, was found shot to death, and Charles Becker, 52, fatally injured in a ditch near Beaver Dam Sunday.

I'm Not a Princess, Ina Claire Shouts

"Don't Ask Me," Prince Says on Ship.

Boston, March 10 (AP).—Ina Claire, star of the stage and screen, shouted through her stateroom door aboard the Mediterranean-bound Vulcania today that she had not married Prince Ferdinand von Lichtenstein, and that she had no intention of so doing.

The prince, in his suite two doors up the deck, said, "Don't ask me."

Miss Claire said today when the Vulcania paused at Boston that she intended first to visit Cannes, then Paris and London. She said she was unacquainted with the prince's plans.

18 'Cedars of Lebanon' En Route to White House

New York, March 10 (AP).—Eighteen cedars of Lebanon which are being shipped from Beirut to President Roosevelt are symbolical of life and growth to the people of Lebanon, Barclay Acheson, secretary of the Near East Foundation explained today.

The trees are an expression of gratitude for what the American people have done for the people of the Near East, he said.

Delaware to Bar Divorce Films.

Dover, Del., March 10 (U.P.). Showing of motion pictures in which a divorced actor or actress appears would be prohibited in Delaware under a new censorship being prepared by Robert D. Hopkins, of Milton.

Spain Will Guard All Public Works

Madrid in Drastic Move to Curb Disorder.

Madrid, March 10 (AP).—Interior Minister Salazar Alonso announced tonight the government would place guards on all public works projects halted by strikes in order to prevent sabotage.

In another effort to curb revolutionary disorders, the attorney general instructed presidents of all Spanish courts to apply drastic punishment to all associations urging revolution.

Madrid authorities said they would assume control of subway trains and compel strikers to return to work. At least 15,000 workers are out.

Byrd's Ship Battles Way North in Storm

S. S. Bear of Oakland, March 10 (AP).—(By Mackay Radio)—Fighting her way northward through blizzards and darkness of approaching winter, this vessel of the Byrd Antarctic Expedition rolled and pitched today in some of the worst weather of polar history.

The ship vibrated all over as the terrific gales lashed it from stem to stern and tons of water continually broke over the decks. The ship left the Bay of Whales February 26, after a long struggle with the fast-freezing Ross Sea.

W. Va. Legislator Dies.

Pittsburgh, March 10 (U.P.).—G. E. Hunter, 60, Charleston, W. Va., former West Virginia highway commissioner, died of apoplexy in his hotel room here today.

Hitler Holds 2,800 As 'State Enemies'

Frees Those Who See Him as Savior.

Berlin, March 10 (AP).—Secret police announced today the dissolution of the big Sonnenburg concentration camp "for enemies of the state," but added that 2,800 political prisoners were still held in other Prussian camps.

Baden police said 40 prisoners were freed today from camps at Kislau and Ankenbuck, among them Adam Remmele, former Baden state president.

All those released gave pledges that they had changed their minds about Hitlerism and were convinced the chancellor alone could save Germany.

Lamp Sale

We have succeeded in procuring one of the handsomest selections of lamps obtainable. That we may better acquaint the public with our Third Floor Gift Department we are offering these lamps at remarkable prices.

Entire Stock of Factory Samples

including genuine Rose Quartz, Green Quartz, and Carnelian bases. Complete with beautiful shades of Brocade Silks and stretched Plush.

Were $20.00 to $75.00
Now
$14.75 to $55.00

Floor lamps with Onyx bases in gold or bronze finish. These lamps have both direct and indirect lighting. Complete with shade and 300-watt bulb. Dull gold finsh.

Special, **$13.50**

Lovely Alabaster Lamps of smart new designs. Harmonizing shades of silk or pleating. Complete,

Were $10.00 to $18.00
Now
$7.50 to $13.50

An exceptional value in Pottery Lamps. These lamps have a china-like finish and are completed with handsome silk shades to match. Complete,

Were $8.75
Now **$6.15**

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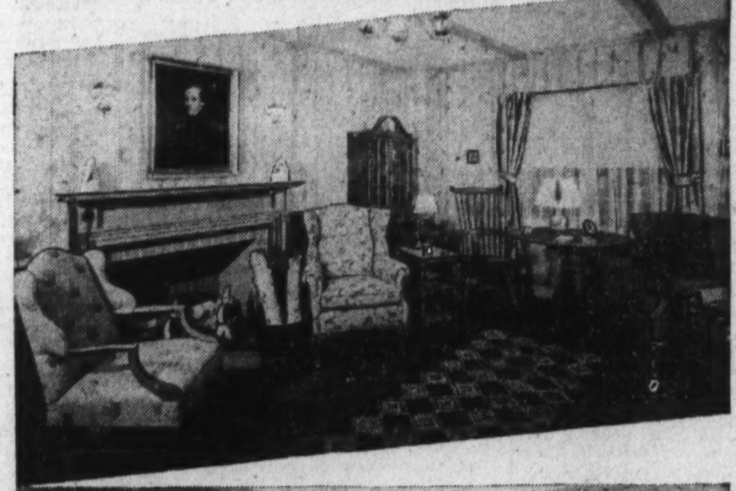

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Charming Reproductions

AS you walk through the Whitney House, one after another of furnishing suggestions are available to you. For instance, in the living room you might see a fireplace arrangement you would like to achieve or a sofa arrangement or chair and table grouping.

OR, you might like to see in the dining room how effective corner cabinets can be or what type of chair appeals to you most. Wall papers, too, will hold your interest.

THERE are several bedrooms from which you can get many furnishing ideas. You will see how twin beds look and how a double bed appears in the room. You will love the chests and hanging mirrors and boudoir chair groupings, too.

THERE'S lots more, though! Come in and see for yourself.

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AVAILABLE to you always, without any extra charge whatever, are the services of our professionally trained decorators. If you have a perplexing problem in home furnishing, phone District 8976 and a decorator will be glad to call.

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RFC Acquires $4,662,500 In Bank Stock

Virginia Subscriptions Are Revealed; Loans Total Three Million.

(Associated Press.)

Subscriptions of preferred stock of Virginia banking institutions authorized by the RFC during December, 1933, totaled $4,662,500, it was reported yesterday to the presiding officers of the Houses of Congress.

Loans authorized to Virginia banks or trust companies totalled $3,028,500.

The stock subscriptions authorized were:

Alberta, Bank of Alberta, $20,000; Amelia, Peoples Bank of Amelia, $25,000; Appomattox, Bank of Appomattox, $40,000; Blacksburg, Farmers & Merchants Bank, $25,000; Bland, Bank of Bland County, $25,000; Bloxom, Peoples Bank, $15,000; Boone Mill, Farmers & Merchants Bank, Inc., $12,500; Boyce, Boyce State Bank, Inc., $10,000; Boykins, Meherrin Valley Bank, Inc., $25,000; Buchanan, Buchanan National Bank, $40,000; Buena Vista, Peoples Bank, $25,000; Castlewood, Merchants & Farmers Bank of Castlewood, Inc., $5,000; Chatham, Planters Bank & Trust Co., $50,000; Merrydale, Old Dominion Bank, $25,000; Chester, Chesterfield County Bank, $20,000; Chincoteague, Bank of Chincoteague, Inc., $75,000; Clarksville, Citizens Bank & Trust Co., $50,000; Cleveland, Bank of Russell County, $12,500; Crewe, Bank of Crewe, $75,000; Danville, Danville Savings & Trust Co., $10,000; Drewryville, Bank of Drewryville, $12,500; Eagle Rock, Eagle Rock Bank, Inc., $35,000; Eastville, Eastville Bank, $20,000; Elk Creek, Farmers Bank, $15,000; Elkton, Bank of Elkton, Inc., $10,000; Ewing, Peoples Bank, $20,000; Exmore, Peoples Trust Co., $25,000; Fincastle, Bank of Fincastle, $12,000.

Fredericksburg, Farmers & Merchants State Bank of Fredericksburg, Va., Inc., $150,000; Front Royal, Bank of Warren, $30,000, and Citizens National Bank of Front Royal, $25,000; Gloucester, Bank of Gloucester, $100,000; Goochland, Bank of Goochland, $12,500; Gore, Western Frederick Bank, $12,500; Hague, Farmers Bank of Hague, Inc., $10,000; Haysi, Cumberland Bank & Trust Co., $25,000; Kilmarnock, Bank of Lancaster, $40,000; Lively, Chesapeake Banking Co., $10,000; Louisa, Bank of Louisa, $50,000.

Lovingston, First National Bank of Nelson County, $50,000; Lynchburg, Commercial Trust & Savings Bank, $150,000; McKenney, Bank of Dinwiddie, Inc., $5,000; Millboro, Bank of Millboro, $15,000; Monterey, First and Citizens Bank & Trust Co., $50,000; New Castle, Farmers & Merchants Bank of Craig County, $250,000; Newport News, Citizens Marine-Jefferson Bank, $250,000; Crown Savings Bank, $25,000; Nokesville, Bank of Nokesville, $12,500; Norfolk, Southern Savings Bank, $75,000; Occoquan, Bank of Occoquan, Inc., $15,000; Ore Bank, State Bank of Arvonia, Inc., $10,000; Onancock, Eastern Shore Citizens Bank, $75,000; Pearisburg, Bank of Giles County, $50,000; Pocahontas, Bank of Pocahontas, $25,000; Pennington Gap, Lee Bank & Trust Co., $50,000; Phoebus, Bank of Phoebus, $42,500; Portsmouth, Merchants & Farmers Bank, $200,000.

Raphine, Bank of Rockbridge, $25,000; Reedville, Peoples Bank, Inc., $25,000; Rich Creek, Farmers & Merchants Bank, $12,500; Richmond, State-Planters Bank & Trust Co., $2,000,000; Rosslyn, Arlington Trust Co., Inc., $50,000; Salem, Bank of Salem, $60,000; Stafford, Peoples Bank of Stafford, $15,000; Standardsville, Bank of Green, $29,000; Stuarts Draft, Peoples Bank of Stuarts Draft, Inc., $15,000; Urbanna, Bank of Middlesex, $50,000; Warsaw, Northern Neck State Bank, $25,000; West Point, Citizens & Farmers Bank, $50,000; Williamsburg, Peninsula Bank & Trust Co., $50,000; Winchester, Farmers & Merchants National Bank & Trust Co., $300,000; Yorktown, First National Bank, $25,000.

Loans authorized to Virginia banks and trust companies follow:

Cherrydale, Old Dominion Bank, $5,000; Haymarket, Bank of Haymarket (receiver), $35,000; Onancock First National Bank, $45,000; Richmond, American Bank & Trust Co. (receiver), $2,700,000; Roanoke, State & City Bank (receiver), $243,500.

Cafe Space Leased.

Charles Town, W. Va., March 10 (Spl.).—The space now occupied by the CWA office has been leased to Mrs. Eva Van Huss, of Summit Point, for a lunch room.

DIED.

BAHLMANN—On Saturday, March 10, 1934, at Mount Alto Hospital, LUKE FRANK BAHAMAN, member of Federal Chapter, No. 6, D. A. V., beloved husband of Lydia J. Bahlmann (nee Hennessy).

Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 Fourteenth street northwest, until 4:30 p. m., Sunday, March 11.* Services and interment Richmond, Ind.

BLACK—On Friday, March 9, 1934, at Thurmont, Md., HENRY LOTT BLACK, aged seventy-six years.

Funeral from the residence of George Damuth, Thurmont, Md., on Sunday, March 11, at 1 p. m. Interment Thurmont Cemetery.

BROOME—On Saturday, March 10, 1934, at 1:40 p. m., at Montgomery County General Hospital, Olney, Md., MAUDE V., the beloved daughter of the late Mary E. and Alexander Broome.

Remains resting at the Colonial funeral home of William Reuben Pumphrey, Rockville, Md. Funeral from the Colonial funeral home on Monday, March 12, at 11 a. m. Interment Darnestown, Md.

DICK—On Wednesday, March 7, 1934, at St. Luke's Hospital, St. Louis, Mo., WILLIAM EWELL, son of Mildred McEwen and the late Ewell Alex Dick.

Body resting at John R. Wright's funeral home, 1337 Tenth street northwest. Funeral services at Fort Myer Chapel on Monday, March 12, at 10:30 a. m. Interment at Arlington Cemetery.

DULIN—On Saturday, March 10, 1934, at his residence, the Kenesaw Apartments, THADDEUS C., beloved husband of the late Irene Steinmetz Dulin.

Remains resting at the funeral home of Almus R. Speare, 1623 Connecticut avenue. Services at the Mount Pleasant Congregational Church, 1410 Columbia road northwest, on Monday, March 12, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Oak Hill Cemetery.

FRYE—On Thursday, March 8, 1934, CATHERINE, wife of the late Richard M. Frye and beloved mother of Richard T., Timothy J., George D., Vincent A. and the late John A. Frye.

Remains resting at Taltavull's funeral home, 436 Seventh street southwest. Funeral from Taltavull's funeral home on Monday, March 12, at 8:30 a. m.; thence to St. Dominic's Church, Sixth and E streets southwest, where requiem mass will be offered for the repose of her soul. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited.

FURR—Suddenly, on Wednesday, March 7, 1934, at Casualty Hospital, ALEXANDER, beloved husband of the late Mary Furr and father of Mrs. Laura Pettitt, Lewis Furr, Mrs. Mattie Pullman, Mrs. Effie Suphin, Philip Furr, Homer Furr and two stepchildren, Henry Hoppe and May Furr.

Funeral from 2132 I street northwest, on Sunday, March 11, at 11:30 a. m. Services and interment at 2 p. m. in Middleburg, Va. Relatives and friends invited. Services by W. W. Chambers Co.

GOODRELL—On Thursday, March 8, 1934, at Forest Glen, Md., EMILY TRUXTUN, widow of Brig. Gen. Mancil Clay Goodrell, beloved mother of Marie Elise Goodrell, Truxtun Goodrell and sister of Mr. Blair Reed, in the eighty-third year of her age.

Body resting at the Tabler funeral home, 928 M street northwest, where funeral services will be held on Monday, March 12, at 1:30 p. m., followed by interment at Arlington National Cemetery.

HELD—On Saturday, March 10, 1934, ELIZABETH, wife of the late Ferdinand Held.

Funeral from the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1400 Chapin street northwest, on Monday, March 12, at 11 a. m. Interment Columbia Garden Cemetery, Clarendon, Va.

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Virginia Inventor Prepares To Build All-Metal Airship

Private Financing Will Back Construction of New Type Ship.

Richmond, March 10 (AP).—Construction of an all-metal airship will be started within a few months by the Virginia Airship Co., Inc., Garrett W. Peck, president, said.

The location of the company's plant has not been determined.

Asserting that financial support is assured, with four groups willing to finance the project, Mr. Peck, inventor of new features in the metal clad ship, announced that plans and specifications for the first slip-stream ship are being drawn by Management & Research, Inc., of Philadelphia.

Upon completion of the first preliminary plans next week, they will be submitted to Army and Navy officials for approval.

Mr. Peck stated that Federal authorities have expressed their interest in his invention not only for commercial purposes but along the line of National defense.

Tentative approval of funds for the hangar has been given by PWA officials in Washington, he said. He added that engineering features of the proposed ship have been thoroughly tested and approved by physicists and aerodynamic experts in Washington and New York.

The first ship to be built, he said, will be for transcontinental and transoceanic use, capable of hauling 44 passengers and 10,000 tons of freight. The proposed ship will cost approximately $1,250,000, will have a length of 390 feet and a diameter of 90 feet, he said.

T. T. Slaughter, Veteran, Buried

Confederate, 90, Interred in Culpeper, Came of Military Clan.

Culpeper, Va., March 10 (Spl.). The body of Thomas Towles Slaughter, 90, Confederate veteran and member of the Slaughter family that furnished seven officers for the Continental Army, who died Thursday in Washington, where he was spending the winter, was brought today to his old home, Cedar Croft, on the Cedar Mountain battlefield.

Funeral services were held from All Saints' Episcopal Chapel, which was built mainly by the efforts of he and his late wife, near Mitchells donated by them, near Mitchells Station.

He was the grandson of Capt. Philip Slaughter, officer of the Revolution, and one of the original Culpeper Minute Men of 1775, and a nephew of Dr. Philip Slaughter, whose diary of the Revolution days has furnished valuable facts for the history of Culpeper County.

He served throughout the Civil War.

Receiver Hearing Set For Swannanoa Estate

Richmond, March 10 (AP).—A hearing will be held before Judge Frank H. Sutton, jr., in law and equity court Monday on the application for a receivership for Swannanoa Estate, beautiful mountain property near Waynesboro.

The Swannanoa receivership, asked by some of its creditors, does not involve the Swannanoa Country Club, a separate organization.

Aldie High School Sets Record in Attendance

Leesburg, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Reports by O. L. Emerick, superintendent of schools, show the Aldie High School, with an average attendance of 96.55, leads in Loudoun County for February.

Records of other high schools ford, 94.2; Lincoln, 92.8; Lucketts, 92; Middleburg, 92; Round Hill, 91.6; Leesburg, 90.8; Hillsboro, 89.3, and Ashburn, 89.

DIED.

McCORMICK — Suddenly on Saturday, March 10, 1934, ROBERT EARL, the beloved husband of Eva Compton McCormick.

Remains resting at the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1400 Chapin street northwest. Notice of funeral later.

MINNICK—On Saturday, March 10, 1934, at his residence, 6140 Thirty-first street northwest, SAMUEL P. MINNICK, beloved brother of Mrs. H. L. Tharp and uncle of Mrs. Benjamin Laning and Capt. L. D. Tharp, U. S. A.

Remains resting at the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1400 Chapin street northwest. Funeral services at St. John's Episcopal Church on Monday, March 12, at 11 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment at Mount Olivet Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

PERSHING—At Atlantic City, N. J., Lieut. Col. EDGAR JAMISON PERSHING, beloved husband of Lenora Farley Pershing.

Services at the Lee funeral home, Fourth street and Massachusetts avenue northeast, on Monday, March 12, at 4:30 p. m.

RICE—On Friday, March 9, 1934, at Children's Hospital, PATRICIA ANN, beloved daughter of Bruce Leo and Dorothy Elizabeth Rice.

Funeral from her parents' residence, 507 B street southeast, on Monday, March 12, at 10:30 a. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. Services by W. W. Chambers Southeast funeral home.

SOLAN—On Thursday, March 8, 1934, MARY E., daughter of the late Michael E. and Ellen Solan and sister of Mrs. Hannah B McKennon.

Funeral from the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1400 Chapin street northwest, on Monday, March 12, at 9 a. m., thence to St. Aloysius Church, where requiem mass will be said at 9:30 a. m. for the repose of her soul. Relatives and friends invited. Interment at Mount Olivet Cemetery.

SOMMERVILLE—Suddenly, on Friday, March 9, 1934, at his place of residence, 1735 Fourteenth street northwest, J. ROBERT SOMMERVILLE.

Remains resting at Joseph F. Birch Sons funeral home, 3034 M street northwest. Funeral services at Oak Hill Chapel, Thirtieth and R streets northwest, on Monday, March 12, at 11 a. m.

SOMERVELL—Suddenly, on Friday, March 9, 1934, at the home of his niece, Miss Margaret Dawson, Rockville, Md., JAMES A., the beloved husband of the late Felisa Cabona Somervell, aged seventy-three years.

Funeral services at Christ Episcopal Church on Sunday, March 11, at 2 p. m. Interment Rockville Union Cemetery.

SNYDER—On Saturday, March 10, 1934, at 3 a. m., at his home, Kensington, Md., GEORGE HENRY, the beloved husband of Ida M. Snyder, and brother of Mrs. R. S. Trimble.

Funeral from his late residence on Monday, March 12, at 2 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

TURNER—On Friday, March 9, 1934, at his residence, 6625 Georgia avenue northwest, Capt. HERBERT TURNER.

Funeral services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 Fourteenth street northwest, on Monday, March 12, at 10:30 a. m. Interment at Arlington National Cemetery.

IN MEMORIAM

MURRAY—Sacred to the memory of our dear wife and mother, CATHERINE MURRAY, who departed four years ago today.

Rest on, dear one, thy labors are o'er,
Thy willing hands will toil no more.
For all of us you did your best,
God grant your soul eternal rest.
CATHERINE, ANNA MAY, ROGER and husband, JOHN.

City Heads Vie In Polls Test

4 Councilmen, Treasurer Face Voters in Lively Local Election.

Interest in the annual Hyattsville municipal election, which will be held May 7, is daily growing more apparent. With less than two months before voters go to the polls, indications are that there will be several contests.

William A. Shepherd, who is rounding out his twenty-fifth year as town treasurer, and who has never been opposed for office, has let it be known he will be a candidate to succeed himself. It is practically certain he will not be opposed.

Terms of Dr. H. T. Willis, mayor, and Councilmen C. D. Anderson, First ward; T. D. Jarrell, Second ward; E. Murray Gover, Third ward, and Robert Meredith, Fourth ward, will not expire until May, 1935.

Contests are expected for the other four councilmanic seats, which are Howard A. Harrison, First ward; Thomas E. Hume, Second ward; Arthur C. Moon, Third ward, and Dr. P. F. Brookens, Fourth ward.

Death Driver Given 3-Year Jail Term

Sentence of Eloper Is Cut in Half.

Annapolis, Md., March 10 (Spl.). Convicted a few days ago of manslaughter in connection with the death of Louis M. Lehardy, 3, son of Lieut. Louis M. Lehardy, jr., of the Navy, Duncan Powers, 48, of Washington, D. C., and Arundel-on-the-Bay, Md., was sentenced to three years in the State Penitentiary by Judge Nicholas H. Green, in Anne Arundel County Circuit Court today.

The lad was injured fatally last December 30, when an automobile driven by his father, in which he was riding, was in collision with a machine driven by Powers on the Bay Ridge road, near Annapolis. Evidence was adduced at the trial that Powers was driving while intoxicated.

Judge Green today reduced from four to two years in the penitentiary, the sentence imposed upon Edward R. Daniels, 24, convicted of the abduction of Lois Fogle, 15, of Gambrills. Daniels persuaded the girl to leave her home. They went to Baltimore. When apprehended by police they claimed they had eloped and planned to marry the night they were arrested.

Great Falls Grange Adopts Revised Laws

Great Falls Grange of Forestville, Va., last night adopted the revised by-laws recommended by the special committee of O. K. Miller, O. V. Carper and L. B. Morris.

Mrs. Mark Turner, worthy master, apopinted O. V. Carper, Mark Turner and J. Marvin Sanders to plan improvement of the grounds around the Grange Hall. Mr. and Mrs. Mark Turner and Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Sanders will represent grange at the conference in Blacksburg, March 14 to 17.

Teachers' Fraternity Aids New Organization

Fredericksburg, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Alpha Phi Sigma, National honorary scholarship fraternity at the Fredericksburg State Teachers College, appropriated $50 to aid installation of proposed Kappa Delta Pi Fraternity, at a recent meeting.

Miss Helen Bell was in charge of the program. Miss Marie Graft played a violin selection and Mrs. J. H. Dodd, of the Department of Commerce, spoke on "The Test of a Philosopher."

Rotary Club's Peace Efforts Are Described

Fredericksburg, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—No single organization is laboring more diligently in behalf of world peace than Rotary International, John Weymouth, of Hampton, past district governor, told Rotarians and guests here last night.

Almost 100 persons heard Mr. Weymouth outline efforts by the affiliated clubs to abolish war.

"Life in Switzerland" Is Subject of Lecture

"The Beauties and Life of Switzerland" will be the subject of an illustrated lecture today by M. E Hartman, of Thun, Switzerland, at 8:30 p. m. at 2109 S street northwest.

Mr. Hartman, a well-known Swiss lecturer, has visited many cities of the United States. Admission will be limited to members of the several Swiss societies and their friends.

Relief Investigator Selected in Fairfax

Mrs. Eleanor Aud, superintendent of public welfare, has oppinted Mrs. M. O. Bradford, of Vienna, Va., to investigate relief calls in the Vienna and Oakton neighborhoods.

The Vienna-Oakton Relief Association has agreed to supply Mrs. Aud with a part-time office assistant.

Early Concerts Of Music Clubs Are Announced

Cumberland, Chevy Chase to Hear Juniors in Two Renditions.

Chevy Chase, Md., and Cumberland will be the scenes of the two annual spring concerts of the junior department of the Maryland Federation of Music Clubs, Mrs. George Gravatt, director for Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties, has announced.

These two concerts, which are held each May in two different parts of the State, are held in place of a convention by the junior department. The federation convention is held only for senior members.

Plans for the Chevy Chase concert, which will be held in the Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School, were formulated yesterday afternoon by the committee in charge, at the home of Mrs. Gravatt.

Mrs. Paul Criblet, of Towson, president of the federation; Mrs. Frank Rowe, of Hagerstown, State junior councilor, and Mrs. G. Ridgely Sappington, of Baltimore, chairman of the student fund, attended the meeting.

The Woman's Club of Chevy Chase, Woman's Club of Kensington, the Woman's Community Club of Kensington, the Woman's Club of Bethesda, the Newcomb Club of Bethesda, the Woman's Club of Somerset, the Woman's Club of Friendship Heights, the Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School and elementary schools of Montgomery County, as well as clubs and schools of Prince Georges County also were represented.

Pearson Cites New Farm Era

Many Old Ways Are Proved Wrong, Says President of University.

"American agriculture has gone through two distinct periods and is now entering a third—the business epic in farming," according to Dr. Raymond A. Pearson, president of the University of Maryland.

Addressing the Central District Teachers' Conference at the University, Dr. Pearson said many old methods have been proven wrong.

Dr. H. J. Patterson, director of the University's experiment station, described a new course to be offered rural young men and women next winter to supplement present work in State schools.

The six-weeks course will present homemaking and rural life subjects.

Missionary Society Plans Musical Tea

The Woman's Missionary Society of Chevy Chase Methodist Church will have a Lenten musical tea Sunday afternoon at the home of Mrs. M. Rea Shafer, in Meadow Lane, Chevy Chase.

Mrs. Marshall C. Guthrie, the president of the group, has arranged a program to include numbers by Mrs. J. D. White, pianist; Harlan Randall, barytone; Ruth Bronson Logan, violinist; Mrs. Harriet Belt Ingersoll, reader; Mrs. H. L. Shracer, contralto, and Mrs. Leon Bibber, soprano.

Mrs. Carl New, of Baltimore, president of the Baltimore branch of the Woman's Foreign Mission Board, and Mrs. Joy Elmer Morgan, president of the Woman's Home Missionary Society of the Baltimore Conference, will preside at the tea table. Miss Betty Harlacher and Miss Betty Simpson will assist at the door.

Shenandoah Insurance Stockholders Called

Roanoke, Va., March 10 (AP).—A special meeting of stockholders to approve a plan to mutualize the Shenandoah Life Insurance Co., formerly headed by the late Robert H. Angell, has been called to meet at headquarters of the company in Roanoke on March 26, it was announced by the president, former Gov. E. Lee Trinkle, today.

The announcement said that the board of directors unanimously adopted the plan at a meeting here Thursday, and that upon its final approval the Shenandoah Life will be the only mutual life insurance company in the South.

Child Clinic Expert To Address Parents

Mrs. Ruth Camblom, of the Child Guidance Clinic of Washington, will speak on the development of the child in relation to the school Wednesday at 2:30 p. m. at a meeting of the Parent-Teacher Association of the Bethesda Elementary School.

Mothers of first and second grade children will serve tea under the direction of Mrs. Calvin Owens and Mrs. Stittler, and mothers of third-grade pupils will hold a food sale.

Woman's Club to Hear Savant Discuss Poet

Dr. William Allen Wilbur, provost of George Washington University, will talk on "Oliver Wendell Holmes" at the meeting of the Woman's Club of Bethesda, at 3 o'clock, Tuesday afternoon. The club will have a business session beginning at 2 o'clock, and after Dr. Wilbur's talk tea will be served.

A bridge section was organized Friday afternoon under the leadership of Mrs. F. P. DuBlassi.

Martin Oyser Resigns Council at Brentwood

Martin Oyser, a town councilman of Brentwood, Md., has resigned his seat because of other duties.

Mayor L. V. Moxley expressed regret. Action toward appointment of his successor will be taken at the next meeting.

Red Cross Names Aid in Frederick

Mrs. Hicks to Substitute for Secretary.

Winchester, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Sweeping changes in the organization and program of the Winchester and Frederick County Chapter, American Red Cross, are to be inaugurated March 15, Walker McC. Bond, chapter chairman, said today.

The chapter adopted the recommendations of a special committee, headed by John S. Scully, jr., that Mrs. Bertha B. Hicks serve as executive secretary of the chapter in place of Miss Margaret Hurst, while Miss Hurst is working on the program of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration. Mrs. Hicks also will promote the seven-point Red Cross program in Frederick County.

Mr. Bond said the new program of the chapter would be the most ambitious since World War days.

First Members Of Association Citizens' Guests

Takoma Park Residents to Hear of Early Endeavors.

The Takoma Park Citizens Association will observe its forty-fifth anniversary tomorrow night at the Takoma Park Branch of the Public Library with a special program on which two charter members of the organization will be speakers.

As announced by the chairman of the meeting, Dr. William A. Hooker, members of the association convening at tomorrow's meeting will take stock of the many and diverse civic improvements secured through the activities of its members. Garrett M. David and John B. Kinnear, the two charter members, are expected to outline early activities of the Takoma Park Citizens Association following its emergence from the Takoma Park Improvement Club. The Improvement Club was founded in March, 1589.

Results gained by the Takoma Park Citizens Association range from the establishment of an elementary school in 1899, when Congress authorized an appropriation of $18,000 for the construction of a 4-room building, to the securing of the Carnegie Branch Library. Another outstanding accomplishment was the elimination of the Cedar street grade crossing of the B. & O. Railroad and the tunneling of an underpass in 1912.

The present officers and committee chairmen of the association are:

William K. Norwood, president; David T. Blose, first vice president; Mrs. Alcena Lamond, second vice president; Walter Irey, secretary; William L. White, treasurer; Burt W. Andrews and D. T. Blose, delegates to the Federation of Citizens Associations of District of Columbia. Chairmen—Samuel Handelsman, health and sanitation; Mrs. Mary L. White, Hospitality; Reed F. Martin, laws and legislation; Dr. W. A. Hooker, membership; H. R. Smalley, parks and playgrounds; Guy Clinton, police, fire and public safety; Chester C. Waters, public utilities; John W. Coffman, publicity; David T. Blose, schools; Burt W. Andrews, streets and lights, and John Walker, zoning and taxation.

Prescott to Discuss Politics in Address

Current affairs in Montgomery County government and probable issues of the forthcoming political campaign will be outlined by Stedman Prescott, of Rockville, State's attorney for Montgomery County, at a meeting of the Chevy Chase Branch of the Women's Democratic Club of Montgomery County tomorrow night.

The meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. William H. Lawder, 204 East Thornapple street. Miss Louise Massey, of the Montgomery Players, will give dramatic readings.

Rev. Alfred Eppard Takes New Charge

Martinsburg, W. Va., March 10 (Spl.).—The Rev. Alfred W. Eppard has been installed as pastor of the Piedmont, W. Va., Presbyterian Church, at services in charge of the Rev. Dr. S. R. Diehl.

The Rev. Mr. Eppard recently was licensed at a special meeting of the Presbytery here. He succeeds the Rev. F. R. Brown. Mr. Eppard is a graduate of Lafayette College, Easton, Pa. He attended Princeton Theological Seminary and recently completed a postgraduate course in Edinburgh, Scotland.

James Borroughs Long, Once Policeman, Buried

Danville, Va., March 10 (Spl.)—Funeral services were held here today for James Borroughs Long, 71, who died Friday. He was the last member of the city's police force who saw strenuous service in November, 1883, in the Danville race riot.

Prince Georges Group Will Ask Tax Levy of $1

Taxpayers' Association Will Meet Tuesday With Board.

The Prince Georges County (Md.). Commissioners will meet Tuesday with a delegation from the County Taxpayers Association who, will ask a tax levy of $1 on each $100.

The meeting will be the final action of the association before the board adopts the 1934 budget. A statement from the association says:

"When our commissioners present their budget, their work is final, and there is no chance to appeal.

"It is evident that those who are to be taxed should make their wishes known in advance. Those who fail should not complain later.

"Reports persist that a rate of $1.15 or higher is anticipated. Careful study shows that a rate of $1 or less should defray all necessary expenses, and provide all benefits to which we have become accustomed.

"This meeting will afford opportunity for a popular discussion of this subject."

Strasburg Budget Estimated $15,625

Council Urged to Collect Delinquent Taxes.

Strasburg, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Recommendation that town council act to collect delinquent taxes was made by the finance committee in its report this week outlining a $15,625 budget for the next fiscal year.

Fred D. Maphis, R. H. Riddleberger and W. W. Stickley, members of the committee, said delinquent real estate and personal property taxes for 1928 to 1932 total $1,778.59, while delinquent water taxes for the same period total $2,149.40.

The $15,625 budget is figured as follows: Receipts, water and sewer taxes, $7,500; real estate, personal property and capitation taxes, $4,600; bank stock taxes, $1,450; auto taxes, $500; licenses, business, $800; interest on sinking funds, $675; fines and court receipts, $50; miscellaneous, $50. Expenditures, salaries, $1,500; streets, repair and maintenance, $1,200; electric lights, $1,800; water and sewer system, $1,500; sinking fund for bonds, $3,000; bond interest, $5,308; loan payment, $950, and miscellaneous, $367.

Democrat Women To Hear Speakers

Candidates of Party to Vie for Favor.

The Woman's Democratic Club of Leland will hold the first of a series of meetings to acquaint members with the party election candidates Wednesday night at 8 p. m. at the Montgomery County Building, on Wisconsin avenue, Bethesda.

State's Attorney Stedman Prescott, of Rockville, a candidate for the State senatorship, will speak. Other guests are John B. Diamond, Dr. George L. Edmonds and Richard H. Landsdale, all candidates for county commissioner.

The committee in charge of refreshments for the meeting, as announced by Mrs. John H. Werner, president, includes Mrs. Herbert Ehrman, Miss Lulu Bell, Mrs. W. V. Frisbie, Mrs. Frances Burrows, and Mrs. William H. Hoover.

2 "Perfect Hands" Feature Bridge

Thirteen-Card Suits Dealt Twice in 4 Days.

Lynchburg, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Two bridge hands with 13 of a suit in them was the experience here recently of a group of five players, who decided not to tell their friends of the second hand, so great was the doubt anent the first deal.

It happened at the home of Mrs. R. H. Stephens, when Ben Macklin had 13 hearts and bid and made a grand slam. Two nights later Mrs. Stephens dealt a hand and passed. Her daughter, Miss Virginia Stephens, having 13 spades, bid six. Her partner (Ben Macklin) again bid a grand slam and the bid was doubled and redoubled.

When the first 13-trump hand was dealt the players agreed to keep it mum, fearing jokes from their friends. But later the story leaked out and now the quintet say they are ready to make affidavits that the cards were dealt and played on the level.

Court Cases Drop In Prince Georges

Police Cases in February About Half of Normal.

Fewer cases were handled by the Prince Georges County Police Court during February than in any month for many years, according to Thomas R. Henault, clerk.

The court, which usually handles 400 to 600 cases a month, listed only 273 cases in February. The listing gave Capitol Heights, 10; Laurel, 1; Upper Marlboro, 37, and Hyattsville, 225.

The county's share of fines and costs amounted to $913.85, itemized as follows: Costs collected in motor vehicle cases, $98.85; fines in criminal cases, $394; costs in criminal cases, $321; costs in civil cases, $100. The fines in motor vehicle cases, which go to the State, amounted to $885.

CCC to Show Forest Work At Cedarville

Land Owners to Inspect Fire Lines and Roads March 23.

A delegation of forest wardens, woodland owners, and sawmill operators from the five counties of southern Maryland will inspect the CCC camp in the Cedarville State Forest near Brandywine, Md., Friday, March 23.

Kenneth J. Seigworth, extension forester, and the county agents of Prince Georges, Calvert, Charles, St. Marys and Anne Arundel counties, have invited the group to assemble at the camp at 10:30 a. m. State Forester F. W. Beasley, Capt. C. J. Muncie, camp commander, and Ralph H. Hershberger, camp superintendent, will speak.

Visitors will be shown through the camp and will see the proper arrangement of fire lines and woods roads, the marking of boundary lines, and different types of thinnings and improvement cuttings.

Lunch will be served. Special notices and programs are being sent out by each of the county agents. The public is invited.

The Cedarville forest, comprising 2,700 acres of land, is one of several forests acquired by the State in late years. It is being developed for demonstration, timber production and recreational purposes.

Legion in St. Marys To Mark Anniversary

Leonardtown, Md., March 10 (Spl.).—The county's American Legion Post will celebrate its fifteenth anniversary Thursday with a card party, proceeds of which will go to the Junior Bugle and Drum Corps.

Silver Spring Library Drive Will Last Week

Use of Janin Residence in 18-Acre Tract Approved by Planning Body.

The membership drive of the Silver Spring (Md.) Public Library Association will be held all week, under a committee headed by J. Guy Neel.

The Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission has approved plans for housing the library in the old Janin residence, in the Jessup-Blair Park, at Georgia avenue and the District line. The committee, as a result, expect to exceed the goal of 500 members.

Work on remodeling the house will be started immediately, and the library will move from the East Silver Spring School within a few months.

The first floor of the dwelling, in an 18-acre park, will be remodeled to include a main library room, a reading room for children, and an adults' reading room. There also will be a large community room on this floor.

The house and surrounding grounds were bequeathed to the State a year ago by Mrs. Violet Blair Janin, to be developed as a park as a memorial to her brother, Jessup Blair.

Assisting Mr. Neel on the campaign committee are Mrs. Donald McDonald, Charles Miner, Mrs. William Wight, James T. Reside, Mrs. George W. Davis, Mrs. Paul Clark, Mrs. C. W. Mitchell, Mrs. John Keel and Victor Grotlisch.

The drive covers Silver Spring, Blair, Sligo Park Hills, Seven Oaks, Woodside, Wynnewood Park, North Woodside, Montgomery Hills, Linden, Forest Glen, Indian Springs Park, Clifton Park, Four Corners and North Hills of Sligo Park.

H. W. Smith to Address Young Republicans

Hagerstown, Md., March 10 (Spl.). H. Webster Smith, Republican candidate for the gubernatorial nomination, will address the Young Men's Republican League of Washington County here Wednesday.

Harry W. Nice and Harry Phoebus, also candidates for the same nomination, will speak on later dates.

Charles County to Get U. S. Emergency Relief

La Plata, Md., March 10 (Spl.). Federal emergency relief will be in operation in Charles County on Wednesday.

Miss McCafferty, supervisor in St. Marys and Calvert Counties, will be in charge of work here. Investigations into conditions will be conducted by three special agents, selected from the candidates who took examinations two weeks ago.

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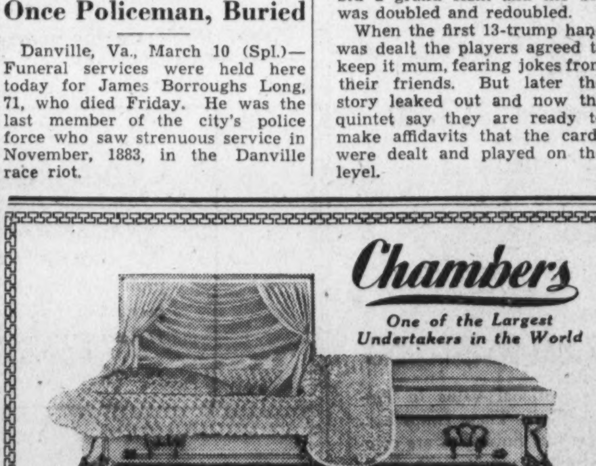

A beautiful metal casket, rich and dignified for those who can afford the best at small cost. By Chambers at $265—for the whole service, cars, hearse and paper notices, all at the one price. Metal vaults as low as $85. Funerals at all prices, $75 up, complete. Chambers' services are had in case of death in most homes in Washington because Chambers is one of the largest undertakers in the world. The proof of this is an outstanding fact. Your satisfaction is guaranteed.

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FOR $75

An undisputed fact—Our prices are the lowest in Washington, quality and service considered.

$100 For This Complete Funeral

A very neat cloth-covered casket, engraved nameplate, pine outside case, six handles, lined with good quality lining, embalming by competent men, washing, dressing and shaving if necessary, advertising the death notice, hearse and two Cadillac limousines, rugs, chairs, scarf for the door, candles, candelabra, removing from any city hospital or home. NO EXTRAS. COMPLETE. $100.

$165 For a Half Couch Casket Funeral Complete

We believe this casket is without equal for the price that we charge for the complete funeral and includes a very fine cloth-covered half couch casket, full silk interior, extension bar handles, engraved nameplate, embalming by competent men, washing, dressing and shaving if necessary, advertising the death notice, hearse, two Cadillac limousines, rugs, chairs, scarf for the door, candles, candelabra, removing from any city hospital or home. NO EXTRAS. COMPLETE. $165.

A METAL HALF COUCH CASKET
$265 Complete

Truly an unheard-of price for a metal half couch casket. In our opinion, $500 would be considered a reasonable price for this casket. Our price, $265 for the funeral complete, and includes metal half-couch casket, full baronet silk interior, extension bar handles, engraved name plate, embalming by competent men, washing, dressing, shaving if necessary, advertising the death notice, hearse, two Cadillac limousines, rugs, chairs, scarf for the door, candles, candelabra and removing from any city hospital or home. $265 COMPLETE. NO EXTRAS.

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Income Tax Decline Brings 'File Now' Plea

March 15 "Deadline" for Making Returns on 1933 Earnings.

(Associated Press.)

A new appeal for prompt filing of income tax returns was issued by the Treasury yesterday in a statement showing a sharp decline in collections for the last half of January, 1933, and January, 1934.

In the first six months of the current fiscal year, individual income taxes increased $22,389,038, but corporation payments dropped $50,760,325. The aggregate decline was more than $28,000,000 under the corresponding period of the 1933 fiscal year. January was $2,038,000 under last year.

Treasury officials declined to forecast March income tax payments, but expected a better showing than last March, when the first quarter's receipts were $180,000,000.

Only five days remain for filing returns for 1933 incomes. They must be in the mail by midnight March 15.

Closing its books for the first half of the 1934 fiscal year, the Treasury found internal revenue collections came to $1,397,150,000, an increase of $566,708,000 over the same period a year ago.

Agriculture processing taxes provided the biggest portion of the increase with $183,875,661. The new distilled spirits tax ran second with $116,167,813.

Except for income taxes, other fields of internal revenue showed general increases in the last half of 1933 over the last half of 1932. Tobacco paid $15,583,000 more, stamp taxes $10,619,000, manufacturers' excise taxes $106,831,000 and miscellaneous taxes $5,321,000 more.

Dr. Allen S. Will Dies in New York

Veteran Newspaper Man and Journalism Teacher

New York, March 10 (AP).—Dr. Allen Sinclair Will, head of the department of journalism at Rutgers University and a member of the journalism faculty of Columbia University, died of pneumonia today at Wickersham Hospital. He was 65.

A newspaperman of year' standing, Dr. Will formerly was assistant editor of the New York Times, and city editor of the Baltimore Sun. He wrote various books and was a vigorous defender of modern journalism.

He was born in Antioch, Va., and received degrees at St. John's College, Annapolis, Md.; Loyola College, Baltimore, and St. Mary's College.

LaGuardia Refuses Cab Strike Hearing

New York Mayor Says He's Too Busy for Visit.

New York, March 10 (AP).—Aldermanic President Bernard S. Deutsch heard complaints from a delegation of striking taxi drivers today after Mayor F. H. LaGuardia said he was too busy to see the men.

Deutsch asked Samuel Orner, president of the Taxicab Drivers Union of Greater New York, to submit a list of specific complaints and said he would request Mayor LaGuardia to name a mediator.

The drivers' strike, the second in two months, has affected thus far only the Parmalee System, whose officials said it is only 20 per cent effective against the union's claims of 80 per cent.

Brazil Takes Over Half Of All Farm Mortgages

Rio de Janeiro, March 10 (AP).—President Vargas created a "chamber of economic readjustment" today to direct a farm mortgage relief program under which the Brazilian government will assume 50 per cent of farm mortgages and declare a 30-year moratorium on the remaining 50 per cent.

He also signed regulations authorizing the issuance of $40,000,000 in obligations to mortgage holders for half the value of mortgages.

Bridal Suicide Pact Is Blamed on Fear

Pecotonica, Ill., March 10 (U.P.).—Fear of public censure caused Mrs. Nellie Holcomb and her husband, whom she had married a few hours after divorcing his brother, to kill themselves in a suicide pact, her former husband said today.

John Holcomb, who permitted his wife to obtain a divorce in order that she might marry his brother, Ray, testified at the inquest into deaths of the newlyweds.

Trial of Kentucky Editor Set Tomorrow

Frankfort, Ky., March 10 (U.P.).—Trial of Vance Armentrout, acting editor of the Louisville Courier-Journal, accused by the Kentucky House of Representatives of contempt, will be held Monday before a committee of five legislators.

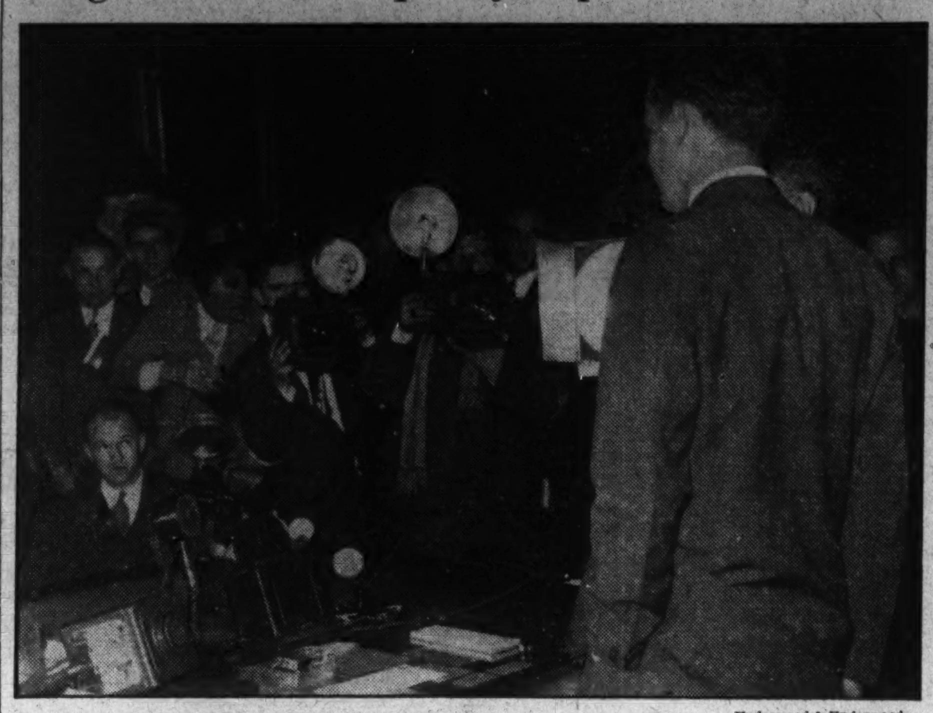
Armentrout was cited for contempt when he refused to disclose the name of an assemblyman who authored a letter in the Courier-Journal criticizing the Legislature.

Leopold Visits Rocks Where Albert Crashed

Brussels, Belgium, March 10 (U.P.). King Leopold III made a pilgrimage today to the rocky cliffs at Marche les Dames, near Namur, where his father, King Albert, was killed in a fall three weeks ago while climbing.

The new king stood in reverent silence, with bared head, at the spot where Albert's body crashed to the ground from the heights above.

Eagle Put on the Spot by Capital Cameramen



Underwood & Underwood.

Col. Lindbergh dislikes being photographed but he was trapped by this battery of cameramen at the War Department yesterday. He is shown with his back to the reader, submitting peaceably enough to the ordeal.

PWA Revokes Building Loans

Continued from Page 1.

Administration for financial backing.

The comment of Secretary Ickes, Public Works Administrator, on the recession, was brief:

"In every case," he said, "except that of Hutchinson, Kans., the allotments were rescinded because local interests sponsoring the project failed to meet PWA requirements as to equity after the allotment was made. In the case of the Hutchinson Suburban Housing Association the applicant failed to execute the contract."

Then he added: "This does not mean, however, that all these projects have been abandoned by the PWA. Some projects considered suitable and practicable may be constructed either by the housing corporation or by the administrator."

Actual Work Not Begun.

Actual work had not been started on any of the projects, although previously it had been hoped that work would be under way by now.

The projects were added to the rapidly growing list of rescinded PWA allotments in Secretary Ickes' drive to get his funds to work. Several warnings were issued that the administrator would recall allotments unless action was forthcoming, and he has followed this up by cutting off scores of local projects.

Another allotment in danger of revocation is the $23,000,000 set aside for New York's subway loan.

At the time the allotment was made, it was conditional upon Mayor LaGuardia's getting the city's financial house in order. Delay in New York in achieving a balanced budget or in presenting firm credit to the PWA recently resulted in Ickes warning LaGuardia that he would have to act soon or the money would be assigned to other communities.

Canonization of Luisa, Charity Saint, Is Today

Vatican City, March 10 (AP).—Student priests and pilgrims from a dozen American countries made eager preparations tonight to attend the canonization ceremonies at St. Peter's tomorrow for Blessed Luisa de Marillac, cofounder of the Daughters of Charity.

Elevation of Blessed Luisa to sainthood has aroused the particular interest of Catholic America because the order which she helped to found has numerous chapter houses there, including ones in Baltimore and Philadelphia.

Three Florida Printers Drown as Boat Upsets

Tallahassee, Fla., March 10 (U.P.). Three Tallahassee printers drowned today in Lake Talquin, near here. The boat, in which four were fishing, upset when one of the men shifted his position.

W. A. Mathews, sr., linotype operator, of the Tallahassee Democrat, fell into the water first. He could not swim. His son, W. A. Mathews, jr., and a companion, J. T. Mathews, printers, were drowned attempting to swim ashore. The fourth clung to the overturned boat until rescued.

Know When to Stop? "Bunk," Says Bishop

Philadelphia, March 10 (AP).—Any code for moderate drinking was termed "bunk" in an address by Bishop Ernest G. Richardson at the young people's conference held today in connection with the Philadelphia annual Methodist Episcopal conference.

Gov. Gifford Pinchot and Connie Mack, manager of the Philadelphia Athletics baseball club, were criticized, the former for signing the bill permitting municipalities to legalize Sunday sports, and the latter for his efforts in behalf of the bill.

Kidnaped Dog's Owner Still Seeks "Contact"

Chicago, March 10 (U.P.).—Unable to re-establish contact with the dognapers of Kid Boots Ace, blue ribbon Boston terrier valued at $10,000, the "go-between" in the case tonight resorted to advertisements in newspaper personal columns.

"If the abductors of the Ace will only send his license tag, a few tufts of his hair or some other evidence of good faith the ransom will be paid over promptly," said Paul Swartz, the contact man.

Dern, Lindbergh Talk of Flying

Continued on Page 2, Column 1.

the White House made it plain that he would be welcome.

President Roosevelt's apparent feeling that the Army has not come up to what might be expected in carrying the mail added to reports that changes in the country's entire aviation setup are imminent.

Air Unification Sought.

One of the oldest and most discussed proposals is the unification of the Army and Navy air service under a separate executive head.

Another proposal, contained in the Army appropriations bill which has already passed the House, is the appointment of an assistant secretary of war for aviation.

A third is that an experienced flier be named to supervise the carrying of air mail.

Although there has been no official hint that Lindbergh is in Washington for the purpose of being offered a job, his visit has aroused speculation as to whether he is being considered for one of these three possible positions.

It has been pointed out that the confidence of the public in Lindbergh and his demonstrated ability as a flier place him in a position to be valuable in reviving a favorable attitude toward military aviation, which has suffered a severe jolt as a result of the deaths of ten Army fliers in attempting to carry the mails.

Col. Lindbergh, who, with Mrs. Lindbergh, arrived unexpectedly in Washington late Friday, drove to the office of Secretary Dern yesterday morning and spent three hours with him. Also in the conference was Harry H. Woodring, Assistant Secretary of War, whose activity in buying airplanes for the Army is being looked into by a House committee.

Conversation Secret.

After the conference, Col. and Mrs. Lindbergh and Secretary and Mrs. Woodring and Gen. Douglas MacArthur accompanied Dern to the latter's home for lunch.

Neither Dern nor Lindbergh would reveal the nature of their conversation. Lindbergh declined to talk.

"Please excuse me from answering," he said to newspapermen who asked him questions.

Dern issued this statement:

"Col. Lindbergh was kind enough to fly down to Washington at my request for a general discussion of Army aviation. I consider him to be our foremost authority on aviation questions and since the Army has a large amount of flying to do I wanted the benefit of his excellent advice.

"I wanted accurate, first-hand information on numerous questions, and since Col. Lindbergh is obviously one of the greatest aeronautical authorities I knew he would be able to give us a great amount of information and some valuable ideas."

Air Mail Discussed.

Secretary Dern said that the airmail problem had entered into the conversation, but that other aviation problems had been discussed.

Lindbergh, who is staying at the Hay-Adams House, dashed out of his hotel at 10 a. m., yesterday without hat or topcoat and rushed to the War Department in a taxi. When he arrived, business virtually ceased. Stenographers and clerks to whom the President and the country's greatest political personages are familiar figures, crowded about to see the flier. They gathered outside of Dern's office and draped themselves along the stairways.

Later Lindbergh and Dern posed for photographers, but Lindbergh was firm in his refusal to answer questions.

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CLEANED AND ADJUSTED
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and up
No Extra Charges Unless It Is Necessary to Replace Parts.
SPECIAL
Any Size or Shape Crystal Replaced... 29c
KAHN OPTICAL CO.
Jewelers
617 7th St. N. W.

Rum Units' Merger Asked by Roosevelt

Continued from Page 1.

laws as well as the laws carrying out the protective features of the Twenty-first amendment."

The order makes the transfers of records and personnel without change in compensation, or classification, of the latter. It also continues the Attorney General's authority over prohibition cases not affected by repeal, and enables the Commissioner of Internal Revenue to establish regulations.

To Prevent Illicit Trade.

Some 800 former prohibition agents were transferred to the Internal Revenue Burea when Repeal became effective. Under the consolidation, the Internal Revenue Bureau would have about 1,600 to take care of liquor, more than half of which would be used to prevent illicit trade, either as to taxation or sale in dry States.

Officials said the change would be made for efficiency and eliminate duplications of work. Although personnel will not be affected to any great extent, it was said, the change is expected to lead to some dismissals in the case of overlapping functions.

The present Commissioner of Industrial Alcohol, D. Spencer Bliss, who formerly was with the Internal Revenue Bureau, will return to that agency. It was thought probable that he would be named as a deputy in charge of alcoholic beverages.

Merchant's Wife Dies.

Cumberland, Md., March 10 (Spl.).—Mrs. Dorothy Thrush, 39, wife of George A. Thrush, store manager here, died yesterday.

300 to Attend Parley on Adult Education Here

Federal School Program Will Be Discussed at Sessions May 21-24.

Approximately 300 educators from all parts of the country will attend the ninth annual meeting of the American Association for Adult Education at the Shoreham Hotel May 21-24, it was announced yesterday.

Dorothy Canfield Fisher, noted author and president of the association, will speak on "Goals in Adult Education." Several sessions will be devoted to the Federal adult education program, including the work now being done in CCC camps.

Special meetings are planned for representatives of community and State adult education agencies.

Officers of the association in addition to Mrs. Fisher are James E. Russell, chairman; Jennie M. Flexner, secretary, and Chauncey J. Hamlin, treasurer. The following are vice presidents: Charles A. Beard, W. W. Bishop, John Hope, James A. Moyer, William A. Noilson, and George E. Vincent.

Pioneer Publisher, 79, Dies.

Mcalester, Okla., March 10 (AP).—John W. Edgell, 79, who published the first Republican newspaper in Indian Territory, died here today, one day after his wife's death. Both deaths were caused by pneumonia.

Censorship Fear Belittled by Dill

Denies Communications Bill Is Threat.

Chairman Dill, of the Senate Interstate Commerce Committee, told the Senate yesterday there was no thought of censorship in the Administration communications commission bill, the Associated Press said.

"The bill simply writes into a separate law provisions existing now in the Interstate Commerce Act," Dill said. "It was never the thought of the President that anything should be done to hinder anyone from sending anything they wanted over the wires."

The Interstate Commerce Commission has been too busy to enforce its powers over telegraph and telephone communication, Dill said, and the bill was designed to put those powers into effect through the Communication Commission.

Woman's Job Costs Nonsupport Divorce

Denver, March 10 (AP).—Mrs. Sarah Jean Roop, of Denver, learned from Judge H. A. Calvert today that she had worked herself out of a divorce. She sued for a decree from G. E. Roop, charging nonsupport.

Judge Calvert denied her petition today, asserting that since she had a job when she was married and continued to hold it afterwards, there was an implied understanding she would support herself.

Naturalization Papers Given To 30 Here

11 Foreign Countries Are Represented at School Reception.

Thirty new American citizens, who were born in 11 different foreign countries, received naturalization certificates last week at a reception at the Americanization school, where they were trained.

S. H. Hanessian, vice president of the Americanization School Association, presided, and Miss Maude E. Aiton, principal of the school, welcomed the new citizens.

Representative Harold Knutson, of Minnesota, was the principal speaker, and presented the certificates, and Henry Gilligan, of the Board of Education, welcomed the new citizens.

Congratulatory speeches were made by Mrs. Claire Trick Willison, representing the Naturalization Bureau; Mrs. G. M. S. McClintock, chairman of the citizenship committee of the Americanization School Association; Mrs. K. D. Gross, representing the Americanism committee of the Daughters of the American Revolution, and Miss Vera Parker and Mrs. M. L. Carle, teachers in naturalization classes.

Prior to receiving the certificates the new citizens passed a final test before Chief Justice Wheat, of District Supreme Court. The new citizens and the countries in which they were born are:

No Mail or Phone Orders Accepted On This Sale

Phone District 5215
PEOPLES DRUG STORES
"ALL OVER TOWN" —the better to serve you!

Clip the Coupons and Save More!
COUPON DAYS
MONDAY and TUESDAY Only!
Coupon Days at PEOPLES mean extra dollars in your pocket.

Read of the unusual offers...then clip the coupons and save.

REMEMBER: No article included in this sale will be sold at the specially reduced price unless you bring the coupons. May we suggest that you bring the entire page of coupons and clip them as you make your purchases.

IT PAYS TO CLIP THE COUPONS

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 39c Salted Cashew Nuts. WITH COUPON. Whole, sweet Cashew Nuts, properly roasted and salted just right ..... lb. pkg. 33c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Burgundy Salted Peanuts. WITH COUPON lb. pkg. Salted Virginia Peanuts that have been properly roasted. In cellophane containers. 25c value. 19c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 39c Choc. Covered Almonds. WITH COUPON. Selected almonds in a coating of mouthmelting milk chocolate ..... pound 29c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Prince Albert Tobacco. 8-Oz. Tin. WITH COUPON. Pipe smokers prefer this mild, enjoyable smoking tobacco.......... 39c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 75c Water White Mineral Oil. WITH COUPON. A Peoples Quality pint product. Pure, tasteless, colorless........ 34c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Former $1 Value Djer-kiss Perfume Vanettes. WITH COUPON. These dainty purse size vanettes contain a generous supply of the exotic Djer-Kiss Perfume... 19c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 40c Vaseline Hair Tonic. WITH COUPON. For a healthy scalp and to keep the hair well groomed use Vaseline Hair Tonic. .... 29c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 29c Electric Cord Sets. WITH COUPON. Throw away that old worn-out cord set before it causes damage .... 19c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 2 for 5c King Edward Cigars. Box of 50. WITH COUPON. Mild, enjoyable cigars. Popular with discriminating smokers $1. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 30c Groves Bromo Quinine. WITH COUPON. When you feel a cold coming on start taking Groves' Laxative Bromo Quinine.. 17c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 50c Wildroot Shampoo. WITH COUPON. Quickly and thoroughly cleanses the hair and scalp. Cocoanut Oil or Taroleum .... 27c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Thrift Pkg. Jergens Soap. WITH COUPON. This regular 10c package contains 3 cakes of the popular Jergens soap, 3 cakes...... 7c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 1-burner Electric Stoves. WITH COUPON 98c value. Well-made guaranteed electric stoves that are just the thing for heating water, cooking, etc. 69c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Graham Milk of Magnesia. WITH COUPON 50c pint. Sweetens the stomach and acts as a mild laxative. 27c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Smith Brothers Cough Syrup. WITH COUPON 35c size. A product of the makers of the famous Smith Bros.' Cough Drops. 21c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 35c Williams Shaving Cream with Aqua Velva Lotion Free. WITH COUPON. A generous bottle of Aqua Velva free with each tube of Williams Shaving Cream .... 27c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Herpicide Hair Tonic. WITH COUPON. Herpicide keeps the scalp healthy and stimulates hair growth.. $1 size 59c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 10c Scott Toilet Tissue. WITH COUPON. Each roll contains 1,000 sheets of soft, absorbent tissue. An extra special. 4 for 27c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — $1 Pt. Ideal Antiseptic. WITH COUPON. Keeps the breath sweet and the mouth clean and healthy .... 29c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 37c Lb. Can Cocomalt. WITH COUPON. A chocolate flavored food drink. Interesting children's book with each can .... 33c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Ja-pal-mo Cocoanut Oil Shampoo. WITH COUPON 50c size. Thoroughly cleanses the hair and scalp and leaves the scalp refreshed. 27c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Barnards Zinc Stearate. WITH COUPON. This popular dusting powder absorbs body odors and prevents chafing. 25c size....... 15c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 19c Leather Key Cases. WITH COUPON. Keep your keys together in one of these convenient leather key cases .... 11c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 25c Pint Alcorub. This rubbing alcohol very specially priced with this coupon .... 13c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — $1 Cream Nujol. WITH COUPON. Cream Nujol is easy and pleasant to take. Very specially priced ..... 67c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 25c Barnards Cleansing Tissues. WITH COUPON. Handy containers that have 180 sheets of absorbent tissues. 12c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Thompson's Castile Soap. WITH COUPON 25c cake. Pure imported Castile Soap, in individually wrapped cakes. 14c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Capitol Fountain Syringe. WITH COUPON. Two-quart size. Complete with tubing, metal shut-off and hard rubber tips ...... 98c value 69c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Crack Shot Roach Powder. WITH COUPON 35c size. Rid your home of roaches and other obnoxious bugs with this effective powder. 25c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 75c Peoples Floor Wax. WITH COUPON lb. can. Keep your floors bright and new looking by regularly using Peoples Floor Wax. 33c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Conti Castile Shampoo. 50c size. WITH COUPON. You will like this pure Castile Soap shampoo .... 33c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 50c Barnard Lilac Vegetal. WITH COUPON. An after-shave luxury that wakes up the skin. Cooling and refreshing .... 37c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Capitol Hot Water Bottle. 98c value. WITH COUPON. Molded of good quality gum rubber in the popular 2-quart size.... 69c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Peoples Extract Witch Hazel. WITH COUPON 50c pint. A splendid massage and rub for sprains, strains, wrenches, etc. 27c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Anacin Tablets, 50's. WITH COUPON. For headaches and other minor aches and pains, keep a bottle of Anacin tablets on hand. 75c size, 49c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — $1 Kurlash Eyelash Curler. WITH COUPON. To give your eyelashes that devastating curl use one of these handy. Kurlash Eyelash Curlers...... 83c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Grip-Tite Transparent Nipples. WITH COUPON. Buy a supply of these transparent nipples at this special low price.. 5c value 6 for 21c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Ambassador Hair Brushes. WITH COUPON. Selected bristles firmly mounted in sturdy handsome wooden backs .... 98c value 67c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 35c Graham Suppositories. WITH COUPON. Infant or adult size. Very specially priced with this coupon...... 18c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Caroid & Bile Salts Tablets. $1.25 Bottle of 100. WITH COUPON. This nationally known product unusually low-priced priced for Monday and Tuesday ...... 73c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 50c Woodbury Face Powder. WITH COUPON. Woodbury Face Powder blends perfectly on the skin. Soft and smooth .... 42c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Stiff Bristle Bottle Brushes. 10c size. WITH COUPON. For quickly and easily cleaning nursing bottles, etc. 2 for 13c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Ambassador Mechanical Pencil. 39c value. WITH COUPON. For school, home and office use. Extremely low priced .... 19c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Peoples Iron, Quinine and Strychnine Phosphates. WITH COUPON. A tonic of recognized value. Popular in many homes for years. $1 pint.......... 57c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 25c 666 Cold Tonic. WITH COUPON. Take advantage of this special low price 17c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 50c Ideal Tooth Paste. WITH COUPON. Thoroughly cleanses and polishes the teeth; hardens gums........... 27c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Euclid Bridge Playing Cards. 69c Double Deck. WITH COUPON. Buy several double decks to have on hand for your next card party 46c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Nomar Camera with Agfa Film. WITH COUPON 69c value. This miniature camera takes clear, sharp pictures. Roll of Agfa Film included. 43c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Fleets Phospho Soda. WITH COUPON 60c size. Regular 6-oz. bottle. This popular laxative very specially priced. 37c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 25c Munez-Wurth Citrate of Magnesia. WITH COUPON. Regular 12-oz. bottle. Put up in new bottles for your protection. ..... 10c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 30c Roger & Gallet Lipstick. WITH COUPON. This famous lipstick is being used by particular women the country over .... 23c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 19c Kleinert Rubber Sheeting. WITH COUPON. Size 27 by 36 inches. Choice of flesh, maroon or white....... 11c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Pint Globe Vacuum Bottles. 79c value. WITH COUPON. Will keep liquids hot or cold for many hours .... 63c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — $1.25 Creomulsion. WITH COUPON. This nationally known product is widely used for the relief of coughs due to colds .... 77c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 50c Vicks Nose Drops. WITH COUPON. To relieve colds in the nose and throat and to prevent many colds, use Vicks Nose Drops. .... 31c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Peoples Hard Water Soap. Regularly 49c doz. WITH COUPON. Lathers generously in either hard or soft water; buy a supply 42c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Kleinert Rubber Baby Pants. WITH COUPON. Good quality gum rubber baby pants at a very special price .. 19c value 11c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Star-Rite Elec. Heating Pad. WITH COUPON. Form-fitting, flannel-jacketed heating pads, with three-heat switch $2.98 value $2.29. Peoples Drug Store (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 60c Peoples Aspirin Tablets. bottle of 100. WITH COUPON. A standard remedy for the relief of minor aches and pains .... 33c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 75c Melba Lov'me Face Powder. WITH COUPON. The well-known Melba Lov' Me Face Powder that is almost invisible on the skin .... 37c. Peoples Drug Stores. (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 25c Z. B. T. Talcum. WITH COUPON. Take advantage of the special low price on this popular talcum 16c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 49c Photograph Albums. WITH COUPON. Keep your treasured photographs in one of these attractive photo albums.... 29c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Golden Rod Paper Napkins. 10c box. WITH COUPON. Each box contains 60 good quality paper napkins..... 2 for 13c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Aromatic Spirit of Ammonia. WITH COUPON. A Peoples Quality 3 oz. product. Regular 25c value .... 16c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — $1 Mavis Dusting Powder. WITH COUPON. A soft, smooth dusting powder, scented with the popular Mavis odeur. .... 49c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 25c Jergen Skin Lotion. WITH COUPON. Keep a bottle of Jergens Lotion on hand to keep the skin soft and smooth .... 19c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 69c Celtic Linen Stationery. WITH COUPON. A box containing 72 sheets of good quality paper and a box of 50 envelopes to match .... 47c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Biltmore Pocket Watch. WITH COUPON. A sturdy accurate dependable time keeper. Clear, easily-read dial ...... 98c value 83c. Peoples Drug Stores (P)

Falls Church Council Post To Be Filled

W. T. Parrot Successor to Be Chosen From Large Field.

FAIRFAX BUREAU OF THE POST.
P. O. Box 245, Fairfax, Va.
Phone Fairfax 61.

The town council of Falls Church, Va., will meet tomorrow to select a councilman to fill the vacancy caused by the death of W. T. Parrott.

No active campaigns have been conducted by any resident of the town for the position. Among those most prominently mentioned are Edwin H. Rosengarden, R. E. Ankers, Harry Keyser, Lester B. Powell, William N. Lynch and Allen Hildebrand.

Other activities in Fairfax County this week will be:

Monday, 12:45 p. m., Fairfax—Luncheon meeting of the Rotary Club in the Methodist Church.

8 p. m., Vienna—Harmony Chapter, O. E. S., in Masonic Hall.

8 p. m., McLean—Fire Fighters Unit of the Volunteer Fire Department.

8 p. m., McLean—Executive committee of the School and Civic League to plan program for next month.

8 p. m., Falls Church—Volunteer Fire Department to plan drive for funds to meet expenses.

8 p. m., Fairfax—Volunteer Fire Department.

Tuesday, 2:30 p. m., Falls Church—Parent-Teacher Association meets in Madison School, Dr. E. C. Shull, of Herndon, guest speaker.

2:30 p. m., McLean—Community Library Association meets at the home of Mrs. J. G. Sadtler with Mrs. Frances Pickens Miller, of Fairfax, as guest speaker.

8 p. m., Vienna—Vienna Council meets in O. F. A. Hall.

8 p. m., McLean—Choirs of the Protestant Churches meet at home of Mrs. Earl Sanders to plan joint Easter sunrise services.

8 p. m., Fairfax—Henry Masonic Lodge in Willard Hall.

8 p. m., McLean—Fairfax County Chamber of Commerce meets in engine house as guests of the McLean School and Community League.

8 p. m., Falls Church—Women's Auxiliary of Volunteer Fire Department at the home of Mrs. Hattie Kendrick.

8 p. m., East Falls Church Citizens Association in the office of B. M. Bridwell.

8 p. m., Clifton Chapter, O. E. S., in Masonic Hall for election of officers.

Wednesday, noon, Vienna—Bridge club meets at the home of Dr. Jessie Thornton Scott.

8 p. m., Colvin Run—Citizens Association in Community Hall.

Thursday, 5:30, Falls Church—St. Patrick's Day dinner of Parent-Teacher Association in Madison School. Mrs. Mason Ware and Mrs. Lester Powell, chairman.

6:30, McLean—Dinner meeting of the vestry of the St. John's Episcopal Church.

8 p. m., McLean—Sharon Masonic Lodge school of instruction in Masonic Hall.

8 p. m., Bailey's Cross Roads—School and Community League meets in school auditorium.

8 p. m., Falls Church—E. M. Stull, of Covington, Va., Grand Master of Virginia Odd Fellows, pays official visit to Falls Church lodge.

9 p. m., Vienna—Vienna Council dance in O. F. A. Hall.

Friday, 5:30 p. m., Oakton—Ladies' Aid Society of the Methodist Church chicken dinner in Oakton schoolhouse.

7:30 p. m.—McLean Troop of Boy Scouts birthday party in the school auditorium.

8 p. m., Vienna—Volunteer Fire Department and Women's Auxiliary bingo party in engine house.

8 p. m., Annandale—School and Community League meets in school auditorium.

8 p. m., Chesterbrook—Ladies' Aid Society of the Southern Methodist Church St. Patrick's party, with Mrs. Harry Hill and Mrs. Benjamin Stalcup as chairmen.

Saturday, 1 p. m., Herndon—Luncheon of the Herndon Chamber of Commerce in Presbyterian Church.

2:30 p. m., Falls Church—Volunteer Fire Department shoot in engine house.

9 p. m., McLean—Junior Class of the high school dance in Franklin Sherman School auditorium.

10 a. m.—Fairfax County 4-H Club Council meets in the courthouse with Miss Sarah E. Thomas, county home demonstration agent and Miss R. Belle Burke, of Charlottesville, Va., district agents, to make plans for annual 4-H Club camp and county rally day contests.

Herndon.

Activities scheduled in Herndon this week follow:

Monday, 8 p. m.—Town Council meeting in the Herndon Bank Building.

8 p. m.—Parent-Teacher Association meeting in high school auditorium. The Dramatic Club, of the Herndon school will present a play, "Squaring It With the Boss."

8 p. m.—Herndon Council, Daughters of America, meeting in Wilkins Hall.

Tuesday, 2:30 p. m.—Floris Home Demonstration Club meets in the school auditorium with Mrs. John Middleton and Mrs. Donald Popovich, leaders.

Wednesday, 8 p. m.—Herndon Chapter, O. E. S., election and appointing of officers.

Thursday, 2:30 p. m.—Corban Club, of Herndon Congregational Church meets at home of Mrs. Harry Bready.

8 p. m.—The bridge club of the Volunteer Fire Department will meet at the home of Dr. and Mrs. William Meyer.

Friday, 2:30 p. m.—Women's Christian Temperance Union, at the home of Miss Estelle Holden, with Mrs. J. T. Jones as leader.

9 p. m.—Herndon Chapter, O. E. S., dance and card party in the high school auditorium with Mrs. Mildred Kidwell, chairman; Mrs. Annie Crippen, Mrs. George R. Bready, Mrs. Katherine Kirk, Dr. William Meyer, and Mr. J. D. Thompson in charge.

8 p. m.—Floris Grange will hold its regular meeting in the auditorium of Floris school.

Mount Vernon District.

Activities scheduled in Mount Vernon District for the week follow:

Tomorrow, 8 p. m.—Accotink Lodge, No. 75, Odd Fellows, meets.

Wednesday, 2:30 p. m.—Women's Missionary Society, of Woodlawn Baptist Church.

2:30 p. m.—Rector's Aid Society of Olivet Episcopal Church, at home of Mrs. John W. Brookfield.

8 p. m.—Mayflower Rebekah Lodge.

8 p. m.—Sydenstricker School and Community League, in Pohick School.

Thursday, 8 p. m.—Groveton Parent-Teacher Association, in school auditorium.

Friday, 8 p. m.—Mount Vernon Grange, No. 751, in Sherwood Hall.

8 p. m.—Benefit entertainment in Groveton School auditorium, sponsored by Groveton Parent-Teacher Association.

Saturday, 8 p. m.—Pupils of Lee-Jackson High School, play in school auditorium for benefit of school organization.

New Income Rule Adds Virginia Tax

Single Persons Drawing $1,250 Must Report.

Arlington County Commissioner of Revenue Harry K. Green announced last night that tax interrogatories for the return of tangible and intangible property and State income are being distributed.

Every person 21 years of age residing in Virginia on January first must make a tax return either in person or by agent. Every minor with an income of more than $1,250 or owning tangible property must make a return. Married persons earning jointly $2,800 are required to make an income return to the State unless the income is received from the Federal Government.

Under the new income law, recently passed by the General Assembly, exemptions for married persons are lowered to $2,000 and for single persons to $1,000. Commissioner Green says he has not been advised yet whether this law will apply to 1934.

Mrs. Hattie L. Layne Dies at Parents' Home

Lynchburg, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Mrs. Hattie L. Layne, widow of Page Layne, died yesterday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. V. Hammersley, of Campbell County.

Besides her parents, she is survived by a sister, Miss Lois Hammersley, of Campbell County, and three brothers, Walker W. Hammersley, of Washington; Garnett Hammersley, of Roanoke, and Frank Hammersley, of Campbell County.

Daughter Enjoins Her Mother From Selling Disputed Bonds

Action Filed Following Husband's Indictment for Forgery.

Norfolk, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Mrs. Blanche Matthews, wife of L. P. Matthews, prominent attorney, indicted this week on charges of embezzlement and forgery, today obtained an injunction against her mother, Mrs. Sarah Elizabeth Sawyer, restraining her from disposing of any portion of about $100,000 in bonds alleged to have been given Mrs. Matthews by Mrs. Sawyer.

Mrs. Sawyer was the complaintant against Matthews. It is a portion of these funds that Matthews is charged with having embezzled from Mrs. Sawyer in November, 1929, though the presentation of a note bearing the allegedly forged signature of D. T. Dunn.

The bill of particulars also asks Judge A. R. Hanckel, of Circuit Court, to issue an order instructing Mrs. Sawyer to return to Mrs. Matthews all the securities given in the deed of gift in 1928; alleges that these securities were illegally removed by Mrs. Sawyer from a lock box jointly owned by her and Mrs. Matthews in the National Bank of Commerce and requests that Mrs. Sawyer be required "to give an accounting for any and all monies received by her during that period that she illegally held possession of said securities and property."

Garden Group Picks Officers

Mrs. Gormley Named Head of Rockville Club for 1934.

Mrs. J. Harry Gormley was elected president at the 178th meeting of the Rockville Community Garden Club Friday at Rockville, Md. Other officers elected are Mrs. Ernest L. Bullard, first vice president; Mrs. William Daniels, second vice president; Mrs. W. E. Yocum, recording secretary; Mrs. Agnes Magie, corresponding secretary, and Mrs. J. Forest Walker, treasurer.

A discussion on "Electric Hotbeds" was conducted by Orin Winn. P. C. Layton, of the Potomac Electric Power Co., also talked. Mrs. Emmett Dove awarded the prizes for last year's flower points, as follows: Mrs. George Nirias, first; Mrs. Charles Leet, second, and Mrs. Agnes, Magie, third.

A gavel made by the manual arts class was presented to the Senior Garden Club by representatives of the Elementary and High School Junior Garden Club.

The following standing committees were appointed: Program, Mrs. Walter Young, Mrs. Emmett Dove, Miss Laura Ann Wadsworth, and Mrs. Edward Morrison; publicity, Mrs. Randolph Talbott; wild flowers, Miss Beulah Dove; flowers for the sick, Mrs. W. E. Berry, Mrs. C. A. Read and Mrs. Lewis Reed; civic improvement, Mrs. O W. Anderson, Mrs. J. Frank Wilson, and Mrs. Basil Mobley; membership, Miss Gladys Benson, Mrs. Thomas Troxell, and Mrs. Henry Latimer; judging, Mrs. William Wiley, Mrs. Sidney Karr and Mrs. Charles Leet, Mrs. E. L. Bullard, Mrs. A. L. Quaintance, and Mrs. C. M. Grubb; historian, Mrs. Raleigh Chinn; custodian, Mrs. E. L. Bullard; librarian, Mrs. O. W. Anderson; council for Junior Garden Club, Mrs. Eugene Scott and Mrs. Donald DeLashmutt.

Prison Congestion Causes Transfer

1,200 to 1,800 Convicts Are to Be Moved.

Moundsville, W. Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Gov. H. G. Kump plans a "thorough investigation of the statutes" to ascertain whether legislation, if any, is necessary to relieve prison congestion. The attorney general has advised him present laws give ample authority for the State board of control to act.

The State board has already agreed to take 800 to 1,000 convicts and place them on State road and farm projects, Dr. Clifton F. McClintic, State warden, stated. The congestion is so serious, the warden stated, that it will be necessary to take 1,200 to 1,800 of the convicts outside prison walls in behalf of the welfare of the entire prison population. A State prison farm is the proper solution, McClintic said.

U. S. Dam Favored At Westernport

City Heads, However, Want Water Rights Protected.

Westernport, Md., March 10 (Spl.). The proposed Federal dam on the Savage River, a few miles above here, was indorsed by the mayor and commissioners in a resolution yesterday on condition that property rights be protected without expense to the town.

Westernport secures its water from a dam on the Savage River, about five miles above town. Should the Government dam be built, the other dam would be 40 feet under water, and new arrangements would have to be made. The mayor and commissioners do not anticipate any difficulty.

115 in Orange County To Get Corn-Hog Checks

Orange, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Fully 115 Orange County farmers will receive benefit payments exceeding $12,000 for participation in the corn-hog reduction program.

Already contracted, by districts, are: Taylor District, 61 farmers; Gordon, 27; Barbour, 14; Madison, 12.

Dr. Cooper to Address Club.

The Rev. John M. Cooper, Ph. D., professor of anthropology at Catholic University, will address the Newman Club of the University of Maryland tomorrow at 7:30 p. m. in the Home Economics Building. John Bourke, president, has announced there will be a nondenominational discussion.

Card Party at Berwyn.

A benefit card party will be held tomorrow night in Holy Redeemer School at Berwyn, Md. Mrs. T. Raymond Burch is chairman of the committee, with Mrs. A. J. Haker, Mrs. T. H. Talbott and Mrs. O. M. Bryan, hostesses.

Death Closes Long Career In Classroom

Miss Maude V. Broome Dies Following Short Illness.

Miss Maude Virginia Broome, 50, who, for more than 33 years, has taught in the Montgomery County (Md.) school system, died yesterday at Montgomery County General Hospital, Sandy Spring, Md. She had been ill a short time.

Miss Broome was a sister of Dr. Edwin W. Broome, superintendent of county schools. For many years she made her home at Rockville, Md., with Dr. and Mrs. Broome. She was a native of Darnestown, Md., and was a daughter of the late Alexander and Mary Broome.

Educated at Darnestown Academy and Johns Hopkins University, Miss Broome entered the service of the school system at the age of 17 years. She taught for many years at Rockville, but in recent years had taught home economics at Gaithersburg High School.

Miss Broome was a leader in social life and took a leading part in the many entertainments and suppers given at the school. She also had a wide acquaintance with former students of Briarley Hall at Poolesville, which was operated by her cousin, Capt. Sidney Lodge, and which she visited often.

Besides Dr. Broome, she is survived by another brother, James Broome, and a sister, Miss Grace Broome, both of Germantown, Md.

Funeral services will be held tomorrow at 11 a. m. at the Colonial Funeral Home in Rockville. Burial will be in Darnestown Cemetery.

Clifton Glee Club To Give Operetta

"The Penitent Pirates" Has Desert Isle Setting.

Members of the Clifton School Glee and Dramatic Clubs will present "The Penitent Pirates," an operetta, Thursday and Friday nights at 8 p. m. in the school auditorium, under the direction of Miss Harrison.

The operetta includes songs, drills, dances and dramatic situations experienced on a desert island by nine runaway society girls.

The cast includes the following: Ruth Chesley, Bellma Allen, Mary Buckley, Jessie Nuckolls, Idell Spindle, Dorothy Mathers, Lillian Weaver, Mary Chesley, Tommy Kincheloe, Everett Koontz, George Mock, Willie Maley, Roger Buckley, Jesse Fairfax, Harry Buckley, Randolph Mathers, Randolph Burke and Stuart DeBell.

Mrs. Davis Leads Clifton Society

Missionary Group Holds Annual Election.

Mrs. Edgar Davis was elected president of the Missionary Society of the Clifton Presbyterian Church at its monthly meeting Thursday. Other officers elected include Mrs. Jack Detweiler, vice president, and Mrs. Inez Prince, secretary-treasurer.

A committee composed of Mrs. Jack Detweiler, Mrs. Harold Moore, Miss Inez Prince, Miss Catherine Detweiler, and Mrs. G. A. Watts was appointed by the newly elected president to complete arrangements for a silver team by the Missionary Society at the home of Mrs. Detweiler on April 5.

The next society meeting will be on the second Thursday of April with Mrs. Joseph Beasley.

Maryland Town Saved From Fire

Millington, Md., March 10 (Spl.).—A blaze that threatened this town of 700 was brought under control today after $2,000 worth of goods had been destroyed in the Charles T. Jones general store.

Firemen blamed defective wiring. The town was destroyed by fire in 1904 and again in 1912.

Prince Georges Club Gets Sports Meet Bid

The Young Men's Democratic Club of Prince Georges County, Md., was extended an invitation at its recent meeting by Dr. Charles L. Mackert, head of the department of physical education at the University of Maryland, to attend the extra-mural sports program Thursday night at College Park.

Colleges and universities from Maryland and the District of Columbia will be represented.

Purceville Community League Event Tomorrow

Purcellville, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Activities here for this week include business meeting of the Community League Monday at 8 p. m.

The Ladies Aid Society of Bethany M. E. Church will meet Wednesday with Mrs. W. S. Steele and Mrs. Charles Steele as hostesses.

170 Sign in Culpeper.

Culpeper, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Fully 170 Culpeper County farmers have signed corn-hog reduction contracts, for which they will receive more than $35,000.

BirdClubHeads Are Reelected At Alexandria

Holy Name Breakfast Follows St. Mary's Mass Today.

THE WASHINGTON POST BUREAU,
907 Prince St., Alexandria, Va.
Phone Alexandria 523.

The fourth annual convention of the Virginia Society of Ornithology, held in the George Mason Hotel and the Westminster Building, Alexandria, Friday and Saturday, closed with the reelection of all officers and the selection of Roanoke as the convention city in 1935.

The officers are Dr. Ruskin S. Freer, Lynchburg College, president; Charles O. Handley, commission of game and inland fisheries, Richmond, vice president; Dr. Florence S. Hague, Sweet Briar College, secretary, and John B. Lewis, Amelia, treasurer.

Yesterday was spent in a trip along the Mount Vernon boulevard studying the water birds of the Potomac.

The second annual Holy Name breakfast will be held at 8:30 o'clock this morning in the George Mason Hotel, following the 7 oclock mass in St. Marys Catholic Church. Francis H. Fannon is chairman of the committee on arrangements.

At the closing of the office of City Collector W. R. P. Taylor and Commissioner of Revenue Charles H. Callahan, at 1 o'clock yesterday afternoon, 1,495 city automobile licenses had been issued. Yesterday was the deadline on all city licenses. Beginning the first of the week, police will be instructed to summon all who have failed to procure the required tags.

Miss Helen Norris Cummings, of Alexandria, State chairman of American Citizenship of the Virginia Federation of Women's Clubs, has offered an award in a Statewide essay contest. The essays are to be written by boys between the ages of 12 and 18 years, and are to be not less than 500 words. The contest closes April 15.

The provisions for the essay are: Fact—The United States and Great Britain are the only great world powers who do not demand of their youth military training of from 1 to 5 years: Question—What provision has the United States made for the National Defense in case of National necessity?

Fact—The European and Soviet armies are enormous. Question—With our mere skeleton of an army how could we meet an enemy?

The essays are to be sent to Miss Cummings, 606 Cameron street, Alexandria, Va.

The Ladies Auxiliary to the Alexandria Fire Department gave a surprise supper on Friday night to Columbia Engine and Motor Company, No. 4, when the members of that organization assembled to hold a meeting in observance of the sixty-third anniversary of its founding.

Norman Robert, president of the company, was appointed toastmaster.

Fire Chief James M. Duncan gave the principal address. Capt. Nobel Smith extended thanks of the company for the supper.

Murray J. Idial, 37, manager of the engineer department of the Virginia Public Service Co., died yesterday at the Alexandria hospital. He was operated on for appendicitis Tuesday. He came to Alexandria from Baltimore in 1929, and is survived by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Idial.

The deadline for making Federal income tax returns being midnight Thursday, the deputy collector has arranged to have his office on the third floor of the City Postoffice open from 7 to 9 o'clock on Wednesday and Thursday evenings.

The CWA pay roll in Alexandria last week was $4,153.52, paid to 297 workers. Friday afternoon 31 workers were dropped.

There will be a joint meeting of the Alexandria City Council and city school board Tuesday, March 20, at 7:30 o'clock. Specifications for the proposed new high school will be presented. First Assistant School Architect Dixon will represent the office of the State architect, Raymond Long.

Stunt night was featured Friday in the George Mason High School. Miss Agnes Reynolds' class won the prize. Judges were members of the Alexandria Business and Professional Women's Club, Mrs. Mary E. Power, Mrs. Jack A. Sullivan and Mrs. Ashby Ellmore.

Grant County Bureau Holds Annual Banquet

Peterburg, W. Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Sixty farmers and farm women attended the annual banquet of the Grant County Farm Bureau here yesterday. The plan of the AAA was discussed.

Officers elected are: D. W. Mouse, president; Richard Welton, Milroy vice president; Roy C. Babb, Grant vice president; H. B. Cottrill, Union vice president; S. L. Hyre, secretary-treasurer, and Clarence Taylor, A. J. Kessel, Evers Bergdoll, and C. O. McUlty, other members of the executive council.

Ross Services Today.

Clifton Forge, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Funeral services will be held tomorrow at 12 at New Bethel Church, Sinking Creek, for Leonard B. Ross, 28, who died here yesterday at the home of his aunt, Mrs. A. R. Kent.

Jefferson CWA Staff Cut.

Charles Town, W. Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Reduction of Jefferson County CWA workers to 180 from last week's 220 is now effective. This necessitated abandonment of one street project in Ranson.

Beltsville Club to Meet.

The Beltsville, Md., Woman's Community Club will meet tomorrow at the home of Mrs. Ray Smith, with Mrs. John Smith as assisting hostess.

County Will Hold Own Celebration

St. Marys Council Plans Separate Fete.

Leonardtown, Md., March 10 (Spl.).—The St. Mary's County Council of Rural Women's Clubs has decided to arrange a tercentenary celebration, independent of the State program.

Since the idea of a county celebration was first suggested by the Council, and later was absorbed by the State group, it is felt that St. Marys County should have a distinctive program. The executive committee will meet the first week in April, to outline the celebration and set a date.

Arlington Man States Sewer Bids Too High

Board Member to Advise Rejection at Wednesday Conference.

ARLINGTON COUNTY
BUREAU OF THE POST.
Tel. Clar. 509. Clarendon, Va.

Declaring prices offered in recent bids received for sewer materials, especially pipe, are unreasonably high, Board Member B. M. Smith says that with the support of Member Christopher B. Garnett he will demand that all bids be rejected and readvertised, at the next meeting Wednesday.

Smith says unity of the board on this matter would mean a substantial saving to Arlington County taxpayers.

"I do not consider this an unreasonable request to make," Smith said. "In such cases when prices are considered excessive, as I consider these, the United States Government has a policy of rejecting all bids, as is the practice of individual firms."

"It will take Arlington County much longer time to get proposals ready, contracts let and ditches dug than it will take pipe manufactures to get pipe on the ground ready for installation," he said.

Discussing the disposal plants, on which it is now planned to call for bids on March 30, Smith declared that he thinks that the cart is before the horse. These plants probably will be vacant for the next year subject to supervision and interest cost, all of which comes out of the pockets of county taxpayers.

With a system that will cost $2,500,000 to install, the county can not be too careful in awarding contracts, Smith declared.

Schedule for Week.

Scheduled activities in Arlington County for the week are:

Tomorrow, 7:30 p. m.—Arlington Chapter, No. 39, Order of the Eastern Star, meets in the Cherrydale Firemen's Hall. Election of officers and annual committee reports.

8 p. m.—The Parent-Teacher Association of John Marshall School meets in the school auditorium at Livingstone Heights.

Tuesday, 7:30 p. m.—Girl Scout Troop, No. 58, of Lyon Village, meets in the James Monroe School auditorium at Aurora Heights.

8 p. m.—The Rosslyn Precinct Civic League will meet in the Woodrow Wilson School auditorium at Fort Myer Heights. County School Supt. Fletcher Kemp will speak on the school budget and why it has become necessary to raise taxes.

8 p. m.—Board of directors of the Old Dominion Bank of Cherrydale meet in the bank building at Cherrydale.

8 p. m.—Arlington Lodge, No. 193, I. O. O. F., meets in the Odd Fellows Hall at Clarendon.

8 p. m.—The Leeway Citizens Association meets in the Robert E. Lee School auditorium.

8 p. m.—The Men's Club of Lyon Park meets in the Community Hall.

8 p. m.—The Thomas Nelson Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, meet at the home of Mrs. John W. Palmer, 2 Beech street, in Clarendon.

8 p. m.—The East Falls Church Citizens Association meets in the real estate offices of B. M. Bridwell, on the Lee highway.

Wednesday, 9 a. m.—The Arlington County Commission meets at the Courthouse.

12:15 p. m.—The Monarch Club, luncheon meeting at Powhatan Spring Lodge, on the Wilson boulevard, near Falls Church.

12:30 p. m.—The Kiwanis Club, luncheon, meeting at Windsor Tavern, Glebe road.

7:30 p. m.—Royal Arch Chapter, No. 35, meets in the Masonic Temple at Cherrydale. The past master's degree will be exemplified.

Thursday, 10:30 a. m.—The monthly chest clinic for Arlington County will be conducted by Dr. H. A. Latane, of Alexandria, in the Health Center at Virginia Highlands.

12:30 p. m.—The Rotary Club, luncheon meeting will be held at the Washington Golf and Country Club, Glebe road.

1 p. m.—Mrs. H. J. Odenthal will be hostess at a benefit card party at her home, 234 Marion avenue, in Clarendon. Mrs. Stephen E. Childs and Mrs. H. W. Hendley will assist as cohostesses.

8 p. m.—The Edward Douglas White Council, No. 2473, Knights of Columbus, will meet at the clubrooms, 14 Garrison road, Clarendon.

Friday, 1 p. m.—Arlington Community Library will meet in the library rooms on Columbia pike.

8 p. m.—The public hearing on the county budget effective July 1 of this year prior to its adoption by the county board will be held at the courthouse.

8 p. m.—Special Lenten services at St. George's Episcopal Church at Clarendon will be conducted by the Rev. C. T. Warner, rector of St. Alban's Parish, Washington.

8 p. m.—The Parent Teacher Association of the Robert E. Lee School at Leeway will sponsor a benefit card party at the home of Mrs. Charles Whalen, at Falls Church.

8 p. m.—Boys Scout Troop, No. 103, will meet in the James Monroe School Auditorium at Aurora Heights. All parents have been invited to attend as a special program has been arranged.

8 p. m.—Boys Columbia Club holds its weekly meeting in Knights of Columbus hall at 14 Garrison road in Clarendon.

8 p. m.—The Alexandria-Arlington-Fairfax Counties Real Estate Board will meet in the offices of John G. Graham in Alexandria.

Saturday, 3 p. m.—The Junior Community Center of Lyon Park meet in the Community Hall.

6:30 p. m.—The Business and Professional Woman's Club of Arlington County holds its annual public relations banquet at the Mayflower Hotel in Washington. Miss Emily Kneubuehl, National executive secretary, and Miss Hilda Marshall, State president, will be the guest speakers.

James F. McEver Dies; Father of Grid Stars

Bristol, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Funeral services for James F. McEver, 59, railroad man who died Thursday, were held today.

Mr. McEver was the father of McCauley McEver, football luminary and now assistant football coach at Virginia Polytechnic Institute, and Eugene McEver, University of Tennessee's 1931 all-American half back, now assistant football coach at Davidson College, N. C.

Architect Asks Share.

Danville, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Roger B. Davis, local architect, has formally requested that he be given a share of the designing of the new school plans.

Tabler Rites Set Today.

Martinsburg, W. Va., March 10. (Spl.).—Services will be held tomorrow for Henry H. Tabler, 79, of Berkeley County, who died Thursday.

Orange County Budget Draft Raises Levies

$10,000 Deficit Demands Increase; Hearing Set April 9.

Orange, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—A tax increase is provided in the tentative budget adopted by the Orange County Board of Supervisors.

The increase is 20 cents per $100 valuation for general county purposes; a special levy increase of 10 cents in the Barbour District, for the addition to the Barboursville School; and a special levy increase of 5 cents in the Taylor District, for road bonds.

A Stuart Robertson, Commonwealth's attorney and chairman of the special budget committee, explained that the levy last year failed by $14,000 of meeting expenses. The county will finish the year with a $10,000 deficit.

The county treasurer was authorized to borrow $3,000 for outstanding bills.

D. N. Davidson, school board superintendent, reported Orange schools cost $119,274.82 last year, and requested an increase in the county school levy from 75 cents to 80 cents. The budget committee withheld action pending the possibility the State may restore part of the school fund cut last year. Citizens will be heard on the budget April 9.

Virginia Leaders Confer on Crime

Committee Urges Peery to Install Radio.

Richmond, March 10 (AP).—The Virginia legislative crime committee met with the Governor today and adopted a resolution suggesting a bill be introduced which would enable the governor to institute a State-local police radio system on a cooperative cost basis.

Described by T. McCall Frazier, director of the division of motor vehicles and head of the State police, the system could cost $75,000 per year for two years.

James M. Ball, of Richmond, who represented the Virginia Bankers Association, indorsed the resolution. "Undoubtedly a crime wave is on the way in Virginia," he told the committee. He said that criminals were being driven into Virginia from the Middle West.

U. D. C. in Charles Town Holding Essay Contest

Charles Town, W. Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Lawson Botts Chapter, United Daughters of the Confederacy, is conducting a competition in this area to secure the best essay on "Why Should the U. D. C. Have a Stonewall Jackson Scholarship?"

The State-wide local contests are sponsored by the West Virginia Division of the U. D. C.

Kiwanians to Hear Maryland Engineer

E. G. Duncan, district engineer of the State roads commission, will speak on his work and hobbies at the meeting of the Prince Georges County (Md.) Kiwanis Club Thursday at 6:30 p. m. at Beltsville.

The talk will be the first of a series by club members on their vocations and avocations.

Arrest Follows Burglary.

Clifton Forge, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—T. B. Westerman, jr., has been arrested and jailed here on a charge of breaking and entering the L. C. Foster store.

Barbour to Preach at W. & L.

Lexington, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Dr. Clarence Augustus Barbour, president of Brown University, will preach the baccalaureate sermon at the Washington and Lee University commencement.

One Cent a Day Brings $100 a Month

Over $700,000.00 in cash benefits have already been paid to one-cent-a-day policyholders by the National Protective Insurance Co., 436 Pickwick Bldg., Kansas City, Mo., the oldest and largest company of its kind.

Their new accident policy, paying benefits up to $100 each month or $1,000 to $1,500 at death, is now being sold to all men, women and children between the ages of 7 and 80 years. The cost is only $3.65 a year—just one cent a day.

Send No Money

For 10 days' free inspection of policy, simply send name, age, address, beneficiary's name and relationship. No application to fill out, no medical examination. After reading policy, which will be mailed to you, either return it or send $3.65 which pays you up for a whole year—365 days. Write National Protective today while offer is still open.—Adv.

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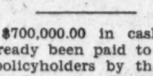

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Peace Group Raps Armament Races

Chevy Chase Society Also Opposes Exclusion Act.

A resolution asking repeal of the Japanese exclusion act and condemning armament races as pathways to war, was adopted by the Chevy Chase Society for Fostering Peace Friday night.

The two-month old society was addressed by Representative Fred Viermann, of Iowa, who reviewed the costs of the Army and the Navy.

H. V. Schrieber is president of the group, and Mrs. W. B. Brady is secretary-treasurer. Board members include Dr. Charles L. Carhart, W. Y. Brady and Mrs. Edmund Stanton.

Arlington Women Plan for Banquet

Notables Invited to Party Here Saturday.

Plans are being made by the Arlington County Business and Professional Women's Club for the annual public relations banquet to be held at the Mayflower Hotel, Washington, next Saturday.

Miss Emily Kneubuehl, National executive secretary, and Miss Hilda Marshall, State president, will speak.

Secretary of the Navy Claude A. Swanson, R. Walton Moore, Assistant Secretary of State; Senators Carter Glass and Harry Floyd Byrd, Representative Howard W. Smith, State Senator John Rust, Delegate William D. Medley, and County Manager Roy S. Braden have been invited.

Virginia to Change Name of Asylum

Richmond, March 10 (AP).—The House of Delegates last night passed Senate Bill 21, which will identify and provide for the maintenance of the DeJarnette Sanatorium at Staunton, the vote was 62 to 24.

Amendments adopted on the floor directed that the name of the institution be changed to the DeJarnete State Sanatorium, that no nonresidents of Virginia be admitted as patients, and that the accommodations be reserved for persons suffering from mental and nervous disorders, inebriety or the use of narcotics.

Prince Georges Groups To Discuss Car Lines

Improved bus and trolley service to Prince Georges County, Md., from Washington will be discussed tomorrow at 8 p. m., in the Waldman Building, Hyattsville, by representatives of civic organizations, authorities of various municipalities and citizens.

The hearings will be under auspices of the public utilities committee of the Prince Georges Chamber of Commerce. Ralph W. Powers is chairman of the group.

Blossom Fete Plans Outlined At Winchester

Eleventh of Shenandoah Festivals Set for Early in May.

Winchester, Va., March 10 (Spl.). The eleventh Shenandoah Apple Blossom Festival will be held in Winchester early in May, it was decided at a meeting of the organization's executive committee last night.

J. Pinckney Arthur, director-general of the 1933 festival, was chosen again to head the general organization making plans for the fete. Mr. Arthur announced that general festival offices will be opened in the George Washington Hotel here Monday.

William E. Cooper, chairman of the executive committee of the apple fete since its organization in 1924, was selected again to head the group to which a number of new members were added. In addition to Mr. Cooper, members include Thomas B. Byrd, Walter H. Bosserman, R. Gray Williams, Ray Robinson, H. Clay DeGrange, Fred L. Glaize, sr., J. Victor Arthur, Clifford D. Grim, Fred A. Read, jr., Dr. Lewis M. Allen, J. P. Arthur, T. B. Patton, Shirley Carter, Senator Harry F. Byrd, H. B. McCormac, John F. Rodman, jr., Dr. B. B. Dutton, W. Nelson Page, Dr. P. W. Boyd, William Beverley, Clarke T. Cooper and T. Russell Cather.

There will be two days of celebration. The initial day will be given over to the coronation of the queen of the fete, Shenandoah XI, followed by a pageant in honor of the newly crowned sovereign in which 1,200 local school children will participate. The coronation will be in Handley High School bowl the afternoon of the first day. That evening, a "firemen's frolic," participated in by local firemen and visiting companies from Maryland, West Virginia and Pennsylvania will be held.

On the second day the grand feature parade, "The Trail of the Pink Petals," will bring the fete to a climax. Apple blossom balls in a half dozen dance halls will furnish added amusement for fete visitors.

Brentwood Mayor Made Fire Department Head

James E. Sampson, former Mayor of Brentwood, Md., has been elected chief of the Brentwood Volunteer Fire Department, succeeding O. H. Easterday, resigned.

Sampson was president of the Prince Georges County Volunteer Firemen's Association in 1929, and is a member of the Maryland State Firemen's Association legislative committee.

R. K. Wolfe Elected Covington Fire Chief

Covington, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Reginald K. Wolfe has been elected chief of the Covington Fire Department to succeed F. C. Jesser, who served 32 years and was dean of Virginia fire chiefs.

"AS IN DAYS OF OLD"

ANNOUNCEMENT

Of interest to the many thousands of former customers, as well as the general public throughout the entire country, will be this announcement by the former owners of Thomas Ward & Company.

The completion of a most modern distillery located among the beautiful Maryland Hills, assures the trade of the return of this dependable source of supply for the finest MARYLAND RYE WHISKY and completely DISTILLED GIN—also the revival of the famous and popular "CEDARHURST BRAND."

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Roosevelt's Aid To White Cross Seal Sale Given

Indorses Drive for Fund to Help Crippled Children.

President Roosevelt yesterday indorsed the pre-Easter sale of White Cross seals during the week of March 26. The proceeds from the campaign, sponsored by the Association for Crippled Children and Disabled Adults, will aid Washington's underprivileged children. The District Congress of Parents and Teachers also is backing the campaign.

In his letter to Paul H. King, vice president of the International Society for Crippled Children, President Roosevelt said:

"Because of its far-reaching effect upon the Nation as a whole, I believe the problem of the crippled child can be called again to the attention of the American people.

"And it is for this reason that I write now to commend the movement which several States soon are to launch in an effort to arouse National consciousness in behalf of the crippled child and to raise funds for his care and general welfare.

"As I understand it, this movement will take the form of a White Cross Seal campaign similar to that which has been conducted for many years and which has made possible much of the crusade against tuberculosis.

"The International Society for crippled children is to be congratulated for promoting this campaign. Since it is national in scope, I am asking "Daddy Allen" and those associated with him to give this message to those in the various States who are to supervise the White Cross Seals campaign: 'Good luck and success to you.'"

Mrs. J. N. Saunders, president, and Mrs. Lucian Jordan, physical education chairman, of the District Congress of Parents and Teachers, and Ernest Grant, of the Tuberculosis Association, are arranging with banks, department stores, hotels and office buildings for the sale of these seals.

Dr. John H. Holmes To Address Forum

Jewish Leader to Speak on World Chaos.

Dr. John Haynes Holmes, pastor of the Community Church of New York, will speak on "World Chaos and the Way Out" in the National Jewish Forum at the Jewish Community Center, Wednesday, at 8:15 p. m.

Dr. Holmes is chairman of the city affairs committee of New York; a director of the American Civil Liberties Union; a vice president in the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, and was on a special mission to Palestine in 1929, as a sponsor of the Zion movement. As a lecturer he has been identified with many campaigns for civic betterment.

The meeting will be presided over by Louis Ottenberg, of the board of trustees of the Jewish Community Center. Morris Cafritz is president of the center.

Castle to Address Academy on Russia

World Economics Group Schedules Program.

Former Undersecretary of State William R. Castle, jr., will lecture on Russia before the Academy of World Economics at 8:30 p. m., March 18, in the Shoreham Hotel. Three other speakers, versed in world affairs, will be announced later.

Members desiring extra guest tickets may apply to Liefur Magnusson, secretary of the academy, at the International Labor Office on Jackson place.

The program for next Sunday is being arranged by Dr. William F. Notz, chairman of the board of directors, and Norman E. Towson, treasurer.

Medicinal Blended Whisky Is Sought

District Liquor Law Shift Is Introduced.

An amendment to the District liquor act to permit drug stores to sell blended whisky on prescriptions was offered in the House yesterday by Representative Dirksen (Republican), Illinois. The amendment requires that the bottle be properly marked.

A hearing on this bill and other proposed amendments to the District liquor act will be held Wednesday morning by the House District Committee.

The committee will also conduct a hearing the same morning on Representative Black's bill to legalize horse and dog racing in the District.

Not Neglected

Marines' Bodies Brought From Nicaragua.

Fifty-four Marines who lost their lives in Nicaragua from 1927 to 1933 have been given posthumous burials in the United States, the Marine Corps announced yesterday following complaints from Treasury Post, No. 2400, Veterans of Foreign Wars, that soldiers' graves in the Central American republic were neglected.

Only one man, Charles J. Levonski, of Dulgeville, N. Y., remains buried in Nicaragua. Arrangements are being made for the transfer of his body as soon as Nicaraguan law will permit. Forty-seven Marines died from wounds received in action.

Accused Fireman Wins Continuance

Was Ill, Not Drunk, Doctor Says in Defense.

A District fireman, charged with intoxication, was granted a continuance when arraigned in Police Court yesterday after telling Judge Ralph Given he was absent from duty on sick leave at the time of his arrest.

Kenneth L. Martin, a private attached to No. 24 Engine Co., was arrested Saturday near Fifteenth and H streets northwest. Policeman H. A. Lohr, of the Traffic Bureau, said Martin was staggering.

A police physician summoned to the Ninth Precinct declared that Martin was not drunk, but was ill.

All Business Joins District Finance Group

Trade Board Committee Expanded to Include New Elements.

Every business element in the District will be represented on the municipal finance committee of the Washington Board of Trade through a reorganization of the committee announced yesterday by Claude W. Owen, president of the board.

Edward F. Colladay, former president of the board, has been named chairman of the committee under the reorganization.

The reorganized committee will represent banks, hotels, large and small stores, lawyers, doctors, private citizens and individual owners of real etsate.

Finance Data Prepared.

The committee has accumulated data in reference to municipal finance matters of the District, and Mr. Colladay has appeared before Congress as a representative of the joint civic groups of the community at budget hearings.

The committee is composed of Mr. Colladay and the following members:

Theodore W. Noyes, publisher; John Saul, president of B. F. Saul Co.; Robert V. Fleming, president of the Riggs National Bank; Claude W. Owen, president of E. G. Schafer Co.; D. J. Callahan, William L. Beale, Fred M. Bradley, attorney; E. C. Brandenburg, attorney; Frank R. Jelleff, president of Frank R. Jelleff, Inc.; George Plitt, M. X. Wilberding, W. W. Everett, president of Woodward & Lothrop, Inc.; Julius Garfinckel, president of Julius Garfinckel & Co.; Harry Blake, president of Barber & Ross, Inc.; H. L. Rust, jr., vice president of H. L. Rust Co.; Mark Lansburgh, president of Lansburgh & Bro.

A. C. Case, president of Palais Royal, Inc.; L. E. Williams, vice president and treasurer of Fries, Beall & Sharp Co.; John Q. Tilson, attorney; William S. Culbertson, George W. Offutt, attorney; E. C. Graham, president of Hamilton National Bank; Arthur J. Harnett, president of the District Hotel Men's Association; Arthur J. May, president of F. P. May Hardware Co.; Francis G. Addison, jr., president of the Security Savings & Commercial Bank; Dr. Arthur C. Christie, Dr. William Earl Clark, Harrison E. Howe, president of the Rotary Club; Edgar Morris, president of the Edgar Morris Sales Co.

Members of Committee.

Marcy L. Sperry, president of the Washington Gas Light Co.; John H. Hanna, president of the Capital Transit Co.; Lloyd B. Wilson, president of the Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co.; George C. Shinn, attorney; A. J. Driscoll, George M. Whitwell, B. M. McKelway, Eugene Meyer, publisher of The Washington Post; Joshua Evans, jr., vice president of the Hamilton National Bank; Henry A. Willard 2d, Sidney F. Taliaferro, vice president of the Riggs National Bank; James E. Colliflower, president of theJ mase E. Colliflower & Co.; George P. Marshal, publisher; Paul E. Lesh, attorney; Dr William McClellan, president of James E. Colliflower & Co.; Fred A. Smith, general manager of the Floyd E. Davis Co.

George Vass, vice president of the Riggs National Bank; Samuel J. Prescott, president of the Samuel J. Prescott Co., Inc.; William Montgomery, president of the Acacia Mutual Life Association; Frank A. Birgfeld, chief clerk of the Treasury Department; Lawrence M. Proctor, Wallace B. Robinson, W. J. Tastet, Ernest G. Walker, Max Fischer, John E. McClure, attorney; Cloyd H. Marvin, president of George Washington University; T. J. Groom, Edwin M. Bayly, Henry B. Morrow, attorney; George Clagett, David Burnet, Charles W. Bolgiano, A. L. Baldwin, M. L. Brewton, Norman E. Brook, and E. H. Bauer.

Sugar Conference Ends Without Taking Action

London, March 10 (AP).—The ten-power sugar conference, called to consider the regulation and production of sugar, concluded its six days' sitting today with no definite conclusions reached. It left remedial measures open for further discussion.

The delegates, watching the progress of the sugar bill at Washington, said they realized that the effect of the disposition of the Philippine crop would be most important on world sugar conditions.

Aleph Zodik Aleph Will Hold Service

The Washington Chapter of Aleph Zodick Aleph will observe its fourth Aleph Zodick Aleph Sabbath next Friday at the synagogue, Fourteenth and Emerson streets. Services will be conducted by chapter members, with the assistance of Rabbi A. Volkman.

District youths participating in the services will include Norman Freggor, Ben Bookoff, Kenneth Bennett, Irving Tash, Leon Cohen, William Saber, Bertram Abramson and Lou Bergart.

Inspection of District Bridges Is Postponed

The inspection tour of District bridges for members of the Senate and House District sub-committees on appropriations, planned for yesterday afternoon by the Washington Board of Trade, was canceled because of snow.

The tour will be made at 2 p. m. Saturday, George Shinn, chairman of the avenues and bridges committee of the organization, announced.

Miss Jane Grasselli To Wed Italian Count

Rome, March 10 (AP).—Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Grasselli, of Cleveland, today announced the engagement of their daughter Jane to Count Pier Gradinego, the Italian Consul in Cleveland.

The wedding will take place May 9 in Rome.

L. D. S. Relief Society Will Sponsor Concert

A concert will be given March 17, in the chapel of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints, Sixteenth and Columbia road. A reception will follow the program. The concert is sponsored by the relief society of the church.

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Penn. Ave.—Eighth and D Sts.

This All-in-One "LASTEX" Foundation Garment
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—No figure is too slim to wear one of these subtle garments that leave the wearer unconscious of a corset.
—Choice of lace or doubette uplift brassiere top.
Ideal in sizes 22 to 36 bust. Girdles in sizes 24 to 28 waist.
Launder them like underwear.
Kann's—Second Floor

At Last! We Have Comfortable Fitting "LASTEX" BACK 2-way stretch UNION SUITS FOR MEN
$1.00
—Flexible, form-fitting suits that have the ventilated two-way stretch "Lastex" back. Closed crotch, and "V" neck. A suit that breathes with every movement of the body. Tailored of PRE-SHRUNK pajama check, assuring perfect fit.
Sizes 36 to 46.
Men's Store—Street Floor

For Easter Chic— Wide Brim Scoop Back "SISOLS"
They're the Season's Leading Hats . . . $3.95
—Big brims, with a windblown flare, that are exceptionally becoming, and flattering with their dips and scoops, and their cup backs that fit snugly to the head. If you favor the big brims you should see these, by all means.
Hundreds of other wide brim, scoop back styles in roughs, pedalines, and sisols at........$3
Kann's—Second Floor

Fine Lambskin and Capeskin GLOVES
Sizes 5¾ to 7½
$1.95 Pr.
—Fancy top pull-ons and 1 clasp welt tops, both overseam sewn. And plain 4-button length washable capeskins LIGHT IN WEIGHT AND PERSPIRATION PROOF, in black, brown, grey, and beige tones and black with white.
Kann's—Street Floor

Heralds the Popularity of the Spring Redingote COSTUME
A Style Revival That is Sweeping the Fashion World
$16.95
—The aristocratic charm, the classic and slenderizing lines of the Redingote costume have made it an outstanding Spring style. It consists of a smartly detailed, printed or plain crepe frock with a full length, sheer wool coat . . . an exceptionally smart Spring ensemble that provides that invaluable "extra coat" to wear with other frocks if desired.
—The wool coats are in navy, black, brown, gray, green, and red, to match the dominating color of the printed crepe frocks.
Sketched at left— Pure dye silk print frock, with pleated edge tab collar. Coat closes with 3 buttons at waist, one at neck. Sizes 38 to 44. $25
Sketched above— Wind blown printed crepe frock with pleated collar. Wool coat with squared revers and patent belt. Sizes 14 to 20. $19.75
Sketched above— Printed crepe frock with "windswept" jabot; and simply tailored, belted collarless wool coat. Sizes 14 to 20. $16.95
Sizes
Misses 14 to 20
Women's 36 to 44
There are many other styles at $10.95 to $25.
Kann's—Second Floor

For Easter You'll Want One of These Smart New Navy Blue Fur Trimmed COATS
With Ripply Furred Revers $25
—With Easter just around the corner you will be thinking about a new dress coat. You'll be thrilled with the new revers that ripple down in soft, flattering fur treatments, the new style jabots, and new cape features. We also have fine black and "Runko" browns and tans at this price.
There are also stunning tweed coats in this $25 group.
Misses', Women's, Little Women's and Larger Women's sizes.
Other coats at $16.95 to $59.75
Kann's—Second Floor

Choice of 13 Attractive Styles in TABLE LAMPS
Complete with new swivel shade. $7.98
—Table lamps of fine alabaster or china, and only one or two of a kind, in white, agate or lapis blue. Each with its fine tailored silk shade.
Kann's—Third Floor

White House Asks Fullest Tariff Power

President Asks Authority to Remove Imports From Free List.

Continued from Page 1.

thorize a power that might by a stroke of the pen wipe an entire industry out of existence," Mr. Cliff told committee members.

"I think the entire success of the NRA depends on complete nationalism. Today, for the first time in my life, I would support an embargo on foreign goods."

Dickinson Advocates It.

He said employment is increasing in a number of industries, but the proposed tariff powers would check that recovery.

Assistant Secretary of Commerce Dickinson said the proposed legislation suggested "a policy of protection to American industry and commerce which will really protect and vitalize and restore, rather than restrict and dry up and destroy."

He insisted the bill does not vest the President with any powers that go constitutionally beyond existing law.

"It simply permits him to use such powers by way of negotiation to alter the tariff downward, not merely upward," Mr. Dickinson said.

"It does not threaten any established industry.

"It opens the way to a consideration of the tariff from a National rather than a local standpoint.

"It extends protection to 2,000,000 of our people, whose employment is endangered by the selfish local policy of miscalled protection, which has hitherto prevailed.

Fears Tariff Walls.

"It offers a method for turning the tide that has been running throughout the world, toward a miserable policy of increasing trade restrictions which, unless checked and reversed, will stand in the way of the economic recovery of nations."

He warned that unless the bill is speedily enacted, increasing tariff barriers abroad will result in a further decrease in American exports.

Supporting this view, Harry Tipper, executive vice president of the American Manufacturers Export Association, declared improved foreign trade must provide "the final key to recovery of prosperity." He insisted tariff barriers can be eliminated by mutual concessions between nations.

Representative Clifford R. Hope (Republican), Kansas, asked the law be changed so Canadian wheat shipped into this country to be milled, can not be exported duty free to Cuba and elsewhere, as American wheat.

He said he has received a "favorable response" on the bill from millers in his State, but reserved his own views on the measure.

$400,000,000 Road Program Is Slated

Continued from Page 1.

probable peak of employment, estimated at 280,000 men, will begin to taper off after September 1.

The present fund was allocated to States in accordance to population, area, and the mileage of post roads, without the usual "matching" requirements. It is assumed the same formula will be applied to the division of funds during the coming year.

In his budget President Roosevelt disclosed his intention to ask $1,166,000,000 for emergency expenditures to the end of the present fiscal year, and $2,000,000,000 more next year. Since $950,000,000 already has been voted to care for the CWA and Federal relief, $2,216,000,000 remains to meet such needs as Public Works, the CCC, and other agencies may exact.

That the President regards road building as an important method of providing employment was evidenced in his three-point program for relief. In this he is counting on road work to contribute to the income of needy farmers, who would be given part-time jobs for cash cash while drawing their subsistence from the soil.

Hopkins to Outline Farm Plan in South

Relief Chief Will Speak in Atlanta Tomorrow.

Atlanta, March 10 (U.P.).—Plans for definite rural relief programs for the rehabilitation of the farmers of the Southeast are to be discussed here Monday and Tuesday by Harry L. Hopkins, National relief administrator, and representatives from 12 Southern States.

State administrators and heads of agricultural departments of Southeastern universities have been asked to attend the meetings.

Other members of the Washington staff who will attend include Mrs. Ellen S. Woodward, director of women's work, and Allan Johnstone, Southern field representative.

Bolivia Offers League Peace With Paraguay

Asuncion, Paraguay, March 10 (AP). The Bolivian government today made a formal offer to start direct peace negotiations with Paraguay, under the auspices of the League of Nations investigating commission, according to reliable reports in official circles.

The reports said that Bolivia is willing to talk definite terms for ending the long war between the two nations in the Gran Chaco.

Record Heat Wave Hits Southern California

Los Angeles, March 10 (AP). Southern California admitted today it is having unseasonable weather.

An unofficial temperature of 102 degrees was reported from Santa Ana. In Los Angeles yesterday's 1934 high mark of 90 degrees was broken today by a 92. The forecast was for continued heat.

J. N. Darling ('Ding') Named Chief of Biological Survey

Famous Cartoonist Long Active in Wild Life Preservation.

J. N. Darling, Nationally-known as the newspaper cartoonist "Ding," has been appointed chief of the Biological Survey, Secretary of Agriculture Wallace announced yesterday. He succeeds Paul G. Redington, transferred to the Forest Service on his own request.

Darling has served as a member of the President's Committee on Wild Life Restoration since the first of the year. A cartoon of his was the frontispiece of the committee's report last month, which recommended immediate acquisition of 5,000,000 acres of submarginal land for wild life conservation.

Secretary Wallace said: "Mr. Darling will be welcomed warmly by all of us here in the department. He will make a real contribution and I personaly look forward to our official association."

While Ding is best known for his cartoons, he is also recognized as a leader in wild life conservation and restoration activities. He is a member of the Migratory Bird Conservation Committee of the Department of Agriculture, the Iowa Fish and Game Commission, the Iowa Planning Commission and of the Des Moines Park Board.

Darling's career as a cartoonist began in 1901 on the Sioux City Journal, after spending two years as a reporter on the Tribune there. Since 1906 he has been connected with the Des Moines Register, except from 1911 and 1913, when he was with the New York Globe. Since 1917 he has also been connected with the New York Herald-Tribune.

He will continue to draw cartoons as his time permits.

Associated Press Photo.

JAY N. DARLING, the famous newspaper cartoonist, "Ding," yesterday was appointed chief of the Biological Survey. He has been an ardent worker for conservation of wild life.

U.S. Control of All Carriers Is Asked

Continued from Page 1.

petitive strength of the railroads would be likely to distort the results. The fact is that this plan of free-for-all competition has never worked successfully, either here or elsewhere. It has been tried and found wanting.

Partial Control Fails.

"On the other hand, a partial and incomplete system of regulation, such as we have had, will not work. The phase through which transportation has been passing in the last decade and a half was doubtless inevitable, for it is difficult to regulate new forms of transportation until they have passed the experimental stage. But the time has arrived for effective control. There is the same need for bringing some degree of order out of chaos as there was in 1887, when Federal regulation of railroads became clearly necessary.

"Unless competition is brought under great restraint, it can bring only widespread losses to shippers, to communities and sections of the country, to investors in rail, water and motor facilities, and to the public generally. Competition between the different forms of transportation will continue to have an important part to play, but it must be held within reasonable limits and kept from assuming destructive and wasteful forms. The transportation system must be knit together and co-ordinated. This can only be done under the guiding hand of the Federal Government."

Proposals Outlined.

Mr. Eastman finds that the essentials of regulation between rail and water lines are: control over the amount of competitive service afforded, control over minimum charges, control over operations of contract and private carriers, adherence to published schedules and prevention of unjust discrimination and co-ordination with other forms of transportation.

In examining the possible methods of regulation of both water and motor carriers, he rejects codes of competition under the NRA, on the ground that the NRA is temporary and that is leads primarily to "self-regulation" by industries rather than to effective public regulation. He concludes that the I. C. C. is the proper regulatory body.

The water carrier bill, submitted with the report, would establish control over minimum rates, entrance into and tonnaging of routes and defines the differences between common, contract and private carriers. The motor carrier bill is similar to the Rayburn bill now before the House, but incorporates several changes proposed by the I. C. C. and by various State commissions.

Airlines Unaffected.

Mr. Eastman makes no recommendations with reference to pipe lines or airlines, although he reviews briefly the history of each of these forms of transportation. With regard to air transportation, he says that if Federal regulation is to go beyond promotion of public safety it should embrace three major points: Administration of payments for mail carriage, administration of any subsidies which Congress may authorize in the future and control of entrance into the industry and of extension of lines.

A report on labor problems is to be submitted later.

The note of emergency struck by Mr. Eastman and Chairman Lee, with their special insistence that water carriers and bus and truck lines be placed under the regulation of the I. C. C. immediately, creates the possibility that the Congressional session will be prolonged. If their view as to the need for immediate legislation prevails at the White House, a recasting of the legislative program will be necessary.

Pius Urges Dominicans To War Against Heresy

Vatican City, March 10 (AP).—Pope Pius today exhorted the order of Dominicans throughout the world, especially the lay members of the order, to rally to the standard of St. Dominic and drive out heresy.

His exhortation was included in an apostolic letter addressed to the Rev. Fr. Matrino Gillet, General of the Order of Dominicans, commemorating the seventh centenary of Dominic's canonization.

Dillinger's Aid Pleads for Life In Slaying Trial

Never Saw Sheriff Killed in Break, He Claims; Case Nears Jury.

Lima, Ohio, March 10 (U.P.).—Harry Pierpont, the smooth-talking partner of Johnny Dillinger, took the witness stand to fight for his life today as his trial for murdering Sheriff Jess L. Sarber last October 12 neared a conclusion.

In clipped, precise sentences Pierpont told of his armed peregrinations around the country, and expressed his admiration for the desperate Dillinger. He denied emphatically that he was in the Allen County Jail October 12 when Sheriff Sarber was shot to death.

Pierpont's unusual story of a bank robber on the loose concluded the case of the defense. After brief rebuttal testimony, State attorneys began their final argument. The case will go to the jury late tonight.

Says Widow Is Mistaken.

"I never saw Jess Sarber in my life," he said. Mrs. Sarber, the sheriff's widow, who identified Pierpont yesterday as the man who killed her husband, is honestly mistaken, Pierpont said.

County Prosecutor Ernest M. Botkin showed him the gun taken from Pierpont in Tucson, Ariz., when arrested there with Dillinger, Charles Makley and Russell Clark. The gun had been stolen from Sheriff Sarber's desk the night of the jail raid.

"You carried that gun as a memento of the dastardly murder you committed, didn't you?"

"A man who carried that gun would have a lot of brains, wouldn't he?" Pierpont shot back at him.

Paid for Guns in Prison.

At another time, Botkin accused Pierpont of picking up some $300,000 in bank robberies after the Michigan City prison break.

"I wish I had," Pierpon said.

In telling of manipulating the Michigan City prison break with nine other convicts, Pierpont said he received three pistols on September 26.

"I used money to get those pistols in the prison—also cooperation," Pierpont said.

"Did the officials of the prison get that money?"

"I don't care to state that."

Colorado Springs Gets Next D. A. V. Powwow

Cincinnati, March 10 (AP).—Selection of Colorado Springs, Colo., for the annual convention of the Disabled American Veterans of the World War, June 30 to July 7, was announced today by Vivian D. Corbly, national adjutant.

Invitations, he said, have been extended to President Roosevelt, Madame Schumann-Heink, Gen. John J. Pershing, Gen. Frank T. Hines and Gen. George E. Leach to attend the gathering.

Fat Foils Love

Romance Flees as Pounds Increase; Laura Sues.

Chicago, March 10 (AP).—The last 5 pounds Mrs. Laura Johnston put on may wreck her home.

When she married in 1928, she weighed 125 pounds. In a divorce suit filed yesterday she set forth these allegations, with a chronology of her weight:

135 pounds—Frank Johnston gave her a cross look.

145—Unkind remarks.

155—Thrown out of her home.

160—Thrown out again and called "fat."

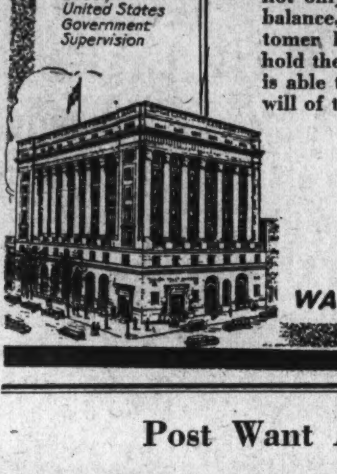
165 pounds—broke scales, and thrown out again.

These things, she alleged, constituted cruelty, since she had "no control over the course of nature."

Nazi Troopers Jailed For Mistreating Jew

Berlin, March 10 (AP).—Seven Nazi storm troopers were sentenced to three to six years at hard labor by a Berlin special court today for kidnaping Otto Schlesinger, member of a prominent Chemnitz family of Jews.

The official account said the victim had been mistreated during his detention and that the abductors had tried to fire on police while escaping.



UNION TRUST Company
OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Under United States Government Supervision

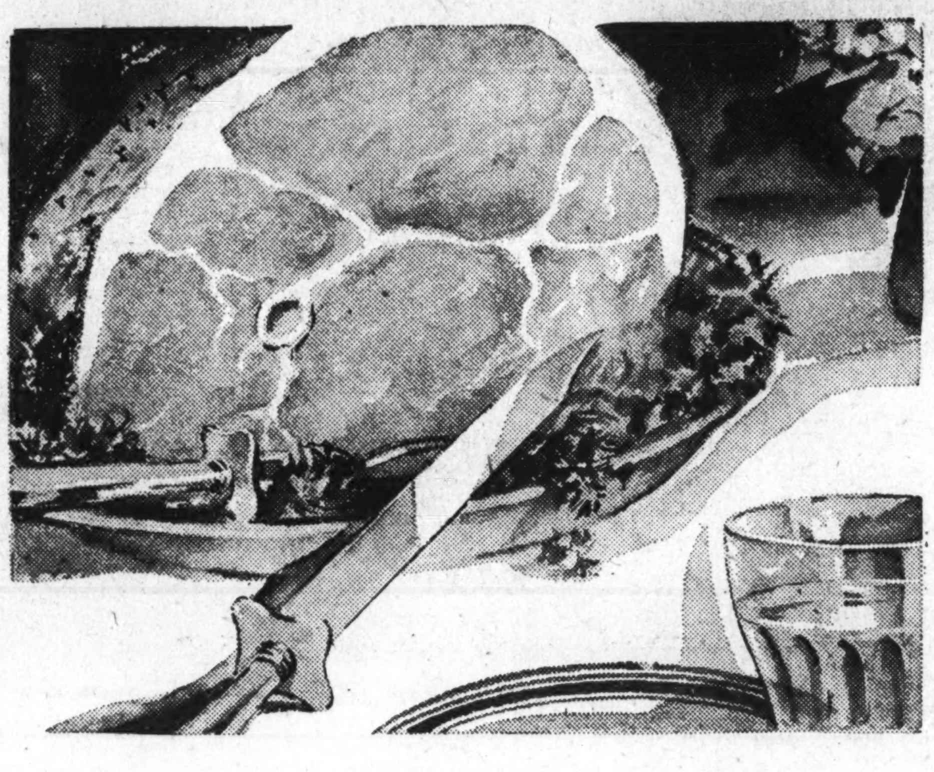
A Personal Matter

The average person thinks of banking service in terms of his personal requirements and preferences — and Union Trust Company has planned its service accordingly.

This institution is interested not only in the customer's balance, but also in the customer himself, for it can hold the business only as it is able to deserve the good will of the patron.

Southwest Corner
Fifteenth and H
Streets Northwest
WASHINGTON, D.C.

Post Want Ads Pay



Meat

—The Body Building Health Food—Is the Basis of the Properly Balanced Diet

Because of its high quality, easily digested protein, its energy-giving value, and its body-regulating minerals and vitamins meat is the one all-important item to consider in your daily food planning.

The cold, raw winds of March are a tax to the most vigorous; and physical resistance must be up as warmer, damper days approach. Proper nourishment is the best health protection. Keep up your strength and vigor with proper meats.

Your meat dealer is an expert who can advise you as to the best and most economical cuts to buy. He has the facilities and equipment for keeping meats at their freshest and best. His knowledge and services are at your disposal in selecting better meats at reasonable prices.

NORTHWEST SECTION

New Center Market, 5th & L Sts. N.W.

BRIGGS SUPPLY CO.
(Hotel Supplies)
474 L Street Nat. 9242

F. W. LOETSCH
Smoked and Cooked Meats Na. 5869

S. G. TAYLOR
Partridge Brand Meats Na. 3243

WALKER & EVANS
High-Grade Meats Dist. 7181

LOWE COUNSELMAN
Stalls 334, 336 Na. 9205

CUFF & SANTINI
Stalls 422, 424 Na. 9577

CHAS. H. KETTLER CO.
Choice Meats of All Kinds Na. 5868

J. O. HARTMAN
Fresh and Smoked Meats Na. 5444

A. J. HURLEY CO.
Stalls 325, 327 Dist. 1168

JOSEPH PHILLIPS CO.
Sausage and Virginia Meats Dist. 5417

WM. G. BECKER
Stalls 321, 323 Na. 1193

IVAN J. RILEY
Fresh Meats of All Kinds Dist. 3827

NEW YORK BEEF CO.
Stalls 338, 340 Na. 5394

NORTHWEST SECTION, Cont'd

GEO. A. KIENY
Stalls 442, 444 Met. 3411

N. AUTH PROVISION CO.
Stalls 309, 311 Dist. 4862

WM. B. PAYNE PROVISION CO.
Stall 329 Nat. 4302

ALBERT M. BRIGGS
Stalls 322, 324, 421, 423 Na. 1429

WM. L. MILLER
Stalls 417, 419 Nat. 3456

BRIGGS SUPPLY CO.
Quality Meats Nat. 9242

MORRIS KRAFT
United Grocery
1925 14th Street N.W. No. 1973

Arcade Market, 14th & Park Road

POINTERS
E. Walters Lewis, Proprietor. Col. 0363

E. T. GOODMAN
Col. 1656

R. O. COLLINS
Stalls 105, 115 Col. 10248

POTOMAC HOTEL SUPPLY
Col. 3342

N. AUTH PROVISION CO.
Ad. 0669

BURLEITH MARKET
United Grocery
1832 35th Street N.W. Cl. 7573

NORTHWEST SECTION, Cont'd

GEORGE A. SCHEELE MARKET
United Grocery
2827 Dumbarton Ave. Po. 4145

MINKIN MARKET
United Grocery
1742 Columbia Road Col. 4281

W. M. HORNSTEIN MARKET
United Grocery
2325 18th Street N.W. Col. 0131

O Street Market, 7th & O Streets N.W.

D. D. COLLINS
No. 2998

N. AUTH PROVISION CO.
No. 2122

LIVINGSTON'S MARKET
5518 Connecticut Ave. N.W. Col. 4637
Chevy Chase, D. C.

SOUTHEAST SECTION

WIRZ & WAIDMANN
Proprietors of United Provision Co.
235 15th Street S.E. Li. 9499

SOUTHWEST SECTION

THE POINTER CO.
Wholesale Meats
506 12th Street Met. 1620

WALTER BROWN & SONS, Inc.
1110 Md. Ave. Dist. 4323

JEPSEN PROVISION CO.
Wholesale Meats
1121 F Street Met. 1284

NATIONAL HOTEL SUPPLY CO.
Wholesale Meats
412 12th Street Na. 2941

NORTHEAST SECTION

PHILLIPS GENUINE SAUSAGE
Hams, Bacon
3621 Benning Rd. At. 2140

KIDWELL'S MARKETS, Inc.
(Washington's Own Markets)
1127 H Street Li. 3695

Union Terminal Market

JOSEPH PHILLIPS CO.
Original All Pork Sausage At. 0890

HERBERT E. JOHNSON
405 Morse Street Li. 10315

JOSEPH P. GAMBLE
1266 Fifth Street At. 1328

J. F. FISHER CO.
1268 Fifth Street Li. 3800

A. D. LOEFFLER, JR., Inc.
1262 Fifth Street At. 5300

SEIGEL BEEF CO., Inc.
1254 4th St. N.E.
Wholesale Quality Meats At. 5100

UNION PROVISION CO.
1276 5th St. N.E. Li. 7701

SOUTHERN HOTEL SUPPLY CO.
1248 4th Street At. 5200
4th and Morse Sts. At. 5200

City News

The Washington Post

City News

SUNDAY, MARCH 11, 1934

ENTERED AS SECOND CLASS MATTER. POSTOFFICE, WASHINGTON, D. C.

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Right to Ban Liquor Near Schools Upheld

Commission Withholds Decision; No Fixed Policy Expected.

License Requests Bitterly Opposed

Bride Declares Board Holds Necessary Authority.

The District Liquor Control Board is vested with sufficient authority to refuse licenses to establishments in the vicinity of schools if it believes the public interest would be so served, Corporation Counsel William W. Bride declared yesterday, after the question had been heatedly debated at a hearing called so the board could sound public sentiment on the controversy.

Although no definite policy is expected to be formulated until tomorrow, it was strongly indicated that the board will refuse to grant on-sale licenses to business houses in close proximity to high schools, regardless of the length of time the applicant has been engaged in business. The board probably will be more liberal in considering applicants in the vicinity of elementary schools, because Chairman George W. Offutt believes the temptation to drink would be less for younger children.

After hearing school and civic leaders strongly protest against licensing places near educational institutions, the board decided not to adopt any policy until it receives general recommendations from school and civic leaders, which are to be compiled by Charles I. Stengel, head of the D. C. Public School Association. This is to be submitted tomorrow. It appeared that each case will be considered on its own merits.

Hazen Against "On-Sale."

Commissioner Melvin C. Hazen expressed the opinion that no licenses should be granted to any place which is patronized largely by school children. The refusal in such a case would eliminate the temptation for them to indulge in liquor. He believes this prohibition should apply both to permits for all liquor and those for light wines and beers, but not to "off-sale" licenses, the latter carrying permission to sell liquor solely for consumption off the premises.

Corporation Counsel Bride's opinion as to the powers of the board confirmed arguments of Henry I. Quinn, of the Board of Education, who declared the law intended the board should exercise its wide discretionary powers in any case where the public interest would be better served by refusing the license. Attorneys for applicants declared it was mandatory upon the board to grant permits, except where expressly forbidden.

The board will not act arbitrarily in declining applications, Chairman Offutt said, but it will judge each case with regard to the circumstances. Offutt favors a ban on "on-sale" licenses in the neighborhood of schools; but believes sales in bottle form should be permitted if applicant was engaged in business at the time of the liquor law's enactment. The school board is to compile data in protesting various cases, which will be used to guide the liquor board in its decisions.

Quinn Insists on Protection.

"It is incumbent on this board," Quinn said, "to satisfy itself that the public interest—and what public interest could be greater than the interest of our school children—will be protected in the granting of licenses which it chooses to issue."

Superintendent of Schools Frank W. Ballou, in response to a question as to the rights of taxpayers to secure a license, declared: "We must lift this matter of protection of children above the question of the payment of taxes. No taxpayer nor any commercial business has any right that transcends the rights of children."

The opinion that it was "a closed question" whether the board could refuse a license to any establishment which was engaged in business in the vicinity of schools at the time of the liquor law passage was expressed by Assistant Corporation Counsel Andrew Howsley, who is adviser to the Liquor Board.

"Any establishment within 400 feet of a school or church, which has been in business before the law was passed, has a right to a license," Howsley said.

"When you go beyond 400 feet, the board can not refuse to issue the license."

Howsley's opinion is opposed to that of Corporation Counsel Bride.

"Distance No Measure."

Asked by the board what he would suggest as the distance from schools in which he believes liquor licenses should be banned, Quinn replied:

"The danger and evil to children can not be measured in feet."

Others protesting were Dr. George F. Bowerman, public librarian, who asked that licenses be banned also in the vicinities of libraries; Harry N. Stull, representing the District Congress of Parent-Teacher Associations; Dr. George C. Havenner, representing the education committee of the Chamber of Commerce, and Robert J. Cottrell, executive secretary of the Board of Trade.

In the audience were Dr. Hayden Johnson and Henry Gilligan, of the Board of Education; Assistant Superintendents of Schools Stephen E. Kremer and Robert L. Haycock and a number of principals of the elementary and senior and junior high schools.

Attorneys for applicants argued briefly that the law expressly provides that any establishment which has been in business at the time the liquor law was adopted, even though within 400 feet of a school, is entitled to a license.

Protests against licenses for the Show-Case and the Connecticut Avenue Barbecue Restaurants, near Connecticut avenue and Albemarle street, were made by the Alice Deal Parent-Teacher Association. It declared the erection of the Woodrow Wilson High School, which is to be built two blocks from the places, would warrant the board in refusing permits.

Commissioner Hazen last night declared the Commissioners will adopt a regulation prohibiting licenses in the vicinity of the Soldiers' Home.

Ring Sale Offer Leads to Arrest

Police Hold Suspect in $900 Loss.

Trying to pawn a valuable ring for a fraction of its real value aroused the suspicion of police yesterday when Mamie Saunders, colored, 49, of the 1300 block T street northwest, offered for sale a ring for $18.

Entering a second-hand shop, the woman was apprehended by Lieut. John H. Fowler and Detective Sergt. C. E. Warfield when she offered to sell the ring "cheap" to a store clerk.

Subsequent to the booking, Mrs. Agnes Bruyn, of the first block H street northeast, where the woman was employed as a maid, reported the loss of a ring valued at $900.

North Capitol Bank to Pay Again Tuesday

8,000 Depositors Eligible to Draw $120,000 Dividend.

Payment of a second dividend of 12½ per cent, or about $120,000, will be made to approximately 8,000 depositors of North Capitol Savings Bank, in receivership since July 14, 1932. John S. Bryan, receiver, announced yesterday the second dividend is made possible by a Reconstruction Finance Corporation loan and payment will begin Tuesday morning.

The bank will be open from 9 a. m. until 5 p. m. daily until completion of the payment. Mr. Bryan said it will be necessary for depositors to present their receiver's certificate.

The action means that 25 per cent in two dividends or approximately $240,000 will have been paid by the bank during its receivership. On May 1, 1933, payment of the first 12½ per cent was started. The bank, organized in 1913, was one of four local savings institutions suspending operations in one day.

A depositors' committee of the Franklin National Bank, a third institution to join Washington Mechanics and Mount Vernon Savings Banks in formation of a new bank, has begun a campaign to obtain the required amount of depositors' agreements to the merger and sell necessary stock as rapidly as possible.

Consents to the merger representing $2,042,000 of the required $2,100,000 in deposits were reported yesterday, a $22,000 gain in four days. Sale of 65 per cent of $100,000 stock was reported, a 5 per cent increase in four days.

Georgetown Glee Club Gives Concert Tonight

A Mi-Careme concert will be given by the Georgetown University Glee Club tonight, at 8:15 o'clock, under the direction of Dr. Edward P. Donovan at Gunston Hall.

Soloists will be James A. Gammon, jr., violinist, and Albert C. Hoffman, pianist.

Carmelite Order To Hold Novena

In preparation for the canonization of a Carmelite nun, Blessed Teresa Margaret of the Sacred Heart, who will be solemnly proclaimed a saint of the church by Pope Pius on March 19, the Carmelite Fathers here will conduct a triple novena in the chapel of their monastery, 150 Rhode Island avenue northeast, beginning tonight at 8 o'clock.

Combined with the novena honoring Blessed Teresa Margaret will be a novena in honor of St. Joseph, special patron of the Carmelite order, and the regular monthly novena in honor of St. Teresa, known as "The Little Flower."

The Washington Carmelite Fathers possess a major relic of the nun about to be canonized. This relic, with the relic of "The Little Flower," will be exposed for veneration during the novena.

Social Council to Hear Hospitalization Talk

Meeting at 12:30 p. m. tomorrow at the Y. W. C. A., the Council of Social Agencies will be addressed by Joseph H. Himes, president of the Group Hospitalization, Inc. The gathering is sponsored by the health committee of the council.

Himes will outline the plans of his organization.

Citizens, School Heads in Fighting Mood at Rum Hearing

Post Staff Photos.

Fists crashed on tables and jaws protruded pugnaciously as the Alcohol Beverage Board opened hearings yesterday morning on a policy toward granting licenses near schools. Opposition to the licenses is being expressed by George Sullivan (top, left), of the Federation of Citizens' Associations, and Henry I. Quinn, of the Board of Education. Henry N. Stull, of the District of Columbia Congress of Parent-Teachers Associations, is expressing his opposition before the board in the bottom picture. The members of the board giving close attention are Isaac Gans, George W. Offutt and Mrs. Beverly Mason. Superintendent of Schools Frank W. Ballou (inset) told the board that if they granted any licenses near schools he would ask the Board of Education to establish a rule forbidding children from leaving schools except when they are on the way home from school.

Snow Blankets District as Gale Lashes Coast

Rising Temperatures Due Here; Slippery Streets Cause Accidents.

Winter launched an assault along the Atlantic Seaboard yesterday, sending coastwise vessels scurrying to the safety of harbors and blanketing Washington under a 3-inch snowfall. But with the approach of spring, now only ten days away by calendar reckoning, winter's fury was comparatively spent.

Late last night the snowfall ceased and the Weather Bureau forecast clear skies and rising temperatures for tomorrow.

The snowstorm was not accompanied by the intense cold that has made this winter the most severe since 1888. At 9:50 o'clock last night the official temperature recorded 27 degrees and authorities said they did not believe the mercury would drop below 20 degrees early today. Winds will diminish tonight, they said.

Washington streets were made slippery and minor automobile accidents were reported. At Klingle Bridge, it was necessary for police to scatter sand on the roadway. A lamppost was broken off on the 1600 block of Harvard street northwest, the result of a car skidding.

At sea the storm assumed more serious proportions and storm warnings were flying yesterday from the Virginia Capes to Sandy Hook. The Weather Bureau issued warnings last night to coastwise traffic that the storm was moving northeast with increasing intensity that would cause strong northeast and north winds reaching gale force off the coast and shifting to northwest south of Sandy Hook.

Young Democrats Reaffirm Policies

Committee Pledges Body to Party's Cause.

A resolution rededicating their organization to the policies of the Democratic party and President Roosevelt's recovery plans was adopted yesterday by the executive committee of the Young Democratic Clubs of America, in closing session at the Raleigh Hotel.

The action called on young Democrats to engage in primary contests and take an active part in the selection of Congressional nominees.

The meeting was attended by 12 committee members, including James Roosevelt, son of the President, who represented Massachusetts.

Moral: Washington's Parks Aren't for Hunting Purposes

D. C. Woman Arrested After Irate Witness Claims She Allowed Her Dog to Bite a Squirrel; Hearing Is Set for Tomorrow.

When a dog bites a squirrel, it's $10 collateral.

Such was the definition authored yesterday by park police to take its place with other related epigrams like the one about the man who bit the dog.

The dog is Mrs. Katherine Hulen's. The squirrel, poor thing, is dead. The outraged witnesses to the squirrel biting episode were Mr. and Mrs. Welker C. Byron, of Chevy Chase, Md.; Policeman B. J. Beckmann and J. B. Lawler, and, so the report says, Mrs. Hulen herself. She it was who put up $10 for her release.

As Beckmann and Lawler describe it, they were driving through West Potomac Park yesterday afternoon when they saw Mr. Byron trying to separate the squirrel and dog.

They helped him chase the dog off, but the squirrel's legs had been broken and it was otherwise mangled. Beckmann had to shoot the dying animal.

Incensed, Byron charged Mrs. Hulen sat in her car and looked on, making no attempt to call off the dog. He voluntarily went with the woman and policeman to headquarters, where Mrs. Hulen was ordered arrested and booked at the Third Precinct station. She was charged with violating Article 7, Section 4 of the park regulations, which provides a $5 to $40 fine for cat and dog owners who allow their pets to chase or injure birds and squirrels.

Mrs. Hulen, who lives at 3020 Dumbarton avenue northwest, posted $10 collateral for appearance in Police Court tomorrow morning. Byron said he would appear as a witness if Mrs. Hulen chooses to have the case tried.

Blood Will Tell—"Indian" Curtis Made Own Fire

Vice President Garner differs from his Republican predecessor, Charles Curtis, on more than political grounds, the Associated Press says.

F. M. Compton, the kindly little gentleman who has been vice presidential doorkeeper for years, told today how the two liked to find their office when they started work in the mornings.

"Mr. Garner," he said, while perched up in the Vice President's chair pending arrival of his boss, "wants the logs burning in the fireplace on cold mornings when he comes in. But he wants the room otherwise dark. He likes to turn on the big chandelier lights himself.

"Now, take Mr. Curtis. He always wanted the lights already on, and the fireplace ready but not lit. He liked to light the logs himself."

"How was that?" Compton was asked.

"Oh, I guess it was the Indian in Mr. Curtis. He liked to make his own fire."

Aid to Private Aviation Urged

Commerce Chamber Chief Sees Need of "10 Times More Activity."

Stimulation of interest in private aviation in Washington was urged by Chester H. Warrington, chairman of the aviation committee of the Washington Chamber of Commerce, in an address last night.

"To make private ownership seem worth while to a large number of individuals there must be ten times as much activity as has been attempted up to the present time," he declared. He called the annual Langley Day meet to be held in May a strong incentive toward interest in aviation here.

Mr. Warrington stated there are seven airports in or near the District, which can be reached within 25 minutes. The activities of these airports, he said, are equal to those in American cities of equal size and greater than a number of cities within a few hundred miles of Washington. Equipment at nearby fields needs replacement to bring it up to current construction standards, he said.

Boy, 13, Is Hit-and-Run Victim; Arm Fractured

Leroy James, colored, 13, of the 900 block F street northwest, was the victim of a hit-and-run driver yesterday at Seventh and F streets. According to witnesses, the car contained three men.

Young Jones was taken to the Emergency Hospital, where he was treated for a fracture of the right arm and allowed to return home.

Smoke Results In Police Court Collecting $200

Conflicting Complaints Fail to Prevent Prosecutions.

Fifteen charges of smoke nuisance violations brought fines totaling $200 against Washington Properties, Inc., in Police Court yesterday.

John Wilkinson, described as "chief engineer" of an apartment building in the 3100 block of Connecticut avenue northwest, was arraigned before Judge Ralph Given and pleaded guilty to the smoke charges. He was fined as an agent of the real estate company.

The District Commission has been faced with conflicting complaints from citizens and women's organizations that the smoke nuisance has been allowed to go unabated, while trade groups have argued that the laws are too rigidly enforced. Urged on by complaints of individuals and committees, District inspectors took action against Wilkinson. Inspectors state the violations in Wilkinson's case cover a period from November to March.

At a meeting of the Federation of Citizens Associations, last month, a resolution which declared that William C. Fowler, District health officer, did not obtain a sufficient number of smoke law convictions, was adopted. The continuance of inclement weather has resulted in more complaints.

The District Commission took official cognizance of these complaints a week ago by ordering the drafting of a new smoke law.

Carelessness of householders and an insufficient number of Health Department inspectors have been termed the reasons for smoke nuisances by Mrs. R. Thomas West, acting chairman of a sub-committee of the Twentieth Century Club.

It has been estimated by persons interested in civic improvement that the smoke nuisance in Washington costs residents millions of dollars annually.

Photographers to See Exhibit of War Scenes

Scenes of the World War, with Floyd Gibbons explaining America's part in the struggle, will be exhibited in the Munitions Building Tuesday at 8:30 p. m. to members of the Washington Photographic Society.

Harold Stimson's snow scene was awarded first prize in last week's competition, it was announced. The next contest is scheduled for March 27.

Ah, Trees!

This Bird Would Not Like Kilmer Poem.

Squad cars responded late yesterday in time to prevent death by hanging in Franklin Park.

Park Police, told by telephone that a "necktie party" was in progress, speeded to the scene. They found a pigeon dangling from a cord over a limb.

Borrowing a ladder, the officers sent a boy up to free the limp bird. Rested, the pigeon took off in search of its frightened fellows.

Police to Fight DoubleParking As Trolley Aid

Hazen Will Launch Drive With All Available Men on Duty.

A drive on traffic law violators, with emphasis on parking violations in thoroughfares used by street cars, will begin next week, it was announced last night by Commissioner Melvin C. Hazen.

A study by a Public Utilities Commission committee of poor trolley schedules reported that most of the delay can be attributed to double parking and the use of street car tracks by automobiles. The commission asked Hazen's cooperation in removing these obstacles.

Hazen said it would be necessary to detail a policeman to every block to properly enforce the law. The Traffic Bureau is undermanned, he said, but he will ask that every available man be used to halt double parking.

At Hazen's suggestion, traffic officials will conduct a survey to determine the feasibility of making Eighteenth street a one-way southbound thoroughfare during early morning hours, and a north-bound thoroughfare in the late afternoon.

The experiment in making Thirteenth street a one-way street during traffic peaks has shown more traffic is moved, and at a faster pace.

D.C. Food Costs Rise 2 Per Cent

City Has Second Place as Staples' Price Climbs Up.

Retail food prices in Washington, which have gone up steadily during the past two years, took another jump during the two weeks ended February 13, according to the Department of Labor.

Of the 51 cities covered by the bureau, Washington fell into the category in which the second greatest increase in food prices, an increase of 2 per cent or more, was noted. As compared with February 15, 1933, the increase in Washington was nearly 18 per cent. Prices here were about 4 per cent above the average two years ago.

The greater cost of foodstuffs sold in the District was characteristic of conditions throughout the Nation.

"The rise," the report said, "was caused by continued advances in average prices of butter, potatoes, meats, chicken, rolled oats, fresh milk, flour and beans. Among the items showing price declines were eggs, corn meal, wheat cereal, oranges, cabbage and canned corn."

Three Are Jailed In Theft of $327

Soldiers' Home Inmate Is Robbery Victim.

Two orderlies and a woman were booked at Police Headquarters yesterday in connection with the theft of $327 from Fred W. Mixer, inmate at the Soldiers' Home Hospital.

Police claim to have recovered $110 from Garland R. McCall, 25, and his wife, Mrs. Gloria M. McCall, 25, of the 300 block Rock Creek Church road, and $108 from Stuart A. Baird, 21, of the Soldiers Home Hospital.

Mixer says that he was robbed of his pension savings several days ago while being moved from one room to another.

Taxicab Passenger Robs Driver of $1.45

Raymond V. Edelen, taxi driver of the 300 block Seventh street southeast, was robbed of $1.45 last night by a passenger, he reported to police.

The passenger, described to police as colored, hailed Edelen at Second street and Massachusetts avenue northwest, the driver said, and at Fourteenth street and South Carolina avenue southeast produced a gun, robbed the driver, and escaped.

St. Patrick Dance Set.

A St. Patrick Day dance will be given by the Social Club of Friendship House on March 16.

House Leaders Seek Key to Pay Impasse

Byrns Remains Aloof From Second Try to Apply Gag.

Hints of Schism In Ranks Growing

Threat of Veto Hangs Over Bill in Its Present Form.

While Democratic House leaders struggled yesterday to find some path out of the anti-Administration pay cut and veterans' benefit bog, the Senate passed the House bill providing for adjustment of Government employes' pay in foreign countries.

Government employes will be forced to demand salary increases of 60 or 65 per cent in the near future because of revaluation of the dollar Senator Reed, (Republican), of Pennsylvania, told the Senate in the course of the brief debate on the foreign pay adjustment bill.

The Democratic steering committee of the House turned to what they hoped would prove a parliamentary maneuver adequate to prevent enactment of pay and benefits provisions, which would force the President to veto the independent offices bill.

Binder Rule Sought.

The committee voted to recommend that the bill be sent to conference without instruction, but with a rule binding Democrats to support the President's economy program.

After a two-hour executive session, Representative Crosser, of Ohio, chairman of the committee, admitted the vote had not been unanimous and hinted the committee had experienced some of the spirit of revolt that disrupted the party caucus Thursday.

The committee's recommendation will be made at the Democratic caucus scheduled for 4 o'clock tomorrow afternoon. Its program is identical with the resolution proposed by Majority Leader Byrns at the previous caucus and adopted, but lacking the two-thirds majority necessary to bind members.

Byrns Stands Aloof.

Administration spokesmen and conservative Democrats meanwhile are doing everything possible to garner sufficient votes to bind the party at the coming caucus. The 100 Democrats who were absent at the previous caucus are being urged to support the Administration and the House leaders.

Majority Leader Byrns, while pledging his support to the effort to effect an agreement on the Government pay restoration issue and veterans' allowances, is not taking the lead in the new move to whip insurgent Democrats in line.

He believes that he did everything he could to bind the party to the President's economy program in calling the first caucus and he now believes the House majority, as well as the minority, wants to vote on each of the Senate amendments despite the certainty of a Presidential veto if the amendments are accepted.

Seeking to Please.

If the program of House leaders to bind the Democrats to support the resolution for sending the bill to conference without instruction should be adopted at tomorrow's caucus, the party leaders will try to maintain their control over the bill and the House until the bill becomes law. They plan to call a third caucus, which will consider the report of the House conferees before final action is taken in the House.

The reason that House leaders wish to have the bill sent to conference without instruction is that such a program will not only bar the offering of floor amendments, as well as voting on the Senate amendments, but it will, moreover, enable the conferees to work out their compromise while keeping in close touch with the White House.

The bill is expected to get before the House Tuesday unless tomorrow's caucas fails, as did the Thursday night meeting, and House leaders evolve another scheme to postpone action. Administration spokesmen have already succeeded in holding up the bill some ten days in the hope that the threatened revolt would dissolve. Their delay has, however, appeared only to stir the party pot to a boiling point.

Foregn Pay Passes Senate.

Chairman Buchanan of the Appropriations Committee said a meeting would be called immediately after the caucas and a report would be made at the first opportunity to the House.

The foreign pay adjustment bill was passed by the Senate with an amendment including enlisted men along with officers and civilian employes abroad.

Senator Key Pittman (Democrat), of Nevada, in charge of the bill, challenged Senator Reed's attack on the gold policy of the Administration with the promise to reply to it later. Senator Reed said he would welcome the debate.

The bill authorizes the President to make additional payments to American employes living abroad in such proportion as might be necessary to bring their compensation in the currencies of the countries in which they reside to the predebasing level. Americans in foreign countries have been put in dire straits due to the rapid switch of exchange rates. The same situation would soon apply to Government and private employes in this country, Senator Reed said.

Letts to Give Law Lectures At National U.

D. C. Associate Justice Is New Faculty Member at Legal School.

Associate Justice F. Dickinson Letts of the District of Columbia Supreme Court will begin his lectures on the law of mortgages at the National University Law School Tuesday at 5:35 p. m.

Justice Letts' appointment to National's faculty, announced last week, is the main personnel change scheduled for the 65-year-old law school's 65th spring term which opens tomorrow.

Justice Letts brings the number of jurists on National's active teaching staff to nine. Others on the faculty with him are Associate Justice Charles H. Robb, of the District of Columbia Court of Appeals; Associate Justice Charles S. Hatfield, of the U. S. Court of Customs Appeals; Associate Justice Jennings Bailey, the District of Columbia Supreme Court; Associate Justice D. Lawrence Groner, of the District of Columbia Court of Appeals; Associate Justice Oscar Luhring, of the District of Columbia Supreme Court; Associate Justice Peyton Gordon, of the District of Columbia Supreme Court; Chief Justice Fenton W. Booth, of the U. S. Court of Claims, and Associate Justice James M. Proctor, of the District of Columbia Supreme Court.

Following his opening lecture Tuesday, Justice Letts' lectures will be given each Tuesday and Friday for the rest of the year at 5:35 p. m.

A new course, scheduled for the School of Economics and Government of National University, is "banking laws" which Prof. Frederick P. H. Siddons will present during the new term. The course will deal specifically with the fundamental changes in the banking structure of the Nation through recent banking legislation. The topics to be covered in the new study will include the banking act of 1933, the Home Owners Loan Corporation, and the Federal Securities act. Prof. Siddons, secretary of the American Security and Trust Co. and first vice president of the District of Columbia Bankers Association, has taught at National for 10 years.

Holy Name Bingo Party Set Friday

A bingo party will be held under auspices of the Holy Name Society in Notre Dame Auditorium, North Capitol and K streets, March 16 at 8:15 p. m., for the benefit of St. Aloysius Church.

The chairman is M. Joseph Ryan. Committee members and others to take part include:

Leo Fogarty, John Dugan, Joseph Frick, Aloysius B. Gleason, F. M. Howell, Joseph A. Pieper, Mrs. Marie L. Moran, Miss Chantal Brew, Miss Anne Connor, Miss Helen Fitzgerald, Miss Alice Hendricks, Miss Margaret Himmelburg, Miss Margaret Moore, Miss Catherine Moore, Miss Charlotte Windham, William Blake, Miss Angela Brew, Miss Hannah Darr, Miss Elizabeth Dahakl, Miss Alexine Duffy, Miss Louise Elwood, Miss Margaret Kane, Miss Florence Kane, Miss Kathleen Keehan, Miss Catherine McMahon, Miss Rita Mann, Michael P. Chiesa, Patrick Dalton, Joseph Demma, Peter Raedy, Leo Welde, C. Clement Orme, Miss Margaret Brew, Miss K. Doherty, Mrs. Margaret Fogarty, Mrs. Margaret Geneau, Miss Zelda Horowitz, Mrs. Mary McLarney, Mrs. Elizabeth Sheridan, Miles Gowen, James E. Earley, Misses Betty Connor, Alice Darr, Bertha Howell, Helen McCambridge, Florence McCarron and Marion Traynor; also George Brew, Bernard Brew, J. P. Collins, John Dawson, John Elwood, Michael Fahey, Herbert Howell, Eugene Kilroy, John Mooney, Frank Myers, Thomas McNamee, Robert Moore, Patrick O'Connor, Sylvester Peck, Vincent Peck, James Sullivan, Joseph Sullivan and James Vermillion.

Adults to Learn About Boys' Clubs

Lads Launch Campaign to Gain Interest.

An educational campaign to spread wider knowledge of the actual work of boys' clubs will be launched this week by the Northeast Boys' Club.

A committee composed of George J. Cleary, Capt. Richard Mansfield, of the Ninth Precinct, and Louis Otterburg, was appointed by the club's board last week and will endeavor to interest citizens' associations, Parent-Teacher groups and other organizations.

The campaign will continue indefinitely, A. Boyd Hinds, director of the club, announced "The club is performing a very desirable community service," he said, "by keeping these boys off the streets. There is a marked decrease in juvenile delinquency in the vicinity of a properly conducted boys' club."

Potomac-Manlius Club Dinner Set March 17

The new Potomac-Manlius Club, composed of alumni of Manlius School, will hold a dinner Saturday in O'Donnell's Grill. Maj. Harry C. Durston, alumni field secretary, will represent Manlius School.

Officers of the Potomac-Manlius Club are John Francis, jr., of Washington, president; Morton S. Busick, of Baltimore, vice president, and Lawrence A. Naylor, jr., of Baltimore, secretary and treasurer. The committee in charge of the dinner includes Maj. John B. Brooks, Maj. George W. Graham, Capt. Herbert E. Willis and Donald E. Carpenter, all of Washington.

Ship Movements

At New York.

Arrived Yesterday.

Byron, from Piraeus.

Sails Today.

Argosy, for Gdynia.

Sails Tomorrow.

Sandgate Castle for Cape Town.

Sails Tuesday.

Chr. Sass, for Barcelona.

Reported by Radio.

American Farmer, from London; due at pier 58, North River, tomorrow.

Berlin, from Hamburg; due at pier 84, North River, tomorrow.

Aurania, from Southampton; due at pier 56, North River, Tuesday.

Antonia, from Liverpool; due at pier 56, North River, Tuesday.

Drottningholm, from Gothenburg; due at pier 97, North River, Tuesday.

Paris, from Havre; due at pier 57, North River, Tuesday.

Majestic, from Southampton; due at pier 59, North River, Tuesday.

President Adams, from world cruise; due at Twelfth street, Jersey City, Tuesday.

Pulaski, from Gdynia; due at pier 59, North River, Tuesday.

Joins Faculty

ASSOCIATE JUSTICE F. DICKINSON LETTS, who has been appointed to the faculty of the National University Law School, and will begin his lectures on the Law of Mortgages Tuesday.

American Glee Club Will Visit Pennsylvania

York and Harrisburg Will Hear Musicians From Local University.

The Men's Glee Club of American University, together with the men's quartet and brass quartet, leaves Thursday on a three-day trip to York and Harrisburg, Pa. They will present programs in both cities in addition to two radio broadcasts in Harrisburg and visits to both of the city's high schools.

With the women's glee club the men's group presented a concert at St. Mark's Methodist Episcopal Church, Baltimore, last Thursday evening. The annual campus concert will be given March 23. All glee club activities are under the direction of Harlan Randall.

The faculty, students and friends of the graduate school and school of political sciences will greet the new chancellor, Dr. Joseph M. M. Gray and his wife at an open house to be held at 1901 F street from 5 to 7 p. m. on March 18. This meeting will be sponsored by the fraternities of the graduate school.

Miss Rankin Speaks.

Miss Jeanette Rankin, first woman elected to the House of Representatives, spoke at the Student Christian Association supper forum on March 7, with her topic "How Public Opinion Can Promote Peace."

Paul Harris, jr., director of the youth movement for world recovery, spoke in assembly on Friday, explaining the needs and functions of this movement. He was presented by the International Relations Club.

The freshman class sponsored an all-college dance in the college gymnasium Saturday evening.

Cantata March 25.

The Choral Club, under the direction of Harlan Randall, is preparing the cantata, "Olivet to Calvary," for presentation on March 25 in Metropolitan Memorial Church.

A two-man debate was held on the campus Friday evening, with Robert Brundage and Earl Kernahan representing American University in a contest with New York University. The local speakers upheld the negative of the question. Resolved, that the essential features of the NRA should be continued.

The team will leave on its debate trip through Ohio on March 20, with Wooster, Denison, Ohio Wesleyan and Western Reserve scheduled for forensic contests.

Indian Tribal Dress Features Museum Show

Textiles From Guatemala on Public View for Two Weeks.

The Center of Inter-American Studies of George Washington University, in cooperation with the Carnegie Institution of Washington, is sponsoring an exhibit of Guatemalan textiles which will be shown in the foyer of the United States National Museum from March 15 to April 1.

Invitations have been issued for a formal opening on Thursday afternoon at 3 o'clock, when the Guatemalan Minister, Senor Dr. Don Adrian Recinos, will speak. Thereafter the exhibit will be open to the public.

The collection was made by Lilly de Jongh Osborne, who has devoted many years of study to Guatemalan textiles. During 20 years of residence and travel in Guatemala Mrs. Osborne has secured from native Indian tribes rare samples of their craft. Many of the pieces of cloth and articles of clothing are from tribes so isolated that they have not been seen before outside of the country. Every Indian village in Guatemala has its own distinctive costume for men, for women, and for children, while different social levels also are indicated by the style of clothing worn. Every village has its own dyes and guards the secret of their making. The designs are symbolic and are handed down from generation to generation. Today true tribal designs on the textiles are rapidly disappearing or becoming mixed with those of other tribes.

George Washington University and Princeton University will meet here in debate on Friday, when William Theodore Pierson and Richard Buddeke, of George Washington, will uphold the negative of the question, "Resolved, that the American people should boycott German goods."

The annual interfraternity prom, one of the principal student social events of the academic year, will be held Friday night at the Willard Hotel. Among the events on the program will be the annual Gate and Key tapping ceremonies and the presentation of interfraternity athletic and scholarship cups. Frank Nastable is prom chariman.

Nurses from naval stations all over the United States have come to the university for a special three-month course in dietetics. On completion of their training, these nurses will serve on various naval hospitals and ships.

McKinley Students To Hear Leverone

Drafting and Engineering Topics for Address.

Paul J. Leverone, principal of the Columbia Technical Schools, will speak on "Drafting and Engineering" to the students of McKinley High School Tuesday at 10:15 a. m. The Kiwanis Club vocational guidance committee is sponsoring the program.

Mr. Leverone was chief draftsman for the United States Bureau of Reclamation, the National Park Service and other bureaus of the Interior Department for 17 years. He was stationed at various times in Washington and throughout Western States. He organized the drafting section of Brook & Weymouth Aerial Mapping Co., in Philadelphia, pioneers in the making of maps with aerial cameras from airplanes.

In addition to the regular school work this semester at the Columbia Technical Schools, extensive experiments in radio and television will be conducted, and as a basis for this work the television transmitting equipment of Dr. C. Francis Jenkins, the well-known pioneer in television, has been acquired.

Bishop J. H. Ryan to Discuss Church and Crime Over Radio

Nine Valedictorian Candidates at Catholic University Include Four Washington Boys; Alumni Association Meets Thursday at Madrillon.

The Most Rev. James Hugh Ryan, rector of the Catholic University and bishop of the titular see of Modra, will speak through Station WJSV on a Nation-wide hook-up of the Columbia Broadcasting System today at 1 p. m. on the Church of the Air psogram. He will discuss "The Church and Crime," at the invitation of the officials of the radio program.

Nine candidates for the valedictory of the senior class at the Catholic University were announced yesterday by officials of the university. Four of them are Washington residents, including Robert J. Connor, a graduate of St. John's College, Edgar B. White, a graduate of Central High School, and Francis B. McGivern, a graduate of St. Charles College, all in the school of engineering. The fourth is Clay Le Grande, of the school of law. The other candidates for the position are William A. Power, of Santurce, Porto Rico; Daniel S. Sullivan, of Baltimore, Md.; Ferdinand E. Chitard, of Baltimore, in the college of arts and sciences, and Clarence Martin, jr., of Martinsburg, W. Va., and James W. Close, of Denver, Colo., in the school of law. The 1934 valedictorian will be selected this week by a vote of the class.

Wilmot Lewis Speaks.

The tenth anniversary convention of the Columbia Scholastic Press Association will close this morning at Columbia University in New York City. Joseph M. Murphy, director of the bureau of public relations at the Catholic University, who also is director of the association, presided over the meetings of the session since last Thursday. Nearly 1,500 editors, staff members and faculty advisers of school publications attended to hear Sir Wilmot Lewis, Washington correspondent of the London Times. The convention was opened by Louis Wiley, New York Times business manager.

Four Washington schools entered their official organs in the publication contest conducted by the association. The Review and the Central Bulletin of Central High School, the Easterner of Eastern High School, Tech Life of McKinley High School and St. Alband News of St. Alban School, were the entries. Mr. Murphy, who, besides directing the association and the local bureau of public relations, also teaches in the summer session of the Catholic University, travels 12,000 miles annually between New York City and Washington in the discharge of his duties in both places.

Water Color on Display.

A water color exhibit by Vernon F. Duckett, a special student in the department of architecture at the Catholic University, is being shown in conjunction with the annual exhibit of the Washington Water Color Club in the Corcoran Art Gallery. The display will close today.

The Washington chapter of the National Catholic University Alumni Association will hold its semimonthly gathering Thursday in the Madrillon restaurant at noon. William F. Dietz, president of the local chapter, will be present and lead an informal discussion of the work of the National meeting of the association, which was held in New York City last week and which effected a merger of the lay and clerical units of the Nation-wide body.

College Press Publishes First Of Law Studies

Dr. Seckler-Hudson, Head of Government Faculty, Writes Survey.

The Digest Press of the American University Graduate School announces the publication of "Statelessness: With Special Reference to the United States," by Dr. Catheryn Seckler-Hudson, head of the department of government.

Dr. Lucius C. Clark, dean, states that the graduate school has long felt the need of a university press to publish results of research by faculty members, and this volume inaugurates the first of a series of American University Studies in International Law and Relations.

"This book," Dr. Clark said, "contains a comprehensive and authoritative discussion of the conflicts of laws and regulations in so far as they produce statelessness for the individual. Every pertinent aspect of the subject is treated with accuracy and first-hand knowledge. The study is intended for persons and groups interested in the study of nationality problems.

"Not only does this work include the problem of statelessness in the United States," Dr. Clark declared, "but consideration is also given to these problems in other countries and to the interactions of statelessness between nations. It affords a practical basis for corrective measures and for a workable nationality system in the United States and throughout the world."

Selection and editing of these American University studies will be done by the board of editors: Dr. Ellery Cory Stowell, director; Dr. Charles Callan Tansill, Dr. Ernst Correll, Dr. Catheryn Seckler-Hudson, and Dr. Henry Bernard Hazard.

Colored Welfare Committees Picked

New Setup to Discuss Race Economics.

An interdepartmental conference, set up at suggestion of Secretary Ickes, for discussion of problems concerning governmental activities of importance to Negro welfare has been divided into two committees, which will investigate problems of colored labor in connection with labor organizations, and farmer groups interested in loans and acreage reduction.

Eugene Kinckle Jones has been named head of a committee on labor, on which will sit Dr. Charles F. Roos, NRA; Assistant Secretary of Labor Edward F. McGrady, Dr. Robert C. Weaver, Interior Department; Forrester B. Washington, Relief Administration and CWA. J. A. Oxley, recently appointed commissioner of conciliation in the Department of Labor, is also expected to participate in the work.

Agricultural problems will be studied by a committee headed by J. Philip Campbell, of the Farm Administration; Dr. Clark Foreman, Interior Department; Bruce Melvin, Civilian Conservation Corps; Henry A. Hunt, Farm Credit Administration, and Forrester B. Washington.

Busch Scion Weds Divorcee in Reno

Reno, Nev., March 10 (AP).—The marriage of Walter Busch Reisinger, 40, son of Mrs. Busch Greenough, New York society matron, and Miss Jeannette Anderson was announced today by the bride's mother, Mrs. James Grant Anderson, of New York and Pittsburgh.

Reisinger is a grandson of Adolphus Busch and Mrs. Reisinger is the former Mrs. Phillips R. Turnbull. Mrs. Reisinger was divorced here last Wednesday, and Reisinger last January.

Dental Technicians' Walkout Is Settled

New York, March 10 (AP).—Settlement of a strike of 1,100 dental laboratory technicians, called by the New York Dental Technicians Equity, was announced today.

Hugo Pollock, counsel for the technicians, said the agreement "provided for a wage of $55 a week for the first class technicians; a 40-hour week; no work on Saturdays and Sundays, and complete recognition of the Equity."

Capt. Pickens Shifted To Destroyer Force

Capt. A. C. Pickens, U. S. N., of Alexandria, was transferred from the office of the chief of Naval Operations at the Navy Department yesterday and ordered to command a scouting force destroyer squadron. Capt. Pickens, a former assistant chief of the Ordnance Bureau, will relieve Capt. O. C. Dowling.

Capt. Pickens is a native of Alabama and was appointed to the Naval Acadamey in 1900.

Sodality Union to Help In Tercentenary Rites

The Sodality Union of Washington will participate in the tercentennial celebration at Baltimore Stadium May 30.

The Rev. Joseph V. Buckley, chairman of the executive committee, has discussed plans for the celebration. The five regional heads are Miss Mary Mattingly, Mrs. Irene McCray, Mrs. F. M. Landvoight, Miss Nellie McCormick and Mrs. M. R. O'Meara.

Harrison Colburn, Real Estate Operator, Dead

New York, March 10 (AP).—Harrison Colburn, 57, widely known real estate broker, died of a stroke of paralysis yesterday at Miami, Fla., business associates here were informed today.

He served as president of the Industrial Real Estate Brokers of the metropolitan area, which he organized in 1927, and was a vice president of the National Association of Real Estate Brokers in 1926.

Faculty Author.

DR. CATHRYN SECKLER-HUDSON, head of the Department of Government of American University's Graduate School, whose book, "Statelessness With Special Reference to the United States," has just been published by the Digest Press of the School.

Cadet Officers Are Appointed At Georgetown

Robert W. Hall Is Battalion Commander; Kennedy Heads Company A.

Maj. Raymond O. Barton, commandant of the R. O. T. C. at Georgetown University, has assigned permanent battalion cadet officers for the remainder of the academic year. Robert W. Hall, of Washington, who retains the post of battalion commander, is drilling his men in preparation for the spring competitions.

Besides Hall the other staff officers are battalion adjutant, Philip A. Hart, jr.; plans and training officer, John M. McAvoy; supply officer, Charles J. Riley; intelligence officer, John I. Griffin.

Paul A. Kennedy is the commander of A Company, with Wilmer J. Bradley as executive officer. Platoon commanders are William A. Curtin, Gregor T. Kramm and Thomas B. Quinn.

The commander of B Company is Howard W. Gunlocke, with Victor N. Agather executive officer. Platoon commanders are Joseph F. Immel, Francis D. O'Neil and Jeremiah J. O'Connor. Company C is under the command of Neil T. Regan. The executive officer is John C. Kelly, and the platoon commanders are Leon J. Roversi, Raymond F. Newkirk and Donald F. Wagner.

The Mi-Careme concert of the Georgetown Glee Club will be held tonight in Gaston Hall.

The senior class presented a philosophical program last Thursday on the subject, "Who Has the Right to Educate the Child?"

St. Patrick's Mass Planned Saturday

Papal Envoy to Preside; Hibernians to Attend.

St. Patrick's Day, Saturday, March 17, will be observed with solemn high mass at 10:30 a. m. at St. Patrick's Church, of which the Right Rev. C. F. Thomas is pastor.

The apostolic delegate, the Most Rev. Amleto Giovanni Cicognani, will preside; the Rev. L. J. Shehan, D. D., will be the celebrant, and the Rev. W. Joyce Russell will preach.

The Ancient Order of Hibernians and Ladies Auxiliary will sit in a reserved second section. No tickets will be required by the public.

Payer to Be Speaker Before Ohio Society

Harry F. Payer, special counsel for the RFC and formerly Assistant Secretary of State, will address the Ohio Society of Washington at the Shoreham Hotel tomorrow at 8:30 p. m.

The program will be followed by a buffet supper, bridge and dancing. Patronesses for the meeting are Mrs. L. E. Imhoff, Mrs. Wade H. Ellis, Mrs. Joseph H. Himes, Mrs. Wilson Compton, Mrs. Karl Fenning, Mrs. D. H. Moore, Mrs. E. H. Etz, Mrs. Frederick Treudley, Mrs. David R. Richards, Mrs. Carl D. Ruth and Mrs. S. D. Hess.

Pleasant Plains Group Condemns Car Service

The Pleasant Plains Citizens Association on Wednesday will begin a month's membership drive.

The association Friday night opposed liquor sale near churches and schools, and appointed a committee. The association also condemned "inadequate" street car service.

Patent Alumni Unit to Study Medical Issue

College of Law Group's Session to Be Held on Friday.

The Patent Alumni Association of Washington College of Law will hold its third meeting of the scholastic year at the college at 8 p. m. Friday. The meeting will take the form of a symposium on "The Relation of Patents and Trade Marks to Medicine and the Healing Arts," and the speakers will be W. T. Harrison, M. D., National Institute of Health; Ivan P. Tashof, local patent attorney, and Bennett H. Levenson, examiner U. S. Patent Office. The talks are to be followed by questions and general discussion. All interested are invited to attend. Simon M. Newman will preside.

The junior classes, both day and evening divisions, on Thursday completed their course on bankruptcy which has been conducted by Prof. James B. Flynn. They will take up the subject of agency on Tuesday. J. Edward Burroughs, jr., newly appointed assistant United States attorney for the District of Columbia, will teach the subject in the evening division, while Henry A. Schweinhaut, local practicing attorney, will conduct the course in the day division.

The freshman class of the day division on Wednesday debated the question: "Resolved, That the United States should place an embargo on trade with Germany." The decision was awarded to the affirmative side, composed of Clarence E. Horton and Abraham Brooks, while the negative was argued by Nathaniel Abel, Jack Abel and Rufus E. Wilson. Mr. Brooks was voted the best speaker.

Oliver Wendell Holmes Chapter of Sigma Nu Phi Legal Fraternity entertained the rushees of the chapter at a dance at the college last evening. Guests included Dean Grace Hays Riley, Maj. J. Garfield Riley, Dr. and Mrs. Edwin A. Mooers, Prof. and Mrs. Lucian H. Vandoren, and Mr. and Mrs. George Stoner, of the college faculty.

Educators Honor Dr. Lucy E. Moten

Unveiling of Portrait in Miner College Marks Growth.

Unveiling of the portrait of Dr. Lucy E. Moten, for 37 years (1883 to 1920) principal of the Miner Normal School, was the occasion for special tributes paid to her as a protege of the late W. H. Harris, former Commissioner of Education, at the Miner Teachers College on Founder's Day.

School officials and members of the Miner Fund Board, through Garnet C. Wilkinson, assistant superintendent, set forth as a matter of record the growth of the institution, its extension from a one-year training school to a four-year college, addition of courses in health and industrial arts, and emphasis on character building through example and precept, in accordance with her original plans.

A. K. Savoy, assistant superintendent, spoke of her as a teacher, and Alice Mae Clark, of the class of '34, eulogized her as an educational prophet. The portrait was unveiled by M. Grant Lucas, president of the Columbian Education Association. Musical selections were furnished by the glee clubs of the Monroe School and Miner Teachers College.

Federal Employes Retain Stansfield

Local No. 2 Reelects Head for Third Term.

Joseph Stansfield, chief of accident statistics section, Interstate Commerce Commission, was reelected President, for the third time, of Local No. 2, National Federation of Federal Employes, for a 2-year term, it was announced yesterday.

Mr. Stansfield, living at 532 Twentieth street northwest, has been connected with the commission since 1911. He was a charter member of the first Federal Employes Union here.

Other new officers include Harlow Bacon, of the Coast and Geodetic Survey, vice president; Henry G. Nolda, Veterans Administration, secretary-treasurer, and A. M. Reising, Interior recorder. They will be inducted April 6.

Boys Club Elects Jones.

Col. Claude H. Jones, superintendent of the National Training School for Boys, has been elected a member of the board of the Northeast Boys Club, it was announced yesterday. The board is making arrangements for its annual meeting, April 2.

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Social Action League To View Unemployment

The Washington League for Social Action will hold an open forum on "The Significance of the Unemployed Movement in the United States" at 3 p. m. today at 1811 H street northwest.

Speakers who will address future meetings of the league include James Burnham, editor of the Symposium; V. F. Calverton, editor of the Modern Monthly; Ernest Sutherland Bates, author; Sidney Hook, an authority on Marxism, and George Schuyler.

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Basket Ball
Racing

SUNDAY
MARCH 11, 1934

Washington Post Sports

SUNDAY
MARCH 11, 1934

Bowling
Golf

Blessed Event Equals World's Mark for Mile and Furlong;

2,500 See Western Maryland Defeat C. U. Boxers, 5 to 3

Bradley Star In 3-Length Triumph

Ties Hot Toddy's Record Established in 1929 at 1:48 2-5.

Race Is Run in Shower; Meade Up on Victor, Paying $3.40.

HIALEAH PARK, March 10 (AP). The world's record for a mile and a furlong was equaled here this afternoon when Edward Riley Bradley's 4-year-old gelding Blessed Event, carrying 111 pounds, won the initial running of the Joseph McClennan Memorial Handicap in 1:48 2-5 under Don Meade. The bay son of Happy Argo-Soul Mate, which has shown tremendous speed in previous events here this season, won very easily with three lengths of daylight over D. Page's Somebody, with A. A. Baroni's Flying Sailor another length away in third position. The winner was a $3.40 favorite and the race was worth $1,700 to his owner.

Hot Toddy made the world's record at Belmont Park, September 13, 1929. He was then a 4-year-old and carried one pound less than Blessed Event.

McLennan Honored.

The race was named in honor of one of America's most popular and efficient racing secretaries, who died last December. He was fondly known as "Little Joe," and his son, Charles McLennan, took up his father's duties at this track. Today Emmett Hileman relieved young Charlie in the judges' stand, where McLennan also officiates, in order that the youthful secretary might view the event from the stewards' stand. Mr. Widener donated a challenge trophy to the winner, which must be won three times, not necessarily in succession.

Taps were sounded after the event to the memory of the little Scotsman and every one in the big crowd stood, heads bared, at attention.

Flying Sailor, a fast horse essaying a distance he has not been accustomed to, was a vital factor in causing such fast time to be made. The race was run in a shower with the sun still shining and Flying Sailor whirled along the backstretch with a lead of a half dozen lengths or so. Meade contentedly kept Blessed Event in second place, waiting for Flying Sailor to "come back." This the pacemaker did, after entering the stretch, with Blessed Event picking him up slowly, but surely, from the far turn to the last furlong, where the Bradley star shot to the front. He was well in hand through the closing chapter and doubtlessly could have created a new mark, had it been necessary. Somebody had no trouble passing the tired Flying Sailor in the late stages.

Little Lie Triumphs.

Little Lie, a fine-looking black filly owned and bred by the New York sportsman and financier, A. C. Schwartz, raced to a brilliant and hard-earned victory in the Nursery Stakes No. 2, for fillies exclusively. The daughter of Sickle-Fib with Lee Humphries in the saddle, led for the entire 3 furlongs of the straightaway course from her inside position and greeted the judges a length clear of C. V. Whitney's Love Sick in 34 seconds flat. C. H. Knebelkamp's Below Zero lost the place by a head, while Mrs. P. A. B. Widener's Hasty Glance was another head away in fourth place.

Little Lie, winner of her only previous start here about a week ago, paid the lucrative odds of $18.30 for $2. The filly earned $2,940 in purse money.

Victims at Start.

New Pin and Angelic, highly regarded as starters, were among those to suffer by considerable bumping as the big field got on its way.

Continued on Page 14, Column 7.

Nines to Form League At Martinsburg Today

Martinsburg, W. Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Formation of an amateur baseball league to include teams from West Virginia, Virginia, Maryland and possibly Pennsylvania cities will get under way tomorrow afternoon when representatives of Hagerstown, Winchester, Chambersburg and Frederick will meet here with local officials at 3 o'clock.

Waynesboro and Hanover, Pa., although not having any delegates at tomorrow's meeting, have been invited to join the circuit and are expected to arrive at a decision during the week. The meeting was originally scheduled for Thursday night but inclement weather forced a postponement. The Hagerstown team is being sponsored by the Moose Club of that city, with W. L. Young heading the group.

"Hot Dog King" Better.

New York, March 10 (AP).—Harry Stevens, dubbed the "hot dog king" by ringside and baseball fans, was reported "much better" today. He is suffering from pneumonia.

Frank Stevens, one of the aged concessionaire's sons, said: "Father passed a very good night and has taken a great turn for the better."

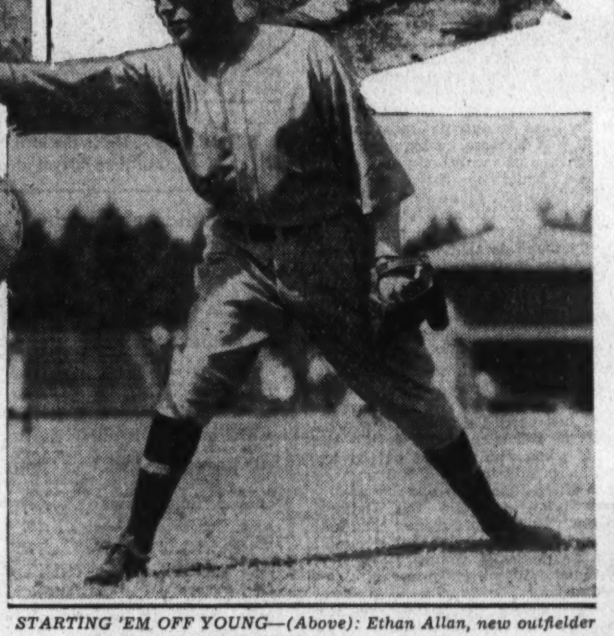
A Camera Tour of Training Camps as the Major Leaguers Prepare for Another Campaign

RED SOX WORLD SERIES HOPE—Robert (Lefty) Grove, Connie Mack's star performer in 1933, who was acquired by Boston in a cash transaction of six figures, photographed in the uniform of his new team after joining Bucky Harris' squad.

BABE HERMAN INTERESTED—Here is the Cubs' outfield star pictured while he was a holdout. Like the postman who goes for a walk on his day off, Babe can't resist the lure of baseball and above we see him watching the White Sox in training at Pasadena, Calif.

BASEBALL IN FLOWERS—(Above): Flowers and a key to the city were presented to the Chicago White Sox at their spring training camp at Pasadena, Calif., by co-eds of the Junior College there. Manager Lew Fonseca got the key; Al Simmons, hitting expert, receipted for a floral ball and bat. Left to right: Charlotte Blackstone, Fonseca, Simmons and Eloise Jones.

MANAGER-CATCHER OF PHILS—(Below): Jimmy Wilson, playing manager of the Philadelphia National League Club, gets in some practice at his catching post during a training session at the club's spring training camp in Winter Haven, Florida.



STARTING 'EM OFF YOUNG—(Above): Ethan Allan, new outfielder with the Philadelphia Nationals, gives some batting pointers to his 2½-year-old son, Toby. They are shown at the club's spring training spring training camp in Winter Haven, Fla.

NEWCOMER TO THE NATS—(Below): Pitcher Leonard Phillips, who came to the Washington ball club from the Chemical Warfare Division of the United States Army, shown in a preliminary workout at the camp at Biloxi, Miss. Phillips pitched for the Englewood Arsenal team from Baltimore last year.

Hargaden Sets Score Mark; G. U. Wins

Carnegie Tech Defeated, 32 to 28; Hilltop Is Forced to Rally.

ED HARGADEN hung up a new individual scoring mark for the Eastern Intercollegiate Conference as Georgetown closed its 1934 campaign with a 32-28 victory over Carnegie Tech in a palpitating game at Tech High School. Georgetown had to come from behind to win, although it boasted a 21-18 lead at half time.

Hargaden was decidedly off form in shooting. Held to a lone point in the first half, he came back with a pair of buckets and two charity tosses to safely pass the old record of 82 established last season. The slim Irishman's ball-handling, however, was brilliant.

After Georgetown threatened to run away with the game in the first period, the Skiboes reversed the tables in the final stanza, only to falter in the homestretch as its host came on to win. Carnegie boosted its total from 18 to 28 without interruption, then Georgetown rallied to tie the score and pocket the winning points without a break in scoring.

G. U. Goes to Front.

It was Hargaden's thrilling shot from midcourt that sent his team into a 29-28, and it was his two fouls, and one by Esenstadt, that put the game in the bag. Connors and Crowley aided the drive with a brace of two-pointers.

"Hott" Gibson, Tech's scintillating forward, provided as many thrills as his movie namesake did in the old six-reel Western pictures. Three times he stood almos in midcourt and pumped the ball through without touching, and remained a constant threat to the home team's supremacy.

The victory was Georgetown's twelfth in 23 starts and it marked the first time in five years that it has won the majority of its games. The Hoyas tie for third place with Temple in the conference.

G. U. Frosh.	G	FG	P
Gibeau,lf....	1	2	4
Hall,lf.......	1	1	3
Latona,rf....	6	0	12
Ragis,c......	1	1	3
Zola,lg......	4	2	10
Bodine,rg....	3	0	6
Totals	16	6	38

Central.	G	FG	P
Bryant,lf.....	1	1	3
Gregorio,rf...	5	2	12
Keyser,c.....	2	0	4
Nau,lg.......	2	2	6
DeLisio,rg....	2	0	4
Totals	12	5	29

Referee—Enright.

Carnegie T.	G	FG	P
Gibson,lf....	5	1	11
Spisak,rf....	1	0	2
Jaques,rf....	0	0	0
Edelblutt,c..	2	1	5
Sanford,c....	0	0	0
Silverman,lg.	4	2	10
Trbovich,lg..	0	0	0
Riggs,rg.....	0	0	0
Totals	12	4	28

Georgetown.	G	FG	P
Esenstadt,lf..	3	1	7
Hargaden,rf..	2	3	7
Connors,c....	3	3	9
Crowley,lg...	2	0	4
Corliss,rg....	2	1	5
Totals	12	8	32

Referee—Menton. Umpire—Enright.

N. C. U. Leading Dixie Track Athletes

Virginia Is Second at Halfway Mark; Four Records Are Broken.

Tin Can, Chapel Hill, N. C., March 10 (AP).—With 8 of 12 conference events completed, North Carolina led in scoring for the team championship of the Southern Conference indoor games tonight with 27 3-5 points. Virginia was second with 18 1.2. Maryland had 12 and Duke 7 3-5. Five new records had been set and two tied.

CHAPEL HILL, N. C., March 10 (AP).—With the fifth annual Southern Conference indoor games halfway completed tonight, North Carolina's flett tracksters and sturdy field event men led with 22 3-5 points.

A record field of close to 375 entrants from 44 schools, reaching from Newark, N. J., to Atlanta, Ga., was taking part.

Gov. Ehringhaus, of North Carolina, and close to 2,000 spectators were on hand. Every seat in the "Tin Can," the University of North Carolina's spacious indoor games building, was filled.

Virginia in Second Place.

Virginia trailed the Tar Heels, with 10½ points in the conference division, while Maryland had 8 points. Duke, the defending team champion, had 7 3-5 points.

In the nonconference division Davidson had 6 points and Georgetown University, of Washington, had 5.

Duke led the freshman division, with 10 points, while North Carolina hade nine. William and Mary and Georgetown each had 5.

In the scholastic division, Boys' High, of Atlanta, was leading, wtih 14 points.

Nat Rookies, Donkies Pair For Game at Biloxi Today

BILOXI, Miss., March 10 (Spl.). Donkey baseball makes its debut in Biloxi tomorrow, when a picked team of Nats will ride it out with a picked club of Biloxi players on the high school field.

The esteem in which the Nats' rookies are held by Manager Cronin will be indicated by the Washington line-up, which Cronin will select with proper regard for the fact that all players except the pitcher, catcher and batter must ride the burros, sans saddles. No valuable talent will be risked.

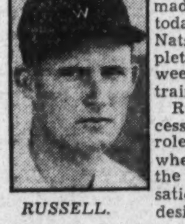
All infielders and outfielders will be mounted and the batter ascends his donkey, which is on hand at the plate, for his dash to first base. Between bases, the burro is master of the situation, moving or refusing to budge, according to his frame of mind.

According to reports, the game must be seen to be appreciated. There's a great chance for the players to make donkeys of themselves.

Russell to Take Relief Role; Hurlers Ordered to Speed Up

By Shirley L. Povich
(Sports Editor of The Post).

BILOXI, Miss., March 10.—Reinforcements for his first line of pitching defense will be captained again by the capable Jack Russell, Manager Joe Cronin made plain here today after the Nats had completed their first week of spring training.



RUSSELL.

Russell's success in relief roles last season, when he was the league's sensation in his designated role, has moved Cronin to abandon all plans for grooming the spareribbed right-hander for a starting berth.

"He's the greatest relief pitcher since Marberry was mowing 'em down nine and ten years ago," said Cronin today, in tribute to the underrated fellow who came to the Nats from Cleveland last winter as the thirteenth bun in a baker's dozen, when Catchers Roy Spencer and Luke Sewell were exchanged.

Starred in 1933.

There is ample testimony that Cronin is more or less correct in his appraisal of Russell's talent as a relief pitcher. The record of 1933 speaks eloquently in his behalf. Those 12 victories and 6 defeats are a striking coincident and it is recalled that he was third in the list of pitchers on a basis of earned runs yielded, more commonly called effectiveness.

Russell last year demonstrated the ability to go into the box to help a distressed teammate, both hot and cold. He warms up with a minimum of effort and his presence on the diamond virtually gives the club an extra infielder, so clever is he at fielding his position Cronin thinks he's the best fielding pitcher in the league.

Griffith rates him behind Walter Stewart. With men on bases Russell last year succeeded in showing his mettle. His clever motion toward first base keeps the runner glued to the bag and his sinker ball is the answer to a manager's prayer. Unlike Marberry, he does not try to burn the ball past the batter, but with his control he rarely is forced to lay it down the middle.

Sinker Ball an Addition.

Russell's sinker ball is a comparatively new addition to his repertoire. The league soon learned to respect it last season when it was discovered that hitters were batting into an abnormal number of double plays when Jack was in the box. They were hitting his sinker ball into the dirt and the Nats' infielders were coming through with the twin killings as a result. In one stretch of relief pitching through six games which embraced 18 innings, ten double plays were made behind Russell.

Unlike Fred Marberry, who chafed at his role as a relief man and persisted in his efforts to become a regular starting pitcher, Russell is the perfect team player, content with his lot and itching for action daily.

The regulars forced themselves into the training spotlight today for the first time and shooed the rookies into the background when Earl Whitehill, Al Crowder and Walter Stewart ascended the mound for the first time and pitched from the rubber.

With Cronin keeping an eagle eye on the proceedings, the veterans still worked under wraps, but it was the signal to hit a faster pace from now on. The rookies, too, will be strictly on their mettle and the next two weeks will determine

Continued on Page 15, Column 3.

J. H. Whitney's Horse Wins 'Chase in Britain

Hurst Park, England, March 10 (AP).—Craftsman, owned by John Hay Whitney, of New York, and quoted at 9 to 4, today won the Garrett Moore Steeplechase, over 2 miles and 240 yards.

The American-owned jumper finished four lengths in front of G. Padley's Sea Lord and eight others. The victory carried with it a purse of £150.

W. L. Tourney Annexed by Charlotte

Durham Bows, 28-20, in Final; Eastern Loses to Champs, 39-36.

LEXINGTON, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Eastern High School of Washington, D. C., defending champion in the Washington and Lee scholastic court tournament, went down to an unexpected defeat at the hands of Charlotte (N. C.) High School in the semifinal round here today. The score was 39-36.

Charlotte defeated Durham (N. C.) High School, 28 to 20, in the final tonight.

Ostensibly overconfident, the light blue and white played raggedly throughout, but come from behind with a gallant rally and tied the score at 36-all. But Bill McCachren, Charlotte center, captured the ball on the next tip-off, dribbled the floor's length to pocket the winning basket, and an unnecessary foul.

Ties Score at 36-All.

Eastern played a loose game during the first three periods and tried to recover a substantial Charlotte lead in the closing minutes of play Dean and Bassin sank enough baskets between them to tie the count at 36-all with a little more than a minute to play, and the game looked as though it would go into extra periods. However, after two tipoffs were called back to the center, McCachren took his own tip-off

Continued on Page 16, Column 7.

Macks Defeat Giants; Even Series

Rookie Hurler Bows, 7-2; Chapman Signs; Other News of Camps.

MIAMI, Fla., March 10 (AP).—Two of the world champion New York Giants' rookie pitchers, Al Smith and Jack Salveson, had one bad inning each today, and the Philadelphia Athletics evened the spring exhibition series by winning the second game, 7 to 2.

Salveson was hammered for four runs in the first inning on singles by Harold Warstler, Wingfield, and Ray Radcliffe, and doubles by Roger Cramer and Ed Coleman. In the fifth inning, with Smith hurling, Coleman connected with a triple, clearing the loaded bases.

Philadel. (A).. 400 030 000—7 10 1
N. York (N).. 000 200 000—2 8 1

Cain, 'Mahaffey, Marcum and Berry; Salveson, Smith, Clark, and Richards, Danning.

Chapman Signs Contract.

St. Petersburg, Fla., March 10 (AP). Ben Chapman, fleet outfielder of the New York Yankees, informed Manager Joe McCarthy he had signed his contract for 1934 and would arrive in camp on Monday.

Chapman's capitulation reduced the Yankee holdout list to two—Catcher Bill Dickey and Infielder Lyn Lary.

Joe Judge at Work.

Sarasota, Fla., March 10 (AP).—The veteran Joe Judge swung with a

Continued on Page 15, Column 8.

Prince Henry, Son of King, Rides British 'Chase Winner

WINDMILL HILL, England, March 10 (AP).—The Duke of Gloucester, swash-buckling soldier son of King George, showed he was no "drawing room" cavalryman today, when he won the Windmill Hill Steeplechase Cup at the Salisbury plain meeting.

Mounted on his own horse, Birkhall, and taking his first 1934 ride over the course, the 6-foot duke a member of the Hussars, scored a 2-length victory over a field of 13.

The duke kept his horse close up from the start of the race and was lying fourth at the home turn. One by one the leaders fell before the last fence, leaving only Onyx IV, ridden by Capt. J. H. Higgon, for the third son of his majesty to beat.

When Onyx made a bad mistake at the final jump, the 34-year-old duke shot his horse to the front and crossed the line with royalty and just lovers of a good horse race cheering him on to victory.

Prince Henry has taken an active interest in equine sports for several years and is recognized as one of the best amateur riders in England.

Cards' Finale Marked by One K. O.

Calabrese, Thibodeau, Fleming Are Victors by Decision.

Locals Forfeit 2 Bouts; Oliver Is Stopped by Gorski.

THE Western Maryland Terrors dealt the Cards a 5-to-3 spanking in a rousing dual boxing meet witnessed by some 2,500 intrepid souls who risked being snowbound in the Catholic U. gymnasium last night. Two of the visitors' wins were passive, but Catholic University was on the sweet end of one sour decision which half neutralized the forfeits.

The meet closed the Catholic University boxing season with a 50 per cent dual contest record of 2 wins and 2 losses.

Capt. Bill Calabrese and Eddie Thibodeau acquired the Cards' two earned decisions and Red Fleming was presented with the astigmatic home-town award. Catholic University's two forfeits were in the 115 and 155 pound classes. Andrew Gorski, of Western Maryland, scored the only knockout of the meet by forcing the referee to call a halt to his 165-pound match with Tom Oliver in the first round.

Calabrese Is Victor.

Capt. Bill Calabrese scrambled a knowledge of boxing, countering, ducking and punching decisively to outpoint George Harrison, of Western Maryland, in the 125-pound bout. The Cardinal Clouter started cautiously, piling up a narrow margin in the first round with a sizzling left hook. In the second he started shooting hard rights to the jaw that snapped Harrison's head back continually and mixed up rights, lefts and what-not in a whirlwind finales.

Paul Myers of Western Maryland used slightly superior speed and skill to take a close decision from Angelo Ristaino in the 135-pound class. The winner shook Ristaino with a raking fire of left-hooks, but the game little Cardinal came doggedly back for more and went into the final session with enough stuff left for a gallant, though futile, rally.

Eddie Thibodeau figured out a solution to the long reach of Rodman Haynes to give Catholic U. another win in the 145-pound class. Thibodeau kept ducking under Haynes' zipping punches, to come up inside and torpedo the Green Terror.

Technical Knockout.

Andrew Gorski, of Western Maryland, uncorked a right-hand that almost shook the rafters of the gymnasium to gain a 1 minute, 26-second technical knockout over Tom Oliver, of Catholic University, in the 165-pound class.

The cards seemed to be stacked against Bernard Kaplan, who was deprived of the decision from Red Fleming in the 175-pound bout. Fleming handled the western Maryland lightheavy expertly in the first round, but Kaplan figured him out in the second, which he took by a narrow margin. Honors were even going into the third, in which Kaplan made a chopping block of the C. U. redhead. Fleming was almost out when the bell rang, and he practically collapsed from astonishment when he was rewarded the verdict. The home-town crowd aross en masse for a prolonged boo at the cross-eyed decision, and cheered the loser as he left the ring.

Thomas Pontacarvo straight-punched a close decision from Danny Pyne in the unlimited division to keep the Cardinals from a draw. Pyne tried hard and was a continual threat, but his short-armed hooks, a la Jim Maloney, were not so effective against his heavier and taller opponent, who countered nicely throughout.

Alexandria Title Won By Old Dominion Five

Alexandria, Va., March 10 (Spl.). The Old Dominion five defeated Columbia, No. 4, tonight, 41-25, to capture the unlimited championship of Alexandria, before a crowd of 600 in Armory Hall. Two referees o;ciated at the contest, which was marked by peace among the spectators instead of the sporadic fighting that occurred among the audience at a previous meeting.

In a preliminary game, the Times-Herald team took an extra period, 27-21, decision over the Pennsylvania Tire Co. The score was 21-all at the conclusion of the regulation game.

College Basket Ball

Georgetown, 32; Carnegie Tech, 28.
Pitt, 27; West Virginia, 26.
Pennsylvania, 28; Princeton, 26.
Cornell, 34; Harvard, 33.

"FOR YOUR HEALTH'S SAKE"
SWIM 40¢
OPEN 9 A.M. to 11 P.M.
AMBASSADOR HOTEL POOL
25¢ CHILDREN ANYTIME ADULTS TO 1 P.M.

Court Manor Stables, Home of Money Champion Sun Beau, Consistent Winner

Rich Stakes Chalked Up By Farm

Place Was Purchased by Publisher Kilmer 15 Years Ago.

Establishment's Horses Total $3,484,000 in Earnings.

By C. B. Carr.

NEW MARKET, Va., March 10.—Not far from this little Shenandoah Valley town, where some of the first immigrants into the Shenandoah Valley during pioneer days settled, is located Court Manor, one of three large racehorse breeding establishments maintained by Willis Sharpe Kilmer, of Binghamton, N. Y., nationally known publisher and turfman.

Perhaps as well known in the turf world as the name of Court Manor is that of Sun Beau, a son of Sun Briar, raised at the establishment, which later won the title of world's champion money winner. Sun Beau annexed $376,744 before being retired from the track to the stud.

In addition to the Court Manor Stables, Mr. Kilmer maintains stables at Binghamton, N. Y., and Remlick, Va. Those at Binghamton are the Sun Briar Court Stables and at Remlick, the Remlick Hall Stables.

More Room Needed.

Mr. Kilmer, a member of a family that for several generations has been prominent in the busines life of Binghamton, first established the Sun Briar Court at Binghamton. When in 1923, the city of Binghamton had grown around the farm to such an extent that more room was needed for Kilmer's track proteges, the master of the stables began searching for an annex to his Sun Briar Court.

Mr. Kilmer inspected scores of breeding establishments east of the Mississippi River in an effort to ascertain the best place for his new stables. After a lengthy inspection of the stables, he decided upon locating the Sun Briar Court annex at Court Manor. He purchased the place from the Moore family, which had held it continuously in its possession since 1742, its title to the place resting on a grant from King George III.

Comprised 1,240 Acres.

Sun Briar Court at Binghamton comprised 800 acres. When Mr. Kilmer purchased Court Manor he acquired 1,240 acres of the finest blue grass land in Virginia. With the purchase of Remlick Hall as the third link in the Kilmer Stables, 1,460 additional acres were added to the chain, giving the Kilmer interests a total acreage of 3,500 and making their combined establishment one of the largest in the United States.

At Court Manor, Imp Sunbriar, foaled in France, by Sundridge out of Sweet Briar, was placed at the head of the stud. This horse had the remarkable record of establishing, while running as a 3-year-old, a new world mile record, when on August 6, 1918, he stepped off the mile at Saratoga in 1:36 1-5.

Stallion Won $118,500.

Another internationally known stallion which Mr. Kilmer placed at his Court Manor stud, was Imp Traumer, bred by R. Haniel, Gestut Lilienhof, Walburg, Germany, which won $118,500 before being retired from the track.

From the famous Sun Briar has sprung the famous "Sun" family, the outstanding of which is Sun Beau, out of Beautiful Lady, winner of $376,744. Other members of the family include, with winnings, Sun Edwin, $69,495; Sun Altos, $46,272; Sun Medow, $37,551; Sun Mission, $33,975; Sun Flag, $33,575, and others. During his stand at the Kilmer Stables, Sun Briar has sired 170 sons and daughters which have a record of having won 670 races with total values of $1,563,616, at the close of the racing year 1932.

In 1932, Sun Beau was retired from the turf and consigned to the Court Manor stud, where his father held sway. Last year Dark Goddess gave birth to the first of Sun Beau's get and in 1934 Polynesia claimed the honor of being the mother of the first current year offspring of Sun Beau.

Sun Briar and Sun Beau are two of seven stallions now at Court Manor. Both the former are booked for the 1934 season at $5,000 and $3,000 fees, respectively.

Others in Stables.

The Court Manor Stables also number among their retinue 100 brood mares, 55 yearlings and 5 2-year-olds. Mr. Kilmer has 18 horses at Hialeah Park, Miami, members of his winter racing program, which are in charge of Jack Whyte, trainer for the Kilmer Stables for some years. Down at Remlick Hall, situated below Richmond, Va., "Uncle Henry" McDaniel, veteran trainer, has a large array of horse flesh in training for the approaching spring racing campaign.

From his stables and as a result of apparent wise selections on the horse market, Mr. Kilmer has brought to the turf horses which have returned handsome stakes to their owner. Over the 15-year period of 1917 to 1932, the winnings of the Kilmer colors totaled $3,484,000.

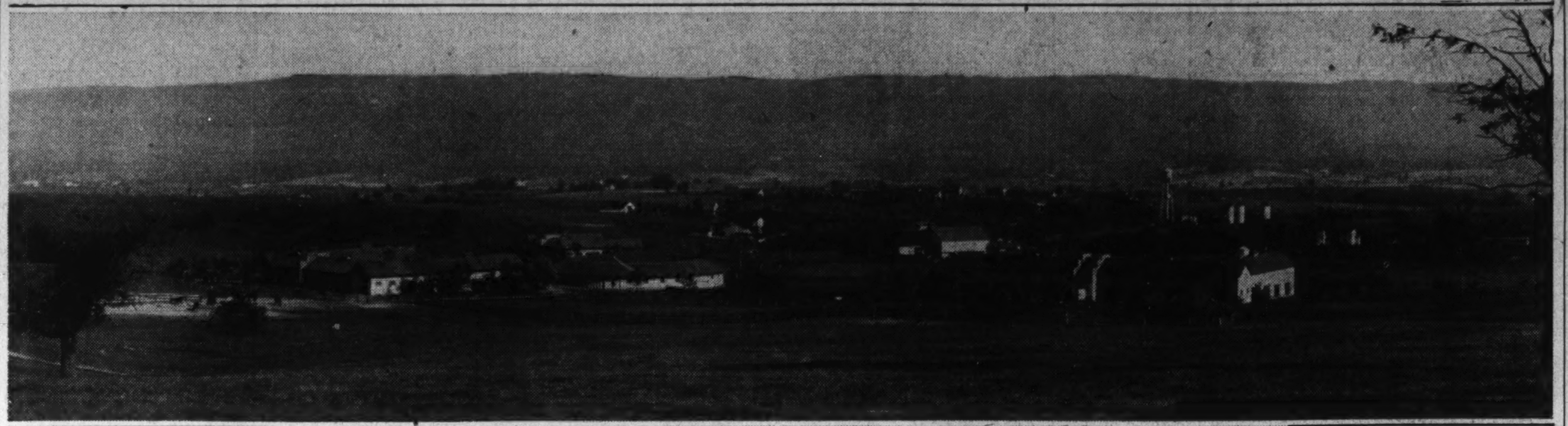
Included in the fabulous winnings of Mr. Kilmer's horses were such prized trophies as the Kentucky Derby, won twice—in 1918 by Exterminator and again in 1928 by Reigh Count.

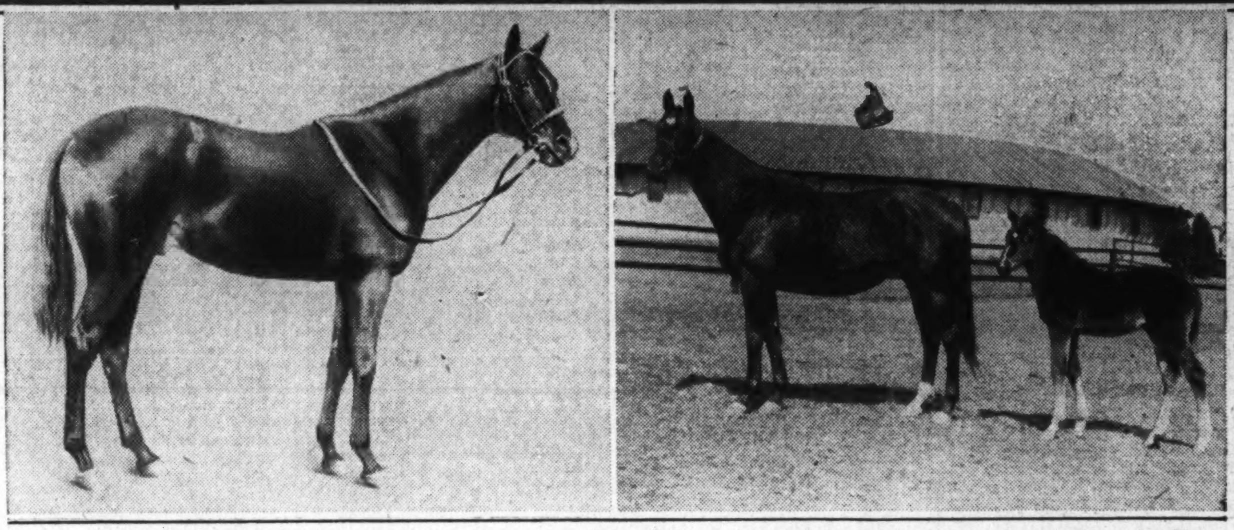
Other Big Events.

But the Kentucky Derby was by no means the race which brought international fame to Kilmer. Glancing over the records which the stables have accurately kept during their racing career, one finds that Kilmer colors have come home to victory twice in the Pimlico Oaks, the Keene Memorial, United States Hotel Stakes, Grand Union Hotel Stakes and more than a dozen other internationally known races, including the Tia Juana Cup. Five times they have captured the famed Saratoga Cup, and three times the Hawthorne Gold Cup, Pimlico Cup, Toronto Autumn Cup and Albany Handicap. The Kilmer Stables also have the distinction of having won the Coronation Cup in England.

Consistency in producing winners has been one of the outstanding traits of the Kilmer Stables. When one examines their record for the last 15 years, he finds that the Kilmer colors have won year in and year out rather than annexing huge sums of money during a season and then taking a vacation. The 1922-1932 record of Kilmer's furnishes excellent proof of this consistency for winning horses. The record: 1922, $166,618; 1923, $129,964; 1924, $182,179; 1925, $97,744; 1926, $106,426; 1927, $194,745; 1928, $341,610; 1929, $233,461; 1930, $302,340; 1931, $345,989, and 1932, $184,325.

Breeding Stables of Willis Sharpe Kilmer in the Blue Ridge Mountains of Virginia





General view of the breeding establishment at New Market, Va. Below (left), the imported Sun Briar, which heads the retinue of stallions at Court Manor. He is the sire of 170 sons and daughters which have won 670 races. (Right), the mare, Dark Goddess, shown with her foal, the first offspring of Sun Beau, which won $376,744 to attain the honor of the world's champion money-winner.

Trio of Duseks On Thursday Mat Card

Rudy Meets Malcewicz: Ernie and Emil Also Due to Perform.

IT will be Dusek night at the Auditorium next Thursday when members of that great Omaha rassling clan will figure in three of the five bouts listed. This will be good news to the hating type of fan, who seems to get his money's worth rooting against the villains of the game. Rough Rudy and Lisping Ernie are among the top-flighters in this class and poor little Emil is automatically thrown in it just because he happens to be a brother of the other two.

The bouts as listed, however, should appeal to other besides the "haters", for the card stacks up as an exceptional one. In the feature, Rudy takes on that cagey old veteran, Joe Malcewicz. This has all the markings of a grudge affair. The last time this pair met here, Rudy tossed Joe out of the ring and into the orchestra pit. Joe landed on his head and was immediately through for the night.

Malcewicz showed here a little later and, despite the fact that he had just earned a tough draw with George Zaharias, hopped into the ring when Rudy came out to toy with Jim Clinstock and embarrassed the older Dusek no end by asking permission to take the Indian's place. Words were passed then and it looks as though the going should be particularly rough when this pair gets together Thursday.

Jumping Joe Savoldi, who made a big hit here his last appearance, comes back in the semifinal and will give Ernie Dusek all the trouble he is looking for—and possibly more than that. Comment on how this match stacks up is superfluous

Emil Dusek, who last week indicated that he was a much more genteel type of performer than his brothers, until his foe, Little Beaver, started something he could not finish, takes on another fellow who considers the rules of the game as just so many words in Marshall Blackstock. So Emil probably will have to be a typical Dusek in self-defense.

Fair Grounds Entries.

(Associated Press.)
(For Sunday.)

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; the Edward Ford; for 4-year-olds and upward; colts, horses and geldings.

1 Vonnie 115
2 Bonnie Cain 113
3 *Atlas 110
4 *Lapidary 110
5 *Ultimate Vote 110
6 *Floor Walker 110
7 *Pat Angon 110
8 Darkest Hour 113
9 Steven B. 115
10 *My Compan'n 110
11 *Race Extra 110
12 *Round Up 110

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1 Dark Seeker 104
2 Hell Diver 110
3 Little Marcelle 102
4 *Penn't Bearer 107
5 *Tennywood 112
6 *Timon 112
7 Pass Christian 105
8 Thistle Ann 103
9 Parade Step 105
10 Hot Shot 105

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; the Thomas A. Fox; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 *Pantaloons 106
2 *Burgoo 113
3 Jesemola 111
4 *Primer 111
5 Infinity 115
6 *Surly 102
7 Honohina 112
8 *Foreign Play 105
9 Gorgeous 107
10 Lugen Luggage 116

FOURTH RACE—One mile; purse, $400; claiming; the L. Di Benideto; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 Fawn Leap 99
2 *Conservator 111
3 *Arctic Star 109
4 Whiskme 108
5 *Grand Flight 99
6 *Hero Olga 106
7 Mint Memories 104
8 Zincode 105
9 Prince Charlo 113
10 *Sir Jacob 107
11 Rishi 112
12 Unbelief 112

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $500; the Martin Behrman Memorial Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1 Flying Cadet 115
2 Our Justice 116
3 Gilbert Elston 100
4 By Product 108
5 Open Hearth 113
6 Ep 103

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $400; claiming; the Mrs. Olive A. Stallings; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 *Plumage 102
2 *Pacheco 107
3 *Abstain 102
4 *Royal Sport 107
5 *Vagabond 107
6 *Blast 112
7 *Royal P'chase 105
8 *Donie 107

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $400; claiming; the Roy Keenan; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 *Flying Gibion 108
2 *Ruckus 108
3 *Blameless 102
4 *Bengal Tiger 110
5 Isostasy 112
6 *Wild Laurel 110
7 *Sedgie 110
8 Gold Ridge 112
9 *Surepop 110
10 Jack Murphy 115

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $400; claiming; the Sanley Behjman; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 *Jim Shanahan 107
2 *Star Play 110
3 Dug In 113
4 *Luke Connell 108
5 *Miss Upset 105
6 *Our Pal 110
7 Millefiore 107
8 *Chiclero 110
9 *Light Mint 115
10 *My Betty 105

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

Hialeah Park Entries

(Associated Press.)
(For Monday.)

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

1 Cleone	E. Porter	99
2 Transverse	S. Renick	108
3 Miss Donovan	J. Burke	104
4 Bert Lahr	J. Gilbert	109
5 Our Senator	W. Smith	109
6 Shuffle On	R. Jones	116
7 Chagrin	No boy	104
8 Lofty Lady	E. Litzenberger	103
9 Mint Mission	H. Thurber	113
10 Barkantine	J. Mattiolli	104
11 Polly Cee	W. Wright	104
12 †Waterset	P. Pryor	97
13 *Merrie Marie	J. Hunter	103
14 Dolice	S. Trenchard	108
15 †Theron	P. Roberts	102
16 *The Bailiff	No boy	107

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for maiden 3-year-olds.

1 Potion	T. Malley	112
2 Tumble In	J. Renick	109
3 †Greek Maiden	P. Roberts	98
4 †Regius	W. Morrissey	103
5 Curling	D. Bellizzi	105
6 *Tremolo	E. Porter	105
7 *Foxie Sis	No boy	100
8 Bernie K.	W. Smith	110
9 Pass	J. Gilbert	110
10 *Whoop	E. Litzenberger	105
11 Ahmed	W. Saunders	114
12 Poles Apart	R. Jones	110
13 Shuffle Off	No boy	114
14 Superlette Lou	P. Walls	109

THIRD RACE—Nursery course, 3 furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 2-year-olds.

1 Gammon	M. Garner	112
2 Dawn Flight	No boy	109
3 Doubleton	T. Malley	112
4 Anacreon	J. Gilbert	109
5 Deadeye Dick	R. Jones	112
6 Manual	J. Eaby	112
7 Evangelist	F. Horn	112
8 Dander	P. Walls	115
9 Cheka	A. Robertson	112
10 Beginner's Bait	D. Meade	117
11 Query	W. Saunders	115
12 Last Minute	W. Smith	112
13 Rustic Joe	G. Haines	112

FOURTH RACE—Seven furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1 Field Goal	J. Mattiolli	115
2 Ondott	No boy	111
3 Distribute	J. Renick	101
4 Bright Bubble	W. Wright	106
5 Jubilation	D. Bellizzi	111
6 Integrity	R. Wholley	111
7 Blimp	M. Garner	115
8 Parity	J. Gilbert	115

FIFTH RACE—One mile, from chute; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 Moralist	J. Burke	109
2 Phantom Legion	J. Gilbert	109
3 Elizabeth Fox	S. Renick	104
4 Don't Blush	Zoucucci	104
5 Billie's Orphan	J. Hunter	99
6 Zombro	J. Cassard	109
7 Nose In	R. Jones	109
8 Young John	E. Porter	109
9 Sunny Tom	W. Wright	104

SIXTH RACE—One mile, from chute; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 St. Christopher	No boy	109
2 Bichloride	J. Burke	109
3 Catherine Fox	S. Renick	104
4 Blue Cloud	C. Eames	109
5 Calgary Kay	No boy	109
6 Balthasar	W. Wright	109
7 Mareve	W. Smith	104
8 Briar Blue	J. Renick	100
9 All Rowes	E. Litzenberger	104
10 Dancing Mack	G. Haines	109

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 †Just Fun	E. Porter	106
2 Soud	J. Burke	111
3 *Butter Beans	E. Litzenberger	103
4 *Scoutmaster	J. Hunter	106
5 Boy Crazy	W. Wright	109
6 Islam	C. Corbett	112

*Five pounds apprentice allowance claimed.

†Seven pounds apprentice allowance claimed.

Weather, clear. Track, fast.

Racing Selections

(For Monday.)

Oaklawn Park.

(For fast track.)

1—Mere Satin, Della Beach, Eric T.
2—Adia Marie, Purple, Snow Play.
3—Espinetta, Binding Time, Lady Dever.
4—Toltec, Dunny Boy, Lotta Airs.
5—Bill Southam, Spinning Way, Bobby Powers.
6—Judge Direnzo, Lion Hearted, Troford.
7—Miss Mascara, Errant Lady, Salve.
Best bet—Bill Southam.
—Louisville Times (A.P.).

Fair Grounds.

(For Sunday.)
(For fast track.)

1—Bonnie Cain, Floor Walker, Round Up.
2—Hell Diver, Hot Shot, Pennant Bearer.
3—Infinity, Pantaloons, Honohina.
4—Sir Jacob, Mint Memories, Grand Flight.
5—Flying Cadet, Open Hearth, Our Justice.
6—Blast, Royal Sport, Donie.
7—Sedgie, Jack Murphy, Wild Laurel.
8—Dug In, Chiclero, Luke Connell.
Best bet—Flying Cadet.
—Louisville Times (A.P.).

Hialeah Park.

(For fast track.)

1—Shuffle On, Barkantine, The Bailiff.
2—Shuffle Off, Potion, Ahmed.
3—Query, Cheka, Dander.
4—Parity, Bright Bubble, Field Goal.
5—Billie's Orphan, Don't Blush, Nose In.
6—All Rowes, Calgary Kay, St. Christopher.
7—Islam, Boy Crazy, Butter Beans.
Best bet—Parity.
—Louisville Times (A.P.).

Epsom Downs.

(For fast track.)

1—Clamp, Golden Tip, First Roundup.
2—Jaz Age, More Anon, Brooksie.
3—Half Day, Leflore, Essential.
4—Dessner, Bing Crosby, Sound Money.
5—Singing River, Victorium, Lerack.
6—Slapped, War Plane, Eva B.
7—Don Tasker, Outpost, Polyp.
Best bet—Don Tasker.
—Louisville Times (A.P.).

Agua Caliente.

(For fast track.)

1—Princess Val, Sir Argo, Chatter On.
2—Puss Budget, Asgo, French Baby.
3—Genghis Khan, Donald, Cash Play.
4—Lebam, Twisted Threads, Tack.
5—Sir Satin, Lamp Black, Las Palmas.
6—Comradeship, Simple Singer, Cerveza.
7—Broadway Breeze, Kent, Sir Ridgeway.
8—Gallant Sir, Gaillardia, Onrush.
9—Leader, Kislax, Bida Wee.
10—Bantu, Hindu Jim, For Play.
Best bet—Gallant Sir.
—Louisville Times (A.P.).

Chart of Hialeah Park Races

(Associated Press, Saturday, March 10, 1934.)

WEATHER, CLEAR. TRACK, FAST.

FIRST RACE—Seven furlongs (out of chute). Purse, $700; claiming prices, $1,750 to $1,250. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won handily; place, driving. Went to post at 2:20½. Off at 2:22. Winner, Mrs. T. Hunt's ch. f. (4), by Waygood—Rose Dawn. Trained by T. Hunt. Value to winner, $525; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:24 2-5.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
ZORANA	104	6	4	2^{1}	2^{2}	1^{1}	1^{2}	$1^{1\frac{1}{4}}$	Litzenberger	$1.25
TWO TRICKS	105	1	3	1^{2}	1½	2^{2}	2^{1}	2^{1}	Hunter	6.60
MANNERISM	110	2	7	4^{h}	4^{h}	4^{2}	$4^{1\frac{1}{2}}$	3^{2}	Bellizzi	21.70
SKY HAVEN	110	3	1	3^{1}	3¼	3½	3^{2}	$4^{1\frac{1}{2}}$	Ambrose	7.40
PAT C	112	5	5	5¼	5^{h}	6^{2}	6^{1}	5½	Porter	2.60
BATTLING KNIGHT	111	4	2	6^{h}	7	7	7	6^{h}	Eames	32.60
XERSEISE	109	7	6	7	6^{2}	5^{1}	5¼	7	Humphries	13.10

Two-dollar mutuels paid—ZORANA, $4.50, $3.40, $3.10; TWO TRICKS, $6.70, $4.20; MANNERISM, $5.70.

ZORANA was a bit slow in getting into her stride, but moved up quick and into lead, assumed command turning out of back stretch, drew away and won nicely in hand. TWO TRICKS displayed excellent speed and was next best. MANNERISM closed gamely under hard drive. SKY HAVEN tired chasing the pace. PAT C was outrun.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $700; claiming price, $2,500. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won easily; place, driving. Went to post at 2:52. Off at 2:55½. Winner, Mrs. A. W. Abbott's ch. g. (4), by Haste—Catalpa. Trained by S. Judge. Value to winner, $525; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:11 1-5.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
THE PELICAN	111	1	2	3^{2}	2^{h}	$2^{1\frac{1}{4}}$	1^{2}	Porter	$0.85
FANCY FLIGHT	106	3	3	2^{2}	1^{h}	1^{h}	2^{h}	Hunter	3.80
EREBUS	103	4	5	5^{5}	4¼	4^{2}	3^{h}	Litzenberger	15.20
BUBBLER	116	5	4	4¼	5^{4}	5^{8}	$4^{1\frac{1}{4}}$	Meade	3.50
BARTERING KATE	105½	6	1	$1^{1\frac{1}{4}}$	3^{3}	3^{2}	5^{1}	Wright	13.80
ONE CHANCE	116	2	6	6	6	6	6	Bejshak	32.40

Two-dollar mutuels paid—THE PELICAN, $3.70, $2.70, $2.40; FANCY FLIGHT, $3.20, $2.70; EREBUS, $3.20.

THE PELICAN ran a game race He was hard pushed from the start, raced FANCY FLIGHT into submission, and drew away easily in stretch. FANCY FLIGHT had all of her speed, but quit badly in final sixteenth. EREBUS closed a big gap and finished fast. BUBBLER was on the outside all the way. BARTERING KATE quit after showing a flash of early speed. ONE CHANCE ran good race and certainly will do at a longer distance.

THIRD RACE—One mile (out of chute). Purse, $700; claiming prices, $1,500 to $1,200. For 3-year-olds. Start bad. Won easily; place, same. Went to post at 3:23½. Off at 3:28. Winner, J. J. Moran's ch. f. (3), by General Lee—White Favor. Trained by George Tappen. Value to winner, $525; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:37 1-5.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
APPOMATTOX	99	1	2	1^{2}	$1^{1\frac{1}{2}}$	1^{1}	1^{2}	Litzenberger	$7.30
DAVOC	115	5	1	$2^{1\frac{1}{4}}$	2^{2}	2¼	2^{2}	Robertson	4.00
FLAGHORN	102	4	6	5^{h}	4^{h}	3^{2}	3^{3}	Hunter	.60
SQUEEZE OUT	110	3	3	4^{1}	5^{5}	5^{5}	4^{8}	J. Renick	9.50
TAUNTON	112	2	4	3^{1}	3½	4^{1}	5^{8}	Haines	35.40
NEVERFAIL	99	6	5	6^{10}	6^{8}	6^{3}	6^{2}	Porter	24.30
OFF DUTY	102	7	7	7	7	7	7	Roberts	21.00

Two-dollar mutuels paid—APPOMATTOX, $16.60, $7.40, $2.80; DAVOC, $4.40, $2.60; FLAGHORN, $2.30.

APPOMATTOX, under light weight got away fast, was sent to the front with a rush, saved ground, and drew away easily at end. DAVOC was hustled along from the start, was hard ridden, and had no mishap. FLAGHORN was in a pocket for the first half mile, then came to the outside, but failed to close any ground. It was a very poor effort. SQUEEZE OUT had no mishap. OFF DUTY was practically left.

FOURTH RACE—Three furlongs (straightaway), nursery course. Purse, $2,000 added. The Nursery Stakes, No. 2. For 2-year-old fillies. Start good. Won driving; place, same. Went to post at 3:53½. Off at 3:58. Winner, A. C. Schwartz's blk. f. (2), by Sickle—Fib. Trained by W. J. Hirsch. Value to winner, $2,940; second, $400; third, $200; fourth, $100. Time, 0:34.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	Start	Stretch	Finish	Jockeys	Straight
LITTLE LIE	116	1	1	1^{1}	1^{1}	Humphries	$8.15
LOVE SICK	119	11	3	3½	2^{h}	Robertson	37.70
BELOW ZERO	116	7	4	2^{h}	3^{h}	Burke	4.90
HASTY GLANCE	119	12	7	5^{1}	4½	Gilbert	14.70
ANGELIC	119	4	5	6^{1}	5^{h}	Garner	3.20
HILISE	119	6	8	4½	6¼	Meade	19.90
NEW PIN	119	9	9	7^{2}	7^{2}	Jones	2.70
SUN REVERIE	114	2	2	8^{1}	8¼	Walls	74.20
HOPE ETERNAL	116	8	10	9½	9^{2}	Wright	39.80
VICARESS	114	13	12	11^{3}	10^{2}	Stout	†29.00
MADDENING	116	3	6	10^{2}	11^{h}	Coucci	14.80
FOREIGN LADY	114	10	11	12^{10}	12^{15}	Corbett	15.80
DISTRACTING	114	5	13	13	13	Saunders	†

†Belair Stud-Wheatley Stable entry.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—LITTLE LIE, $18.30, $9.60, $5.80; LOVE SICK, $27.80, $12.20; BELOW ZERO, $4.60.

LITTLE LIE, a fine looking filly. She broke well in her stride, was hustled from the start, and stood long drive gamely. LOVE SICK got away fast, was kept close to the pace, and held on gamely. BELOW ZERO ran straight and finished fast. HASTY GLANCE closed very fast in the run through the stretch. ANGELIC suffered early interference, but recovered and finished gamely. HILISE ran good race. NEW PIN was bothered slightly after the start. There was a lot of bumping just after the start and several youngsters were knocked about.

WEATHER, SHOWERY. TRACK, FAST.

FIFTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $2,000 added. The Joseph McLennan Memorial Handicap. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won easily; place, same. Went to post at 4:26½. Off at 4:27. Winner, E. R. Bradley's b. g. (4), by Happy Argo—Soul Mate. Trained by W. Hurley. Value to winner, $1,700; second, $400; third, $200; fourth, $100. Time, 0:22 3-5, 0:46 1-5, 1:10 2-5, 1:35 3-5, 1:48 2-5. (Equals world's record.)

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
BLESSED EVENT	111	2	2	2¼	2¼	2^{2}	1¼	1	Meade	$0.70
SOMEBODY	101	4	6	4^{4}	3^{1}	3^{1}	3^{4}	2^{1}	Litzenberger	16.50
FLYING SAILOR	105	1	1	1^{6}	1^{4}	1^{8}	2^{2}	3^{4}	Wright	7.80
MAD FRUMP	105	6	5	6	6	6	4^{1}	4^{2}	Porter	4.50
BIG BEAU	107	3	3	$5^{1\frac{1}{4}}$	$5^{1\frac{1}{4}}$	5^{2}	5^{8}	5^{4}	Jones	8.40
JUNGLE KING	102	5	4	3^{1}	4^{4}	4^{4}	6	6	Stout	11.20

Two-dollar mutuels paid—BLESSED EVENT, $3.40, $2.90, $2.40; SOMEBODY, $6.60, $3.40; FLYING SAILOR, $3.90.

BLESSED EVENT in grand form. He broke fast, but eased back, allowing FLYING SAILOR to set the pace. Meade, on BLESSED EVENT, bided his time to a nicety. He made his move around the turn. The colt closed gamely and, going to the outside entering stretch, assumed lead in final furlong and won going away. SOMEBODY was never far from the pace, was hustled along, closed very fast in stretch and was a fast going second. FLYING SAILOR jumped away to a long lead, but began to tire at the top of the stretch, but hung on gamely. MAD FRUMP was badly outrun for the first mile, moved up gamely, and closed very fast. BIG BEAU, rated along under a good ride, had no excuse. JUNGLE KING stopped to a walk and at the end was being eased up.

SIXTH RACE—Seven furlongs (out of chute). Purse, $800; claiming prices, $5,000 to $4,000. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won driving; place, same. Went to post at 4:56. Off at 4:58. Winner, Mrs. Nat Ray's b. c. (4), by Ed Crump—What'll I Do. Trained by Nat Ray. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:23 3-5.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
STEALINGAWAY	107	6	1	$4^{1\frac{1}{2}}$	4^{1}	4¼	$3^{1\frac{1}{2}}$	1^{h}	Meade	$6.35
CROWNING GLORY	105	1	4	1½	1¼	1^{h}	1¼	$2^{1\frac{1}{4}}$	Porter	1.80
GOLDEN FATE	107	3	3	2^{3}	$2^{1\frac{1}{4}}$	2^{1}	2¼	3^{1}	Wright	4.80
CATHOP	105	5	5	5^{h}	6	5^{3}	5^{3}	4¼	Corbett	2.10
CHARACTER	110	4	2	3^{1}	3¼	3¼	4¼	5^{4}	J. Renick	15.80
MINTON	107	2	6	6	5½	6	6	6	Ruder	12.70

Two-dollar mutuels paid—STEALINGAWAY, $14.70, $5.20, $3.00; CROWNING GLORY, $3.70, $2.70; GOLDEN FATE, $3.10.

STEALINGAWAY broke alertly, but was eased back, moved up around turn under a hard drive, came to the outside in stretch and, closing with a rush, was up to win in final stride. CROWNING GLORY was sent to the front with a rush, set fast pace and held on gamely. GOLDEN FATE was stout factor right from the start and ran good race. CATHOP was in close quarters in final sixteenth. CHARACTER had early speed. MINTON never was a factor.

SEVENTH RACE—One and three-sixteenth miles (on the turf). Purse, $800; claiming price, $2,000. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won handily; place, driving. Went to post at 5:27½. Off at 5:29. Winner, A. Hullcoat's br. g. (5), by Archaic—Red Cross IV. Trained by owner. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:59 4-5. (Track record.)

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
RENEWED	111	5	6	1¼	$1^{1\frac{1}{4}}$	1^{1}	1^{1}	1^{1}	Litzenberger	$1.55
MACHILLA	116	2	2	4^{3}	4^{3}	4^{1}	$4^{1\frac{1}{4}}$	2½	Jones	14.50
DISTRIBUTE	102	6	4	2^{3}	2^{3}	2^{2}	$2^{1\frac{1}{4}}$	3¼	J. Renick	16.10
ATTRIBUTE	113	7	5	3^{1}	3^{1}	$3^{1\frac{1}{4}}$	3¼	4^{h}	Fisher	12.90
BRASS MONKEY	110	4	3	6^{10}	5¼	5^{2}	$5^{1\frac{1}{4}}$	$5^{1\frac{1}{4}}$	Corbett	4.30
ROYAL DURBAR	111	1	1	5^{h}	6^{10}	6^{10}	6^{8}	6^{3}	Porter	7.10
BRIGHT BEAUTY	108	3	7	7	7	7	7	7	Meade	3.50

Two-dollar mutuels paid—RENEWED, $5.10, $3.70, $2.90; MACHILLA, $11.60, $5.40; DISTRIBUTE, $5.40.

RENEWED was sent to the front at end of the first half mile, drew out and won nicely in hand. MACHILLA came with a rush in final furlong. DISTRIBUTE was well up all the way. ATTRIBUTE followed pace closely for a mile and then tired. BRASS MONKEY had no excuses. ROYAL DURBAR saved ground all the way and had no mishaps.

Agua Caliente Entries.

(Associated Press.)
(For Sunday.)

FIRST RACE—One mile; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 Myrtle C. 107
2 Hildur Rock 112
3 Chatter On 112
4 Coalingo 112
5 Princess Val 107
6 Lanty Boy 112
7 Dazetta 107
8 Demoiselle 107
9 Bayamo 107
10 Sir Argo 112

SECOND RACE—One mile; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 Asgo 112
2 Peggy Barbara 107
3 Orange Plume 112
4 Malino 114
5 Birdie Wrack 112
6 French Baby 107
7 Fuss Budget 107
8 Mount Elgon 112
9 Black Velvet 107
10 Argon 107

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 Marechal 114
2 *Principality 109
3 Genghis Khan 114
4 *Peace Princess 104
5 Carol Hills 109
6 *Front Man 109
7 *Kings X 109
8 *Donald 109
9 *Early 104
10 *Mas. Plumber 109
11 *Cash Play 109
12 Oakpont 114

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1 *Golden Crystal 96
2 *Vermont Rose 96
3 *Kapena 111
4 *Little Son 111
5 Tack 120
6 Twist. Threads 116
7 *Lebam 110

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $400; the Lee Ramage Peters Claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 *Peggie J. 108
2 *Las Palmas 108
3 *Lampblack 107
4 *Sophist 113
5 *Sir Satin 107
6 *Pop 113

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 *Irish Spree 107
2 *Aggie Star 102
3 Comradeship 112
4 *Breakaway 102
5 *Poor Pan 107
6 Lampasas 112
7 *Cerveza 107
8 *Nacho 107
9 Simple Singer 112
10 *Atcines 107
11 *Clear Star 107
12 *Enro 107

SEVENTH RACE—Four and one-half furlongs; purse, $1,000 added; Agua Caliente Futurity; for 2-year-olds.

1 §San Luis Rey 117
2 ‡Lady Laura 111
3 First Rap 117
4 ‖Bon Amour 114
5 †Kent 117
6 ‡Phyllis C. 111
7 Glodazz 117
8 §Beverly Hills 114
9 §Sir Ridgeway 117
10 All Star 114
11 †The Flower 114
12 ‖Lois Pan 114
13 B'dway Breeze 117

†Pasadena Stable entry.
‡O. P. Woodward entry.
§San Luis Rey and Clark Gable entry.
‖Meadowbrook and Pantages entry.

EIGHTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $600; Golden West Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1 Gallant Sir 132
2 Bonny Grafton 113
3 Gaillardia 104
4 Boardwalker 107
5 Onrush 100

NINTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1 Lord Vale 112
2 Zinn 112
3 Kislav 112
4 Desjardines 107
5 Bide a Wee 107
6 Tiedemann 112
7 Wee Drop 107
8 Leader 112

TENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 Missive 109
2 Northkutt 109
3 Wood Rey 105
4 Rincon Field 105
5 Hindu Jim 113
6 Golden Sweep 109
7 Trompe 105
8 Rock Cargo 105
9 Transmission 105
10 For Play 109
11 La Femme 104
12 Bantu 113

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

Epsom Downs Results.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Broomshot, 104 (Drone) 5.60 3.20 2.90
Grattan, 106 (D. Taylor) 3.90 3.50
Tar Water, 109 (Himes) 9.80
Uncle Less, Grand Champion, Lacquer, Portmanteau, Commandman and Essential also ran. Time, 1:14 2-5.

SECOND—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Flo M., 105 (Ralls) 32.50 8.10 5.00
Le Bruyere, 111 (Hughes) 3.10 2.80
Gypsie Thief, 105 (Willhite) 4.20
Backward Never, Aileen C., Tamerlane and Prometheus also ran. Time, 1:14.

THIRD—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $1,500 added, the San Jacinto Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.
‡Trinchera, 126 (Deprema) 3.30 2.50 2.40
Blue Day, 118 (N. Wall) 3.20 2.50
Noah's Pride, 105 (D. Taylor) 3.00
†Zekiel, †Pharatime, Sad Knight, Happy Surprise, Broad Lights and ‡Rubio also ran. Time, 1:07 2-5.
†Cattarinich and Seremba entry.
‡T. C. Worden entry.

FOURTH—One mile; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Shirley B., 104 (Kurtsinger) 15.80 11.40 10.00
Little Lad, 109 (Pascuma) 5.60 4.80
Oscillation, 104 (Hughes) 6.30
Prince Tokalon, Strait Jacket, Malimou, Contribute and Outbound also ran. Time, 1:40.

FIFTH—One mile; purse, $3,000 added, the Coronado Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.
Rip Van Winkle, 103 (Dronets) 55.20 25.40 7.60
†Quatre Bras II, 114 (C. E. Allen) 4.00 3.50
Clarify, 120 (Wake) 6.50
†Strideaway, Sarada, Bahamas, ‡Repaid, Gay World, ‡Slapped, Frank Ormont and Fortunate Youth also ran. Time, 1:40 1-5.
†Three D's Stock Farm entry.
‡T. C. Worden entry.

SIXTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Peacock Girl, 101 (D. Taylor) 13.30 6.80 3.50
Seymour, 111 (Dronet) 5.10 3.30
Finnic, 111 (Hughes) 3.00
Pomfret, Making Bubbles, Haramzda, Eva Jane, King Pin and Thatch also ran. Time, 1:48 3-5.

SEVENTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Brown Molasses, 112 (Legree) 5.00 4.00 3.10
Happy Lad, 108 (Hooper) 8.60 5.60
Pay Toy, 103 (Courtney) 3.20
Anita Ormont, Gertrude Reade, Jean Brown and Winifred Ann also ran. Time, 1:48 2-5.

Oaklawn Park Results.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Harky, 116 (Watson) 7.20 3.60 2.80
Jimmie L., 116 (Duncan) 4.00 3.20
Young Bill, 116 (Dupuy) 3.60
*Little Barney, Alkali, Symbol Star, *Miss Fasty, Jack Howe, Dixie Binder, Hasty Dude, Prince Macaw and *Peter Ruff also ran. Time, 1:07 2-5.
*Field.

SECOND—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds.
Blind Raftery, 107 (Knapp) 12.00 8.20 4.40
Benares, 105 (Peters) 5.60 3.60
Copain, 107 (Arnold) 4.00
Arson, Dian, Corida and Hearty Lad also ran. Time, 1:13 2-5.

THIRD—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Tombereau, 111 (Brennan) 6.40 4.00 3.20
Run On, 111 (Manifold) 3.60 3.00
Best Man, 113 (Peters) 2.80
Lady Dever, Dunny Boy and Deemster also ran. Time, 1:06 3-5.

FOURTH—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward, colts, horses and geldings.
Friend John, 112 (Watson) 13.00 5.40 4.00
Bad Axe, 113 (Brennan) 9.00 6.80
Marabou, 113 (Peters) 5.80
Vladimir, Sweet Lacruse, *Bgee, Ad Remmcon, Come Along, *Wild Hour, Craigco and Cloirado also ran. Time, 1:13 4-5.
*Field.

FIFTH—Six furlongs; purse, $500; Jim Hammond Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.
Lynx Eye, 111 (Watson) 4.20 2.60 2.40
Adobe Post, 114 (Tinker) 2.80 2.40
Mature, 104 (Mills) 2.40
Charming Sir, Hildur Prince and Euxine also ran. Time, 1:12 1-5.

SIXTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $400; claiming; the Memphis Purse; for 3-year-olds and upward.
Saxon Lady, 107 (Peters) 5.80 3.00 2.40
The Break, 112 (Manifold) 3.00 2.60
Dodiodo, 115 (Stuller) 2.40
Jack Biener and Bosom Pal also ran. Time, 145 3-5.

SEVENTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Ormontime, 110 (Mills) 25.20 12.40 7.80
Santerno, 110 (Webster) 5.80 5.40
Tecolote, 118 (Dyer) 7.40
Swagger Stick, Who Win, Lucky Jack, Pan, Dark Ayr, Northern Spy, Brookhattan also ran. Time, 1:46 4-5.

Blessed Event Ties World Record

Easily Scores at Hialeah to Pay $3.40 Mutuel; Runs in Shower.

Continued from Page 13.

Little Lie was hustled away from the barrier after a brief delay and the fair complexioned Humphries rode the black miss hard to open up daylight over the field. The leaders were bunched, with Below Zero, Love Sick, Hilse and Hasty Glance hot on the trail. Little Lie held to her advantage with admirable gameness and never faltered under pressure in the final strides. Love Sick outlasted Below Zero in a hectic place battle.

Zorana, making her first start in nearly a month, sent the form players off to a flying start by accounting for the opening purse under Eddie Litzenberger. The daughter of Waygood, paying $4.50, ran Two Tricks down after leaving the back stretch and opening up a safe advantage, won handily. Two Tricks held on well and saved the place from Mannerism by a length.

The Pelican Is Victor.

The talent continued the good work in the second event, selecting the Pelican, which outgamed Fancy Flight and won easily by two lengths. He paid $3.70. Erebus was headed for the place. Fancy Flight ran Bartering Kate into early defeat, but Earl Porter came along with the Pelican and a long duel resulted. The Pelican drew away in the final furlong to give his popular pilot his thirty-fifth success of the meeting.

The Canadian midget, Eddie Litzenberger, accounted for both ends of the daily double, which paid $43, when he kept Appomattox on the front end to win the third race by two lengths at better than 7 to 1. Davoc beat the heavily supported, but poorly ridden, Flaghorn by three spans for second money.

Eddie Litzenberger gained jockey honors for the day with a cluster of three winners. The tiny apprentice guided Renewed, $5.10 choice, home by a length over the turf course in the finale. Machilla was second, with Distribute third.

Agua Caliente Results.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.
Little Broom, 115 (Marshall) 12.80 4.60 3.60
Sabina H., 105 (Grayson) 3.80 3.40
True Blue Pal, 110 (McLaren) 4.20
*Savoyard, Dark Colleen, Tocaya, My Own Lad, *Sunny Corn, Angeline B., Sunny Shoz and Plenty French also ran. Time, 1:13 2-5.
*Field.

SECOND—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds.
Gold Set, 105 (Nachel) 6.40 3.00 2.80
Morale, 110 (Rosengarten) 2.40 2.40
Garnet B., 101 (King) 4.40
Pantages Jr., Carissa, Auntie Myrtle, Bill Andy and Flisak also ran. Time, 1:12 2-5.

THIRD—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Choice Caller, 104 (Helm) 19.40 10.80 8.20
Dominant Star, 104 (Buffington) 11.40 6.00
Manora, 104 (Nachel) 8.40
Leano, Emery, Blue Lake, Big Duke, *Brimsey, *Custodian, Chief's Warbler, Country Tom and *Frisco Bells also ran. Time, 1:06 3-5.
*Field.

FOURTH—One mile; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.
War, 116 (Pollard) 26.40 7.20 3.40
Lady Seth, 109 (Burns) 5.20 3.80
Mild, 106 (Helm) 2.80
Call to Arms, Miss Overbrook, Proud Hills, Opium and Belgian Lass also ran. Time, 1:39.

FIFTH—One mile; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds.
Anapola, 105 (McCown) 13.60 5.20 4.00
Little Heel, 93 (Helm) 3.60 3.00
Ermak, 110 (Buffington) 8.20
Early Star, Judge Urban, Darkayress, Sand Baby, Gehard, Pompohone and Ono also ran. Time, 1:40.

SIXTH—Seven furlongs (chute); purse, $500; San Rafael Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.
North Shadow, 103 (Turk) 10.80 5.00 4.40
John Bane, 109 (Arnold) 10.00 8.80
Coflier, 96 (McCown) 9.20
Beeson, Chief Almgren, Brains, Kieva also ran. Time, 1:24 4-5.

SEVENTH—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Old Tuck, 107 (King) 10.20 5.20 3.60
Kislav, 107 (McCown) 3.40 2.80
Dutch Boy, 112 (Robertson) 5.40
Bright Sun, Voyage, Rare Chance, Shasta Monk, Catanfiddle, Dancing Jane, Annie Ormont, Before, Don Fernando also ran. Time, 1:45 1-5.

EIGHTH—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward. Off at 8:14½.
Timbus, 112 (Sullivan) 17.20 8.40 4.60
San Clemente, 112 (McCown) 4.40 2.80
Valley Sun, 107 (Grayson) 14.60
George Van S., Fair Boy, Bantu, Our Billy, Very French, Chuno, Wizardry, Dacite, Dare Devil also ran. Time, 1:47 3-5.

DiVodi - Bowen In Portner's Feature

Bout Tops Promising 26-Round Ring Card Tuesday Night.

WITH the question of financial backing settled (for the time being, at least), Portner's Arena blossoms forth Tuesday night with one of the most promising cards in its history. Topping the 26-round program of mitigated mayhem is an eight-round grand finale featuring Andy Di Vodi, still one of the country's outstanding welterweights, and Ray Bowen, who hopes to be.

Boasting a great record since his first baptism of professionally propelled leather in 1925, Di Vodi looms as perhaps the stiffest test assigned Bowen locally since he met Wesley Ramey. In 126 bouts Di Vodi has bowled over 46 opponents via the knockout route, accumulated 48 decisions, lost 15, ground out 6 draws, worked in 2 no-decision contests, 1 no contest, and reclined for the 10-count 8 times.

Beat Vince Dundee.

No later than last November Di Vodi took a ten-round decision from Steve Halaiko in New York, and he has decisioned Vince Dundee and Paulie Walker and knocked out Joe Zinc and Red Herring at one time or another during his long and colorful career. Shortly after his win over Halaiko, the veteran Italian-American dropped a ten-rounder to Jack Portney, but his loss to the Baltimore portsider occurred just about the time that Wesley Ramey was dazzled out of a decision by the southpaw, which just gives you an idea.

Epsom Downs Entries.

(Associated Press.)
(For Monday.)

FIRST RACE—Four furlongs; purse, $600, claiming; for maiden 2-year-olds.

1 Golden Tip 107
2 *Bon Champ 109
3 *Heart Balm 107
4 Porqua Pass 107
5 Barney Allis 114
6 First Roundup 118
7 Just Marie 115
8 *Teedee Ruth 106
9 Aunt Marie 106
10 *Whoami 110
11 Raf. Problem 110
12 Bull Boy 117
13 Viola C. 107
14 Clamp 115

SECOND RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1 *Monk's First 113
2 *More Anon 118
3 Just High 107
4 Gawaine 113
5 *Street Singer 113
6 *Jaz Age 113
7 Terry Lass 113
8 *Overshoes 113
9 Veiled 102
10 Excellency 118
11 *Sue Terry 108
12 *Politian's Best 108
13 *Grey Hip 112
14 Brooksie 108
15 Moroi 118

THIRD RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1 *Half Day 113
2 Le Flore 118
3 *Forceful 102
4 Midson 102
5 Santa Cruz 113
6 *Physician 102
7 *Wise Nat 102
8 Panther City 118
9 Win'g Woman 102
10 *Kingsport 113
11 *Van Bank 102
12 Closing Event 102
13 *Essential 113
14 Rye 118

FOURTH RACE—Five furlongs; purse, $700; the James Bowie; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

1 Donna James 107
2 *Beckoned 97
3 *Martin Barton 107
4 American Red 104
5 Little Pride 104
6 *Fast Move 99
7 Risky Miss 107
8 Flying Justice 104
9 Sound Money 107
10 Dessner 116
11 Bing Crosby 113

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 *Jack Collins 106
2 *Prin. Carolyn 101
3 *Rosevolt 106
4 Line Rider 111
5 Watchlite 111
6 *Singing River 106
7 Westy's Fox 116
8 *Lerack 106
9 Sallie Bourland 106
10 Victorium 111
11 *Pridie 106

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 Representative 111
2 *Slapped 110
3 War Plane 111
4 Eva B. 107
5 Reservist 112

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 Bertjohn 114
2 *Tout Feu 102
3 Outpost 114
4 *Kelly's Pride 101
5 Johnny Shaw 107
6 Don Tasker 114
7 Sporting Pearl 102
8 *Polyp 102

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

Fair Grounds Results.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds.
Cherokee Sal, 106 (Lowry) 6.20 3.40 2.40
Idle Along, 106 (Westrope) 3.80 2.60
Jim Brown, 111 (Haas) 2.40
Hooligan, Grand Flight, Thistle Guy and Mere Wave also ran. Time, 1:14.

SECOND—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.
Dr. Parrish, 110 (Lowry) 11.60 5.40 4.40
Last Stand, 110 (Leyland) 4.60 3.80
Catwalk, 110 (Dougherty) 6.60
Mentality, Imelda, Brilliant Lass, Col. Cloister, Charlie, Like Sweep and Zaidee also ran. Time, 1:13 4-5.

THIRD—One mile; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.
Canteron, 110 (Leyland) 3.80 2.80 2.40
Santander, 105 (Lowry) 3.60 2.80
Claret, 105 (Fowler) 3.00
Cappoquin, Fawn Leap, *Lothario, *Clare Bee, Octavia, *Solus, Cotton Time, Our Sandy and Nutting also ran. Time, 1:41 4-5.
*Field.

FOURTH—Four furlongs; purse, $400; allowances; the Magnolia; for 2-year-olds.
Brown Hilda, 107 (Haas) 27.80 9.20 4.00
Currants, 115 (Fowler) 4.80 3.20
Our Mae, 107 (Leyland) 4.20
†Eddie J., Black Anna, †Imperial Bob, Betagain, Poet Prince, Countess Bina and Sweep Myth also ran. Time, 0:47 3-5.
†Odessa Farm-Imperial Farms entry.

FIFTH—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $3,500 added; the Louisiana Derby; for 3-year-olds.
Hickory Lad, 113 (Westrope) 2.80 2.20 2.20
Cursor, 113 (Haas) 3.40 3.40
Morning Cry, 105 (Lowe) 11.80
Peedeeque, Black Peter, Pomparagon and Legality also ran. Time, 1:53 2-5.

SIXTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.
Just Imagine, 105 (Haas) 10.00 5.00 3.40
Baggataway, 113 (Magner) 11.40 7.60
Skirl, 110 (Jacobs) 3.80
Old Bill, Cloido, Reverberate, More Power, Mayco, Dr. Billy also ran. Time, 1:48 1-5.

SEVENTH—One mile; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.
Screen Idol, 103 (Jacobs) 6.00 3.80 3.00
Mary McCarthy, 100 (Hanka) 9.40 7.20
White Man, 103 (Arcaro) 5.60
Jake Miller, Donacare, Gold Tip, Dee Tees, Gold Mint, Lazy Mary, Dreamy Belle also ran. Time, 1:41 4-5.

EIGHTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Bourbon Prince, 110 (Julian) 10.00 7.20 4.20
Jessie Carey, 105 (Westrope) 19.80 11.40
Indian Boy, 103 (Tilden) 3.80
Seth's Ballot, Miss Upset, Abe Furst, The Bigamist, Thistle Fyrn, Blighter, and Interior also ran. Time, 1:47 2-5.

Oaklawn Park Entries.

(Associated Press.)
(For Monday.)

FIRST RACE—Four furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for maiden 2-year-olds.

1 Donna Peep 115
2 B. Walsh 118
3 Della Beach 115
4 Mere Satin 118
5 Margie's Doll 115
6 Sally Keystone 115
7 Eric T. 118

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-old fillies.

1 Aida Marie 112
2 Argus Lady 112
3 Alkali Post 112
4 Aganalda 112
5 Sorry Arg 112
6 Philwex 112
7 Purple 112
8 Zeila 112
9 Stimulaw 112
10 Apache Girl 112
11 Snow Play 112

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 *Espinetta 111
2 *M. Twinkling 107
3 *Nanny D. 106
4 *Smart Lady 108
5 *Lady Dever 108
6 *Binding Time 108
7 *Cassada 108
8 Ima Volta 111

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 *Toltec 107
2 *Kelso 107
3 *Anne Arundel 102
4 Harvey's Choice 112
5 *Roselys 107
6 *Master Ogden 107
7 Mike Reynolds 109
8 Lotta Airs 108
9 *Laumaia 107
10 Creston Clinic 112
11 Sakura 104
12 Dunny Boy 109

FIFTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 *Jim Ormont 107
2 *Spinning Way 105
3 John Mill 115
4 Tecolote 115
5 Bobby Powers 115
6 *Brookhattan 104
7 Bill Southam 115

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 Orkin 110
2 *Sunny Bob 105
3 Cabalnia 110
4 *Swagger Stick 110
5 Prince Westend 110
6 Troford 116
7 Judge Direnzo 116
8 Lion Hearted 114

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

1 Phenos 113
2 Errant Lady 111
3 *Engelbert 108
4 *Grecian King 108
5 *Salve 106
6 Miss Mascara 111

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

District Golf Association Meets Tomorrow to Map Plans for Coming Season

'33 Tourneys Prominent On List

Bids of Various Clubs for Invitation Events to Be Approved.

Method of Conducting District and Junior to Be Decided.

THE first definite sign that the golf season hereabouts is just around the corner will be noted tomorrow night when the District Golf Association will hold its annual meeting at the Racquet Club to map plans and a schedule for the coming campaign.

Having held a closed session last week at Chevy Chase to talk over the situation informally, the executive board, headed by President Robert Stead, jr., will have something of vital interest to inform the golf-minded folk, following tomorrow night's meeting, which is scheduled for 8 o'clock.

Plans for Tourneys.

One of the most important bits of news to come out will be that concerning the plan of running off the District and junior championships. There are reports that the District may go match play this year, following the obvious lack of interest in the 1933 event at Indian Spring when only a dozen competed. A plan whereby new life will be injected into the District is expected to be mapped out. The Junior event also is slated for an overhauling, with Frank Emmet, of Georgetown Prep, expected to have a leading role in the proceedings.

In addition to assigning dates and sites for the District and junior champions, the District fathers also will approve the bids of local clubs for invitation tournaments. Indian Spring already has announced it wants an invitation either the last week in May or the first week in June. Chevy Chase, in keeping with tradition, will bid for dates for its historical invitation, won last year by Dick Lunn, title holder. Beaver Dam, Columbia and Washington Golf and Country Club are other clubs that may schedule invitations.

Officers' Election.

If new officers are elected, O. L. Veerhoff, of Washington Golf and Country Club, vice president, is slated to succeed President Robert Stead. Other officers are Tom Belshe, Indian Spring, second vice president; Dr. W. C. Barr, of Washington, secretary-treasurer; Capt. K. J. Fielder, Army and Navy; Dr. Bruce Taylor, Congressional, and Clyde B. Asher, Columbia, are other members of the board.

A meeting of the women's golf committee of Indian Spring was held yesterday. Mrs. J. Franklin Gross, chairman, announced the committee would sponsor a dance at the club on Saturday night, April 21. Those named to serve on the committee with Mrs. Gross are Mrs. Tom Moore, Mrs. Perry Hoover, Mrs. J. F. Kennedy, Mrs. R. C. Chenoweth, Mrs. J. H. Bullock, Mrs. George Diffenbaugh and Mrs. J. H. Towers.

Old Liners in 44 Spring Contests

Baseball Game on April 6 to Open Season.

An imposing array of 44 athletic contests grace the University of Maryland's spring sports program, announced yesterday. It is the most elaborate spring schedule ever arranged for the Terarpins. Lacrosse, track, baseball and tennis matches are listed.

The season opens April 6, when Cornell's baseball team invades College Park, and ends May 19, when the lacrosse, tennis and track teams will be in action. Harvard, Yale and Navy matches feature the lacrosse schedule.

At College Park unless otherwise designated.

Lacrosse.

April 7, Harvard; 14, Mount Washington; 21, Washington College; 28, Yale.

May 5, St. John's; 12, Navy at Annapolis; 19, Johns Hopkins at Baltimore.

Track.

April 7, Virginia Tech at Blacksburg; 14, Richmond University at Richmond; 21, Navy at Annapolis; 28, Penn relays at Philadelphia; 30, Virginia.

May 5, Catholic University (tentative); 12, V. M. I.; 16, Johns Hopkins at Baltimore; 19, Southern Conference meet.

Baseball.

April 6, Cornell; 7, Virginia at Charlottesville; 9, Duke at Durham; 10, William and Mary at Williamsburg; 11, Richmond U. at Richmond; 16, Virginia; 20, Washington and Lee at Lexington; 21, V. M. I. at Lexington; 25, Richmond U.; 28, Virginia Tech.

May 1, Duke; 2, Navy at Annapolis; 5, West Virginia; 7, Washington and Lee; 9, Western Maryland; 11, V. M. I.; 12, Washington College at Chestertown; 16, Washington College; 17, William and Mary.

Tennis.

April 7, Western Maryland; 14, Navy at Annapolis; 21, Delaware at Newark; 28, Virginia.

May 5, William and Mary; 10, V. M. I. at Lexington; 11, Washington and Lee at Lexington; 12, Virginia at Charlottesville; 19, Johns Hopkins.

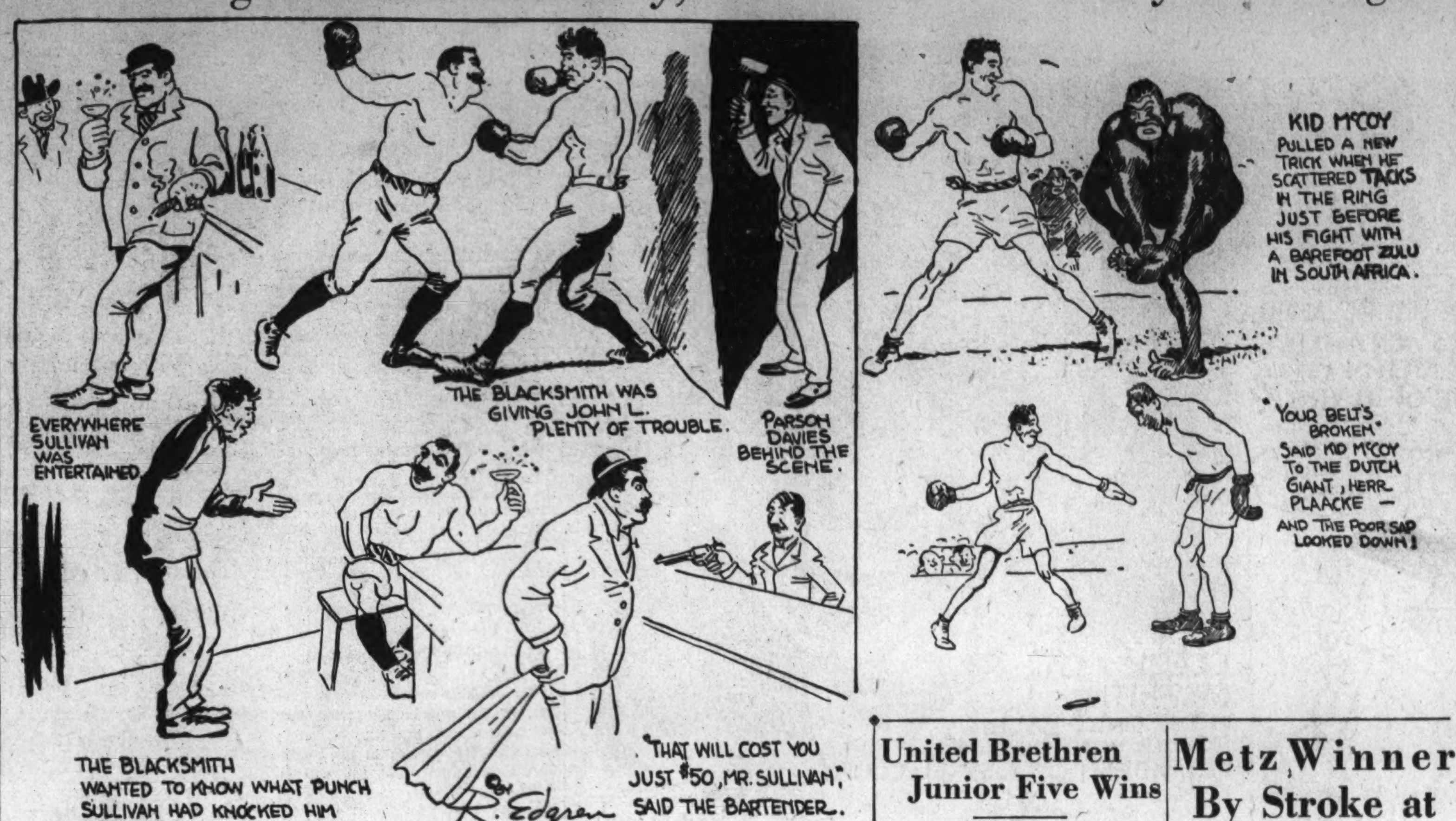
Fawsett Team Victor At Gun Club's Traps

Scattering buckshot through the snowflakes, eight shooters of the Washington Gun Club staged a four-man team duel at Benning yesterday. Team No. 2, staffed by C. C. Fawsett, Julius Marcey, George A. Emmons and R. D. Morgan, nosed out team No. 1, F. H. Huseman, Parker Cook, Dr. A. V. Parsons and Pete Simmons, 156 to [illegible]. The match was shot on the [illegible]ed 50-target race at 16 yards [illegible] handicap distance, on which [illegible]ts on the Fries, Beal & Sharp trophy are computed.

Fawcett and Marcey, each with 41, were credited with wins on the trophy, in which Fawcett is now leading the club. Next Saturday a registered shoot of 100 16-yard targets will be staged over the local traps. On this program, two local teams will stage a race for a dinner.

No. 1 Team.		No. 2 Team.	
Huseman	43	Fawsett	41
Cook	40	Marcey	41
Simmons	35	Morgan	38
Parsons	33	Emmons	36
Total	151	Total	156

Old-Time Fighters Good But Tricky, Too —By Robert Edgren


EVERYWHERE SULLIVAN WAS ENTERTAINED
THE BLACKSMITH WAS GIVING JOHN L. PLENTY OF TROUBLE.
PARSON DAVIES BEHIND THE SCENE.
THE BLACKSMITH WANTED TO KNOW WHAT PUNCH SULLIVAN HAD KNOCKED HIM OUT WITH.
"THAT WILL COST YOU JUST $50, MR. SULLIVAN," SAID THE BARTENDER.
KID McCOY PULLED A NEW TRICK WHEN HE SCATTERED TACKS IN THE RING JUST BEFORE HIS FIGHT WITH A BAREFOOT ZULU IN SOUTH AFRICA.
"YOUR BELT'S BROKEN," SAID KID McCOY TO THE DUTCH GIANT, HERR PLAACKE — AND THE POOR SAP LOOKED DOWN!
By R. Edgren 3-10

Rinaldis Seek Revenge Over Heurichs

Clash at G. W. Gym Today in Final Contest of 3-Game Card.

THE Heurich Brewers will give the Rinaldi Tailors a chance to avenge a 33-23 defeat suffered last Sunday when they entertain the Pressers at the George Washington gym this afternoon. With Bozie Berger no longer in the Brewers' lineup, the ten-point difference between the two teams is more or less neutralizd and a nip-and-tuck battle should be the result.

The Brewers will have Ralph Bennie and Johnnie Fenlon in the forward positions, Chris Heurich jr. at center and "Tubba" Farrell and "Moon" Evans, guards. Jack Taylor, the Tailors' six-foot seven-inch center, will be supported by a cast including Jake Goldblatt, Dick Stricks, Julie Radice and Joe Sweeney.

The main attraction will conclude a triple bill opening at 1 o'clock with a game between two girls' teams, the Red Flashes and Brooks Club, and followed by the Bovello Plumbers-Hagerstown contest. The main event will start at 3 o'clock.

G. W. U. Cubs in Tourney Victory

THE George Washington Freshmen, one of the leading contenders for the unlimited title in the District A. A. U. basket ball championship sponsored by The Post, got off to a flying start last night with a decisive 45-to-18 trouncing of Sigma Alpha Kappa fraternity before several hundred fans at the Roosevelt High gym.

The fraternity aggregation threw a bad scare into the ranks of the freshmen supporters by exhibiting a stubborn defense for the first ten minutes of the game which ended with S. A. K. on the long end of a 10-to-9 score. The G. W. yearlings then launched into a powerful offensive with Everett Russell, former All-High forward at Tech, leading the assault, and completely swamped their lesser known opponents.

135-Pound Class.

Cert. Bakers.	G	FG	P	Athliso.	G	FG	P
Wergle,lf.	3	4	10	Horowitz,lf.	1	0	2
Bozievich,rf.	3	0	6	Kirshbaum,lf.	0	0	0
Clarke,rf.	0	0	0	W.Schein'n,rf	3	2	8
D.H'worth,c.	2	0	4	Fitzgerald,c.	1	1	3
McChesney,lg	5	2	12	Berman,lg.	2	1	5
Y.H'worth,rg	3	1	7	H.Schein'n,rg.	3	0	6
Totals	16	7	39	Totals	10	4	24

Referee—O. Mitchell.

Merrick.	G	FG	P	Alpha Zeta A.	G	FG	P
D.Cole,lf.	1	0	2	D.Abelman,lf.	1	0	2
Brady,lf.	2	2	6	I.Abelman,rf.	1	1	3
Lessie,rf.	1	4	6	Abramson,c.	3	1	7
H.Cole,c.	4	0	8	Goldberg,lg.	2	0	4
Crisafulli,lg.	2	0	4	Coonin,rg.	2	1	5
Mongello,rg.	2	2	6	Rubin,rg.	0	0	0
Wonneb'r,rg.	2	1	5	Preidenb'g,rg.	0	0	0
Totals	14	9	37	Totals	9	3	21

Referee—O. Mitchell.

115-Pound Class.

Ebel's Grill.	G	FG	P	N. E. B. C.	G	FG	P
Chism,lf.	4	2	10	Anderson,lf.	3	0	6
King,rf.	8	1	17	Colton,rf.	1	0	2
Noyes,c.	2	0	4	Kent,c.	1	0	2
Saffell,lg.	3	0	6	Myers,c.	2	1	5
Blume,rg.	1	0	2	Luckett,lg.	2	0	4
				Graves,rg.	2	1	5
Totals	18	3	39	Totals	11	2	24

Referee—J. Mitchell.

100-Pound Class.

"Y" Hawks.	G	FG	P	Geo. B. C.	G	FG	P
Goodman,lf.	1	0	2	Cohen,lf.	1	0	2
Much,rf.	4	2	10	Brenzell,rf.	3	0	6
Steep,c.	0	0	0	Kane,c.	1	0	2
Hall,lg.	1	0	2	Bradfield,lg.	0	2	2
H.Trega'n,rg.	1	1	3	Abell,rg.	1	0	2
				Margolis,rg.	0	0	0
Totals	7	3	17	Totals	6	2	14

Referee—M. Kail.

100-Pound Class.

B. C. Amer.	G	FG	P	N. E. B. C.	G	FG	P
Gannon,lf.	9	2	20	Boyd,lf.	0	1	1
Burns,rf.	1	0	2	Stasulli,lf.	0	1	1
Collins,rf.	0	0	0	Reino,rf.	2	2	6
Shewbridge,c.	3	0	6	Sheehon,c.	2	0	4
Hall,lg.	4	0	8	Cooksey,lg.	1	0	2
Shulman,lg.	0	0	0	King,rg.	1	0	2
Posten,rg.	4	0	8				
Skelly,rg.	0	0	0				
Orem,rg.	0	0	0				
Totals	21	2	44	Totals	6	4	16

Referee—J. Mitchell.

115-Pound Class.

Roosevelt.	G	FG	P	B. C. Griffs.	G	FG	P
P.Coakley,lf.	0	0	0	Gersenfeld,lf.	1	1	3
Thompson,lf.	0	1	1	Swaggert,lf.	1	2	4
G.Coakley,rf.	2	1	5	Gordon,rf.	0	3	3
Silverman,c.	0	1	1	Pool,c.	1	0	2
Edlowitz,lg.	1	0	2	Bernstein,lg.	0	0	0
Tolson,rg.	2	1	5	Boyland,lg.	1	0	2
Burke,rg.	2	0	4	Weinstein,rg.	0	2	2
Totals	7	4	18	Totals	4	8	16

Referee—Kail.

Cronin Will Use Russell as Relief

Continued from Page 13.

which are to be kept under surveillance and which are to be bid God-speed to other baseball ports of call.

Cronin caused a ripple of excitement among the pitchers today when he announced that batting practice would start tomorrow. The sluggers of the pitching retinue, Earl Whitehill, Al Crowder and Monte Weaver, have been fondling their bats for the past week, aching to lay the wood against the ball.

Cronin is brooking no interruption of the Nats' training program on the Sabbath. The comparatively late date at which the squad reported has resolved him to waste no good weather in Biloxi.

The outfielders and infielders are due to report on Thursday, barring holdouts, and with the first exhibition game with Cleveland only 12 days away, the regulars will take their hats in hand from the outset and look at the best brand of pitching available at the camp.

Runs, Hits and Errors.

The red pate of Trainer Mike Martin is vying in splendor with the Bolixi sunset...Martin hopes to make a million dollars with his new cure for athletic foot...Steve Molnar, the Wolf Creek, Mont., rookie, who once fanned 27 hitters and lost the game, 8 to 4, says the Wolf Creek catchers couldn't hold him...But there's no sun field in Wolf Creek...Where the sun never shines, because the place is nestled beneath a mountain. Tiny Mills, the 6 foot 6 rookie from Mobile, has been dismissed from Al Crowder's volley team...Because he has no control...Al Schacht, recently returned from a Central American tour, says he would have been given the presidency of Cuba...If he had established a four-day residence...Rummy and pinochle hold the stage at the hotel until Buddy Myers' arrival.

Bassin Star Of Tourney

Eastern Forward Best at Lexington; Nolan, Daly Also Honored.

BASSIN.

LEXINGTON, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Harry Bassin, star forward of the losing Eastern team, was selected by a conference of coaches and officials, as the outstanding player of the eleventh annual South Atlantic basket ball tournament following the final game tonight. Bassin also won a place on the all-tournament team of 1934.

Tommy Nolan, one of the Eastern forwards, was also selected on the all-tournament team, mainly because of his clever defense work. Francis Daly was selected as all-tournament center. Waverly Wheeler was picked on the honorable mention for guard.

First team—Bassin, forward, Eastern High; Nolan, forward, Eastern High; Daly, center, McKinley Tech; Ruth, guard, Charlotte; King, guard, Durham.

Second team—Honorable mention, Charles Sims, forward, Charlotte; Clyde Mullis, forward, Charlotte; Bob Spessard, center, Jefferson High, Roanoke; Art Sneed, guard, Greenbrier; Waverly Wheeler, guard, Emerson.

Maryland Builds Track.

Construction of the board running track behind the stands in Byrd Stadium at the University of Maryland has been started. Completion is scheduled for the early spring.

Fratmen Clinch Title.

Lambda Chi Alpha has clinched the title in the University of Maryland interfraternity bowling league. Sigma Nu finished second, one game behind the winners, with Sigma Phi Sigma third.

St. Albans Net Hopes Are High

Henderson Only Regular Lost; Good Replacements Available.

WITH four of the five members of his championship team of last year returning to the courts again this season, Coach M. L. Hawison, the talented tennis teacher at St. Alban's, is facing the encouraging prospect of another successful campaign such as lifted the school to the top of local intercollegiate tennis ranks in 1933.

Although the schedule for the coming season, announced yesterday, includes engagements with the strongest school teams in this section, including the Maryland and George Washington Freshmen and Tech and Western High Schools, the St. Alban's coach thinks probable a repetition of the team's gratifying record of last season.

Henderson Only Lost Regular.

Only Capt. Archie Henderson, the No. 1 ace of last year's team, was lost by graduation and his absence will be largely offset by the strength which the coach has available in the Carver brothers, of Philadelphia, Charlie (captain) and Alex, No. 1 man, and the Washington boys, Bob Freighly and Eddie Edson. A youngster, Bill Wicker, has a line on the utility berth.

St. Alban's had little difficulty in running off with the prep school title last year, weathering a schedule of a dozen meets with but one defeat, a close one by Episcopal. Included in the victims were Georgetown Prep, George Washington Frosh, Devitt, Friends, Landon and Western High. The victory over Western, one of the District's better high school teams, was a whitewash, 1 of 6 matches.

In addition to the following completed schedule, a meeting with the Georgetown Freshmen is pending.

April 12, Landon Prep, here; 16, Georgetown Prep, here; 18, Episcopal, away; 25, Friends School, there; 28, Maryland Freshmen, there.

May 2, Devitt, here; 4, Tech High, here; 9, Western High, here; 18, George Washington Freshmen, here.

Armstrong Five Ends Season; Won 23 Tilts

The Orange and Black quintet of Armstrong High School closed its season last week with the city and South Atlantic colored championships tucked under its belt, having won 23 games in 24 starts.

Baltimore Vocational defeated Armstrong in her final clash in the Oriole city. Seven victories were gained over South Atlantic high school opponents in conference clashes, while other high school and independent fives were the victims in 16 encounters.

Adams, D. C., Ormond Consolation Winner

Ormond Beach, Fla., March 10 (Spl.).—George J. Adams, jr., of Washington, D. C., won the second consolation division final in the annual Ormond Beach championship golf tournament here today. He defeated Frank Stengle, of Ormond Beach, on a thrilling 22-hole encounter. They see-sawed the lead continually. Adams rallied to square the match on the eighteenth with a 15-foot putt. On the fourth hole, the Washington player chipped up within three feet of the pin and holed out for the victory.

Isaac Lincoln Merrill, jr., of Camden, Me., a student at Rollins College and winner of the qualifying medal, won the championship from Fontaine Le Maistre, of Englewood, N. J., by 4 up and 3 to play. Merrill was 2 up at the turn and concluded proceedings by garnering the fourteenth and fifteenth holes.

Big Five in Clash.

The Big Five, of the Twelfth Street branch "Y," will clash next Saturday, on their own court, as representatives of Columbia Lodge, No. 85, of colored Elks, with the Manhattan Elks of New York, undefeated fraternal champions of the athletic department of the grand lodge.

United Brethren Junior Five Wins

Beats St. John's, 41-37, in First Game of Series.

The United Brethern won a 41-to-37 victory over St. John's Episcopal yesterday on the Central Y. M. C. A. court to take the first in a series of three games to decide the junior city Sunday School championship. The United Brethern recently won the flag in the Junior Sunday School League, and St. John's outclassed all opposition in the Georgetown Junior Church League during the past season.

The two teams played on even terms throughout most of the game with the Brethren staging a last period onslaught which provided the margin of victory. Chism of St. John's took the individual scoring honors with 12 points while Rea led the winners with 11. The second game of the series will be played Saturday night at 7 in the Peck Memorial gym.

United Br.	G	FG	P	St. John's.	G	FG	P
Rea,rf.	5	1	11	Chism,rf.	5	2	12
Barber,lf.	4	0	8	Gissell,lf.	2	0	4
Sandberg,c.	2	0	4	Edwards,c.	2	1	5
Sheehan,rg.	3	3	9	Saylor,rg.	3	2	8
Darling,rg.	0	0	0	Lomax,lg.	4	0	8
Fout,lg.	3	3	9				
Totals	17	7	41	Totals	16	5	37

Referee—Williams.

Girls in Action Tomorrow in A. A. U. Play

J. C. C. and Brooks First Sextets Listed in Post's Tourney.

THE District A. A. U. basket ball championship tournament sponsored by The Post will round into its second week of activity tomorrow night at Roosevelt High School gym when the first of the senior girls' games will be played at 7:30 o'clock.

Jewish Community Center, reported to have an unusually strong girls' team, will engage the Brooks A. C. The defending champions, Al's A. C., are slated to step into action later in the week.

Also on tomorrow night's program is a game at 8:30 between two 145-pounders, Boys Club of Washington and Rhode Island Avenue, while in the finale Congress Heights and Marine Barracks will battle at 9:30 in the unlimited division.

A holiday has been declared in A. A. U. competition for Tuesday night to enable Community Center teams to stage some league play-offs. These games, slated for Roosevelt High, will find Olmsted Grill and Katzmann Tailors, clashing at 8 o'clock in the minor division, and Trinity and Bureau of Investigation, battling for the major loop title an hour later. The winner of the Grill-Katzmann game will meet Twin Oaks Black Hawks for the title.

Wednesday night's A. A. U. schedule follows:

130-pound class—7:30, St. Martin's vs. Rockville Juniors.

145-pound class—8:30, Stewart's Pharmacy vs. Langdon Boys Club.

Unlimited—9:30, Boys Club Varsity vs. Company F.

Army-Navy Baseball League Planned Here

Plans to establish an Army and Navy Baseball League will be laid at a meeting to be held by representatives of the various divisions of the services at 717 Fourteenth street northwest Wednesday at 7:30 p. m. All Army and Navy teams are invited to send representatives.

Among the teams expected to comprise the circuit are Army War College, Army Medical Center, Navy Yard, Naval Hospital, Fort Myer, Bolling Field, Fort Washington, Fort Humphreys and Marine Barracks.

Figure Skating Is Won By Boston Junior Pair

Philadelphia, March 10 (U.P.).—Roger F. Turner and Polly Blodgett, of Boston, won the junior figure skating championships in the second day's competition of the fourteenth annual National figure skating championships today.

Otto Haupt, jr., and Janne Schulte, St. Louis, were second, while Len Fogassey and Ruth English, St. Louis, placed third. Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Preusch, Minneapolis, were fourth.

Metz Winner By Stroke at Atlanta

Shoots 75 to Add to 67 for 142 Total, With Picard Second.

ATLANTA, March 10 (AP).—Dick Metz, Young Deal, N. J., professional, still possessed a single-stroke lead over the field today after the second round of the Metropolitan Open Golf Tournament, but par outpointed him, as it did all except one of his rivals.

The Jersey star, who shot a 67 yesterday to take a 1-shot advantage, found East Lake course and a cold wind too much, and could do no better than a 75 today, for a two-day total of 142.

Luckily for Metz, his closest pursuers of Friday, the professional, Johnny Golden, of Noroton, Conn., and Tommy Wright, Young Knoxville, Tenn., amateur—both with 68s—also soared to 78 and 80, respectively, today, while Henry Picard, Charleston, S. C., pro, came through with a smart 68, the only under-par 70 card of the day, to threaten, but not quite overtake the Eastern youth. Picard held to second position with his 75—68—143.

Lacy, Laffoon Tied.

Charles Lacy, Lakeville, L. I., and Ky Laffoon, Denver, professionals, were tied for third with 145's. Lacey was just a stroke above perfect figures today with a 71 to put with his 74 yesterday, while Laffoon returned a 72 to go with his opening round of 73.

Golden was in fifth position with 146, while Paul Runyan, White Plains, N. Y.; Al Leacoy, West Point, Ga., and Mortie Dutra, Detroit, were together at 147.

Wright and James Brown, of Atlanta, were next and tied for amateur honors with 148. A stroke behind was Jack Toomer, Hendersonville, N. C., pro with 149.

Are Grouped at 150.

Tony Manero, Sedgfield, N. C.; Willie MacFarlane, Tuckahoe, N. Y., and Craig Wood big bomber from Deal, N. J., were grouped at 150, while Al Watrous, Birmingham, Mich., pro, had 150. Bill Mehlhorn, Brooklyn pro, was 10 strokes back of the leader with 152, the same as Ralph Stonehouse, pro from Indianapolis.

Horton Smith, New York, and Johnny Revolta, Milwaukee, had 153's, while Phil Perkins, Ohio pro, returned a 154 and Joe Turnesa, of Elmsford, N. Y., was back at 155.

Capital 'Y' Natators Beaten in Norristown

Norristown, Pa., March 10 (Spl.). The Norristown Y. M. C. A. swimming team handed the Washington "Y" mermen their first defeat in 14 consecutive meets in the local association pool, but individual honors went to Ray Moncure, versatile Capital natator, who took first place in both the breaststroke and diving events.

A capacity crowd witnessed the races and saw a new pool record established by Boone of the home squad for the 40-yard free-style. Norristown's victory in the free-style relay proved to be the margin which decided the team honors.

Results are as follows:

160-yard free style relay—Won by Norristown; second, Faust, Norristown; third, Faust); second, Washington "Y." Time, 1:21 2-5.

100-yard breaststroke—Win by Moncure, Washington; second, Somers, Norristown; third, Riley, Norristown. Time, 1:11 4-5.

40-yard free style—Won by Boone, Norristown; second, Faust, Norristown; third, Randle, Washington. Time, 0:19. (This was a new record.)

220-yard free style—Won by Brown, Norristown; second, Boggs, Washington; third, Dale, Norristown. Time, 2:35 1-5.

100-yard backstroke—Won by Marmion, Washington; second, Orme, Washington; third, Perry, Norristown. Time, 1:11 3-5.

100-yard free style—Won by Boone, Norristown; second, Perry, Norristown; third, Hayes, Washington. Time, 0:59.

Fancy diving (low board)—Won by Moncure, Washington; second, Harding, Washington; third, Ruble, Norristown. Winner's points, 69.9.

120-yard medley relay—Won by Washington Y (Marmion, Moncure and Randle); second, Norristown Y. Time, 1:11.

Blue Jay Sextet Wins.

The Blue Jays, local junior girls' basket ball team representing Powell Junior High School, vanquished the St. Regis School misses of Alexandria yesterday, 14 to 12, at the Powell Gym. The result was in doubt until the final minutes, when the winners scored several times in quick succession to clinch the victory.

June Sparks, Jane Haddock and Dickie Fioravanti starred for the Blue Jays.

Down the Fairway...

Fifteen Former Champions Plus Johnny Goodman Invited to Bobby Jones' Famous Augusta Battle; Golfers Have Little Respect for Old Man Par.

By Dave Herman.

GOLFDOM'S most exclusive tournament, the $2,500 Masters Championship, scheduled March 22-25 at the Augusta National Links, is expected to find 15 former National Open title holders and the present wearer of the crown, Johnny Goodman, battling for honors . . . Included in this notable field of champions is none other than Robert Tyre Jones . . . The tournament is dedicated to Jones . . . It will mark his return to competitive golf after an absence of nearly four years . . . No one has equaled Bobby's record of having won four American open titles, let alone his five U. S. amateur, one British amateur and three British open championships . . . This strictly individual event should be a real golfing spectacle, and unquestionably will be one of the high lights of the 1934 season.

Of the one-time open champions invited, Aleck Ross is the dean of the flock . . . It was he who won the title back in 1907 at the Philadelphia Cricket Club, beating out dear old Gil Nicholls with a 302 total . . . Twenty-six years later, and the Nebraska marvel, Goodman, an amateur, mind you, pounds his way over the rugged North Shore course in 287 strokes to become the thirty-seventh open champion. . . . Which gives you an idea of the difference in scoring a quarter of a century makes. . . . It's the march of time, Mr. Golfer. . . . Yours pros and amateurs of today believe in taking the courses apart by the seams with blistering rounds that were not often produced by the boys of yesteryear. . . . No reflection, please (in his heyday he was one of our greatest professional players), but it took our own beloved Fred McLeod 322 blows to win the 1908 open at Myopia. . . . In 1898 at the same course Alex Herd, the open winner, had 328. . . . Of course at that time American golf was in its infancy.

One of the greatest 72-hole rounds ever carved out in the National Open competition was George Sargent's 290 at Englewood in 1909. . . . This withstood the firing until 1914 when a young Mr. Walt Hagen tied it at Blue Island, Ill. . . . In 1916 Chick Evans broke it with 286. . . . For 16 years Evans' mark remained untouched until Gene Sarazen scored his famous 66 at Fresh Meadows to come spinning home in front with the 72-hole total that tied Chick's record.

But to get back to the Augusta battle . . . McLeod will be there, as will Ross, Sargent, Sarazen, Evans, Long Jim Barnes, Francis Ouimet, Jerry Travers, Cyril Walker, Tommy Armour, Billy Burke, Johnny Farrell, Willie MacFarlane . . . They are names synonymous with golf . . . All are former open champions . . . With Bobby Jones they helped to make golf front page stuff . . . Ouimet it was who added a touch of romance and glamour to the game by beating out the great Harry Vardon and Ted Ray in the 1913 Open at Brookline . . . He was a raw-boned amateur golfer unheralded and unsung . . . Travers became the second amateur to win the open crown in 1915 . . . Evans, also an amateur, won it the following season. . . . The scholarly looking MacFarlane won from Jones the play-off for the 1925 title . . . Farrell, the golf style setter, also mastered the Georgian in a playoff in 1928 . . . Burke's memorable playoff with Von Elm startled the golfing world . . . And we can't forget Armour's stirring victory at Oakmont following a playoff with Harry Cooper and Barnes' conquest in 1921 at Columbia here . . .

Add to these the names of Mac Smith, Bobby Cruickshank, Craig Wood, Paul Runyan, Johnny Revolta, Horton Smith, Jock Hutchinson, Leo Diegel, Whiffy Cox, Olin Dutra, Denny Shute, Joe Kirkwood, Harry Cooper, Mike Brady and a host of your best amateur players . . . And you have a picture of the notable field that will mobilize at Augusta March 22-25 . . . The Jones fellow will be there, too!

Women golfers of Washington are getting set for the opening of the season . . . The District team matches are scheduled to start on April 3 at the Army and Navy Country Club . . . Those dates of June 11-15 listed for the District women's championship at Columbia may undergo a change, so the reports say . . . The first big event is the Phyllis Keeler Miller Memorial Trophy tournament at Washington Golf and Country Club April 20 . . . The match play with handicap championship, which The Post sponsors, will be played April 30-May 4 at Chevy Chase . . . They've assigned the following tentative dates for other women's tournaments: Star Cup, May 10-11, at Indian Spring; Herald Cup, June 6, at Manor; Times Cup, June 22, at Woodmont . . . No dates have been set for the team matches with Philadelphia . . . Baltimore's women want the annual match in the Monumental City on May 23, and the District team has specified dates of May 25 or May 26 for the return match here.

Al Houghton is still waiting for the weather to clear up so he can stage that much-talked-of pro sweepstakes at Kenwood . . . Roland Mackenzie has lost none of his old-time fire and cunning . . . That 33 for nine holes he scored the other day at Congressional was a gem for consistency . . . An eagle and two birdies, not bad, for a soggy course . . . Mackenzie claims that Luther Steward, jr., club champion, is one of the finest chippers he has ever seen among the amateurs . . . When Steward gets his swing straightened out a bit he's going to be hard to beat this year . . . Mackenzie is quite a chipper himself . . . He holed out twice last week from 30 feet, once for an eagle, another time for a birdie . . . Also getting into shape for an active season is Page Hufty, of Congressional, former North and South champion.

Indian Springs's golf committee, headed by Tommy Belshe, promises to be one of the most active in the District . . . the members plan to meet at least once a week during the season . . . which is a good idea. . . . It won't be long before Bob Barnett and Gene Larkin will return to these parts to resume their professional work . . . Both are in Florida, but are due here April 1 or thereabouts . . . Larkin assumes his new duties at Woodmont, and Barnett, Larkin's former boss, continues at Chevy Chase.

The weather man has played some mean tricks on the golfers . . . Just when the snow was beginning to thaw out good, another snow blankets the courses, slowing up activity by a good few days, and ruining a heavy week-end of golfing. . . . Chandler Harper, Portsmouth, Va., amateur, has indicated to his friends that he might turn professional any day . . . Harper twice won the National Amateur sectional trials here . . . He was the first person I met at Kenwood in Cincinnati last year who predicted George Dunlap, jr., would win the National Amateur . . . And Harper, mind you, was low in practice rounds with a 67 . . . Fancy that . . . Helen Dettweiler, 1933 District women's runner-up, may compete in this years' National Championship at Chestnut Hill, Pa.

Badminton Title Drawings Made

Tourney Starts Tomorrow in Y. W. C. A. Gym.

Play in the third annual District badminton championship, held under the auspices of the Badminton Club of Washington, will commence tomorrow night and continue through Wednesday at the Y. W. C. A. Gym, Seventeenth and K streets northwest. Competition will be held nightly from 8 to 10 o'clock.

The 1933 title holder, Pat Walker, will not defend his championship. Singles for men, women, doubles for men and women and mixed doubles will constitute the program.

Drawings for first-round mixed doubles:

Drawings mixed doubles—Mrs. H. Clay Thompson-Albert Conradis, bye; Jenny Turnbull-Holmead Callan, bye; Mrs. John Burns-Mel Lowe vs. Mrs. Goodwin Graham-Ned Murdock; Corinne Frazier-Harry Howlett, bye; Mary Ryan-Jack Purinton, bye; Mrs. Don Mackenzie-W. R. Willoughby vs. Mrs. Thomas White-Clark Brant; Mrs. Margaret Johnson-Kay Blanchard vs. Mrs. J. Howard Ford-Malcolm Beattie; Miss H. Finckel-H. Clay Thompson, bye.

Drawings women's doubles—Mrs. Goodwin Graham-Mrs. Don Mackensie, bye; Corinne Frazier-Jenny Turnbull, bye; Mrs. J. Howard Ford-Mary Ryan, bye; Mrs. George Nutting-Margaret Johnson vs. Margaret Ryan-H. Finckel; Mrs. Wyman-Mrs. Thomas White vs. Mrs. H. Clay Thompson-Mrs. James Burns.

Drawings men's doubles—H. Callan-M. Beattie, bye; H. Howlett-J. Murdock, bye; H. Cartwright-C. Brant, bye; J. Purinton-A. Conradis vs. M. Lowe-Kay Blanchard.

Drawings men's singles—J. Murdock, bye; A. Conradis, bye; J. Purinton vs. K. Blanchard; M. Lowe, bye; H. Howlett, bye; H. Callan, bye; C. Brant, bye; M. Beattie, bye.

News From Camps Of Major Leagues

Continued from Page 13.

vengeance during today's batting practice in the Boston Red Sox camp, which witnessed the arrival of Eddie Morgan, shunted from Cleveland to New Orleans last year. Morgan has high hopes of relieving Judge of the first-base job, but the 39-year-oldster knows that Eddie will not be able to do so if he can keep hitting.

54 at Reds' Camp.

Tampa, Fla., March 10 (AP).—Rain caused the first halt in training activities of the Cincinnati Reds today, giving Manager Bob O'Farrell plenty of time to worry about the ax-swinging he has before him.

There are 54 ball players swarming around the Redland camp here, with more en route, and with St. Johnson, Ray Kolp and Joe Morrissey still holding out. The number must be cut to 23 by June 15.

Some Pitchers Ready.

New Orleans, March 10 (AP).—When the Indians' infielders and outfielders trot out to the green sward for their first setting-up exercises next week, they will find the club's pitching and receiving corps—most of it—ready to sharpen batting eyes."

The holdouts, Wes Ferrell, and Willis Hudlin, pitchers, have not yet appeared. Monte Pearson is on the way here.

Six-foot Oral Hildebrand, who is habitually afflicted with bean poleness, has gained several pounds under Walter Johnson's training system. Others are taking off excess poundage.

Bradenton, Fla., March 10 (AP).—Hard work and more of it is the program for the St. Louis Cardinals, enjoying their first spring training under Manager Frankie Frisch.

Today Frisch drilled his charges or bunting, with regular pitchers in the box, fielders in position, and runners on base. Everybody perspired and labored.

Tomorrow, if rain which began falling at noon, ceases, two teams will play a seven inning game.

Tiger Line-Up Set.

Lakeland, Fla., March 10 (AP). The opening line-up of the Detroit Tigers looked pretty certain today as Manager Mickey Cochrane waited for the second contingent of fielders to arrive in camp.

Right field will be handled by Gerald Walker, who will also lead off the batting order. Pete Fox will be in center, with Goose Goslin in right.

Hank Greenberg will be at first base, with either Marvin Owen or "Flea" Clifton at third, and Charley Gehringer and Bill Rogell around the keystone sack.

Clifton's aggressiveness may win him the regular third sack, although Cochrane declares that Owen, now at Hot Springs, will start at third.

Chances for Filly to Win Kentucky Derby Better Than at Any Time Since '15

Regret's Feat Likely to Be Repeated

Mati Hari Is Favorite, With Other Speedy Horses Entered.

Oaks, May 19, Shapes Up as One of Greatest Races in History.

LOUISVILLE, Ky., March 10 (Spl.).—"A filly can not win the Derby" was a familiar assertion prior to 1915. Then Regret, in the colors of Harry Payne Whitney, overcame tradition that had withstood almost annual assault since the inauguration of the race in 1875, and was enrolled among the Kentucky Derby victors.

Even the triumph of Regret did not erase the prejudice against her sex and horsemen still are wont to look for the winner among the colts and geldings. It is a fact that the female thoroughbred physically is not capable of reaching her best form over a route of ground as early as her masculine contemporaries. She also is liable to distress in the spring to which her rivals are not subject. That Regret accomplished the feat was an exception doubtless due to the fact that she was a most remarkable piece of horseflesh.

Chances Are Better.

With Charles T. Fisher's Mati Hari ruling favorite for the sixtieth Kentucky Derby, and E. R. Bradley's Bazaar among the most fancied, not to mention M. L. Schwartz's Hindu Queen, W. Graham's Coequal, B. M. Baruch's On Hand, Mrs. George B. Cox's Cactus Rose, Mrs. John Zoeller's Tatanne, Mrs. L. M. Walker's Miss Patterson, Irvine Kort's Miss Kentucky and Aarons & Weil's Essie Wessie, the chances seem better for a repetition of Regret's achievement than at any time since her victory.

With fillies apparently holding the ascendancy in the Derby, it is little wonder that the Kentucky Oaks, to be run the closing day of the Churchill Downs meeting, May 19, promises one of the greatest races in the history of the event, which is as old as the Derby.

Other Representatives.

Besides Mati Hari, Mr. Fisher's Dixiana Farm is represented by Far Star, winner of the Arlington Futurity Stakes and the Debutante Stakes at Lincoln Fields, and Constant Wife, winner of the Hialeah Juvenile Championship Stakes and the Hinata Stakes. Mr. Bradley nominated Bazaar, winner of the Hopeful Stakes, the Albany Handicap and Spalding Lowe Jenkins Handicap. He won last year's Oaks with Barn Swallow.

C. V. Whitney's crack fillies, High Glee, Jabot and Elf Lock, were named for the Oaks. High Glee won the Matron Stakes at Belmont Park and the Troy Claiming Stakes at Saratoga. Jabot won the Selima Stakes at Laurel, the Juvenile Handicap at Rockingham and the Kentucky Claiming Stakes at Saratoga.

Three Nominated.

Mrs. H. C. Phipps' Wheatley Stable nominated Slapdash, Flabergast and Dusky Princess. Slapdash won the Schuylerville Stakes at Saratoga, the Great American Stakes at Aqueduct and the Nursery Stakes at Hialeah. Willis Sharpe Kilmer named Sun Celtic, winner of the Adirondack Handicap at Saratoga; also Superlette Lou, Mint Tea, Sun Emerald and Sun Captivating.

Among others in the Oaks are Audley Farm's Carbina, Belair Stud's Fleam, Brookmeade Stable's Omayya and Willet, Calumet Farm's Dustina and Some Pomp, Cattell Stable's Miss Patterson, Chappel Bros. Shirley May, Barbara Carom and Polas Flag, Charles Leist's Bunting Star, H. N. Davis' Marcella H., Greentree Stable's Miss Mouse and Rhythmic, W. F. Hausman's Ridge Blond, H. P. Headley's Baby Stare, B. O. Hickman's Winds Chant, Mrs. L. J. Hickman's High Hearted, W. E. Hupp's Gertie, Kershaw Stable's On Hand and Watch Her, I. Kort's Miss Kentucky, John March's Testout, J. E. Mason's Brilliant Rose and Wayzayata, Moseley & Crump's Roulade, Mrs. R. J. Murphy's Lucky Amelia, Mrs. G. B. Cox's Cactus Rose, J. W. Parrish's Old Lady and Lady Mary, Harry H. Protting's Colas, Mrs. K. Ramsey's Terrain, A. Schuttinger's Fortification, M. L. Schwartz's Hindu Queen, E. D. Shafler's Celiba and Swiftbrook, Shandon Farm's Dust Girl, J. M. Sheppard's Aganalda, Mrs. W. E. Smith's Sallie Gray, H. Weiner's Kathryn Wattle, J. E. Widener's Fair Sickle and Sickle Pear, Young Bros'. Penncote and Fiji and Mrs. John Zoeller's Tatanne.

Mary Austin, Pound, Tourney High Scorer

Norton, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Mary Austin, of Pound, was high scorer, not only among the girls but the boys as well, at the tournament here last week, rolling up 73 points, ten more than her playing mate, Maud Adams.

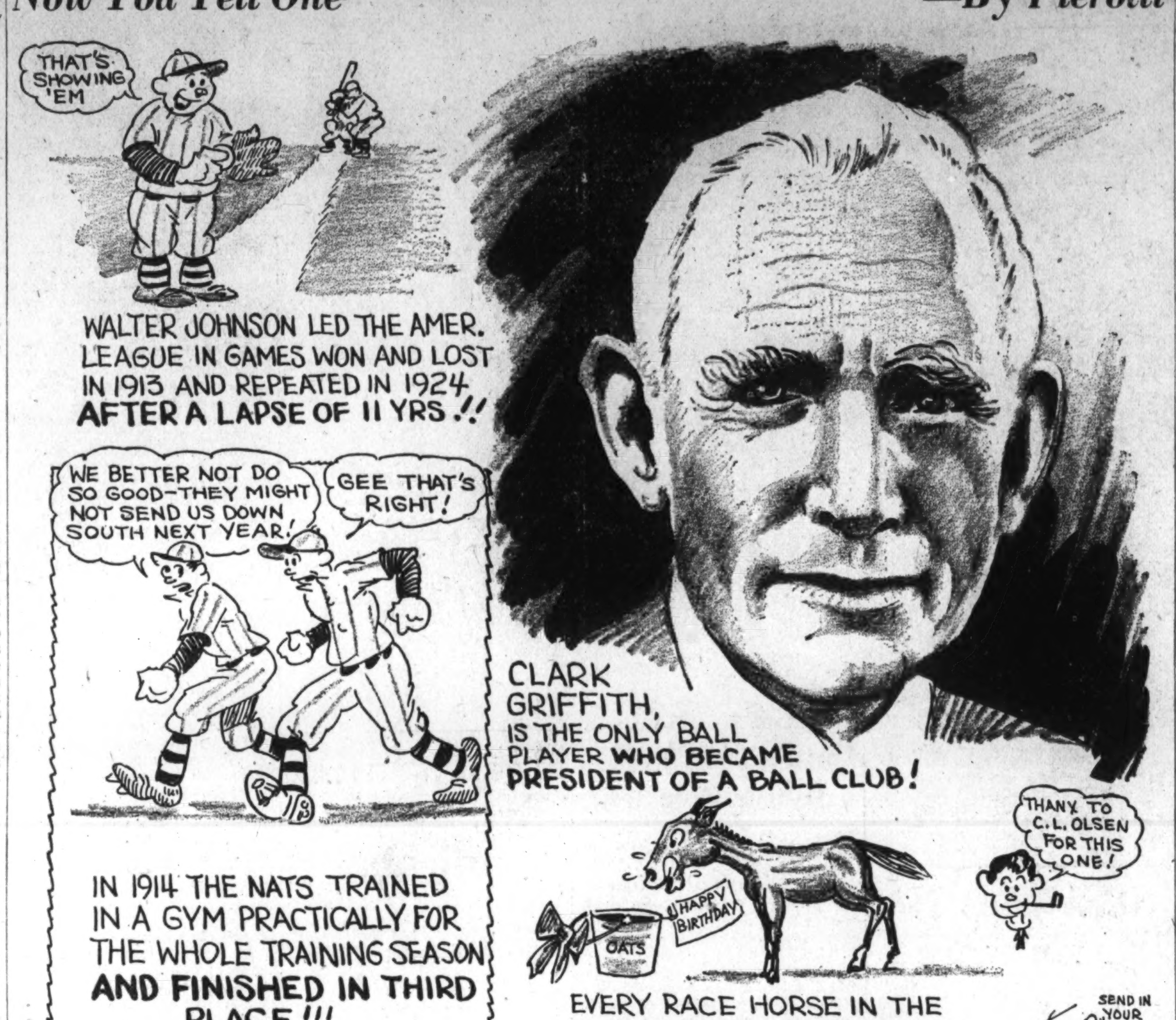
Maxwell, Pound forward and all-county choice, was high scorer among the boys followed by Tate, of East Stone Gap, Moore, of East Stone Gap, K. Mullins, of Pound, and Bowman, of Appalachia. Both Pound teams won the championship.

The all-star teams follow:

Boys: Maxwell, Pound, and Moore, East Stone Gap, forwards; Maggard, Pound, center; Ellison, Pound, and Mullins, Pound, guards.

Girls: Austin, Pound, and Austin, St. Paul, forwards; Adams, Pound, center; Vance, St. Paul Boggs, Pound, and Beckner, Appalachia, guards.

Now You Tell One —*By Pierotti*


THAT'S SHOWING 'EM
WALTER JOHNSON LED THE AMER. LEAGUE IN GAMES WON AND LOST IN 1913 AND REPEATED IN 1924 AFTER A LAPSE OF 11 YRS.!!
WE BETTER NOT DO SO GOOD—THEY MIGHT NOT SEND US DOWN SOUTH NEXT YEAR.
GEE THAT'S RIGHT!
CLARK GRIFFITH, IS THE ONLY BALL PLAYER WHO BECAME PRESIDENT OF A BALL CLUB!
IN 1914 THE NATS TRAINED IN A GYM PRACTICALLY FOR THE WHOLE TRAINING SEASON AND FINISHED IN THIRD PLACE!!!
THANX TO C.L. OLSEN FOR THIS ONE!
HAPPY BIRTHDAY
OATS
EVERY RACE HORSE IN THE WORLD HAS A BIRTHDAY ON JANUARY 1ST!
JEP
SEND IN YOUR "NOW YOU TELL ONES"

IN 1913 Walter Perry Johnson won 36 games and lost 7, and in 1924, after an 11-year lapse, he won 23 and lost 7, to top the American League again. Barney's 1924 record was no better than performances he turned in some other years, but it just happened to top the league. In 1912 he won 32 and lost 12 and in 1914 he won 28 and lost 13, but both marks were topped that season. Hurling for the same team 21 years, the "Big Train" pitched in 802 games and is credited with winnng 414 and losing 276. During his playing career he accumulated 3.497 strikeouts—a record that may never be touched, and he topped the American League in games won six seasons.

THE intricacies of master-minding a big league ball club have attracted figures from almost every industry, but strangely enough, Clark Griffith, of the Nats, is the only president who can boast of a major league playing career. Griff was a pitcher from 1869 to 1907, and he coached from then until 1920. As an example of the diversified fields from which other clubs have drawn their presidents, it may be mentioned that prior to his association with the national pastime, Judge Emil Fuchs (Braves), was a lawyer; Stephen McKeever (Dodgers), a contractor; William Veeck (Cubs), a reporter; Charles Stoneham (Giants), a broker and William Benswanger (Pirates) and Frank Navin (Tigers), insurance executives.

IN 1914, following several very mild winters, which were followed by early springs, the stockholders of the Washington Baseball Club, which was losing money in the second division, decided to effect an economy by letting the players do their spring training closer to home. After due deliberation, it was decided that the ideal spot was Charlottesville, Va., which offered ideal outdoor facilities for training. The winter of 1913-1914 turned out to be a veritable rip-snorter, with snowstorms and blizzards piling up, on each other. The spring proved almost as bad, and the team worked out in a gymnasium practically the whole training siege, which began early in March and ended in April.

Mt. Rainier Five Near State Crown

Meets Bel Air Tomorrow in Semifinals; Prince Georges News.

MOUNT Rainier High School's basket ball quintet, champion of Prince Georges County, will renew its drive for the Maryland State scholastic championship tomorrow night, when it is slated to oppose Bel Air High, Hartford County titleholder, in a second-round contest of the annual tourney on the Mount Rainier court at 8 o'clock.

Both Mount Rainier and Bel Air won their first-round encounters, the former downing Franklin High, Baltimore County Standard bearer, and the latter conquering Ellicott City, Howard County champion.

The Mounts' stellar 6-foot 3-inch center, Charlie Catllow, has been suffering with a cold the past week, but Coach Perry Wilkinson hopes he will be in shape to start tomorrow night. The remainder of the Mount Rainier regular line-up is in fine fettle, including Jimmy Glynn and Buddy Gerhardt, forwards, and Tillmon Scott and John Talone, guards. The greatest handicap of the District Line School is its lack of reserve strength.

Victory Nets Place in Final.

Should Mount Rainier overcome Belair, it will advance to the final round of the Western Shore division and will face the winner of the play-off among the championship quintets of Allegany, Garrett, Frederick and Anne Arundel Counties. The game probably would be played at the University of Maryland Coliseum Friday night, it has been announced by officials of the Playground Athletic League, which sponsors the tournament.

Champions of the Western and Eastern Shore divisions are scheduled to face March 23 for the State title at a place to be announced.

Final play is scheduled this week in the Prince Georges County Independent Basket Ball League. Three games will be played, two tomorrow night and the other Thursday night, at the Hyattsville National Guard Armory.

In a game that likely will decide the second-half title, Company F, National Guard, of Hyattsville, will meet Certified Bakers also of Hyattsville in the nightcap of the double bill tomorrow. Each quintet has lost only one game.

Brentwood Hawks faces St. Jerome's Church tossers in the first contest tomorrow night, starting at 7:30 o'clock.

College Parks vs. Grill Five.

In the league finale Thursday night College Park Independents are scheduled to meet Varsity Grill, another College Park team.

Company F won the first-half title without the loss of a single game, and should the Soldiers triumph in second-half play, a play-off will not be necessary.

Team Standings.

	W.	L.	Pct.
Company F	3	1	.750
Certified Bakers	2	1	.667
College Park Ind.	2	1	.667
Brentwood Hawks	2	2	.500
Varsity Grill	2	2	.500
St. Jerome's	0	4	.000

Architects took the lead last week in the men's section of the Prince Georges County Duckpin League, copping three games from Chillum, which had been setting the pace nearly the entire season. Chillum, Ross' Eagles and Dixie Pig are tied for second.

In the women's loop Arcades lost two games of their lead, and now are ahead of the runner-up Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission rollers by only one game.

This week's schedule follows:

Men.

Tomorrow, Bladensburg Fire Department vs. Bickford Co.; Democrats vs. Clinton. Tuesday, Landhardt's Sea Food vs. Venezky's Market; Architects vs. People's Ice & Fuel Co. Wednesday, Judges vs. Try-Me Garage; Ross' Eagles vs. Rector's Ice & Fuel Co. Thursday, W. S. S. D. vs. Carr Bros. & Boswell. Friday, Chillum vs. Dixie Pig; Arcade Barbers vs. Collegiates.

Women.

Tomorrow, NRA vs. Crickets. Tuesday, Lucky Strike vs. Riverdale. Wednesday, Bethesda vs. Chillum. Thursday, W. S. S. D. vs. Arcades. Friday, Lanham vs. Comets.

Flash Roller Hockey Team vs. Warrenton

Silver Flashes will seek their fifth straight triumph when they square off against the Warrenton A. C.'s newly organized roller skating hockey team at 9 o'clock tonight in the Silver Spring Armory rink. The game is the second of a series between the two clubs. The Flashes have won four victories in a row.

In Lou Parquette, one of Boston's outstanding amateur hockey stars before he moved to Warrenton several years ago, the Virginians will present one of the most brilliant players ever seen in the Capital. Parquette penetrated the Flashes' defense almost at will in the first meeting of the two teams and counted eight goals.

Lee Hunter, the Flashes' star goal tender, was out of action, however, and Parquette will encounter a bit more difficulty in shooting the puck through the locals with the husky goalie back in the line-up tonight.

Ft. Humphreys Host to Ft. Myer Ring Team

The Fort Humphreys boxing team will meet the Fort Myer boxers in the final boxing show of the season, to be staged in the Engineer Theater at Fort Humphreys, Va., tomorrow night at 8:30 o'clock. No admission charge will be made to service men and their guests.

Six three-round bouts have been arranged by Lieut. C. E. Tench, post athletic officer, with Schranko, leading heavyweight contender of the Engineer Corps, mixing with Mackowsky, Fort Myer slugger, in the final event. The Engineers are banking on Schranko to win honors in the Third Corps Area boxing tournament to be staged in Baltimore, Md., this month.

Luden (Fort Humphreys) vs. Jones (Fort Myer), middleweights; Jones (Humphreys) vs. Matthews (Myer), middleweights; Julius (Humphreys) vs. Crisofora (Myer), lightweights; Berger (Humphreys) vs. Bowman (Myers), featherweights; Wade (Humphreys) vs. Spratt (Myer), bantamweights.

Weston High Wins Bi-State Mat Title

Bailey, 1-Armed Wrestler, Helps Defeat Handley.

Winchester, Va., March 10 (Spl.). The Weston (W. Va.) High School wrestling team won the Virginia-West Virginia championship by defeating the matmen of Handley High School, 21½ to 7½. Each school held the championship of its respective State.

A feature of the match was the 105-pound event, in which Bailey, a one-armed wrestler from Weston, defeated E. Lillis, of Handley, by a fall. Bailey had not failed to win a match this season.

Crisman, Handley, won his event, while L. Garber and Morrison tied for the 165-pound class honors.

105-pound class—Bailey (Weston) defeated E. Lillis (Handley); fall.

118-pound class—Hunt (Weston) defeated Hershberger (Handley); time advantage.

126-pound class—Simons (Weston) defeated C. Lillis (Handley); fall.

135-pound class—Lancaster (Weston) defeated Johnson (Handley); time advantage.

145-pound class—Butcher (Weston) defeated Redmon (Handley); time advantage.

155-pound class—Crisman (Handley) defeated Hammer (Weston); points.

165-pound class—Draw between L. Garber (Handley) and Morrison (Weston).

Exhibition Matches.

95-pound class—Saterfield (Weston) defeated Fauver (Handley); time advantage.

125-pound class—King (Weston) defeated P. Fries (Handley); fall.

150-pound class—Peninger (Weston) defeated Birmingham (Handley); time advantage.

155-pound class—L. Fries (Handley) defeated Bush (Weston); time advantage.

Virginia U. Basketers Name Sturm Captain

Charlottesville, Va., March 10 (AP). Henry Sturm, of Newport News, today was elected captain of the University of Virginia basket ball squad for the 1934-35 season.

Sturm has played at forward with the Cavaliers for two seasons. He was high scorer this season among Southern Conference teams in Virginia. He was recently selected as all-Virginia forward on a composite team chosen by coaches.

The Cavaliers had no regularly-elected captain during the campaign just ended, but Sturm was most frequently named acting captain by Coach Gus Tebell.

Alexandrians To Resume Practice

High School Hopefuls to Drill Tomorrow at Hayden's Field.

ALEXANDRIA, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Weather permitting, Alexandria High baseball hopefuls will resume practice Monday afternoon at Hayden's Field.

The following are back from last year's team: Pitchers Titcomb (southpaw), Hammersley and Nugent (right handers); Chillcote, catcher; Godfrey McMenniman, and Brewer, infielders, and Fritter and Penn, outfielders.

Newcomers who are expected to make strong bids for regular infield berths are Lee Fones, Dutch Ewald, and Jack Varvey. Marvin Collins, Lynch, Apperson and Thompson will try out for the outfield.

Jack Watt, Lee-Jackson coach, is busy completing his baseball schedule for the coming season. The Little Generals and the Twins from Alexandria High have completed plans for the use of Baggett's Stadium.

Teams wishing to book games with St. Mary's Celtics are requested to call Alexandria 881-J between 5 and 7 p. m.

The St. Rita Athletic Club will sponsor a baseball team. Manager Becker is busy getting a line on prospective players.

Winchester Moose Five Wins Mythical Crown

Winchester, Va., March 10 (Spl.) Winchester Moose basket ball team, semiprofessionals, captured the mythical basket crown of northern Virginia by defeating the Berryville Alumni quint on Handley gym floor here, 43-20. The game was the second in a series of three, the third being unnecessary in view of the fact that the locals captured two straight.

Tiedmann was high point man for the Moose with 18 points. Williams secured 12 additional points for the locals and Potts came through with seven points to tally as high man for the visitors. H. Kercheval, the Beryville flash in the initial contest, was guarded too closely in the final game to accomplish more than 6 points.

Moose.	G	FG	P	Berryville.	G	FG	P
Keller.rf	1	0	2	H.K'cheval.rf.	1	4	6
Crowl.rf	2	1	5	Hess.rf	0	0	0
Williams.lf	6	0	12	Cooley.lf	1	2	4
Tiedmann.c	8	2	18	Jackson.c	0	1	1
Crisman.c	0	0	0	Parker.c	1	0	2
Widmyer.rg	0	1	1	Potts.rg	3	1	7
Luby.lg	0	0	0	P.K'cheval.lg	0	0	0
Hawkins.lg	0	2	2				
Lake.lg	1	1	3	Totals	6	8	20
Totals	18	7	43				

Post Mortems . . .

Four members of the George Washington baseball squad have received major league attention. . . . Calvin Griffith spent the last two summers with the Washington Club. . . . Dick Nichols also has been given the once-over by the Nats. . . . Bob Carnes has been inspected by the Yankees . . and Bill Tarver has received some attention from the Reds . . . but none has been offered contracts. . . . Hugo Czerworky, former intercollegiate breast stroke star, works out daily at the Shoreham . . . incidentally, the Duke team which won the Southern Conference championship is the same team that was soundly trounced by the Shoreham . . . about a month ago.

While dwelling on swimming, it might be noted that a new pool will be opened this summer . . . at the Maryland Gardens . . . and it probably will be the site of several summer meets . . . still hovering around the water, let it be known that there are approximately 1,500 000 motorboats of all classes in operation on American waters today . . . including 281,443 "numbered" boats . . . listed by the Bureau of Navigation . . . it is estimated that motorboats this year will consume 720,000,000 gallons of fuel . . . and 35,280,000 gallons of lubricating oil.

Syracuse Bows To Navy's Boxers

College Champs Are Upset, 4½-3½; Lehigh Matmen Win; Other Results.

ANNAPOLIS, Md., March 10 (Spl.).—Boxers of Syracuse University, intercollegiate champions, last season, and undefeated this year, fell before the Annapolis Midshipmen in a bruising series of bouts here tonight. The score was Navy, 4½; Syracuse, 3½.

Two technical knockouts featured the meet, one going to each team. And both occurred in the first round. Mike Button, Syracuse welterweight, landed a one-two to Midshipman Davenport's jaw that sent the Middie down for the count of nine, and although he regained his feet he was still reeling, and Referee Short stopped the battle.

Jimmie Gray, a Maryland boy fighting in the 165-pound class, registered Navy's knockout and rather unexpectedly at that.

Referee Stops Fight.

Gray caught Tony Balash flush on the jaw with a hard right that virtually doubled up the Orange battler. Balash was on his feet before the final count, but like Midshipman Davenport, was in no condition to continue, and the verdict went to the Middie. It so happened that this was the bout over which the Navy contingent felt uneasy so the victory was a big help to the local cause.

But the real turning point in Navy's triumph was the slashing fight put up by Capt. Johnny McNaughton, junior middleweight, to defeat Capt. George Negroni, of the Orange. This was the most desperate contest of the card. McNaughton, noted for boxing and ring generalship, showed that he knew a good bit about slugging too, carried the battle to his adversary and his effort was the best of his career. It came as a fine finishing touch, as he graduates in June and this was Navy's last meet of the season.

115 pounds—Chet Smith (Navy) defeated Babe Paulus, decision, three rounds.

125 pounds—Buckey Harris (Syracuse) defeated Joe Rawlings, decision, three rounds.

135 pounds—Ken Nauman (Navy) and Lou Wertheimer fought a three-round draw.

145 pounds—Mike Button (Syracuse) defeated W. K. Davenport, technical knockout in 1m. 56s of first round.

155 pounds—Capt. Johnny McNaughton (Navy) defeated Capt. George Negroni, decision, three rounds.

165 pounds—Jimmie Gray (Navy) defeated Tony Balass, technical knockout, in 1m. 25s of first round.

175 pounds—Ray Jeffries (Syracuse) defeated "Beppo" Lambert, decision, three rounds.

Heavyweight—Slade Cutter (Navy) defeated Chuck McKusick, decision, three rounds.

Referee—Charles Short (Baltimore).

Navy Matmen Lose.

Wrestlers of Lehigh University, intercollegiate champions, defeated a strong Navy team here today, 19-11. All of the bouts were keenly contested and the final outcome of the meet was determined by the unlimited weight engagement, which was taken by Scobey of Lehigh, who threw Schach.

118 pounds—Jurado (Navy) defeated Meixell, decision; time advantage, 2m. 59s.

126 pounds—Case (Lehigh) defeated Capt. Dougherty after two extra periods, decision; time advantage, 1m. 52s.

135 pounds—Solenberger (Navy) defeated Peck, decision; time advantage, 5m. 4s.

145 puonds—Gonzales (Lehigh) defeated Johnston, decision; time advantage, 9m. 56s.

155 pounds—Crockett (Lehigh) defeated Gay, decision, after two extra periods; time advantage, 3m. 10s.

165 pounds—Capt. Bishop (Lehigh) defeated Cole by a fall, using a reverse chancery and crotch hold, in 7m. 44s.

175 pounds—Vogel (Navy) defeated Short using a bar and chancery hold, in 2m. 10s.

Heavyweight—Scobey (Lehigh) defeated Schacht by a fall, using a crotch and chancery hold, in 4m. 4s.

Double Win for Navy.

Naval Academy athletes overwhelmed Massachusetts Institute of Technology in two dual contests here today, gymnastics and fencing. The Middie gymnasts coasted along to pile up a score of 44 to 10, while the fencers, in a match with three weapons, won 15 to 2.

Gymnastics.

Horizontal bar—Won by Epel (Navy), 589; second, Benson (Tech), 402; third, Dunlap (Tech), 369.

Rope climb—Won by Sherwood (Navy), 4.8s.; second, Lederer (Navy), 5.2s; third, Keats (Navy), 5.3s.

Side horse—Schock (Navy), 594; second, Stone (Navy), 555; third, Moore (Tech), 517.

Parallel bars—Won by Akeroyd (Navy), 578; second, Link (Navy), 514; third, Wise (Tech), 506.

Flying rings—Won by Sisler (Navy), 585; second, Wise (Tech), 573; third, Vanham (Tech), 559.

Tumbling—Won by Robbins (Navy), 592; second, Metcalf (Navy), 556; third, Musick (Tech), 498.

Fencing.

Foil—Tilburne (Navy) defeated Osol, 5-1; Kait (Navy) defeated Toorks, 5-1; Scherer (Navy) defeated Williams, 5-3; Kait (Navy) defeated Osol, 5-0; Scherer (Navy) defeated Toork, 5-4; Tilburne (Navy) defeated Williams, 5-1; Scherer (Navy) defeated Osol, 5-1; Taylor (Navy) defeated Toorks, 5-2; Kait (Navy) defeated Williams, 5-1. Score—Navy, 9; Tech, 0.

Epee—Browne (Navy) defeated Fenlon, 2-0; Johnston (Navy) defeated Martin, 2-1; Gerwick (Navy) defeated Fenlon, 2-0; Brown (Navy) defeated Martin, 2-0. Score—Navy, 4; Tech, 0.

Saber—Davis (Navy) defeated Suarez, 5-1; Martin (Tech) defeated Ballinger, 5-3; Ballinger (Navy) defeated Suarez, 5-3; Martin (Tech) defeated Davis, 5-3. Score—Navy, 2; Tech, 2.

Final score of meet—Navy, 15; Tech, 2.

Maryland, Central Bow.

Naval Academy varsity marksmen hung up another victory in small-bore rifle firing today, at the expense of University of Maryland, while the Navy Plebes took the measure of Central High School of Washington. The team scores were, Navy Varsity, 1,384, Maryland, 1,353; Navy Plebes, 1,338, Central High, 1,286. In both matches the Midshipmen bested their opponents in all three classes of firing, namely, prone, kneeling and standing.

Plebe Shoot.

Naval Academy.	Prone	Kneel.	Stand.	Tl.
Gibson	99	93	83	275
Sipple	99	95	77	271
Strong	100	89	80	269
Nicholson	95	92	76	263
Oneil	96	89	75	260
Totals	489	458	391	—1.338

Central High School.	Prone	Kneel.	Stand.	Tl.
W. Davis	96	90	79	265
T. Riley	98	92	68	258
C. Maak	95	87	73	255
T. Brown	96	84	74	254
M. Waite	96	85	73	254
Totals	481	438	367	—1,286

Varsity Shoot.

Naval Academy—	Prone	Kneel	Stand	Tol
Blenman, C.	98	95	88	281
Blenman, W.	100	91	88	279
Lynch	98	95	75	268
Strickler	100	93	90	283
Schatz	100	94	79	273
Total	496	468	420	1.384
University of Maryland—				
Evans	99	94	76	269
Lanham	98	85	82	265
Schneider	100	95	80	275
Robertson	98	92	79	269
Mehring	96	91	88	275
Total	491	457	405	1,353

Prince William County Title to Manassas Five

Manassas, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Manassas High School defeated Nokesville here, 47-30, in the finals for the high school championship of Prince William County.

Kite led the visitors in scoring with 14 points but Albrite and White were the real stars. They broke up play after play. King, of the losers, with 14 points, was easily the outstanding player on the floor.

Manassas.	G	FG	P	Nokesville.	G	FG	P
L.Compton.f	6	0	12	King.f	7	0	14
Kite.f	7	0	14	Garman.f	3	0	6
F.Compton.c	2	2	6	Hively.c	4	0	8
White.g	5	1	11	Wood.g	0	0	0
Albrite.g	2	0	4	Reading.g	1	0	2
Waters.g	0	0	0				
Totals	22	3	47	Totals	15	0	30

Referee—Gibbons (Alexandria).

V. M. I. Fencers Beaten By William and Mary

Blacksburg, Va., March 10 (AP). William and Mary fencers defeated V. M. I. here today.

The Indians, last year's Southern champions, made a clean sweep of the four epee events, lost two out of four in the saber, and won seven out of nine in the foils.

The summary:

Saber—Mack (W. and M.) defeated Freeman (V. M. I.), 5—2; Mack (W. and M.) defeated Kirks (V. M. I.), 5—1; Freeman (V. M. I.) defeated Hoke (W. and M.), 5—3; Kirks (V. M. I.) defeated Hoke (W. and M.), 5—2.

Epee—Mack (W. and M.) defeated Moody (V. M. I.), 3—2; Mack (W. and M.) defeated O'Riordin (V. M. I.), 3—1; Cedarbam (W. and M.) defeated Moody (V. M. I.), 3—2; Cedarbam (W. and M.) defeated O'Riordin (V. M. I.), 3—1.

Foils—Mack (W. and M.) defeated Moody (V. M. I.), 5—2; Mack (W. and M.) defeated Freeman (V. M. I.), 5—4; Mack (W and M.) defeated Kelly (V. M. I.), 5—1; Cedarbam (W. and M.) defeated O'Riordin (V. M. I.), 5—0; Cedarbam (W. and M.) defeated Moody (V. M. I.), 5—4; Cedarbam (W. and M.) defeated Freeman (V. M. I.), 5—2; Matzkin (W. and M.) defeated Freeman (V. M. I.), 5—4; Kelly (V. M. I.) defeated Matzkin (W. and M.), 5—4; Moody (V. M. I.) defeated Matzkin (W. and M.), 5—3.

Charlotte Wins W. L. Tourney

Continued from Page 13.

and dribbled down the floor to drop in the winning basket. Immediately after the ball had dropped through the hoop, the final horn was blown. Dean fouled McCachren on the play, and the Charlotte center sank his free throw after the game was over.

Probably one of the greatest disappointments of Eastern's play was the downfall of Tommy Davis, last season's all-tournament center, who played an extremely ragged game. The entire Eastern team, too confident, was swept completely off its feet by the Charlotte machine, champions of North Carolina.

Lead Shifts Often.

Eastern and Charlotte shifted the lead four times in the first half, with the Lincoln Parkers leading 8-7 at the first quarter, but Charlotte took the upper hand in the second period and maintained a lead until the last minute of play, when Eastern tied the score. Charlotte led at the half 18-13 and at the third period 28-25.

Harry Bassin, who has been outstanding all along, starred in this game, but was unable to bear the brunt of the attack alone. Time after time, Davis and Dean missed baskets when they were right under the hoop. Tommy Nolan played a calm game for the losers, but his starring was more of a defensive than point-gaining nature.

The victory by Charlotte came as a surprise to several hundred who filled Doremus Gym, expecting Eastern to go on through to the finals without trouble. Immediately following the horn, members of Durham High School swarmed on the floor to congratulate the winners. It took several minutes to clear the floor for McCachren to sink his unnecessary free throw and add another point to the Charlotte victory.

Charlotte.	G	FG	P	Eastern.	G	FG	P
Sims.f	3	1	7	Nolan.f	1	2	4
Mullis.f	4	1	9	Bussin.f	6	2	14
McCachren.c	8	0	16	Davis.c	1	1	3
Ruth.g	2	0	4	Dean.g	3	3	9
Shoupe.g	0	1	1	Edelen.g	3	0	6
Martin.g	1	0	2	Hollidge.f	0	0	0
Totals	18	3	39	Totals	14	8	36

Nonscoring substitute—(Eastern) Hollidge.

Durham Gains Finals.

Edmund Swindell, the youngest member of the Durham team, sent his squad into the finals today with a last-minute field goal to defeat the highly favored Greenbrier Military School, 36-35.

Durham led up to the last minute of play, when Greenbrier forged into a 1-point lead. The first quarter ended with Durham leading, 10-2, and Durham led, 21 13, at the half and 27-22 at the third period.

Greenbrier played a close game, but was unable to master the fine spirit displayed by Durham.

Durham.	G	FG	P	Greenbrier.	G	FG	P
Pope.f	3	4	10	Fizer.f	4	4	12
Swindell.f	3	1	7	Conley.f	4	0	8
Thomas.c	4	0	8	Smith.c	5	2	12
Hackney.g	0	1	1	Sneed.g	0	1	1
King.g	4	2	10	Henslet.g	1	0	2
Totals	14	8	36	Totals	14	7	35

Charlotte Takes Crown.

Taking a first-quarter lead and holding it throughout the game, Charlotte defeated Durham High School, 28-20.

Ruth and Mullis starred for the winners, carrying their underdog team to an easy victory in the finals, after subduing hard teams all along the route. The final saw Charlotte take the lead throughout, and the winner was easily determined in the first half.

Charlotte led at the first half, 17-10, and continued their heavy scoring by leading at the close of the third quarter, 22-13. Durham had the lead once in the first quarter, but quickly lost it and never regained.

Durham, which had scored brilliant 1-point victories all during the tournament, found themselves overwhelmed by the scrappier, smarter Charlotte team.

Durham.	G	FG	P	Greenbrier.	G	FG	P
Pope.f	3	4	10	Fizer.f	4	4	12
Swindell.f	3	1	7	Conley.f	4	0	8
Thomas.c	4	0	8	Smith.c	5	2	12
Hackney.g	0	1	1	Sneed.g	0	1	1
King.g	4	2	10	Hensley.g	1	0	2
Totals	14	8	36	Totals	14	7	35

Durham.	G	FG	P	Charlotte.	G	FG	P
Pope.f	2	0	4	Sims.f	1	1	3
Swindell.f	2	2	6	Mullis.f	[illegible]	6	[illegible]
Thomas.c	2	1	5	McCachren.c	3	0	6
Hackney.g	0	2	2	Ruth.g	0	0	0
King.g	0	3	3	Shoupe.g	0	0	0
				Martin.f	0	1	1
Totals	6	8	20	Bass.g	2	0	4
				Totals	10	8	28

Nonscoring substitutes — (Durham), Sykes, Sloan.

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Massanutten Is Second in Tank Event

Trails Mercersburg by 10 Points; World Marks Are Broken.

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., March 10 (Spl.).—Massanutten Military Academy mermen from Virginia couldn't carry off the National interscholastic swimming championship in the thirtieth annual event at the Penn Athletic Club today, but they finished second and grabbed a pair of individual championships.

Mercersburg piled up a total of just 26 points, 10 more than the Virginians. Providence, R. I., Central High, which furnished a natator who cracked two world's interscholastic records, was third with 15 points.

Peter Guerrieri, of Massanutten, became the first champion crowned during the meet when he won the fancy diving laurels. He nosed out a Philadelphia Roman Catholic high school star, Frank Sheridan.

Charles Diehl Scores.

Charles Diehl was the second Virginian to carry off a title. He won the 100-yard backstroke final in 1:05 2-10, with a teammate, Sinkiewicz, finishing in second place. Haynie, another Virginian, was second in the 220-yard free style test, won by John MacIonis, a Philadelphian, representing Mercersburg Academy.

Massanutten won its heat in the 150-yard medley relay race, Dawe, Diehl and Haynie being clocked in 1:27 4-10, but they failed to pick up a point in the final, won by Mercersburg. The latter team trailed the Virginians in the heat.

The world's records went to Matthew Chrostotski, Central High, of Providence. He won the 50-yard free style final in 24 4-10 seconds, but he had taken his heat in 23 8-10 seconds to establish the new world record. The old mark was 24 seconds, held jointly by Fua Kealoha, St. Louis College, of Honolulu, and made in 1923, and Arthur Lindegren, Long Beach (Calif.) Polytechnic High, made in 1932.

Second World Record.

Chrostotski won the 100-yard final in 53 9-10 seconds, his second world record. Jimmy Reilly, of Rutgers pro, held the old record at 54 seconds, made last week.

Summaries:

100-yard breaststroke—Final heat won by Higgins (Providence Central High); second, Gorman (Cleveland Heights); third, Cuker (Erasmus Hall); fourth, Johnson (Mercersburg); fifth, Goldburg (Far Rockaway High). Time, 1:10.

50-yard free style—Final heat won by Chrostotski (Providence Central High); second, Rose (Far Rockaway High); third, Schaffhauser (Overbrook High); fourth, Gorman (Cleveland Heights); fifth, Finnerty (Stuyvesant High). Time, 24.4.

220-yard free style—Final heat won by Maclonis (Mercersburg Academy); second, Haynie (Massanutten); third, Otis (Cleveland Heights); fourth, Simpson (Mercersburg Academy). Time, 2:20.7.

100-yard backstroke—Final heat won by Diehl (Massanutten); second, Sinkiewicz (Massanutten); third, Hogan (Overbrook); fourth, Mills (University School, Cleveland); fifth, Mackey (Germantown High). Time, 1:05.2.

100-yard free style—Final heat won by Chrostotski (Providence High); second, Thomas (Mercersburg); third, Sabol (Overbrook); fourth, Moonan (Cleveland Heights); fifth, Brueckel (Wells High, Steubenville, Ohio). Time, 53.9. (New world's interscholastic record.)

150-yard medley relay—Final heat won by Mercersburg (Hartlein, Johnson, Stump); second, William Penn of York; third, St. Joseph's of Philadelphia; fourth Cleveland Heights High; fifth, Far Rockaway, N. Y., High. Time, 1:30.

200-yard free style relay—Final heat won by Mercersburg Academy (Stump, Holzer, Smith, Hartlein). Time, 1:42.6. Second, Overbrook High, Philadelphia; third, Cleveland Heights High; fourth, Far Rockaway High; fifth, Massanutten Military Academy.

Fancy diving—Final heat won by Peter Guerrieri (Massanutten Military Academy), 84.58 points; second, Frank Sheridan (Roman Catholic High, Philadelphia), 76.06 points; third, J. Adams (Far Rockaway High, New York), 74.35 points; fourth, Jack Wolin (Cleveland Heights, Ohio, High), 72.23 points; fifth, Ray Lacombe (Providence, R. I., Central High), 70.95 points; sixth, Roy Winkleman (Mercersburg Academy), 63.58 points.

48 Letters Given At Virginia Tech

Students From Six States Share in Awards.

Blacksburg, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Forty-six athletes and two managers shared athletic awards made to varsity and freshmen by the council of Virginia Tech this week. Students from Virginia and five other States shared in the awards, which were granted in recognition of service during the recent sports season.

The awards:

Varsity V. P. in basket ball—E. W. Cessna, Cumberland, Md.; W. D. Holsclaw, Charleston, W. Va.; manager, J. B. Maupin, Bedford; E. L. Mohler, Beckley, W. Va.; Capt. Benny Palmer, Newport News; A. W. Stevens, Lynchburg; Freshman manager, R. D. Smith, Austinville; R. M. Stump, Lynchburg; Dave Thomas, Hyattsville, Md.

Varsity V. P. in boxing—J. F. Brandon, Blackstone; Capt. G. W. Bussey, Roanoke; J. L. Dillon, Portsmouth; R. W. Fausel, Louisville, Ky.; R. F. Hall, Richmond; M. L. Mitchell, Cambria; W. A. Negri, Danbury, Conn.; J. D. Russell, Suffolk; H. A. Spruill, Portsmouth.

Varsity V. P. in wrestling—H. C. Broyles, West Graham; J. H. Copenhaver, Rural Retreat; C. P. Lugrin, Glenlyn; S. R. Minter, Blacksburg; R. M. Priode, Clintwood; R. K. Smith, Richmond; Capt. N. R. Waldrop, Beaver Dam.

Numerals awarded: Freshman basket ball—F. H. Evans, jr., W. P. Kennedy, G. W. McAlpin, J. A. Mottola, M. A. Snead, G. E. Sodaro, D. L. Stowe.

Freshman boxing—R. M. Callahan, F. M. Dillon, B. W. Dodge, W. A. Lakin, D. W. Murphey, W. A. Rothery, A. H. Shafer, jr., I. D. Wilson, jr.

Freshman wrestling—P. S. Barrow, jr., J. F. Bell, D. R. Chambers, jr., J. T. Evans, jr., M. P. Gooden, R. K. Punches, C. A. Wagley.

Potomac State Quint Wins at Cumberland

Cumberland, Md., March 10 (Spl.).—The basket ball team of Potomac State College, Keyser, W. Va., defeated Western Maryland College, Westminster, champions of the Maryland Intercollegiate League, on the Armory floor here, 45 to 40.

Referee Vic May called 15 personals on the Marylanders and five of these resulted in double shots. The Keyserites, although outscored 16 goals to 15 from the field, won the game from the charity line by sinking 15 shots in 20 tries. High scorers for the winners were Smith, guard, who had two field goals and eight free throws in nine tries, and Fromhart with five field goals. Hurley, captain, made 11 points for the losers and Ryscavage and Sadusky, 10 each.

Maryland Team's Record Shows Harmony, Ex-Army Boxer Is Fine Coach, Too

Sporting Dog Claim for Spaniel

Relegation of Cockers to Toy Class Resented by Enthusiasts.

Leggier and Stronger-Jawed Type Is Aim of Breeders.

By Robert Schroeder.

SPORTSMEN friends of the cocker spaniel in this country are winning their fight to prevent the breed from being entirely relegated to the toy class, ousted from its time-honored position as an honest sporting dog.

For the past 25 years, American breeders of the cocker have been breeding more and more away from the field type, with the result that the dog, although it maintained its popularity as a pet, lost much of its prestige in the field.

Fortunately for this gamest and most appealing of little dogs, the breeders have awakened to their mistake and today are trying to produce a leggier as well as a stronger jawed cocker, one that can hold his own in the field as well as by the fireside.

Redemption Plans Differ.

Mrs. J. F. McBeth, 2912 Sixteenth street northeast, Washington cocker breeder, tells me that the fancy is divided on the best method to bring about this result. Many breeders believe the desired end can best be obtained by introducing a Canadian or English strain, while others believe the American cocker himself can redeem the breed.

Says Mrs. McBeth:

"Personally, I think the American cocker would lose by the introduction of the Canadian strain. It would lose in beauty what it might gain in field sense. The latter easily can be developed in our own strains without loss of looks.

Mrs. McBeth does not train her own dogs for the field but: "They are quite strong enough to stand any day's hunting. The decision of American breeders to breed the cocker rather more up on the leg is producing a strain of dog well qualified to hold its own both on the bench and in the field."

The leggier new strain of American cocker is more active than his short-limbed predecessor. In earlier field trials, it was noted that the great majority of the dogs were not active enough in any kind of cover and experienced considerable difficulty in bringing in birds of the pheasant type. It must be said, however, in defense of the breed—even in the case of the American cocker of the past decade—that the dog was never intended for work on birds as heavy as the pheasant. Even the smaller dog was capable of lifting a woodcock (from which he received his name), cotton tail rabbit, snipe or any of the smaller feathered game.

During his reign as a bench show favorite, the weight limit set on the cocker in this country was 25 pounds or less. Across the border in Canada his cousin was permitted 28 pounds.

Increasing the weight, however, American breeders found did not necessarily mean fitting the cocker for the field. It was leg the dogs needed, and it is leg the breeders are giving them.

Retains Sporting Instinct.

Incidentally it is interesting to note that even his long absence from the field has been unable to ruin the cocker's sporting instinct. Many, bred from stock kept as pets for generations, once they were given experience on game, quickly showed that they had not lost their ancestral gifts.

The cocker needs very little training to perfect his retrieving instincts. He works beautifully in water, as well as on land. His broad, flat paws, which help him so well on soft ground, are webbed and adapted for swimming. Like all true water dogs, he swims level in the water, and instead of striking down and back, flattens out and strikes almost to the side.

His size is deceptive, as he looks much smaller than he really is, being very solid.

Although each spaniel is distinct and individual with its own peculiar personality, the breed has one uniform characteristic. It has probably the sweetest temper of any breed of dogs.

Is Most Sympathetic.

Its sympathetic disposition is illustrated by a famous story of a hunter who went out with one of the little dogs one day and failed to hit a bird. The dog was borrowed from a friend and was beautifully trained for the field.

The story goes that, after about the fifteenth miss, the little dog decided he had to do something. Each time the man shot thereafter (and missed) the pup would run frantically into the cover and come back with a piece of stick or bark which he politely presented his hunting companion for the day.

The belief among sportsmen is that a sporting dog is ruined by too much petting. It is alleged that it "makes him foolish." The spaniel, however, hunts better the more he is petted. It is, too, least subject of all gun dogs to becoming gun shy, a fault that practically all other bird dogs must be guarded against.

As a pet dog the American cocker has never lost its popularity. Other dogs have taken first place in the limelight for a brief space and then been forgotten. The cocker has remained, to those who know him, the best beloved of all the small breeds.

Mrs. McBeth tells the story of one of her dogs who was sold to a family as a pet for a 3-year-old girl. The household moved some time after the dog, a red cocker by name of Dan, was purchased.

Later the family wrote Mrs. McBeth that the child had wandered away one day, her faithful Dan by her side. After an all-day hunt they found her peacefully asleep by the roadside near a tourist camp. Dan, a very worried little spaniel, was standing guard. Campers told the family that they had tried to approach the baby to inquire her name, but that Dan had fought them off. Every ounce of his 23 pounds was braced against any stranger molesting the child he considered under his protection. His keen little teeth had been bared in warning whenever they came too near his little mistress.

Says Mrs. McBeth: "The cocker spaniel is the perfect small child's dog. He is large enough to stand rough handling and gentle enough not to resent it."

Spaniel Is Popular as Pet

Mrs. J. F. McBeth, of Washington, cocker spaniel breeder, with "Lady Burgundy," which will see her first show at Roanoke, Va., in the near future.

Horse and Rider

By Marian May.

JUST as all good things must come to an end, this month marks the last of the fox hunting season. Due to whelping of foxes and plowing of fields, fox hunting must yield the palm now to spring hunter trials and outdoor horse shows.

This season began in an encouraging manner last fall, with excellent weather and an abundance of foxes. Not so in January and February, however, and for the past two weeks the masters of all three nearby hunts have been on the verge of nervous prostration from attempting to figure ways to make up for the many hunts canceled in those months on account of impossible weather conditions. Usually ending the season early in March, the Riding and Hunt Club and the Redland Hunt Club plan to hold meets this year until March 24. The Riding and Hunt Club will meet three times a week instead of the customary two, and include a few bye days if weather permits. The Fairfax Hunt Club, according to Mr. Finerty, M. F. H., may carry its sport on until April 1, with possible bye days.

As a few more good hunting days look probable, Mr. Reynard—who has spent a blissfully quiet January and February snoozing peacefully in his couvert, awakening now and then to emit a sigh of relief (if foxes emit sighs of relief) and barking thanks to the god of foxes for keeping annoying hounds off his trail—had bettetr think of his health once more.

Maj. Blunt Reelected.

Hunting members of the Riding and Hunt Club refused to grant Maj. Wilfrid M. Blunt's request at a meeting Wednesday that he be allowed to discontinue his duties as M. F. H. for the coming season. Maj. Blunt, who has served the field unselfishly and with the utmost devotion as master for the last two years, was reelected joint M. F. H. with Dr. Fred Sanderson.

Joint masters is a new arrangement for the Riding and Hunt Club. It was proposed by Maj. Blunt, who suggested that the club select one master from among the permanent residents of the city with a thorough acquaintance with the hunted country and the farmers therein. The duties of this master would be to handle the territory and officiate at meets. The other would take charge of the hounds and handle various incidentals. Thus the excellent combination of a civilian and an Army officer as joint masters would be successful and most advisable.

In joining Maj. Blunt as M. F. H., Dr. Sanderson relinquishes his duties as hunt secretary and assumes active mastership of the hunt, which Maj. Blunt surrenders in order to give more time to the hounds and various business affairs of the club.

The new hunt committee elected Wednesday consists of Mr. Cotter, Maj. Bohn, Col. Guggenheim, Mr. Walker and Mr. McConihe. The chairman and secretary have not yet been designated.

On the new subscription committee are Col. Guggenheim, chairman; Mr. Cotter, Mr. McConihe, Mr. Walker, Dr. Greer, Maj. Wyche and Mr. Hanson.

The hunter trials committee for the coming season includes Maj. Scott, chairman; Mr. MacKenzie, Mr. Fadeley, Mr. Phillips, Mr. Gwinn, Mrs. Exnicios, Mr. McConihe, Mrs. W. G. Hill and Maj. Bohn.

The 1934 hunter trials of the Riding and Hunt Club will be held April 7, it was announced by Col. Herron, chairman of the retiring hunter trials committee.

Sunday Riding Classes.

There is a difference between being a mere passenger and a good rider. And a good rider finds much more pleasure in Washington's excellent system of trails. In answer to those who have written to ask where to learn or where to ride, Sunday classes and escorted rides at special rates have been arranged with the cooperation of several of the leading riding schools of Washington. The Riverside Riding School, Twenty-seventh and F streets northwest, will have charge next Sunday and the ride will be on the Potomac Park paths. Parties will go out at several different hours at $1.50 a person. Those wishing to join a party should telephone West 1446 for time and reservations.

These rides held each Sunday from a different riding school, are supervised by expert instructors equipped to teach beginners and to show and explain Washington's interesting trails to experienced riders. Through the organization of such classes and riding parties it is desired to add many new devotees of the saddle this year to Washington's already vast coterie of riders.

Around the Ring . . .

By Bill McCormick.

THE Right. Hon Goldie Ahearn is going to give his hobby of managing an occasional fighter a big ride very, very soon. He's going to unveil a heavyweight—a practically new and unused heavyweight, who will be known to the trade only as The Deacon.

Ever since the Right Hon. Ahearn was smacked post-haste out of the shift and sock industry into the shirt and sock business by a single well-timed punch propelled by Al Foreman one balmy summer night back in 1926, he has been dabbling here and there in the devious devices of piloting pugs. No matter what might be said of his charges as fighters, they have all been quite novel and colorful figures.

The rough-house tactics of his Bingo Brodie have been known to cause the customers at Portner's practically to tear up their chairs, and his Chief Perry Knowles, who brought everything into the ring, but a wigwam, was a riot—particularly of color. His entrance into the ring swathed in an Indian blanket (purchased by the Right Hon. Ahearn from a Philadelphia mail order house) has been known to provoke almost as much spectator enthusiasm as the sight of a heavyweight rassler being tossed head first through the ropes to a cement floor.

Since the Right Hon. Ahearn has gone Barnum, all his proteges have been in the lighter divisions. Just what the Right Hon. Portly One will do with the scope and breadth of ballyhooey opportunities offered by a heavyweight remains to be seen—but it probably will be practically terrible. Already he has The Deacon wise-cracking in a broad Gawguh drawl, and already he is passing the word confidentially around that he is the best-dressed heavyweight in the ring.

Reports on the fighting ability of The Deacon vary greatly, depending upon whether they emanate from pro-Goldie or anti-Goldie factions. Reports regarding his penchant for coaxing laughs are uniformly favorable. This column received its greatest laugh recently in a roadside tavern near Havre de Grace at the Right Hon. Town Crier of Ninth street's protege pulled a typically Deaconish bit of waggery Grabbing a decoy from the wall, The Deacon walked over to a table at which was seated a couple obviously deep in the throes of heart throbs. The good old Deacon placed the decoy on the table between them and brought down the house by naively asking, "Do you wanna buy a duck?"

Some kid, eh stuff?

Between rounds—Joe Green, Harry Groves' current protege, is working at the District Building . . . as a clerk . . . there probably will be a three-cornered battle when it comes time to close out the Naty Brown-Marty Gallagher fight . . . between Brown, Gallagher and the Portner's promoters . . . over terms.

If Neusel and Levinsky Are Title Contenders, 'Eaven 'Elp Us—Gallico

Both Men Clung, Wasted Time and Did Most Everything Besides Fight; Even Matchmaker Johnson Began to Wonder About It All.

By Paul Gallico.

NEW YORK, March 10 (Spl.)—This department leaned itself against the ring at Madison Square Garden last evening to observe the antics of two prominent contenders for the heavyweight championship of the world, and after about 6 of the 3 minute spasms had passed, began to suspect that rarely if ever had I witnessed two worse prize fighters. Herr Walter Neusel, Germany's latest gift to boxing and who was declared the winner over King Levinsky, fights like a guy sidling up to a sideboard to steal an apple, and Levinsky doesn't fight at all unless he can hang on with one hand, thumb, mug, elbow, rough and wrestle.

I thought that the whole fight industry was magnificiently summed up one second after the bell rang. In one corner was the big, burly, powerful Levinsky. In the other, his equal in size and strength though not in build, was Neusel. As you sat and looked at these two bruisers you thought—"Boy, oh, boy, when they meet something must fall." Then the bell rang, they got up out of their chairs and walked right into a clinch without a blow being struck. They couldn't have been tired at that point, unless they were both born tired.

Johnston Wonders.

James Joy Johnston, guardian and matchmaker, leaned over behind me during part of the fight while the two pulled and hauled and wrestled and clung to one another and moaned bitterly. "Will you look at those two big so-and-so's!" he said, "what the hell is the matter with these guys today? They won't come out of their corners and take a sock at a guy any more. Looka those two. Prominent contenders! Well, I'll be a this-and-that. The only good guy on this card is that Steve Dudas. He wants to knock your brains out every minute he's in there. He'll amount to something if they'll leave him alone and don't try to make a boxer out of him. Looka those two now!"

I looked. The referee was trying to split them out. They clung. They wasted time. I counted the seconds, and it took 10 seconds by the clock to part them. They kept contact with their arms until the very last second, separating only reluctantly.

I don't mind their being in love with one another, but they were being paid to fight. They spent more than one-third of the round locked in damp embrace. There was considerable indignation around the ringside when the referee awarded the decision to Neusel, indignation which I did not share as I thought the King fought a foul and dirty fight all the way, even though he did outhit Neusel two-to-one.

There could have been a draw without doing either party damage because Neusel did his share of clutching and holding and the pair of them could also have been tossed out of the ring for obtaining money under false preteuses, since they were advertised as being prominent heavyweight contenders. If they had been scheduled for a 6-round preliminary it would have been a good fight, because in the final round they did entertain the customers with a little al fresco barroom slugging, but how these young men have the crust to apply for the championship is more than I can understand.

Levinsky held and hit. He hit on the breaks. He hit after the bell. He, of American Jewry, thumbed Neusel, the Hitlerite, from Germany. He gave him the cuff. He pulled the laces up over his face. He mugged him with his open hand. Neusel weaseled his way in close, hunched up behind his shoulders and pecked away at the face and body from close range. Shades of the past, but that isn't fighting. I suppose it is only human for the boys to have a regard for their own skins—they will last longer at that rate, but they'll never make any money. The King couldn't have been in very good condition for his bout, because he was ready to fall down at the end of the fight and yet I did not see him take any hard punches.

Ungraceful, Unlovely.

Neusel is a game enough man. He stood up under some hard wallops in the early rounds, but he has no punch and isn't pleasing to watch in action. In fact, the two were as ungraceful and unlovely to look at as any two men I have ever seen. They didn't know how to box, and they didn't want to open up and get it over in three rounds, winner to be the guy left standing on his feet. No kidding, clients, those men are just awful. Maybe they ought to take the gloves off them and give them knives or hatchets.

Maybe the Golden Gloves amateur fighting men have spoiled me. For four weeks now I have been watching these youngsters climb through the ropes and level haymakers at one another, round after round. They clinched only when they were hurt. They fought their way out of clinches eagerly because it wasted their time, valuable time needed to bring the other fellow down. Or, maybe it's just a general grouch. But if Levinsky and Neusel are championship contenders, 'eaven 'elp the promoters.

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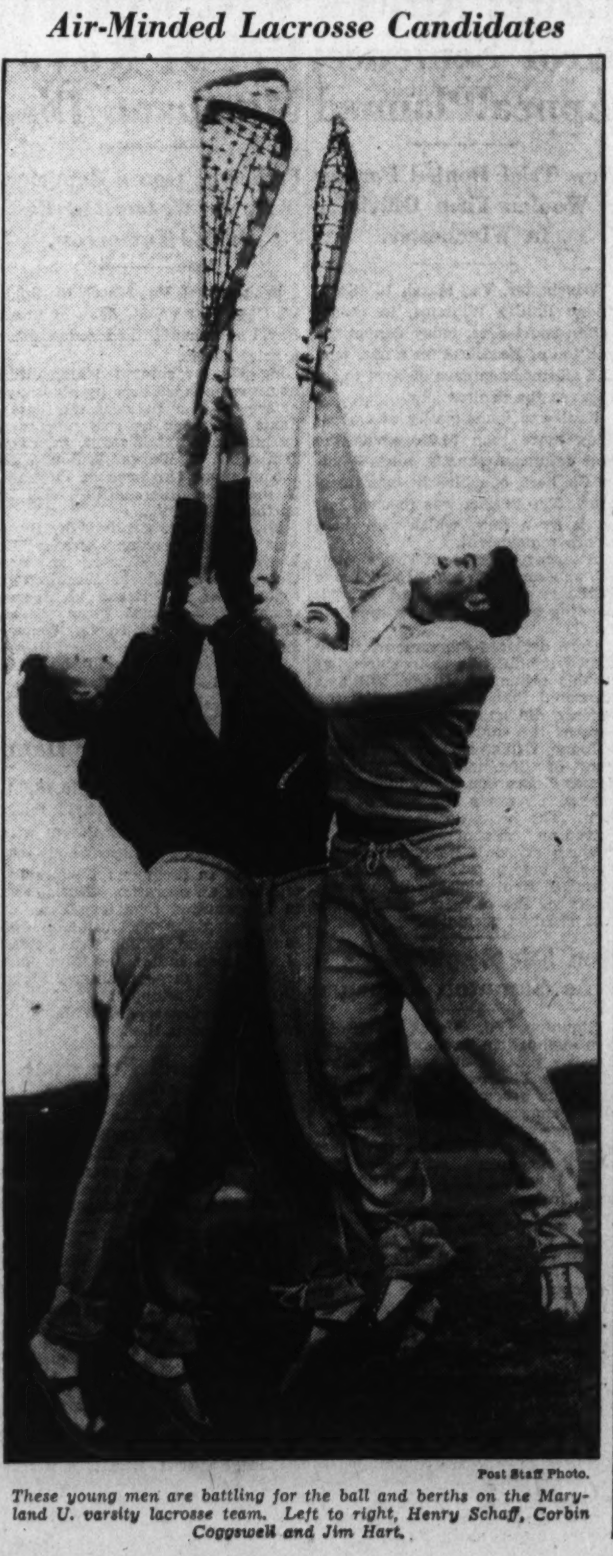
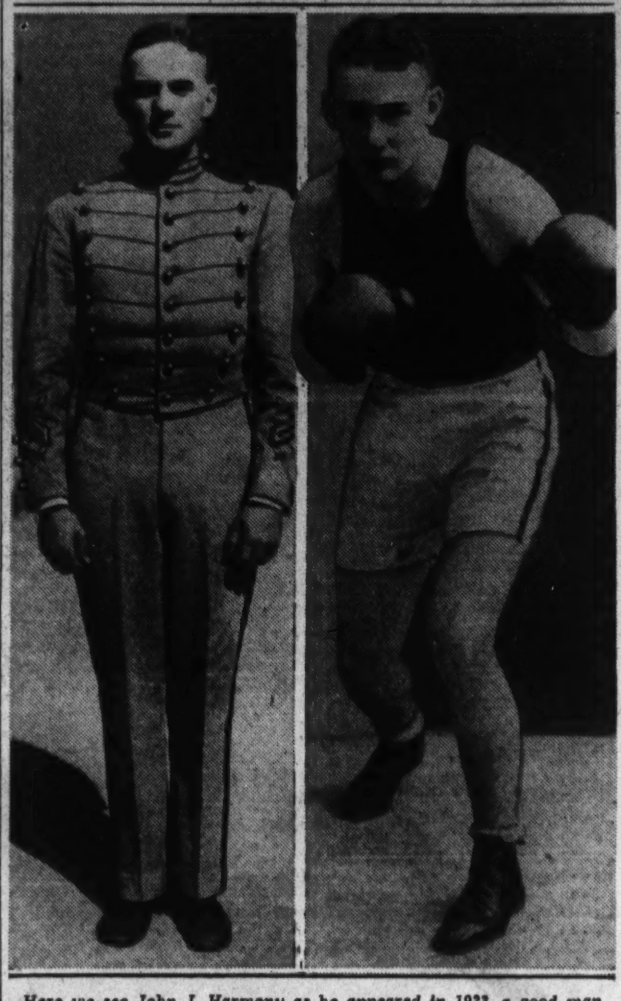
Air-Minded Lacrosse Candidates



Post Staff Photo.

These young men are battling for the ball and berths on the Maryland U. varsity lacrosse team. Left to right, Henry Schaff, Corbin Coggswell and Jim Hart.

Ring Coach in West Point Days



Here we see John J. Harmony as he appeared in 1923, a good man either in the uniform of the Military Academy or in the boxing togs of the corps.

The Great Outdoors . . .

By Robert Schroeder.

DESPITE the certainty that the Potomac River will be high for weeks to come, anglers who have been awaiting the end of the month and the usual run of white perch need have no fear that their sport will be ruined.

Perch aren't afraid of high water and will be here regardless of the weather or the aftermath of the heavy snow.

This really excellent small food fish furnishes local anglers the best of the early spring fishing. It is small but tasty and, if you are lucky, you can generally haul in a sufficient number in a few hours to provide the family with fish for dinner. The "big ones" seldom measure more than seven or eight inches, and the average is smaller. The record for local waters, 13 inches, is still held by the late Lou Perron.

Always Plentiful.

The big "run," when the fish come up from salt water to spawn, usually occurs late in March. You can catch them anywhere from Georgetown to Chain Bridge. They are always plentiful and, classed as a game fish, are lively enough to be interesting. For their weight they are as good a fighter as any of 'em.

Perch are perfect to introduce the youngsters to the noble sport of Isaac Walton. As a rule there are no long waits; the perch are active and carry a bob out of sight with hardly a preliminary wiggle. You can catch them just as well from the bank as from a boat.

Incidentally, neither Maryland nor Virginia requires boys to take out licenses. In Maryland the age limit is 14 years and in Virginia 16.

There is no more enthusiastic angler than the small boy. Old-timers usually admit that their hankering for fishing dates back to boyhood days when they landed their first mudcat, perch or tobacco box.

The first rule of all fishing is, of course, silence, as near absolute silence as possible. This is particularly true of perch fishing. I have seen a school of perch avoid a boat in which every member of the party was making a point of not talking or, at least, talking in whispers, but moving about with leather heels. The tap of a rod or dropping something in the bottom of the boat, especially in a flat-bottomed one, is audible 100 feet. Any motion on the water is visible if you are between your bob and the sun.

Carpet in Boat.

A good wrinkle to remember is to have an old piece of carpet in the bottom of the boat. Of course, that goes for almost any fishing, but neglect of it has spoiled many a good day's perch fishing.

The depth at which you fish for perch is important, but no fast rule can be observed. Depth and clarity of the water play a large part. To same time when two or three people are fishing for perch, it is well for each to fish at a different depth for a while to see who gets the best results. The same may be said, incidentally, regarding bait. The locality seems to play a large part in controlling the perch's appetite and its choice of tid-bits. I personally have found it much more difficult to catch perch on artificial bait in Potomac waters, such as a very small spoon, bug or fly. It takes more than a little skill in using artificial bait.

Speaking of Tennis . . .

By Bill Shreve.

WITH the appointment of R. Norris Williams as captain of the U. S. Davis Cup team for 1934, the era of the gentlemen nonplaying captains is brought to a close. Not that Dick Williams is not a gentleman, but the new leader falls in a different category. He is classified as a captain with Davis Cup play experience, one who has carried our colors on the field of battle and smelled the smoke of this international competition in actual combat.

The gentleman nonplaying captain type is exemplified by the Fitz Eugene Dixons and the Bernon Prentices, the men who have led our teams for the most part since the loss of the trophy to France in 1927. The blame for the stretch of unsuccessful years should not, however, be placed upon these captains, who were fine men and sincere in their efforts. But with the change in policy, their type belongs to an age that has passed.

Prentice Criticized.

Though the United States was defeated year after year in its efforts to regain the Davis Cup, little blame for the failures was leveled at these captains until the season of 1933, when criticism rained about the head of the gentlemanly Mr. Bernon Prentice after our loss to England in the interzone tie. One cannot help but admire Mr. Prentice and at the same time feel sorry for him. Admire him for keeping quiet throughout the whole mess and not alibiing, and sorry for him when it is recalled how close he came to being the captain of a winning team bringing home the Davis Cup—the team of 1932—but for an unfortunate line decision.

There is drama in R. Norris Williams leading this year's team across the water to regain the cup now in England's possession. It will bring to mind familiar scenes and happenings that took place 21 years ago. For it was young Dick Williams, sophomore at Harvard, who, to the surprise of many, had been given a place on our Davis Cup team of 1913. True, he had just shown excellent form in winning the National Intercollegiate championship, but this team was bent on serious business, that of wresting the trophy from England—it was work for seasoned veterans, not schoolboys.

Won First Match.

Given his opportunity, Williams acquitted himself like a tried campaigner on the court at Wimbledon, winning his first match, a gruelling five-set struggle against Charles Dixon. With his team leading three matches to one and, and victory assured, he took the court against J. Cecil Parke, England's leading player of that day. Another five-set match resulted, but with the Britisher victorious in the end. The final score of the tie was three matches to two, in favor of the United States. Dick Williams and his teammates, Maurice McLoughlin and Harold H. Hackett, had been successful in their quest of the Davis Cup.

After twenty-one years the same play is to be reproduced. England vs. United States for the Davis Cup. Upon the same stage—Wimbledon. And with two of the original characters cast in different roles, Dick Williams, who played singles in 1913, as captain of his team in '34, and H. Roper Barrett, who played in doubles in '13, as captain of his team this year. The sons of John Bull will be defending the trophy for the first time since the last invasion of Williams and his teammates. It will be a tense drama that will take place next July upon the historic turf of Wimbledon if our team can successfully come through to the final round. Williams was the dashing young hero twenty-one years ago. What will be his role this time? The program at this period has a tragic role listed for Dick, but there is plenty of time between now and July for a change.

Dropshots.

The National Indoor got under way yesterday . . . with France represented by Borotra, Merlin, Boussus and Feret . . . Merlin is the indoor champion of France . . . Borotra, suffering from a knee injury caused in a skiing mishap at St. Moritz, is not at his best . . . the United States is counting on Frank Shields and Greg Mangin, who is the defending title holder . . . Shields has already won the Canadian Indoor and the Buffalo Indoor . . . Mangin was victorious at the Heights Casino . . . he lost to Sutter at Buffalo, then defeated him later at the Casino . . . Cochet may appear in Washington early in April . . . together with Plaa, Richards and Barnes . . . the 1934 draw for the European zone of Davis Cup play finds France, Australia and Japan all in the bottom half . . . considered the three best teams in their zone . . . Germany, a power before the day of Hitler, whose ban removed Dr. Prenn from the team, also is in the lower bracket . . . Italy, in the top half, appears to have easy sailing through to the zone final in Europe . . . Mrs. Charles P (Frances) Stone, now a resident of New York, played in both singles and doubles in the Women's Indoor Championships . . . Paul Hardin, once of Washington, umpired the opening singles match each evening in the Cochet-Plaa, Tilden-Vines series at Madison Square Garden . . . Vivian McGrath holds two victories over Fred Perry in the Australia-England team matches . . . Quist, of Australia, also recorded a win over the American title holder.

Tutor Instills Fight, Pep in Charges

Mutual Admiration Society Exists Between Coach and Pupils.

Terps Have Won 9, Lost 2 and Tied 3 During Harmony's Regime.

JOHN J. HARMONY'S mother didn't raise her boy to be a soldier, but when a red-blooded youth has a hankering to serve Old Glory there isn't much one can do about it. It is probably just as well that the lad did follow his military inclination, or the University of Maryland might not have been so fortunate as to secure a boxing coach of his capabilities.

Harmony has been at Maryland only two years now, but this winter his proteges were runners-up in the Southern Conference championships and boast the commendable record of six victories against two defeats. Last winter they thundered through to three triumphs and as many ties. It's a great record when you consider that, in the two years previous to Harmony's coming to College Park, the mittmen had won only one match.

Enlists at 18.

The Doughboys were marching toward Berlin when young Jack determined on the Army as a career. He was only 17 at the time, but possessed broad shoulders and rippling muscles, so when he timidly answered 18 to the age query it failed to arouse suspicion. He must have been a good trooper for within two years the striped insignia of a sergeant graced his arm.

The Regular Army was good enough in its way, but Jack longed to wear the gray of a West Pointer—he wanted to be a cadet, and a cadet he became, entering the academy from the ranks by competitive examination. West Point was a glorious and glamorous chapter of his life. He has a thick scrapbook of pictures, accounts of football games, programs and sundry other items essential to such a record that is invaluable.

Naturally he went in for athletics, particularly boxing, at which he was unusually adept. Harmony's name came to be synonymous with victory at the Point, for he won the Academy 135-pound championship and was never defeated at this weight in three years of varsity competition. He also held down outside right. There is a newspaper item pasted in his scrapbook that gives an inkling of his ability. It reads to the effect that one Ben Zorsky, Penn's clever 135-pounder, probably will not face Navy Saturday because of a broken nose inflicted by Harmony the week before.

Assigned to Maryland.

Following graduation, "Jazz," as the other cadets dubbed him, was assigned consecutively to Fort Harrison, Ind.; Scofield Barracks, Hawaii; Fort Sam Houston, San Antonio, Tex.; Fort Benning, Ga., and the University of Maryland. He is a liuetenant in the Infantry. At all of these posts, he coached boxing and one of his pupils, Roy Whatley, a 160-pounder from Fort Benning, went the final round in the Olympic tryouts.

Harmony is outspoken in his praise of the Old Line mittmen. Their courage, willingness and fraternal spirit have made a profound impression upon him and he would go the limit to help any of them. On the other hand, the boys think Harmony is just about the greatest boxing coach in the world—well, in the country at least, and when they step into the ring they throw 'em for Harmony as well as for their alma mater.

Harmony is a native of Sidney, Ohio, a metropolis of some 2,000 folk. While stationed at the university, he has taken up an abode at Berwyn, Md. His chest expanded a couple of inches about three months ago when Mrs. Harmony presented him with a baby girl.

Benson, Poloist, Dead.

Honolulu, T. H., March 10 (U.P.)—Lieut. Guy C. Benson, noted Army polo player, died today after a lingering illness. He was a former resident of Nashville, Tenn.

Virginia Liquor Act Tops Week In Legislature

Rum Law Designed to Put $1,650,000 a Year Into Treasury.

By a Staff Correspondent.

Richmond, March 10.—Passage of liquor control legislation was the outstanding achievement of the Legislative session concluded late tonight.

The whisky bill, already signed by Gov. Peery and to become law March 22, will permit hard liquor sales in State operated dispensaries only. Hotels and restaurants will be permitted to sell wine and beer—of unlimited alcoholic content.

All rum taxes up to $1,650,000 a year will go to the State, with cities and counties to receive 50 per cent of the remainder. Sites for more than 100 stores will be chosen by a control board, yet to be named.

Autos Fees Slashed.

Another important bill passed will result in reduction of automobile license fees from 70 to 40 cents per 100 pounds. The law will save motorists between $1,500,000 and $2,000,000 a year.

Both houses approved an administration measure for imposition of more than $1,000,000 in additional taxes to guarantee a minimum 8-month school term throughout Virginia. Included were tightening of income tax laws, new merchants' taxes and additional levies on receipts of public utility corporations.

A budget bill appropriating some $82,000,000 for operation of the State government for the next two years survived legislative debate, but is still pending.

Under the Holt Congressional redistricting bill the boundaries of more than half of Virginia's nine districts were revised.

Revenue Officers Salaried.

Commonwealth attorneys, treasurers and commissioners of revenue were placed on salaries instead of fees. Trial justices were ordered for every county in the State.

The most liberal measure approved would—if signed by the Governor—permit 10-round professional prize fights under control of a three-man commission. The bill was sponsored by Delegate Ralph Daughton, Norfolk.

Another highly controversial sports bill—designed to permit horse racing with pari-mutuel betting—was passed by the House and killed by a Senate committee.

Delegate J. Fred Birrell, Alexandria, put through a bill to permit cities to buy text books and rent them to students. The author predicted the measure would save tens of thousands of dollars for parents.

$82,000,000 Budget Measure Deadlocked.

Richmond, March 10 (AP).—Deadlocked on the $82,000,000 general appropriations bill, the Virginia General Assembly recessed early tonight to await a report on a conference committee whose long deliberations delayed sine die adjournment of the 1934 session.

Both houses worked until after 7 p. m., completing action on scores of bills, but decided upon the recess when no word came from the conference committee.

The Senate killed, by a vote of 15 to 20, the Spiers bill, directing the highway commission to allocate primary road construction funds on the basis of uncompleted mileage. Shortly afterward, Senator W. O. Rogers, of Sussex, chairman of the roads committee, introduced a resolution for a commission of seven members to work with the highway commission in a study of the uncompleted mileage of the primary system and the cost of completion, to report its recommendations two years hence.

Koiner Confirmed in Post.

The Rogers resolution passed without difficulty in the Senate, but ran into a storm in the House, passing, 45 to 38. Two members of the commission will be named by the Lieutenant Governor from the Senate, two by the speaker of the house and two by the Governor.

Both houses confirmed appointment by the Governor of George W. Koiner to a new term as commissioner of agriculture, and gave approval, likewise, to new terms of four years for J. Gordon Bohannon, of Petersburg, and Robert W. Daniel, of Brandon on the State board of education.

The House passed and sent to the Governor the Weaver Senate bill reorganizing the conservation and development commission to reduce the membership from seven to five and provide for a full-time chairman at $6,000 a year. William E. Carson, of Riverton, the present chairman, has served without compensation.

Winn Will Not Ask Change in Venue

Danville, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Attorneys for J. Arthur Winn, former pastor of Moseley Memorial Methodist Church, scheduled to go on trial in Corporation Court Thursday on a charge of simple assault, will not ask a change in venue, it was revealed.

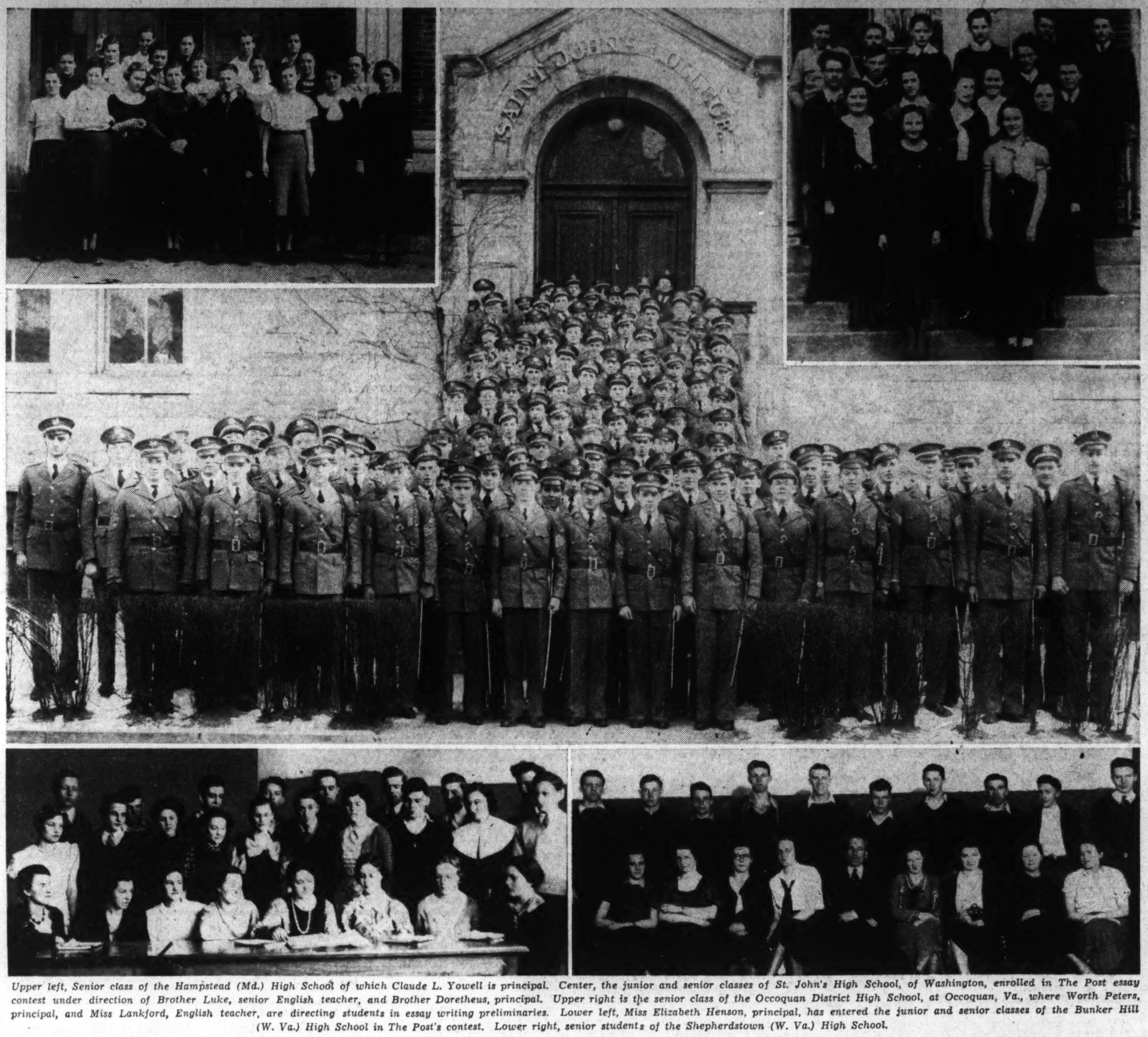
Winn, dismissed from the Methodist Church, has been tried three times. He was first convicted and fined $50, but the verdict was set aside and the case remanded for trial. Two juries then failed to agree.

Charles County to Get Tobacco Control Unit

La Plata, Md. March 10 (Spl.). Meetings to organize a tobacco-control association in Charles County were announced yesterday.

They are as follows: Hughesville and Waldorf, Monday; La Plata and Glasva, Tuesday; Cross Roads, Wednesday. At each meeting a committee of three will be selected and one man from each committee will be county director, in charge of a tobacco reduction plan.

Some of Post Scholarship Contestants



Upper left, Senior class of the Hampstead (Md.) High School of which Claude L. Yowell is principal. Center, the junior and senior classes of St. John's High School, of Washington, enrolled in The Post essay contest under direction of Brother Luke, senior English teacher, and Brother Doretheus, principal. Upper right is the senior class of the Occoquan District High School, at Occoquan, Va., where Worth Peters, principal, and Miss Lankford, English teacher, are directing students in essay writing preliminaries. Lower left, Miss Elizabeth Henson, principal, has entered the junior and senior classes of the Bunker Hill (W. Va.) High School in The Post's contest. Lower right, senior students of the Shepherdstown (W. Va.) High School.

Funeral Rites Tomorrow for G. H. Snyder

Kensington Resident Dies After Illness of 3 Weeks.

George Henry Snyder, 58, well known patent attorney and civic worker, died yesterday at his home in Kensington, Md. He had been ill three weeks with a complication of ailments which developed into pneumonia.

Snyder was born in Washington and was the son of Mrs. Laura J. Snyder and the late Benjamin Franklin Snyder, who until the time of his death was chief of the search room of the U. S. Patent Office. He attended the public schools of Washington and received his degree from Columbian University, now George Washington University. He had offices in the Earle Building.

Snyder had resided in Kensington for 35 years and was the oldest living past master of the Kensington lodge of Masons. He was a member of the Kensington Chamber of Commerce and a delegate to the Montgomery County Civic Federation, as well as several other civic groups.

Surviving are his widow, Mrs. Ida Hill Snyder; his mother, Mrs. Laura J. Snyder, and a sister, Mrs. R. S. Trimble, of Washington.

Funeral services will be held tomorrow at 2 p. m. at his residence, 35 Baltimore street, Kensington. The Rev. J. Sinclair, pastor of St. Paul's Methodist Church, will officiate. Burial will be in Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

Power Firm to Appeal $25,000 Damage Award

Hagerstown, Md., March 10 (Spl.). Counsel for the Potomac Edison Co. announced that a motion for retrial will be filed immediately in the $25,000 verdict given to Florence V. Hoffman, widow of Samuel M. Hoffman.

Hoffman was electrocuted by a high voltage wire which was knocked down by well-drilling machinery he was moving.

Doctor Speaks at School.

"The Value of Physical Education to the Child" was discussed by Dr. W. R. Haynes, of Silver Spring, before students of the Chevy Chase-Bethesda High School Friday. The program was arranged by the school's physical education department.

Dance at Shepherdstown.

Shepherdstown, W. Va., March 10 (Spl.).—A dance for the benefit of the fire company was held last night. Music was by Howard Schley's Orchestra.

Orange Paper to Mark 53d Year Tomorrow

Orange, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—On Monday the Orange Observer, of which Miss Bertha Gray Robinson is editor and part owner, will observe its fifty-third anniversary.

The Observer was founded in 1881 by her late father, John Jones Robinson, and with the exception of the Orange County News, formerly the Gordonsville Gazette, founded in 1873 by the late W. W. Scott, Orange County historian and former State law librarian, is probably the oldest weekly publication in this section of the State.

Dirksen Speaker At Veterans' Rally

Representative Predicts Favorable Legislation.

Congress will enact legislation specially helpful to veterans, Representative Everett McKinley Dirksen of the Sixteenth Illinois District, declared at a veterans' rally held by Snyder-Farmer Post American Legion, at the Hyattsville National Guard Armory.

The resignation of Tyler M. Birch as post commander, because of business, was announced. He was voted a past commander. Ralph J. Sheffer, vice commander, succeeded him.

A committee composed of J. J. Buckley and J. C. Van Wagoner will arrange the post's annual Memorial Day exercises.

Club in Prince Georges Has Service Committee

Appointment of the service committee of the Young Men's Democratic Club of Prince Georges County, Md., has been announced by J. Tarbell Homard, chairman, as follows:

W. Waverly Webb, Hyattsville; J. Robert Sherwood, Mount Rainier; William Bowie, Riverdale; Capt. Vinton D. Cockey, Laurel; William S. Hill, Upper Marlboro, and William N. Mahaffey, Brentwood.

Funeral Slated Today For Robert L. Carneal

Fredericksburg, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Funeral services for Robert L. Carneal, who died Thursday at his home on National boulevard, will be held tomorrow by the Rev. Albert Littek.

In addition to his widow, Mrs. Lillian Carneal, he is survived by five children and two half sisters, Mrs. Alice James and Mrs. Bertha Payne, of Spotsylvania.

Card Party at Branchville.

The Ladies Auxiliary of the Brancheville (Md.) Volunteer Fire Department will give a card party Tuesday night in the fire hall. There will be refreshments and prizes.

Court Affirms Krol Sentence; AppealPlanned

New Trial Denied Former Woolen Firm Official in Winchester.

Winchester, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Judge Phillip Williams, in corporation court here, today denied the petition of Max Krol for a new trial and affirmed sentence of Krol to six years in the penitentiary.

Krol was found guilty of embezzling more than $4,000 given the now defunct Arthur G. Jones Woolen Co. here, of which he was treasurer. The verdict was reached last week by a jury, which also fixed Krol's punishment.

Attorney R. Kern, of Krol's counsel, announced an appeal and Judge Williams remanded Krol to jail pending a review by the appellate court.

Kern declared the sums taken by Krol were due him as treasurer, but to this argument Judge Williams answered that during the trial the defense did not offer testimony to support the contention.

Judge Williams praised the conduct of Commonwealth Attorney James P. Reardon in conducting the case with restrain and without passion. The jurist declared Krol received an "eminently fair trial."

When asked if he had anything to say before sentence was pronounced, Krol declared he was not guilty of the charges, which were "all based on prejudice."

Ten File Applications As Staunton Manager

Staunton, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Ten applications have been received for the post of city manager, vacated by Willard F. Day, who resigned to become Henrico County's first manager.

Names of the applicants are withheld. Five are Staunton men; two are Richmonders, with one each from Bluefield, Va.; Franklin, Va. and Norfolk.

Farm Loans Approved.

Strasburg, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—The Strasburg Production Credit Association announces its approval of 11 small loan applications amounting to $5,000 from farmers of Frederick, Shenandoah, Warren, Clarke and Page Counties.

Tax Office Open Nights.

Commissioner of Revenue Harry K. Green, of Arlington County, announces that his office at the courthouse will be open Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday nights from 6:30 to 9 o'clock to assist residents in making out their Federal income tax returns.

W. C. Weaver, Front Royal Merchant, Dies

Father of House Reporter, H. B. Weaver, to Be Buried Tomorrow.

Front Royal, Va., March 10 (Spl.). W. Cass Weaver, 84, dean of Front Royal merchants, died today after a brief illness.

Mr. Weaver entered a mercantile house established here by his father before the War Between the States. Some years ago he was succeeded by his son W. C. Weaver, jr., The firm of W. C. Weaver & Son, with a continuous existence of 75 years, is the oldest mercantile house in northern Virginia.

Mr. Weaver is survived by three sons, State Senator Aubrey G. Weaver, W. C. Weaver, jr. and Henry B. Weaver, of Washington, reporter of the House of Representatives, and also three sisters, Misses Bettie and Nettie Weaver and Mrs. Cass Rust, of Front Royal.

Funeral services will be held Monday at 2 p. m. at the home.

Woodstock Rites Held For Mrs. Carter Haun

Woodstock, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Funeral services were held today for Mrs. Clara Chilcott Haun, wife of Carter Haun, of near Woodstock, who died in Richmond Wednesday, following an operation. Burial was in Massanutten Cemetery here.

Surviving are her husband; one son, Raymond Haun; two sisters, Mrs. Beulah Miller and Mrs. Oda Kibler, and three brothers, Floyd Chilcott, of Washington; C. H. Chilcott, of Winchester, and W. M. Chilcott, of Camden, N. J.

High School Principal Dead of Heart Attack

Hagerstown, Md., March 10 (Spl.). Jacob H. Zentmyer, 73, father of John D. Zentmyer, Hagerstown High School principal, died suddenly from a heart attack today at a mill near here.

Legion Auxiliary to Meet

The Cissel-Saxon Unit, American Legion Auxiliary will meet Tuesday evening. The members will plan participation in the library membership drive and mount pictures for local schools.

Church Supper at Pearson.

Leonardtown, Md., March 10 (Spl.).—The St. Marys Methodist Episcopal Church Circuit will hold a supper St. Patrick's Day at Pearson, followed by two sketches, "Tom Thumb Wedding" and "The Family Album."

Kensington, Md.

Kensington, Md., March 10 (Spl.). Mrs. James E. Lamb is visiting her daughter, Miss Marcia Lamb, at Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa.

Miss Louise Scofield, of Stamford, Conn., who has been wintering in Bermuda, has arrived in Kensington, and will be the guest of Mrs. William Fowler for several weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur E. Hess were hosts to a company of ten at a dinner party last evening. Mrs. Hess and Mrs. Harry D. Appleby were among the several hundred who attended the illustrated lecture given by Mrs. Tucker Brown on the beautiful old Virginia homes Wednesday at the Mayflower Hotel. Among the homes shown was Castle Hill, built about 1710 by Dr. Thomas Walker, an ancester of Mrs. Hess.

Miss Edith Saul, daughter of Mrs. E. R. Saul, of Washington, formerly of Kensington, who is studying at Oxford University, England, spent her midwinter vacation touring Italy.

Dr. Homer C. House, of the University of Maryland, will be the guest speaker of the Woman's Club at the home of Mrs. Robert L. Lewis Friday.

Mrs. William O. Kingston is chairman of the committee arranging the dance of the Kensington Chapter, Order of the Eastern Star, Saturday evening.

Mrs. George Gravatt, district chairman of the Maryland Federation of Music Clubs, will speak at the March meeting of the Woman's Community Club tomorrow. The music section, Mrs. Henry M. Milburn, chairman, will have charge of the program. Mrs. Knowles Little pianist, will play. Mrs. David L. Grossnickle, soprano, will be accompanied by Mrs. Thomas Tremearne. The chorus will give a musical sketch around a group of Stephen Foster's songs. Mrs. K. L. Hungerford will read a paper on Stephen Foster. The luncheon hostesses are Mrs. Joseph Brown, chairman; Mrs. Walter Scott Pratt, jr., Mrs. Ruth Van Fossen, Mrs William Reading, Mrs. Bradley Van Hoesen, Mrs. Frank Dyson, Mrs. Roy R. Graves, Mrs. Jacob H. Taylor, Mrs. James B. Ficklin and Mrs. E. M. Harrison.

Canon Anson Phelps Stokes was the guest speaker at the Lenten service Friday evening at Christ Episcopal Church. The Rev. Curtis White will speak next Friday.

Mrs. Irvin H. Linton, of Glebe, Va., will address the monthly meeting of the church societies of the Warner Memorial Presbyterian Church Wednesday.

2 Get 4 Years for Gun Theft...

Bristol, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Burley Brown and Lester Ewing, Negroes, were convicted yesterday of robbing Phelps Jewelry Store of diamond rings worth $1,000, and were sentenced to four years in the penitentiary.

Idial Rites Tuesday.

Funeral services for Murray J. Idial, for a number of years an engineer in Washington, will be conducted at 10 a. m. Tuesday in Baltimore.

Fight on Voting Bill to Continue

Move to Lengthen Hours for Balloting Will be Reintroduced.

Richmond, March 10 (Spl.) — Plans to reintroduce at the next session of the Legislature a bill to facilitate voting by Washington workers living in Arlington County, were announced tonight by Delegate William D. Medley, of Clarendon.

Despite House passage, the Senate yesterday attached so many amendments to an election bill written by Medley that Senator John Rust, Fairfax, had the measure stricken from the calendar.

The proposal was to keep polling places open from 6 a. m. to 6 p. m., instead of from sunrise to sunset. Sponsors explained many Arlington County residents employed in Washington were unable to reach home in time to vote.

2 P.-T. A. Units Urge Teachers' Salary Raise

Joining with other educational and civic organizations in the Silver Spring area, the Parent-Teacher Association of Woodside School and Seven Oaks Manor Citizens Association have adopted resolutions urging immediate and full restoration of the salaries of county teachers to the former scale.

Both groups also voted to support the membership drive of the Silver Spring Library Association this week.

State Advisory Board To Coordinate Agencies

Richmond, March 10 (Spl.)—D. R. Hunt, director of the Virginia recovery program, announced here today that the new State advisory board will assist the National Emergency Council in coordinating New Deal agencies in Virginia.

The advisory board, created here last week, consists of 11 members.

Named to School Board.

Berkeley Springs, W. Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Elmer C. Davison, of the county, has been named to the Morgan County School Board to succeed James R. S. Unger, who retired to become county road supervisor. The new member was a candidate for the House of Delegates from this county in 1932.

Legionnaires Hear Whiting.

Clifton Forge, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Lieut. Col. G. W. C. Whiting, of the 80th Division headquarters in Richmond, spoke on "The Battle of Santiago" at the American Legion meeting here last night.

Virginia Votes Lawyers' Curb Over Protests

Senate Agrees to Measure Aiding Papers in Libel Suits.

By Doug Warrenfels.

Richmond, March 10 — Requirements for embryo lawyers were raised today when the Senate indorsed, 21 to 14, a bill passed previously by the House.

With final adjournment only a few hours away, Senators disregarded party lines in brisk debate on the bar measure, written by Delegate Vivian Page, Norfolk, chairman of the House Courts of Justice Committee and Veteran attorney.

Senator John Battle, Charlottesville, declared the proposal should not be interpreted as a move by lawyers to reduce competition in their profession. He insisted barristers should have proper preparation for protection of the public.

"My answer to the argument that many eminent Virginia lawyers were financially unable to attend college," Mr. Battle said, "Is that they probably would have attained even greater recognition for outstanding ability had they received more education."

Senator L. N. Robinett, Jonesville, declared the new restrictions would prevent "countless deserving young men," from gaining admission to the bar.

Principal provisions of the bill would prohibit any person from taking bar examinations without first spending two years in college or its equivalent or first obtaining a degree from a law school.

The Senate passed by 25 to 14 a House bill designed to permit introduction in evidence by newspapers of mitigating circumstances involved in publication of libelous articles. In the past papers have had little opportunity to defend libel suits.

Without a record vote the Senate concurred in House passage of a bill by Delegate William D. Medley, Clarendon, to permit increases in pay of Arlington County election officials for overtime work.

A House bill calling for allocation of primary road system funds on the basis of incompleted mileage in construction districts was killed by the Senate, 20 to 15. The measure was sponsored by southwestern and western Virginia members, who said their highways were not equal to those in other sections.

Another proposal given Senate approval would prevent any one except State policemen driving a white automobile.

The House accepted a Senate resolution calling for creation of a commission to investigate work of the State Fish Commission.

Sligo Creek Park Speeded

Bids to Be Asked Soon for Construction of Road in Area.

Early beginning of construction in Section 2 of Sligo Creek Park is seen in the announcement yesterday that bids are to be asked soon for construction of a road in the section, Chief Engineer Irving C. Root, of the Maryland National Capital Park and Planning Commission, announced.

The road will be 1.2 miles in length, with a concrete base and will be not less than 20 feet wide. It will connect Sligo avenue and Colesville road. The park is to contain picnic and recreational facilities and a Boy Scout cabin.

The Park and Planning Commission also authorized development of the Jessup Blair Memorial Park in connection with the community house and library which is to be housed in the old mansion.

The park will have tennis, basket ball and volley ball courts, a sylvan theater and a concrete based council circle for Boy Scouts. Other recreational features also will be added, according to Mr. Root.

Loudoun Schools' Verdict Tuesday

Board to Decide on Plan to End Upper Classes.

Purcellville, Va., March 10 (Spl.). The Loudoun County School Board will meet here Tuesday to decide finally on closing the high school departments at Middleburg and Hillsboro. Closing Oak Hill, Silcott Springs, Ryan and Mount Hope, also will considered.

A spirited fight has been put up to prevent the closing of the high school at Middleburg and transporting pupils by bus to Aldie.

Pupils from the Hillsboro High School would be transported to Lincoln. Oak Hill pupils to Lucketts, Silcott Springs to Purcellville and students at Ryan and Mount Hope to Ashburn.

Abaca Grotto Plans Ceremonial Dance

Fredericksburg, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—A ceremonial dance preliminary to the C. W. Jones memorial exercises March 21, will be presented Tuesday by the Abaca Grotto, J. L. Pyne, monarch, announces.

Preceded by a parade with 400 to 500 uniformed marchers from Richmond, Washington, and Baltimore, memorial services will be held March 21 in the Fredericksburg High School auditorium.

Students See Movies.

Fredericksburg, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—More than 300 parents, teachers, and students of the College Training School and the Falmouth High School saw moving pictures on scientific and educational subjects, obtained from the extension service of the Department of Agriculture, yesterday, as guests of the Colonial Theater.

Betrothal Announced Today for Descendant of Washington's Adopted Daughter

Vienna Concert Given for Aid Of High School

Church Institution Gets Funds from Program at Town Hall.

Vienna, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—A concert for the benefit of the Seventh Day Adventist High School was given in the town hall Thursday night under direction of Miss Alma Davis, Washington. Artists included Victor Johnson, a member of the faculty of the Washington Missionary College, playing the viola; Miss Dorothy Goodrich, violinist, of the faculty of the Nashville (Tenn.) Conservatory; Cecil Higgins, cornet; Victor Dietal, trombone; Robert Reed, flute; Donald Reed, clarinet, and Mrs. A. Ashley, piano. The program included both classical and popular numbers.

Gen. and Mrs. William Crozier, of Washington, who have returned recently from Pelping, China, were the guests of Mrs. Kate Talbert and Mrs. J. T. Davis Tuesday.

Mrs. Arthur Lohr has spent the past week in Newmarket, Va., as a guest of her mother.

Mrs. Don Pumphrey and Mrs. George Hummer entertained 35 guests last night at the home of Mrs. Floyd Waggoner in honor of Mrs. Elwood Wiley.

Mrs. Effie B. Herndon is spending a week in Washington as the guest of Miss Hannah Cox.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Miller and Mr. Langdon Miller, of Oakton, and Mrs. Myrtle Wright, of Vienna, are spending several weeks touring Florida.

Mrs. John Ruff went to Hamilton, Va., Wednesday to visit her mother, Mrs. J. W. Chamblin.

Mrs. Stephen Conrad Stuntz spent Wednesday in Leesburg as the guest of her son, Mayo.

Mr. and Mrs. Allan T. Burns, of New York City, have been guests of Mrs. Burns' sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Gilman Hall.

Mr. and Mrs. George Miles, of Oakton, entertained six tables of cards Thursday for the benefit of Harmony Chapter, Eastern Star. High scores in bridge were made by Dr. Sigmund Newman in five hundred by Mrs. Rufus Pobst and Mrs. Wells Sherman.

Miss Mildred Shackleford gave three piano solos at the recital Tuesday at the Washington College of Music by Mme. Tamara Dmetriess.

Parents Reveal Wedding Plans

Miss Madeline Miller Is Engaged to W. B. Grove.

Winchester, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Mr. and Mrs. Samuel J. Miller, of Winchester, have announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Madeline Miller, to Mr. Robert B. Grove, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Grove, also of this city. The announcement was made at an informal buffet supper at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Miller.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter E. Huntsberry have returned to their home here from a motoring trip through the South.

McKinley Chapter, Order of the Eastern Star, entertained in the ballroom of the George Washington Hotel at a benefit bridge party, Mrs. William H. Brown and Mrs. Wyatt Richard heading the table committee. Other members of the order taking a prominent part in the affair included Mrs. Alvin Shade, Mrs. D. O. Lauderback, Mrs. B. W. Largent, Mrs. O. O. Cassell, Mrs. Lester D. Arnold, Mrs. Charles P. McVicar and Mrs. Joseph Hodgson.

Mrs. Edward G. Butler, of Millwood, near here, spoke before the Winchester Century Club on a trip to the west coast of Ireland, a particular description of the towns of Connemara, Galway and Claddagh being given. The club was entertained by Mrs. J. Victor Arthur.

Mrs. R. E. Griffith entertained the Music Lovers Club at her home here.

Mrs. L. H. Stokes entertained the meeting of Turner Ashby Chapter, United Daughters of the Confederacy, at her home Thursday afternoon.

The Rev. and Mrs. L. A. Thomas have returned from Shepherdstown, W. Va.

Fredericksburg, Va.

Fredericksburg, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Mr. and Mrs. George Benoit plan to go to Atlantic City for an extended stay.

Miss Anne Harrison Shepherd, who is spending the winter in Richmond, was the week-end guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George W. Shepherd.

Mrs. Edwin A. Gibson and son, John Gibson, who for several weeks have been guests in St. Petersburg, Fla., of Mrs. Barney Driscoll and family, have returned home.

Miss Frances Gordon Thornton, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur P. Thornton, has returned from a three weeks' visit to her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Thornton, in Tampa, Fla.

Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Gantz, of Washington, have been guests at Kenmore Tavern.

Miss Louise Brauer is spending the week in Washington with relatives.

Miss Rebecca Dickinson, of Newport News, is a guest of Dr. and Mrs. J. Minor Holloway.

Dr. William Fitzhugh Carter, U. S. A., retired, has arrived from Crozet to live with his son, W. F. Carter, jr.

Walter Randolph Tayloe has returned to New York City following a visit to his home here.

H. H. Smith, of New York City, is visiting relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. S. G. Fitz-Simons and young son, who have been living here some time, have left for Lynchburg, where Mr. Fitz-Simons has been transferred by the State Highway Department.

Mrs. Cordell Hull Visits Her Sister At Staunton, Va.

Staunton, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Mrs. Cordell Hull, wife of the Secretary of State, and her sister, Mrs. William Woodward Cook, of Washington, spent the past week here as guests of their niece, Mrs. Paul Hays, and Mr. Hays.

Several parties have been given this week honoring Miss Frances Olivier, daughter of Mrs. Fielding Olivier, whose marriage to Mr. C. K. Payne, of Charleston, W. Va., takes place this month. Among the parties was the bridge luncheon Tuesday given by Miss Courtnay Olivier, aunt of the bride-to-be. Misses Julia and Florence Barber were hostesses Wednesday at a tea, and on Friday Mrs. Franklin A. Leach gave a tea. Miss Maude Deekens was hostess Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Archibald Robertson, who have been guests of Mr. and Mrs. Peyton Cochran, have returned to Richmond.

Maj. Junius Jones, of Washington, and his daughter, Miss Beirne Jones, of Bryn Mawr College, were recent visitors here.

Mrs. Jessie Cover, of Elkton, was the house guest this week of her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. E. Russell Cover.

Mr. Lawrence Peyton and Mr. Richard Tucker, of Pittsburgh, students at the University of Virginia, spent the week-end here.

Dr. and Mrs. Edmund L. Woodward, who have been guests of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Cochran at Folly, have returned to Orkney Springs, Va.

Miss Ellen Heid, Of Hyattsville, Engaged to Wed

Parents Announce Troth to Mr. Frank Wright; Rector on Visit.

Hyattsville, Md., March 10 (Spl.). Mr. and Mrs. Fred W. Heid announce the engagement of their daughter, Ellen Gertrude, to Mr. Frank Wright, son of Mrs. Frederick Wright, of Washington. The announcement was made at a dinner party at the Shoreham Hotel Saturday evening, the occasion being also the birthday of the bride-elect. Those attending were Miss Anne Slonecker, Miss Ruth Heid, Mr. Ben Merschaut and Mr. Joseph Cavanaugh.

The Very Rev. Charles MacAllister, formerly in charge of Pinkney Memorial Church, has returned to Spokane, Wash., after visiting the Rev. and Mrs. Clyde Brown. The former is present rector.

Announcement has been made in Hyattsville of the marriage of Miss Gertrude Anna Carr, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Carr, of Nashville, to Mr. Herbert Calvert Dickey, son of Mr. and Mrs. Forrest Dickey. The couple were married February 15 in Cumberland, Md. They will make their home after March 15 at 34 Johnson avenue.

Mrs. John Woodworth Wolcott, of Riverdale, has had as her present guests her ssiter, Mrs. Harry Bernard Goldsmith, of Webster Grove, Mo.; Mrs. Thomas Ruppert, of Bronxville, N. Y.; Mrs. Ivan Coulston and Mrs. Samuel Wheeler, of New Jersey, and Mrs. Lillian Roper, of Washington.

Mrs. Henry Thomas has returned after visiting several months with the Rev. and Mrs. W. J. Atkinson, of Washington.

Mrs. E. A. Fuller entertained at luncheon and bridge Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Milo Feiser are guests of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Feiser.

Mr. J. G. Garrett has left to make his home with his daughter in Capitol Heights.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bolgiano entertained Saturday evening. Among their guests were Mr. and Mrs. Forrest Daly, Mr. and Mrs. Ewing Scott, Mr. Daniel Fahey, Mr. George Aman, Miss Anna Jones, Mr. Egbert Tingley and Mr. and Mrs. Edward Halloran.

Miss Eleanor Vandoran was a recent guest of her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Ivor Watts, of Newark, N. J.

Mrs. John Peyton Washington, of Washington, spent the past week as the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Rice Hooe.

Miss Winifred Anderson, of Washington, formerly of Hyattsville, was a recent guest of Mrs. Paxton Holden.

Mrs. W. H. Hammett, of Washington, has been the recent guest of her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Hammett.

Luncheons Hold Social Interest At Fairfax, Va.

Miss Mary Cooper Visits at Savannah for Two Weeks.

Fairfax, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Miss Mary Frances Cooper, of Aspen Hill, will spend the next two weeks in Savannah, Ga., as the guest of Miss Mary Manning Lynham, her former roommate at St. Mary's College, Raleigh, N. C.

Mrs. Harry Blake was hostess to members of the Ladies Aid Society of the Presbyterian Church Thursday at luncheon at her country place, Bannockburn.

Mrs. George Rothwell Brown was a luncheon guest Monday of Mr. and Mrs. Frederick D. Richardson.

Miss Virginia Lee Tilghman, of Cape Charles, Va., was a guest last week-end of Miss Roberdeau Allison.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul C. Kincheloe have returned to their home in Fairfax after a visit at the home of Mrs. Kincheloe's parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Erskine Bradley, of Roanoke, Va.

Mrs. Frederick Dawson Richardson, Mrs. Robert D. Graham, and Mrs. R. L. Maxwell will attend a luncheon to be given tomorrow by the Women's Democratic Club of Washington.

Mrs. Vernon Ford and Mrs. Josephine Williams, who have been spending the winter in Fairfax, will return to the Maryland Eastern Shore the last of the month.

Members of the Missionary Study Class will meet Tuesday at the Episcopal rectory. Mrs. Henry Haight will lead the class.

Bowie, Md.

Bowie, Md., March 10 (Spl.). Miss Doris Robey entertained the knitting club at the home of her grandmother, Mrs. Shegogue, Wednesday.

Mrs. Alice B. Nichols, of Mayo, is the guest of her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. V. M. Nichols.

Mrs. Hilda Smith spent last week-end with relatives in Washington.

Miss Louise Brown, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Brown, has entered the Nurses Training School of Sibley Hospital in Washington.

Guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Kelbaugh recently were Mr. and Mrs. Browoski, Misses Anne and Dorothy Pierce, of Washington.

Mrs. C. F. Reum and Miss Leona Reum have returned from an extended trip to Miami, Fla.

Masonic Group To Give Party

Mrs. L. H. Crowder Named Langley Delegate to Methodist Meet.

McLean, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—The Masonic Gavel Club is giving a bridge and five hundred party in Masonic Hall. Oswald V. Carper, Ainslie Dyer, Carson Page and Earl Sanders have been named the committee in charge by President Gilbert Arnold.

Mrs. E. D. Poe, of Roanoke, Va., is the guest of her sister, Mrs. Owen Briggs, of Langley, for several weeks.

Mrs. Turner Cornwell entertained 35 guests at luncheon Wednesday for the benefit of the Andrew Chapel Ladies' Aid.

Mrs. Lemuel H. Crowder has been selected as the delegate from the Langley Southern Methodist Missionary Society to the annual meeting of the missionary groups of the Baltimore Conference, to be held in Alexandria.

Mrs. David Wing, head mistress of the Madeira School for Girls, was guest of honor at the meeting of the Forestville Home Demonstration Club. Mrs. Wing spoke to the members on social customs of Denmark and Sweden. A demonstration on selection and preparation of household linens was given by Miss Sarah Thomas, of Fairfax. The club decided to give an entertainment March 31 in the Grange Hall, repeating the one-act play "How the Story Grew."

Other features are to be planned by Mrs. Mark Turner, Mrs. J. Marvin Sanders and Mrs. F. W. Hicks. Mrs. O. K. Miller appointed one member of the club to serve hot soup to undernourished school children each day this month.

Miss Hazel Gaver and Mr. Hirst, Both of Purcellville, Married

Golf Professional and His Bride to Live There; Many Visitors.

Purcellville, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Miss Hazel Dean Gaver, daughter of Mrs. Grace O. Gaver and the late Mr. Willard Gaver, and Mr. Samuel Carroll Hirst, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. T. Hirst, both of Purcellville, were married Tuesday afternoon in the presence of a few relatives and friends in the Baptist Church at Warrenton by the Rev. Charles T. Herndon.

Mr. and Mrs. Hirst will reside here, where the bridegroom is a professional at the Loudoun Golf and Country Club. The bride has been secretary to the manager of the Loudoun Light & Power Co.

Among those who attended the wedding were Mr. and Mrs. Jack Potterfield, of Lovettsville, brother-in-law and sister of the bridegroom; Miss Frances Gaver and Miss Dorothy Smith.

Mrs. A. N. Adams is spending some time with her son, Mr. Hawpe Adams, who is a patient in Georgetown University Hospital.

The Rev. C. T. Taylor is conducting the annual study course for Sunday school teachers at the home of Mrs. J. H. Emerick.

Mrs. Frank Gilbert and Miss Grace Grubb visited recently in Washington.

Miss Kathleen Steele, of Washington, spent the week-end at her home.

Miss Louise Nichols, of George Washington University, visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. V. Nichols, over the week-end.

Miss Leslie James, a student at Hannah Moore Academy, Baltimore, attended the dances at the Naval Academy over the week-end.

Mrs. Roy J. Pancoast was hostess at bridge Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Carroll Pierce, of Alexandria, visited here Sunday.

Mrs. Mary V. Smith entertained the Home Interest Club at luncheon Saturday.

Miss Mary Louise Laycock has gone to New York, where she will resume postgraduate work in nursing and will be located at the Nursery and Child Hospital.

R. P. Cheyney to Wed Barbara Bell Smith

Marriage Is Set for April 2, in Clarendon Church; Senator and Mrs. Byars Announce Niece's Engagement to E. Clayton Howe.

Mr. and Mrs. Durward M. Smith, of Clarendon, Va., announce the engagement of their daughter, Barbara Bell, to Mr. Roland P. Cheyney, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. R. Cheyney, of Livingston Heights.

The wedding will take place on Monday evening, April 2, in St. George's Episcopal Church, Clarendon, the Rev. Henry Justus Miller officiating.

Miss Smith is a member of the 1933 graduating class of Wilson Teachers College and is teaching at the Grant Elementary School in Washington. Mr. Cheyney attended George Washington University and is connected with the Riggs Bank in Washington.

Mrs. William Friess, of Clarendon, entertained the Wednesday Welfare Bridge Club at her home last week. Those playing were Mrs. W. C. Welburn, Mrs. Grace White, Mrs. Tupper Stone, Mrs. William Ames, Mrs. Homer Dougall, Mrs. Edward Keith Kloman, Mrs. Louis C. Carl, Mrs. P. M. Chichester, Mrs. A. M. Dawson, Mrs. Joseph C. Anderson, all of Arlington County, and Mrs. Lily Hunt, of Chevy Chase, Md.

Mrs. Gertrude Champlin, of Clarendon, entertained the Floral Circle of Mary Washington Chapter, O. E. S., at her home Thursday.

Senator and Mrs. J. Cloyd Byars, of Arlington, announce the engagement of their niece, Miss Patsy Roanne Byars, formerly of Richmond, Va., to Mr. E. Clayton Howe, of Vermont, now residing in Washington, D. C. Miss Byars is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Watson Byars, of Farmville, Va.

The wedding will take place in the spring, when Miss Byars and her sister, Miss Alice Byars, return from Florida, where they are visiting relatives and friends.

On Wednesday evening Mrs. Robert Livingston entertained the Lyon Village Woman's Club at her home. Mrs. John R. Hutchison was co-hostess. The topic was home decorating, presented by Miss Elizabeth Stanley Wilcox. Miss Virginia Sellars, dramatic soprano, sang, accompanied by Mrs. Clarence Croff. Mrs. H. D. Lightbody was chairman of the program.

Mrs. A. F. Thomsen, who has been traveling for the past two months, has returned to her home in Clarendon. Mrs. Thomsen visited the West Coast and took a 21-day Caribbean cruise. She was accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Harry Briemer, of Washington.

Miss Virginia Kelley, of Clarendon, entertained at tea in the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Kelley, last Sunday in compliment to Miss Elsie Mae Finnell, whose marriage to Mr. Lyman M. Kelley will take place next Sunday in the Methodist Church, Ballston. Miss Kelley was assisted by her mother, Mrs. Kelley; Miss Gladys Wilson and Miss Hallie Taylor. Miss Jeannette Cox, of Washington, and Miss Benji Robertson, of Clarendon, presided at the tea table.

Little Theater At Hagerstown Presents Play

Kathleen Bitner Married to Dr. Basehoar, Formerly of Washington.

Hagerstown, Md., March 10 (Spl.). A wedding of much interest in the Cumberland Valley was the marriage of Miss Kathleen Bitner, daughter of Mrs. H. A. Bitner, and a niece of former U. S. Ambassador Henry Fletcher, to Dr. Clyde Evans Basehoar, Hagerstown.

The bride was attended by her sister, Miss Martha Bitner, and the best man was J. Gilmore Fletcher, New York City. The bride attended Ely Court, Greenwich, Conn. The bridegroom was graduated from the University of Maryland, and formerly was a resident of Washington.

Dr. and Mrs. Basehoar are in Florida on their honeymoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley D. Owings entertained at a cocktail party in honor of Miss Virginia Lee, Hagerstown, and Robert W. Coyle 3d, Pittsburgh, whose marriage will take place this month.

The Potomac Playmakers, Hagerstown's "Little Theater," presented "The Man in the Bowler Hat" at the Women's Club Auditorium this week. The cast included Charlotte Dietrich and William Beard, Fred Entler, Mary Kuhn, C. Hamilton Anderson and William Gehr.

Miss Jean Shank, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Shank, Hagerstown, and Alfred C. Zimmerman, Mercersburg, Pa., were married at the Grace U. B. Church, Fairview, Pa., by the bride's uncle, the Rev. J. H. Schmidt. Mr. and Mrs. Douglas K. Mims, this city, were the only attendants.

The March tea given by the Women's Club was featured by a group of vocal numbers by Miss Beatrice Phillips. The following received: Mrs. Samuel Emmert, Mrs. Charles Poyles and Mrs. William T. Hassett, and the following assisted in serving: Mrs. Adrian H. Onderdonk, Mrs. C. Ford Carman, Mrs. Joseph Reynolds, Mrs. G. R. Goin. Miss Katherine Shulenberger, Miss Mary L. Howard, Mrs. W. G. Sheely, Mrs. J. S. Russell, Mrs. H. L. Geasy, Mrs. Herman Greenland, Mrs. Lyman Buttolph, Mrs. L. P. Argenbright and Mrs. George Humphrey.

Friends Welcomed By Miss Cockerell

Grandparents' Home Is Scene of Fete.

Charles Town, W. Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Miss Elizabeth Cockerell, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Cockerell entertained friends recently at the home of her grandparents.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gidley, of Charles Town, are spending a week at the home of Miss Anna Campbell.

Miss Virginia Bailey has returned from Washington after a visit of several days.

Miss Helen Blum, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Blum, entertained a group of friends at her home Friday night.

Mrs. J. Ed Burns has returned to her home after visiting her son, Dr. Ned Burns, in Kansas City, Mo.

Mrs. Richard W. Alexander is visiting her daughter, Mrs. James W. Bartlett, in Baltimore.

Dr. Oscar Fry spent last week-end at the home of his sister, Mrs. J. William Cullers. Dr. Fry is visiting from New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Rush Snyder, of Springfield, Ohio, have been guests of Miss Maria Snyder and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Snyder, of Shenandoah Junction.

Mrs. Hutchison O. E. S. Matron At Leesburg

Chapter Elects Officers; Mr. Ellis on Voyage to Honolulu.

Leesburg, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—The Olive Branch Chapter, No. 86, Order of the Eastern Star, elected the following officers at a meeting Tuesday night: Worthy matron, Mrs. Elizabeth Hutchison; worthy patron, J. L. Oliver; associate matron, Mrs. Elizabeth Bushong; associate patron, Rev. J. H. Hobbs; secretary, Mrs. Louise H. Whitmore; treasurer, Miss Sue L. Whitmore; conductress, Mrs. Ella Lee McFarland; associate conductress, Mrs. Etta Adrian Rhodes; chaplain, Mrs. Maude Galleher; marshal, Mrs. Alice Turley; organist, Mrs. Elizabeth Hobbs; Adah, Mrs. Hazel B. Newton; Ruth, Miss Nelly B. Hammerley; Esther, Mrs. Lucy Rollins, Martha, Mrs. Evelyn Jennings; Electa, Mrs. Mary P. Oliver; warden, Mrs. Georgia Howser; sentinel, Mrs. Rada D. Norris.

Miss Betty Gibson is visiting Mrs. Andrew O'Meara in Fort Bragg, N. C.

Mrs. Harry Kirk, of Alexandria, is the guest this week of Mrs. L. C. Rollins.

Miss Mazie Metzger visited in Washington a few days this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Shirley Carter have returned after spending several weeks in Washington and Pikesville, Md.

Maj. Keith Wise, of Governors Island, N. Y., is visiting his mother, Mrs. William Wise.

Mrs. Horace Littlejohn entertained the Missionary Society of the Methodist Church Tuesday.

The Rev. and Mrs. Armistead Welbourne attended the wedding of Miss Catherine Morris Whitridge and Mr. John W. Stinson in Baltimore Saturday.

Mrs. J. R. H. Alexander entertained at tea Thursday afternoon in honor of the birthday anniversary of her mother, Mrs. S. S. Lutz.

Mr. and Mrs. William Thompson, of Washington, were week-end guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Thompson.

Mr. Geroge Martin, of the University of Virginia, spent the week-end with his father, Mr. W. H. Martin.

Mr. Clarence Carter, of Washington, was the guest recently of the Misses Carter.

Mrs. H. W. Jamison, of Manassas, is the guest of her brother, Mr. W. H. Lipscomb.

Miss Sarah Lefferts is spending this week-end with friends in Wilmington, Del.

Mrs. W. A. Smith, of Marietta, Ohio, is visiting her sister, Mrs. J. S. Montgomery.

Miss Helen Corbell has returned from a visit in Lexington, Va.

Gaithersburg, Md.

Gaithersburg, Md., March 10 (Spl.)—The Philathea Class of Grace Church was entertained by Mrs. Arthur Plummer Monday evening. The program was in charge of Mrs. George Darby.

The Gaithersburg Woman's Club met at the home of Mrs. John Larcomb Thursday. A paper on "Modern Trends in Education" was read by Miss Elizabeth Meany.

Mrs. Roland Ward, of Snow Hill, Md., was called home Tuesday by the illness of her mother, Mrs. Edward Johnson.

A dance will be given in St. Martin's Hall Thursday in celebration of St. Patrick's Day. The committee consists of William Boland, William Bean, Sam Gloyd, Eleanor Stout, Dorothy King and Lucy Offutt.

The Rev. and Mrs. Herman Wilson are on a motor trip to Miami, Fla.

The American Legion will donate a medal to one boy in Gaithersburg, St. Martin's, Germantown, Damascus and Laytonsville Schools for outstanding work during the school year. The Legion also will place markers on all veterans' graves in the district represented by the Barber-Briggs Post.

Sandy Spring Dance Honors Miss Brooke

Dr. and Mrs. Tumbleson Hosts to Party at Tall Timbers.

Sandy Spring, Md., March 10 (Spl.).—Dr. and Mrs. Charles C. Tumbleson gave a dance at Tall Timbers last week for their guest, Miss Margaret Brooke, of Pittsburgh, Pa., Mrs. Tumbleson's sister. Among the guests from Washington were Mr. and Mrs. John H. Clarke, Dr. and Mrs. Edward J. Cummings, Dr. A. Barkley Coulter, Dr. Herbert H. Schoenfeld, Dr. and Mrs. Stephen O. Beebe, of Lanham, Md.; Miss Jean Skinner, of Kensington, with Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Hyde, 4th; Mr. and Mrs. Austin LaMar, Mr. John Bancroft and Dr. Jacob W. Bird, of Sandy Spring.

Among those appointed to the Quartley Meeting of Friends in Baltimore were Mr. and Mrs. Robert H. Miller, jr., Mrs. Robert H. Miller, Mr. and Mrs. Francis Miller, Mr. and Mrs. R. Bentley Thomas and Mr. William John Thomas.

Mr. and Mrs. Mortimer O. Stabler entertained their evening bridge club for dinner Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Foster Haycock, of New Bedford, Pa., have been guests in a number of the homes here the past week, and on Sunday were speakers at the Friends Meeting.

Mrs. Alfred H. Erck left Thursday for Washington, where she will make her home.

Waynesboro, Va.

Waynesboro, Va., March 10 (Spl.). A dinner dance given at Blue Ridge Terrace by the Ken-Ki Club. Reginald Fauber, club president, acted as toastmaster. Guests included Misses Margaret Leap, Ruth McNeil, Frances Driver, Marie Brand, Jessie Witt, Janet Brand, Mary Mildred Moon, Mildred Clark, Claudine Myers and Irene Dawley.

Mrs. Z. C. Gold was hostess to the U. D. C. Chapter. A committee composed of Mrs. Frank Haines, Miss Marion Arbuckle, Mrs. E. McCarthy Driver and Mrs. Gold will arrange a St. Patrick's bridge party at the Wayne Inn next Saturday.

Dr. and Mrs. Ferdinand Schulze entertained with an informal bridge party. Honors were won by Mrs. Robert Clouthier, Mrs. Joseph Hughes, Mrs. Fred Daniels and Dr. A. M. Heath.

Mrs. S. D. Sutphin entertained informally in honor of her sister, Miss Bertha Jenkins, and Miss Alice Geiger, both of Harrisonburg Teachers College, and Mr. Richard Bricker, of Shenandoah, who were her house guests.

Surprise Given Mrs. C. G. Brown

Strasburg Matron Tendered Birthday Party by Several Guests.

Strasburg, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Carl G. Brown entertained at a surprise birthday party in honor of his wife, bridge being played, after which a buffet supper was served. Guests included Mr. and Mrs. S. L. Burgess, Mr. and Mrs. Guy Neal, Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Funk, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Ellifritts, Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Cooley, Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Wall, jr, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Johnston and Miss Mary Fletcher.

The children of Mr. and Mrs. O. R. Edmonson, of Strasburg, tendered their parents a surprise birthday dinner. Guests included Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Shenk and Mr. Rae Edmonson, of Alexandria, Va.; Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Edmonson and daughter, Mrs. Minnie Vertz, and Miss Dorlista Hardy, of Harpers Ferry, W. Va.; Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Pangle and Mrs. R. H. Sherman and family, of Strasburg, and R. H. Sherman, of Washington.

Mrs. Aubrey Johnson entertained at a bridge party and buffet supper for a number of her friends. Prizes were won by Mrs. C. S. Keister, Mrs. W. F. Wall, Mrs. F. E. Zea and Mrs. H. L. Hottle. Other guests included Mrs F. B. Sonner, Mrs. Mary Machir, Mrs. C. D. Gutherie, Mrs. J. S. Cooley, Mrs. C. G. Brown, Mrs. W. H. Johnston, Mrs. G. G. Crawford, Mrs. W. H. Ellifritts, Mrs. S. L. Burgess, Mrs. C. D. Maphis, Mrs. D. F. Spengler, Mrs. J. A. Fisher, Mrs. A. L. Funk and Misses Mary Fletcher and Mona Stover.

Woodstock Garden Club Entertains, Plans May Meeting

Woodstock, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Members of the Shenandoah Garden Club, of Woodstock, have invited Mrs. Mary Fristoe, of Martinsburg, W. Va., to address the organization at its May meeting, Mrs. C. C. Boyer, chairman of the program committee, announced. At the recent meeting at the home of Mrs. J. J. Sperry, with Mrs. Lewis Kneisley as associate hostess, Mrs. John B. Frantz was welcomed into the club as a new member.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Heller have returned from Charleston, W. Va., where they spent the last three months with Mrs. Bess Cracraft.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Newman and son, of Richmond, are the guests of the former's mother, Mrs. Walter Newman, sr.

Mrs. C. W. Massier has been spending several days in Washington, D. C., as the guest of Miss Madolin Johnson.

Commander and Mrs. Luchen Green and Mrs. Green's daughter, Miss Anna Smith, of Mount Jackson, near here, have left for Florida, where they will spend three weeks.

The Toms Brooks Music Lovers Club tendered a show to Mrs. Douglas Artz at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Miley.

Friends' Supper At Lincoln, Va., Set Wednesday

Bliss Forbush to Speak on Monthly Meeting Committee Work.

Lincoln, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—The Friends will give a supper in the high school building Wednesday at 6:30 o'clock. After supper the chairmen of all of the Monthly Meeting committees will outline the work of the committees for the year. Bliss Forbush, secretary of Baltimore Yearly Meeting of Friends, will speak on the work of the Monthly Meeting committees, after which he will conduct a forum. Miss Emma Brown and Mrs. Lawrence Taylor are in charge of the supper.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Brown visited in Alexandria yesterday. Today, accompanied by Miss Mary Ellen Brown, and Messrs. Leslie Brown and Henry Erbe, they motored to Martinsburg.

Miss Helen Welsh entertained the Penn Study Group at her home near here last Tuesday evening.

Mrs. W. L. Thompson entertained the Women's Christian Temperance Union at her home Friday afternoon.

North Woodside

North Woodside, Md., March 10 (Spl.).—Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Trodden, Mr. G. H. Schulze, sr., and Miss Hannah Schulze were guests on Sunday of Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Schulze, jr.

Mrs. Marion S. Alley attended the monthly meeting of the Abigail Hartman Rice Chapter, D. A. R., at the home of Miss Helen Rice, Washington.

Dr. and Mrs. Charles Stiefel entertained at a buffet supper Sunday in honor of Mrs. Frank Lutz. The guests were Mr. and Mrs. Leo Watson, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Bubb, Mrs. Frank Lutz and Mr. Frank Wilcox.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin L. Bergmann were the guests Saturday of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Bergmann in Washington.

Miss Dorothy Duvall Algire and Kent Duvall Algire recently attended a dance given by Sigma Chi fraternity of George Washington University.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Rosser Muir recently attended a party given by Mr. and Mrs. Orrin Cox in Washington.

Mrs. Edward Koch entertained the G Street Bridge Club Monday. First prize was won by Mrs. Hylton Brown and second prize by Mrs. Nan Ely. Mrs. Mildred Benner and Miss Carmen Keith were guests of the club.

Mr. and Mrs. G. H. Schulze, jr., entertained Mr. and Mrs. August Becker, of Washington, Tuesday.

Mrs. Frank Lutz is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Wilcox, of Chevy Chase.

Mrs. Amy Cutts and Miss Harriet Ann Cutts were luncheon guests of Mrs. W. L. Dulin Wednesday.

Wedding Party of Years Ago Feted by Mr. and Mrs. Herring

Twelve Guests Entertained at Falls Church on Anniversary; Mrs. Thompson Entertains Guests at Bridge Luncheon.

Falls Church, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Herring, of Columbia street, entertained a house party over the week-end. Among their 12 guests, from Atlanta, Ga.; Charlotte and Salisbury, N. C., and Chevy Chase, Md., were all the original members of Mr. and Mrs. Herring's wedding party, with their husbands or wives, who meet each year as guests of Mr. and Mrs. Herring.

Mrs. Frank Thompson entertained with a bridge luncheon Tuesday. Mrs. T. C. Uhler, of Country Club Hills, made high score, with Mrs. Versil Spalding winning second honors.

Miss Ruth Weedon, of Washington, entertained at luncheon Thursday in honor of Mrs. Walter Grainger, Mrs. Baldwin Cook and Mrs. Edward Weedon.

Mrs. L. H. Weld, of East Falls Church, spoke to the Falls Church Women's Club yesterday on gardening. Mrs. J. W. Garner and Mrs. J. Harrod Hill were hostesses.

The Intermediate B. Y. P. U. of Columbia Baptist Church is holding a social tonight at the home of E. T. Fenwick. Edward G. Fenwick is acting as host.

Mrs. Neil Stevens entertained the Wednesday Luncheon Bridge Club this week.

The Arlington County Welfare Club gave a dance last night in Powhatan Springs Tea House. Mrs. Ed. Balinger, of Falls Church, was dance chairman.

The Tuesday Evening Bridge Club was entertained at the home of Miss Katherine Moran.

Miss Mamie Crounse, of Herndon, is spending two weeks in Falls Church as the guest of Mrs. Hattie Kendrick.

Mrs. A. L. Hough and Miss Mary Davenport entertained the members of Falls Church Chapter, D. A. R., at luncheon Thursday in their apartment in Washington. After the business meeting, Mrs. Pearce Horne, a former regent, gave a talk on her recent European trip.

Louise Plater Soon to Marry A Tennesseean

Bride-to-Be Is Frequent Visitor of Butlers at Berryville, Va.

Berryville, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Mr. and Mrs. Richard Plater, of New York, at an entertainment to be given at their Fifth avenue home tomorrow afternoon, will announce the engagement of their daughter, Louise to Walter Hale, of Nashville, Tenn. Miss Plater is the great-great-granddaughter of Nellie Custis (Mrs. Lawrence Lewis), Gen. George Washington's adopted daughter, who spent most of her time here at Audley after the death of her husband. Miss Plater has visited her uncle here, Mr. Edward G. Butler, at his home, the Playhouse.

Mrs. William Wattles, of Charles Town, formerly of Elmington, Clarke County, has sailed for England on account of the illness of her sister, Mrs. Bertram Fox.

Mr. and Mrs. Courtney B. Jones had as their luncheon guests Monday Mrs. Richard Wilmer, of Washington, and her friend, Miss Whitehead, of Atlanta.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth N. Gilpin left this week for Aiken, S. C., to spend some time as guests of Mr. and Mrs. Jameson, of New York.

Mrs. E. L. Tessier, who has been living with her sister, Mrs. Blackburn Smith, left this week for Summerville, S. C., to spend some time.

"I Do," a one-act comedy, will feature the March meeting of the Little Theater Guild Tuesday night. The cast includes Mrs. Dorothy DeBeck, Louis Stolle, Julian Glasscock, Nicholas Morrison, and Miss Garnett Levi. Committee chairman are Mrs. Gordon Smith, Mrs. Thomas Elsea, Mrs. J. D. Griffing and Miss Hilda Levi.

Mrs. Edward G. Butler's bowling team made the highest number of points in the first series of matches being played at the parish hall in Boyce. The new series began Tuesday. Captains are Mrs. Butler, Miss Mary Page, Mrs. Edward Jacobs, Mrs. Percy Randolph, Mrs. Ewart Johnston and Mrs. William Beverley.

To raise money for the mite-box fund for the children of Christ Church School, "Ye Olde Country Store" will be held Saturday afternoon in the "Bishop's Chapel," at which will be sold country produce. Mrs. F. Allerton Read and Mrs. William Beverley will be saleswomen; Henry P. Mitchell and N. B. Jones will be salesmen, and the customers are asked to dress in old country costumes.

Mr. and Mrs. William Harper Deane, who have been spending some time in Washington, have returned and opened White Haven, their home on the Shenandoah River.

Miss Mary E. White has returned from Washington to the home of her sister, Mrs. Frances Beverley Whiting.

Luncheon at Post Honors Bride-to-Be

Miss Louisa Carson Feted At Remount Depot.

Front Royal, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Mrs. John F. Wall was hostess at a luncheon Tuesday, in her home at Front Royal Remount Depot, in honor of Miss Louisa Carson, whose marriage to Lieut. Thomas Ferguson will take place this evening at 8 o'clock in the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Carson.

Mrs. Parker L. Hitt and daughter, Miss Mary Lou, are visiting in New York City.

Misses Louise Shirey, Helen Wall and Elizabeth Clark attended the midwinter dances at Virginia Military Institute at Lexington.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Board and daughter, Rosalie, of Point Marion, Pa., visited Mrs. Board's mother, Mrs. L. I. Board, for a few days this week.

Miss Bettie Dean, who is attending Notre Dame School in Baltimore, spent a few days with her parents, Maj. and Mrs. W. H. Dean, of Front Royal Remount Depot.

Mrs. Walter Carter and Miss Estelle Carter are spending this week-end with Mrs. Carter's daughter, Miss Katherine Carter, who is a senior at Randolph-Macon Woman's College in Lynchburg.

Harrisonburg, Va.

Harrisonburg, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Miss Evelyn Byrd Deyerle entertained the following guests at a bridge luncheon: Mrs. Joseph L. Wright, Mrs. John McIlwraith, Miss Katherine Crawford, Mrs. Fred Switzer, Mrs. Frank Switzer, Mrs. L. L. Conrad, Miss Julia Duke, Miss Juliet Sibert, Mrs. William Paxton, Miss Marguerite Harris, Mrs. Yancey Lineweaver, Mrs. E. R. Lineweaver, Mrs. Russell Bucher, Mrs. George E. Sipe, Mrs. Crawford Switzer, Mrs. P. H. Hardy, Mrs. Sheffey Devier, Mrs. C. O. Conrad, Mrs. John E. Catlin, Mrs. James M. Warren, jr., Miss Margaret Grattan, Mrs. Mabel Southern, Mrs. T. H. Lowery, Miss Frances Houck, Miss Janet Houck, Mrs. Charles Brock, Miss Harriett Olehousen, Mrs. Thomas G. Herring, Mrs. Howard Rolston, Miss Gene Wilton, Mrs. John R. Crown, Mrs. Herbert Wyant, Mrs. Talmadge Cooley, Miss Evalene Harnsberger, Mrs. Francis Miller, Mrs. William Wharton, Mrs. B. S. Yancey Mrs. M. T. Shelton and Mrs. C. B. Williamson. Mrs. Charles Brock, Mrs. Joseph L. Wright and Mrs. George E. Sipe won prizes.

Mrs. Harry Corey and son Harry Corey, jr., have returned to Asheville, N. C., after visiting Mrs. Corey's parents, Dr. and Mrs. E. R. Miller.

Mrs. John B. Mahool, Mrs. B. S. Yancey and Mrs. Crawford Switzer spent the last week in Baltimore.

Dunbar Players Offer Three Plays Saturday

Directed by Gertrude Parthenia McBrown, the Dunbar Players will present three plays in the Garnet-Patterson auditorium next Saturday evening. They will include "The Greek Vase," a Maurice Baring tragedy; Henry Bailey Stevens' "Early Frost" and "The Flattering Word," by George Kelly.

Included among the Dunbar Players are Cecil Patrick, Estelle Welch, Audrey Jones, Henrietta Williams, Lois M. Jones, Arliner Young, Zelma Harrison, Rosetta Murray, Louise Lovett, James Jones, John Harrison, Harold Flowers, Charles Gandi, Clarence Pendleton, Henry Hudson and George Jordan.

Every telephone in Washington is a branch agency for Post Classified Ads. Just call Nationa 4205 and pay later.

Capital Editor Calls Science Trade Factor

Athens, Ga., March 10 (AP).—Dr. Harrison E. Howe, editor of Industrial and Engineering Chemistry and president of the Washington, D. C., Rotary Club, believes science is the dominant factor in the new business competition.

In a speech before University of Georgia students here, Dr. Howe said research is creating new products as well as new uses for old products and that business is accepting the new order. He added that buying and selling are no longer based on personal reasons.

Mission Head Reelected.

Birmingham, Ala., March 10 (AP). Mrs. J. W. Perry, of Chattanooga, Tenn., today was reelected president of the Women's Missionary Council of the Methodist Episcopal Church South.

Hoover Aid Advocates Roosevelt Tariff Power

Osala, Fla., March 10 (AP).—Dr. Julius Klein, former Assistant Secretary of Commerce under Herbert Hoover, expressed the opinion here today that President Roosevelt's proposal for having the tariff problem handled by the Executive branch of the Government, "is a move in the right direction."

Dr. Klein said the tariff problem requires negotiation with foreign governments and it can not be handled best by Congress, which he described as subject to great pressure from various conflicting interests.

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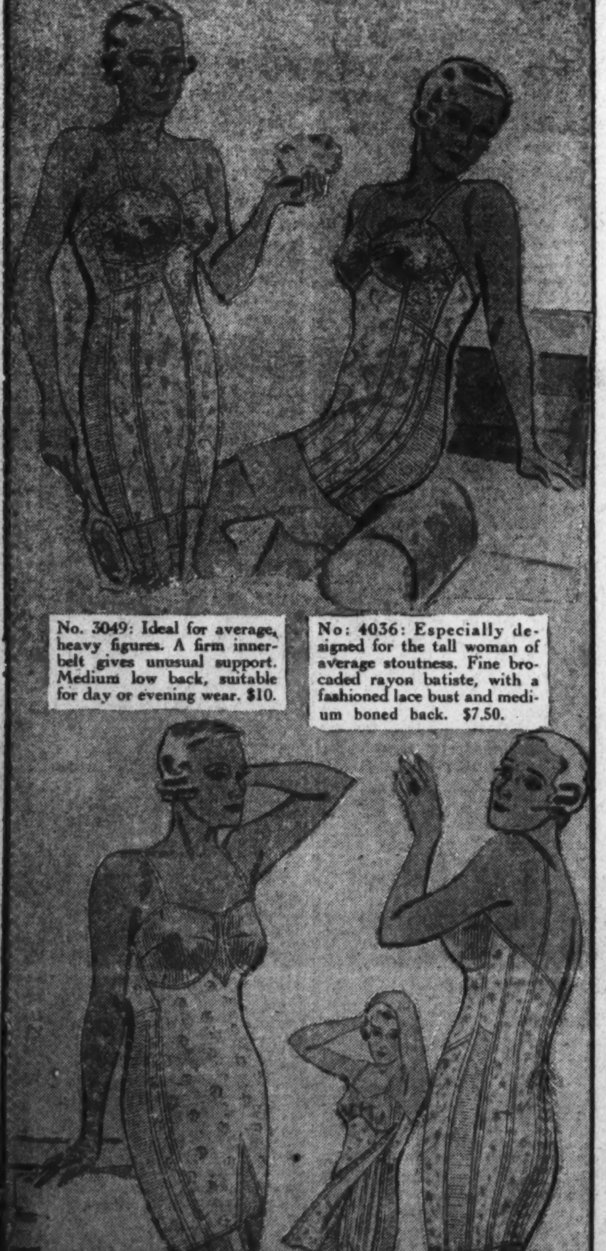

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No: 4036: Especially designed for the tall woman of average stoutness. Fine brocaded rayon batiste, with a fashioned lace bust and medium boned back. $7.50.

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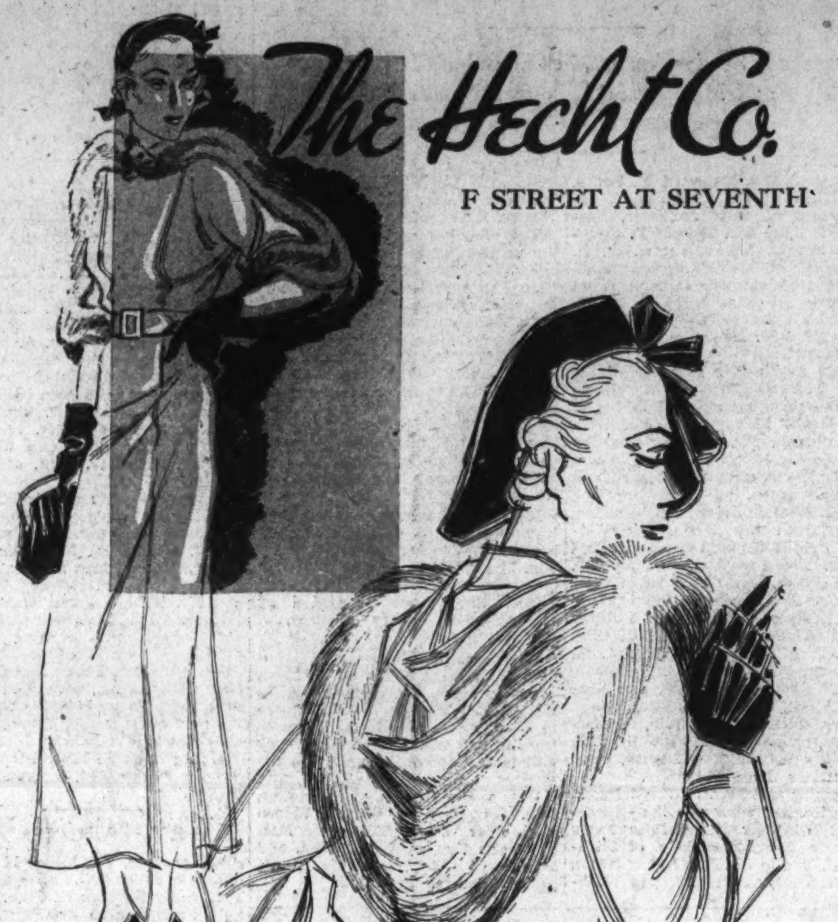

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The New Dealers
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B

WASHINGTON: SUNDAY, MARCH 11, 1934

Frankfurter Brings Bright Youths to New Deal

Liberal Lent His Aid Early To Roosevelt

Refused U. S. Job, but Retains Big Pull Behind Scenes.

Lilienthal, Margold, Feis and Wyzanki His Contributions.

Publication of "The New Dealers" in The Washington Post does not necessarily imply editorial indorsement of its views.

By the Unofficial Observer.

PROF. FELIX FRANKFURTER'S intimacy with President Roosevelt dates back to the Wilson Administration, when Frankfurter's work on the War Labor Policies Board brought him in frequent contact with the Navy. Both being of the type who "keep in touch," they have continued their association ever since, partly because Frankfurter is one of the world's most fecund letter writers. He is assumed to have been largely responsible for Franklin Delano Roosevelt's decision, when he first became Governor of New York, to make the simplification and reform of the judicial system one of his chief planks. Actually, little was accomplished along this line, partly because of the opposition of legislators who were themselves lawyers and made their living out of the technicalities and delays of the law.

At any rate, Franklin frequently invited Felix to come to Albany for a general gabble and incidental diagnosis of that ever interesting patient known as the state of the Nation. And Felix urged in letters to his friends and in conversation Roosevelt's nomination for the Presidency, being one of the few liberal intellectuals who saw that Roosevelt was their man. Most of the others dashed off like greyhounds after the mechanical rabbit of the "liberalism" of Newton Baker, Owen Young and A. Smith, which is a sufficient commentary on their liberalism.

After the nomination Frankfurter organized the Progressives-for-Roosevelt movement in New England, which succeeded in keeping a few college professors from voting for Norman Thomas, and he drummed up a lot of support for the appointment of Frances Perkins as Secretary of Labor, which Roosevelt welcomed, as he had decided to appoint her in any case.

When the pie counter was set up for the New Deal Roosevelt wanted him to become Solicitor General, but Frankfurter refused to take that job—or any other. Only a year previous he had refused Gov. Ely's offer to appoint him to the Massachusetts Supreme Court, saying that he considered teaching a higher occupation. He also had a lectureship at Oxford for the year 1933-34, which was an additional reason against accepting appointment in the New Deal.

Adamant in Refusing To Take Office.

President Roosevelt would have welcomed him in almost any position up to, and probably including, the Treasury portfolio or the Governorship of the Federal Reserve Board, but Frankfurter was adamant. The most he would do was to accede to Roosevelt's request that he supply the Administration with a hand-picked group of liberal lawyers.

Frankfurter recommended Dean G. Acheson, Justice Brandeis' protege, for high legal office, preferably the post of Solicitor General. Subsequently, Lew Douglas, who was an intimate friend of Acheson, proposed him for Undersecretary of the Treasury. As Frankfurter's indorsement was considered proof of Acheson's liberalism, he got the Treasury job, but no one could have been more amazed by this appointment than Frankfurter himself. He had not recommended Acheson as a financial expert or economist, only as a good lawyer.

When Secretary Wallace and Rexford G. Tugwell planned their new Farm Administration they asked Frankfurter to recommend a solicitor for the Department of Agriculture. He suggested Jerome N. Frank, a liberal lawyer, of Chicago. Jim Farley claimed the job for a deserving Democrat, being entirely oblivious of the fact that the great agricultural experiments of the Roosevelt Administration would require the highest type of legal brains, so Frank was shifted to the post of general counsel to the Agricultural Adjustment Administration, where he promptly became a tack on the chair of Mr. George N. Peek.

When the first draft of the securities bill prepared by Huston Thompson was practically wrecked, Raymond Moley sent for Franfurter to rewrite it. Felix brought down Prof. James M. Landis, a younger protege named Ben Cohen, and borrowed still another of his proteges, Thomas G. Corcoran, from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. They drafted a law which was so air tight that the Wall street corporation lawyers couldn't find a loophole in it.

Wall street had to come and beseech amendments to a law that was modeled on the British Companies act, which had enabled British business to prosper on a high plane of morality. The Wall street argument was that the securities act virtually made it impossible to issue securities. Roosevelt's answer was to appoint Prof. Landis to the Federal Trade Commission to administer the act.

Frankfurter Produces Bright Young Lawyers.

When the Tennessee Valley Authority was organized and needed a smart lawyer, Frankfurter produced David Lilienthal, whom he had been farming out in Wisconsin in training for just such a job. Lilienthal knew public utilities and the laws governing them from right to left. For Secretary Ickes, Frankfurter produced Nathan R. Margold; for Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins, he produced Charles E. Wyzanski, jr., and Secretary Hull found waiting for him in the State Department another Frankfurter economic protege in the shape of Herbert Feis.

Thus there are Frankfurter men established in key posts throughout the Administration. Most of them are young and brilliant heirs to the tradition of Justices Holmes, Brandeis and Cardozo, transmitted through the Harvard Law School under Prof. Felix Frankfurter. There is one conspicuous exception. There are none in the Department of Justice. Jim Farley got there first.

Most of the Frankfurter products brought their own rolls and mustard along to Washington, until there are now between 75 to 100 men in the Administration who studied under Frankfurter, although many of them were not specifically recommended by him. Some departments and emergency organizations won't accept any lawyer who is not on the Frankfurter white list.

Looms for Appointment to Supreme Court.

Frankfurter's part in the New Deal was not confined to the provision of its legal personnel. He was an active though detached member of the Brain Trust until he left to lecture at Oxford and he advised the Administration on its main strategy with regard to the Supreme Court. He urged against allowing any of the revolutionary legislation to come before the court until Congress had reaffirmed its intent by renacting the emergency measures. This strategy would also allow the Grim Reaper to do his stuff on some of the conservative dodos on the bench. So Frankfurter advised the Administration to "go slow" and that was his parting word to almost every one of his lieutenants in each of the experimental wings of the Roosevelt Revolution.

Accordingly, he will continue to be a powerful factor in the New Deal and some day, when Brandeis retires, he will probably be appointed to the Supreme Court. In the meantime, he is in no haste. He is happy in his teaching and enjoys pulling wires from behind the scenes. If he ever gets to the Supreme Court he will be even more active than Brandeis in liberal statesmanship. Felix Frankfurter, like Louis Brandeis, has rigid ideas and believes in little business rather than in collectivism. The capitalistic system is in no danger from him.

The rise and fall of Raymond Moley have been so thoroughly covered in song and story that there is little need to do more than rehearse the main outlines of his meteoric career in public office.

He is 46 years old, having been born in Berea, Ohio, of French and Irish parentage in 1887. He graduated from a small college in 1906 and in 1908 was elected mayor of the village of Olmstead Falls, Ohio, where he had previously been superintendent of schools. After a couple of years in the West, for reasons of health, he returned to teach school in Cleveland, got his master's degree from Oberlin and moved on to teach at Western Reserve University. In 1919 he resigned to take charge of the Cleveland Foundation and make a study of organized crime and disorganized law enforcement.

Moley Met Roosevelt During Smith's Campaign.

He rose to prominence as a practical criminologist rather than as a professor, making crime surveys in seven States, before accepting appointment to Columbia University as associate professor of government in 1923, becoming full professor of public law five years later.

In 1928, Moley, who had been retained as an expert by the New York Crime Commission and who was active in Al Smith's campaign, first met Roosevelt at Democratic National Headquarters. Two years later Roosevelt drafted him to plan a model State parole system, but it was not until the end of 1931 that F. D. R. formally selected him to supervise the preparation of campaign material. What was later to be publicized as the Brain Trust was built up by Moley in connection with this assignment, which is how Roosevelt came in contact with Tugwell and A. A. Berle, who were also Columbia professors of economics and of law, respectively.

Moley was practical, pugnacious and aggressive in his mode of thought. He soon became invaluable to Roosevelt but was marked down for destruction when he blocked the move for war debt cancellation in the winter of 1932-33. Roosevelt thoughtlessly appointed him his Assistant Secretary of State, apparently because the latter's office is only a few yards away from the executive offices of the White House. It was physically convenient but politically impossible. Cordell Hull, as Secretary of State, was bound to resent a subordinate who was closer in the President's confidence than he was himself and whose views on foreign policy were at distressing variance.

An explosion was inevitable, what with the Wall street snipers and a naturally resentful Secretary of State. Moley's quick temper and phenomenal absence of tact simultaneously infuriated the newspaper men, the politicians, his administrative colleagues and the foreign statesmen who barked their shins on his unusual and unexpected nationalism. After the fantastic mess of the London Economic Conference, Hull's mask of gentle resignation slipped and there was satanic glee throughout Washington, the Nation and in some foreign capitals, when Moley announced that he was resigning to accept the editorship of a new liberal weekly magazine.

The conservative press jubilantly assumd that the noble experiment of applying disinterested intelligence to the problems of government was to be liquidated and that henceforth the old double-play of banker and politician would be resumed discreetly. In this they were mistaken, for Moley is still ace-high at the White House and still an important member of the Privy Council.

Self-Respecting Nationalism His Greatest Contribution.

A very sturdy and self-respecting nationalism was Moley's outstanding contribution to the New Deal, although he strengthened and supported and amplified it in so many ways that it is almost impossible to define his role short of history's final autopsy on the events of this day and age. For example, his responsibility for the inclusion of Tugwell and Berle in the Brain Trust profoundly affected the New Deal from the outset.

He brought William C. Bullitt into the State Department, against the protests of both the politicians and the career men, and Bullitt's successful preparation of the matter of Russian recognition may have incalculable consequences should the anticipated Russo-Japanese war break out in the course of the next few months or years. Moley was responsible for turning over the redrafting of the securities bill to Frankfurter and Landis, after a bad start by others.

It is interesting to speculate on what might have happened if the Treasury had been as handy to the executive offices as the old State-War-Navy Building. In that case, Moley would have been made Assistant Secretary of the Treasury and probably promoted to Undersecretary; the Hull-Moley fight would not have developed. Dean Acheson would not have been brought in and kicked out again; and Wall street would have had to fight Moley on matters of naked financial policy instead of behind the fog of international glamour.

Moley would have been in his element at the Treasury. He was not responsible for bringing in Profs. Warren, Rogers and Pearson, the "dollar doctors" of the new and all but mythical commodity currency, but he would have carried the war right into the enemy's country and done a neat job in isolating the Tories. Even so, those who thought that Moley was a dead letter in Washington would have paid good money to know that when Roosevelt decided to make his October radio broadcast, announcing the new gold purchase plan, he sent for Moley to serve as his chief aid in the preparation of that speech.

Takes Hand in Writing Roosevelt's Speeches.

Since then Moley has been constantly slipping in and out of the Capital, freqently without informing his oldest friends in Washington. He has had a hand in writing several of the President's speeches, for, better than anyone else in the world, he knows Roosevelt's style and speaking cadence and how to make the most of them. He can take one of Roosevelt's hastily written rough drafts and, with a few editorial alterations, give it the characteristic Roosevelt touch, and he can write a piece which Roosevelt can deliver as naturally as though he had written every word of it himself.

During the 1933 municipal election in New York City, he tried to do the same trick for Joe McKee. Moley must have grinned ruefully when he heard McKee solemnly warn the voters that Mayor Fiorello LaGuardia, the successful Fusion mayoralty candidate, would be a "Moscow mayor," for in his heart Moley knew that he belonged in the LaGuardia camp. He backed McKee out of Irish loyalty to his friends, Jim Farley and Ed Flynn, the men who had gone down the line for F. D. R.

Moley's friendships are much wider than his political convictions. He can get along with two loyal friends of Roosevelt's and comparatively progressive business men, such as W. Averill Harriman and Vincent Astor, at the same time that he sticks close to the radical economist, Rexford Guy Tugwell. In this Moley shows that he has the makings of a good political boss and the first rule of the good political bosses is to shun responsible public office.

Far more suitable to his present purposes is the editorship of his new magazine, Today. The literati tended to high-hat the first issues, in evidence of the astounding extent to which the New York literary world takes its color from the stock market. However, within a few weeks Moley had published articles which revived the old muckraking tradition of coming to grips with the central problems of the day: the relation of the Supreme Court to the New Deal, the pure food and drugs bill (which practically all other magazine editors refused to touch after a brief consultation with their advertising managers), Father Charles Coughlin's position as a popular leader.

Still a Big Force In the New Deal.

Moley is still a big force in the New Deal and is growing stronger. He has scores of friends among the younger members of the Administration who keep in touch with him. He is welcome at the White House, though he never presumes to go there without a specific invitation. His skilled services are still in demand when an important speech is in—so to speak—the offing. More important than any of these things, the ideas which he set in motion, the men whom he recruited and the concrete things which he planted in the New Deal remain there and are there to stay.

On this account, it is a pity that Moley has lost his close daily tuch with events in Washington. He never belonged in the State Department, but he does belong in the White House. Policy is made not only in speeches and messages—those are merely the foam on the crest of the wave—but by myriads of day-by-day decisions. No one has arisen to take his place as a reliable first aid and trouble shooter for F. D. R. in the interpretation and execution of policy. The White House secretariat is too loyal to Roosevelt personally to be thoroughly loyal to the New Deal. They are predestined by their affections to "yes" the President when the latter needs a man who rises above primitive political feudalism.

Since Moley's departure, no one in intimate contact with President Roosevelt has had the breadth of view to keep the long range objectives of the New Deal continuously in mind in making daily decisions. His absence explains some of the lurches and wobblings of Administration policy. He is needed in Washington, but not as a subordinate to anyone save the President himself. President Roosevelt is the only man in the New Deal now whose nerves are strong enough to stand that.

After Moley, Brandeis and Frankfurter, there come a host of lesser men who aspire to the rank of unofficial privy councilor to F. D. R. Among them are such men as Charles W. Taussig, the expert on Cuba and sugar, and Gerard Swope, president of General Electric Co., who is one of the fathers of the NRA, and whom Roosevelt and Louis Howe regard as one of the Nation's really liberal and intelligent business men.

Political aspirants to this privileged position must include Senator Hiram Johnson, who gave the Roosevelt Cabinet its strong man, Harold L. Ickes, and who, for the first time in his career, finds himself an "in" instead of an "out" in a National Administration, not to mention Senator George W. Norris, the grizzled Progressive from Nebraska, whose conservationist hopes are now materializing in the Tennessee Valley Authority, the Columbia River development, the Civilian Conservation Corps and other imminent projects. If Norris lives he may also see his life-long dream of really confiscatory taxation of high incomes and big estates made a beautiful reality when Roosevelt has to meet the bills for these New Deal enterprises. One of the grand old men of the Republic, Norris is an elder statesman who should be put hand-in-hand with Brandeis on the Privy Council.

The only other man who unquestionably belongs behind the Roosevelt scenes, however, is Adolf Augustus Berle, jr., Roosevelt's No. 3 brain trustee.

Berle Won Early Fame As "Infant Prodigy."

Berle is an infant prodigy who has irritated everybody by continuing to be a prodigy after he has ceased to be an infant. Born in 1895, the son of an Ohio Congregational minister and scholar, Berle went through Harvard in three years, graduating with honors at the age of 17 and receiving his degree from Harvard Law School at the age of 21. After working in Brandeis' law office, he served with the military intelligence during the war, and utilized his assignment to the Caribbean section to familiarize himself with Cuban sugar and politics (the two are all but identical).

He was assigned as expert to the Paris Peace Conference and resigned—as did Bullitt—in disgust when he realized the war-breeding follies of the "settlement." Berle returned to New York, practiced law, lectured for a while at Harvard Law School and was on the staff of the Columbia Law School when Moley recruited him for the Roosevelt campaign.

He did useful odd jobs of economic analysis, sloganeering and drafting for Roosevelt during the election, but refused office in the New Deal. He wasn't able to avoid responsibility, however—not that he wished to do so—having helped to write the new bankruptcy act, being given charge of untangling the sickening mess of railroad finance, and finally being sent to Cuba in a belated attempt to straighten out Cuban finances.

He is the coauthor with Gardiner C. Means (now one of Rex Tugwell's special assistants) of "The Modern Corporation and Private Property" and he is specializing in what might be termed the corporate jurisprudence of our social revolution. He has buzzed in and out of Washington like a hornet ever since March 4, 1933, but since January 1, 1934, his energies have been directed toward mopping up the wreck which Tammany and the banks made of New York City's municipal finances.

Let the "practical politicians" take off their brown derbies to this former infant prodigy, college professor, brain-truster and "theorist." He guessed right on both the Presidential election of 1932 and the New York mayoralty election of 1933. He is the only man alive who has been part of the "brain trust" for both a revolutionary National Administration and what may prove to be a revolutionary municipal administration in the world's second largest city.

Got In on Ground Floor Of Brain Trust.

By grace—almost by the brute force—of Ray Moley, Berle got in on the ground floor of the original Roosevelt Brain Trust. He had the shrewdness to desert his legal associates who, by some weird convolution of the legal mind, thought that Newton D. Baker was a great liberal leader, and enlist under the banner of Franklin D. Roosevelt. He showed equal shrewdness in selecting Fiorello H. LaGuardia as the next Mayor of New York before the "practical politicians" and leading "reformers" of New York City could agree to pick "the little flower." Moreover, his second choice was "right," from the standpoint of practical politics, when such men as Franklin D. Roosevelt, our greatest politician; James A. Farley, Edward J. Flynn, Louis McHenry Howe, the king-maker, and numerous other clever politicians were 100 per cent wrong.

Bere showed that the best guide to politics is a good sense of smell. Tammany, of course, whiffed to high heaven and McKee was redolent of the odor of financial sanctity. Berle held his nose and turned away, electing to follow the banner of liberalism in the person of LaGuardia. If Roosevelt had followed the lead of this pugnacious little "theorist" instead of trailing along with the "practical politicians," he could have got the credit for electing LaGuardia and for cementing the alliance of Progressive Republicans and Liberal Democrats which must be the practical instrument for the achievement of the Roosevelt program, Jim Farley and the solid South to the contrary notwithstanding.

The New York election was Roosevelt's first great opportunity since 1932 to further progressivism in the East. Roosevelt missed it. Berle saw it and took it. He was responsible for making Samuel Seabury and other reformers see that Fiorello was their man and that they had to hook up with a practical politician who was a progressive rather than with a stuffed-shirt conservative who was all for clean government and for none of the things which enable government to remain clean. Roosevelt had the same chance, but he had parked his municipal conscience in Jim Farley's office—and got the first black eye of his Administration.

Backed LaGuardia Fight Despite Farley.

When Farley and Flynn put McKee on the spot and told him he was going to run for mayor—and like it—they sent for Berle and told him to support McKee. Adolf politely told them that he never ran out on his commitments and while his pal Moley was working out McKee's program, Berle was working out LaGuardia's. He stayed away from Washington during the campaign but a few weeks after his man had been elected he called at the White House and asked for an appointment with Roosevelt. He was immediately switched to Louis Howe, who testily suggested that Berle "see" Jim Farley first. The old maestro was napping when he tried to pull that stuff on Adolf Berle. Knowing that Louis is getting old and at times unaccountable,

HighestCourt Place Is Due As Reward

Law Teacher Waits for Brandeis to Retire From Bench.

Friend of Little Business, He Is No Enemy of Capitalism.

Berle kept his temper but he did not try to make his peace with Jim Farley.

"Who won this election anyhow?" he asked a friend. "If Jim wants to make amends, let him come and see us."

A few days later he was invited to see the President and was formally reinstated as a charter member of the New Deal, without reference to Farley. About that time, Farley took his salutary trip to Europe, which was a good thing for all concerned.

Berle is a cocky little devil, a ball of intellect and nervous energy. He has a right to a good opinion of himself. No man in the New Deal has a sharper mind or pen, and in the last 18 months he has come to grips with the biggest financial problems of the day—the banking system, the railroads, New York City's transit problem and budget. He was primarily responsible for the system of Federal coordinators which Roosevelt adopted as his transitional railroad policy. In the proceedings of the RFC, the big railroad executives, the big railroad "experts," the men like Barney Baruch, were as children beside Adolf, and if Roosevelt and Woodin had had the nerve to adopt Berle's plans for permanent reform of the banking system during the "moratorium" of March, 1933, the country and the banks would have been far better off.

He infuriated Wall street by his work as adviser to the RFC, specializing in railroad loans, by uncovering one after another bit of skullduggery on the part of the railroads and banks. As a result he was smeared by the sugar interests during his service as counsel to the Agricultural Adjustment Administration in its hearings on a sugar marketing agreement. The sugar banks and the intrenched refining and producing interests of the old "sugar trust," which had found a permanent sugar daddy in the Republican Administration, made the old radical muckrakers look like bashful school girls when they were up against Berle.

Accused of Favoring Cuban Sugar Interests.

They accused him of favoring the Cuban refining interests because he was counsel to the American Molasses Co. which had, among its many interests, a small share in one Cuban refinery. It never occurred to them—or if it did, they preferred not to acknowledge it—that Roosevelt favored Cuban interests in order to guarantee a minimum of economic subsistence to the island republic. Aside from common humanity, this policy was designed to forest all the possibility of our military intervention in Cuba to prevent an uprising of half-starved peasants from creating that state of chaos prescribed by Elihu Root as the sine qua non of the application of the Platt amendment.

Berle's contribution to the New Deal is intelligence, liberalism and plenty of moral courage. As a young man, he walked out on the Versailles Conference because he didn't like the peace treaty and he would walk out on the New Deal whenever it offended his sense of social justice. He does not stand at the extreme left wing of the Administration, but he is sufficiently radical to make Felix Frankfurter look like a buddy of Justice McReynolds. However, like all lawyers, he is a prisoner of the law, and the law is a fossilizing influence. He does not share the Brandeis sentimentality for the vine and fig tree of little business; Berle is at home among the cedars of Lebanon of corporate growth and is quite capable of swinging toward economic Fascism as an alternative to political liberalism as the way out.

In the meanwhile, he has lots of time, with 30 or 40 active years ahead of him, if he doesn't burn himself out. He would be a good man for Roosevelt to appoint to the Supreme Court. As a stylist, he would outdo Holmes and, assuming that the New Deal does not collapse, he—rather than Frankfurter—could be to the next generation what Louis Brandeis was to the last.

"Revolution" Conducted Without Victims.

The revolution in American political and economic life, and through them, in American society, which goes by the name of the New Deal, is distinguished from all contemporary revolutions in that it is being conducted without victims. Soviet Russia exiled and executed and "liquidated" its capitalists, bourgeois and kulaks. Fascist Italy used the cudgel to coerce critics and has maintained its terror squad and its isles of exile. Hitler's Germany has singled out the Communists and the Jews and Japan has suffered from wave after wave of "patriotic" assassinations.

Under Roosevelt, the only victims have been ideas, rather than the

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The most Felix Frankfurter (upper left) would do for the New Deal was to accede to Roosevelt's request that he'd supply the Administration with a hand-picked group of liberal lawyers. Roosevelt's one great diplomatic appointment was in making William Bullitt (center) Ambassador to Russia. No one has arisen to take the place of Raymond Moley (upper right) as a trouble-shooter for the President. Sumner Welles (lower left) guessed wrong about the second Cuban revolution, while R. Walton Moore (lower right), an estimable Virginia gentleman, was chosen to succeed Moley.

Political Mills Start Grinding Again After Year of Idleness

REVIVAL OF ACTIVITY in party politics this spring centers around these four Senators, who are labeled "Republican" but who must be classified as New Dealers. They will be up for reelection in the fall. Left to right (top) are Robert M. La Follette, jr., of Wisconsin; Hiram Johnson, of California; Bronson Cutting, of New Mexico, and Lynn T. Frazier, of North Dakota. All four bolted the Hoover campaign in 1932 for the Roosevelt bandwagon.

Create Work For Tongues Long Silent

Honest PartisansHad Hit Lean Days After Talk-Fests of 1932.

Statistics of Unemployed Politicians Never Compiled.

By Elliott Thurston.

There has been so much talk about reviving activity that a careless public seems to have overlooked the fact that the New Deal practically killed one industry which was booming a few months before the New Dealers took office. The reference is, of course, to the political mills.

They have had one of the leanest years in our history. Their contributions to the bread-lines are no idle joke. Men who had earned an honestly partisan livelihood in them were left flat. Doubtless they committed the common sin of over-production in the boom period of 1932. They were extravagant in words, which they always are, and in money, which was very much more serious.

Nevertheless there has been a certain callous indifference on the part of the consuming public to the plight of the political industry. And President Roosevelt has been one of the most heartless. He even severed faithful politicians from their machines just when they expected to gather a few belated profits. Some of them are obliged to rely now on what they can pick up in Washington by themselves in the law business or what-not.

Hope for Jobless Soap-Box Orators.

Anyway, it is reassuring to note the harbingers of reviving activity in the political world. With all the statistics collected by the Government, there is not a single statistic to show how desperate was the condition of the political mills during the last year. Cautious as one has learned to be in these times about asserting anything which can not be proved by an index number, it seems safe to say, in the absence of statistical proof, that the index number of political production during the first year of the New Deal must have been close to zero compared with an index number of 100 for the year 1932.

This is an adjusted index number—adjusted by not counting the political productions of the New Deal. This is necessary because the New Dealers deny that they have produced any political productions. To clinch the point, Charlie Michelson's review of the first year was called back and canceled lest somebody suspect that it savored of politics. Suspicion would be natural in view of the fact that Mr. Michelson was and is the head of the Democratic National committee's publicity bureau, and during the years 1930 to 1932 he set what is probably an all-time record for high production of material which nobody denied was political publicity. Also, his review of the first year while far from being a mere eulogistic recitation such as a publicity mill might be expected to turn out, nevertheless appeared to give the New Deal most of the breaks.

Dusting Off the Mimeograph Machine.

As a matter of fact, one of the first things the New Deal did was to stop its political machinery, closing up its publicity mills, scattering employes to the four corners of the Administration. It has only just begun to dust off the mimeograph machines preparatory to getting into production again in case any competition is offered. And competition is in sight.

For a full year the public demand for the products of the political manufacturers has been almost nonexistent. —Everett Sanders, chairman of the Republican National committee, found that out when he went to the expense and trouble of getting out a couple of extensive diatribes. If anybody much wrote in for copies Postmaster General Farley must have lost the letters. The Republican consumers were not only unappreciative. Some of them were positively resentful and a few banded together to fire Mr. Sanders from his job.

Scarcely a line came out of the Democratic mill during the entire year. For one thing, production from that source would have been superfluous. The New Deal already occupied from five to seven columns on page 1. It was as unnecessary to publicize the New Deal as the Lindbergh flight to Paris.

Presses to Turn Out 1934 Model Publicity.

Conditions such as these could not go on endlessly, especially in a country rich in natural resourcefulness. Despite his discouragements with his first models of 1934 publicity, Chairman Sanders is confident of turning out a product adapted to the public demand," and the two Republican Congressional committees, one for the Senate and one for the House, have pooled their resources and opened up shop. Both of these political mills expect to be running full time soon—and overtime just before the fall elections.

Once they get into operation, it is quite likely that the New Deal will conquer its distaste for political publicity and resume operations at the headquarters of the Democratic National committee. Thus will be produced a normal, healthy competition, such as the country is accustomed to identifying with normalcy—to use an old-fashioned product of the political word coiners.

Many Republicans Up for Reelection.

The underlying reasons for the revival of activity will not be made clear by any of the political manufacturers. The Republicans will not announce that 17 Republicans—including Senators Bronson Cutting, of New Mexico; Lynn J. Frazier, of North Dakota; Hiram Johnson, of California, and Robert M. La Follette, jr., of Wisconsin, who represent a very special and serious complication—are up for election this fall, that 113 Republicans in the House are also up for election this fall, and that the motive behind the political activity is to reelect not only these, or better Republicans, but many more Republicans. Nor will the Democrats explicitly proclaim the fact that 14 Democratic Senators and 313 Democratic members of the House are up for election, and that the Democrats hope to save all these and seat a few more besides.

For this would be to put the whole business on a dull and somewhat mundane basis. Instead each side will prove conclusively that the salvation of the Nation, the happiness of every man, woman and child in the land, depends upon keeping the other side out of office. This elevates the tone of the business to a much higher moral level.

The public is all too prone to regard political parties as practical rather than philanthropic, so that party publicists have to be constantly on their guard against giving the impression that they are animated by mere practicality.

However, the party leaders allow themselves to be aware that a loss of opportunity to save the Nation also involves the loss of valuable patronage and emoluments. The Administration, like any other, not only does not want to see its forces in Congress reduced to a point where it will be unable to enact its measures of salvation, but the members of the Senate and House do not want to be deprived of their share in helping the country, incidental to which is the consideration that severance from the public pay roll of themselves or their appointees entails certain hardships.

President Needs His Democrats.

Mr. Roosevelt could lose a good many Democrats in the House without seriously impairing his command of that body, but psychologically any extensive loss would be extremely adverse from a practical standpoint. Hence the revival of political activity by the Democratic organization is necessary to preserve what has already been won, and to win still more if possible.

By reason of local factors, rather than because of any now perceptible ebbing of the New Deal tide, many Democratic members of the House may lose out this fall. This accounts for the Republican hopes of gaining 50 to 75 seats in that body—enough to make a showing before the country and to revive the prostrate party. The outlook in the Senate is more propitious for the Democrats. They may even gain.

It is too early to predict—and will be until the political machinery gets into action and begins to have its effects on the public. What is worth nothing at this juncture is that politics is not to be adjourned from now on—assuming that on their side the Democrats have not indulged in politics in the last year and assuming on the part of the Republicans that they, too, have thought only of the good of the country.

About the only real novelty that the 1934 season is likely to produce is in connection with the Messrs. Johnson, Cutting, La Follette and, to a lesser degree, Frazier. For these four are labeled as Republicans, but sound and act much more like New Dealers. Certainly Johnson, Cutting and La Follette must be classed as New Dealers for they bolted the Hoover camp in 1932 to take conspicuous places on the Roosevelt bandwagon.

Cutting and La Follette Worry the Democrats.

Mr. Roosevelt and Postmaster General-Democratic National Committee Chairman Farley have already decided to support Johnson, but are a trifle worried about Cutting and La Follette, inasmuch as in their respective States candidates labeled Democrats are yearning to run against them. Thus, complications arise. It may yet become both serious and painful. Naturally the Republicans can not very well agree to support Republicans if Democrats are going to support Republicans, and Democrats in the States can not very well prepare to run against Republicans if Democrats in Washington are not going to support Democrats but mean to support Republicans—anybody can see how complicated this is.

Mixed Loyalties New Political Wrinkle.

What either side will or can do about these mixed-up party loyalties offers the greatest new wrinkle in politics for 1934. Otherwise, with the evidences of reviving political production, there are few signs of notable novelty—the industry having long since perfected such novelties for other products as free air flow, for one thing.

Luckily for this industry, once it escapes from the depression into which the New Deal plunged it, there is no need for tariffs, or codes or Blue Eagles. It should be going full blast in just a few weeks now. Such portions of the public, if any, as have wondered and worried about the political mills and what on earth was going to become of a great native industry can cheer up. It won't be long now.

Rivalry Rife In Postoffice Over 'Moving'

It's Hard Work Deciding Who Gets What Spot in New Building.

Everyone Wants the Best Place in $10,000,000 Home.

By Gerald G. Gross.

Starting almost any day now, the city is going to be treated to its first big-time office move since 1932, when 31 bureaus and divisions of the Commerce Department were yanked out of 22 buildings and united in the awesome edifice bounded by Pennsylvania and Constitution avenues and Fourteenth and Fifteenth streets.

The Postoffice Department is on the eve of taking over its ultramodern, $10,000,000 home. Since 1899, when the building now in use was completed, the department has been located at Twelfth street and Pennsylvania avenue. The new address also will be Twelfth and the Avenue, just across street, but moving will not be so simple as that.

Moving, space control, allotment of offices—these are problems to try men's souls. Especially the inglorious obligation of having to assign such-and-such a bureau to so much space in such-and-such a part of such-and-such a building.

Jealousies Wax Hot Over Floor Plan.

The rivalry which seasons a Harvard-Yale football game is inconsequential compared to that which exists between two or more Federal bureaus that have their hearts set on some new building nearly ready for occupancy.

The bickering suffered by a henpecked husband, the jealousies exchanged by suitors for the same maiden's hand, the intrigues of the court of Louis XIV, the—but that should be enough to convey an idea of the diabolic business of giving a Bureau of Mines or a Home Owners Loan Corporation an address.

So delicate does it consider its function, the Division of Government Space Control would not release for publication a working chart showing merely a tentative program for shifting offices into the Postoffice and other Triangle buildings as they are completed.

Some bureau might see where another is getting more space, don't you know, or a better location and let out a howl of dissatisfaction. Such complaints the space control organization tries zealously to avoid.

Occupancy of the Postoffice Building has been ready to start for several weeks, although work is not wholly completed. Next on the schedule is the adjacent Labor-Interstate Commerce Commission Building, which is being seriously delayed by union troubles. Following that the new Justice Building, which is due to be finished early this summer. The beautiful Corinthian structure in which Government archives are to be stored is last on the schedule of those Triangle buildings now under construction.

Transfer of Mr. Farley's departmental effects, part of which will come from the city postoffice at North Capitol street and Massachusetts avenue, will be fairly easy compared to succeeding moves in the Triangle, but still it is complicated enough to have projected six draftsmen and two engineers into a full time, doping out the space riddle which has been testing their skill for the last several weeks.

The most recent flareup in the never ending housing free for all occurred a week ago when the Postmaster General allegedly raised a protest against the Home Owners Loan Corporation moving into the new postoffice. A. E. Demaray, associate director of the National Park Service, of which the space control division is a unit, admitted that the "emergency" corporation is being considered as a tenant, but

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Diplomacy of the New Deal Is Its First Line of Defense

Greatest Political Crisis Since War on Way; Japan Involved.

Continued from Page 1.

men who entertained those ideas. No defaulting banker has been lynched, no hard-boiled mine operator has been jailed, no profiteer has been mobbed. It follows, therefore, that the only enemies of the revolution are ideas, outmoded ways of thought and institutional procedure.

The fact of plenty has arrived to alter the whole structure of the United States and only those forces which can postpone or hinder the distribution of that plenty to the American people can be regarded as public enemies deserving of the guillotine.

For this reason, many people do not realize the revolution that is taking place, for there are no guillotines, no exiles and no secret police to punish nonconformity and liquidate the nonconformists. Many of our radicals deeply regret this absence of gore. What's the fun of a revolution if you can not pillory the aristocrats and send your Kings to the scaffold? The answer is that our Kings and aristocrats have gone to their death: The idea that any American might grow up to be a millionaire, the idea that money and the power of gold were fixed and immutable as the stars, the idea that "natural" processes were involved in an economic depression, the idea that individualism was worth starving for, the idea that politics was simply a way of giving certain men certain jobs, the idea that foreign bonds were a good investment and that bankers were supermen—all the ideas of the Old Game.

Enemies of New Deal Consist of Ideas.

These are dead and gone. They no longer are among the ranks of the public enemies. Our enemies are the ideas which would seek to bring about a restoration and to prop these venerable corpses once more on their vacated thrones. Anything which could halt or divert the processes of the New Deal must be reckoned among the enemies of the people.

These enemies include a foreign war which would tempt or impel us to shoot away the surplus which might otherwise be divided among our people, a resumption of large-scale foreign lending under the auspices of the international bankers, who believe that the consumer can be financed only if he lives across a foreign frontier, the legalism of our terrible army of razor-backed attorneys up to and including the Supreme Court, who might halt the march of social justice by brandishing a misplaced comma or a faulty clause in any of the recovery measures or who might seek to set back the hands of the clock, the politicians and journalists of the Old Deal, who represent the fearful weight of our National inertia and who would willingly burn down the house for the insurance and wreck the whole New Deal in return for public office or increased circulation, and the bitter discards of the New Deal who seek revenge upon the forces which have swept them out of power and out of date.

Of them all the threat of war is the worst of our enemies. War would halt the New Deal in its tracks, would blow away our gigantic surplus in return for colossal debts, and would give the profit motive one last horrible spree which would wreck our society and ruin our people.

The Treaty of Versailles and the Japanese birth rate are hence no laughing matter. The war against Germany ended in a peace which sought to impose upon one group of European nations a permanent mark of inferiority. Germany and her allies were forbidden to maintain their traditional monarchies, Austria and Germany were forbidden to unite, the vanquished were denied the right to armaments deemed reasonable and safe for the victors. The result has been a slow, dreadful struggle by the central European peoples for the elemental right of equality in international law, with the victors threatening war every time the vanquished writhed more strongly than usual.

Diplomacy of New Deal First Line of Defense.

Japan is a rising power in the world, with a teeming population, a strong national tradition, and an unsettled continent at her doorstep. When we were in a like position, we grabbed while the grabbing was good. So has Japan, first in Manchuria, and next in—China, Siberia or the Pacific, who can say? We opposed the Japanese conquest of Manchuria, opposed Japanese coercion of China, and are opposed to Japanese expansion at the expense of Russia.

The treaties are on our side and we are smugly condemning those who have violated them. Japan is straining forward and the greatest political crisis of the post-war world is approaching in 1935, the year when Japan's resignation from the League of Nations takes effect, the year when the naval limitation treaties come up for revision, the year when France and Germany must determine by plebiscite whether France is to be allowed to keep the German Saar coal region.

We have been quietly moving to keep the war scare under control. We have recognized Russia, strengthened our Navy, adopted a policy of nonintervention and good will in Latin America, retained the war debt club over Europe, and have moved side by side with the British Empire to keep the peace in Europe and in Asia. We have done our best and are refraining from provocation. In normal times, this should be enough, but these are not normal times.

The diplomacy of the New Deal is, therefore, its first line of defense. On the skill and vision of the men in the State Department and in our embassies at London, Paris, Rome, Berlin, Moscow and Tokyo depends in large measure the future of the American people. The outlook is not reassuring.

The Seconds in Command In State Department.

Undersecretary of State Billy Phillips is an azure-blooded New Englander of 56, handsome, wealthy and exceedingly pleasant, who was at Harvard with Franklin Roosevelt and who has spent 30 years in the American Diplomatic Service, rising to the grade of Ambassador before Hoover edged him out. The assistant secretaries are a varied group. Sumner Welles, 42 years old, is a wealthy and experienced gentleman, who attended Roosevelt's school, Groton, and his college, Harvard, and who has been in the diplomatic service since 1915. Sent to Cuba to supervise the revolution which eventually ousted President Machado, he guessed wrong about the second revolution which overthrew the De Cespedes government, making the usual Anglo-Saxon mistake of assuming that things would stop just where and when most convenient to ourselves.

Francis Bowes Sayre, former teacher at Harvard Law School, son-in-law of Woodrow Wilson, and a widower at the age of 49, is a graduate of Williams College and was one of the men who helped on the briefs in the great Sacco-Vanzetti case. His experience of diplomacy is limited to a tour of duty as legal adviser to the Kingdom of Siam. In the Wilson era he was regarded as a Presidential "yes-man," but he has broadened, if not grown up, and is one of Massachusetts' experts on probation and crime. The Wilson connection accounts for his appointment.

And finally, there is benevolent R. Walton Moore, an estimable Virginia gentleman in his seventies, with some experience of Congress and considerable depth of intelligence, whom Hull brought in to replace Ray Morley in the fall of 1933. Taken all in all, this group of men are fully competent to serve as trustees of a university, to act as board of governors of a decent club, or to serve as partners in a corporation law firm. With the exception of Sayre, there is not one of them who has not breathed the air of vested wealth and big business, and there is not one who would be competent to pursue a completely realistic foreign policy. They are internationalists, by financial if not ideological inclination, and can not be relied upon either to envisage the diplomatic revolution which Roosevelt has already accomplished or to maintain its underlying principles of social justice in dealing with other nations.

Roosevelt's men in the field are, with one great exception, pretty much the same stripe. His Ambassador at London, Judge Robert Worth Bingham, is a native of North Carolina, 62 years old, who made his career as a publisher and lawyer in Louisville, Ky. A friend of Col. House, Bingham contributed $10,000 to Roosevelt's preconvention campaign and, on House's indorsement, was given the delicate and important post at London. Sufficiently stiff-fibered to resist the traditional blandishments of the British social propagandists, he has failed to make appreciable headway in bringing British opinion around to acceptance of the New Deal. Roosevelt's man in Paris, Jesse Isidor Straus, of R. H. Macy & Co., the great New York department store, is also 62 years old and also contributed to Roosevelt's campaign funds.

Straus is both an idealist and a philanthropist, and save for the fact that his appointment was immediately interpreted in Germany, which had just launched its anti-Jewish campaign, as a sign of American hostility, he has done well, being peculiarly qualified to observe and interpret the inter-play of the Banque de France and the Bank of England in the great game for control of the world's gold which began in September, 1931, and which holds the secret of war and peace on the European continent.

Dodd Undertakes Study Of Hitler's Germany.

Our representatives in Fascist Europe are Breckinridge Long, Ambassador to Mussolini's Rome, and Prof. William E. Dodd, Ambassador to Hitler's Germany. Breck Long is a native of St. Louis and a man of 53. Wealthy, aggressive and cultured, he attended Princeton and practiced law in Missouri until he entered the State Department as Assistant Secretary in 1917. Three years later he resigned to run against Jim Reed—whom Wilson had "read out of the Democratic party"—in the senatorial primaries, and was decisively beaten. He waited 13 years for the Democratic come-back and when it came he was on the spot. He secured the prized appointment to Rome, now the liveliest and most interesting diplomatic post in Europe, and has done magnificently in reporting Mussolini't devious game to keep Germany out of Austria and France out of the Balkans, while playing ball with England in the Middle East.

Long's counterpart in Berlin is a college professor aged 65. William Edward Dodd, like Bingham in London, is a native of North Carolina. After graduating from the Virginia Polytechnic Institute, he studied at the University of Leipzig, and returned to America to teach history. After holding appointments in one or two smaller colleges, in 1909 he went to the University of Chicago, where he remained until 1933. Roosevelt originally offered the Berlin post to Jimmy Cox, of Ohio, but the temperamental Ohioan didn't want to remain long outside of America, so Roosevelt decided to send to Berlin a student and philosopher who could undertake a detached study of the Hitler movement. Dodd was handicapped by his familiarity with and affection for the old sentimental liberal Germany of his student days—the Germany which died during the war and which can never be resurrected until Germany has completed her readjustment to the post-war world.

He made one tactless speech, criticizing dictatorships, to the Berlin American Club on Columbus Day, a speech which would have led to the instant recall of any European envoy, but after a little deserved snubbing from the German foreign office his blunder was overlooked. At a time when the American press was howling for the extinction of a Germany which embraced racial intolerance, spurned democracy and crushed organized labor, his temperate and genial observations on the process of Germany's "New Deal" did much to moderate the Roosevelt Administration's initial inclination to participate in an anti-German coalition.

Our men in the Far East are, almost fortunately, not political appointees. This very specialized field of service and highly inflammable area calls for experts. Our Minister to China, Nelson T. Johnson, has spent 26 of his 46 years in the American foreign service, beginning in Manchuria just after the Russo-Japanese War and leading up, through a tour as Assistant Secretary of State, to his present post, which he has held for four years. He is a philosopher, a friend of the Chinese and in many ways has become Chinese himself. Short, plump, erudite, he is the American equivalent of the proverbial British proconsul who masters the languages and civilization of the Orient.

Grew an "Original" In Diplomatic Service.

In Tokyo, we have another career diplomat, Joseph Clark Grew, a wealthy and attractive Bostonian of 54, who preceded Franklin Roosevelt by only two years, through Groton and Harvard. A cousin of J. P. Morgan, handsome and dapper, Joe Grew is one of the "originals" of American diplomacy. He is always doing unexpected things, shooting tigers, jumping off ferry boats to save lives, getting the utmost out of life and out of his job. He has spent 30 years in the American diplomatic service principally

Phillips, Welles, Sayre Play Leading Roles in Statesmanship.

in Central Europe and the Near East.

He was Undersecretary of State for three years and then helped appoint himself our first Ambassador to Mustafa Kemal's Turkey. In 1932, he was transferred to Tokyo, when the failure of former Secretary Stimson's doctrine of not recognizing the territorial consequences of other people's wars made it evident that we were approaching a crisis in our relations with Japan. Equipped by both temperament and experience to understand the militaristic point of view—he had served in prewar Berlin and Vienna—he is as impeccably correct as a neatly engraved calling card.

President Roosevelt's one great diplomatic appointment, however, is that of William Christian Bullitt as America's first Ambassador to Soviet Russia. Short, wealthy, bald and vivacious, Bullitt has what is probably the most important diplomatic assignment in modern American history. Forty-three years old, a member of a stuffily correct Philadelphia family and a graduate of Yale in the more than bibulous prewar era Bullitt went Woodrow Wilson in the days when the Union League Club linked Wilson with Emma Goldman as a dangerous anarchist. He was Washington correspondent of the Philadelphia Public Ledger for a couple of years and then entered the State Department in 1917.

His meteoric career in the State Department was to make history. He accompanied the American delegation to the Paris Conference as an expert and was sent to Russia, by Wilson and Prime Minister David Lloyd George, to see whether Lenin would play ball with the statesmen at Versailles. Bullitt found Lenin more than ready to make a deal and reported back to Paris, only to learn that Lloyd George had welshed and that President Wilson had lost interest.

War Treaty "Iniquities" Taken to Heart.

He took it hard and, as the various iniquities of the Treaty of Versailles took shape before his eyes, organized a group of young American diplomats who were ready to resign in protest. However, the others lost their nerve and in the event only Bullitt and Adolf Berle had the courage of their convictions. Bullitt returned to America and horrified his former colleagues by telling the truth about the conference before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

On advice of counsel, Bullitt did not use the "incompatible with the public interest" gag by which subsequent American diplomats have concealed the facts from the Senate, and told what he knew. It was a rarin', tearin' scandal and for years thereafter Bullitt's name was mud in the prissified circles of the career diplomats.

Then he dropped out of sight. He and his first wife, a well-bred Philadelphia girl, were divorced and he remarried Louise Reed, the widow of Jack Reed, America's famous prewar Bolshevik, who had died of typhus in Soviet Russia. Bullitt flitted in and out of Europe and Russia and the United States. He wrote a novel, "It's Not Done," which took the lid off correct Philadelphia society, his first marriage and his own emotional character. He was the intimate friend of European statesmen and with the aid of a large inherited fortune was able to spend 12 years of intensive free-lance diplomatic preparation.

He was first heard of after the election of 1932, when his wanderings through Europe were damned in the Senate as a base Rooseveltian subterfuge to cancel the war debts. When the New Deal entered office, Ray Moley brought Bullitt back into the State Department, over the dead bodies of the diplomatic old guard. Bullitt went to work on the Russian recognition business, which had become urgently desirable for international political reasons, due to the danger that Japan should feel encouraged to attack Russia in its then state of complete diplomatic isolation. Bullitt worked like a dog and took a leading part in the final negotiations between Litvinov and Roosevelt. The agreement was, in fact, the joint work of the three men.

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Tomorrow: How New Deal Moves to Preserve the Constitution.

Mad Monk's Ghost Walks as Czar's Niece Wins Suit Against Films

London Trial Recalls Days Of Rasputin

An Illiterate Peasant, He Exerted Powerful Sway Over Czarina.

Cure of the Czarevich by Hypnotism Gave Him Entree at Court.

By Kendall Foss.

Seventeen years ago tomorrow the Petrograd garrison went over to the revolutionaries and the Russian Empire came to an end.

Tired of the war, the Volinsky and Litovsky regiments mutinied and the "bloodless revolution," better known as the Kerensky, was on. It ended three days later, on March 15, 1917, when Nicholas II, the Czar of all the Russias, signed the abdication at the behest of the new provisional government.

There was an echo of those momentous days in London this week when Princess Irena Yussoupoff, simultaneously niece and cousin of the last Czar, won a $125,000 judgment against Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, Ltd., for libel in the film, "Rasputin and the Empress."

Princess Irena thereupon announced her intention to come to the United States to institute further suits against the parent company and against every single motion picture theater in the United States which showed the film. Once among imperial Russia's wealthiest families, the Yussoupoffs "have very little money left," according to testimony offered in London.

Irena Sees Herself In Fictional Natasha.

Suits by the Princess charge the film character Natasha is meant to portray Irena. Natasha has trouble with Rasputin. In the last days of the empire gossip in Petrograd connected virtually every high-born lady's name, including that of the Empress herself, with the escapades of the monk. British film companies were pleased at the set-back meted out to their American competitor.

Prince Felix Yussoupoff, husband of Irena, was one of the group that murdered the mad monk Rasputin in a Petrograd cellar just three months before the abdication. The men were patriots, seeking to break the spell Rasputin exercised over the Empress before it should be too late. It was already too late; by the time the illiterate Siberian peasant foamed at the mouth and died the collapse of the Russian autocracy had become inevitable.

Events moved swiftly after Yussupoff and the Grand Duke Dimitri Pavlovich and Vladimir Purichevich, the leader of the opposition in the Duma, pushed the body of their victim into the ice-filled Neva on the night of December 15, 1916. A frightened bureaucracy, a paralyzed aristocracy, an unseeing monarch and his stubborn and haughty Empress fumbled in vain for the key that would yet save them.

Three months later came the abdication, first in favor of the 12-year-old Czarevich Alexis then, when the Empress put her foot down on this, in favor of the Czar's brother Michael Alexandrovich who refused to accept the honor.

Proletarian Dictatorship Is Proclaimed.

Less than a year after Rasputin's death the Bolsheviki had swept that Provisional Government into the dustbin of history and proclaimed the dictatorship of the proletariat. Another eight months closed the tragedy of the Romanoffs in another cellar at Ekaterinburg in the Urals.

Seven Grand Dukes and four Grand Duchesses escaped; nine Grand Dukes faced Red firing squads. Altogether a million and a half refugees left Russia as a result of the Bolshevik Revolution. No one knows how many adherents of the old regime fell victims to the Red Terror. Figures vary from a few thousands to fantastic heights.

Those refugees, scattered like chaff before the wind of revolution, eventually found homes in 5 countries. Driving taxis, opening hotel and restaurant doors, keeping little shops, doing embroidery and dressmaking, writing, singing, acting, in short, turning their hands to anything and everything that promised a living, these exiles carried on. Rasputin's beautiful peasant daughter, for one, has danced through Europe to live.

Some of them are bitter against the regime in power today, others have outlived their hatred. Some dream their lives away, yearning to return to the soil of Mother Russia, others try to forget. Some still scheme, others would gladly go back if the Soviet would have them.

But they all remain Russians, children of the broad Russian plains, and a little touched with a dreaminess, an idealism, a queer impracticality that is peculiarly Slavic.

Those qualities had something to do with the fate that overtook the empire. Many knew the system was outworn; many spent long evenings heatedly discussing what should be done, but few, beyond Lenin and his immediate circle, seemed to grasp the fundamentals.

Revolution a Surprise To the Liberals.

These liberals dreamed of a revolution. They thought of it as something glamorous, intoxicating, magnificent, a day when Utopia would arrive and a just republic would be established.

A brilliant Russian writer said of them:

"Having thoroughly enjoyed the gorgeous spectacle of the revolution, they prepared to don their fur coats and return to their comfortable homes, but the coats were stolen and the homes burned."

Curiously, it is among the liberal intelligentsia of Imperial Russia that many of the bitterest foes of the real revolution are to be found. They wanted a revolution, but not quite such a thorough-going one. Few surviving members of the Romanoff family display much bitterness. In general these men and women retain a deep love for Russia and the Russian people. If those people no longer wish to be ruled by the Romanoffs, well, that's their privilege. They still remain Russians.

Not so the aristocracy, the officials, the military men. As groups they are the least resigned to the changed order, the least able to see any blame attaching to themselves for the debacle. For them the suggestion that the handwriting was clear upon the wall for years before the end is without meaning.

Nobles Danced While Nation Was on Fire.

Yet Petersburg in the years between the 1905 revolution and the final collapse in 1917 was obviously dancing on the brink. Society danced while 150,000,000 "dark people" (the unenlightened peasants) groaned. Revolt, assassinations, fires pogroms, bombs, crime waves, reckless market speculations, and senseless intrigues mark the years. Outside the upper circles of the capital, Russia was an "icy desert and the abode of the Bad Man," as one writer of the time put it. The Bad Man was the spirit of the oncoming revolution.

Unheeding, the capital went its gay, reckless way. Balls, stupendous dinners, lavish entertainments, decadent pastimes filled the days and nights of the Imperial Court. Led by the weak and vacillating Nicky and the superstitious Empress Alix, Petersburg whiled away the years until it was too late.

Not the least amazing of the many hair-raising phenomena of those years was the monk Rasputin. Gregory Efimovich Rasputin was not really a monk. He was an ignorant peasant from central Siberia who possessed the ability to hypnotize. His father earned the name Rasputin, which, in Russian, means debauchee. Gregory followed in his father's footsteps. He was 33 and married to a peasant woman of his own village before he became religious.

His passionate and superstitious nature led him to the teachings of the so-called Khlysty sect, which preached that salvation could only be achieved through repentence. Rasputin seized upon this text and interpreted it in his own way.

"Sin that ye may repent," became his watch word. "A particle of the Supreme Being is incarnated in me," he told his "dark" listeners on the Siberian steppes. "Only through me can ye hope to be saved and the manner of your salvation is this:

"You must unite with me in soul and body. The virtue that goes out from me is the source of light, the destruction of sin."

Rasputin's Orgies Popular in High Circles.

This appears to have been an appealing idea in the eyes of a jaded court. Orgies followed. Rasputin's fame spread. Three years after he evolved his philosophy he was presented to the Emperor and Empress by the Grand Duchesses Militzia and Anastasia. Mysticism was rampant, and Rasputin, huge, ugly, unkempt and uncouth, made a deep impression.

Perhaps his dark sayings and his exciting magnetism alone would not have sufficed to make the Empress join her court ladies in a wild worship of the monk and his teachings. But Rasputin was able to help the ailing Czarevitch Alexis, the victim of hereditary haemophilia.

Alexis was the Empress' fifth child and first son. Her life was wrapped up in his. When, at the age of 3 he fell and commenced to bleed, his mother was distracted. The bleeding disease had been in her family for generations. She would not believe her only son was doomed to an early death or at best a life of chronic invalidism.

No one knows why the court doctors failed to try hypnotism. Rasputin did and so quieted the child's heart that the flowing blood had a chance to coagulate. Henceforth his position at court was assured.

Quick to sense a competitor for the imperial favors, the great of the court contrived at last to have Rasputin sent back to Siberia. But they had scarcely begun to breathe more freely once more when Alexis had another attack. Nothing would do but Rasputin must return post-haste. There was no gainsaying the Empress.

Triumphant he began dipping into political affairs. It soon got to the point where no candidate for an important position in the bureaucracy could hope for favor without Rasputin's approval. The monk is generally thought to have turned this power into a means of enriching himself. But primarily he wanted power and more power. He had no idea how to exercise it, no sense at all in the selection of men for the posts at his disposal.

Empress Fell Under His Hypnotic Sway.

The Empress did as he bade; the Emperor did everything Alix demanded. Results: a tottering system was delivered into the hands of still less competent guides and the ground swell grew apace.

July, 1914, arrived and a weak Czar permitted his cousin, the younger Grand Duke Nicholas Nicholaevich, and his irresponsible Foreign Minister Sazanoff (a Rasputin man) to cajole him into signing the general mobilization. Unprepared, incapable of preparing, the vast and gangling Russian Empire entered its last war. Patient, uncomprehending peasant boys were sacrificed by the hundred thousand. Food began to run short and the civilian population grew more restless. The court continued its intrigues, gossipings, feastings.

Desperate, three patriots determined to rid the land of the baleful influence of the Siberian monk. Prince Felix Youssoupoff, Grand Duke Dimitri Pavlovich, a first cousin of Nicky's, and Vladimir Purichevich, the leader of the opposition party in the ineffectual Duma, plotted together.

Patriots Seek Death Of the Black Monk.

First they sought an outsider to do the trick. Oliver Locker-Lampson, a young British officer in command of a unit of armored cars loaned to the Czar, was approached. Locker-Lampson, now a member of Parliament, revealed this last week in London. Failing in this project, they got a doctor to give them potassium cyanide.

Rasputin was invited to an evening of heavy drinking at Youssoupoff's. He came with alacrity. The wine was poisoned, the cakes had poison sprinkled upon them. Nothing happened. The doctor, it seems, had feared to give them anything more harmful than baking powder. Much confusion exists, however, as to precisely how Rasputin met his end. Was he shot in the basement room where the drinking party had taken place? Or were the shots fired only after he had chased the terrified patriots upstairs and out on to the street? The point is not especially important.

He was shot at least four times, he foamed at the mouth, he roared like a wild beast. Youssoupoff beat him with a loaded stick, and the body was pitched in the ice-filled Neva. All versions agree on that much.

Murder Came Too Late To Save the Regime.

After the revolution one of the conspirators remarked the deed had been necessary to save Russia.

"Yes," sighed a grand duchess, "but it didn't help much, did it?"

Nothing could have helped at that late date. A losing war was relentlessly sapping what little vitality remained in the Czarist regime. Unable to stop the war (and unwilling, too), the autocracy could not avert the reaction.

When the structure began to crack, voices were quick to put the blame on the Germans. German agents were fomenting discontent, Rasputin was getting money from the Germans, yes, the German-born empress was in reality a traitor, seeking to sabotage her husband's native land.

Time has attached the stamp of ridiculousness to most of the yarns that flew from group to group in Petrograd those last months. The Empress Alix, daughter of the south German Duke of Hessen-Darmstadt, had been raised to hate Prussianism and all its works. She had no love for the Hohenzollerns. Appallingly out of touch with the real Russia of the millions, she none the less had a high patriotism for her adopted country, a fervent wish to see it triumph over the despised Willy Hohenzollern.

Nor was Rasputin, in all likelihood, serving the German high command. It was never money he sought (beyond enough to satisfy his mad manner of life and that much was always forthcoming from the imperial household), but power.

Enter Lenin, and Dawn of Communism.

The only really tangible bit of German assistance to the cause of Russian revolution came somewhat later. In April, 1917, a month after the Czar stepped down from the throne, a sealed train made its way from Switzerland through Germany to the Russian front. It was Lenin. Ludendorf had sensed the opportunity and seized it. It seemed a good move from a somewhat short-sighted point of view.

Lenin's arrival made possible the November revolution and the end of the war on the eastern front. It also led to the formation of the Communist state, which later on caused the fatherland considerable anxiety.

But neither Lenin nor his small, determined group could have made any headway had it not been for the criminal stupidity of the rulers. The few highly placed ones who sought to give the Emperor advice were put aside. He would only listen to the voice of Alix, herself the superstitious victim of Rasputin's whims.

"You don't seem to have much confidence in us," one of his cousins remonstrated, half in jest, shortly before the end.

"I trust no one by my wife," Nicholas answered icily.

He was never afraid for himself, he even half recognized what probably lay in store for him. But so deeply imbedded was the autocratic idea and so powerful was the influence of the haughty Alix that he was incapable of adjusting his reign to a new age. Like his system, he had no place in the twentieth century.

Romanoff "Blindness" Forerunner of Fall.

Countless pages have been written around the fall of the Romanoffs. Passionate defense, bitter criticisms, lurid fairy tales, and deliberate misrepresentations have tumbled over one another. The cool facts, sympathetically told, have not yet been compiled. Probably they can not be for years to come. The passing of so great a thing as an empire breeds too much emotion.

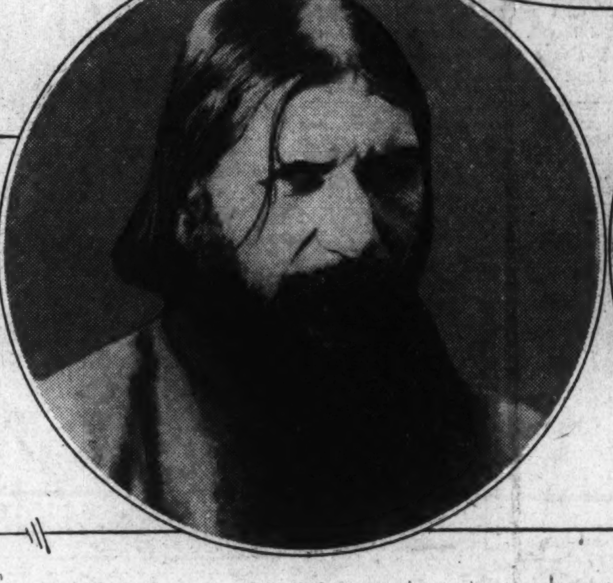
The student is torn between two views—that the epic was inevitable and that it resulted from sheer blindness. Blindness, stupidity, short-sightedness, and arrogance were certainly ingredients. But so were the inexorable laws of economics, the laws which decree that impoverishment of millions to the benefit of a few can not continue indefinitely. Revolt must come and come again until it succeeds or reform removes the need.

That is, perhaps, the heart of the tragic saga of the Romanoffs.

Imperial Era Died With His Black Orgies

Noble Ladies Listened to His Counsel to "Sin and Repent."

Princess Irena Protests Film She Says Links Her to Events.



The Mad Monk, Rasputin, whose influence over the Czarina of Russia helped to hasten the fall of the Romanoffs, had his day again last week in a court of London, England, where the Czar's niece was granted a verdict of $125,000 against an American motion picture company for an alleged linking of her name with his through a character in the film, "Rasputin and the Empress." The monk's daughter, now a dancer, is shown above (top, left); in center is Princess Irena, who sued; at the right, Czar Nicholas in full court regalia. The lower circles show Rasputin, the Mad Monk (left), and the Czarina and her son, Czarevitch Alexis (right).

Explorer in Open Boat Sails Around Cape Horn

Tierra del Fuego, Argentina (AP).—A one-man exploration trip in an open boat through the little-known, dangerous waters off the southern tip of South America has been completed safely by Amos Burg, explorer and writer.

He reached this island at the "bottom of the world" after battling mountainous waves, high winds and swift currents in an effort to visit out-of-the-way islands and straits and to study and photograph the rapidly disappearing Indians of the region. The trip was made under auspices of the National Geographic Society of the United States.

The region explored by Burg includes Cape Horn, the southernmost point of the southernmost island off South America and the Strait of Magellan, once an active ship lane until the Panama Canal cut into its traffic. The area is as close to the Antarctic Circle as is Central Labrador to the Arctic Circle, and is not far from the northern limits of drift of the Antarctic pack ice.

Among the Indians Burg visited were the Yaghans of Horn Island, who decreased from 1,000 to 70 between 1896 and 1916. Others were the Ona tribes of Tierra del Fuego, once cannibals, and the Alacalufs.

The explorer sailed from Punta Arenas, metropolis of the Magellan Strait region, in late November, the South American spring. He went South through the Strait, around Cape Forward, southernmost point of the South American mainland, and through Otway Water to Skyring Water, the land of the Alacalufs. From there he zigzagged through treacherous channels back to the Strait and on South to Cape Horn. The journey ended at Ushuaia, Tierra del Fuego.

Gallery Glimpses

By Robert C. Albright

WATCHING from the galleries, it is a sore temptation for the Capitol's little corps of opinion molders occasionally to mix in and mold something besides opinion.

Usually it is only a passing urge to improve on a legislative job too obviously poorly done.

It might be merely a point overlooked in rapid floor repartee, then again it may be a parliamentary opportunity lost through sluggish working knowledge of the rules.

Through some curious quirk, the thing frequently is apparent from the galleries, with the panorama spread below, before members get hep to the obvious.

But press interest is confined to what actually transpires in the coliseum, rather than how to improve on the show.

So, deeming discretion the better part of journalism, the opinion molders remain for the most part in their cubby holes, and write about what they see. And the urge to legislate passes.

The House press gallery recently witnessed the exception which proves the rule.

It was during House consideration of the Vinson big Navy bill.

A CERTAIN news agency, with a broad public interest in "taking the profits out of war," was using every line it could get on the subject.

And its representative in the press gallery, more interested in getting a news story than in parliamentary processes, saw enhanced possibilities in the Vinson bill.

If only some member would offer an amendment that profits from ship construction be limited to—to —to 10 per cent, say.

The idea obsessed him. Ten per cent, that was a good figure. He could write the amendment himself. He tried, without much success. Then he went into a huddle with another press minion, slightly less versed in parliamentary phraseology than himself.

Together they worked out something that said what they wanted, and yet was perfectly legal.

The next task was to convince a member of Congress on the Republican side of the aisle to offer it as his own. That wasn't difficult.

The amendment was introduced. To the surprise of the galleries, it was accepted, after a brief floor argument, by the committee in charge of the bill.

The House adopted it. When it got to the Senate they agreed to it also, under a different name. In a day or two it will be law.

Mild, diminutive Senator Morris Sheppard, of Texas, is a demon for speed, but confines his hobby to the Senate subway, where he has a reputation for putting electric subway bus operators through the paces.

We watched him as he made the trip the other day, watch in hand.

"Twenty-five seconds!" he said. "You can do better than that."

REPRESENTATIVE ANDY SOMERS, of New York, who proved himself no slouch of a committee chairman when he wrested the President's gold bill from Representative Henry Steagall, is having his troubles.

You see, Mr. Somers undertook to report a silver bill out of his committee that would be acceptable to the Administration. That's where the trouble started, anyway.

The thing appeared perfectly simple at the start. He just asked Representative William L. Fiesinger, of Ohio, and Representative Martin Dies, of Texas, to get together and work their widely divergent measures into a single bill.

But the surprise came when they actually did so. Mr. Somers has the bill, and that's why he is unhappy.

"It has got to be put into English," he said (apologies to Messrs. Fiesinger and Dies), "and I'm not sure then it will work.

"No, Secretary Morgenthau isn't enthusiastic about it!"

They do say that Marcellus Sheild, clerk of the House Appropriations Committee, supplied the tip which enabled House leaders to legally ditch the independent offices bill.

APPROACHING fall elections are hanging like a pall over the House, and some members are not wildly gleeful over the prospects.

It remained for Finly H. Gray, of Indiana's Tenth District, to drain the Rubaiyat and Ecclesiastes to the last drop of their bitter wisdom, apply both philosophies to politics, and serve the dose to the House in one speech.

"Mr. Speaker," he said, "there is no time like the present.

"I am here in this term of Congress, and I feel assured that I will be here in three months. I may not be here in 12 months.

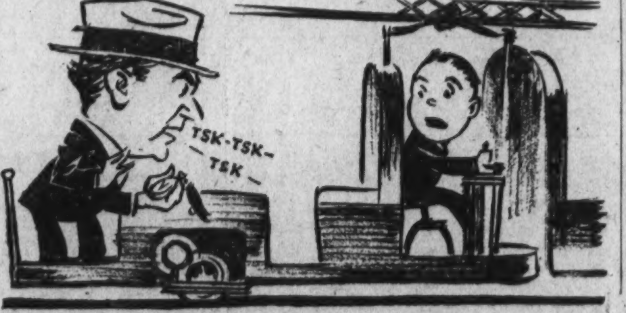
"The probabilities are that I will not be here in 12 months, nor be here in 2 or 3 years when this matter will come up again as it has come up at different times in the past to continue the control of the manipulating bankers and financiers over the money and credits of the country.

"To make it plain, what I am trying to impress you with here is the uncertainty of life and politics

"I come from a 30,000 majority Republican District, with one Democratic County and eight Republican Counties, and I read, from the rumblings and rumors coming in, that Hon. James E. Watson will oppose me for reelection.

"Mr. Watson is a good man and a great campaigner. I have some little qualifications in that line myself, but I can not assure you that I will come back against Watson.

"I can only assure you that if Watson is a candidate the campaign will be a spirited one and there will be hell on the Wabash." (Applause and laughter).



Soviet Children Promise Stalin They'll Shoot Straight

Moscow (AP).—Children in Soviet Russia are being infected by the war spirit now pervading most elements of the population, schooled by its leaders in the belief that the bolshevik state, sooner or later, must repel an invasion from the East.

In the Zamoskvoretchy district of Moscow, the Young Pioneer organization, juvenile branch of the Communist party for boys and girls of from 10 to 16, held a conference of "young shock brigaders of defense" which pledged itself to help strengthen the country.

Sending greetings to "our beloved leader and teacher, the great Stalin, and to the leader of the Red army, Comrade Voroshiloff," the conference of children declared:

"Your direction to strengthen the defense of the country is a direction to pioneers and all other school children and we will fulfill it.

"We obligate ourselves to study and progress in science, in physical culture and in foreign languages, for Red soldiers must be healthy, strong and educated.

"In our city quarter we will make every pioneer learn to handle a rifle and a gas mask and we will train 1,000 perfect skirmishers under the slogan 'to shoot like Voroshiloff.' We will study topography, communications and chemical warfare.

"We will follow the example of our fathers and brothers and be ready at any time to defend the country with our lives."

The final pledge revealed the influence of the world revolutionary movement on the minds of the youngsters when they said:

"Mindful of the directions on internationalism of the leader of the world proletariat, Comrade Stalin, we will maintain close connections with foreign children so as to prepare a uniform front for the defense of the U. S. S. R. against its enemies."

U. S. A. to Spend a Hundred Million Buying Folks Happy Homes

Towns and Tenements Part of Big Project

Attorney General, by Declaring Plan Legal, Rings the Curtain Up on a Nation-Wide Housing Drama of Majestic Proportions.

By Felix Bruner.

When last week Attorney General Cummings reversed Comptroller McCarl's "stop" signal for the Federal Emergency Housing Corporation, he helped to launch the United States on the biggest scheme to do away with unhappy homes that has ever been tried anywhere on the surface of the globe.

The ruling that the project was legal simply meant that Uncle Sam may now dip down into his jeans to the tune of $100,000,000, or more, and that, from the Great Lakes to the Gulf of Mexico, from the Atlantic to the Pacific, he may start out in a big way making all manner of men and women and children comfortable who have never known what it was to be comfortable before.

The immediate beneficiaries of the project are the poor, everywhere: those who have dwelt in dark, filthy, congested rooms in hideous slum sections of our great cities; those who have inhabited tumble-down shacks through which the wind whistled in abject mining towns; those who, in the age of the triumph of invention, have known neither steam heat nor electric light nor bathing facilities nor even ordinary modern sanitation in their homes. They are to be lifted out of the dark ages into the joy of sunlit, fireproof tenements, of cheerful little cottages with a bit of farm land to cultivate, of bright and shining little manufacturing towns, with small apartment dwellings clustered about a central park, a playground, a recreation building, perhaps a pool.

Program Far-Reaching In Social Effects.

Such is the Utopian, but apparently not unfeasible scheme, to which the Government is committed. In a larger sense, its benefits will filter through every stratum of society, it is believed. The housing program, as is the case with nearly every recovery move, has as its basic purpose that of making work or relieving unemployment. But unlike many of the other projects designed for the same purpose, housing is of a more permanent nature and carries with it far-reaching social possibilities.

Its advocates declare it is the very foundation of recovery. For as the building trades revive under the plan, they sweep along with them into an era of renewed activity all manner of allied industries.

Consider what goes into a home: lumber, brick, cement, glass, hardware, plumbing, wiring. When the home is built, it must be furnished. The construction of even the most modest types of dwellings sets in motion scores, perhaps hundreds, of industrial processes. It makes work for persons in nearly every one of the country's basic industries.

Housing as a part of the recovery program takes many forms. It includes slum clearance and the erection of modern apartments in congested cities. It includes the building of model industrial villages such as those planned in connection with the Muscle Shoals development. It takes the form of subsistence homestead projects in which needle workers are brought from the congested districts of New York and moved to little plots of ground of their own, and miners in West Virginia are taken from the impossible little mining towns into the country where their children can breathe air uncontaminated with coal dust and the parents can make a decent living from the soil.

Homestead Plan Most Picturesque.

Perhaps the subsistence homestead program is the most picturesque of all the housing projects. This program is under a separate division of the Interior Department. Under this plan more than 10,000 American families are expected to be given a new start in life and be made self-supporting. Already some of these families are moving into their new homes and beginning to work on their two-or-three-acre "estates."

The projects are in widely scattered sections of the country. Industrial workers from the Birmingham steel mills are included; stranded lumber workers in Tennessee are being provided for and persons who have been trying to exist in the cut-over regions in northern Wisconsin are being given a new start. Projects already are under way in a dozen States.

The movement is being financed by means of a $25,000,000 revolving fund provided by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. The first project nearing completion is near Dayton, Ohio, where 35 homes are being built on tracts of two or three acres. The occupants of the new homes were selected in advance. They are persons of varying occupations and it is planned to make the community almost self-supporting within itself.

Town for Miners And Families.

At Reedsville, W. Va., and in various other sections near mining regions, homesteads are being provided for miners and their families. Mining is America's "problem industry" even in times of prosperity. There are in the United States thousands more miners than ever can be employed even with the demand for coal at the highest possible peak. They offer a problem of getting them into new kinds of work or into localities where they can make a living from the soil. It is estimated that there are 200,000 miners who never again will be employed digging coal.

These homesteads are in no sense charity arrangements. Their occupants will be expected to be self-supporting and to work to pay for their homes. But they will be given every opportunity to adjust themselves to their new environment and they will be given 20 years, and in some instances as many as 30 years, in which to pay for their homes. These homes will cost the occupants anywhere from $1,800 to $2,800. They are not elaborate, but neither are they cheap. They are built for permanence and they are modern. In almost every instance they are far superior to any homes ever before occupied by the families involved.

The homestead program will give thousands of the country's stranded population a new start in life and a sense of security.

Down in the Tennessee Valley, where the great Norris Dam project is under way, housing is taking another form. There a new town is being built, the town of Norris, Tenn. Norris is no temporary camp, no makeshift to take care temporarily of the 2,000 workers engaged in construction of the power project. It is designed to be a permanent town. It is designed to provide for a combination of industrial work and subsistence farming.

The site chosen for the permanent community covers an approximate area of 2,000 acres, the center lying four miles by road from Norris Dam. It occupies a high, rugged plateau. The size of the town will be deliberately limited and the great majority of the houses will be for single family occupancy. These will be supplemented by several apartment houses of moderate size and a boarding house for single workers.

In Norris, home building lots will average about 75 by 200 feet in size, giving an area of about one-third acre in each case. This proportionately narrow frontage tends to reduce the cost of such public improvements as roadways, sewer and water mains, and street lighting, while the unusual depth provides more private usable yard space for gardening and other outdoor activities. In addition, subsistence farm plots, averaging about four acres each, will be located within easy access of all dwellers in the town who desire to carry on small-scale farming in connection with their other work.

Instead of sidewalk systems, improved paths, usually independent of the roadways, will lead through the residential sections. There will be no "white way" lighting system. There will be adequate street lighting, but no attempt to emulate Broadway. Electric service lines will extend along the rear of lots and will be kept away from roadways.

To serve the entire community, a complete town center has been laid out adjacent to a 14-acre public recreation ground. Here will be grouped the public hall and administration building, a small hotel, stores, public market, bus station and service garage. A public school will be so located that a section of the park may be used as a playground. Small neighborhood parks and playground also will be provided.

The Tennessee Valley Authority protests that Norris is not to be a "model town." It will be suited to the locality and there will be no unnecessary frills. It is designed for workers and for workers' incomes. When the construction of the dam is completed the operating personnel is expected to live at Norris and a certain amount of local industry is expected to spring up, so the town will be permanent.

Greater in their possibilities than any other of these projects are the plans of the Housing Division of the Public Works Administration and particularly of the Emergency Housing Corporation headed by Robert D. Kohn, one of the country's leading authorities on housing. The work of the corporation has been held up temporarily by the ruling of Comptroller General McCarl questioning the legality of some of its activities, but Secretary Ickes has announced, following the decision of the Attorney General, that the corporation is legal, that he plans to go ahead.

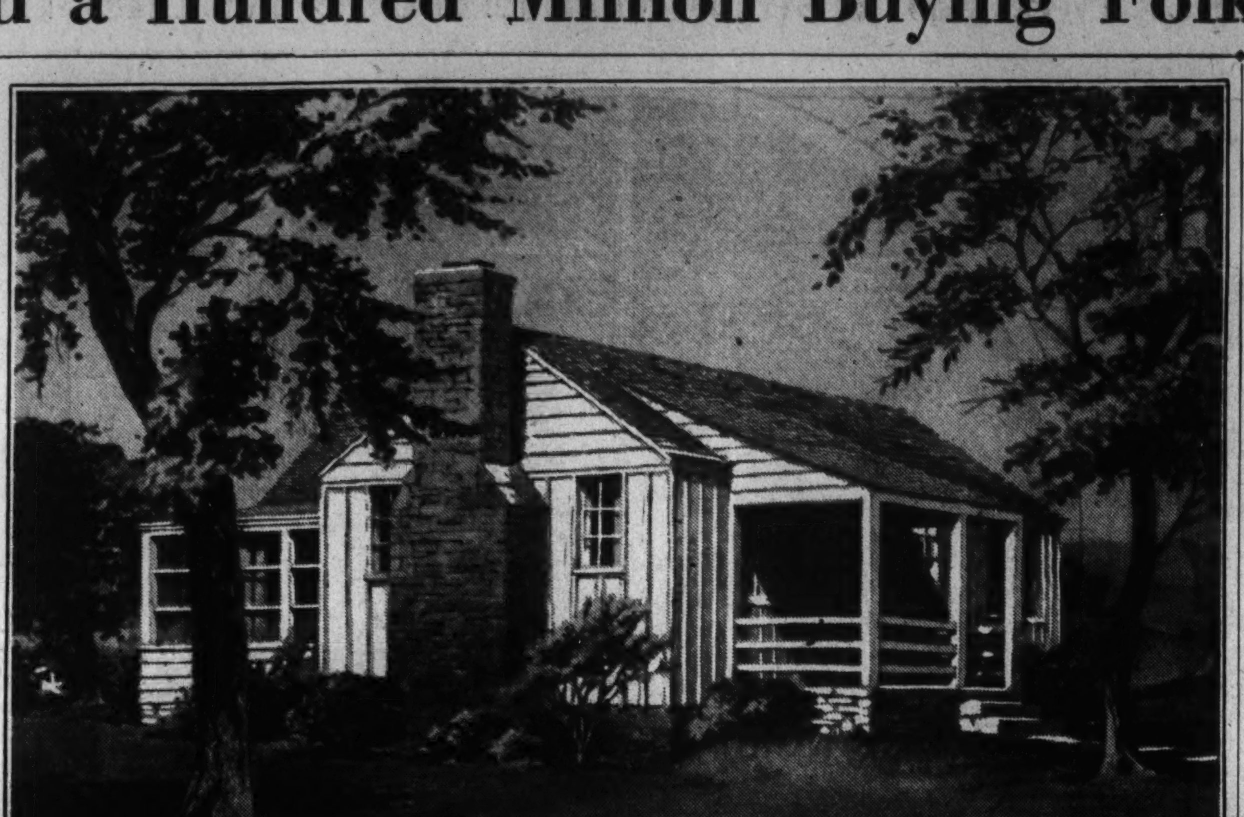
From the beginning the vast Government housing program has run into difficulties. It was originally planned to lend money to private limited dividend corporations at a low rate of interest for the purpose of providing low-cost housing. While there may be a question of whether there is any shortage of houses in the United States, there is no question that there is a shortage of adequate houses. Some experts say that half the population of the country is living in houses that are below decent standards.

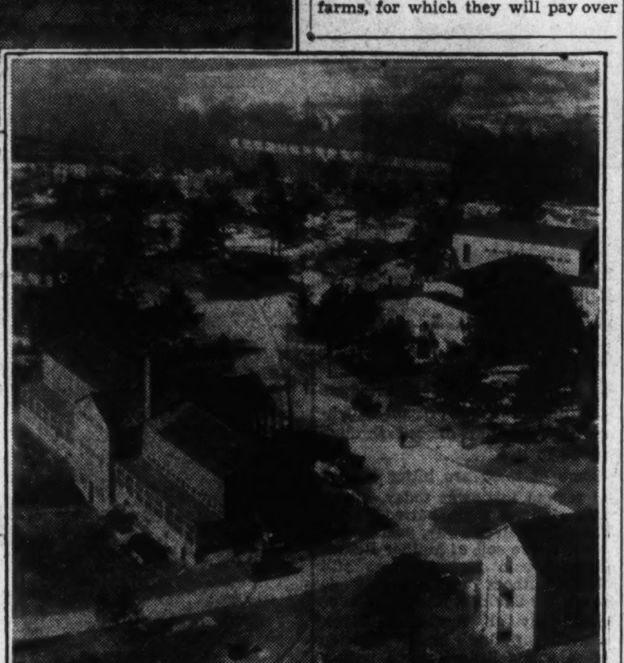
The Government has had no trouble in finding persons willing to borrow money, but the difficulty comes in persuading them to build truly low-cost houses. The principal purpose of low-cost housing is to eliminate slums. People live in slums because the rent is low. Many slum clearance projects have resulted in the building of houses the rent for which is prohibitive to the slum dwellers. This has resulted in driving the slum dwellers into other slums and the occupancy of the new houses by persons who never had lived in slums. Thus the purpose has been defeated.

Low cost housing is housing that rents for less than $8 a month per room. The rent must be kept below this figure or the families who live in slums can not afford to move into the new houses. The question of profits is immediately involved when such housing is erected by private enterprise. Slum houses are profitable for the owners because in most cases they are old and have long ago paid out their original investment. There is little question of upkeep. They simply aren't kept up. With new, modern, sanitary houses, the question of how a profit can be made immediately arises.

This situation is one of the reasons for the Emergency Housing Corporation, with its fund of $100,000,000. The Government proposes to build the new houses itself, thus providing for the first time an arrangement that will result in actually building new homes for the families who live in slums. A two-fold purpose will be served, elimination of slums and provision of employment for the building trades and the workers in heavy industries necessary to building.

These projects have moved slowly. In only a few instances have they yet become definite. The plan is large and somewhat ponderous. Legal difficulties have caused much delay. But the Government is definitely committed to a housing policy, it is in the housing business, and considerable progress can be looked for in the large cities—including Washington—in the near future.





HOME SWEET HOME. To the tune of $100,000,000 America is planning to sing the good old song—and act on its advice. Above is a humble "subsistence cottage" of the type projected for the Tennessee Valley, and other model towns. Left is a model of a big city slum clearance plan. Right is a model workman's town with small apartment dwellings.

Reedsville Model For Homestead Plans

Town That Is Object of Congress Dispute Is Also Seat of Many Interesting New Experiments in Housing and Subsistence Measures.

By M. A. Glavin.

Two hundred miles west of Washington and in the midst of the depressed coal mine regions lies Reedsville, W. Va., a village of 300 inhabitants. Reedsville has loomed on the National horizon as the seat of the first subsistence homestead and as the cause of a breach between the Democrats in Congress and the Administration.

Authorized under the NRA, administered by Dr. M. L. Wilson, of the Department of Interior, and sponsored by Mrs. Roosevelt the Reedsville experiment is designed to provide permanent relief to the stranded miners of Monongalia Valley, who lured from the farms by high wages in the coal mines now have no prospects of future employment.

According to the plans, 125 miners are to be provided with small farms, for which they will pay over a period of years, and an opportunity to earn a slight auxiliary income in a factory to be erected.

Over this factory Congress has become concerned because, owing to lack of time to secure a private industry, the Administration proposed to start manufacturing in Reedsville equipment for the Postoffice Department. Although the factory is an integral part of the plan, the project is being steadily developed and is not waiting upon the decision whether it shall be privately or publicly owned.

The selection of Reedsville for the first subsistence homestead was not a haphazard choice. The groundwork for subsistence homesteads in West Virginia had been laid by the Extension Division of the College of Agriculture of West Virginia University and the welfare activities of the American Friends service committee. In 1932 the Extension Division had inaugurated a subsistence gardening program in the coal regions. In that year 49 garden clubs were formed and 43,400 gardens were grown with an average value of $75, or a total of $3,355,000.

About the same time the American Friends service committee, to whose funds former President Hoover and Mrs. Hoover had generously contributed, was supplementing the work of the Extension Division among the miners. In addition to direct relief, the Friends started several shops in which unemployed miners made furniture by hand in an effort to eke out an income.

Miners Registered To Get Farms.

Early in 1933 a plan of settling destitute miners on farms was worked out by the Monongalia Rehabilitation Association, an outgrowth of the work of the Extension Division and the Friends committee. All miners who wanted to return to farms were asked to register and surveys were made of all available land. Before the NRA was passed the association had registered 400 miners and had tentatively picked out 50 tracts of land ranging from 100 to 4,000 acres. Upon this foundation the administration began its first experiment in subsistence homesteading.

A farm of approximately 1,000 acres and reputed to be the "flatest in these hills" was purchased. The farm was named Arthurdale after its owner who according to an old-time resident of Reedsville had lost money because "he didn't believe in signs and would plant pole beans when the moon's down." The rolling lands of the farm first surveyed by George Washington are among the most beautiful and the most fertile in the Monongalia Valley.

The Department of the Interior appointed as its local representative Bushrod Grimes, who was one of the leaders of the Monongalia Rehabilitation Association and whose long acquaintance wth the miners has gained their confidence and respect for the Government's undertaking. Under his direction some of the homesteaders and the local CWA men are clearing and draining the land, constructing roads, and putting up houses. Eight miles of road have been built and 50 houses are expected to be ready for occupancy by April 1.

Prefer Miners Tired Of Mine Fight.

One hundred and one of the 125 homesteaders have been selected. Since the success of the enterprise depends completely upon the homesteaders great care is being taken in choosing them, and those miners "who have had the mine fight knocked out of them" are preferred. The eligibility of candidates is determined by a local committee of five and is approved by Mrs. Roosevelt. The homesteaders must satisfy certain standards of personal and physical fitness, practical farming experience, education, agricultural knowledge and mechanical ability.

Each homestead will consist of a house and 5 acres. In order to get some of the families on the homestead this spring 50 houses, made in New England, have been assembled and erected on cement block foundations. Only in comparison with the houses the miners are coming from can the first 50 houses, with the exception of the foundations, be considered adequate or substantial.

The miners themselves have raised some question about the flimsy construction of the houses and the small size of the rooms. As one homesteader doubtfully remarked: "We want houses at least as good if not better than what we have now." Another homesteader, as he scornfully looked at the houses being put together, said with evident pride: "The rest of them are going to be of West Virginia timber."

Started Furniture Factory Nearby.

When the homesteaders step over the threshold of their new houses they are going to find them completely furnished and equipped by the Government. The average miner's possessions, housed in a shack of four or five rooms with walls covered with newspapers and consisting of an old stove, a worn kitchen table, a handful of chairs, and a few dilapidated beds, can hardly be moved to the pseudo-model houses in Arthurdale. To supply suitable furniture a CWA project was organized in Morgantown, employing miners who had previously worked in the furniture shops of the Friends.

The designing of the beds, tables, chairs, and chests has been carried out under the supervision of Miss Nancy Cook, associated with Mrs. Roosevelt in her Valkill shop. To her has been attributed the de-

Continued on Page 8, Column 5.

Virgin Isles Greet First Lady—and Dawn of a New Era

NRA to Play Big Role in Their Commercial Future.

By Emily B. Kline.

The Virgin Isles——

The very words carry a spell of enchantment to the ear. Those dots of land not far from Puerto Rico challenge the imagination of traveler, merchant and student, bringing mental pictures of venturesome sea captains, pirates and dealings with foreign nations that link old history with new.

Just now, with the First Lady on a visit there, and with the NRA playing a major part in their revivication, the Virgin Islands are again in the spotlight of popular interest.

A brief recital of the natural beauty of the islands, their history and future possibilities as military or commercial centers may not, therefore, be amiss.

As they were and are and perhaps ever shall be.

Change a Slow Process Here.

As time passes, changes ensue. A description true in one year is often untrue a day, a week or a century later. The Virgin Islands, however, are an exception; a traveler in 1800 would have noticed the same material and spiritual aspects had he been journeying through the land a hundred years before.

A very graceful and happy account was written in 1707 by a visiting Jesuit: "At 50 or 60 paces from the fort there is a town which takes the form of a bay and constitutes the port. This town consists of one long street which terminates at a factory or offices of the company. This is a large, handsome edifice for merchandise and for the security of the Negroes in which this company carries on a trade with the Spaniards. To the right are two small streets filled with French refugees. The houses are brick, one story and well arranged."

A journalist's observations in 1900 are not unlike: "The town is built on a series of hills that form an emerald horseshoe about the turquoise waters of the harbor. The houses run from the beach up the hills as if they intend to cover the summits, but half way up they tire and leave the peaks uncovered."

Recently an American reporter noted his first impressions: "Another dim dawn, another dim island taking shape out of the mist; another blue bay in a circle of hills, and the steamer drops her anchor with a splash in the harbor of St. Thomas. The unforested island with its hills abruptly rising from the sea and formlessly pitched together doesn't make one realize he is in the tropics. Charlotte Amalie is a paradise of a town, roofs red, houses orange, blue, carmine and light green."

And today the newcomer views the same picturesque, peaceful life in the sunshine. There are modern features, but these merely supplement the old. There is now evidence of law and order, sanitation and prosperity, real exponents of later governmental supervision, but the same attractive colors and customs draw the eye of both the casual observer and the scholar.

St. Thomas' 28 square miles of irregular ground reach their climax in Crown Mountain and Flag Hill, which conspire in rendering the cultivation of the soil a difficult task. This physical hindrance, together with water shortage, explains why commerce has taken the lead over farming.

St. Croix, "the pearl of the Caribbeans," with her 84 square miles of fertile plains, her lakes and mountain streams, offers facilities for the very occupation denied her sister island. Christiansted and Frederiksted, two cities that enhance the charm of St. Croix, are the centers of business and pleasure.

St. John, much smaller than either of the other two, has some good soil and numerous streams, but, comprising only 20 square miles, is greatly limited in production.

Fifty or more islands, all small; in fact, scarcely large enough for habitation, complete the group; but who knows? They may contain limitless treasure for future generations to claim; just as weeds of one era prove priceless for another.

The story of these quaint "gems of the ocean, enchanting in their loveliness," is not like that of their neighbors in the Caribbean area: though torn by international strife, their seeming insignificance became a veritable protection. Men came and men went; governments rose and fell; but their economic life maintained a more even tenor. Their most devastating enemy has been nature itself.

Discovered in 1493 by Christopher Columbus on his second voyage, they were named by him "St. Ursula and the Eleven Thousand Virgins," though George Suckling, writing in 1770, claims that Francis Drake, who sailed through them in 1580, may have named them for the Virgin Queen.

However, the corroboration of the diaries of Columbus and the descriptions by his fellow explorer, Las Casas, is accepted as verification.

At that time fierce Caribs lived on the islands. Fifty years later they were expelled by Charles V and remained away, according to the Earl of Cumberland, who, passing there in 1596, designated them as "a knot of little islands, wholly uninhabited, sandy, barren and craggy."

The Dutch and English came to St. Croix in 1625. The story of their settlement is a series of conflicts and bloodshed, ending in the murder of both governors. The joint possession was terminated by the English, who, assuming exclusive ownership for five years, established a thriving business. The improved conditions and commercial success made the Spaniards so covetous that they supported an expedition which resulted in the slaughter of every inhabitant.

The French West India Company sent out a governor and colonists in 1650, but financial difficulties in the homeland and disease on the islands led to complete abandonment of the project. Though technical owner, France ignored them for 37 years.

Cluster of Isles Important to United States as Naval Base.

In 1671 the West India and Guinea Co., formed at Copenhagen, proceeded to develop as a trading post that which it had claimed after the evacuation of the British in 1667. Two ships, the Golden Crown and Pharaoh, transported the settlers, all of whom were welcomed at St. Thomas by some Dutch agriculturists who had returned from adjoining islands to their former estates; the thrift and executive ability of those Hollanders solved many a problem for the newly arrived planters.

Company rule is always an interesting institution, and this one was particularly so, having had its origin in the desire of the Dutchy of Brandenburg's keenness to participate in colonization. But, without capital or strength at sea it sought an alliance with Denmark and Norway, which two powers had sailors and maritime equipment.

Laid Foundation Of Future Success.

Though the Brandenburgers withdrew at the expiration of the 30 years' contract, they had laid a foundation for subsequent commercial success.

As the need of slaves grew acute, the purchase of two forts, Fredericksburgh and Christiansburg on the African coast facilitated the securing of Negroes and established the custom of building and defending barracoons.

Social and political life on St. Thomas became organized. Law prevailed. Indentured servants and Negroes did the manual labor on "the small well-kept estates."

The orders issued by the first governor are illuminating; one mentions the penalty of 20 pounds of tobacco for absence from church, which shows the current medium of exchange and also that the religious life came under the official eye.

In 1678 deeds were given for the estates granted. No price was paid other than a capon or a turkey, all of which tribute being later served at a big community dinner.

Hurricanes, limited crops and ignorant orders from the homeland

Continued on Page 8, Column 6.

A NEW DEAL. That is what the Virgin Islands want and what the President wants them to have. A scene on the beautiful isles is depicted in the top photo; below, Mrs. Roosevelt as she arrived there a few days ago.

Honors Go to Miners Who Plunged Through Flames to Save Fellows

Annual Awards Made In Capital This Week

Eleven Receive Gold and Silver Tokens for Their Outstanding Bravery; One Medal Is Given Posthumously to Denver Gas Victim.

Heroes of Disasters Named for Medals

They Braved Horrors of Death Thousands of Feet Beneath the Earth's Surface in Major Explosions to Rescue Comrades.

By Robert F. Whitney.

With the little light on their caps stabbing the darkness several thousand feet below the earth's surface, two men were hard at work getting ready to blast out a section of ore in the North Star Mine at Grass Valley, Calif.

It was the night of March 14 of last year. The men, John McGilvra and Albert Siedman, had just finished loading holes with powder. Then they began lighting the fuses of the "shots." Siedman had 17 holes to light and McGilvra had 14.

Both men had lit all their fuses, but Siedman, who had to relight several, delayed too long. He was only about 40 feet away, going toward the main shaft, when his first shot went off He was knocked down, unconscious.

McGilvra, waiting for his partner, was put in darkness. He relit his lamp and without a second's hesitation rushed for Siedman. But before he could quite reach him, a second shot went off, sending another shower of rocks on Siedman.

After this, with the shots exploding every few seconds, McGilvra went up the shaft, now in darkness, got hold of his partner and pulled him down behind a pillar of ore. There he waited while the rest of the blasts went off.

Siedman regained consciousness while McGilvra was taking him out of the mine. McGilvra, with remarkable courage, had saved his life, although risking his own with every move he made to rescue his companion.

Reward Heroes of Great Catastrophes.

This was one of the events that 25 busy and distinguished men came to Washington to discuss last week and McGilvra was one of the heroic miners to whom they awarded a Joseph A. Holmes Safety Association medal.

Each year this body of men, representing the United States Bureau of Mines, the Red Cross, the leading scientific and engineering societies of the country, various miners and mine operators organizations and other societies, gather in Washington to honor the miners who have given or risked their lives for their fellow "muckers" in the terrible emergencies that arise down below the ground.

The organization is named in honor of Joseph A. Holmes, the first director of the Bureau of Mines, who is generally regarded as the father of the mine safety movement in America—a movement that has saved thousands of lives since the Bureau of Mines was founded in 1910.

The members of the safety association, headed by Scott Turner, present director of the Bureau of Mines, as president, last week made awards of gold and silver medals to eleven miners, one of whom gave his life in an attempt to save a comrade.

Stories Surpass those Of War-time Courage.

The accounts of these men's deeds, presented to the committee in simple language, indicate a spontaneous courage and self-sacrifice equaling if not surpassing any of the most heroic deeds of war time. Like John McGilvra, who was awarded a gold medal, these miners, bred to danger, were without fear in an emergency.

Take Benjamin Major and David Jones as examples of heroes as brave as any who faced a machine gun nest or crawled into No Man's Land for a wounded comrade.

The pair were two of twelve who were working on a bench of the Mine of the United Verde Copper Co.'s open pit stripping operation near Clarkdale, Ariz. Some 35 boulders had been drilled and loaded with high explosives. The fuses were lit, but one went off prematurely. One man was pinned beneath a boulder by the shot.

Here is the scene. John Stout lies beneath a great rock. Around him are 34 great boulders, in each of which fire is sizzling up a short fuse toward a charge of explosive. Nine men have run to seek shelter from the blasts. But not Major and Jones.

Realizing that Stout is facing certain death and that there was but a few seconds left, the pair went to work. They went to Stout and began pulling out the burning fuses nearest him. They did not have time to pull all of the lighted fuse.

Jones was thrown down by the force of one shot near him. Major had gone to Stout's aid and was trying to free him, while 12 to 15 shots went off all around them When the last shot went off, it found all three of the men miraculously without injury.

Then the pair of workers released Stout from the boulder. He had only a few bad bruises—saved from certain death. To Jones and Major the safety association will present gold medals.

In these first awards there has been no tragedy, but unfortunately courage below the ground sometimes only has death as its reward. It was so with Robert Boyle, whose gold medal was awarded posthumously.

Robert Boyle was night boss at the Littleton Valley coal mine near Denver, Colo. Suffocated, he died in the dank gas of a black tunnel beside the body of Martin Kranleidis, a mechanic, whom he had gone to save.

Kranleidis had been sent down into the mine to oil a pump. This pump was situated a short distance from a board seal which had been constructed some months previously to isolate a portion of the mine where fire was burning. When the lift was pulled out Kranleidis was not on it.

Several men, including Boyle, were summoned. C. N. McCollum, the top boss, went down on the cage to a point about 300 feet below, where gas, which gave the mechanic no warning, extinguished his lamp.

Down Again Into Deadly Gases.

Then McCollum and Boyle went down together. Again the gas put out their head lamps. They went back up and were joined by Foreman Worman. Again they went down into the deadly gas.

McCollum stayed where the air was still breathable. Boyle had a flashlight and he and Worman were lowered 100 feet into the gas where Kranleidis was lying, apparently dead. They tried to hold their breath as they were lowered through this gas.

Boyle and Worman got Kranleidis' body in their arms and were trying to lift it toward the car when they became affected by the gas. Boyle gasped to Worman, "Get into the car, John" and signaled McCollum to ring the engineer to hoist.

After signaling, Boyle was unable to reach the car and the trip proceeded up the slope with Worman unconscious. The men of the mines tried, time and time again to reach Boyle and the mechanic, but the gas drove them back. The bodies were finally recovered by the use of oxygen breathing apparatus by the Denver Fire Department. The medal goes to Boyle's widow.

There is tragedy too in Edward Todd's rescue of Charles Huddine, because Huddine was dead even when Todd, an inexperienced miner, jumped to save him. Their fatal adventure came from another mine danger, flooding.

A shaft was flooded at the Ellis Mine near Cripple Creek, Colo. At its bottom was a pump. All but 13 feet had been unwatered by hoisting it out in buckets. Todd and Huddine were sent down to try to start the pump. They rode down in the bucket.

Then the pair stepped on a narrow partition timber and the bucket was hauled up. The cable was then lowered. It hit a projecting timber which was knocked loose. This struck Huddine on the head and knocked him into the water. And here is the way the State mine inspector tells the rest:

Blinded as He Looked Into Shaft.

"The unusual situation in which he was placed would unnerve many an experienced miner. It grips the imagination as one visualizes the scene. The falling water made an infernal din. Todd says that when he tried to look into the shaft he was blinded.

"When his partner fell into the water and was sinking without a struggle, without a moment's hesitation or a thought for his own safety, Todd jumped into the water to try to save him.

"He had on his heavy mining clothes. The water was ice cold. He must have had a desperate struggle to get Huddine to the other end of the shaft and climb on top of the pump, where he held Huddine's head between his knees while he pulled the bell cord for help."

Charles Huddine was dead, his neck broken by the falling plank. Todd did not know this of course, and was attempting to rescue him from drowning. Todd's award will be a silver medal.

Johan Gornik and Anton Gornik owe their lives to the seven men who on last May 9 went into a coal mine to pull entry stumps. The mine is at Superior, Wyo. William Wilkes, Thomas Whalen, John Soltis, Rudolph Zarko, Adam Flockhart, Pio Zandran and Dominic Delparo are the men.

The men were working at the face, in a coal seam, when a fall of coal completely buried the two Gorniks and pinned the legs of Zarko. Before starting to work, the crew had examined the place and sounded the top coal, which was 20 inches thick and 10 to 12 feet high.

From the crew's statements, the top coal fell without warning for a distance of 40 feet along the entry. The two were buried and the whole ceiling of the entry was left working—that is, it was vibrating and groaning in a way which meant that almost any minute the entire entry might cave in and completely crush all the workers.

The fall of coal had buried most of the tools. So the seven men were left almost hopeless to aid their companions, while above the top of the tunnel rumbled its warning. But to a man they stayed.

Working hurriedly, yet carefully, so as not to precipitate a cave-in of the ceiling, the seven men uncovered their comrades after an hour and a half. Both were alive and had only broken ribs, from which they recovered.

With the award of silver medals to these miners the committee finished its citations for mine valor in 1933. Since 1919, the founding date of the safety association, 68 gold, 32 silver and 40 bronze medals and 34 certificates of honor have been awarded.

The past year was a banner one in the small number of mine fatalities—but still 1,013 men found death below the ground. Up until 1930 the yearly average of deaths was around 2,500 men each year.

Rightly some of the lessening of the number of deaths goes to men like McGilvra, Major and Jones, who actually saved lives; but great credit belongs to the United States Bureau of Mines, the founding of which was the direct result of a great mine disaster in 1909—the explosion of the Cherry Creek Mine at Parnassus, Pa., which took the lives of 259 men.

This Bureau of Mines safety work is divided into three phases: First, in scientific experimentation to determine causes of mine disasters and to learn preventive methods; second, the training of miners in first aid and all the features of rescue work, and third, actual rescue work in mine disasters.

Seek Remedies For Earth's Terrors.

At Pittsburgh, Pa., the bureau maintains an experimental mine where the terror of the lower reaches can be analyzed and remedies determined. And, at that experimental mine the remarkable process of rock dusting for the prevention of explosions in coal mines was partially developed.

In the mining of coal explosions are the greatest danger. Minor blasts begun by a spark in inflammable gas shake the air of the mine full of coal dust. Then the blast continues as a dust explosion carrying death through the mine.

These great sundering blasts of dust are the great dealers of death to coal miners. Men are killed, tunnels cave in, a fire is started and the world hears the tragic account of another mine disaster.

Rock-dusting almost ends this danger. The process is this: All working surfaces are covered with a layer of finely ground rock—usually limestone. Water is used with cutting machines on the face where the coal is mined to keep dust to the minimum.

The rock dust, which will not explode, mingles with the coal dust in the air, making it much less apt to ignite. If an explosion does occur in a rock-dusted shaft, as it begins, the rock dust lining the sides, bottom and top of the shaft, flies into the air and blankets the blast almost before it starts.

Thousands Taught Life-saving Work.

The educational work of the bureau is phenomenal. Since its founding more than 800,000 persons connected with the mining industry have received first aid and rescue training. In 1932, 73,000 received the training, while last year, owing to appropriation cuts, the number was 40,000.

At the bureau it is estimated that at least 200 lives are saved each year by the direct use of first aid and that at least an equal number of fatalities and several thousand nonfatal accidents are prevented indirectly by the safety consciousness which training gives.

At one time the bureau trained crews of picked men in the use of oxygen breathing apparatus at almost every large mine. Now this

Continued on Page 8, Column 8.

HEROES OF THE MINES. *The top photo shows a great mine explosion. On the left, three miners with oxygen apparatus are sealing up a section of burning mine. The miner in the center photo is placing a charge of blasting powder. The men in the picture on the right are going down to rescue their comrades in a terrific explosion in Pennsylvania in which 39 miners perished.*

Thousands of Sea Serpents Haunt the Southern Ocean

By Frederic Burton Tuttle.

Sea serpents?

Of course, thousands of them—swimming gracefully in the sparkling tropical waters of the South Seas, off the western coast of Panama and Lower California, around the Philippines and in the Indian Ocean.

"Their size perhaps may bar them from classification as serpents," asserts Dr. William Mann, director of the National Zoological Park, famous curator of reptiles and animals. "They seldom exceed 3 feet in length, and are both extremely poisonous and extremely beautiful."

The sea serpent conscious world has somehow overlooked these gaudy elapines in its quest for greater game. The public in this part of the globe knows little of their activities, because they do not inhabit the North Atlantic. They are extremely gentle, yet one bite inflicted by their long fangs is quite as deadly as the bite of a hooded cobra, and death follows instantly.

In his book, "Snakes of the World," Dr. Raymond L. Ditmars, the world's leading authority on reptiles, devotes considerable space to the sea snakes—so beautiful as they glide under the gangplanks of fruit boats bobbing in remote southern harbors.

Dr. Ditmars relates how passengers to tropical ports often are amazed when the sea snakes glide by the boats with a gentle, twisting motion. Usually they swim alone, being the individualists serpents always are. Occasionally they come in twos and threes and little groups, startling and dazzling observers by their sheer beauty.

The sea snakes are marked by brilliant bands, and their colors vary. Orange, brown, red, black, topaz, golden—they coast eternally, for the most part avoiding ship lanes and the haunts of man.

They belong to the elapine family, and are close cousins of the cobras of India, Indo-China, Malaysia and the Philippines. They have no hoods—and feed principally on eels and various species of fish. They spend much time in coastal waters, and the distances to which they venture at sea are more or less a matter of conjecture.

Breeding takes place on isolated beaches of southern oceans and seas. Here they come to mate and bask in the blazing tropical sun—and here they will bite, if they are molested. But there are few, if any, records of them having attacked men.

This is probably due to their elusiveness and their love of privacy, and the fact they seek uninvaded places for their excursions ashore. At such times they are more gregarious, and more often found with several others of their strange marine-reptilian race.

Their hold on the prehistoric is not strong and they are in no way related to the purported serpents observed in the north Pacific and the Caribbean. They can in no manner be construed as kin to the Loch Ness monster, whose antics, fancied and actual, are attracting the attention of the scientific and lay world.

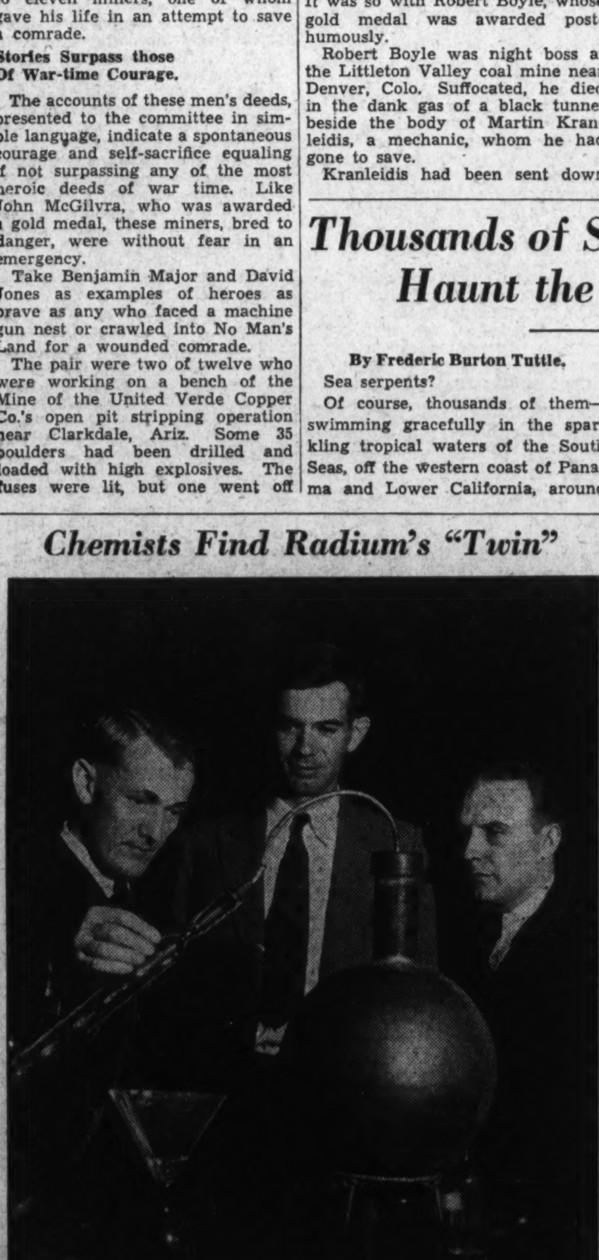
On only a few occasions have these sea snakes been exhibited in the United States. They do not thrive in captivity—thus upholding the tradition of all elapines.

While the world knits its brow and tries these days to locate an actual sea serpent, these motley, banded creatures of the deep glide in secretive dance through the southern seas—scarcely known to civilized men.

No doubt, as Dr. Mann suggests, the ancient mariners discovered them, perhaps seeing in them omen and superstition.

Magellan may have marveled at their colors, and even recorded them in his log, while, in some remote group of islands, natives worshiped them as gods.

Chemists Find Radium's "Twin"



California Institute of Technology scientists have discovered a new substance that is radioactive and has properties akin to those of radium. Prediction is that it will make possible great progress in medicine and will help in the study of atomic structure, of profound import in the advance of knowledge.

Laughs of the Week

Unkindest Cut of All.

The haughty senior girl sniffed disdainfully as the tiny freshman cut in. "And just why did you have to cut in when I was dancing?" she inquired nastily.

The freshman hung his head with shame. "I'm sorry, ma'am," he said, "but I'm working my way through college and your partner was waving a five-dollar bill at me."—Northwestern Purple Parrot.

Foreign News Flashes.

Business men of Haiti are urging the governmental subsidization of Voodooistic ceremonies, for the benefit of the tourist trade.

Toledo, Spain, is arranging to honor the American city of Toledo by naming one of its thoroughfares Toledo de Ohio street.

When the distinguished bacteriologist Yoshicika Tokugawa discovered a new germ, he enthusiastically presented a test tube of it to the Emperor of Japan with his compliments.—W. E. Farbstein, in Life.

Dog Days Are Here Again.

Speaking of dogs, the residents of Vancouver, Canada, are being terrorized by a barking man described as a "huge hairy giant, almost nude." Residents report he prowls around in the snow outside their cabin doors in the moonlight, growling and yapping like a wolf. Indians up there say he is one of a race of Hairy Mountain Men who dwell in caves and hunt with clubs and stones. What we can't see is, why he'd be wearing clothes at all.

French Poilus Get Office Jobs.

In these times of riots, a new existence has begun for our poilus. They have left their barracks and installed themselves in government buildings.

At the ministry of the interior, the garage has been transformed into a stable, where the horses rest from their labors during the days of street fighting. The odors of military cooking pervade the offices of our dignitaries, reminding them pleasantly of their youthful days in the army.—*Echo de Paris.*

Radioactive Nitrogen Latest Triumph of the Laboratory

Pasadena, Calif., (Spl.).—For the first time in the scientific history of the world a new and hitherto unknown radioactive substance, containing properties similar to those of radium, has been produced.

Credit for the discovery goes to Dr. Charles C. Laritsen, Richard Crane and W. W. Harper, of the California Institute of Technology. Collaborating, the trio have succeeded in converting carbon, a nonradioactive element, into an entirely new and highly radioactive form of nitrogen.

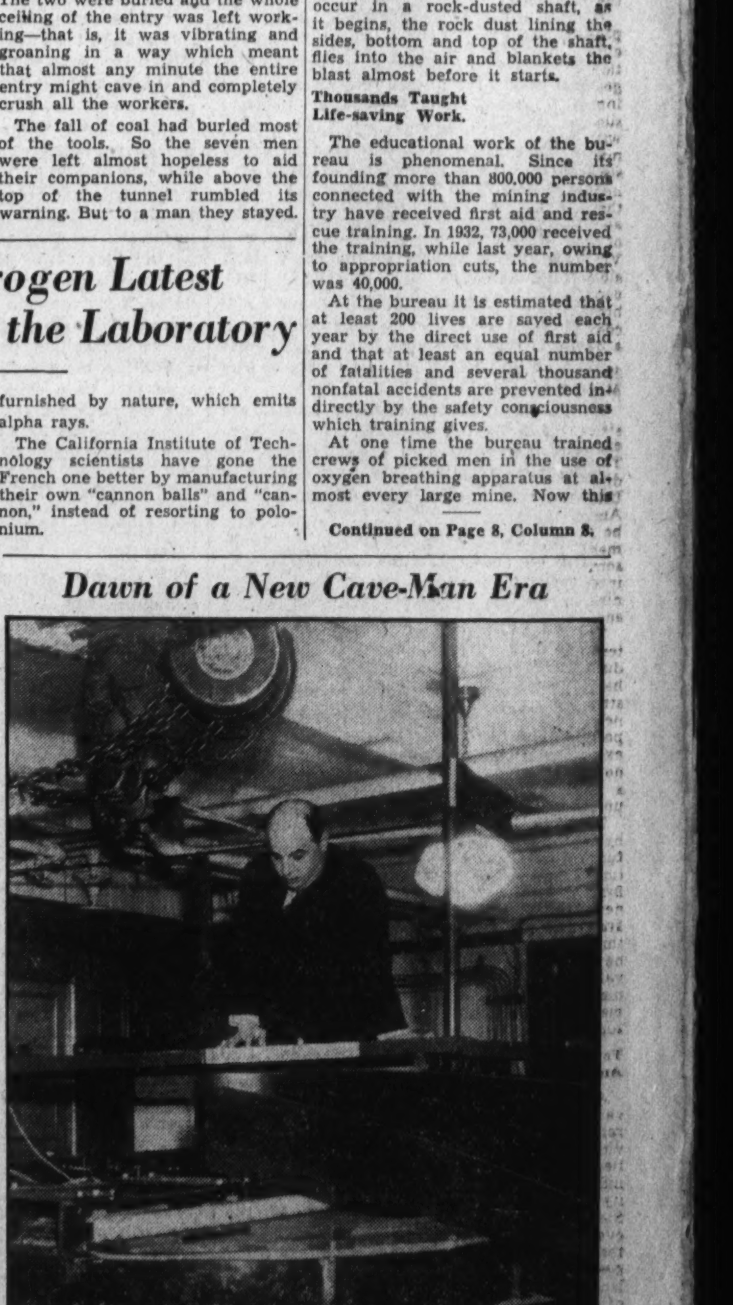
It is possible, scientists say, that the new substance will be found to be of vast importance to medicine, and certain that the methods used can be applied to advantage in the artificial production, for the first time, of other new radioactive substances, leading to profoundly important new data regarding atomic structure.

The trio of active young physicists energized deutons (heavy hydrogen particles) with a 900,000 volt vacuum tube, and allowed the deuton "cannon balls" to bombard carbon.

One result was the first artificial production of radioactivily in America, as the famous French couple, Jean Joliot and Irene Curie-Joliot, a few weeks ago produced a new radioactive element by bombarding known elements with radioactive qualities with alpha rays emitted by polonium, a substance furnished by nature, which emits alpha rays.

The California Institute of Technology scientists have gone the French one better by manufacturing their own "cannon balls" and "cannon," instead of resorting to polonium.

Dawn of a New Cave-Man Era



The coming of a new cave-man age, with vast air-conditioned theaters, offices, perhaps even dwellings a mile or more underground, is promised by this centrifuge instrument, invention of Prof. Philip M. Buckey, of Columbia University. It makes known the earth stresses, so that subsurface building can be carried on.

The Washington Post

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TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4205.

Sunday, March 11, 1934.

Harrogate For Health.

Our felicitations to Harrogate's chief constable. He is a man of great courage and rare discernment. At all costs he is going to see to it that Harrogate remains what it has long been, most famous of British health resorts. A health resort by definition is a place of peace and quiet, where the raveled sleeve of care may be knit up by gentle sleep. Obviously no place for a world bridge contest! And that is what almost came to Harrogate and would have come had not the chief constable gone to the hotel and told the management that if the bridge players came the hotel might be closed as a gambling den. How thousands must have cheered when they heard that news. Only Harrogate merchants wept. They saw profits flying out the window.

But perhaps there is balm in Gilead after all. If bridge is banned at Harrogate, it may become the most popular place in the world. Here mental wrecks may come by the thousands, now that the constable has trumped the hotel man's ace, to clear their minds of all conventions, rules and bidding systems, to forget their own and, even more, their partners' transgressions against the formal code. Thousands of irritable husbands and wives may now go to Harrogate and within a fortnight be speaking to each other once again. Constable, you may be the savior of the modern home.

Made In Germany.

Charges of well-organized Nazi propaganda in this country seem substantiated by recent attacks on Jewish students at Columbia, accompanied by the posting of the swastika emblem about the college campus. From other sources information is available concerning attempts to stir up racial prejudice. There are obvious efforts to revive the Klan spirit, from which this country suffered several years ago.

Such attempts should be stamped out before they have time or opportunity to make headway. Unfortunately, nothing is more easy to fan into destroying flame than prejudice against race or religion. And such fire once started is hard to stop. The Klan would not have died so easily except for the absurd antics of those who draped bedsheets about them and called themselves by ridiculous titles, and its obvious exploitation at $10 a head.

The present revival of the same spirit of intolerance is not accompanied by Klucks and Kleagles. It is a more sinister movement than that of ten years ago, and there are indications that at least some of its roots trace to Germany. The form of government in that country, and its practices on the German people, are not primarily our business. As we have observed heretofore in these columns, organized indignation over the crimes of others may easily savor of undue self-righteousness.

But tolerance toward others is predicated on similar respect for our ideals. If there is any evidence of Nazi propaganda in this country it should be treated by the only methods that these gentry understand. The undergraduate organ at Columbia shows due appreciation of this in advocating immediate expulsion for those students who organize to impose Nazi aims upon their fellows.

An Editor's Choice.

Although legal precedent may seem to be on the side of the legislators who cited Vance Armentrout for contempt when he refused to divulge the name of a letter-writer in the Louisville Courier-Journal, journalists everywhere will hail his action as the right one. The newspaper tradition has always been to protect at any cost those whose services a newspaper has accepted. Whether or not the law insists that a newspaper has no privilege to withhold the name of a contributor, journalism has always held to this right, and more than one editor and reporter has gone to jail because of this honorable stand.

The system of journalism depends to a great extent upon the receipt of information that is of a confidential nature. No newspaperman ever willingly would divulge whence comes his information, if it came to him in confidence, no matter how a court may rule. This is not anarchy, any more than it is for a doctor or a priest (both of whom are generally protected by statute) to refuse to make confidences public. The Courier-Journal is one of the country's ablest newspapers and its acting editor's refusal to name the man who sent it a letter, asking that his name be withheld, is in the paper's own fine tradition, and the best custom of newspapers everywhere. That Armentrout would rather be jailed than go back upon a great tradition is proof that newspapers firmly believe, not that they are above the law, but that their integrity must be maintained at whatever cost.

When newspaper editors act in this manner the public's trust in them is strengthened and the meaning of the phrase, "the freedom of the press," is given clarity at a time when it is greatly needed.

Nothing Like It.

"There never has been such a meeting anywhere, except perhaps in Italy," said Gerard Swope, speaking of the conferences of code authorities and business leaders held last week in Washington. The suggested resemblance between our recovery program and the Italian Corporative State, with its industrial and labor syndicates forming corporate bodies under governmental control, is both arresting and significant. The United States has witnessed the assembling of an economic council called to discuss and to help frame the economic policies by which industry is to be guided and governed in the months ahead. It is something new and startling in American experience, the revolutionary implications of which have not been apprehended by the public at large.

The NRA is no longer regarded by the Administration as an emergency organization. Its planning is predicated upon the belief that the regimentation of labor and industry has become an integral and permanent feature of our institutional life. By urging representatives of codified industries to make constructive suggestions and voice complaints, the Administration has tried to emphasize self-regulation both as the objective and as the justification for departure from the traditional system of individualistic competitive enterprise. However, the conference brought to light the limitations of the self-regulatory principle in the case of many industries in which wholesale violations of code agreements are alleged to exist.

Hence it is not surprising to find that General Johnson is preparing to invoke the penal sections of the law against offenders, while President Roosevelt is about to ask for an extension of the licensing provisions which expire next July. Recalcitrant minorities must either be compelled to conform to regulations or cooperating majorities will have to be released from restrictions that handicap them. Problems of enforcement, therefore, have become of increasing importance as the initial work of organization approaches completion.

If the Administration had been content to liberalize the antitrust laws, leaving industries free to conclude agreements or not, as they chose, the Government might have confined its activities to supervision of organized self-regulated groups. But a comprehensive program of socialized planning inevitably calls for coercion from time to time. The pressure to violate code agreements, when onerous demands are made upon the membership, is often irresistible. The work of policing and of disciplining such recalcitrants will be a stupendous task. It is an undertaking beyond the powers of a Government bureaucracy, and can only succeed in so far as the program is reasonable enough to enlist private cooperation in giving effect to public policies.

Some idea of the difficulties encountered when the Government tries to punish a private industry for infractions of regulatory legislation is afforded by the recent suit against the Sugar Institute. The hearings have extended over many months, testimony and exhibits fill a ten-foot shelf, and the decision, announced last week, exceeds 100,000 words. The institute, although convicted of illegal practices, has not been dissolved, and the task of regulating the sugar refining industry, which it represents, probably will be delegated to it under the recovery administration.

"Cracking down" to force acceptance of code regulations is no doubt necessary, but unless it is done with discretion, it may result in "cracking up." For the United States has neither the knowledge, the organization, nor the desire to emulate countries that have subjected their industries and their labor organizations to dictatorial decrees, backed by fear of punishment.

How To Choose.

It is announced that Postmaster General Farley will soon follow the example set by other members of the Democratic National committee, and surrender his party position while retaining his public office. But why should Mr. Farley give up a political position which he has earned by hard work in the party ranks in order to hold a public office which confronts him with problems for the solution of which he has no special qualifications? Would it not rather seem in the interest both of his party and of the public for Mr. Farley to cling to the job which he has been trained to administer?

Were merit made the test of public appointment, it would not be necessary to worry about the party affiliations or the extra-governmental party duties of a Federal officeholder. With the spoils system eradicated, public office would not be sought by dispensers of patronage, and incumbents would be too busy doing the work assigned them to engage in partisan activities of a distracting nature. In other words, if Mr. Farley and other resigning members of the Democratic National committee now in the Government service had been placed there after a nonpartisan test of their efficiency, the question of serving two masters probably never would have been raised.

If the United States is to go forward with the ambitious program of economic planning which the Administration has outlined, the country must have the best kind of expert guidance in every branch of the public service. The system of rewarding politicians for party services with gifts of office becomes unendurably costly when a government ceases to be one of limited powers and becomes an active and intrusive agency of social control directing the complicated economic activities of all its citizens.

Party machinery is essential to the effective functioning of a democratic government, since it makes the contacts between the people and their representatives. Nevertheless, this Government can not continue to pay the workers of any party with gifts of office in an age that increasingly demands the services of experts in every branch of the public service. Other means of rewarding the useful politicians who do the hard work of organizing and disciplining party members must be devised if a Federal Government of enlarged powers is not to be overwhelmed by the wastes and mistakes which are the product of ignorance and indifference to the public welfare.

A Dilatory Modification.

In his decision to curtail transportation of the air mail by the Army President Roosevelt yielded to circumstances. When the contracts of the private companies were canceled he believed that the Army Air Corps could act as an efficient substitute. Ten fatal accidents in 17 days witness the grave error of that assumption and reflect seriously on the good judgment of the military authorities who advised the President in this matter.

Every patriotic American sincerely hopes that the Administration will achieve success in the discharge of the heavy responsibilities given it by mandate of the people. There can be no doubt that the President has greatly impressed the people by his courage and prompt action in attacking most complicated problems. While policies are debatable—and it is the duty as well as the privilege of citizens and the press to debate them—it is the universal desire that the Chief Executive, as head of the Government of all the people, may succeed in his leadership.

The key to the President's policy, as set forth by himself, is experimentation. It has been claimed for him, if not by him, that he would be as prompt and courageous in reversing policies if they proved wrong as he has been in adopting them. When the President summarily canceled the air-mail contracts the reaction from the country was instantaneous, general and adverse to the decision. Sad to relate, the mistake was demonstrated to be such by a prompt succession of fatal accidents for which inclement weather is not sufficient explanation. Moreover, competent critics of the Administration's decision were condemned, as in the case of America's most distinguished pilot, Col. Lindbergh.

The President might have enormously enhanced his prestige and further strengthened the confidence of the people in his leadership, if he had taken an earlier opportunity to admit this mistake. It is unfortunate that four more fatal accidents have been required to bring about modification of a policy for which the word slapdash is no exaggeration.

What Washington Wants.

Washington taxpayers deeply appreciate the interest of some Congressmen in their pocketbooks, but there is a point at which even tax reduction becomes undesirable. While Representative Blanton was explaining how a slice could be cut from the local tax rate, parents of children attending the Ketchum School were threatening to revolt against the compulsory attendance law because the health of pupils is menaced by coal gas fumes escaping from an antiquated furnace. When parsimony gives rise to such conditions it can arouse only resentment among the rank and file of citizens.

Congress of late has given disproportionate attention to the revenue side of the District budget, slighting actual needs of this disfranchised municipality. Interest on the Hill seems to have centered in reduction of the Federal allowance, rather than in maintenance of our municipal institutions on something more than a starvation basis. The District, which has no debts, has been required to maintain a large surplus while essential improvements have been postponed. Then the surplus has been used as an excuse for further reduction of the Federal allowance.

There is much more local demand for modernization of Washington's schools than there is for the proposed cut in the tax rate. Alleged economies at the expense of child health and education do not appeal to the residents of Washington. They are willing to pay whatever taxes are necessary to provide ample, healthful and sanitary school facilities, and to maintain the municipal government, providing Congress will take care of the extraordinary expenditures incurred because this city is the Nation's Capital.

In dealing with the District budget Congress should take note of urgent municipal requirements and work out a fiscal relationship between the District and the Federal Government that will not sacrifice local institutions to National objective.

Mile Posts

A Parade of the Past From the Files of The Post.

TWENTY YEARS AGO TODAY.

CHARLES F. MURPHY, leader of Tammany Hall; James E. Gaffney, his political and business associate; Thomas Darlington, former health commissioner, and George W. Plunkitt, former State senator, were dropped as members of the National Democratic Club because of unpaid dues.

JUDGE T. TAKATA, of the court of appeals of Japan, sat on the bench with Justice Wright in the District Supreme Court and heard part of the trial of the Gillette will case.

REPRESENTATIVE SUMNERS, of Texas, offered an amendment to place seed distribution in the hands of the Department of Agriculture. It was voted down 90 to 36. Members from agricultural districts resented the characterization of seed distribution as "graft."

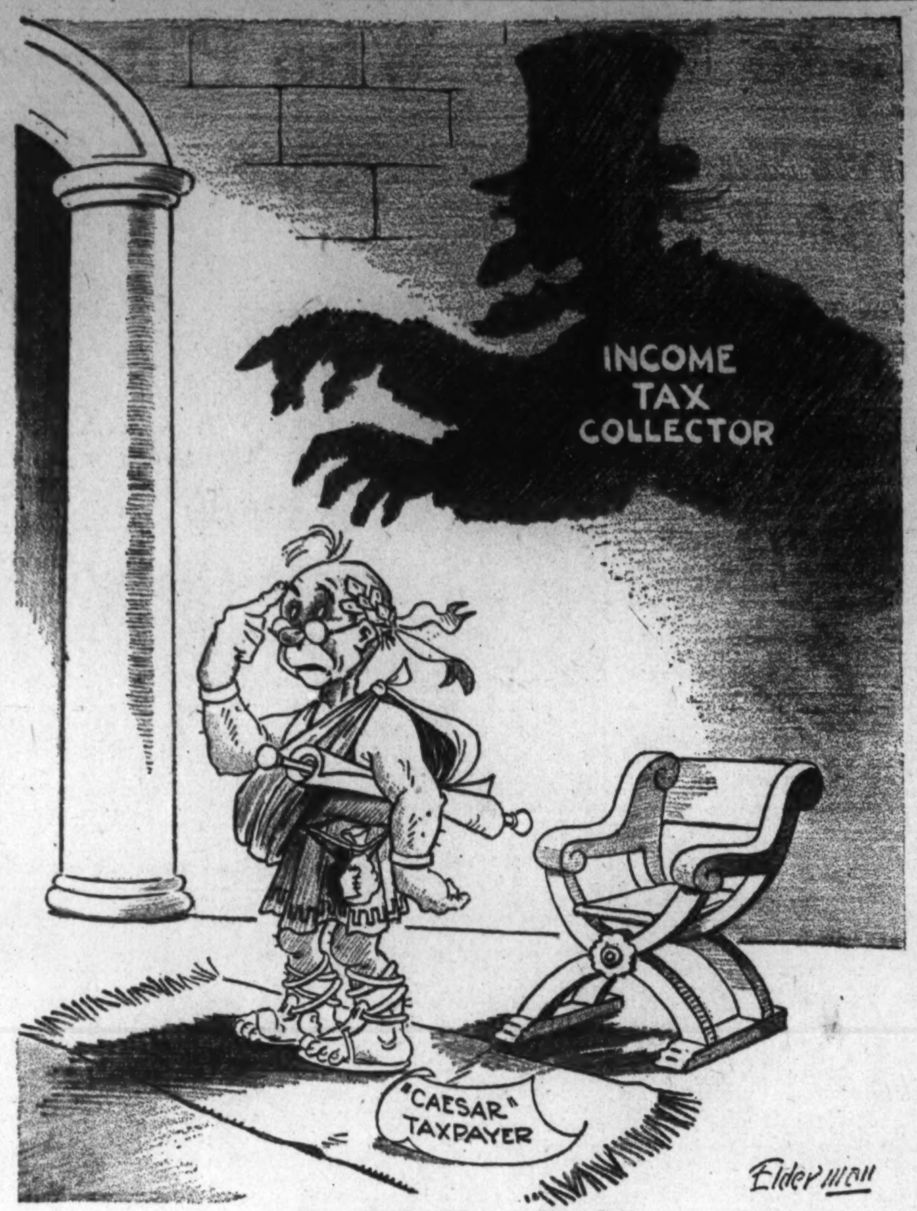
TEN YEARS AGO TODAY.

THE McKENZIE bill, which authorized the acceptance of Henry Ford's bid for Muscle Shoals, was approved in the House by a vote of 227 to 142.

"MONTICELLO," in Albemarle County, Va., once the home of Thomas Jefferson, was willed to Amelia L. Mayhoff, of New York.

THE JAPANESE navy department ordered the destroyers Amatsukaze, Isokaze and Tokitsukaze to sail for the Kurile Islands in April with supplies for the American Army fliers on a round-the-world flight.

SECRETARY HOOVER, of the Commerce Department, said it would be "most unfortunate for the people of this country" if radio broadcasting should come within the control of any single corporation, individual or combination.



Beware the Ides of March!

Can College Graduates Read?

[M. Lincoln Schuster, senior partner of the publishing firm of Simon & Schuster, believes that "reading apathy is an occupational disease from which many suffer." In that entertaining trade paper, The Publisher's Weekly, he discusses this disease at some length. Because of the universality of the subject, we reprint herewith a part of his article, omitting that which is applicable only to the book trade itself.]

COLLEGE graduates who do not know how to read constitute a major indictment of American educational methods and a constant challenge to the country's publishers and book sellers.

Large numbers of college graduates do know how to read, in the fullest sense, but there are far too many whose acute reading apathy might be described as an occupational disease. To observant teachers and candid publishers, this statement is a commonplace of the day's work.

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It is true that alumni of almost all colleges have more or less mastered the mechanics of reading and they have managed to batter their way through enough "required reading" to pass their examinations and acquire their diplomas, but they have come to loathe reading and, to make matters worse they think they are completely and finally "educated." In all too many instances books are associated in their minds with assignments and examinations; reading means work, in some cases even pain. A book becomes, in recollection, a dreaded chore. The root of the trouble goes back even further than college days. In the most impressionable days at school, book reading too often has become associated with midnight-oil and the drudgery of home-work. Students are taught by teachers who are themselves victims of the same educational process, and who openly or subconsciously have a positive distaste for disinterested reading. Wrong life patterns are thus formed, and instead of stepping forth as an eager candidate for continuing education, who should look forward to a lifetime of learning and reading after commencement, we get an unripe Bachelor of Arts who is scarcely an adult and who shuns education like the plague.

Fortunately the more progressive educators are trying to correct this condition. Some schools are letting students discover the fun in good books. Some professors, like Copeland, formerly at Harvard, Phelps at Yale, Weaver and Erskine at Columbia, have the inspired faculty of setting their students' hair on fire for self-education, the only kind that is durable, and the kind that is utterly impossible without a thorough mastery of bookreading, home library-building, and the technique of what Dr. Abraham Flexner calls "tearing the heart out of a book."

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TEACHERS should not give out assignments on the bland assumption that their pupils know how to read efficiently. Reading must be taught and learned as a technique, as an art, as a working method of self-education; as a way of life. I don't mean a vague rapture for "the booksy folk" and literary teas. I mean a robust respect for knowledge, an adventurous and tough-minded attitude toward ideas, a willingness to grow and experiment and think for one's self, a civilized and thoroughly liberal determination never to stop learning.

Turn the average college graduate loose in the New York Public Library or in the British Museum, and he is utterly at sea. Courses in the art of reading should correct this. Beginning even in elementary grades and in high schools, boys and girls should be taught and inspired to have pride of ownership in books, to use books and libraries resourcefully and with relish. The actual procedure of extracting information and acquiring knowledge from books can be taught deliberately and systematically. Thus students should master intelligent note-taking as an educational process, instead of sedulous transcribing, which is little short of legalized cribbing and school-boy plagiarism.

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In such courses on the methodology of reading, the rudiments of bibliography and classification should be taught, together with the thrill of tracking down facts in reference books, the adventure of ideas, the relation of literature to life, the elements of criticism, appraisal and book-selection, together with the physical care of books and the history of books and libraries.

Teachers who can capture the imagination of their students, and direct and inspire, rather than force and warp, their reading habits should be encouraged and rewarded. Librarians should work more closely with grade schools, high schools and colleges in the formulation of reading lists and courses in the art of reading and home-library building. Without the mastery of this most basic of all tools, education becomes a mockery and the student a hater rather than a lover of books. Without such equipment, most people can't use a public library or enjoy a private one. At best they become occasional book borrowers, parasites on the world of letters.

* * * *

WHENEVER booksellers and publishers foregather, there is much talk of poor retail outlets, small homes with insufficient shelf space, high prices and the competition of radio, the movies, bridge, golf and motor cars. These are all legitimate topics for trade surveys, but underlying all of them is the cardinal problem of the desire to read. When you have the desire, you will walk a mile to find a book store; you will prune the deadwood from your shelves and make room for the better books, old and new alike; you will borrow, steal or otherwise raise the money or cut less durable satisfaction from your budget; you will silence the radio, forget the juvenile fantasy of the screen; you will weary of grand slams, niblicks and traffic congestion. The will is everything.

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If the 5,000,000 college graduates of this country increased their book-reading time by even as little as 10 per cent, the results would be tremendous. If people generally changed their intellectual fuel or recharged their mental batteries with the same regularity they devoted to changing motor oil every 1,000 miles, or replacing frayed playing cards, there might be something like a rebirth of learning in our republic, and a new deal for publishers and booksellers.

As it is, we are distinctly not a book-reading country. We wallow in magazines and drug ourselves with movies.

I applaud Prof. Walter B. Pitkin's commencement day advice: "Don't sell your books and keep your diplomas. Sell your diplomas, if you can get anyone to buy them, and keep your books!"

To sum it all up, too many men and women use their college degrees as an official license to "settle down" in an intellectual rut, as a social sanction exempting them from thinking their own thoughts and buying their own books.

The Line of Talk.

John Dos Passos, author of "1919," and other novels in the modern manner, was recently in Washington. He reports what he saw, heard and felt in The New Republic for this week. Excerpts are reprinted herewith.

IN the lobby of the hotel a white-haired old lady with a manner of speech from far south of the Mason and Dixon line is saying to another white-haired old lady: "My dear, the Senator has been so kind . . . he remembered dear Fred perfectly . . . he's going to take the matter up this mornin' at 11:30. . . . He invited me to come to his office."

In the waiting room at the Union Station a colored man in a frayed overcoat is saying to another colored man in a frayed overcoat: "Jobs . . . man there ain't no use to think about it . . . I doan know where you come from, but you better tun roun' an go back there while the goin's good. A man of color ain't got no more chance to git a job wid de Democrats than to—to—to git to be President."

In the newspapermen's club they are eating spaghetti and talking about the association of reporters and editorial writers that is being formed, no, of course it's not a labor union, it's a guild. But at another table they are talking about a real union the NRA employes have formed. They discovered in one office girls being worked 14 hours a day, 7 days a week.

* * * *

AT the Metropolitan Club a tall man is talking over a plate of Chesapeake oysters: "But what government that has started on inflation has ever been able to resist the temptation to continue?"

At a Swedish restaurant bright young men from the economics departments of Middle Western colleges are arguing late over a long table from which the meal has been cleared away. "But can you see anything but brilliant improvisation and a juggler's skill in holding his audience?" "Well, I've seen Moscow and I've seen Germany, and I'm watching this Washington show as intently as I can, but for the life of me I can't tell the direction things are going." "You mean the left hand doesn't know what the right hand doeth?" "Neither does anybody else."

At a press conference an administrator is telling the reporters: "If the Republicans publish any more pamphlets like the last one, I'll believe Farley is subsidizing the Republican National committee . . . I mean their stuff is so dumb it's a great help."

* * * *

A WESTERN Senator getting out of a taxicab where he's been talking about the French revolution, being driven down the snowy avenue through the zero-cold night: "Well it's a great and terrible time to be alive. Something is going to happen in this great country and we are going to see it . . . I couldn't say just what."

Out of an armchair overlooking Lafayette Square: "Yes, people actually seem to walk faster than they did in Washington. Even in the Cosmos Club you see new youthful faces."

A tall thin young Farmer-Laborite in lumberman's boots addressing the Unemployed Convention: "In northern Minnesota we are slaves under the Steel Trust. The Steel Trust owns everything, runs everything. We know that Roosevelt says he is for the ordinary man; we try to believe in Roosevelt, but what we see is the Steel Trust."

ONE DAY OF REST.

We have all come to appreciate Sunday as we never did before, says the Chicago Tribune. Because usually on Sunday nobody down in Washington pokes the poor old dollar around and makes it sit up on its hind legs and snap sugar off its nose and jump through a hoop. The poor old thing is just left to crawl over to a corner of its cage and get a good sleep.

The Post Impressionist

"Answering That Description."

Postoffice, Sunday.

Having escaped from prison through the use of one wooden pistol and several wooden heads, bandit Dillinger gains omnipresence along with liberty. Simultaneously, he—or, as the cautious police put it, "a man answering that description"—has been seen near Akron, Ohio; Springfield, Ill.; Louisville, Ky., and Frederick, Md.

Meanwhile, the French have returned to their 30 days' inanimate rumors that swindling Stavisky is still alive. This super bond-salesman, whose persuasiveness wrecked ministries and raised riots, never blew out his brains when a pursuing posse rapped at his Alpine chalet. The venal creatures turned him darkly loose, to keep him quiet regarding persons of influence. Apparently he was less likely to talk living than dead.

Consequently, he also has been "seen"—in Buenos Aires, aboard a tramp ship bound thither, in the immediate vicinity of Samuel Insull's Athenian retreat.

* * * *

May we be permitted a dissident murmur? This type of fable is as recurrent in real life as the tango in dance music. It is always accepted with an eagerness. It is seldom true.

Mr. Dillinger is doubtless alive somewhere—more's the pity — and he will, doubtless, be captured somewhere; but the chances are heavy against his being taken near Akron, Springfield, Louisville, or Frederick. Monsieur Stavisky is almost certainly as dead as Dickens' Marley, although his ghost is more lively.

The current rumors are chiefly important for their renewed indication of man's inherent romanticism and of the fallibility of his rough-and-ready "identifications." The average citizen will believe anything as long as it is not so credible as revealed religion; he will identify, or fail to identify, anybody exactly as his heart governs his head.

* * * *

Lord Kitchener, having served his usefulness in recruiting a voluntary army and demonstrated the antiquity of his theories about warfare, was dispatched by a grateful government on a not very secret mission to Russia. In the waters off north Scotland, his ship was torpedoed by an enemy submarine. He was drowned. Drowned, say you? A dozen authentic British prisoners in as many German prison camps wrote two dozen authentic letters, passed by the censor, each declaring Kitchener a distinguished guest at each of those detention-places. Admiral von Tirpitz was too modest to announce his bag.

Only a few years before that, the Titanic sank, her Capt. Smith remaining on the bridge when she plunged—but "a man exactly answering his description" was soon avoiding friends in New York and, of course, Denver. Oscar Wilde, most overrated of modern literary figures, dies in a Paris hospital, unable to meet his doctor's bill. George Sylvester Viereck remarks that Wilde's last words should have been "I'm dying beyond my means." At once, people declare these were indeed Wilde's last words. Then Viereck wonders whether Wilde is "really dead," and Wilde is shortly observed in Manhattan's lower East Side and on the plage at Cannes.

* * * *

The fable repeats minor details without chilling its reception. One of the few cases of alleged false burial that seems supported by subsequent evidence occurred in Russia, where (remember your "Boris Gudenov") there have been so many False Dimitris, and where the latest Czar and his son have frequently "reappeared." All the Romanoffs believe that Alexander I did not die at Taganrog but retired into a Siberian monastery; a Soviet news agency reported his rifled "tomb" to contain only cobble-stones. Consequently, the French sought cobble-stones in the final repository of that Parisian suicide and precursor of Stavisky, the Swedish match king Kreuger, also "seen" elsewhere.

In at least one famous case it was a mother that "saw" her missing son—of course, because she so sadly wanted to:

Roger Tichborne, heir to an English title, was aboard the Bella when, off Brazil, she sank with all hands, in 1854. Lady Tichborne was the only member of his family that did not doubt the man who claimed the estate more than a decade later: Arthur Orton, son of a Wagga Wagga, Queensland, butcher. He was convicted of perjury and died in 1898.

* * * *

One idle afternoon, an American, not unrelated to The Post Impressionist, sat in a Kentish garden discussing this subject with H. G. Wells and the editor of a London newspaper. Wells wondered whether, should a personage so well known as G. Bernard Shaw be erroneously reported missing, he would be "identified." A few days later the newspaper humorously announced Shaw's "disappearance." From Scotland, Wales and Cornwall the presence was signaled of "a man answering the description."

And sometimes the "description" arbitrarily works the other way:

Whitie G., the best second-story man of his time, escaped from the police of a city rather near here. When retaken, some months later, he described his escape to us—and the chief of police:

"Huntin' a freight, I beat it for the railroad tracks. Afternoon it was. I passed one o' them telegraph towers. The fellow seen me an' waved. I waved back an', just to look friendly, ast him the time o' day. He tol' me a quarter of three. So I says 'S' long,' an' he says 'S' long,' an'——"

"A quarter of three!" the chief of police interrupted. "And my records 'll prove that that telegraph operator had received and relayed our description of Whitie as a 'wanted' man, a just-escaped convict —at 2:30! What's the use of descriptions, anyhow?"

Andorra Has Another Moment on the Stage

Midget Country of the Pyrenees Spurns $50,000 Offer From One Who Would Be King; Catholic University Historian Tells Nation's Story.

ANDORRA, a vest pocket-sized country perched among the crags of the Pyrenees, has made another of its rare excursions onto Page One.

At one time the tiny principality broke into print about once a year through a change in government or some other medium. Always the story was enhanced by the statement that Andorra was "the world's smallest republic," which, apparently, it isn't.

This time, however, Andorra proudly announced that someone had offered $50,000 for the privilege of becoming its king—not for the whole country, just for the throne. At first, it was reported Samuel Insull had made the proffer in a play to beat the United States in its efforts to bring him back to Chicago to face sundry charges in the collapse of his utilities empire.

Then it was revealed that the offer came from a home town boy who had come over here years ago and made a fortune selling fish or something in Chicago. The offer, after several days, met a dignified refusal.

The incident brings from the Rev. P. W. Browne, of the Catholic University of America history department, the story of Andorra.

* * * *

ANDORRA, he writes, is an autonomous and semi-independent state on the Franco-Spanish frontier on the southern slope of the oriental Pyrenees. It is larger than Monaco, Liechtenstein, or San Marino—the other "pocket-handkerchief" state of Europe—but different politically.

Andorrans.

Andorra is usually set down in our history texts as the "smallest republic in the World." Andorra is not a republic; it is merely a quaint autonomous collectivist political entity, with a distinctive medieval glamor that modernity has failed to destroy.

The total area of this midget state is 190 square miles and its entire population is 5,400, scattered among six parishes. The capital, Andorra-la-Vieja, is perched on a rocky ledge of the peak of Anclar. It has fewer than 200 houses, all hoary with age and scarred by the chill blasts that for centuries have swept from the snow-capped peaks to the north.

Within Andorra you travel over highways that re-echo the tread of Carolingian hosts and the footfalls of Saracens, from whom it was wrested 12 centuries ago.

The Andorrans are a division of the great Catalonian family that formerly inhabited the long stretch of territory between Urgel and Perpignan. Like the Catalonians, the Andorrans are most industrious, honest and hospitable, and their domestic life is patriarchal in its simplicity. One sees no pauperism among the Andorrans, and each has a home and a small patch of ground.

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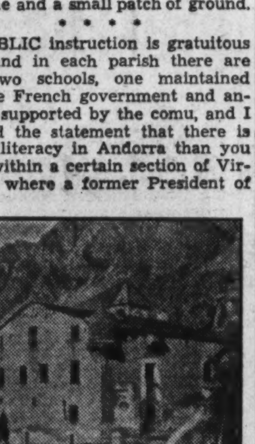
PUBLIC instruction is gratuitous and in each parish there are two schools, one maintained by the French government and another supported by the comu, and I hazard the statement that there is less illiteracy in Andorra than you find within a certain section of Virginia, where a former President of the United States had a summer residence. Grave crimes are practically unknown.



"The Palace."

In all the parishes you find organizations not unlike our building and loan associations, where villagers may borrow funds to develop their land holdings or to purchase live stock. Taverns, butcher shops and the like customarily are the property of the parish, which also derives revenue from communal pasturages.

The population of Andorra consists mainly of shepherds and farmers. The chief crops are tobacco, cabbages, potatoes and beans. It is surprising to see the quantity of garden-truck an Andorran can raise on a small plot of land. To supplement natural lands, terraces of considerable extent have been raised on the hillsides, at great cost of time and labor.

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COMMERCIALLY, Andorra is not of great importance and much of the business of the valley is centered at Sant-Julia-de Loria, owing to its proximity to Seo d'Urgel where there is a fairly large market. Industries are restricted to the manufacturing of cigars, matches and coarse tweed.

The little State has a peculiar form of government. The region is divided into six parishes, each of which sends four representatives to a general council twice a year at Andorra-la-Vieja. This council elects a syndic and a vice syndic, the former being termed "the president." The office pays less than 100 pesetas a year (a peseta at the present time in American currency is worth less than 10 cents). The other members of the council receive 10 pesetas per session. They are entertained at the expense of the community and their horses cared for.

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IN Andorra-la-Vieja is found one of the most remarkable legislative halls in existence. It is known by the Andorrans as "The Palace." It is a pretentious structure with an imposing facade. Over the main entrance is a white marble escutcheon bearing the arms of Andorra, with an inscription "Domus concilii, Sedes justitiae," and some other Latin phraseology which I was unable to decipher. This building is the meeting place of the council, the school, courthouse and gaol. A dilapidated flight of stairs leads to the main entrance. To the right, as you enter, is the council room, not unlike the living room of an ancient farmhouse. There is an immense kitchen with a huge fireplace where a whole ox might be roasted at one time. It would seem that the councilors fare sumptuously during their legislative deliberations.

The custodian of "The Palace" was a venerable lady whose great delight was the showing of the president's hat. It looked quite medieval, but on examining the receptacle that inclosed it I noticed that it was a pasteboard box bearing the label of an American hat factory!

A Dandy Fellow, Frankenstein, If You Know Him!

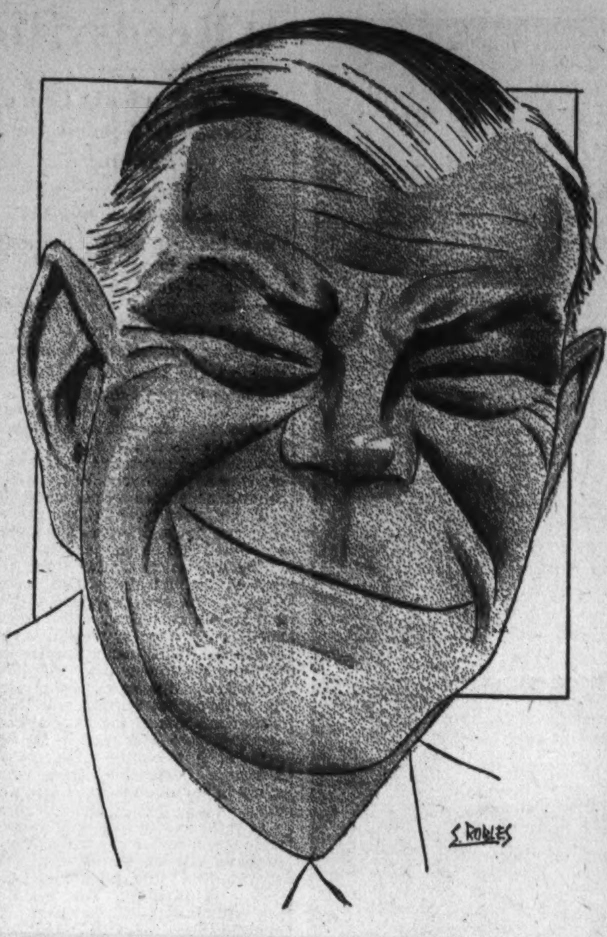
By Ford K. Brown.

In one or two important particulars the Frankenstein Club is the best club in the world. It has no premises, no officers, no meetings and never publishes its members' names. No member has ever mentioned it in Who's Who. Qualification is rigid, election automatic. The membership is composed of those persons who let it be known publicly that they are still mixed up about Frankenstein and the monster. Example:

> I would rather deal with Bill Green, John Lewis, Ed McGrady, Mike MacDonough, George Berry, and a host of others I could name, than with any Frankenstein that you may build up under the guise of a company union.—Gen. Hugh Johnson.

This has got to be stamped out. The point is that in Mrs. Shelley's book a scientist named Frankenstein creates a monster who has no name. The monster gets out of hand, being soulless as well as nameless, and is last seen—but not in the vastly unimproved movie version—flying over the Siberian ice wastes in a sledge, followed by Frankenstein in fatal pursuit. Frankenstein himself escaped nobody's control, and certainly did no harm to his creator. His creator was Mrs. Shelley, and she sold him. While you can speak of Mr. Roosevelt if you want to as a Frankenstein who created the monster ICAAAA, you can hardly speak of him as creating a Frankenstein.

The National Gallery



BRONSON CUTTING, Senator from New Mexico. Born on Long Island 45 years ago. With a Groton, Harvard, Boston Brahmin background, he went to New Mexico in 1910 to become publisher of flaming liberal papers. Since publicized as a blue-blooded buccaneer, one of the Sons of the Wild Jackass. A captain of infantry in 1917, Assistant Military Attache of the American Embassy in London in 1917-1918. First appointed, then elected to the Senate. Won a notable battle against customs' censorship of books. Ardent New Dealer. Could have been in the Cabinet had he wished to be.

Philippines Yield To Social Trends Of the 'Other Side'

By Vicente Albano Pacis.

Manila, P. I., March 10.—Oriental and European influences at last are telling on the Philippines. Legalized lottery, such as found in European countries, has appeared as a Government institution. Segregated and legalized prostitution, such as flourishes in Europe and the Orient, has been advocated for years by a powerful section of the Philippine Medical Association and may be realized soon.

This week, prizes aggregating 350,000 pesos were awarded in the so-called first national sweepstakes. Another will be staged in April. According to the new law, such contests may be held not more than twice each year. The name "sweepstake" is a flimsy disguise for a plain lottery, for the winning tickets are determined through a process of shuffling and drawing and only the winners of the three grand prizes, previously drawn, are finally ascertained through a horse race.

American laws countenance horse races, frown upon lotteries. But it has been well said that the American Constitution follows the American flag only when it pleases. As the Philippines, during all the years of liquor prohibition in the United States, stayed legally wet, so now, in spite of American laws, she is running lotteries.

Lotteries, of course, are a sort of painless taxes. The people, to a man or woman, and without much persuasion, take a chance. A local writer remarked: "If America should put up a national recovery lottery it would abolish hoarding, improve on the national psychology and raise that expected deficit of $9,000,000,000."

Even lotteries, however, will pale into insignificance in their un-Americanism when and if the segregation of vice advocated here is realized. Governor General Murphy, a Catholic, has for the time being, discouraged the movement. When, last month, the medical association invited Murphy to deliver an address, he gave one that fairly sent the advocates of the "district" running for cover.

Deflation Is Feared In Stock Control Bill

Brookings Economist Commends Provisions Against Manipulation, but Declares Curb on Margin Operation Will Mean Terrific Strain on Credit of Nation.

In the last of two articles, Dr. Charles O. Hardy, of the Brookings Institution, examining the pending Fletcher-Rayburn stock exchange bill, answers the following questions: (1) Is the bill wholly practicable? (2) Which of its provisions seem beneficial? Which harmful? (3) What would be the effect of the end of short selling? (4) How would the ban on margin trading probably work out? (5) How might the bill prove deflationary?

By Charles O. Hardy.

FEW bills in Congress have ever created so great interest as the Fletcher-Rayburn bill to control stock exchange speculation. Some of its provisions seem practicable, while others seem unenforceable. And to the economist who has no unreasoning hostility to speculation as such, some provisions of the bill must appear as harmful as others appear beneficial.

Short selling is to be prohibited unless permitted by the Federal Trade Commission. In order to make a short sale it is necessary for the seller to borrow certificates to deliver to the buyer. This can ordinarily be done only through a broker whose books are subject to inspection. Hence if the commission decides against short selling the decision can be enforced readily.

As for the economic effects of this provision, economists generally held that short selling helps to readjust stock prices to a decline in real values. Also it restrains excessive price advances and provides a "cushion" of buying orders on price breaks.

It is true that short selling by powerful groups may unduly depress prices, just as pool-buying operations may push prices unduly high. On the whole, however, short selling probably makes prices conform more closely to real values than would otherwise be the case.

The prohibitions on pegging prices and on cornering securities also probably are enforceable. Cornering will disappear if short selling is eradicated. Unless some one is "short" of a security, there is no corner, even if 100 per cent of the supply is owned by one person.

On the other hand, it will prove difficult to outlaw all manipulation of security prices. The provisions of the bill which aim at such manipulation are sound in purpose. Indeed, the more serious of the practices to be forbidden—such as "wash" sales, "matched" sales, the circulation of false rumors—already are banned by the rules of most stock exchanges.

The difficulty is that these practices must be secret if they are to be effective. Hence they are difficult to detect.

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THE prohibition on stop-loss orders aims at a desirable objective. Undeniably a bunching of such orders destroys the self-corrosive operation of a price change. Stop-loss orders cause price declines to stimulate a further decline.

But the prohibition can be effective. For a stop-loss order can be carried in the mind of the speculator as well as on the books of a broker. If I buy stock at 80, expecting to sell out if it goes down to 78, it makes little difference whether I have actually ordered a broker to sell for me at 78.

There will be general approval of the veto on directors of a corporation speculating in its stock. Such speculation creates a conflict of interest between the stockholder and those responsible for protecting him. In particular, short selling of a corporation's stock by its directors has long been regarded as especially reprehensible.

* * * *

THE provision for higher margins implies a fundamental change. Two specific ideas underlie the proposal. One is that a trader on a thin margin is likely to be a demoralizing influence in the market, because he must sell as soon as the price of his securities goes down even a few points. The second idea is to curtail the volume of bank credit in stock speculation.

It is true that when there are many weakly margined accounts in a falling market, the exhaustion of margins forces additional selling. Thus a price decline causes a further decline.

However, the Fletcher-Rayburn bill would merely shift the point at which the forced selling would occur. For instance, if a broker carries a client on a 30-point margin and will sell him out whenever a price decline brings the margin down to 20 points, the real working margin is 10 points. If a trader puts up $48 for a stock selling at 80—as required in the pending bill—he must be sold out as soon as the price goes down at all. If he puts up $58, his working margin becomes 10 points. In other words, the margin that must be kept intact is of no consequence. The real working margin is the amount at the trader's disposal over and above what he must have left when the broker sells him out.

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THE second idea behind requiring higher margins is of deeper import. The bill forbids banks to lend on listed securities more than brokers may lend, unless the stocks have been paid for in full by the borrower at least 30 days previously.

But the prohibition does not affect merely the loans made by banks to finance short-time speculation. It touches also a very large proportion of the Nation's bank credit. Indeed, one of the chief advantages of listing a security is to enable its owner to get a larger amount of credit on it. Hereafter, it apparently is to have the opposite effect.

Even in normal times the bill would require a tremendous liquidation of bank credit. At present, when securities values have shrunk and banks are necessarily lenient about pressing for collections, the requirement would be exceptionally drastic.

Sponsors of the bill insist that its purpose is to release for trade and industry the credit now tied up in speculation. But speculation does not tie up funds. The money passes directly to the seller of the security. The bill, however, would require credit for long-time investment to be contributed much more than at present by quasi-permanent investors, and much less by bank depositors through the banks and speculators as intermediaries.

From the standpoint of banking safety this change is not needed. In fact, the best loans which banks have are those made on the security of active listed stocks. These loans could not be replaced by equally sound loans of any other type. They can be liquidated only if the stocks are bought by those who now own the bank deposits.

(Copyright, 1934.)

Letters to the Editor Commend Post's Editorials

Head of Federal Employes Writes Thanks for Aid Toward Pay Restoration.

Thanks for Aid.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: On behalf of the membership of the National Federation of Federal employes throughout the Federal service, we wish to express our sincere appreciation of the consistently able manner in which The Washington Post has championed the cause of pay restoration for Federal workers.

A misinformed public wielded a tremendous influence in bringing about curtailment of Federal salaries and conditions which had been obtained only through years of strenuous effort, and we feel that The Post has done a distinct service in helping inform the public as to the real facts in regard to Federal pay and conditions, thereby contributing materially to the cause of pay restoration.

LUTHER C. STEWARD,
President.
GERTRUDE M. M'NALLY,
Secretary-Treasurer.
Washington, Mar. 8.

The Dillinger Escape.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Your editorial in today's issue of The Post concerning the escape of John Dillinger from the jail at Crown Point, Ind., is not only worthy of high praise and commendation, but also serves as a warning to other jail officials throughout the country to exercise more care and concern about the safekeeping of criminals whether more or less dangerous.

While it will be hard to fix the blame for Dillinger's amazing run for freedom, there is no time now to be lost in talking about the matter. On the contrary the officials should concern themselves deeply with the problems confronting his recapture, and when and if he is found, care should be taken to have him promptly confined to a prison where the opportunities for escape are not quite so numerous, and it also might be wise to throw in a couple of straitjackets, a ball and chain, a pair of handcuffs, and a group of guards to observe his movements night and day.

"VIRGINIAN."
Staunton, Va., Mar. 5.

"Government by Invective."

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I want to express my approval of your editorial, "Government by Invective," in your issue of February 23. That is the kind of government we have had for some time. It seems to have been a policy of the Administration, and it seems of necessity to become the policy of any crowd who are doing wrong and know they are. I am a Democrat, have been all my life and my people before me, but I have never been so disgusted with any public management as I am with this Administration. They have often utterly disregarded moral right and I believe even legal right and have paid no attention to the Constitution, States' rights or individual rights. They have used publicity, propaganda and ballyhoo like a circus. Their methods have been imperiously dictatorial and they seem always anxious to extend their power. Gen. Hugh S. Johnson's attack on The Post for the "New Dealers" was running true to form. In inviting criticism of the NRA he stipulates what brand of criticism will be welcome, and from whom. I wrote him if he honestly wanted criticism and wanted honest criticism, in his invitation the word "criticism" should have been unqualified, both as to brand and source. I am much pleased with The Post, especially the editorials, Robey and Bargeron. It is my only way here to get a true picture of what is going on.

F. E. RICHARDS.
Jackson, Miss., Mar. 4.

The Federal Diary.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I wish to take this opportunity to express my appreciation and that of the other people from Washington State now located in Washington, D. C., for the splendid account and display for the State of Washington under the "Federal Diary."

I was especially impressed with the interest and diplomacy used by Mr. Morgan Baker in gathering the information for his department of the paper and feel confident that he is building up a lot of good will for your paper, not only among Government employes but also others in the city.

I have sent copies of the account to the chamber of commerce and to the leading newspapers.

EMMETT R. CARROLL.
President, Washington State and Alaska Society.
Washington, Mar. 7.

"On Criticism."

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Allow me to extend hearty congratulations on your brilliant editorial in The Post of March 6 entitled "On Criticism." It was full of sound logic. I hope the President will read it in the same kindly spirit in which it appears to have been written.

Mr. Roosevelt is a likeable fellow, handsome and possessing a winning manner, and convincing up to a certain point. It is unfortunate that he does not possess a little more ballast and "sense of proportion." Some of his projects are highly visionary, and, in the nature of things, must fail to function.

L. G. HIGGINS.
Linden, Va., Mar. 6.

"A Near Tragedy."

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Congratulations on your editorial, "A Near Tragedy." We need a lot of such clear thinking and presentation of facts as you have done it.

A SUBSCRIBER.
Washington, Mar. 3.

"Error and Trials."

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I wish to thank The Post for its excellent editorial "Error and Trials," for it brings out the fact that the New Dealers are capable of making great blunders and also that the average congressman fears to oppose the wishes of the President or his Postmaster General, Mr. Farley, no matter how much it costs the American people in suffering and distress.

Many people are wondering why the New Dealers acted so dramatically in canceling the air mail contracts without allowing the air line chiefs to tell their side of the story. Knowing the workings of the average politician's mind, I believe that the New Dealers needed a smoke screen to hide many of their blunders, and in order to fool the voters and to keep them from electing a Republican House of Representatives this fall, the Democratic chiefs dragged out the so-called air mail scandal to show how bad the Republicans were during their rule. It has not only resulted in many needless deaths to our brave Army pilots, but it has cost the Democratic party millions of votes—that is, unless the New Dealers can find some scheme that will restore real prosperity between now and this fall.

L. E. D.
Washington, Mar. 5.

Liquor Advertisements.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I have been admiring the splendid development of your paper since it has been under new management and am again subscribing for it. But I deplore the liquor advertisements you are carrying and hope the necessity for doing so can be dispensed with by securing a better grade of advertising. You are making a fine morning paper for Washington and I wish you every success but hope you realize your paper will be a poor success if built on the downfall of youths who may become habitual drunkards through reading the liquor advertisements. I saw so much drunkenness when I was a boy that I voluntarily signed off. Hence, personally, there has been no prohibition or repeal problem for me. I let the heathen rage and imagine a vain thing.

L. L. YOUNG.
Washington, Mar. 7.

The Starling Problem.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: While the Capitol Police, across the corner from where I stop, are firing a sunset barrage at the roosting starlings, the mothers and children in the neighborhood of the Capitol campus are sharing their bread crusts with the starved birds at windows and back doors, and in the parks and back alleys.

The mothers and kids, following the natural instinct of sympathy for the "underdog," seemed to have discovered the more practical and constructive method of solving the so-called "starling problem."

The starling has come to stay. He is a public necessity to curb the caterpillar pest which has destroyed thousands of trees in the District of Columbia. The starlings at no cost to the taxpayer does more to keep down the insect pests of the District, than the whole army of "expert" insect-killers.

The women and children and the sympathetic "has beens" have developed a wiser system, to-wit—feed the starlings in the back alleys and in the parks and invite the birds to roost in places other than marble fronts.

FRANCIS N. STACY,
Washington, Mar. 1.

Thank You!

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Permit me to congratulate you on the very excellent paper you are getting out now. Twenty-five or thirty years ago The Post was rated as one of the best all-around newspapers in the country, and was quoted more widely than any other newspaper. Here's hoping your continued success.

M. S.
Washington, Mar. 3.

Cab Fare Protested.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: On February 24 a taxi carried me from the Mayflower Hotel to the Union Station. The driver, knowing I was in a hurry, insisted on a 90-cent fare, despite the fact I have made the same trip any number of times for 20 cents. The 70-cent overcharge is not, from a monetary standpoint, important. But a system that permits a man of his type to prey on Washington visitors is almost inexcusable.

DON REYNOLDS.
Richmond, Va., Mar. 1.

Other Readers Defend "Elderly Statesmen," Marginal Buying, Starlings and Jehovah's Witnesses.

Elderly Statesmen.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: The "Unofficial Observer" who has been regaling Post readers with his strictures—wise and unwise—on the Administration's official set-up, in a recent installment singled out "five elderly statesmen whose average age," he says, "is 65, and whatever their personal loyalty to F. D. R., have absolutely no sympathy with or allegiance to, the policies which he has initiated.

This "unofficial" critic shows himself a back number in reckoning youth and age in terms of gray hairs and advancing years. Up-to-date thinkers know that vision and liberalism are spiritual qualities which are with us—or not—at birth, and stay with us to the end. The man who is reactionary at 65 was also reactionary at 25; and conversely, the one who starts with a forward-looking bent and outgrowing personality, will retain and increase these as the years bring experience and wisdom.

ANNIE RILEY HALE.
Washington, Mar. 5.

"Plucked" Veterans.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: "Plucked," under the dishonest camouflage of "economy," thrown into the arena of poverity, the veterans, having won glory for our Nation by fighting, seem determined to fight again

The present Administration is the most extravagant peace Administration our country has ever had! To everybody else it poses as the "hand-out gent," but to his employes, and especially to the veterans, it has played the hard-boiled "holdup" man! It was a grand-stand play, not statesmanship or real economy, to loudly repudiate the Nation's responsibility for her one-time defenders. Declaring his indignation at Mr. Hoover's suggestion that our Nation had been in danger of repudiating the gold standard, Mr. Roosevelt came into office pledged to maintain that standard!

GREGOR MacGREGOR.
San Francisco, Calif., Mar. 2.

Marginal Buying.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Why is the stock market singled out as the only investment that is considered bad and unsafe? I grant that some practices are bad, but these can easily be adjusted by President Whitney and the board of governors of the Stock Exchange.

The main argument against the Stock Exchange seems to be margin accounts. If there are to be no more margin accounts in the stock market why are we to allow the practice of purchasing a house on less than a 50 or 60 per cent margin? We know only too well how many people have lost their homes during this depression simply buying on a margin.

Why not regulate and not allow sale of real estate without a good safe deposit? How about the margin required in buying an automobile? Think how people are allowed to buy pianos, radios, furniture and even clothing.

We loaned vast sums to foreign countries which we can not collect. Was this good business, or a gamble? I fail to see all of this in any other light than gambling on a margin.

L. H. F.
Washington, Mar. 6.

A Correction.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: In your issue of The Post March 5, you printed an article "Breaking Sabbath Charged to Three." You said that the three arrested described themselves as members of a "religious faith known as Ruthelitism."

In the first place there is no such organization. These good people are Jehovah's witnesses, preaching the truths of the Bible, and privileged to do so by the Constitution of the United States.

Second, they were not selling "pamphlets describing the doctrines of the order," but were going from door to door as the Apostles did in their day, teaching and showing the people of the world what causes the great distress of nations and what the Almighty God Jehovah purposes to do in the near future for the blessings of mankind.

They were doing this, asking for a contribution—just enough to defray expenses of printing and shipping. These people do not do this for a profit. If a person does not have a contribution and desires to read these books, they are given to such person.

I have been a subscriber to The Post for eight years. Since the changing of owners of this newspaper I have noticed a remarkable improvement in news, editorials, advertisements, and the ease of reading the new type. I congratulate you for your splendid improvements and hope that you will continue to improve, and to print the truth.

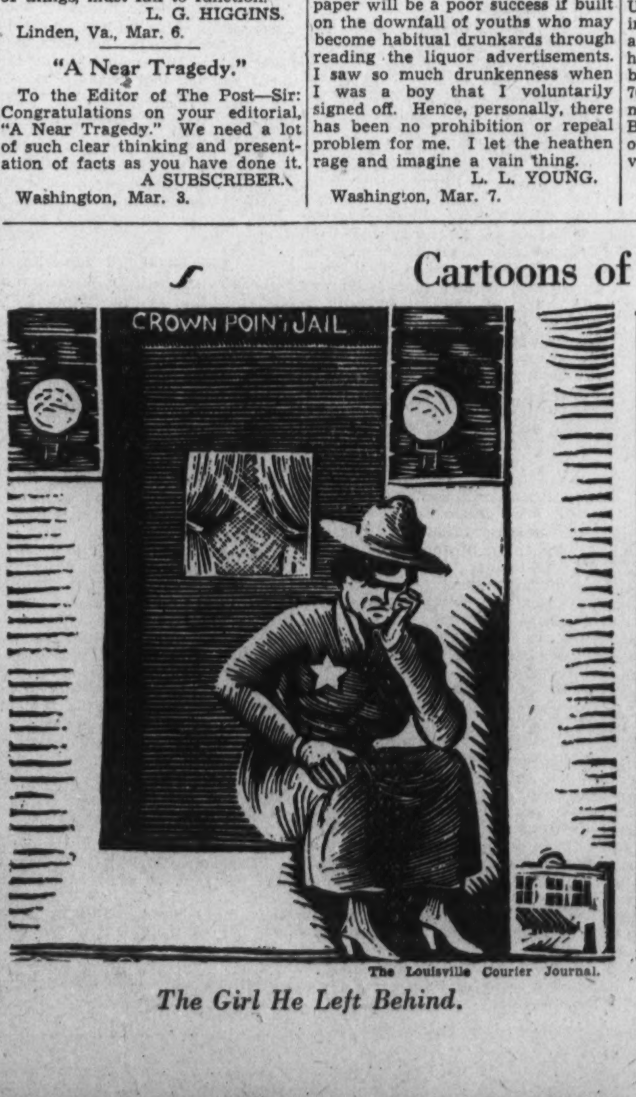
E. R. V.
Washington, Mar. 5.

Post Politics.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I have been an habitual reader of The Washington Post for many years and always was under the impression that The Post was a strictly Republican paper—in fact, the only kind I read. Lately, however, I am not so sure since reading Carlisle Bargeron's articles. I'll confess, though, lately his articles have been much more favorable. Let's have more truly Republican columns and I'll be a bigger, better booster for your paper.

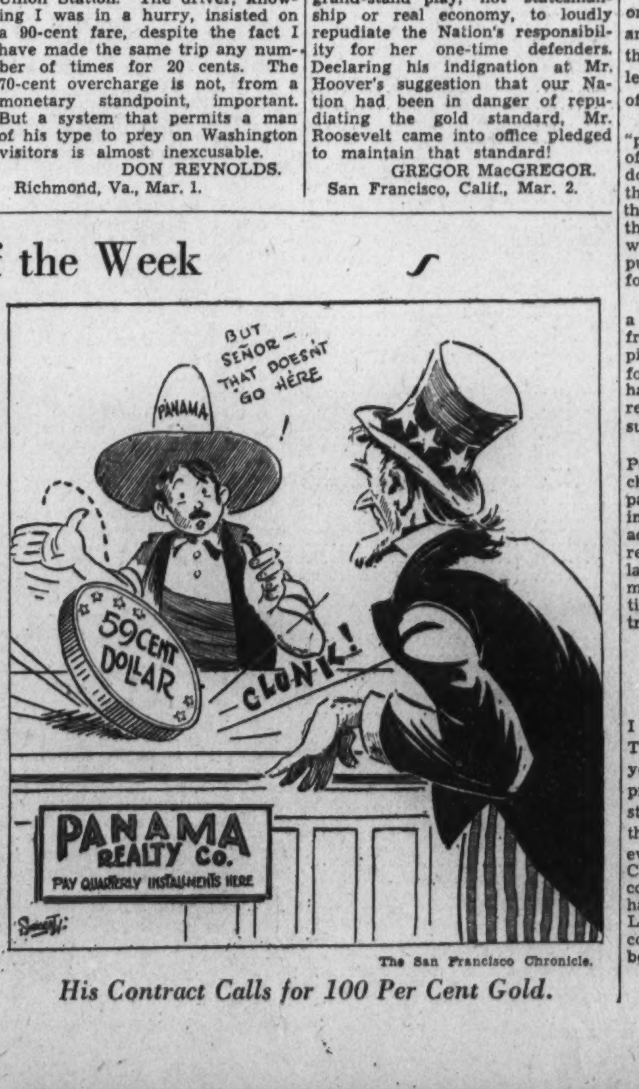
DAYTON D. HUPPER.
Washington, Feb. 16.

Cartoons of the Week



The Louisville Courier Journal.

The Girl He Left Behind.



BUT SEÑOR— THAT DOESN'T GO HERE
PANAMA
59CENT DOLLAR
CLONK!
PANAMA REALTY Co.
PAY QUARTERLY INSTALLMENTS HERE

The San Francisco Chronicle.

His Contract Calls for 100 Per Cent Gold.

-:- Radio Waves and Ripples -:-

TAKEN by and large, today should be as good a day as any for staying home and turning on the radio.

To begin with, the New York Philharmonic program looks unusual even for Mr. Toscanini. The entire concert will be devoted to the playing of Beethoven's choral, "Missa Solemnis," with Elizabeth Rethberg, Metropolitan soprano; Paul Althouse, tenor, and Ezio Pinza, bass, handling the solo parts. Choral passages will be sung by the Schola Cantorum, of New York, directed by Hugh Ross.

The usual 6 o'clock concert will uphold National's end of the Sabbath's serious music offerings, putting on the air Vladimir Horowitz, one of the most brilliant of the young pianists, and a symphony orchestra conducted by Willem van Hoogstraten.

Mr. Horowitz will open with the Second Piano Concerto of Liszt and for his second number will play his own arrangement of a dance from the modern ballet, "Petrouschka," by Stravinsky.

On the dramatic side, Columbia is airing Fay Bainter and a promising Broadway cast in scenes from W. Somerset Maugham's "For Services Rendered" during the second half of the Ward's Family Theater show at 7:30. The first half of the program has been assigned to James Melton, a tenor, for the singing of Schubert's "Serenade" and Kern's "The Night Was Made for Love."

The return of George M. Cohan in the place of Will Rogers gives us a variety program worth considering. The Pickens Sisters, vaudeville harmony trio, come to the show with Cohan. Frank Parker, tenor; the Revelers quartet and Al Goodman's orchestra are holdovers from the Rogers program.

* * * *

Whitecaps.

WRC—Block and Sully help Eddie Cantor, 8 p. m.; "Over the Waves," "When You Wore a Tulip," "Put On Your Old Gray Bonnet," 9:30 p. m.; Jack Benny, 10 p. m.

WMAL—Vladimir Horowitz, Willem van Hoogstraten conducting smyphony orchestra, 6 p. m.; Cornelia Otis Skinner with Ted Weems' Orchestra, 7 p. m.; George M. Cohan, the Pickens Sisters, Frank Parker, 9 p. m.

WJSV—New York Philharmonic, Elizabeth Rethberg, Paul Althouse, Ezio Pinza, Beethoven's "Missa Solemnis," 3 p. m.; Groucho and Chico Marx as news commentators, 7 p. m.; Fay Bainter in scenes from Maugham's "For Services Rendered," 7:30 p. m.; Ernest Hutcheson, pianist and dean of the Julliard School of Music, 10:30 p. m.

* * * *

We'd just as soon send you a postal from Bermuda inscribed "wish you were here" as to tell you this, but with the sports writers all running down to the training camps and the newspapers carrying first-robin stories we simply can't help it.

The networks have begun making plans for broadcasting the opening of the baseball season here. Ted Husing will do the job for Columbia. National's representative remains to be picked. We know this doesn't happen until April 16, but the time will soon pass if you don't think about it.

While we're at it we might just as well admit that we've known for a long time about Columbia's plans to broadcast a description of

Pinch-hitting for Will Rogers while the cowboy comic takes a European vacation will be George M. Cohan on National tonight. We present Mr. Cohan in a happy mood on the (right). With him are his principal assistants, the Pickens Sisters (above), and Tenor Frank Parker (inset).

Bobby Jones' return to competitive golf at the Atlanta National Golf Club Tournament March 22.

Bishop James Hugh Ryan, rector of Catholic University here, has been given charge of Columbia's afternoon Church of the Air program. He will speak on "The Church and Crime."

The Rev. Daniel A. McGregor, executive secretary of the Department of Religious Education of the National Council of the Episcopal Church, will be the morning speaker.

A soap manufacturer is going in for light opera production next month on N. B. C. with a line-up of talent that includes Gladys Swarthout, of the Metropolitan; Theodore Webb, concert barytone; Frank McIntyre, of vaudeville (McIntyre and Heath), and John Barclay, Broadway actor.

"The Vagabond King" has been picked for the initial performance April 3. It will be followed by "Aileen," "The Rogue Song," "The Student Prince," "Robin Hood" and "Princess Floria."

In the last few weeks Columbia has signed four new sustaining performers. Three of them are WJSV graduates—Arthur Godfrey, Willie Huggins (they call him "Bill" on the network) and the Hurdy Gurdy Man, alias the Song Vendor, alias Giuseppe Pietro Bruno, of Sicily.

Getting Personal . . .

Bing Crosby had the telephone company install an unlisted phone in his Toluca Lake home . . . he forgot the number and had to croon to the operator before she would tell him what it was . . . when Crosby's namesake, a race horse, came in first at New Orleans the other day at 20 to 1, it was the first time Bing had failed to bet on him . . . Victor Young's orchestra, which succeeded Jack Benny on N.B.C. April 8, will be the only band on the air without a vocalist . . . when Irene Taylor made her stage debut her name was billed on the marque of the theater as "Irene Tayloe" . . . Irene's speech is quite Southern . . . Zeke of Pappy, Zeke and Ezra, N.B.C.'s Westchester hillbillies, wired Postmaster General Farley he could use his Arkansas homing pigeons for carrying the mail if he liked . . . Rosie Green, former Ziegfeld Follies beauty, is the mother of Mitzi . . . the Mills brothers sang for so many benefits that the Culver City Police Department made them honorary lieutenants.

The Post Radio Time Table

Sunday, March 11 — **Today in Washington** — **Eastern Standard Time**

	316 M.—WRC—950 KC.	476 M.—WMAL—630 KC.	206 M.—WJSV—1,460 KC.	229 M.—WOL—1,310 KC.
8:00	Melody Hour	Samovar Serenade	Elder Michaux	
8:15	" "	" "	" "	
8:30	The Balladeers	Lew White	" "	
8:45	" "	" "	" "	
9:00	Mexican Orchestra	Children's Hour	Junior Bugle	
9:15	" "	" "	" "	
9:30	Cloister Bells	" "	" "	
9:45	Alden Edkins	" "	" "	
10:00	Radio Pulpit	Southland Sketches	Church of Air	
10:15	" "	" "	" " "	
10:30	Garden of Tomorrow	Music and Youth	Melody Parade	
10:45	" " "	" " "	The Playboys	
11:00	News	News	Arnold & Buckley	
11:15	Major Bowes	Musicale	" " "	
11:30	" "	Listening Post	Salt Lake Choir	
11:45	" "	Phantom Strings	" " "	
12:00	" "	" "	" "	Midday Melodies
12:15	Gordon Quartet	Baby Rose Marie	" "	Bill Abernethy's Band
12:30	U. of C. Round Table	Radio City Concert	Tito Guizar	" " "
12:45	" " "	" " "	Did You Know That?	Organ Melodies
1:00	Road to Romany	" " "	Church of Air	Salon Musicale
1:15	" " "	" " "	" " "	Howard Severe
1:30	Surprise Party	Youth Conference	Lazy Dan	Dixie Reveries
1:45	" "	" "	" "	Church of the Air
2:00	Gene Arnold	Bar X Days	Helen Morgan	" " " "
2:15	" "	" " "	" "	Famous Barytones
2:30	Travelogue	Rings of Melody	Abe Lyman	Juvenile Parade
2:45	Gems of Melody	" " "	" "	" "
3:00	Wayne King	Triolians	New York Philharmonic	" "
3:15	" "	"	" " "	" "
3:30	Garden Program	Foamers	" " "	Rev. Cooper
3:45	" "	"	" " "	Wayne King's Orch
4:00	Bulletin Board	Albert Payson Terhune	" " "	Rev. Coughlin
4:15	Institute	Tea Time	" " "	" "
4:30	Sentinels	Pageant	" " "	" "
4:45	"	"	" " "	" "
5:00	Dream Drama	National Vespers	Roses & Drums	Catholic Hour
5:15	Waves of Romance	" "	" " "	" "
5:30	Talkie Picture Time	Grand Hotel	Crumit & Sanderson	" "
5:45	" " "	" "	" " "	" "
6:00	Catholic Hour	Horowitz	Songs Mother Sang	Sign off
6:15	" "	"	" " "	
6:30	American Schools	"	Ed McConnell	
6:45	" "	"	Strickland Gillilan	
7:00	Story Hour	Ted Weems	Marx Brothers	
7:15	" "	" "	" "	
7:30	" "	Joe Penner	Warren Sweeney	
7:45	Fitch Program	" "	Rin Tin Tin	
8:00	Eddie Cantor	Evening Album	Evening in Paris	
8:15	" "	Whirligig	" " "	
8:30	" "	"	Fred Waring	
8:45	" "	"	" "	
9:00	Merry-Go-Round	Geo. M. Cohan	Seven-Star Revue	
9:15	" " "	" " "	" " "	
9:30	Music Album	Walter Winchell	" " "	
9:45	" "	Nat Shilkret	" " "	
10:00	Jack Benny	Spy Drama	"Dramas of Childhood"	
10:15	" "	" "	" " "	
10:30	Hall of Fame	L'Heure Exquise	Ernest Hutcheson	
10:45	" " "	" "	" "	
11:00	Byrd Exp. Broadcast	The Postillion	H. V. Kaltenborn	
11:15	" " "	Ennio Bolognini	Little Jack Little	
11:30	" " "	Slumber Hour	" " "	
11:45	" " "	" "	Ace Brigode	
12:00	Sign off	Sign off	Louis Panico	
12:15			" "	
12:30			Henry Busse	
12:45			" "	
1:00			Sign off	

New Postoffice Awaits Tenants

Continued from Page 2.

denied that a dispute with Farley was involved.

On the same day Mr. Demaray revealed the Home Owners Loan Corporation may be shifted from its present quarters in the Commerce and Standard Oil Buildings into Uncle Sam's postal headquarters, a memorandum prepared exclusively for The Post by the Division of Government Space Control was released and stated, among other things, that "it is not planned at present to move any of the emergency agencies into buildings in the Triangle area."

This little incident demonstrates the vagaries of that mysterious phenomenon known as space control.

Upon completion and occupancy of the Triangle buildings, the Government will be able at least, theoretically, to release all space now rented for executive departments. In fact, there is no appropriation for renting offices in private buildings after June 30.

So the hypothesis exists, however, preposterous, that some of uncle's desks and filing cabinets will be thrown out on the sidewalk after July 1 because he can't pay his rent and his own buildings aren't ready yet.

A nice kettle of fish!

It appears certain, too, that some several thousand employes will have to sweat through another punishing summer in the war-time temporary buildings still in use, despite the heroic efforts being made to get them out before the mercury goes on its perennial rampage.

"The Secretary of the Interior has approved a schedule," says the memorandum in reference to this problem, "of space allocations, worked out by this division involving all the buildings in the Triangle area and other Government-owned buildings."

Have faith in Mr. Ickes, children. The Secretary of the Interior, administrator of public works, president of the Public Works Emergency Housing Corporation, treasurer of the Federal Surplus Relief Corporation, chairman of the Federal Oil Conservation Board and patron ex officio of Howard University, is now dictator of space over all Government-owned or leased buildings in Washington except the White House, Capitol, House and Senate Office Buildings, Capitol power plant, Smithsonian Institution and Library of Congress.

He'll take care of you.

Housing Plans Going Forward At Reedsville

Town of Subsistence Homes Is Needed for Nation.

Continued from Page 4.

sign of the double-decker bed which is intended to solve the sleeping problem of families of 10 or 12 members in 5 and 6 room houses. Another CWA project is engaged in making mattresses, weaving rugs, curtains, and blankets, and furnishing lines for the homesteads.

On his five acres each homesteader with the aid of his family will raise food for his own consumption. Prospective homesteaders who have raised prize pumpkins in garden patches on perpendicular hills are already anticipating what they can do on 5 acres of the well-cultivated soil at Arthurdale.

The possession of live stock will depend on the individual homesteader. As one expressed it "We can have a cow if we make money enough and they say we can have a Ford, too." This man failed to state whether the cow or the Ford would come first. However, another family anticipating moving into their homestead this spring have already acquired two pigs which are the pride of their mining village in the notorious Scots Run, from which many of the homesteaders are coming.

In order to buy what they can not raise one member of each family is to have outside employment. To provide this the much disputed factory was planned. The haste of the Administration to have the homesteaders on the land this spring precluded securing a private industry to furnish this employment. The proposal to build a factory with Government funds to supply the Postoffice Department with equipment has met with vigorous opposition in Congress.

Senators and Representatives, aroused by the threat of the Reedsville factory to furniture factories in their districts, have shouted "State socialism" and declared that constructing a factory with Government funds "violates the fundamentals of American philosophy and sets a precedent that will hound and plague the country for years to come." At this writing the House has ruled out the Reedsville factory, but the Senate has approved it. A factory is absolutely essential to the success of the Reedsville experiment because there are no industries in this section which can absorb these miners and because 5 acres can not be the sole support of a family. Therefore, a solution will undoubtedly be found either in or out of Congress.

The method by which the homesteaders are going to buy their homes and land has not been finally settled. No money is required at the outset, since payments are going to be over a period of years. The amount of the monthly payments has not been determined, although the homesteaders have already agreed to pay road and school taxes while they are paying for their homes.

There is a divergence of opinion about the kind of a community Arthurdale should be, between the Administration and the authorities on rural life in West Virginia. The West Virginians want to see Arthurdale "hooked into" the larger community of Reedsville. For this reason the Arthurdale roads have been connected with all adjoining country lanes.

This local group does not approve of the idea of having a separate school for the homestead, because it feels that it will set the children of Arthurdale apart from the children of the area. They would prefer to see a model project started in the Reedsville school, an addition to which has been only half finished, due to lack of funds. In their opinion the use of the town school would not only benefit more families, but also would go a long way in breaking down any barriers which may arise between Reedsville and Arthurdale.

Signs of such antagonism are already apparent, if credence can be given to the comment of an adjoining farmer on the possible effect of the homestead on the locality—"that he was going to get a dog and a shotgun."

The Administration, and Mrs. Roosevelt in particular, wants to have an experimental school in which to test, among other things, the teaching of trades and the inculcation in farm children of a psychological adjustment to farm life. For this purpose they favor a new school on the homestead. As a consultant on the proposed school they have brought to Arthurdale Miss Elsie Clapp, whose progressive school in Kentucky has been a pioneer in applying progressive educational methods in rural county schools. Under plans advanced the work of the school will be closely associated with the home life of the children. Parents will be encouraged to take an active art in school activities, and will be asked for their advice in the teaching curriculum.

The part of the homesteaders in the development of Arthurdale is voiced through the Homesteaders Club, which holds bimonthly meetings to discuss the problems which arise and which is consulted on all matters of policy. The possessive spirit of the homesteaders, already feeling that the land and the homesteads are theirs, is evident in the pride they take in the historical landmarks of the farm, such as Col. Fairfax's grave and the slave master's cabin, which is still standing.

This is all the more remarkable in the face of the role of the Government and its paternalistic attitude toward Arthurdale. The homesteaders, conscious of the long arm of the Government, are taking steps to guard their freedom in their new life from too complete Governmental dominance. Their attitude is best summed up by their disapproval of the Government's proposal to cut down some apple trees. They voted to preserve the trees and the president of the club struck the chord of the homesteaders' feelings when he said, "The Government is only going to be here today, but we are going to be here today—and tomorrow."

Virgin Islands Greet First Lady; Hope for Prosperity

They See in the NRA and in President's Interest the Dawn of a New Era of Commercial Prosperity.

Continued from Page 4.

prevented the islands from normal progress until 1792, when neutral St. Thomas benefitting by the trouble in France became the only market in the West Indies for the products of all colonies, and the only channel through which merchandise could safely pass en route to northern Europe.

This prosperity was interrupted when for ten months in 1801 the island was held by the British; when again the flags flew in the busy harbor showing the activities of Germany, Denmark, England, France, Spain, America and even lands along the Mediterranean shores, St. Thomas felt assured of a brilliant future.

She was serving as an entrepot for the commerce which some nations did not dare carry on openly; merchants pursued by privateers hurriedly made her port; those same privateers often brought their booty to sell the tradesmen of the many nations. Meanwhile her legitimate trade relations were widening.

Cosmopolitan Atmosphere.

Life took on a cosmopolitan air; numerous languages were heard on the plazza; buyers, seamen and travelers represented all parts of the world. A cross section of the Danish West Indies would have been a composite picture of many nations. But withal, English influence was paramount; domestic and business circles and even the church bore the British stamp.

Naturally there were disturbances. The foes from without were the South Americans who committed many offenses during their wars for independence. Foes from within were the slaves themselves, who after the Abolition Act of 1803, anticipating their promised freedom, refused to plant, thus curtailing production during the period of approbation.

Denmark, in financial straits, was disappointed that her Caribbean colony was a failure. Any measure to dispose of it would be a port in time of storm.

The United States proved to be the port. During the Civil War she had realized her need of a naval base in those southern waters and therefore in 1866 offered Denmark $7,500,000. There was much discussion among other countries; Prussia was fighting Austria, England was distrustful, Mexico and France were embroiled, and France might insist upon the agreement of 1733 which stipulated St. Croix would not be sold without her (France's) consent. But finally the transaction was approved by the Danish Senate, both houses of the Danish Diet and a plebiscite on the islands. The King bade farewell to his subjects.

No step remained but the ratification of the treaty and this was prevented by Charles Sumner as an administrative measure.

Under Danish Flag.

Denmark did not offer to sell to any other country nor did she show interest when the American offer was renewed after the Spanish War. The islands continued to bask in the sunshine and in the light of the Danish flag until Germany began to establish business projects in St. Thomas. Then again were American eyes focused in that direction.

The Panama Canal needed protection and the American public as well as military authorities appreciated the strategic positions of the Virgin Islands, and wished to negotiate further. This sentiment was intensified by the World War.

The United States knew the danger of Germany's use of those shores as a submarine base and therefore again approached Denmark with an offer, this time more than three times greater than the first, $25,000,000, but nothing seemed too high as a war measure and future safeguard.

The offer was accepted and ratification occurred in March, 1917. The ceremony called "Transfer Day" was a great event, picturesque, unique, colorful. The U. S. S. Hancock, bearing the officer commissioned to receive the transfer of the islands, was saluted by the Danish cruiser Valkyrien. Guards of honor from both ships were stationed in front of the marine barracks while the flag of one country was lowered and the flag of the other was raised. The national hymns were played, 21 guns were fired and "Danish West Indies passed into history and the Virgin Islands of the United States were born."

Rear Admiral Oliver was the first governor and in him was vested all civil, military and judicial authority.

Cockpit of Sea Power.

When Uncle Sam took over those small pieces of land often called "the cockpit of sea power" a novel feature was added to his program of government. Since the Philippines, Cuba and Puerto Rico required quite different care, the new acquisition presented entirely new problems.

These islands being so distinctly a matter of maritime interest and control, the President of the United States with advice and consent of the Senate had always appointed an officer of the Navy to serve as governor, until in March, 1931, President Hoover departed from precedent and appointed Dr. Paul M. Pearson as first civilian governor.

The old Danish laws in use for 200 years were retained in conjunction with the act of March 3, 1917, as the fundamental law for the islands. This automatically meant the continuance of the colonial councils as legislative bodies.

All of the governors have felt the number of men serving from the three islands was too large. St. Croix has 18, St. Thomas and St. John, 15.

Admiral Kittelle in a hearing before the committee from the House of Representatives in 1926 strongly advised that the people be made citizens of the United States and that there be a reduction of the number of members in the council.

As to citizenship there were complications and great dissatisfaction among the inhabitants who thought the exchange of flags brought full rights. Not until 1927 was the status clarified when were included as citizens all natives who were residing there in 1917 and 1927 as well as those living in the United States.

Under the United States naval regime the laying of roads, sanitation, law, banking, establishment of schools, agricultural experimental work and manual training were planned and developed. Under the guidance of Gov. Pearson, the first civilian governor, are stressed the opening up of natural resources and handcraft, homesteading, encouragement of tourist trade, social welfare, education and the extension of commerce. In these lie a constructive future.

It must be remembered 95 per cent of the population are black; 98 per cent of which are literate, and all speak English. This makes departure to other lands a simple matter and accounts for the decline in population, which is naturally to be expected for the younger generation through radio, movies, magazines and tourists, hears of prosperity abroad, more money, less labor, assured wages and amusement. The lure of the big boat with its happy-looking passengers and garrulous crew creates new ideals and widened horizon for the islanders. And when the home ties are broken, their letters cause a continual exodus.

Vocational training and the development of their own trades and talents are the only means that will keep ambitious people there.

Islands Need Susidy.

Much may be said about their relation to their natural resources. Both people and possibilities must be subsidized, as it were; a community must have employment or be a failure. World affairs change the commerce of the Virgin Islands, which were victims rather than participants in the course of events and now make the issue not one of renaissance but of entirely new and different procedure.

To the rescue has come the NRA, which, translated into dollars, means about a million to be spent for such projects as the new bank, the new hotel, housing, leper colony, draining, ditching, resurfacing, paving, hospitals, improvement of thirteen schoolhouses, needed repairs and food relief.

There will be assistance to small enterprises such as the growing bee industry, basket and hat-weaving, the lime groves and cultivation of the bay tree, the collecting of shark skins for Fifth avenue footwear, enlargement of work shops that turn out furniture made of the wonderful mahogany trees. Their pottery is now sold in New York and Chicago while their fish pots are used as far west as Samoa.

Eastern cities are a constant market for their as yet limited supply of tomatoes, peppers, onions and eggplant.

When the guava, pineapple, banana, alligator pear, mango, coco plum and melons are grown in greater abundance they will find a ready sale. The jelly, marmalades and sour-sop sirup made by native women would be hailed as a novelty by the American epicure.

Resort Possibility.

Thus materials and opportunities are present, merely awaiting recognition.

For many years the men who have had the rehabilitation of the Virgin Islands at heart have urged their development as a resort for both winter and summer. This agitation has led to the Government's recent acquisition of the Bluebeard Castle property, a stretch of 54 acres along the hills of the eastern shore, where a modern hotel will prove, after a four or five days' delightful cruise from New York, an attractive goal for the tourist or the convalescent.

The temperature, 70 to 94 degrees, gives a mild climate the year around; the unique civilization, the unusual features of scenery, the sheer beauty of surroundings will gradually grow upon the traveling public. Not only steamship companies will advertise, but even highway associations which even now seek to link together the Greater Antilles by roadways and ferries.

Deep sea fishing, bathing and boating added to the ever popular tennis, polo and golf, make a fine range of sports.

Living conditions can be made to suit the most fastidious; creole dishes prepared by cooks par excellence constitute the quintessence of menus.

Beauty Beckons Tourist.

What greater inducement could be offered to a vast number of invalids than these lovely islands with their sea breezes and beauty, to the investor for fair returns, to the native with the world as a market, to the mariner a haven?

Other nations have lived to give thanks for their outlying possessions, so why not America?

So keen is President Roosevelt to remove the stigma of "poorhouse" and bring back the prosperity of preprohibition days that a month ago he dispatched Mr. Charles Taussig, economic expert, to investigate ways and means to increase the production of rum in that section of the Caribbean area.

Mrs. Roosevelt will be entertained by Dr. Pearson in the interesting gubernatorial quarters and will be escorted by him into those highways and byways she always finds absorbing. She will view land and people with that humanitarian as well as practical insight which has made her deductions valuable to her listeners and readers. Her perceptions and suggestions may lead to a way out of lethargy and point toward a brighter future for both home and business.

These beautiful islands have periodically been brought before the American public only to be forgotten; but this time the new mode of presentation and the abundant desire behind it may keep them in the foreground until they themselves are carried into the current of commerce and progress.

Heroes of Mine Disasters Get Annual Medals

Men Who Risked Lives for Comrades Honored Here This Week.

Continued from Page 5.

work is confined largely to companies which can furnish both equipment and oxygen for training.

The actual rescue work of the bureau is tremendous. The bureau can be regarded as a sort of fire department for all the mines of the United States.

The fire engines in this great system are special railroad cars and trucks held in readiness throughout the Nation—in readiness to go at a moment's notice to any mine where an explosion has struck. On these trucks are every type of equipment which is necessary in fighting for the lives of men who have been left below by a great explosion.

And when tragedy has struck some little mining town, and around the top of some mine mouth are grouped women, children, wives, mothers, brothers, sisters and friends in whose hearts hope and terror mingle for the men who are below . . .

Through this group hope is heightened—a hope that promises a greater chance for the trapped or unconscious miners—when a locomotive backs a strange looking railway car on the siding near the mine mouth—a car bearing the simple legend: "Bureau of Mines, Department of Interior."

Studied Snapdragons.

Philadelphia (U.P.)—The Academy of Natural Sciences has rewarded Dr. Francis W. Pennell, curator of botany, for his research on the snapdragon family of flowers. His work extended over ten years and led him to travel thousands of miles.

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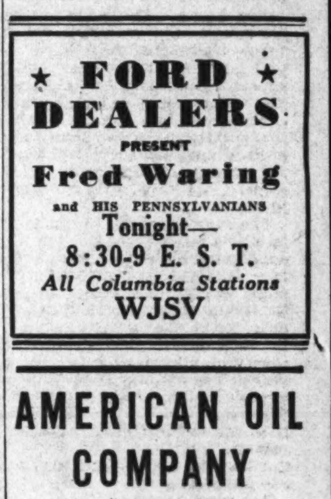

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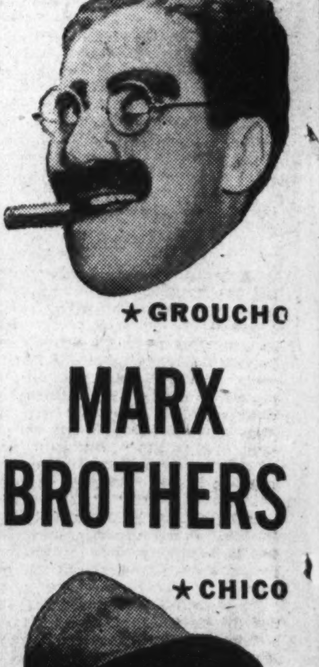

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Austria Offers Amazing Scenic Contrasts and Gay Diversions of Historic Vienna

Trails of Romance, Health And Sport Lead to Tiny Land

From the Alps to the Danube, Country Holds Lures for Tourists, While Students Will Find It a Center of Learning.

By Preston Darrell Aub.

The joys of seeing that compact little country of Austria are numberless, for they include such features as will satisfy the taste and selection of all manner of travelers. For the lover of beauty, Austria offers crystal blue lakes squeezed in between dark, cool forests, mountains of deep green pine, little brooks murmuring peacefully through the meadows and mighty rivers roaring through narrow mountain gorges.

If it is romance the traveler seeks, what more need can be said than—Vienna and the Danube? As for the passionate followers of the immortal god of music, there are such names as Beethoven, Mozart, Haydn, Schubert, Strauss, Liszt and more of equal glory who had their homes in Austria and whose work is still very much alive there.

And Austria boasts numerous health resorts, amusements of all kinds, outdoor sports and the charm of the Tyrol. Of course, the student of art will be at home here, with the large collections and exhibitions of the works of the masters.

Beauty in the Alps.

The Alps, with their great ranges, dominate the country almost its entire length. The mighty peaks, the gorges and waterfalls of the Tyrol make the resorts of that province as delightful holiday haunts as can be found anywhere. The Danube, that sung and storied river, flows stately on its winding course through Austria from Passau to Pressburg, and the ruined castles and strongholds, the lovely coastal scenery, vie ably with the famous Rhine.

The focal point for Austrian life in all its many aspects is the magnetic grand old city of Vienna. This is a fair and gay city, a city of music and love and charm, of artistic treasures, whose far-flung suburbs touch the wooded spurs of the mountains. The splendid recovery of Vienna after the war revealed the fighting spirit and admirable courage with which the Viennese tackled their job. Somehow this city, capital of Austria, suggests Paris, with flavorings of the East and the romance of southern Germany.

The great artery of Vienna is the famous Ringstrasse, marking the position of the old ramparts, which has taken its place beside the Champs Elysees and the Unter den Linden as one of the finest thoroughfares in the world. It is a broad street which describes a semicircle through the center of the city. Most of the big hotels and shops, the opera, cathedral, parliament building, former imperial palace and the town hall are on or near the Ring. There is also an outer ring, whose circle touches pleasant park lands and imposing buildings, as well as the Schonbrunn Castle and park, fine churches and monuments.

Vienna Art Center.

Of course a visit to Vienna can not be complete unless the traveler sees the internationally famous Opera House and enjoys an evening as a member in its audience. Here, in this land where music was, in many instances, actually created, the people and their orchestras and singers have a tender regard and a deep understanding of its expression. There are several fine museums and academies here, the new and old imperial castles, residence of Austrian princes since the thirteenth century; St. Peter's Church; St. Stephen's Cathedral, and a visit to the famous university should be included by all who come to Vienna.

To the south of Vienna is Semmering, situated on a mountain in a country of hills and rich woodland, with many little "stations" where music and dancing can be enjoyed in true Viennese style. This section is full of old abbeys and castles, pretty villas and inns, all of which make it a holiday resort of considerable appeal. Then there is Wachau, that part of the Danube Valley between Malk and Krems, which is well known for its vineyards and its picturesque villages with their narrow streets and old houses. Only about an hour's train journey from Vienna is Baden, a spa with sulphur waters where every facility for taking the cure is provided.

The capital of Styria, an ancient mining district with considerable iron ore deposits, is Graz, the second largest town in Austria. It is on the River Mur, inclosed on three sides by hills and dominated by the Schlossberg. There are several local points of interest here, including the Guildhall, which contains an interesting collection of arms, the cathedral and mausoleum of Emperor Ferdinand II.

The Historical Danube.

Along every mile of the Danube, which waters the whole of northern Austria, history has placed its mark. It is on these banks that the Romans built the capital that is today Vienna. If one journeys from Passau to Vienna by river steamer, he passes through some of the finest scenery in southern Europe. There is Linz, an important railway junction and river port situated on both banks of the river high above sea level. This is the capital of the province of Upper Austria and visits should be made to St. Mary's Cathedral, the parish church, the Freinburg and Bauernberg Hill Parks and the museum gardens. Also in Upper Austria is Steyr, known as the Rothenburg of Austria, an ancient village with narrow streets and charming old houses whose facades bear ancient inscriptions and paintings.

At the western extremity of Austria is a mountain region known as the Arlberg, which is the connecting railway line between the east and west. Because it is possible from here to make excursions into Italy, Switzerland and Germany, as well as into the interior of Austria, this is a most favorable center for travelers.

A mountainous region dotted with little villages, clear lakes and fashionable summer resorts is found at Salzburg and the Salzkammergut. Salzburg itself is renowned, among other things, as the birthplace of Mozart and one of the chief music centers of Europe. This year the internationally famous music festival at Salzburg will begin July 28 and continue through to September 2. There will be operas and concerts conducted by some of the greatest artists in the field of music today—such names as Richard Strauss, Bruno Walter, Sir Thomas Beecham, Arturo Toscanini and Vittori Gui appear among the conductors. As for their choice of performances, it needs only to mention a few like "Tristan and Isolde," "Don Giovanni," "Figaro," "The Roscavalier," "Faust" and the masters of symphonic works—to give the music lover an idea of the vast scope, the immeasurable talent of these programs.

Salzburg a Unique Town.

Salzburg as a town is extremely interesting from a point of view of historical background and sightseeing. There is a beautiful cathedral here, the bells of which play three times each day; the Mozart Museum, the Fortress of Hohensalzburg, the Benedictine Abbey, the Kurpark and the Castle of Mirabell are other features which should be included.

In this section, too, there are several well-known resorts, including Bad Gastein, a splendid center for walking and mountain climbing; Zell-Am-See, a resort on the west bank of Zeller Lake, where the chief sports are bathing and boating; Gmunden, the site of an old salt mine known to the Romans, which has an excellent beach bath; Bad Ischel, the most fashionable and up-to-date town in the entire province, formerly the summer resort of Emperor Francis Josef I and Austrian society, and Hallstatt, an interesting old market town on the shores of Hallstatt Lake, whose museum and Celtic graves offer excellent relics for study.

The charm of the Austrian Tyrol has been long sung, and each year it becomes increasingly popular with visitors from all lands. The wanderer seeking new experiences, the invalid seeking health and the business man desiring relaxation—all find here ample provision for their needs. This land of snowy heights and rocky ravines where attractive little villages nestle in the shoulders of the mountains is beautiful and the air is clear and healthful.

Innsbruck is the capital of the Tyrol, one of the most delightful towns in the Alps. An early Gothic town, Innsbruck is spread out in a valley along both banks of the River Inn and surrounded by lofty mountains.

It is an important center of tourist traffic and it is from this point that travelers go by bus to that little village in the Bavarian Alps, Oberammergau, to witness the amazing spectacle of the Passion Play. There are to be 33 performances of the play this year, in celebration of the tercentennial anniversary, so that any trip to Europe can be arranged to include Oberammergau.

Rugged Mountain Country Vies With Urban Beauty

Vienna is noted for its fine public buildings and parks. At left is a view of Hallstatt, near Zalzburg, with mountains in background.

Barefoot Fishwives.

Although the language of the fishwives of Lisbon will not be understood by the casual visitor, one thing about them that will be noticed is that they go barefooted.

Austria Topic Of Illustrated Talk Tuesday

Wirt W. Barnitz to Speak Under Auspices of The Post.

Austria, a country that has been the cynosure for the eyes of the world during recent significant events, will be the subject of next Tuesday's illustrated travel talk in the series of 20 being sponsored by The Washington Post. Wirt W. Barnitz, a traveler, writer and lecturer of wide experience, will conduct the travelogue, which will be illustrated by motion pictures and colored stereopticon views.

Mr. Barnitz, who will come to Washington for the exclusive purpose of giving this lecture, has announced that he will carefully refrain from comment on the present political situation, but that he will give a brief resume of Austria's stirring history; an outline of racial characteristics and customs, and an impression of the country's economic situation, in addition to a description of its natural and architectural beauties.

Austria is bounded by Germany, Switzerland, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Yugoslavia and Italy, and in its various localities combines the geographical features of each, with a variety of climatic conditions. Because of these features, the country has an unusually cosmopolitan character that will be brought out during the course of Mr. Barnitz's lecture.

The present lecture series, of which this will be the seventeenth, has been sponsored by The Post to provide its readers with an intimate background against which to interpret the daily record of international affairs printed in its pages, through the news-gathering facilities of the Associated Press and other agencies.

A modest admission price of 25 cents is charged for each lecture and tickets will be available, starting at 7 o'clock Tuesday evening, at the Masonic Auditorium, New York avenue at Thirteenth street. The lecture begins at 8:15.

What Lipsticks Are Made Of.

The cochineal industry is again thriving in the Canary Islands. Formerly popular among dye stuffs, cochineal had to bow to new inventions in coloring extracts. It is now used for making lipsticks for the fair sex of Europe and America. And what is it made of? It is extracted from the dead bodies of insects that thrive on cactus and other tropical plants.

Emu, National Bird, On Australian Stamps

When you go to Australia you will want to see the national bird. In the old colonial days, immense flocks of emus, the national bird of Australia, roamed over the inland plains. Although still to be found in large numbers in some districts, recently they have become rare in places where formerly they abounded.

The emu is one of the most interesting inhabitants of Wilson's Promontory National Park, in the State of Victoria. Here they are "tame wild birds," says Nature Magazine. The emu figures in the Australian national coat of arms, and is to be found on all present-day Australian stamps, supporting King George's head at one side of the stamp, while the national animal, the kangaroo, decorates the opposite corner of the postage.

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Air Reserve Squad to Stage Sham Battle

Anacostia Exercise Will Represent Attack on Plane Carrier.

A sham battle in the air, illustrating the problems confronting an aircraft carrier attacked by bombers, will be staged April 21 at Anacostia by Air Squadron VN-6R, of the U. S. Naval Air Station, it was announced by Lieut. M. M. Cloukey, commander of the squadron.

The demonstration will take place at the annual inspection of the Naval Reserve Aviation Squadron. The public will be invited to witness the exhibition.

The mock battle will represent a coordinated attack by light and heavy bombers on an imaginary carrier designated by flags on the field. The defenders will attempt to beat off the attack with planes and anticraft guns. Vividness will be added to the demonstration by the firing of blank ammunition and light practice bombs.

Squadron VN-6R has a present strength of 19 officers and 34 enlisted men, residents of the District, Maryland and Virginia. Several vacancies exist, and Lieut. Cloukey has announced applications will be received for enlistment. Applicants must be between 18 and 28, residents of the District or living within easy motoring distance of the station.

Candidates for enrollment must attend drills during their probation period on Saturdays and Sundays. At these drills the recruits will be given regular instruction in Navy regulations, infantry drill, manual of arms, semaphore signaling and first aid.

Upon enlistment, men are given systematic shop training in aircraft engines, plane structure and rigging, welding, carpentry and ordnance. Enlisted men are instructed later as machine gunners and observers. Flight instruction does not constitute a part of the training course. Candidates may communicate with Lieut. Cloukey at the Naval Air Station.

What Today Means

"PISCES."

If March 11 is your birthday, the best hours for you on this date are from 8 to 9 a. m., from 2 to 3 p. m. and from 4 to 5 p. m. The danger periods are from 6:30 to 7:30 a. m., from 10 to 11 a. m. and from 9:30 to 10:30 p. m.

If March 11 is your natal day, ambition makes you restless. You may learn that nothing is ever gained by impatience. The grasshopper may make spectacular leaps, but it is the methodical, hard working ant that wins our admiration by his accomplishments, which are the result of perseverance. Some regard the bonds of matrimony as restraining ties to their progress. The responsibilities, which marriage brings more frequently spurs one on to make greater efforts to achieve success, and furnishes an incentive instead of a hindrance. Ambition is like a bucking horse. If it is kept under control, it may serve you well, but if you lose your head, it may throw you for a loop.

The child born on March 11, from the time it can understand, must be taught the importance of orderliness. Neatness in dress and personal appearance are lessons every child should have impressed upon it when young, so that it will put them into daily practice when it grows older. Parents, as a rule, have only themselves to blame if a child contracts the habit of being slovenly. The first impression a child makes on a stranger often is remembered for many years, so in fairness to the youngster, everything possible should be done for it to create a favorable opinion, when it is going to be subjected to such an ordeal.

The woman born on March 11 at times erroneously feels that single blessedness is synonymous with personal independence. As a matter of fact, many women born on March 11 build, in their minds, glamorous pictures of business careers, and carelessly try to bury sentimentality under a veneer of callous indifference. It might be well to remember that some veneers, when hardened by time, are very difficult to remove.

The man born on March 11 must make "honesty is the best policy" his motto, throughout his entire life. His desire for distinction, while worthy, should not be allowed to become an obsession. There are more worth-while things in life than fame and which are inducive to greater happiness. Bear in mind that money alone can not win a woman's love. You must have some sterling attributes to offer a woman, wise to the ways of men.

People born on March 11 are patriotic and willing to sacrifice self for country. Loyalty to friends and ideals are predominating characteristics.

Successful people born on March 11:

Robert T. Paine, patriot.
Samuel Miles, brigadier general.
James H. Spotts, rear admiral.
John McLean, statesman and jurist.
James Thomas, lawyer, soldier and governor.
Francis Wayland, educator.

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Junior League Forms Social Service Class

A class to take up various phases of social work has been formed by a group of Junior League members who are volunteer workers for the Associated Charities.

The class, under the leadership of Miss Louise O. Beall, assistant secretary, and Miss Elizabeth Northcutt, supervisor, will meet each Tuesday morning at 10 o'clock at the Social Service House, 1022 Eleventh street northwest.

Predicted Used Car Shortage Due to Slump Now Noticeable

Standard Allowances and Wearing Out of Ancient Autos Responsible.

By William Ullman.

Those who forecast long months ago that the depression would see the solution of several major problems of the automobile industry now can say, "I told you so." Or perhaps it would be more accurate to say, the correction of conditions which created the problems.

Not the least important of the reforms which adversity has wrought is that relating to the used car. The correction in this respect is a double-barreled one, the first of which is that gained by the standardization of prices paid by dealers for traded-in vehicles; the second, the depletion of the vast stock of second-hand vehicles held by retailers in all parts of the country.

Both definitely are products of the depression, the latter no less than the former.

The amazing fact of the moment in the automobile retail field is that there is an actual shortage of used cars. It finds its primary explanation, of course, in the circumstance that owners have not traded in their old vehicles on new models. They have driven them to death, literally; to an end on the junk heap instead of the used car lot.

Apart from any value set upon them in the standardized price list which is part of the automobile dealers' code of fair competition, motorists realize these cars are worthless, or approximately so, except for what they will bring as junk. The result is a demand for low priced motor transportation that can not be supplied.

On top of this correction, that represented in the standardization of prices is expected to be doubly effective, more so than it would have been had it come at a time when dealers were deluged with a supply of used cars. As it is, the situation is under control. There is no chance of a repetition of that desperate bidding among dealers for new car sales that resulted in hopelessly high used car prices.

It means that the surplus, built up at such a tremendous cost, is wiped out and unlikely ever to be built up again. To the depression, that much of real progress is being written down by the automotive trade.

Signals in the Future.

Indicating the belief of engineers that drivers' hand signals eventually will be replaced by mechanical directional indicators is the trend toward standardization in the field. There is a hint of what may be expected in the future in the current opinion of engineers as to just what these signals should be.

They concur, for instance, in the thought that a flashing type signal is to be preferred for attracting attention. As to the different types, they would have a flashing light on the left side to indicate a left turn; one on the right for a right turn, and the flashing of both signals to indicate a stop.

There is nothing final about the proposed standardized system but it gives a hint of the direction in which mechanical signal devices are moving.

Among Freak Mishaps.

Occasionally running out of gasoline turns out to be more than merely inconvenient and irritating. Every year records its quota of mishaps involving personal injury, sometimes worse, following this experience. Usually, they are explosions caused by static electricity developed when the gasoline tank is being refilled from a small container.

Always there should be metal-to-metal contact between the tank neck and the container.

Car Radio Reception.

There is a story in the excellent reception characteristics of motor car radio sets which has been heard by very few of the motorists whose cars are so equipped. It just is not the kind of story that is told, despite the fact that it is a good one.

The fact is, however, that the motor car body is acoustically not so good from the standpoint of radio reception; nothing like as flattering as the living room at home where radio won its way into the National consciousness. Moreover, when this was discovered, the further information was brought to light that not much could be done about making bodies better in respect to acoustics.

Were radio engineers discouraged? They were not. They set about the development of tone control in the receivers themselves until they perfected it to a degree of delicacy that permits the same character of reception found in the average home.

Our Traffic Rules.

The traffic rules specify that motorists shall not follow nor approach within 200 feet of the point at which firemen are working. Why?

There are two reasons for this regulation. One is that emergency areas are danger spots; at least they are presumed to be, without exception. The other is that emergency crews need considerable latitude in maneuvering and bringing into play their special equipment. Interference in any way carries the implication of increasing the existing danger to life and property.

Count Up Your Cars.

A motorist of 30 years' experience in England has started something, perhaps, with the announcement that he has owned 64 different cars in that interval. How many have you owned?

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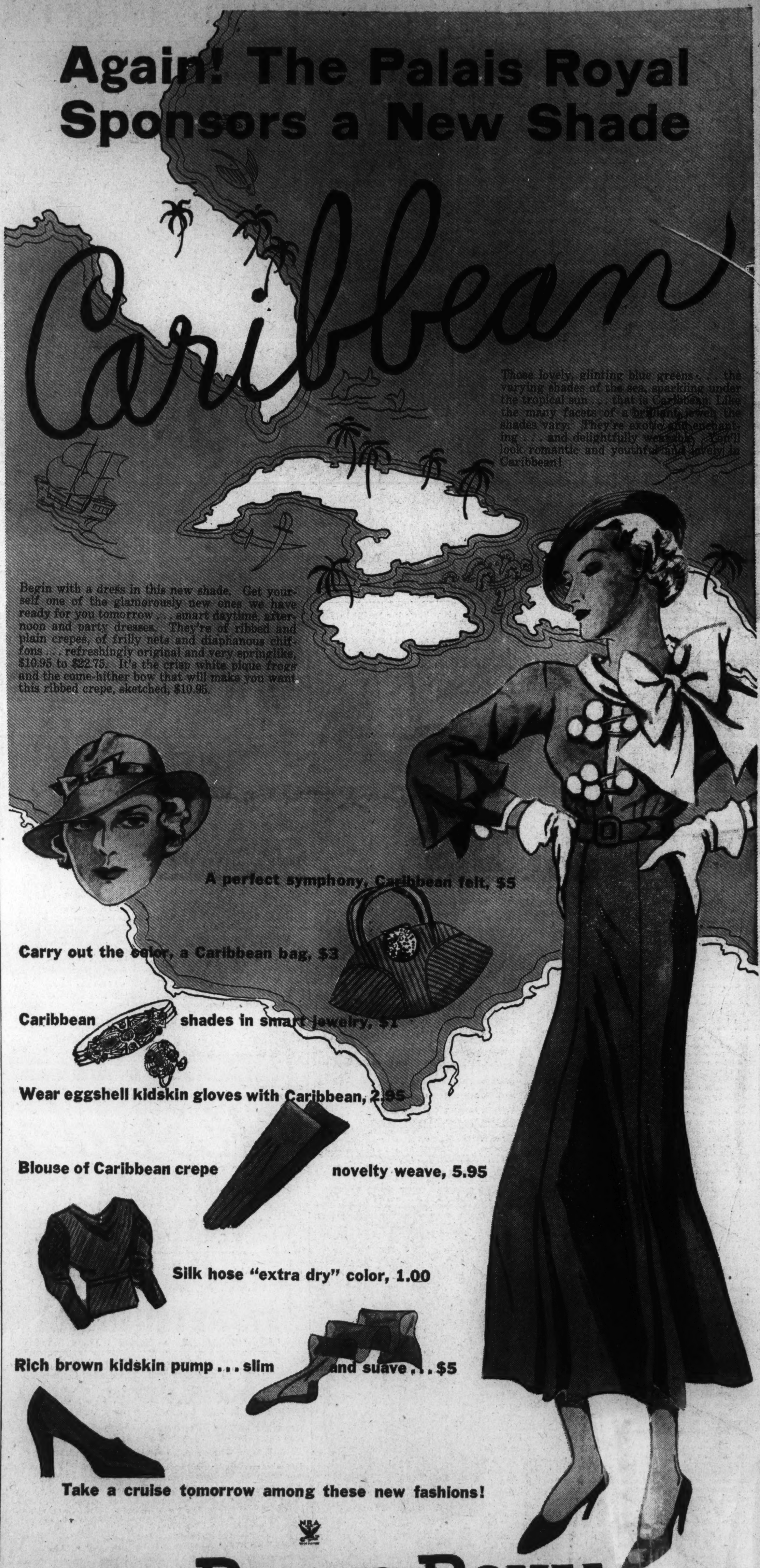
Stein-Bloch
SPECIAL SERVICE
Tailored-to-Order Garments

Monday, March 12th
Tuesday, March 13th

The Stein-Bloch Special Service Representative, will be here on the above dates with an individual clothes service ... An opportunity to make an exclusive choice from a distinguished showing of Pedigreed Spring and Summer fabrics, have your measure taken by an expert, incorporating your particular preferences and hand-tailored in a manner for which Stein-Bloch is Internationally Renowned.

The PALAIS ROYAL
Men's Store . . . Separate Entrance on 10th Street
Stein-Bloch Clothes



Again! The Palais Royal Sponsors a New Shade

Caribbean

Those lovely, glinting blue greens . . . the varying shades of the sea, sparkling under the tropical sun . . . that is Caribbean. Like the many facets of a brilliant jewel, the shades vary. They're exotic and enchanting . . . and delightfully wearable. You'll look romantic and youthful and lovely in Caribbean!

Begin with a dress in this new shade. Get yourself one of the glamorously new ones we have ready for you tomorrow . . . smart daytime, afternoon and party dresses. They're of ribbed and plain crepes, of frilly nets and diaphanous chiffons . . . refreshingly original and very springlike, $10.95 to $22.75. It's the crisp white pique frogs and the come-hither bow that will make you want this ribbed crepe, sketched, $10.95.

A perfect symphony, Caribbean felt, $5
Carry out the color, a Caribbean bag, $3
Caribbean shades in smart jewelry, $1
Wear eggshell kidskin gloves with Caribbean, 2.95
Blouse of Caribbean crepe novelty weave, 5.95
Silk hose "extra dry" color, 1.00
Rich brown kidskin pump . . . slim and suave . . . $5

Take a cruise tomorrow among these new fashions!

G St. at 11th
The PALAIS ROYAL
Dist. 4400

Society

The Washington Post

Society

WASHINGTON: SUNDAY, MARCH 11, 1934

S

Youngest Members of Diplomatic Circle Make Their First Public Appearances

Elizabeth and Rose Peters (upper left), children of the Agricultural Attache of the Netherlands Legation and Mme. L. A. H. Peters. Lili and Juergen (upper center), young children of the Second Secretary of the German Embassy and Frau Lohmann.

Marie de la Gardie and Ghislaine (upper right), young daughters of Mme. de Wichfeld, wife of the retiring Counselor of the Danish Legation, who will leave Washington shortly for Rome, where Mr. de Wichfeld will be stationed.

Carlos Manuel Fuentes (in circle), with his enchanting young sister, Berth Emilia, children of the First Secretary of the Mexican Embassy and Senora de Fuentes.

Small Vera Breugel (lower), interesting young daughter of the Counselor of the Rumanian Legation and Baroness van Breugel.

Underwood & Underwood.

Society Set Finds Hobby In Gardens

Spring Planting Schemes Seek to Hasten End of Winter.

The Flower-Husbandry Cult Widely Developed in Late Years.

By Evelyn Peyton Gordon.

Society in recent years has become so inclusive that diversions and pleasures which were formerly neglected, and even scorned, are now pursued with energy and have come to be an integral part of the scheme of society life.

One of the most popular of these latter-day diversions is gardening, the devotees of which are divided into those who are impelled by a love of flowers, plants shrubs and trees, and those who know little about botany, but are impelled by love of fashion and association with those within the pale to join the various garden clubs and to mingle with the elect.

The cult originated in England, a country which is responsible for so many other delightful pursuits, and where not only Queen Mary, but many other royal personages, not to mention peeresses, cultivate gardens with their own hands.

Digging Time Arrives.

In Washington every member of society who has even the smallest plot of ground feels the urge of digging in the soft brown earth at this time of year, and even the checker-board weather of March does not discourage them. There is a certain something in the air these days that hints of warmer and brighter days, and within the next few weeks the city whose reputation of beauty in all four seasons is widespread, will don its spring costume.

Already many residents of the Capital are planning spring and summer gardens, even while the tracings of late snow and ice remain on the trees.

Among the many really beautiful gardens in and near Washington is the walled English garden of Mr. and Mrs. Harley Peyton Wilson at their home, Hollin Hall, near Alexandria, Va. The old brick wall which surrounds it is ivy-covered, and the brick path leading from the house to the garden is bordered with gnarled apple trees which in the spring rival the beauty of the famous Japanese cherry trees of Potomac Park. Mr. and Mrs. Wilson are at present in Palm Springs, Calif., where they have been spending the winter, but will return East in the late spring to spend the loveliest part of the year in their Virginia home.

Semi-Tropical Garden.

Mrs. Daniel C. Roper, wife of the Secretary of Commerce, devotes much time to her garden and each year specializes in the raising of some new variety of plant or flower. At her former home in South Carolina, Mrs. Roper had a garden of semi-tropical flowers.

Mrs. Roper has transplanted many of the hardier varieties here and cares for them so skillfully that she has had great luck in producing beautiful effects. Her rose garden contains about 108 varities in many colors, and beds of other flowers are planted in rotation so that from the earliest appearance of golden, white and purple cro-

Continued on Page 2, Column 1.

Mr. W. Royce Powell to Marry Mrs. Louise Jones This Month

Wedding of New York Couple Planned in Capital.

Mr. Ralph Snowden Hill, of Georgetown, has announced the engagement of his niece, Mrs. Louise Hill Conkey Jones, daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. George Lissant Conkey, to Mr. W. Royce Powell, of 799 Park avenue, New York.

Mrs. Jones is the widow of Lieut. Comdr. Richard H. Jones, U. S. N., and before her marriage made her home in Washington with her uncle. She attended school in Paris and in Italy, and was presented to society here in 1928 at the home of Mr. Hill. For the past few years Mrs. Jones has been making her home in New York at 1230 Park avenue.

The bride-elect comes from a long line of Maryland colonial ancestors, including the Hills, Carrolls, Digges and Snowdens, and as a descendant of six colonial governors of Maryland, Virginia and Massachusetts, is a member of the Colonial Dames.

Mr. Powell, who is secretary to the American Oil Burners Association, is the son of Mrs. Malcolm Monteith Ely, of Cleveland, and of the late William Manuel Powell, of New York and Smith Falls, Ontario. On his maternal side Mr. Powell is the grandson of the late Charles Winthrop French and a nephew of Mrs. Francis Frost and the late Senator Frost, of Smith Falls, Ontario.

The wedding will take place the end of this month, probably in Washington, after which Mr. Powell and his bride will sail for Bermuda, where they will spend a month.

Miss Maxine Girts will be hostess at a tea of the American Association of University Women tomorrow at 4 o'clock at the club house. She will be assisted by Mrs. Wilbur J. Eccleston, Mrs. Charles E. Eckles, Mrs. Reginald Geare, Miss Mary Louise Chace, Miss Virginia Kinnard, Miss Eleanor Leech, Miss Naomi Crain and Miss Julie Kupfer. A business meeting of the Washington Branch will follow the tea.

Mrs. Ben S. Fisher will be hostess at a bridge party and tea at her home, 1837 Plymouth street northwest, for the Pi Beta Phi Alumnae, Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. K. L. Chambers, of Louisville, Ky., are guests at the Dodge Hotel.

Ohio Girl Engaged To Italian Count

Miss Grasselli to Wed in Rome May 9.

Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Lamiro Grasselli, of Cleveland, have announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Jane Grasselli, to Count Pier Buzzi Gradenigo.

The wedding, which will unte two old distinguished families of Italy, will take place on May 9, in Rome. Miss Jane Shiverick, of Cleveland, will be the maid of honor.

Miss Grasselli was educated at the Hathaway Brown School, in Cleveland, and at Vassar College.

Count Gradenigo, a descendant of a famous Venitian family, was educated in Italy, taking his diplomatic course at the University of Florence. He is now the Italian Consul in Cleveland.

Republican Women Schedule Annual Dinner

The League of Republican Women will hold its annual luncheon in the ballroom of the Mayflower Hotel March 19 at 1 o'clock.

Mrs. Nicholas Longworth, widow of the late Speaker of the House of Representatives will be guest of honor. Representative James W. Wadsworth will be guest speaker. Mrs. Flora McGill Keefer, chairman of the musical program, will present Mrs. Norma Simonson, soprano, in a program of songs. Miss Dorothy Radde Emery will be accompanist.

National committee women of various States have been invited. Many tables have been reserved as State tables, the hostesses being representative women of each State, including Mrs. James Couzens, Michigan; Mrs. Robert D. Cary, Wyoming; Mrs. Wallace H. White, jr., Maine; Mrs. Chester C. Bolton, Ohio; Mrs. Lester J. Dickinson, Iowa; Mrs. Charles L. McNary, Oregon; Mrs. Frederick Steiwer, Oregon; Mrs. Charles A. Eaton, New Jersey; Mrs. Wallace Dempsey, New York; Mrs. Clarence E. Hancock, New York; Mrs. Fred A. Britten, Illinois; Mrs. James E. Watson, Indiana; Mrs. Ella A. Yost, West Virginia; Mrs. Gilbert Grosvenor, Maryland, and Mrs. David A. Reed, Pennsylvania.

Others who have reserved tables are: Mrs. Arthur Vandenberg, Mrs. Felix Hebert, Mrs. Patrick J. Hurley, Mrs. Harry C. Ransley, Mrs. Charles Lea, Devon, Pa.; Mrs. Horace R. Shares, Mrs. Perry Heath, Mrs. Carl Droop, Mrs. Charles B. Keefer, Mrs. Warren Haines and Mrs. Mary Noble.

Mrs. Brown Miller will entertain the Pi Beta Phi Alumnae at the home of her mother, Mrs. Byron U. Graham, 14 East Bradley lane, Chevy Chase, Md., Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock. Mr. Clifford K. Berryman, cartoonist, will give an illustrated lecture. Miss Florence Berryman, Mrs. James Berryman and Mrs. D. Kerfoot Shute will be assistant hostesses.

Mrs. Dorothy K. Butler, chairman, and members of the current events section will be hostesses at a "homecoming" tea to be given at the Women's City Club this afternoon at 4:30 o'clock. Assisting will be Miss Julia E. Coonan, Dr. Alice Winans Downey, Miss Lavinia Y. Floyd, Miss Clara Greacen, Mme. M. R. Strocker and Miss Jessie B. Wishart. Presiding at the tea tables will be Mrs. Lila B. Graves, Dr. Ada Whalen, Mrs. L. S. Hord and Miss Jane E. Williams. A musical program will be given by Miss Margaret Loane and Miss Helen Eddy. Miss Doreen Calcote, of Little Rock, Ark., will give a reading.

The English Speaking Union will entertain at a tea Tuesday afternoon from 4 until 6 o'clock, when Sir George Paish, of London, will speak on "The Need for Cooperation."

Mrs. Grahame Hume Powell, having leased her house on Woodley road, has gone to Tacoma, Wash., where she is a member of the staff of the Annie Wright Seminary, the diocesan school headed by Miss Sallie Egerton Wilson, formerly of the National Cathedral School here.

Mrs. Sam F. Parker, wife of Maj. Parker, has returned to her home in the Westchester Apartments from a Caribbean cruise.

Diplomat Entertains For Speaker Rainey

Ambassador de Cardenas Host at Dinner Party for Legislator.

Lady Lindsay, wife of the Ambassador of Great Britain, has returned to Washington after a month's visit in South Carolina.

The Ambassador of Spain and Senora de Cardenas entertained at dinner last evening in the embassy in honor of the Speaker of the House and Mrs. Henry T. Rainey. Senora de Cardenas, who spent several days in New York, where she went to bid bon voyage to her brother-in-law, Mr. Auffm Ordt, who returned to his home in Paris, returned to the Capital yesterday afternoon. Mme. Auffm Ordt, who remained in New York, will come to Washington today or tomorrow and will be a guest at the embassy until she sails on March 24, aboard the Ile de France to join Mr. Auffm Ordt.

The Ambassador of Italy, Signor Augusto Rosso, will entertain at a series of dinners in the embassy on March 21, 23 and 24.

Mexican Ambassador Honored at Dinner.

The Ambassador of Mexico, Senor Don Fernando Gonzalez Roa, and his two nieces, Senorita Dolores Chico Alatorre and Senorita Sara Chico Alatorre, were the guests of honor at a dinner last evening given by the Third Secretary of the Mexican Embassy, Senor Don Alfredo Garduno Pombo, at the Shoreham Hotel.

The guests were the newly appointed Minister of Mexico to El Salvador and Senora de Padilla-Nervo; the Counselor of Embassy Senor Dr. Don Pablo Campos-Ortiz; the First Secretary of Embassy and Senora de Fuentes; the Second Secretary of Embassy and Senora de Vazquez-Treserra; the Secretary of Embassy, Senor Dr. Don Francisco Nunez Chavez; Senorita Beatriz Terez Verdia and her brother, Senor Dr. Enrique Terez Verdia, who are guests at the Embassy; the Military Attache of the Embassy, Brig. Gen. Juan F. Azarate Pino, and the Assistant Military Attache of the Embassy, Senor Teniente Don Emilio Calderon Puig.

The Ambassador of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, Mr. Troyanovsky, who has been in Boston and in New York, will return to the Capital today.

The Ambassador of Japan and Mme. Saito will be the guests of honor at the weekly informal tea of the Newspaper Women's Club of Washington tomorrow afternoon at the National Press Club.

The Minister of Greece, Mr. Charalambos Simopoulos, who has been in Chicago for several days, returned to Washington yesterday.

Envoy of Austria To Leave Saturday.

The Minister of Austria and Mme. Prochnik will leave Washington on Wednesday for New York to sail Saturday aboard the Conte di Savoia for a two months' stay in Austria. Mme. Prochnik's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Preston James, of Boston, are at the Legation and will remain there during the absence of the Minister and Mme. Prochnik

The Minister of Denmark and

Continued on Page 2, Column 4.

Morgenthaus Visit Farm After Brief Stay in New York.

The Secretary of the Treasury and Mrs. Henry Morgenthau left Friday for New York and from there went to their farm near East Fishkill, N. Y. They will return to Washington tomorrow.

The Secretary of War and Mrs. George H. Dern were hosts at an informal luncheon yesterday, when their guests were Col. and Mrs. Charles A. Lindbergh.

Last evening the Secretary and Mrs. Dern were guests of honor at the dinner given by Col. and Mrs. Earl I. Brown in their home on Wyoming avenue.

The Attorney General and Mrs. Homer S. Cummings, who have been giving a series of Sunday evening dinners, will be hosts at dinner again this evening for 10 guests.

Postmaster General Visits New York.

The Postmaster General, Mr. James A. Farley, left Washington late Friday evening to join Mrs. Farley and their children in their home in New York. He will return to the Capital tomorrow.

Senator and Mrs. Frederick Van Nuys have had as their guests in their apartment at Wardman Park Hotel for several days Mr. and Mrs. I. W. Lemaux, of Indianapolis, Ind.

Mrs. George Burnham, wife of Representative Burnham, of California, who has been in Chicago for several days, is expected to return to her apartment in the Mayflower early this week.

The Undersecretary of State and Mrs. Phillips wil be joined tomorrow by their daughter, Miss Beatrice Phillips, who has been in Aiken, S. C., as the guest of Miss Anne Eustis and her mother, Mrs. William Corcoran Eustis.

Welles Hosts at Tea For Mrs. Cartwright.

The Assistant Secretary of State and Mrs. B. Sumner Welles entertained at tea yesterday afternoon in their home on Massachusetts avenue in honor of Mrs. Aubrey Cartwright, of London and New York, who is visiting in the Capital.

Last evening Mrs. Francis A. Whitten entertained at a small dinner in honor of Mrs. Cartwright.

Judge and Mrs. Clarence N. Goodwin entertained at dinner last evening at the Chevy Chase Club in honor of Mrs. William A. Yeager, of Chicago.

The other guests included Senator and Mrs. Alben W. Barkley, the Solicitor General and Mrs. J. Crawford Biggs, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Reed, Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. Charles Evans Baker, Mr. Howry, Miss Mary Bendalari, Mr. John J. Connely, Mr. and Mrs. William Houston Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Northcut Ely, of Chicago; Mr. and Mrs. Robert H. Jackson, Mr. F. McAuliffe and Mr. Howard James.

Mr. F. Bernard Bevans, English author, who for two years has been traveling in Mexico, is at the Mar-

Continued on Page 2, Column 2.

Yugoslav Envoy Concert Patron Of Haitowitsch

Violin Program by Blind Russian Artist Set for Wednesday.

The Minister of Yugoslavia, Dr. Leonide Pitamic, has consented to be a patron for the concert to be given by Abram Haitowitsch, blind Russian violinist, at the Mayflower on Wednesday evening, with Prince Alexis Obolensky as guest artist.

Additional patrons and patronesses include the Minister of Denmark, Mr. Otto Wadsted; the Minister of Panama and Senora de Alfaro, Mrs. Charles Evans Hughes, Mrs. David A. Reed, Mrs. Jesse H. Metcalf, Mrs. Hamilton F. Kean, the Military Attache of the French Embassy, Lieut. Col. Emmanuel Lombard; Viscountess d'Alte, Mrs. Chauncey M. Depew, Mrs. Robert T. Lincoln, Mrs. George Cromwell, Baroness von Below, Mrs. Hugh S. Johnson, Mrs. Henry Alvah Strong, Mrs. Jacob Leander Loose, Mrs. William McMaster Mills, Mrs. Joseph Strauss, Mrs. Charles L. Hussey, Mrs. Hollister Sturges, Mrs. Wilbur J. Carr, Baroness Serge Korff, Mrs. Hilary P. Jones, Mrs. Oscar W. Underwood, Mrs. Peyton C. March, Mrs. Brewster Marwick, Mrs. Charles D. Herron, Mrs. Hennen Jennings, Mrs. Lindsay Morehead, Miss Mary S. Lawrence, Mrs. William Fitch Kelley, Mrs. Clarence M. Roberts and others.

Following the Russian revolution, Prince Obolensky appeared in concert before Queen Alexandra and the Prince of Wales at the home of the Duchess of Rutland in London. A few years before his chief audience had been his family and members of his regiment. Educated at the St. Petersburg University and at Heidelberg, the Prince formerly directed some of the largest estates in the world and managed gigantic mining operations in the Ural Mountains. His family was known for its patronage of the arts. Many noted Russian artists of the present day received their first encouragement from them.

The blind Haitowitsch, leaving Russia during the turbulent period after the revolution, made his way to America and landed in San Francisco, where the immigration authorities detained him for deportation. Through the open windows at Angel Island, Commissioner of Immigration Edward White heard Mr. Haitowitsch play the violin and was so impressed with his ability that he was immediately convinced that he could support himself.

Society Set Finds Hobby in Gardens

Continued from Page 1.

cuses, until the last frosty chrysanthemums, there is a profusion of bloom in her garden. And Mrs. Roper, like every true gardener, provides trim houses and ornamental baths for the birds who flock in great numbers to make the gardens hum with song.

The former United States Ambassador to the Argentine and Mrs. Robert Woods Bliss have probably the handsomest gardens in town at their home in Georgetown, and Mr. and Mrs. F. Lamont Belin, who make their home in Georgetown at Evermay, have restored and added to the old gardens. The gardens of Georgetown, even the smallest ones, follow a type, most of them containing varieties of old-fashioned flowers which suit the old houses of that part of town.

Formal and Informal Blend.

Of the gardens in nearby Maryland, one of the most elaborate is that of Dr. and Mrs. James Alexander Lyon at their country home, Glenview Farm, near Rockville. The formal gardens, with their carefully pruned hedges of box and arbors of roses are terraced from the house, which stands on a high elevation, down to the fields beyond. As the visitor walks away from the house, the gardens grow less formal and in the lower gardens is a veritable riot of lovely color and perfume. In a few weeks, masses of long-stemmed tulips in all shades will wave to the passer-by and later still, iris and peonies will add gay color to the green background.

Mrs. Charles I. Corby, whose home on the Rockville pike is one of the show places near the Capital, has not only several types of gardens, but extensive greenhouses, where she raises her own cutttings for shrubs and flowers.

Mrs. William N. Doak, widow of the former Secretary of Labor, who still makes her home at Notre Nid, in Virginia, has a distince preference for yellow flowers, and in the late summer her gardens are dazzling with showering bushes of golden glow. Mrs. Harold Doyle, of Chevy Chase, has a garden of magnificent peonies, and Mrs. C. B. Smith has built a rock garden which contains interesting flowering plants and tiny, softly-tinted shrubs.

Even Mrs. Roosevelt, with her many duties as First Lady of the Land, has found time to plant a garden on the east side of the White House grounds, where she is cultivating several varieties of wild flowers.

Miss Katharine E. Hill gave a dinner at the Shoreham Hotel last evening for her nephew, Mr. James Preston Parks, in honor of Miss Ann Alexandrine duPont and her sister, Miss Marie Lesne duPont, of Wilmington, Del., who with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Archibald M. L. duPont, are guests at the Shoreham. Other guests at the dinner included Miss Dorothea Sowers, Miss C. Marbury Beall, Miss Elizabeth H. Gill, Miss Florence Bennett Harris, Miss Nina Partridge, Miss Helen Perry Rodgers, Mr. William Sweet, Mr. Arthur H. Clephane, Mr. Jack Hayes, Mr. George Beall, Mr. William Kerham, jr., Mr. James Peters, Mr. Kenneth N. Watson, and Mr. William S. Hoge, 3d.

Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Goldsmith, formerly of Newark, N. J., are now making their home here, and are temporarily residing at the Annapolis Hotel.

Attractive Young Matrons of the Diplomatic Circle

Underwood & Underwood.

Signora Bonardelli Desjardins, wife of the Chancellor of the Italian Embassy, who has recently been visiting at her former home in Canada. Countess de Leusee (right), wife of the Attache of the French Embassy, who frequently entertains at her home on Garfield street.

Legal Sorority Today Honors Judge Bentley

District Court Officials and Other Leaders Invited to Reception.

Phi Delta Delta Legal Sorority will hold a reception at the clubhouse of the American Association of University Women, 1634 I street, this afternoon in honor of Judge Fay L. Bentley, of the Juvenile Court.

In addition to members of the Baltimore chapter of the sorority, the following have been invited to meet Miss Bentley: Chief Justice and Mrs. George E. Martin, Justice and Mrs. William Hitz, and Justice D. Lawrence Groner, of the Court of Appeals, District of Columbia; Chief Justice and Mrs. Alfred A. Wheat, Justice Jennings Bailey, Justice and Mrs. Peyton Gordon, Justice and Mrs. Jesse C. Adkins, Justice and Mrs. Oscar B. Luhring, Justice and Mrs. Joseph W. Cox, Justice and Mrs. James M. Proctor, Justice and Mrs. F. Dickinson Lettts, and Justice and Mrs. Daniel W. O'Donoghue, of the Supreme Court, District of Columbia.

Also President Cloyd Heck Marvin, of George Washington University and Mrs. Marvin; Dean and Mrs. William C. VanVleck, of the George Washington University Law School; Dean and Mrs. Hayden Johnson, of the National University Law School; Dean Grace Hays Riley of the Washington College of Law and Maj. Riley; Senator and Mrs. Royal S. Copeland, Senator Richard B. Russell, Judge Lewis Russell, the United States Attorney for the District of Columbia and Mrs. Leslie C. Garnett, Regis F. Noel, president of the Bar Association of the District of Columbia, and Mrs. Noel, Mrs. Edwina Avery, president of the Women's Bar Association; William P. MacCracken, jr., secretary of the American Bar Association, and Mrs. MacCracken; William A. Roberts, president of the Federal Bar Association, and Mrs. Roberts; Mrs. Elizabeth M. Cox, president of Washington Alumnae of Kappa Beta Pi Legal Sorority; Mr. and Mrs. Max Stern, Mr. and Mrs. Ottto Beyer, Mrs. Eleanor Patterson and Dr. A. Frances Foye.

Receiving with Judge Bentley will be Miss Alma H. Preinkert, president of the Washington Alumnae of Phi Delta Delta; Mrs. Mabel Walker Willebrandt, Miss Annabel Metthews, member of the U. S. Board of Tax Appeals; Judge Mary O'Toole, of the Municipal Court of the District of Columbia, and Miss Grace McEldowney, secretary to Senator Copeland. The guests will be introduced by Mrs. Mary Connor Myers member of the legal staff of the Agriculture Adjustment Administration. Assisting at the tea tables will be Mrs. Joseph W. Cox, Mrs. Hector G. Spaulding, Mrs. George Sakis, Miss Lelia Brown, Miss Barbara Bartels Miss Katherine Vaux, Miss Mildred Burke, Miss Ina D. Russell, Miss Florence Curoe and Miss Berthe May Smith.

The committee in charge of arrangements is composed of Miss Mary Agnes Brown, chairman; Miss Preinkert, Mrs. George Bishop, Mrs. C. C. McCormick, Miss Lydia Martin and Miss Dorothea Wassman.

Morgenthaus Visit Farm in New York

Continued from Page 1.

tinique, accompanied by Mr. James A. Sturken of New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward J. Gould, of New York, are at the Carlton over the week-end.

Dr. and Mrs. Wilbur J. Watson, accompanied by their two daughters, Miss Emily Watson and Miss Sara Watson, of Cleveland, were week-end guests at the Dodge Hotel.

Word has been received of the marriage of Miss Mary Frances Drake, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harley D. Drake, of Washington, to Mr. Ray Edward Karcher, of Freeport, Ill., in Kansas City, Mo., March 3. After a wedding trip to the West Coast Mr. and Mrs. Karcher will return to Washington in midsummer to make their home here.

Mrs. Harry Sherby and her daughter, Mrs. David Simon, are guests at the Hollywood Beach Hotel, in Hollywood, Fla.

Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Pollard, of Ottumwa, Iowa, who came to Washington last week for a visit, are occupying a suite at the Wardman Park Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Townsend, of Charleston, W. Va., are at the Carlton.

Takoma Girls' Fashion Show Set for Friday

Scout Troop Will Model Dresses in Program at School.

Takoma Park, March 10 (Spl.).—Girl Scout Troop No. 60 will hold a style show Friday at 8 p. m. in the auditorium of Takoma (D. C.) Elementary School, Piney Branch road and Dahlia street. Girl Scouts will act as models and a style expert from a Washington department store will speak.

Mrs. Leonard Olree entertained the Bimonthly Card Club at her Sixth street home Tuesday afternoon at a Dutch luncheon.

Mrs. Frank T. Noel was hostess to the Maple Avenue Card Club Tuesday afternoon. Her guests included Mrs. Jennie Adams, Mrs. C. Leonard Boyer, Mrs. Alfred A. Ray, Mrs. H. E. Dodge, Mrs. Dean W. Judd, Mrs. Albert A. Spear, Mrs. Arthur Q Tool, Mrs. Harry Detrich, Mrs. Robert Fields and Mrs. Marie Wilson.

Mrs. Hallie Chilson, of Chagrin Falls, Ohio, is the guest of her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Gibson.

Miss Florence Roscoe, of Essex Junction, Vt., and Miss Sallie Jenkins, of South Lancaster, Mass., arrived in Takoma Park the early part of the week to accept positions here.

Mrs. Mary Day Patterson has gone to Clavis, N. Mex., where she will remain for six weeks, the guest of her brother, Mr. Will H. Day.

Mrs. Leary Entertains.

Mrs. Dalton E. Leary entertained bridge club members at dinner Saturday night of last week. The decorations were yellow and white spring flowers and St. Patrick's Day souvenirs.

Mrs. Frank J. Hopkins, Mrs. Byron M. Coon and Mrs. James W. Burch will assist Mrs. G. Franklin Wisner when she entertains the executive board of the Women's Club Friday afternoon at 1 o'clock at her home, 601 Indian Spring drive, Indian Spring Park.

Mrs. Dean W. Judd has as her guest last week-end her sister, Mrs. Virginia Hodges Roberts, of Philadelphia.

A bridge tea will be given by the members of the Parent-Teacher Association of the Philadelphia Avenue Elementary School at 2 o'clock Friday afternoon. Mrs. E. G. Vannoy is in charge of arrangements. Contract and auction bridge will be played. Proceeds will go to the P.-T. A. fund.

Mr. Daniel Suhrie was called to Paterson, N. J., on Monday by the serious illness of his father.

Book Club Circle Meeting.

Mrs. H. A. Marmer will entertain Circle No. 2 of the Fortnightly Book Club Tuesday afternoon at her home, 7106 Seventh streeet. Mrs. Herbert Walton Rutledge will give a review of "Night Flight," by Antoine de Saint Exupery.

Mr. Edward Widdifield, assistant clerk of the United States Supreme Court, and Mrs. Widdifield, have recently removed from Washington to their new home at 114 Elm avenue, Takoma Park.

Mrs. Frederick L. Pratt left by motor the early part of the week for Florida to visit with her mother a few days. On returning she will be accompanied by her mother, who will visit with her son-in-law and daughter.

The Reba Barrett Circle of the Florence Crittenton Mission will meet at the home of Mrs. J. Edward Fowler at 2 o'clock Thursday afternoon. Mrs. John Bennett, of the Central Union Mission, and Mrs. Harvey W. Wiley, president of the Federation of Women's Clubs of the District, will speak.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy C. Yates, jr., announce the birth of a son Monday at Sibley Hospital, Washington.

Mrs. Winn T. Simmons will present a paper in review of Van Loon's "Geography" at a meeting of Circle No. 1 of the Fortnightly Book Club Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Robert A. Ramsay, 125 Willow avenue.

The Ladies' Guild of Trinity Episcopal Church will serve a chicken dinner Thursday from 5 to 7:30 p. m. at Parish Hall.

Miss Lyla Townsend, daughter of Senator John G. Townsend, jr., is in charge of arrangements for the annual dinner dance of the Daughters of the Senate, to be held Wednesday evening at the Shoreham Hotel. Miss Elizabeth Wheeler, daughter of Senator and Mrs. Burton K. Wheeler, is president of the group. Twenty Senators' daughters are with their parents in Washington at present.

Democratic Women To Hear Lilienthal

Tennessee Valley Topic at Forum Tomorrow.

Mr. David E. Lilienthal, general counsel, for the Tennessee Valley Authority, will address the Woman's National Democratic Club at a forum luncheon at the clubhouse, New Hampshire avenue, tomorrow. He will discuss the Tennessee Valley project and the benefits which it is expected to bring. He will be introduced by Mrs. Edward P. Costigan.

Mrs. Rose Yates Forrester, second vice president of the club, will speak on "Conciliation and Reconciliation" at a meeting of the education committee Thursday morning. At the fortnightly dinner Friday, the Hon. Huston Thompson will talk on "Two Great Leaders of Democracy," and from an intimate personal knowledge of both Mr. Wilson and Mr. Roosevelt will discuss the outstanding characteristics of each.

Representative Fred M. Vinson will address the club at luncheon March 19 on "Plugging the Holes in the Income Tax Law." Gutzon Borglum will speak on "Art in the Public Schools" at a luncheon of the club March 26.

Secretary of War Host at Luncheon

Continued from Page 1.

Mme. Wadsted will entertain at dinner, Thursday evening, in the Legation, in honor of the retiring Counselor of the Legation and Mme. de Wichfeld, who will leave Washington the end of the month for Rome, where Mr. de Wichfeld will assume his new duties as Counselor of the Legation of Denmark.

The Minister of Persia and Mme. Djalal have issued invitations for a "soiree" Thursday, to celebrate the birthday anniversary of his Imperial Majesty, Reza Shah Pahlevi, Shah of Persia.

The Minister of Ecuador, Senor Capitan Colon Eloy Alfaro, left Washington Thursday for New York to visit before leaving for Panama City, where his family has remained since his arrival in Washington. He will return to the legation at the Mayflower March 28.

Mrs. Donald McBride Guest of Sister.

The Minister of Hungary and Mme. Pelenyi have as their guest the latter's sister, Mrs. Donald McBride, of Cleveland, who will sojourn in Washington. On Friday they will be joined by Mrs. McBride's son, Mr. Donald McBride, who will spend a spring vacation at the Legation.

Senora de Prieto, wife of the Military Attache of the Cuban Embassy, is in New York for several days.

Dr. and Mrs. Ghull Khan Nabil will have as their guest their daughter, Miss Hamideh Khan Nabil, who will arrive in Washington today from New York, where she is at Columbia University, for a week's visit.

Dr. and Mrs. Khan Nabil will entertain at the third of a series of lecture teas Tuesday afternoon in their home on Massachusetts avenue.

Mrs. Theodore Peyser is passing the week-end in New York as the guest of her father, Mr. Francis Leffler.

Mrs. Isador Kahn has returned from an extended stay in Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Frank, of Woodley Park Towers, have as their guests Mrs. Nathan Sauders and daughter, of Bangor, Me.

Mrs. William Fitch Kelley entertained at luncheon yesterday in the new Continental dining room of the Wardman Park Hotel for 20 guests.

St. Pat's Dinner Speakers Listed

Rev. John Cartwright to Address City Club.

The Rev. Dr. John K. Cartwright will speak at the annual St. Patrick's Day dinner to be given by the Women's City Club Saturday evening at the clubhouse, 736 Jackson place. Mrs. Catherine Lewis also will be a guest speaker. Miss Sara Grogan will tell Irish stories.

Mr. Homer Rodeheaver, barytone soloist, will sing. Mrs. John S. Bennett will preside.

Among those who have made reservations are Judge Mary O'Toole, Mrs. Caroline B. Stephen, Mrs. Paulina Sabin, Mrs. Roger Shale, Miss Clara Greacen, Mrs. A. B. Stewart, Mrs. B. L. Owens, Mrs. Frank Golden, Miss Etta Austin, Miss Flora C. Schuldt, Miss Lucie Bernhard, Miss Viola M. H. Baker, Mrs. Dorothy K. Butler, Miss Elva McNamara, Mrs. A. B. Allan, Mrs. Gus Schuldt, Miss Jessie Lane, Miss Mary Gott, Miss Elizabeth F. King, Mrs. Earl Everhart, Miss Alice Terrell, Mrs. Sarah Bearmore, Miss Olga S. Halsey, Miss May Belle Raymond, Mrs. William Lee Corbin, Miss Marie E. Kearney, Mrs. Patrick Gallagher, Mrs. Marion S. Cake, Dean Grace Hays Riley, Miss Grace Diggles, Mrs. John F. Cremen, Mrs. A. R. Hodgkins, Miss Alice Marlowe, Miss M. Alvina Carroll, Miss S. Pearle Pencks, Miss Elas Donaldson, Miss Elizabeth A. Hayden, Mrs. Grattan Kerans, Mrs. John James Walsh, Mrs. John Cammack, sr., Miss Elizabeth J. Raymond, Miss Fanny P. Lamson, Miss Martha Lane, Miss Kate Kennish, Miss Pearl McCall, Miss Ruby W. Coleman, Miss M. M. Hill, Miss K. Elsie Meskill, Mr. and Mrs. Merritt O. Chance, Miss Anna Lamborn, Miss Mary E. McKenny and Mrs. Eleanor B. Spencer.

Missouri Banquet Slated March 24

Gov. Guy Parks Invited to Annual Fete.

The date for the annual banquet of the Missouri Society, to be held at the Washington Hotel, is announced as March 24, at 7 o'clock.

Mrs. Charles P. Keyser is chairman of arrangements, with Mrs. John J. Cochran, Mrs. Richard M. Duncan and Mrs. Rogers assisting. The Easter motif will be carried out in the decorations. Mr. John J. Gordon will be toastmaster and will present the guests of honor at the speakers' table. Gov. Guy S. Parks, of Missouri, has been invited. Senator Bennett Champ Clark and Senator Roscoe C. Patterson, of Missouri, and Col. Carl Ristme, special assistant to the United States Attorney General, will be among the honor guests.

Representative Richard M. Duncan is chairman of speakers, with Mr. Harry C. Hensley assisting. Mrs. Edward Dixon Hays is chairman of hospitality, and will be assisted by Mrs. J. J. Cochran, Mrs. Clyde Williams, Mrs. W. W. Badgley and Mrs. John B. Gordon.

Jean Reuter, host of the French soirees of the International Art Forum, will present a few poems selected from Paul Geraldy's famous book "Toi et Moi," at the next session, tomorrow at 8 o'clock. The popularity of this book is proved by the fact that Mr. Reuter's copy is the 936th of the 432d edition.

Last week a group of regular guests of the soirees presented, for the members and guests of the Cercle Francais, a comedy, "Un Client peu Commode." The roles were played by Miss D'Aigle, Mr. Reuter, Mr. Harradon and Mr. Berenguer.

These soirees are open to any one interested in French language and literature and take place every Monday from 8 to 10 p. m. at the studio of the Forum in the Admiral, 1640 Rhode Island avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. John B. Hyde, of Washington, are visiting in New York.

Miss Langohr Engaged to Wed Richard Stuart

Betrothal Is Announced at Annapolis Home of Mrs. W. H. Busch.

Annapolis, Md., March 10 (Spl.).—Mrs. Yates Stirling, wife of Rear Admiral Stirling, jr., of New York, is visiting Capt. Amon Bronson and Mrs. Bronson at Wardour, near Annapolis.

After a visit of several weeks here, Mrs. Hoogerwerff, wife of Commander Hester Hoogerwerff, has gone to Charleston, S. C.

Gov. Albert Ritchie, the Right, Rev. Edward T. Helfenstein, Episcopal Bishop of Maryland, and the Rev. Edward D. Johnson, rector of St. Anne's Church, Annapolis, and Mrs. Johnson, were dinner guests Sunday of State Senator and Mrs. Ridgely P. Melvin.

Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. Jesse L. Kenworthy have returned to the Naval Air Station, Lakehurst, N. J.

The engagement of Miss Robinette Langohr, of Washington, D. C., to Midshipman Richard St. C. Stuart, of Bluefield, W. Va., member of the Naval Academy senior class, was announced at a dinner party given last Saturday by Miss Langohr's aunt, Mrs. William H. Busch, of Annapolis.

A number of parties were given this week for Miss Manie M. K. Graham, daughter of Col. J. M. Graham, U. S. Army, and Mrs. Graham, of Chicago, who is visiting her cousins, Commander John T. Bowers, retired, and Mrs. Bowers, in Annapolis. Monday afternoon, Miss Eunice Irvine, daughter of Commander William L. Irvine, Navy Medical Corps, and Mrs. Irvine, was hostess at a tea dance. Thursday, Miss Julia Tyree, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alexander M. Tyree, was hostess at a luncheon, and the same afternoon, Mrs. A. Everett Waters, of Severna Park, entertained at tea.

Mrs. Solomons, wife of Lieut. Edward A. Solomons, was hostess at luncheon Monday for Dr. and Mrs. William Van Wyck, of Baltimore.

Miss Damaris Smith, debutante daughter of Commander and Mrs. Lybrand Smith, of Washington, has returned after a visit with Commander and Mrs. John T. Bowers.

Mrs. Fisher, widow of Col. R. Earle Fisher, of Washington, is visiting her brother, Mr. L. Dorsey Gassaway.

Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. J. C. Lusk have arrived from the West Coast.

Mrs. Robert A. Welsh has returned to Millersville after visiting Mrs. Furlong Baldwin in Louisville, Ky.

The Misses Helem and Emily Penn, daughters of Commander and Mrs. Albert M. Penn, entertained a number of friends at tea Sunday. Commandor and Mrs. Penn had as guests over the week-end, Mr. and Mrs. Donald Van Trump and daughter, Miss Margery Van Trump, of Wilmington, Del.

Mrs. Duvall, wife of Lieut. William H. Duvall, was hostess at tea Friday afternoon for Miss Marion Devlin, of Berkeley, Calif., who left Saturday after visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Lieut. and Mrs. Chester L. Clement.

Lecture Arranged By Colonial Dames

Mr. Galtsoff to Offer Program March 22.

Chapter 3 of the Colonial Dames of America will sponsor a lecture on "Lomonosov," by Mr. Paul Galtsoff, March 22, at the home of Mrs. Robert Jenkins, 1732 Massachusetts avenue, for the benefit of Wythe House at Williamsburg.

Among those who have already subscribed are Mrs. Gibson Fahnestock, Mrs. J. Hamilton Lewis, Mrs. James Francis Sullivan, of Philadelphia, Mrs. Frederick Delano, Mme. de Mauduit, Mrs. Edward Meigs, Mrs. John Bigelow, Mrs. Stokes, Mrs. Walter R. Tuckerman, Mrs. John Rutherford, Mrs. Marinus Willett, Mrs. Charles Alden, Mrs. Williams Phillips, Mrs. Charles Alden, Mrs. Williams Phillips, Mrs. Francis Newlands, Mrs. Barron P. Du Bois, Mrs. E. St. John Greble, Mrs. John Newbold.

Maj. and Mrs. Willis R. Slaughter, U. S. A., were among the guests at a dinner given by Mr. and Mrs. Glenn McHugh last evening at the Shoreham. Others in the party included Mr. and Mrs. Adlai E. Stevenson, Mr. and Mrs. Elias C. Alvord, Mr. and Mrs. Chatfield-Taylor and Mr. and Mrs. Warren Lee Pierson.

Luncheon Marks Society Events At Langley Field

Mrs. W. E. Cooper Hostess; Maj. and Mrs. Calvert Also Entertain.

Langley Field, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Mrs. W. E. Cooper entertained at luncheon Tuesday. Those present were Mmes. H. S. Rush, Mattie Wood, J. C. Calvert, J. A. Wheeler, C. B. Lober, Hotz, A. B. Pitts, E. C. Gere, C. H. Welch, A. J. Melanson, Zed. M. Williams, and R. P. Williams.

Maj. and Mrs. J. C. Calvert entertained the following guests at dinner Tuesday: Col. Taylor, of Baltimore; Col. A. L. Sneed, Mrs. H. A. Dargue, Mrs. B. Q. Jones, Mrs. Charles Beverly Ewing, and Capt. A. W. Smith.

Mrs. Archibald Sunderland, of Fortress Monroe; Mrs. J. B. Taylor, of Hampton, and Mrs. J. A. Wheeler were luncheon and bridge guests of Mrs. H. S. Rush Wednesday.

Capt. and Mrs. W. B. Sousa entertained Tuesday in their quarters with a dinner honoring Dr. and Mrs. William Knewstep, of Hampton and their guest, Mrs. Ella Sheetz, of New York; Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Scott, jr., of Hampton; Miss Lucy Reese, of Hampton; Miss Kay Johnson, Lieut. Francis Pope, and Mrs. Lucy Lipscomb, of Norfolk.

Mrs. Byron Q. Jones has with her for an extended visit, Mrs. Charles Beverly Ewing, of Washington, widow of Col. Charles Ewing.

Capt. and Mrs. C. B. DeShields have as their guest Mrs. DeShields' sister, Mrs. Chamberlain, wife of Maj. Chamberlain, of Fort Meade.

Miss Margaret Lipscomb, of Norfolk, was the recent week-end guest of Capt. and Mrs. W. B. Sousa.

Mrs. W. B. Sousa, Mrs. C. B. DeShields and Miss Kay Johnson motored to Richmond Tuesday.

Mrs. Bessie O'Keefe, of Hampton, was the week-end guest of Mrs. R. T. Wright.

Lieut. Francis Pope, who was stationed in Richmond with the air mail, has returned to the post for duty.

Capt. M. Cune and Lieut. L. S. Kuter have been ordered to Maxwell Field.

JULIUS GARFINCKEL & CO.
F STREET AT FOURTEENTH

SET OFF BY THE PRAISE AND ENTHUSIASM OF OUR MANY, MANY DELIGHTED CUSTOMERS, OUR SHOWING OF

NEW SPRING APPAREL

SWEEPS INTO THIS COMING WEEK WITH FURTHER INSPIRING EXAMPLES OF STYLE, QUALITY AND VALUE.

It has been quite a task to assemble such assortments, but we have been well repaid by the delight of our customers. Now, new shipments have arrived, and tomorrow we invite you to call and acquaint yourself with all that is smartest for Spring.

For Women, Misses, Juniors..........For Men, Young Men and Boys

A Great Saving Now On
Mink Coats
We are famous for Minks and this is an unusual opportunity to have us make a coat to special order in our own workroom on the premises from our choice Mink Skins, selected for the natural dark color, with no blend or dye.

In All Fairness, See Our
Sale of Sterling Silver
Values we can not duplicate, every piece of desirable weight and of attractive design, whether it be moderately priced or more elaborate. We consider this a truly extraordinary sale occasion for unusual saving.

We Have Such Unusual
Assortments of Diamonds
And precious stones in our remarkable Jewelry Department. Also, here on the premises, we have a shop for the finest work in special designing and recreating of jewelry. Here, too, we do all repairing of jewelry, watches, clocks.

WOMEN'S FASHION SHOW—New Coats, Suits and Sport Things—for sizes 36 to 52½—Tuesday, March 13, at 3 o'clock, Little Theater—Seventh Floor.

MRS. HAGNER'S Social and Style Notes—over WRC Tuesday mornings at 11:30. Don't miss them!

THE NEW Jelleff's
1216-1220 F Street

Crash Double Lapel Jacket Dress, $35
Crash Flare Jabot Jacket Dress, $35

Cashmure Sheers With Crash Linen

Only at Jelleff's

Crash on cashmure—it's a new accent, with fashion indorsement straight from Paris. And these "fashion firsts" from the Gown Salon were rushed to you from New York, even as they're seen on Fifth Avenue. They make fascinating and facile street frocks, with removable hip-length jackets. And, of course, crash lapels and just-below-elbow cuffs are natural color, on black or navy. Smartest note of the moment.

Misses' Sizes 14 to 20........ $35

Second Floor Gown Salon

Cocktail Motif Marking Season At Miami Beach

Social Celebrities Flock to Convivial Spots for Gayety.

Miami Beach, Fla., March 10 (Spl.).—With the cocktail party again making the headlines of the social columns the Miami Beach winter colony has gone in for this variety of diversion in a big way and those who figure in the news of the day may be found any late afternoon at any one of a dozen chic rendezvous catering to this type of indoor sport.

Names that are big in society figure frequently in clever parties centering in the exotic atmosphere of the terrace cafe of the Surf Club, where tiny gold stars twinkle in a blue dome back of the bar of blue mirrors bordered in gold and patrons sit at ease in the little stick reed chair surrounding small tables on which glasses clink musically to an accompaniment of an European orchestra.

Other popular gathering places for cocktail and other parties are the Dauville Beach Casino, with its clipper ship deck and taproom, under the direction of Frank J. Bruen, at the Hangar atop the Fleetwood Hotel, where the atmosphere is aeronautical, or at the Beach and Tennis Club, where the balls are high rather than bouncing.

All-Star Charity Show.

Sweet charity served its turn at Flamingo Park on Thursday night for the third annual charity show, when Harry Richman as master of ceremonies gathered together the bright stars of Broadway and Hollywood who put their best step forward for the occasion. Included in the all-star cast were such headliners as Eddie Cantor, June Knight, Jack Pearl, the Baron Munchausen of the air; Irene Bordoni, Block and Sully, Estelle Taylor, George Jessel and a score of others whose names appear in the bright lights.

Society is centering its interest this coming week on the two-day event of the twenty-first annual regatta, which this year has become one of international importance with many titled contenders of European countries entering their speedy craft. Concluding the affair on Saturday night will be the Regatta Ball, which will include on its attendance roster many names of brilliant international note.

Exclusive society gathered last night for the Tulip Time program at the Surf Club, when members entertained in a scene of tulips, windmills and quaint canals, and the spirit of spring pervaded the tropic night.

Palmers at Miami Beach.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Mitchell Palmer have returned to Miami Beach from Washington to be the guests of Mr. and Mrs. W. O. Briggs, of Detroit. Mr. and Mrs Palmer were here earlier in the season.

Lady Wilmot Lewis, of Washington, is the house guest of Mr. and Mrs. R. D. Patterson, of Dayton, Ohio. Lady Lewis is enjoying a number of social courtesies in her honor during her stay here.

Mrs. Rushmore Patterson, of New York and Washington, is being entertained during her visit in Miami Beach by Mrs. J. A. L. Van den Bosch at her winter home on Alton road.

The former ambassador at large, Col. H. Murray Jacoby, and Mrs. Jacoby, of New York and Washington, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Edwin A. Bookmeyer, of Overbrook, Pa., at their Miami Beach winter home.

Jesse H. Jones, of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation of Washington, was a guest at a meeting of the committee of one hundred of Miami Beach.

Mrs. Lawrence Townsend, wife of the former United States Minister to Belgium and Portugal, and Mrs. Edward H. Gann, both of Washington, were luncheon guests of Mrs. Andre E. Richmers, of Pittsburgh, when she entertained in honor of Mrs. Hervey Allen, of New York, at the Surf Club.

Mrs. Blodgett Hostess.

An attractive luncheon party was given during the week at the Surf Club by Mrs. Delos A. Blodgett, of Washington.

Mrs. G. Tinsley Garnett, of Washington, was entertained at luncheon at the Bath Club by Mr. and Mrs. Charles A. Johnson, of Denver.

Mrs. Lucien A. Clark, of Washington, accompanied by Mrs. Mary E. Powell, of New York, is at the Flamingo Hotel for the month of March.

Mrs. James Q. Rice has arrived from Washington to spend a few weeks at the Pancoast Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. M. W. Flynn, of Washington, are vacationing at the Nautilus Hotel.

Miss Alice Alpert, of Washington, is a guest at the William Penn Hotel.

Mrs. William Parkhurst Smith and son, William, jr., are enjoying a holiday at the Boulevard Hotel. They are from Washington.

John T. McRoy is an arrival of the week at the Hotel Good. He has come to Miami Beach from Washington.

Upperville Residents Visit Week in Capitol

Upperville, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Mrs. Frederick McElhone and Miss Dorothy Randolph spent last week at the Mayflower in Washington.

Miss Beatrice Ashton has returned to Baltimore after spending some time at Rose Hill, home of Mrs. George H. Slater.

Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Triplett visited Mr. and Mrs. Will Triplett in McLean.

Mr. and Mrs. G. T. S. Fletcher, of Sterling, were week-end guests of the former's mother, Mrs. Mark Fletcher.

Mrs. J. E. Bradfield is visiting relatives in Washington.

Mrs. B. A. Rucker returned home this week from an extended visit to Texas and California.

Mrs. Bessie Ball entertained at bridge Thursday.

Attractive Southern Visitors in the Capital

Miss Mary Ann Carr (upper photo), of Atlanta, Ga., who is the guest of Miss Elizabeth Adams, daughter of Senator and Mrs. Alva B. Adams, at their apartment in Wardman Park Hotel. (Hessler-Henderson.)

Miss Virginia Shaffer, of Virginia, who is the guest of Mrs. William N. Doak, widow of the former Secretary of Labor. Mrs. Doak makes her home in nearby Virginia at "Notre Nid." (Underwood and Underwood).

Boxes Sell Early For Capella Choir

Many Hostesses Reserve Concert Seats.

Desirable boxes for the concert by the A Capella Choir of First Congregational Church to be given in the Mayflower ballroom the night beginning Holy Week, March 26, have almost been sold out two full weeks ahead of the concert.

Many prominent social leaders make it a practice to entertain a box party each season for this concert of sacred music appropriate to the pre-Easter period. Among those who have reserved boxes are Mrs. Harlan Fiske Stone, wife of Mr. Justice Stone of the United States Supreme Court; Mrs. Wilbur Carr, wife of the Assistant Secretary of State; Mrs. Arthur Vandenburg, wife of the Senator from Michigan; Mrs. Robert Woods Bliss, wife of the former Ambassador to the Argentine; Mrs. Hiram Bingham, wife of former Senator Bingham; Mrs. Clarence Goodwin, and Mrs. Edwin B. Parker.

Mrs. Ruby Smith Stahl has charge of distributing the few remaining boxes.

Zeta Chapter of Beta Gamma Phi Sorority met Tuesday at the Ambassador Hotel. A closed formal banquet and dance will be held in the West ballroom of the Shoreham Thursday, when Alpha and Zeta Chapters will install two chapters. Miss Gertrude Gelbrick is entertainment chairman. Miss Agnes Nolan, Zeta Chapter president, has been named corresponding secretary of the nonacademic Pan-Hellenic Association.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Seidenman spent several days in New York last week.

Party Planned Tuesday By Women's Alliance

The Women's Alliance bridge luncheon and a literary program for those who do not play cards will be held at 1 p. m. Tuesday.

For the literary program Mrs. Carman Aguinaldo Melencio, graduate of Wellesley College, who is here in the interest of the Philippine bill, will speak on "The Status of Women in the Philippines."

The chairman in charge of arrangements is Mrs. Joseph H. Thoms, and of the program Mrs. Caleb S. Miller.

Mrs. C. M. Kinney, accompanied by her daughter, Miss Annette Kinney, and Miss Anne B. Mason, recently arrived from their home in California, are at Wardman Park Hotel before going on to New York. They will sail soon for an extended sojourn in Europe.

Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Kaufmann sailed from New York Thursday for a three weeks' cruise to Central America and the West Indies.

Mrs. Ralph Dumbrower, of Richmond, spent last week-end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Rosenfeld, at the Legation Apartments.

Miss Ruth Hitchcock, of Omaha, Neb., daughter of Mrs. Gilbert M. Hitchcock and the late Senator Hitchcock, is at the Shoreham for several days, after which she will go to New York.

Mr. and Mrs. David Sanger have had as their house guest, Mrs. Maude Beckenstein, of Parkersburg, W. Va.

Maryland Society To Hold Reception

Anniversary to Be Marked at Kennedy-Warren.

Mr. George H. Calvert, jr., president of the Maryland Society of Washington, announces the society will celebrate "Maryland Day" with a reception, entertainment and dance, on Thursday, March 22, at the Kennedy-Warren, 3133 Connecticut avenue.

March 25 will be the 300th anniversary of the landing of Leonard Calvert, younger brother of the second Lord Baltimore, Cecil Calvert, and the first Governor of Maryland, on St. Clements Island (now known as Blackistone Island).

Senator Millard E. Tydings will make an address on the "Settlement of Maryland," and former Senator Blair Lee will speak on the "Maryland Flag." Maryland's other representatives in Congress, Senator Phillips Lee Goldsborough and Representatives Cole, Gambrill, Goldsborough, Kennedy, Lewis and Palmisano, and their wives, have been invited to be guests of the society.

Mrs. Samuel G. Allen has returned to Washington after spending a month at Pinehurst, N. C. She will be at the Martinique Hotel for several days before returning to her home in Rye, N. Y.

Mrs. B. Bloom, of Chicago, was here a few days last week. She left for New York where she will join Mr. Bloom.

University Head Is Honor Guest At College Park

Entertained With Others at Upson Home on Wednesday.

College Park, Md., March 10 (Spl.).—Capt. and Mrs. Everett Upson entertained Wednesday evening, when their guests were the President of the University of Maryland and Mrs. Raymond A. Pearson, Maj. and Mrs. Alvan C. Gillem and Dr. and Mrs. Hugh P. Baker. Dr. Baker is president of Massachusetts State College.

Dr. and Mrs. Homer House and Dr. and Mrs. Julian House were dinner guests at the Kappa Delta House Wednesday.

The home economics department of the university entertained the Women's Club of Riverdale Tuesday evening. Dr. W. H. Jaeger was the speaker. Refreshments were served by the institutional management class.

Miss Yvonne Laughlin, of the University of Texas, spent the week-end with her mother, Mrs. E. L. Laughlin.

Mrs. J. E. Metzger entertained at two bridge parties at her home last week.

The Ladies Aid Society of the Berwyn Presbyterian Church held an all-day meeting at the home of Mrs. A. B. Gahan Tuesday.

Dean Adele Stamp was guest speaker at a luncheon of the Park View Club, of Washington, Thursday.

Friday evening the sophomore class gave its annual formal promenade in honor of the juniors and seniors.

Phi Sigma Kappa Fraternity entertained at a radio dance Saturday.

The Women's Community Club of Berwyn met Monday at the home of Mrs. Erma Young, of Berwyn Heights. Mrs. Samuel H. Moyer and Mrs. G. P. Bickford assisted. Miss Ethel Regan gave a lecture.

Edward Willis Takes Virginia Girl as Bride

Lieut. Whalen and Wife Visiting His Parents at Alta Vista.

Bethesda, Md., March 10 (Spl.). Mr. and Mrs. Alfred C. Cosdon, of Virginia, have issued cards announcing the marriage of their daughter, Miss Alma Barry Cosdon, and Mr. Edward Hillman Willis, the son of Mr. and Mrs. Edward M. Willis, jr., of Edgemoor. The marriage took place February 17, at Elkton, Md. Upon their return from Florida Mr. and Mrs. Willis will be the guests of the former's parents in Edgemoor until the completion of their own home in Chesnut street, Chevy Chase.

Mrs. William S. Hepner will entertain at a luncheon Thursday at her home in Edgemoor.

Dr. and Mrs. V. L. Ellicott, who have lived for some time in Edgemoor, are moving into the new home which they have built in Glenbrook road.

Lieut. Horace King Whalen and Mrs. Whalen arrived early in the week from Fort Bragg, N. C., for a visit with Lieut. Whalen's mother and father, Mr. and Mrs. B. Peyton Whalen, at their home in Alta Vista.

Mr. and Mrs. Clark Winship Slade are entertaining at a dinner party this evening at their home in Bethesda.

Mrs. Cronan Entertains.

Mrs. Ivah L. Shear, of Battery Park, is spending this week-end in Philadelphia, where she is the guest of her son, Jerome Shear.

Mrs. Charles Stock was the guest in whose honor Mrs. Frank M. Cronan entertained at a party Wednesday afternoon at her home in Bethesda.

Mr. Charles B. Hawley has returned from a Western trip and has joined Mrs. Hawley at their home on the Georgetown pike.

Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin T. Elmore, of Alta Vista, have as their guests their daughter, Mrs. Griffith C. Turner, and Mr. Turner, with their two children. The Turners have closed their home in Silver Spring and are staying with the Elmores during Mrs. Turner's convalescence from a serious illness. Mr. John Elmore will come from New York tomorrow to spend a week with his father and mother.

Miss Helen Hathaway entertained her sorority Friday evening at her home in Edgemoor.

Mrs. Archer Bell has returned from Baltimore, where she spent several days. Monday Mrs. Bell was hostess at a bridge party at her home on the Old Georgetown road.

Library Dance Saturday.

Mrs. F. S. McFarline, Mrs. William Ross Dellett, Mrs. William Nelson Morell, Mrs. A. B. Foster and Mrs. H. Earnshaw Hill, jr., are arranging for the dance to be given by the Newcomb Club at the Woman's Club of Bethesda house, for the benefit of the Newcomb Club-Bethesda Public Library next Saturday night.

The Woman's Club of Friendship Heights will meet Monday afternoon with Mrs. Sullivan Ross, at her home in Wisconsin avenue.

Jo V. Morgan will speak at the assembly period at Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School Monday on the Maryland Tercentenary.

A bridge section was organized by a group of members of the Woman's Club of Bethesda yesterday afternoon, under the leadership of Mrs. F. P. DuBlassi.

Mrs. Ruth Camblom, of the Child Guidance Clinic of Washington, will be the speaker at the meeting of the Parent-Teacher Association of the Bethesda Elementary School Wednesday afternoon. Mrs. Calvin Owens and Mrs. Stittler are chairmen of the committee serving tea.

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Wedding Plans Lead Activities Of Chevy Chase

Miss Frances Hart Will Be Bride March 31; Crosbys Sail for London.

Mr. and Mrs. George Luzerne Hart, of Chevy Chase, Md., have issued invitations to the wedding of their daughter, Miss Frances Hart, and Mr. Charles Harrison Mann, jr., of Washington, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Harrison Mann, of Jacksonville, Fla., March 31 at 8 p. m. at All Souls' Episcopal Church. Miss Louise Neller, of York, Pa., will be the maid of honor and Catherine Brent, a niece of Miss Hart and the daughter of Maj. and Mrs. Ira D'Arcy Brent, will be the flower girl. Mr. Mann will have as his best man his brother, Mr. Gamble Mann.

Mr. and Mrs. John Francis Crosby have sailed for England. They will return here for Easter. Prior to sailing Mrs. Crosby entertained at luncheon in honor of her aunt, Mrs. M. R. Gibbons, of Paris, and Miss Alice Mulligan, of Wilkes-Barre, Pa. The others present were Mrs. Joseph Tumulty, Mrs. G. Bowie Chipman, Mrs. Robert Mackenzie, Mrs. Timothy T. Ansberry, Mrs. Frank Hogan, Mrs. Avon M. Nevius, Mrs. David Lawrence, Mrs. Edgar Snow, Mrs. Robert Cahill, Mrs. John W. Guider, Mrs. Robert Ash and Miss Alice Tumulty.

Mrs. Sidney R. Prince, jr., and her young son, Sydney R. Prince 3d, returned Friday from Mobile, Ala.

Mr. and Mrs. Forest Siefkin, of Chicago, were week-end guests of Mr. and Mrs. Jules Gilmer Korner, jr.

The Women's Guild of the Chevy Chase Presbyterian Church will give an heirloom exhibit and tea Wednesday. Miss Louise Eiker, president of the guild, will be in charge.

Mrs. Lucille Carey Lowry is spending a month in Jacksonville, Fla., as the guest of Mrs. George Holmes.

Mrs. Ralph W. Lee, jr., and her sons, Ralph W. Lee 3d and Frank Chase Lee, will return the end of this week from Dallas, where they have been the guests for two months of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Chase.

The Chevy Chase (D. C.) Garden Club will meet tomorrow at 2 p. m. at the Brooke Farm Tea House. Mrs. Alfred C. Fisher, Mrs. William F. Notz, Mrs. C. H. Cross and Mrs. J. E. Fitzgerald will be hostesses. Mr. George E. Marvin, of the Department of Agriculture, will speak.

Miss Marjorie Garland will go to New York Friday to be the week-end guest of her finance's parents. Mr. and Mrs. Harry D. Watts.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert J. Service will leave this week for Indianapolis, Ind., and Louisville, Ky., to spend two months.

The Chevy Chase Community Club will meet tomorrow at the home of Mrs. George Winchester Stone, 410 Cummings lane. Miss Millet will give an illustrated talk on "How to Wear Clothes."

Mr. and Mrs. George Winchester Stone have returned from a week in Boston and New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Frederick W. MacKenzie are spending a month in Florida.

Mrs. Dawson Olmstead entertained at luncheon Wednesday for the executive committee of the music section of the Chevy Chase Woman's Club. Her guests were Mrs. Holland Huntington, Mrs. Harold E. Dotterer, Mrs. S. Jay McCathran, Mrs. Hazel Brown Piers, Mrs. August Koehler, Mrs. Wiliiam Graham, Mrs. George Graham, Mrs. Philip Gott, Mrs. John J. Underwood and Mrs. Curtis M. Jansky.

Dr. and Mrs. Raleigh Gilcrist will sail Wednesday from Baltimore for a six-week stay in Europe.

The Chevy Chase branch of the Montgomery County Woman's Democratic Club will meet tomorrow at 8 p. m. at the home of Mrs. William H. Lawder, 204 East Thornapple street. Mr. Stedman Prescott, State attorney, will speak.

Mrs. Archie McLachlen will entertain a company of eight at luncheon and bridge Wednesday at the Columbia Country Club.

Mrs. William Hillyer will entertain the Chevy Chase reading class Wednesday at the home of Mrs. S L. Jodidi, 23 West Irving street. Mrs. Hillyer, assisted by Mrs Jodidi, will review "The Life of Richard Wagner," by Ernest Newman.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Collins attended the week-end festivities at the Naval Academy in Annapolis, where the former's brother, Midshipman William M. Collins, jr., is a student.

Alabamans' Dance Slated for Friday

Affair at Raleigh Hotel Will Begin at 9:30.

Mr. Ira Y. Bain, president of the Alabama Society of Washington, announces an entertainment and dance to be given by the society Friday at the Raleigh Hotel. Dancing will begin at 9:30 o'clock. All Alabamans and their friends are invited.

The reception committee is composed of Dr. and Mrs. H. O. Sargent, Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Grant, Mr. and Mrs. R. Lee Barnes, Mr. Edwin K. McDowell, Mr. and Mrs. Harry R. Fulton, Mr. and Mrs. Malcolm C. Hankins, Mr. S. W. Hawkins, Mr. Joe Short, Maj. T. V. Walker, Mrs. William F. Sykes, Mrs. Annie Neal, Mrs. Lamar Matthews, Mr. Harry C. Armstrong, Miss Esther Wood, Miss Zelda Tenner, Miss Irene Barnes, Miss Margaret Henderson, Mr. T. W. Biddle, Mr. Albert S. Lisenby, Miss Laney Sadler, Mr. Will McDonald, Dr. I. W. Hill and Miss Winifred Haines.

Mrs. J. Klein, a winter guest in St. Petersburg, Fla., from Washington, was one of the hostesses at a bridge party sponsored by St. Paul's School, St. Petersburg.

The Woodmont Country Club held its monthly card night Saturday. A large crowd attended and silver cups were awarded.

Engagement Recently Announced by Parents

Hessler-Henderson, Inc.

MISS DORIS CRAMPTON,
whose parents, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Crampton, have announced her engagement to Leckie Cox, son of Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia and Mrs. Joseph W. Cox. No date has been set for the wedding.

Church Group Plans St. Patrick's Party

St. James Mothers' Club to Hold Fete.

The Mothers' Club of St. James' Catholic Church, Mount Rainier, Md., will give its annual St. Patrick's Day card party for the benefit of the church and school in the auditorium, Thirty-seventh street and Rhode Island avenue, at 8 p. m. Saturday.

Mrs. Archie B. Fletcher and Mrs. William Worsick will be hostesses, assisted by Mrs. William Groves, Mrs. Herbert Landolt, Mrs. Mary Landolt, Mrs. Mary McMain, Mrs. Klopfer, Miss Bernardette O'Connor, Mrs. Paul Ganius, Mrs. Joseph Hyson, Mrs. Bernard Brown, Mrs. Herschel Dodd, Mrs. Lillian Green, Mrs. J. Reed, Mrs. Theodore Walsh, Mrs. J. Austin, Mrs. C. C. Colley, Mrs. Arthur Goelling, Mrs. M. Day, Mrs. J. Day, Mrs. J. Kennedy, Mrs. Stephen Latchford, Mrs. Walter Linnehan, Mrs. Mary Martino, Mrs. Marion Meitzler, Mrs. J. McLelland, Mrs. William O'Connell and Mrs. Estella Scruggs.

Keystone Society To Dance Thursday

Old Country Songs Will Feature Affair.

An old-fashioned country dance will feature the entertainment and dance of the Pennsylvania Society of Washington at the Willard Hotel on Thursday evening.

The novel program has been arrangedt by Representatives Clyde Kelly and J. Howard Swick.

Old-time music will be furnished by Barney Laughlin's Orchestra from Marion Center. This organization is composed of twelve musicians, who play by ear alone. They have delighted crowds in western Pennsylvania for four years, but this is their first visit to the Capital. Accompanying them will be the business manager, Mr. Joseph A. Terpe, who served 34 years as a rural letter carrier at the Marion Center office. He will make running announcements throughout the program which will not be the least interesting feature.

Every Pennsylvanian in the city old enough to remember the literary society, singing school and pie social days is invited to this meeting.

Also on the program will be Mr. Irwin D. Schaffer, tenor, of New Brighton, Pa., formerly a member of the Pennsylvania Quartet.

Representative Robert F. Rich, president of the society, and Mrs. Rich, members of the State's Congressional delegation, their wives, and officers of the society will compose the receiving line, which will form at 8:45 o'clock.

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Rappaport left Tuesday for Florida where they will remain for a fortnight.

Mrs. Lester Lansburgh, of New York, is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Leo Baum, of Park Towers.

Mrs. Eleanor E. Witherspoon and Miss Anna Bush, of Washington, are visiting at St. Petersburg, Fla.

Mrs. Caspar Rosenheim, of New York, was a guest at the Shoreham last week.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Whittemore, of New York, are at the Carlton for a few days.

Mrs. Emmanuel Celler, of New York, spent a few days in Washington last week with her husband, Representative Celler, at the Mayflower.

Mrs. Peter John McGovern will return Tuesday from St. Louis, where she has been visiting for six weeks. She was the guest of her son, Mr. Milton McGovern, head of the department of drama at St. Louis University.

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Schlesinger, of Cleveland, visited Washington last week and were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Newmyer for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. O. E. Keeler, of Liberty, N. Y., are guests at the Dodge Hotel.

Mrs. Sidney Ross, of Baltimore, is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. E. I. Kaufman on Colorado avenue.

Mr. A. T. Bissell, of Rockville, Conn., is at the Carlton for a brief stay, accompanied by his daughter, Mrs. E. B. Suindellis, also of Rockville.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry D. Warren, of Kendal Green, Mass., are in Washington for a week at the Wardman Park.

Mr. and Mrs. Myer Barnett are receiving congratulations upon the birth of a son, born Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. George K. Scribner, of Boonton, N. J., are at the Carlton for several days.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Sawyer, of Boston, are at the Martinique Hotel for the week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. Isadore Goldheim entertained Saturday for their daughter, Ethel, at a dance in honor of her birthday.

Mrs. Samuel G. Pack left for Huntington, W. Va., where she will remain several days as the guest of her son, Mr. Horace Pack.

Mrs. Hanah Abrahams, who has spent the winter in Washington with her sister, Mrs. David L. Frank, will return to Montgomery, Ala., Tuesday.

Culpeper Alumnae Attend Celebration

Mr. and Mrs. John Yowell Are Dinner Hosts.

Culpeper, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Culpeper alumnae attending the golden celebration at Farmville State Teachers College this week-end are: Miss Ruth Campbell, Miss Mary Ruth Winn, Miss Alma Garlick, Miss Frances Coleman, Miss Virginia Tinsley, Miss Sarah Dinwiddie, Miss Pearl Aylor, Mrs. Fred Huffman, Mrs. W. M. Thompson and Miss Nellie Norman.

Mrs. French Slaughter, Mrs. Rufus Roberts, Mrs. John Bickers, Mrs. L. D. Printz, Miss Mildred Bispham and Mrs. C. M. Watson were luncheon guests yesterday of Mrs. Ewing Wall in Quantico.

Miss Katherine Whitemore was hostess to the weekly meeting of the Junior Bridge Club, at the home of Mrs. J. L. Fray.

Mr. and Mrs. John W. Yowell were dinner hosts to 12 guests, including Mr. and Mrs. Giles H. Miller, jr., Mr. and Mrs. L. R. Waters, Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Loyd, Mr. Chilton W. Yowell, Miss Matilda Roane, of Portsmouth, and Mrs. Giles H. Miller, of Lynchburg.

Occoquan, Va.

Occoquan, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Mrs. E. W. Dawson has returned from a visit with her sister in Richmond.

Mrs. Ernest Kidwell entertained the members of the Sewing Circle of Occoquan Methodist Church at the anniversary dinner of the circle this week.

Cadet Robert McCollum has returned to Fork Union Military Academy after a visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. P. McCollum.

Miss Lucy Atkins, of Fredericksburg, Va., has returned home after visiting Miss Kathleen Carter.

Miss Lorraine Allen, of Washington, recently visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Allen.

Holy Name Gives Supper Thursday

"Spaghetti Italienne" to Aid Church.

The Holy Name Society of St. Francis de Sales Church will give its annual "Spaghetti Italienne" supper in the auditorium, Twentieth street and Rhode Island avenue northeast, on Thursday.

Supper will be served from 5 to 8 o'clock. The proceeds will be added to the funds raised to relieve indebtedness on the church.

Mr. John H. Rubino, chairman, assisted by Mr. William R. Brennan, Mr. J. F. Cusick, Mr. John K. Lutzke, Mr. John J. McDermott, Mr. James A. Donahay, Mr. Aloysius J. Fealy, Mr. Joseph Mayhew, Mr. J. S. Mountz, Mr. Harry J. Kirk, Mr. Hugh P. Baldwin, Mr. Peter A. Mertz, Mr. Thomas Mallon, sr., Mr. Fred S. Neitzey, Mr. M. Raymond O'Meara, Mr. Ambrose R. Harrison, Mr. Louis de Laduranteye, Mr. Leroy J. Stockman and Mr. Austin T. Cusack constitute the committee in charge.

Washington Folks Visit in Hamilton

Miss Hathaway Hostess to Mission Society.

Hamilton, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Gen. and Mrs. Benjamin Fuller and Capt. and Mrs. Chester Fordney and family visited here Tuesday.

Mrs. Hazel Derr, of Forest Glen, Md., Miss Grace Menefee and Mr. Eddie Kidwell, of Washington, visited Mrs. Rose Menefee.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Grimm, Mrs. Irving Thomas and daughter and Mrs. Gibson Hall, of Washington, visited Mrs. P. B. Gochnauer.

Mrs. Mollie Arnett was the dinner guest of Mrs. William Silcott Sunday.

Mr. Irving Thomas, of Washington, visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Thomas.

Miss Nellie Hampton is visiting relatives in Dranesville and Washington.

Miss Alice Herndon, of Richmond, visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Mervin Herndon.

Miss Lucille Hathaway entertained the missionary society of the Baptist Church, Tuesday.

Miss Katharine Wynkoop and Dr. John Wynkoop, of Washington, visited relatives here Sunday.

Hyattstown, Md.

Hyattstown, Md., March 10 (Spl.). Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Cecil and family were dinner guests of Mrs. Charles Murphy, Sunday.

Mrs. Edith Kaplan, of Swingley, Pa., is the guest of her sister, Mrs. Ethel Linthicum.

Mr. and Mrs. Earnest Price, of Silver Spring, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Frank Mortimer.

Mr. and Mrs. Will Miles and family, of Forest Glen, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Miles on Sunday.

Mrs. Francis Strube and son, Charles Francis, are spending a few days at the home of Mrs. L. M. Stone.

Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Price and family, of Tuscarora, and Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Price, of Frederick, visited Mrs. Lucy Price on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Boze and grandson, Robert Airey, Baltimore, visited Mr. and Mrs. O. C. Barnes, Tuesday.

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Mrs. C. W. Short Gives Dinner At Hot Springs

Virginia Resort Prepares Series of Art Events for Easter Season.

Hot Springs, Va., March 10 (Spl.). The various artistic events in conjunction with the Easter season at Hot Springs will include an exhibition of pastel drawing and flower arrangements by Christine Herter, to be held in the Homestead Flower Shop the week of March 25. Miss Herter in private life is Mrs. William Sargeant Kendall.

The first musical event of the season will be a concert by the Hampton Singers in the Homestead Theater, March 18. This quartet, representing the Hampton Institute, has often entertained here in past seasons.

The Lanin Orchestra will be augmented for the spring season to 11 pieces.

The Bath County Hounds went out after a live fox Monday morning for the first time in more than a week. The meet was at Hobby Horse Farm, the breeding establishment of Mrs. Fay Ingalls. Mr. and Mrs. Ingalls have returned after spending a few days with Mr. and Mrs. George H. Warrington, of Cincinnati.

Mrs. Charles W. Short, of Washington, entertained at dinner last Sunday evening, her guests including Miss Marion Devereux, Mrs. George Lathrop Williams and John P. Williams. Henry Edward Drayton and his sister, Mrs. Morris J. Lewis, entertained Mrs. Frank Hopkins at luncheon. On Thursday, Mrs. Hopkins was the luncheon guest of Mrs. Samuel Hinds Thomas, and in the evening Mrs. David G. McIntosh, jr., entertained Miss Lilian Clapham at dinner.

Among those playing badminton at the Casino were Dean Virginia Gildersleeve, Prof. Caroline Spurgeon, Miss Lilian Clapham and David G. McIntosh, jr.

Miss Johanna Stockholm, of Sweetbrier College, joined Dean Gildersleeve and Prof. Spurgeon at the Homestead for the week-end. Other recent arrivals include Joseph J. Ryan, Mrs. William Wickham Hoffmann, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. McNeill and Mrs. Luther G. Billings, of New York; Miss Mary Colgate and Miss A. L. Robinson, of Yonkers; Mrs. Henry C. Folger, of Glen Cove, Long Island; Mrs. Henry W. Banks of Noroton, Conn.; Mr. and Mrs. Walter C. B. Morse, of Washington; Mrs. Geoffrey G. Whitney, of Milton, Mass.; Mrs. J. W. Lasell, of Whitinsville, Mass.; David G. McIntosh, jr., of Towson, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Hinz and Mr. and Mrs. S. C. Schorndorfer, of Cleveland; Dr. and Mrs. Ronald L. Jardine, of Williamsport, Pa.; and Mr. and Mrs. William Fitz Hugh Whitehouse, of Newport, R. I.

Mrs John W. Wrigley, who has been at the Homestead for two months, left for New York, where she will meet her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. T. R. Lytle. Mrs. Wrigley will visit Atlantic City before returning to her home in Clearfield, Pa.

Third Dance Friday By Georgia Society

Miss Leone Barber Heads Entertainment Committee.

The Georgia State Society will hold the third dance of the year, given in honor of St. Patrick's Day, Friday evening at 9:30 o'clock at the Shoreham.

Miss Leone Barber is in charge of the entertainment committee. The Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. Glee Club will entertain directed by Mr. Robert H. Davidson.

The floor committee will consist of Commander and Mrs. Lewis P. Clephane, Maj. and Mrs. R. C. Ellis, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas L. Camp, Mr. and Mrs. Gladstone Williams, Mrs. Alberta Odum and Miss Julia Reynolds.

The president of the society, Representative Robert Ramspeck, invites all Georgians in Washington and vicinity to attend and bring their friends.

Martinsburg, W. Va.

Martinsburg, W. Va., March 10 (Spl.).—More than 100 members of woman's clubs from the eastern part of the State attended a joint gathering in Shepherdstown Thursday at which Mrs. Grace Morrison Poole, president of the General Federation of Woman's Clubs, spoke. A tea followed the meeting at Shepherd College.

The marriage of Lieut. John G. Walraven, Marine Corps, of Charles Town, to Miss Esther Corinne Neal, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. U. G. Neal, of Peiping, China, is announced. Lieut. Walraven has been stationed in China and the marriage occurred there.

Mrs. Corinne Sutherlin, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Parley Deberry, of Terra Alta, and Mr. John P. Corbett, of Romney, were married in Charlotte, N. C., March 1. Mrs. Corbett formerly taught at the State school here. Mr. Corbett is a pharmacist.

Several score friends and parishioners visited the Rev. W. H. Bradley, Church of the Brethren minister, and Mrs. Bradley at Vanclevesville, the past peek upon the occasion of his seventy-third birthday. He has been pastor of the congregation more than 20 years.

Six birthdays were jointly remembered at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Gregory here Sunday with an elaborate dinner. Those whose natal days were recalled included Mr. and Mrs. Gregory, their son, Willis; three grandchildren, Paul, Calvin and Conrad. All the birthdays fell within a month of one another.

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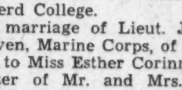

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Luncheon Given For Mrs. Garner At Alexandria

Senators' Wives Have 20 Guests Thursday; Tea in Nurses' Home.

Alexandria, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Mrs. John Nance Garner, wife of the Vice President, was the guest of honor Thursday at a luncheon given by Mrs. Henry Wilder Keyes and Mrs. Fred H. Brown, wives of the Senators from New Hampshire, at the home of the former here. Covers were for 20 guests.

Mrs. William T. Burch is chairman for a St. Patrick's tea to be given Friday in the nurses' home by Mrs. Nelson T. Snyder's group of the Alexandria Hospital auxiliary board.

Mr. and Mrs. David E. Bayliss, of Braddock, have announced the marriage of their daughter, Miss Catherine Z. Bayliss, to Mr. W. Harold Otley, March 2. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. Dr. William B. McIlwaine

The Alexandria Garden Club met Tuesday in the Virginia Public Service Auditorium, with Mrs. D. Tucker Brown as hostess. Mrs. Francis E. Carter, president of the club, introduced Mrs. Robert Miller Reese, who gave a talk on wild flower preservation.

Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Book have returned from a visit in New York City.

Miss Mollie Sharwood and Miss Harriet Sharwood have returned from a visit to Richmond.

Dr. and Mrs. J. Blake Laidlaw, of Rochester, N. Y., are the guests of Dr. Laidlaw's mother, Mrs. M. C. Laidlaw, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Rathbone Smith.

Mr. and Mrs. B. L. Armstrong, of Alexandria, have announced the marriage of their daughter, Miss Mary Katherine Armstrong, to Mr. Lawrence Washington, the son of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Blackburn Washington, February 28.

Mrs. Nelson Asbury Walker, who has been the guest of her niece, Mrs. Arthur M. King, for several months, has returned to Cincinnati.

Mrs. James Morton Duncan, jr., was the hostess Wednesday to the Kate Waller Barrett Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution.

James Wallace has returned to West Chester, Pa., after a visit to his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. James Sidney Douglas.

Mr. and Mrs. Aubrey Spivey entertained at bridge Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. John Grayson, of Braddock, are visiting in Richmond.

Mrs. P. M. Orndorff has returned to Strasburg after a visit to her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. James Riddelle.

North Carolinians Plan Spring Party

Birthday of Society to Be Marked March 19.

The North Carolina Society of Washington will hold as its spring event a birthday party at the Shoreham Hotel March 19 from 9:30 p. m. to 12:30 midnight. There will be music for dancing and tables for those who wish to play cards. All North Carolinians and their friends in Washington and vicinity are invited to attend. Former officers of the society are requested to attend.

The annual meeting for election of officers and reception for North Carolina's D. A. R. delegation will take place at the Shoreham Hotel April 19.

Brig. Gen. A. E. Williams, U. S. A., is president of the society; Representative J. Walter Lambeth, jr., first vice president; Mrs. Albert Pike, second vice president; Miss Jane Elizabeth Newton, secretary-treasurer; the Rev. Robert C. Masterton, chaplain, and Mrs. Thad S. Page, historian.

The board of governors consists of Senator Robert R. Reynolds, Mrs. Josiah W. Bailey, Mrs. Charles L. Abernethy, Mr. Irvin B. Tucker, Mr. Herschel V. Johnson, Mrs. Robert H. McNeill, Maj. Gen. John W. Gulick, U. S. A.; Mr. S. R. Norman, Capt. Adolphus Staton, U. S. N.; Mrs. H. E. C. Bryant, Edgar Turlington and Wade B. Hampton.

In order to assist in the preparation of a short history of the society all former officers and others are asked to write or call the secretary-treasurer.

Couple of Lovettsville Entertain with Dance

Lovettsville, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Mr. and Mrs. Jonas Snoots entertained at a dance Friday.

Mrs. Martha Virts is visiting in Alexandria.

Mrs. Etta Graham and Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Graham visited Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Frye at Adamstown, Md.

Miss Blanche Washington is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Jonas Snoots.

Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Keller, of Jefferson, Md., are parents of a daughter.

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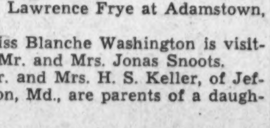

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DANCE STUDIO

Children's Party Given By Mrs. Rily E. Elgin

Mrs. Rily E. Elgen entertained at a charming children's party Tuesday afternoon in honor of the ninth birthday of her daughter, Grace Louise, at their home, 2022 Klingle road.

Guests included Shirley Harris, Janice Levitan, Honora Thompson, Lois MacDonald, Jean Dibble, Yvonne Campos-Ortiz, Dolly and Helen Bayless, Eleanor Blumenthal, Tommy and Rily Elgen, jr.

Mrs. Hannah R. Donaldson, Mrs. William Hall Luckett and Miss Margaret Ashford assisted Mrs. Elgen.

Mrs. William Fitch Kelley, who makes her winter home at Wardman Park Hotel, entertained there yesterday at luncheon in the Continental room for 21 guests.

THE MAYFLOWER.
Wed Eve., March 14, at 9.
HAITOWITSCH
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PRINCE ALEXIS OBOLENSKY
Distinguished Basso-Cantante
Tickets on Sale at T. Arthur Smith, 1330 G St., and Newsstand Hotel Lobby.

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Tavern Afternoon Teas, Luncheons and Dinners
Served in these unique Dinner Halls before great Log Fires are a distinct innovation in entertaining.
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A SPECIALTY SHOP
Which Fills the Needs of Larger Women, Too.

as sketched pure silk sheer suit with pure dye print top may be had in Navy, Brown or Black 7/8 length coat (sizes 38-44) $22.75

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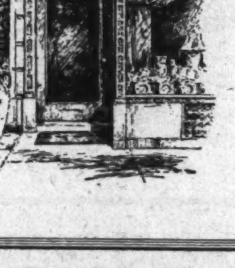

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"Permanent Wave Specialist"
Will be able to resume her regular duties on March 15th.
Make your Easter engagement early

MISS BEATRICE
"Emile's Waves Are Kind to the Hair"
Emile
FREE CONSULTATION
Regarding All Hair Problems
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CHIROPODY—HAIR GOODS—PERFUMES—TURKISH BATHS

DROOP 1857 DROOP 1934
Easter Sunday—April 1st
Good Music is helpful to the spiritual uplift of the day.
Without the support of a good Organ a choir can not succeed.
Many Churches and Sunday Schools here and in vicinity are undoubtedly in need of a new Organ. Pipe Organs are desirable but costly. The most satisfactory substitute is found in the
ESTEY ORGAN
—available in One and Two Manual types and various styles of design. They contain the "Stops" essential to congregational singing. With ordinary care they serve satisfactorily for years.

THIS ILLUSTRATION SHOWS THE Two-Manual Pedal Bass Style G-61, Oak
New $915 Price
Electric Blowing Machine $110 Extra
Plus cost of installation.
For Sunday Schools and small Auditoriums we recommend:
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We Distribute Recognized Quality Products Only
E. F. Droop & Sons Co., 1300 G
Steinway and other leading Pianos
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Ft. Humphreys Military Dance Features Week

Officers Hosts at Dinner Parties Before Hop at Club.

Fort Humphreys, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—A hop was held at the Officers Club Thursday evening preceded by several informal dinner parties.

Lieut. and Mrs. Roland C. Brown entertained friends at a buffet supper in their quarters. Their guests were Lieut. and Mrs. Alvin G. Viney, Lieut. and Mrs. Frank E. Fries, Lieut. and Mrs. Walter K. Wilson, jr., Lieut. and Mrs. Frank L. Blue, jr., Lieut. and Mrs. Benjamin S. Shute, Lieut. and Mrs. Fiorre J. Stagliano and Lieut. and Mrs. Carl R. Jones.

Capt. and Mrs. Brom R. Whitthorne were hosts at a supper party before the hop in honor of their house guests, Miss Elizabeth Skinner and Miss Cotten Skinner, of Greenville, N. C., students at King-Smith Studio in Washington. Other guests included Miss Rosa Wingate, Miss Alice Spalding, Maj. Henry A. Wingate, Major Charles W. Sale, Capt. and Mrs. William N. Thomas, jr., Capt. Henry N. Underwood and Lieut. Alfred D. Starbird.

Lieut. and Mrs. Benjamin R. Wimer had as their dinner guests Lieut. and Mrs. Robert E. York, of Washington, and later attended the hop.

Mrs. Schenk H. Griffin, wife of Capt. Griffin, stationed at Fort Du-Pont, recently visited Mrs. James D. Andrews, jr.

Mrs. Davidson a Visitor.

Mrs. Edgar A. Davidson, of Montreal, Canada, arrived Thursday by plane from Jacksonville, Fla., where she has been visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. S. McLemore. Mrs. Davidson will remain until Tuesday with her brother-in-law and sister, Lieut. and Mrs. Robert G. Lovett, before returning home.

Mrs. Walter K. Wilson, jr., returned Sunday evening after a visit to her mother, Mrs. F. W. Herman in Birmingham, Ala. Mrs. Wilson's family motored with her as far as Stanford, Va., where she was met by Lieut. Wilson.

Lieut. and Mrs. Emil J. Peterson are expected home today from Davidson, N. C., where they have been visiting Mrs. Peterson's father, Capt. Charles W. Seifert.

Mrs. George T. Derby's mother and sister, Mrs. L. Williams and Miss Mary Williams returned to their home in New York after a two-week stay.

"Chinese Tea" Monday.

Mrs. J. K. Boles, of Fort Benjamin Harrison and her mother, Mrs. Ann Lowe, of San Diego, Calif., who have been visiting Mrs. Edward N. Chisolm, jr., for a fortnight, left Tuesday for Mrs. Boles' home.

Mrs. Thomas R. Howard will entertain the Post Reading Club at a "Chinese Tea" Monday afternoon at her quarters. The club is completing the reading of "The House of Exile," a story laid in China by Nora Waln. Lieut. and Mrs. Howard have been stationed in Tientsin, China, and are familiar with the customs and habits of that country. The guests will be Mrs. Ralph T. Ward, Mrs. Bowyer B. Browne, Mrs. Charles H. Cunningham, Mrs. William A. Johnson, Mrs. Lawrence K. Anderson, Mrs. Charles M. Reddig, Mrs. James A. McCallam, Mrs. Daniel Noce, Mrs. Kenneth M. Moore, Mrs. Brom R. Whitthorne, Mrs. Robert J. Hoffman, Mrs. Chester K. Harding, Mrs. George J. Sullivan, Mrs. George T. Derby, Mrs. Philip F. Kromer, jr., Mrs. Charles T. Tench, Mrs. Alvin G. Viney, Mrs. John F. McCartney and Mrs. Frederick J. Dau, of Alexandria.

Rockville, Md.

Rockville, Md., March 10 (Spl.). Mrs. Edward Peter, jr., entertained at luncheon and bridge on Friday at Hungerford Tavern, in honor of Mrs. F. N. Papodi, of New York, guest of Mrs. Samillus Stokes. Other guests were Mrs. Nicholas Brewer, Mrs. Randolph Talbott, Mrs. Harry Beard, Mrs. Darby Bowman, Mrs. Barnard Welsh, Mrs. Adolph Gude, Mrs. Julian Whiting, Mrs. Shirley M. Prescott, Mrs. Stephen Cromwell, Mrs. Austin Rohrbaugh, Mrs. Thomas Kelly, Mrs. Albert Ady, Mrs. Douglas Blandford and Mrs. Vinson Peter.

Miss Ann Foley has returned from a stay in Baltimore.

The following guest speakers at the Democratic organization meeting held in Rockville Monday evening were entertained at dinner at Hungerford Tavern before the meeting: The Hon. Merton L. Corey, former general counsel of the Omaha Federal Land Bank; Peyton R. Evans, general solicitor of the United States Farm Credit Administration, and Mrs. Evans, and Jose Pasquera, president of the Puerto Rico Farmers Association and former resident commissioner of Puerto Rico. Rockville residents present at the dinner were Miss Lavinia Engle, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Perry, Mr. Stedman Prescott, Mrs. J. B. Diamond and Mr. Richard Lansdale.

Mrs. Brownell Riggs entertained bridge club members at luncheon and bridge at her home Tuesday. Those present were Mrs. Camillus Stokes, her guest, Mrs. F. N. Papodi, of New York; Mrs. Edward Peter, Miss Catherine Smith, Mrs. Robert Peter, Mrs. Albert Ady, Mrs. Thomas Kelly and Mrs. Thomas Anderson.

Mrs. Walalce W. Welsh has returned from Dillsburg, Pa., where she has been spending two months with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Hartman. Mrs. Hartman returned with her mother for a visit.

Mr. Richard Edmonston, of Ohio, has been visiting his sister, Miss Louise Edmonston.

Mrs. Ralph Talbott entertained at luncheon and bridge at Hungerford Tavern in honor of Mrs. F. N. Papodi, of New York, who is visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Camillus Stokes. Mrs. Talbott's other guests were Mrs. Austin Rhorbaugh, Mrs. Julian Whiting, Mrs. Albert Boulc, Mrs. Stephen Cromwell, Mrs. Adolph Gude, Mrs. Barnard Welsh, Mrs. Somervell Dawson, Mrs. Douglas Blandford and Mrs. Almus Spear.

Mrs. Hughes Monday enteratined Circle No. 2 of the Ladies Aid Society of the Methodist Church Monday evening at her home.

Visitor From Ottawa

Hessler-Henderson, Inc.

MRS. JOHN ARTHUR HINCKLEY, wife of the Secretary of the United States Legation in Ottawa, Canada. She has been a visitor in Washington for a few days and was a guest at the Anchorage.

Egyptian Art Talk At Admiral Tonight

Dr. Chiarappa to Lecture Before Diplomats.

The illustrated lecture on "An Analysis of Egyptian Art," by Dr. Giorgio Chiarappa, of the Royal University of Rome, tonight at the Admiral, 1640 Rhode Island avenue northwest, has attracted many members of the diplomatic set.

Among those who have accepted invitations are the Minister of Czechoslovakia and Mme. Veverka, the Venezuelan Minister and Senora de Arcaya, the Minister of Panama and Senora de Alfaro, the Charge d'Affaires of Nicaragua and Senora De Bayle, Dr. Eugenie Bonardelli, Counselor for Emigration of the Italian Embassy; the Military Attache of the Italian Embassy, Col. Pennaroli; the Naval Attache of the Italian Embassy and Signora Casardi, the First Secretary of the Italian Embassy, Cav. Bartolomeo Migone; the Attache of the Egyptian Legation, Mr. Hussein Chawky, and the Third Secretary of the Egyptian Legation, Mr. Andre Cattaui.

Dr. Chiarappa has done considerable archeological research work in the Valley of the Nile and is a noted Egyptologist. The lecture is sponsored by the International Art Forum, Mme. Amelia Conti, president.

Leonardtown, Md.

Leonardtown, Md., March 10 (Spl.)—Mrs. William H. Loker entertained Friday evening with a bridge supper in honor of her sister-in-law, Mrs. Louis Abell, and Miss Margaret Wigginton, both of whom celebrated their birhtdays that day.

Mrs. L. B. Johnson, of Morganza, was hostess at a bridge luncheon Tuesday.

Mrs. J. Allen Coad is the guest this week of her daughter, Mrs. Clara Hyatt Hodgdon, of Washington.

Mrs. Robert Murray Hunt, of Cumberland, has returned home after a visit to her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Murray Hunt, jr., of Loveville.

Mrs. Bascome Broun spent the week-end in Washington.

Mrs. Maria Knott Palmer has returned to Palmers after spending several weeks with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Billingsly Pogue, of New York City.

Mrs. Alice Blackistone, of Bushwood, has returned from a visit to Mr. and Mrs. West Russell in Washington.

Miss Violet Young is spending the week-end in Harford County.

Miss Lettie Marshall Dent is spending several days in Baltimore.

Mrs. Nettie Wilmer was hostess to the Ladies' Bridge Club Monday.

Miss Sarah A. Denver is in Baltimore convalescing from her illness.

Mr. Louis Nathanson is spending several weeks in New York.

Miss Elizabeth Dorsey, who has been the guest of her brother here for several months, is spending a month in Washington.

Cabin John Park

Cabin John Park, Md., March 10 (Spl.).—Mr. and Mrs. Charles Scott have completed plans for a dinner, card party and dance, to be held at the Masonic Temple in Bethesda, Md., at 5:30 p. m., Thursday. The proceeds will go to the Bethesda Masonic Lodge and Naomi Chapter, Order of the Eastern Star.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Shaler Memorial Church will give a supper in the school cafeteria Friday.

The Cabin John Parent-Teacher Association will hold a card party Saturday night in the home room of the school. The proceeds will go to the free luch funds.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of the Cabin John Volunteer Fire Department will meet at 8 p. m. Tuesday in the firehouse. Mr. B. G. Brann will continue the lessons on first aid.

Miss Challie Holden has returned to New Bern, N. C., after spending the week with Mr. and Mrs. Bruce Melchor.

Harry Daugherty Plans Virginia Visit

Beach Hotel Reports His Reservations Made.

Virginia Beach, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Harry M. Dougherty, former Attorney General of the United States, has made reservation at the Cavalier Hotel for next month.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell Bradford, New York social registerites, after spending a few days at the Shoreham in Washington, D. C., have arrived for a visit of several weeks at the Cavalier.

Last night's dance, exclusively for Cavalier guests and beach club members, attracted a gala throng in the main ballroom.

New arrivals at the Cavalier include Mr. Marshall B. Hall and Mr. and Mrs. James Francis Burrows, of Maplewood, N. J.; Mr. and Mrs. James R. Gilliam, jr., of Lynchburg, Va.; Katharine Brush, the novelist, of New York City.

Other visitors include Dr. and Mrs. James Watt, Mr. and Mrs. William H. Underhill, Miss Eugenie Young, Miss Mary Lumb, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Royalls, all of New York City.

Poolesville, Md.

Poolesville, Md., March 10. (Spl.). Mrs. John E. Darby and daughter, Mrs. Galen McKeever, gave a shower for Mrs. Russel Homan (nee Miss Virginia Thomas) Saturday night.

Misses Helen Willard and Virginia Fyffe, of Silver Spring, spent the week-end with their parents.

Mrs. William Rogers and Mrs. Cator and son, of Washington, were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Howard Frye.

Miss Catherine Hall spent the week-end with friends in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Z. M. Compher entertained at dinner, Sunday, for Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hobbs, of Washington; Mr. and Mrs. Erun Beall and Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Counsel, of Alexandria, Va.

Mr and Mrs. Otis Williams, of Round Hill, Va., were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Williams.

Miss Elsie Brooks spent the week-end with the Rev. and Mrs. W. W. McIntyre, Washington.

Friends of Mrs. Hodson gave her a birthday surprise Thursday.

Mrs. T. R. Hall, Miss Virginia Poole and Mr. Henry Slye, of Washington, were guests of Mrs. G. R. Gray, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ned Allnut entertained 21 guests at a family dinner Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Alexander, of Washington, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Ca Sale.

Mr. and Mrs. W H. Talbott, Rockville, Md.; Miss Bertha Fletchall, Mr. and Mrs. John Fletchall, of Washington were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Fletchall.

Knabe
Official Piano of the Metropolitan Opera
This famous piano, whose matchless tone has won for it the highest approval from concert artists everywhere, can now be purchased in a Colonial Baby Grand for . . .
$785
Homer L. Kitt Co.
• 1330 G STREET •

Allens Honored Before Leaving Quantico Base

Dinner Parties Enliven Social Week at Marine Base.

Quantico, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. Thomas L. Sampsell entertained at dinner Saturday in honor of Capt. and Mrs. Abraham H. Allen, who are soon to leave for Hawaii. The dinner was given at the officers' mess preceding a dance, the guests being Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. Arthur E. Beddoe, Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. Albin H. Cecha, Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. Ernest Ward, Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. Hugh R. Alexander, Lieut. Guy E. Stahr, Lieut. Comdr. W. J. C. Agnew, Lieut. Ralph Fielding, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gillis, Miss Ruby Buehler and Miss Alberta Buehler.

Miss Frances McKelvy had as her dinner guests Monday Miss Louise Culpepper, Miss Elizabeth Hicks, Miss Emalie Lewis, Miss Marion Montague, Miss Bernadyne Hines, Miss Camille Woods and Miss Jane Price.

Mrs. Tom D. Barber and Miss Elizabeth Barber have gone to Chicago, where they will visit friends.

Capt. and Mrs. Charles C. Gill gave a dinner at their quarters Saturday before the dance when they entertained Comdr. and Mrs. F. B. Brewer, of Washington; Maj. and Mrs. Lloyd L. Leech, Maj. and Mrs. Louise Fagan, Maj. and Mrs. Archie F. Howard, Maj. and Mrs. George C. Hamner, Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. W. Dalton Davis, Comdr. and Mrs. Clifford G. Richardson, Capt. and Mrs. Lewie G. Merritt, Capt. and Mrs. Richard Jeschke, Capt. and Mrs. Frank Armstead, Capt. and Mrs. Duncan Waller, Lieut. and Mrs. Harry Stadler, Lieut. and Mrs. Joseph C. Burger, Lieut. and Mrs. John McQueen, Mrs. Clinton B. Cates, Mrs. Williams, Mrs. William L. Wright, Lieut. Comdr. W. J. C. Agnew and Lieut. Harold E. McCarthy.

Lieut. and Mrs. Howard Enyart were the week-end guests of Capt. and Mrs. William M. Radcliffe.

Lieut. and Mrs. James H. Strother had as their guests at a bridge dinner Thursday evening, at their quarters, Mr. Carrow Wright, of Washington; Capt. and Mrs. Floyd Bennett, Capt. and Mrs. Robert Yowell, Capt. and Mrs. Maurice Gregory, Capt. and Mrs. Gale Cummings, Lieut. and Mrs. Hugh Mauldin, Mr. and Mrs. Reginald Vardy, Mr. and Mrs. Emory T. Ozabal.

One of the lovely dinner parties before the dance was that of Maj. and Mrs. Leander A. Clapp when their guests included Maj. and Mrs. Archer A. Vandergrift, of Washington; Gen. and Mrs. Charles H. Lyman, Col. and Mrs. Frank J. Schwable, Col. and Mrs. Edward W. Banker, Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Philip H. Torrey, Maj. and Mrs. Harold Parsons, Maj. and Mrs. Hal Turnage, Maj. and Mrs. C. J. Miller, Maj. and Mrs. DeWitt Peck, Maj. and Mrs. Francis T. Evans, Mr. and Mrs. William Pike, Maj. and Mrs. John Sebree, Maj. and Mrs. Julian C. Smith.

Maj. and Mrs. James M. Bain entertained at dinner before the dance at the Officers' Mess on Saturday night, their guests being Capt. and Mrs. Maurice G. Holmes, Capt. and Mrs. William McN. Marshall, Capt. and Mrs. Galen M. Sturgis, Capt. and Mrs. Floyd W. Bennett, Lieut. and Mrs. Cornelius J. Eldridge, Lieut. and Mrs. Edwin A. Pollock, Lieut. and Mrs. Lawson H. Sanderson, Lieut. and Mrs. Stuart W. King, and Lieut. and Mrs. William W. Davies.

Herndon, Va.

Herndon, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Earlton Hanes entertained at a dinner party Sunday, the birthday of their son, Grayson Bland Hanes, of Washington. Other guests were Mr. George Grayson Tyler, Mr. John Pittman and Mrs. Grayson Hanes, of Washington, Mr. and Mrs. Harold F. Hanes and Mrs. and Mrs. Stanley Hanes, of Herndon.

Mrs. Ralph Champlin was the week-end guest of Mr. and Mrs. John Mackenzie, in Baltimore.

Mrs. Russell Lynn was a dinner guest Sunday of Mrs. Mary Smith in Purcellville.

Miss Jacqueline Fleming, of Mount Airy, N. C., is a guest of Dr. and Mrs. William Meyer.

Mrs. C. M. Lawrence has returned from a visit with her son, Conrad Lawrence, in Staunton.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Seamons entertained the Friday Night Bridge Club.

Mr. Frank Rodeman, of Fort Meyer, Va., was a week-end guest at the F. C. Moultrop home.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles O'Shaughnessy, of Baileys Cross Roads, were dinner guests Sunday of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Hurst.

Miss Alice Bready spent the past week in Washington with her cousins, Mr. and Mrs. Gene Bogan.

Announcing
Coiffures designed by Mr. Harry Swope, hair stylist, are always accepted by the most discriminating women.
Perfection in PERMANENT WAVING difficult hair by the new Vitron (non ammonia or borax solutions) . process.
Choice of methods to best suit your hair—
$5.00 and $7.00
MAXINE MAX
Franklin Bldg. Opposite Fox Theater Sterling 9476

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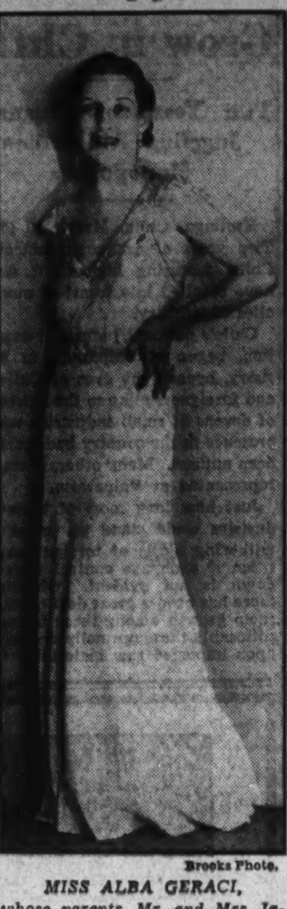

Brooks Photo.

MISS ALBA GERACI, whose parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ignatius Geraci, have announced her engagement to Mr. Leverett Addison Meadows, of Waco, Tex.

Teams Rally For Symphony Budget Drive

Mrs. Douglas Entertains Workers; $30,000 Pledged to Date.

Mrs. Lewis Douglas entertained at luncheon Friday for the teams and team captains who are compaigning for a fund of $60,000 to sustain the National Symphony. These teams are helping the women's committee to subscribe next season's budget and beginning at once will make a thorough canvass of the city to gain new members and new contributors by April 1.

Mrs. Walter Bruce Howe is campaign manager. The pledges are sought quickly so Dr. Kindler can go forward with his next season's program. Five definitely organized teams are headed by Mrs. Eliphalet F. Andrews, Mrs. Alan Kirk, Miss Persis Myers, Mrs. Reeve Lewis and Mrs. Carey H. Brown. Among the members of the teams are Miss Deborah Dows, Miss Anne Eustis, Miss Beatrice Phillips, Miss Carlina Sheridan, Miss Gertrude Laughlin, the Princess Ouroussoff, Mrs. Eugene Roberts, Mrs. Ben Thoron, Mrs. James Dunn, Mrs. West, Miss Wilkins, Mrs. Corrin Strong, Mrs. Dean Acheson, Mrs. McKee Dunn, Miss Marian Stevens, Mrs. Dorothy Radde Emery, Mrs. LaSalle Spier, and Mrs. H. A. Bellows. Mrs. Armistead Peter, Mrs. Franklin Ellis, Mrs. Walter Gawler, Mrs. Freeman, Mrs. Goring Bliss, Mrs. William A. Borden and Miss Valerie Padelford.

The next meeting of teams will be held at the home of Mrs. James Dunn, Friday. About $30,000 already has been contributed or subscribed in memberships.

Mount Vernon, Va.

Mount Vernon, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Mrs. John Briar, of Wellington Villa, has returned after a visit of several months in Florida.

Mrs. A. Harmon Roberts and Miss Mary Gillingham will leave this week to attend the State Grange lecturer's short course at Blacksburg, Va.

Mrs. William Chewning is spending several weeks in Florida.

Mrs. Margaret Cox has returned after visiting her daughter, Miss Hannah Cox, in Washington.

Two of the finest!
Mason & Hamlin and Chickering
ONLY AT
JORDAN'S
1239 G St.

Lions Club Tea At Silver Spring Attracts Many

Mr. and Mrs. English Are Hosts; Police Force Also Feted.

Silver Spring Md., March 10 (Spl.).—Mr. and Mrs. Beryl English were hosts at a tea for members of the Lions Club and their wives. Talisman roses formed attractive decorations. Mrs. English was assisted in serving by Mrs. Edwin Warfield, Mrs. Arthur Blakeslee, sr., Mrs. Howell Forsyth, Mrs. Charles Griffith and Mrs. Walter Grossan.

Among the guests were Dr. and Mrs. Gerald Scully, Mr. and Mrs. E. Francis McDevitt, Mr. and Mrs. Robert McKeever, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Coughlan, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Trainor, Mr. and Mrs. Lowell Hendrick, Mr. and Mrs. Tallman Peel, Mr. and Mrs. David Harger, Mrs. Frank Hewitt, Mrs. H. H. Howlett, Mr. and Mrs. Blakeslee, Mr. and Mrs. Crossan, Mr. and Mrs. Warfield, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Livingston, Dr. and Mrs. James J. Hanan, Mr. James Heizer and Mr. Ray Williams.

Mr. Harry Lee Miller entertained a large company at dinner Sunday. Guests included Mrs. William E. Matter, Mr. Guy Jones, Mr. George Windham, Mr. Lawrence Dixon, Mr. Jerry Hobbs, Mr. Ralph Howard, Mr. Aubrey Beall, Mr. Arthur Burke, Mr. David Mears, Mr. Charles Barnes and Mr. Ward Caddington, all of this place; Mrs. James Abrams, Leesburg, Va.; Mrs. Rose Hargreaves, Mr. Joseph Miller, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Amos, Miss Lillan Durham and Mr. James Getz, of Washington. Most of the men guests are members of the Silver Spring and Takoma Park police force.

Mrs. Garland Wolfe entertained at dinner and bridge Saturday in honor of her husband, who celebrated his birthday.

Mrs. Samuel McCeney entertained her bridge club Tuesday.

Maj. and Mrs. Howard W. Cutler entertained at dinner Sunday in honor of their daughter, Miss Katherine Cutler, who celebrated her birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. William Dahl were hosts at a dinner party Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarke Allison entertained more than 40 guests Saturday night in celebration of Mrs. Allison's birthday.

A silver tea will be held tomorrow at the home of Maj. and Mrs. Philander D. Poston by the entertainment committee of the Woodside Park Civic Association. Mrs. Poston will be assisted by Mrs. W. D. Miller, Mrs. A. J. Gardner and Mrs. S. K. Wade.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Wells had as their guests this week the former's parents, Dr. and Mrs. David Wells, of Boston, who are en route home from Florida.

Miss Helen Dolan has returned after spending three weeks in Miami, Fla.

Laurel

Laurel, Md., March 10 (Spl.). —Miss Jean Marshall Gilbert, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lee E. Gilbert, was married to Mr. William D. Hughes, of Washington, son of Capt. and Mrs. Arthur D. Hughes, at a small wedding last Saturday.

The ceremony was performed in St. Philip's Episcopal Church by the rector, the Rev. J. J. Neighbor. The bride's only attendant was her sister, Mrs. M. B. MacCatherine. Mr. M. B. MacCatherine was best man.

A wedding breakfast was served at the bride's home, with the following guests: Assistant to the Attorney General and Mrs. William Stanley, Miss Mary Jane Stanley, Miss Betty Stanley and Mrs. James Boss, of Laurel; Mr. and Mrs. J. Collins Lee, of Hartford, Conn.; Mrs. Harry L. Black and three daughters, of Baltimore; Miss Eleanor Dove, of New York; Mr. and Mrs. William E. Gilbert and Mr. and Mrs. Barney Gilbert, of Relay, Md., and Mrs. George Robinson, of Alexandria, Va.

Mr. Earl Steynan, of California, is visiting his sister, Mrs. Warner Waters.

Washington's Leading Riding Outfitters
Our line of Riding TOGS is complete— including all accessories.
Ladies' and Men's Riding Boots or Jodhpurs $5.95
Ladies' and Men's Riding Breeches $3.45
With leather-reinforced knees, in Whipcord and Calvary Twills.
Mail Orders Postpaid
IRVINGS
ARMY & NAVY STORE
10th & E STS. N.W.

Dance by Society Of Massachusetts

Affair to Be Staged at Shoreham Thursday.

In the main ballroom of the Shoreham Hotel Thursday evening the Massachusetts Society will hold its annual St. Patrick's Day dance and entertainment.

As in past years, this affair is sponsored by the ladies of the society, under the general chairmanship of Miss Fannie Buck, with Miss Eleanor Carleton as floor director, and Miss Eva Walling as chairman of the reception committee.

Many interesting and novel features will be presented with special entertainment by the Sanitary Glee Club. A cordial invitation is extended to all Bay Staters residing in the District to join in making this one of the brightest affairs of the winter. Dancing from 9 to 1 will be enjoyed with music by one of the District's best known orchestras.

Hillsboro, Va.

Hillsboro, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Mr. and Mrs. Irvin Walter and daughter, of Ballston, visited Mr. and Mrs. Spencer Roberts.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Beans and daughter Ann, and Mr. Edward Marshall visited Mr. and Mrs. Thorton Cornwell in Washington Sunday.

Mr. Charlie Wiley, of Washington, visited his sister, Mrs. Denny Waters.

Exceptional Value
Four days remain to obtain our $8.50 PERMANENT WAVES at such an unusually low price.
Any Method $6.50 Any Style
Until March 15th Inc.
Lillias inc
2817 14th St.
Columbia 10412 or 10413
Expert Male Haircutters

For Spring
THE PASTERNAK TAILLEUR
"le Avenue"
49.50
Ready to put on is this classic tailored suit with the perfect lines and custom manner of Pasternak . . . it has bench-made features that are exclusive and so holds its shape, never sags or stretches and yields but slowly to wear. Comes in brown, blue and black—Single and double breasted.
Other Suits From 32.50 to 85.00
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The Hecht Co.
F Street at Seventh
WATCH THE HECHT CO.'S FASHION SHOP THIS SPRING
PRINTED CREPE FROCK With a Sheer Wool Coat
provides you with an important spring ensemble
for such an outfit means "double duty!" The coat to wear with other dresses . . . the frock to wear without the coat and with other costumes! Versatile! Practical! Note the "clown-ruff" collar. In black and white prints with beige, red or green coat. 14 to 20.
$19.75
THIRD FLOOR.

Fascist Rules Italians Never End Citizenship

Minister of Justice Holds Killer Suspect Can't Be Returned to U. S.

Rome, March 10 (AP).—"Once an Italian always an Italian," unless the Fascist state deems otherwise, a precedent laid down by Pietro de Francisci, minister of justice, indicates.

The precedent was pronounced in the case of Giuseppe "Big Mike" Spinelli, Italo-American wanted in Pittsburgh, Pa., in connection with the 1932 slaying of the Volpe brothers.

Spinelli returned to Italy shortly after the murder. The American Embassy in Rome asked for his extradition after he was arrested at his home town near Naples on information furnished by the Pittsburgh authorities.

In subsequent court action the Naples Court of Appeals and the Supreme Court of Rome granted the extradition plea. These decisions were reversed by Minister de Francisci.

Fascist Policy Cited.

In doing so he exercised his legal privilege of making the final decision as to whether Spinelli was an American or Italian citizen.

The minister chose the latter course in support of a defense which argued that "all the paternal assistance which the Fascist state pours upon its sons abroad tends to evade implied denationalization."

Court evidence showed that Spinelli took out American papers in February, 1931, almost two years before the crime with which he was charged was committed.

The defense brief declared Spinelli had never formally relinquished his Italian citizenship. Moreover, it questioned his privilege to do so.

It explained that the Fascist revolution junked the old theory that an individual might control his acquisition or loss of citizenship.

"State Governs Citizenship."

"All Fascist legislation on the subject," said the brief, "is postulated on a conception more in harmony with the new political order, a conception wherein the alienation or reacquisition of citizenship is considered an act subject to the control of the imperial state and its sovereign will."

Spinelli's long battle to remain in Italy came to a victorious end February 9, 1934. This was the date De Francisci's decision was transmitted to the American Embassy via the foreign office.

His victory was clouded by the announcement that he would be tried in Italy on evidence brought from Pittsburgh. The procurator general of Naples has been instructed to prepare for prosecution of the case. The murder trial will take place on an unannounced date at the Salerno Court of Assizes.

If Slang Fits It Will Live

Words Adding New Shade of Meaning to Old Ones Survive.

Milwaukee (U.P.).—Slang is inevitable and some of it will endure, according to Prof. James M. Purcell, of the English department of Marquette University.

"A slang word, if it is to last," said Prof. Purcell, "must contain an idea not contained in the word for which it is substituted. For instance, 'apple-sauce' will endure because we have no other word to express flattery which is uncomplimentary, while 'lettuce' and 'spinach,' words used sometimes in place of 'money,' will not last because they do not add anything to the meaning of 'money.'"

The Marquette professor pointed out that the slang word "jitney," used to denote a cheap car employed by an individual to transport people to and from work in postwar days when street car rates were raised, has passed into oblivion because the "jitneys," in most cases were legislated out of business.

"Pussyfoot," the professor thinks, is in the language to stay. It was originally a name for a noted dry worker, but now the term refers to anyone who goes about his business in a quiet and secret way, and usually denotes a little underhandedness. Terms describing nationalities are likely to disappear because their inference usually is uncomplimentary.

"Boloney" and "chiseler" are a part of the language, according to Prof. Purcell, because they have been dignified through use by noted men.

Kennel Has Only Centenarian Dogs

Grocer Collects Them as Hobby in Chinaware.

Lowell, Mass. (U.P.).—Lester L. Wills, retired grocer, has 50 dogs—all of them 100 or more years old.

The Wills kennel is of the indoor variety, consisting of china dogs, perhaps the most valuable collection of them in existence.

Only centenarians are accepted by Wills, and their rarity may be judged from the fact that he has been able to gather only half a hundred in 25 years. But Wills also demands that the specimens be without blemish and that they come in pairs.

The Lowell collector started his China dog kennel when he became fascinated by two black dogs, called "Black Jackfield," in a Portland (Me.) antique shop a quarter century ago. The pair remain the most valuable in his collection.

Most of the dogs in the collection were made in the British Isles or in Germany, and almost all are models of Newfoundland dogs, varying only in setting, color or posture.

Wills also collects coins, rugs, scrip and earthenware.

At the Chess Table

By Willard H. Mutchler.

The entire complexion of affairs in the District championship tournament was changed in the seventh round when present District Champion Vladimir Sournin defeated D. H. Mugridge, Capital City Club champion, in 18 moves. Mugridge saw the one-game lead vanish, which he had maintained for several rounds, and now finds Sournin and Martin C. Stark accompanying him in a triple tie for the lead. Stark entered the triumvirate as a result of a victory over Edward Sperling. C. C. Bettinger and A. Y. Hesse drew in the remaining game of the round.

Each of the leaders has three games to play in what promises to be one of the closest finishes witnessed in this annual tournament in recent years. Stark faces the most difficult schedule, for in addition to meeting the other two leaders, he also must contest with Bettinger. Mugridge, on the basis of the present standing, has left the best schedule of the trio, for his other opponents are Hesse and Sperling, whereas Sournin is faced with Hesse and Bettinger.

The pairings for next Friday evening should bring out a goodly gathering of spectators at the Capital City Club. Sournin will then play Bettinger, while Mugridge engages Stark. Hesse is paired with Sperling. Play commences promptly at 8 and the club's quarters have been thrown open to the public for the evening. The present standing is as follows:

Player.	W.	L.	Player.	W.	L.
D.H.Mugr'ge	5½	1½	A. Y. Hesse	2½	4½
V. Sournin	5½	1½	C.C.Bet'ger	2	5
M. C. Stark	5½	1½	E. Sperling	0	7

Team Tourney.

Simultaneously with its District championship tournament the District of Columbia Chess League is sponsoring its annual five-man team tournament. The latter, a double round affair, has reached the halfway mark with Agriculture enjoying a comfortable lead by virtue of three consecutive victories. Last week Agriculture defeated the Federals by a score of 4½ to ½, while Model Basin engaged in its second tie match, drawing 2½ to 2½ with Castled Rook. The board-by-board summaries of the third round are appended.

Castled Rook.	W.	Model Basin.	W.
A. Seidenberg	1	R. H. Peterson	0
Neidel	0	D. F. Winderburg	1
S. Podnos	½	J. Norley	½
J. Erwin	0	W. H. Bowers	1
R. Towlson	1	L. F. Hewins	0
Total	2½	Total	2½
Agriculture.	W.	Federals.	W.
*E. R. Shepard	½	*J. Neufeld	½
A. E. McClure	1	M. K. Rosedale	0
*D. S. Burch	1	*A. B. C. Graves	0
F. E. Kurtz	1	I. Rubin	0
A. Sturges	1	J. B. Eskin	0
Total	4½	Total	½

*Adjudicated by A. Y. Hesse.

The Standing.

Teams:	Matches. W.	Matches. L.	Games. W.	Games. L.
Agriculture	3	0	12	3
Federals	1½	1½	6	9
Model Basin	1	2	6½	8½
Castled Rook	½	2½	5½	9½

In the semifinal round next Wednesday, Agriculture reencounters Castled Rook, which it previously defeated by 4 to 1. At the same time, Model Basin and the Federals, who have already fought to a draw, will be paired. Play will occur at the Capital City Chess Club, and the public is invited.

A game from one of the recent matches is appended. E. V. Schumann, Board 2 player for Castled Rook, failed to proceed aggressively in the opening against A. E. McClure of Agriculture and the latter quickly forced home an advantage.

King's Gambit.

	E. V. Schumann. Castled Rook.	A. E. McClure. Agriculture.
1	P—K4	P—K4
2	P—KB4	PxP
3	Kt—KB3	Kt—KB3 (a)
4	Kt—B3	P—Q4
5	PxP	KtxP
6	KtxKt	QxKt
7	P—Q4	B—K2
8	B—Q3 (b)	B—KKt5
9	Castles	P—KKt4
10	P—B4	BxKt
11	RxB	QxP ch
12	K—R	Kt—B3
13	Q—K2	Castles QR
14	B—B2	B—B4
15	R—B	P—KR4
16	R—Q	Q—B7 (c)
17	RxR ch	RxR
18	QxQ	BxQ
19	B—B5 ch	K—Kt
20	P—KKt3	R—Q8 ch
21	K—Kt2	B—K6
22	Resigns	

Notes by A. E. McClure.

(a) P—Q4 first — then Kt — KB3—is probably better.

(b) B—K2 would seem to be much better.

(c) Black wishes to force the issue before white gets QB into play.

Notes.

Michael Botwinnink, 24-year-old master, who is today considered the strongest of all the Russian players, is enthusiastic concerning the future of chess in Russia. Under the Soviet regime, chess has been encouraged among children, and Botwinnik's simultaneous exhibitions have recently convinced him of the rapid development of their abilities. He is quoted as remarking to one group of children that he encountered: "My generation produced 10 first-rate chess players. Yours should produce at least 50."

A few errors which crept into the third game of the Byler-Knapp match published last Sunday should be corrected to read as follows: For white, move 6 P-K3; move 14 KtxRP; move 15 KxB. For black, move 21 B-Q3.

The Federal Chess Club is temporarily without a home, due to the disbanding of the Colonial Club at 1515 Sixteenth street northwest. New quarters should be found in the immediate future.

E. M. Knapp now leads by a score of 3 to 2 in his challenge match against J. W. Byler, with only one game left to play. Byler, therefore, needs to win the final game outright to assure a drawn match. The scoring was somewhat unusual in that Byler won the first two games and Knapp the next three. The score of the fifth game, for which we are indebted to C. C. Bettinger, is given below.

Q's Gambit Declined.

	J. W. Byler.	E. M. Knapp.
1	P—Q4	P—Q4
2	P—QB4	P—QB3
3	Kt—QB3	Kt—KB3
4	P—K3	P—K3 (a)
5	Kt—B3	QKt—Q2
6	P—QR3	P—QKt3
7	PxP	KPxP
8	Q—R4	B—Kt2
9	B—R6 (b)	P—QKt4
10	KtxKtP	PxKt
11	BxP	B—Q3
12	B—Q2	Castles
13	QR—B	Kt—Kt3
14	Q—Kt3	R—B
15	Castles	Q—K2
16	B—Kt4 (c)	BxB
17	QxB	QxQ
18	PxQ	RxR
19	RxR	R—B
20	RxR ch	KtxR
21	Kt—K5	Kt—Q3
22	B—Q3	Kt(B3)—K5
23	P—B3	Kt—B3 (d)
24	P—Kt5	K—B
25	P—KKt4	P—KR3
26	K—B2	K—K2
27	P—Kt4	Kt—Q2
28	Kt—B6 ch	BxKt
29	PxB	Kt—B3
30	K—K2	K—Q
31	K—Q2	K—B2
32	P—QKt5	K—Kt3
33	K—B3	K—R4
34	K—Kt3	Kt(B3)—K
35	P—K4 (e)	KtxKtP
36	PxP	Kt(K)—Q3 (f)
37	BxKt	KxB
38	P—B4 (g)	P—Kt4
39	PxP	PxP
40	P—R3	P—R4
41	P—B7	K—Kt3
42	K—R4	KxP
43	KxP	Kt—K5
44	K—Kt5	K—Q3
45	K—B4	Kt—B7
46	Resigns	

Notes by C. C. Bettinger.

(a) 4 . . . . B—B4 is better. After white's 4 P—K3. black may at once develop his QB without danger.

(b) This move costs white a piece for two pawns, but black has to play very carefully in order to maintain his advantage.

(c) Both players welcome a general exchange of material, each hoping for a favorable end-game.

(d) Safer than 26 . . .. Kt—Q7.

(e) An excellent move, particularly at the beginning of a chess game.

(f) Better than 36 . .. KtxP ch. Black's play is very accurate.

(g) Better is 38 P—R4.

Solutions to Problems.

The key to No. 568, three-mover by Percy Bowater, is K-R2. Among those sending in solutions were Jacob Frech, Maj. L. S. Tillotson F. L. Congress and Henry M. Ward

Jacob Frech comments: "Problem 568 generates about 2,000,000 series. Its relevant syllogistic middle term is: A problem in which white can force the following mate series if black does not invite mate in two moves: 1 K-R2, 2 B-K5 or Q4 or Kt-B3 or 5 or P-K6 or B6; 3 mate R-R8."

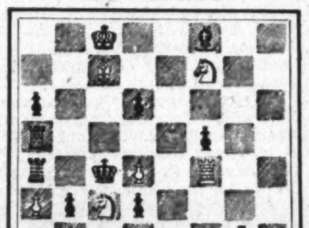
Maj. Tillotson writes: "As to No. 567, I admit that I did not find the stalemate. But what if black does not take the pawn? That makes a different problem, does it not? In that case I still think white can draw. And, too, black can avoid the stalemate if he keeps his king off the white diagonal." It is apparent after white's B-R7 that black can do no more than draw, for white can always practically compel the capture of the pawn after, for example, 1 . . . K-K4; 2 P-Q6. KxP; 3 B-K4. The stalemate is by no means forced, but the draw is. It merely represents white's correct procedure against a forceful effort on black's part to queen his rook's pawn.

Problem No. 569.

By N. Bonavia-Hunt and G. Hume.

K on QB5; Rs on QR4 and QR5; B on KBsq; Ps on KB4, Q3, Q6, QKt6 and QR3.

Black—Nine pieces.



White—Nine pieces.

K on QB8, R on KB4; Bs on KKt2 and QB7; Kts on KB7 and QB3; Ps on Q4, QKt2 and QR3.

White to play and mate in two moves.

"Liquid Air" Explosion Injures 5 in Laboratory

Yellow Springs., Ohio, March 10 (AP).—A chemical experiment went wrong today and an Antioch College chemistry professor and four of his freshmen students were injured by flying glass. Forty other students were badly frightened but escaped injury.

The substance known as liquid air and a chemical called aluminum bronze exploded when they came in contact with a lighted candle.

4 Million Tons of Snow Falls on City in Ontario

Port Arthur, Ont., March 10 (AP). If all the snow that blanketed Port Arthur between October 15, 1933, and February 28, 1934, were packed into cubes 1 foot square and placed end to end there would be a band of snow around the world and enough for another quarter lap.

Statisticians here estimate the snowfall in Port Arthur during that period at 49 inches or nearly 4,000,000 tons.

Trade Trusts Grow in Chile

Two Years of Financial Juggling Aid Home Monopolies.

Santiago, Chile, March 10 (AP).—Two years of exchange control in Chile, featuring high tariff walls, have resulted in a forest of monopolies of industry.

Chile's national industrial exposition, begun at Valparaiso in February, opened the eyes of Chileans and foreigners alike to the existence of dozens of small industries whose presence in the country had scarcely been noticed. Many others were not represented at Valparaiso.

Just how long most of these industries could stand up under the withering blasts of foreign competition if exchange control were let down is not evident. Obviously, there has been a great deal of mushroom growth among these factories, noticeably those normally dependent upon imported raw materials.

Advice on How to Keep Well

By Dr. W. A. Evans.

When Chicago Had Cholera.

Whenever there arises a disposition to feel downhearted because of failure to control some disease such as cancer, we gain courage by remembering some of the health problems that have been solved—some of the disease that have been far worse scourges than cancer is or has ever been. One of these is cholera. Cholera has been known to paralyze countries and kill by the ten thousand in a short space of time. Not so very long ago epidemics of cholera periodically swept over all the well-inhabited parts of the North American continent.

The village of Chicago was chartered in 1833. One of the first acts of the village trustees was to order every householder to clean up his premises that the infant community might escape cholera. The next year the danger was thought to be great. The history of Chicago health contains this statement on June 6, 1834: "Fear of cholera impelled the trustees to direct the town supervisor to remove and abate all nuisances. This did not appear to be enough, since we find that on August 5 next, in pursuance of their policy of cholera prevention, the trustees passed an ordinance making it a penal offense to throw straw, shavings, dung, dead animals, carrion, putrid meat or fish, entrails, or decayed vegetables into any sewer, ditch, drain, street, river, alley, or lot."

On August 22 a special meeting of the board of trustees was held, the object being to take further action against cholera. It was evident the people could not be trusted to protect themselves. They were warned of the penalties for disobedience of the ordinance of August 5. The commissioner of streets was ordered to clean up the village. A vigilance committee was appointed to inspect all premises and houses and to force the people to clean up. The supervisor was given power to order every man to work on the streets, cleaning ditches and drains and removing the filth from the streets and alleys. Any man who refused to work as he was ordered to do could be fined $5. Provision was made for a cholera hospital and a board of health was appointed.

The health history report for 1835 stated that they had no means of knowing the mortality from cholera during the date 1834, as no records of deaths were kept.

One good was accomplished by the cholera fright. That was the organization of a board of health. The Legislature passed a special law, giving the village of Chicago the right to protect itself against cholera and other diseases. This action was taken February 11, 1835. Action under this law was taken at a meeting of the trustees of the village held in the Presbyterian Church on June 19. The first action of this first legally constituted board of health related to cleaning up the town—at that time the means of preventing cholera that was accepted as being about all that could be done. There has been progress in this century of Chicago's life.

(Copyright, 1934, by the Chicago Tribune.)

Prize for Beards.

Philadelphia (U.P.).—The committee of University of Pennsylvania students which is sponsoring the architects ball to be held March 23, has offered a prize of $10 to the student who grows the most magnificent beard, mustache or sideburns by March 21—and wears it to the ball.

City Fires Sixth Chief of Police

Minneapolis Mayor Makes Addition to Ranks of His "Mexican Army."

Minneapolis, March 10 (AP).—The Minneapolis police force, termed his "Mexican army" by Mayor A. G. Bainbridge, rapidly is becoming a force of former chiefs of police.

With appointment by Bainbridge of his third chief since he took office the force has six men in other capacities who once held the post.

The latest to join the ranks of former chiefs is John Hart, deposed to a minor post for insubordination. M. F. Johannes, former special investigator for the Department of Justice, was named his successor.

The appointment of Johannes came at a time that the police departments of both Minneapolis and St. Paul were under the fire of Attorney General Cummings and Senator Royal S. Copeland.

They condemned the Twin Cities as "poison spots of crime" and "two cities which need cleaning up if any city does."

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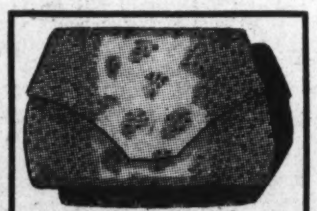

Genuine Leather Handbags $1.88

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Main Floor.

New! Gold Leaf Jewelry 97c

The vogue for costume movies has brought about the demand for heavy, metallic jewelry as worn by Catherine the Great of Russia.

Necklaces, earrings, pins, clips, bracelets and rings in gorgeous designs set with simulated pearls and rhinestones.

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They are ideal for little women, although most any woman can wear them. But they do make you look pounds thinner and much taller.

Navy or black with colorful prints. Sizes 14 to 20

Other Chic Frocks

In a wide variety of fashions and colors, including prints, combinations and monotones. Sizes for misses, women and larger women at $10.95.

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Pajamas and Gowns $1.09

The last lot was sold in four hours. Need we say much more? At any rate, we prevailed upon the maker to let us have 500 pieces this time, and so we urge you to be here bright and early for your share of the bargains.

One and two of a style samples, cotton and Seville crepes, broadcloth and fine printed percales. One and two piece styles, mannish or fancy pajamas. Gowns with Swiss yokes and other embellishments.

Goldenberg's—Second Floor.

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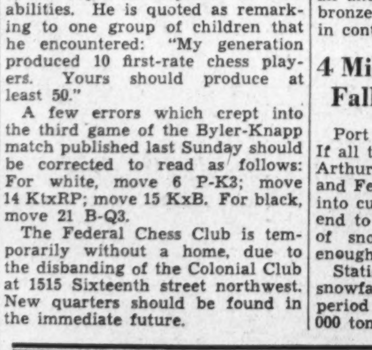

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Real Estate
Classified

The Washington Post

Financial News
Federal Diary

WASHINGTON: SUNDAY, MARCH 11, 1934

R

Realty Sales Jump Despite Bad Weather

"Most Active" Spring Season Predicted for Realtors.

J. Wesley Buchanan, Inc., reports that in spite of unfavorable weather conditions since the first of the year, volume of business transacted by their office has been decidedly larger than average for this period.

Mr. Buchanan feels that such unprecedented activity this early in the season is a harbinger of the most active spring selling season Washington realtors have enjoyed in many years.

The corporation reports the following list of recent sales:

2920 Rittenhouse street northwest, built for Mr. and Mrs. Everett G. Carroll by Samuel M. Burgess; 6347 Thirty-first street northwest, sold to Mrs. Daisy Scott and G. C. Rittenhouse for Ring Construction Co.; 5516 Thirtieth place northwest, sold to Mr. and Mrs. Clark W. Coleman for William H. Saunders Co.; 6026 Utah avenue northwest, sold to Mr. and Mrs. Dallas L. Siegrist for Charles Sturbitts; 522 Tuckerman street northwest, sold to Paul S. Gilliam; 6129 Thirty-first street northwest, sold to Miss Mary E. Montgomery for A. H. Ryan; 1331 Locust road northwest, sold to B. B. Derrick for Paul T. Stone, Inc.; 5355 Twenty-ninth street northwest, sold to Mr. and Mrs. R. N. Calvert for Miss Hester E. J. Thomas; 5513 Thirtieth place northwest, sold to Mr. and Mrs. Paul L. Snowden for William H. Saunders Co.

3922 Twentieth street northeast, sold to Mr. and Mrs. Adelbert A. Schmidt for Tolson, Kemp & Nix; home at Nebraska avenue and Thirtieth place northwest, built for Miss Naomi G. Cone by Paul T. Stone, Inc.; 5365 Twenty-eighth street northwest, sold to Mr. and Mrs. George W. Beatty for William H. Saunders Co.; 8613 Cedar street, Silver Spring, Md., sold to Dr. C. W. Rees for Equitable Life Insurance Co.; house to be built on Forty-seventh street, sold to Mr. and Mrs. Vernon L. Ferguson for Paul T. Stone, Inc.; 8611 Cedar street, Silver Spring, Md., sold to Mr. and Mrs. Charles J. Rush for Equitable Life Insurance Co.; 5334 Nebraska avenue northwest, sold to Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth L. Sherman for C. W. McKendrie; 4619 Georgia avenue northwest, sold to Thomas S. Gulick for the Equitable Life Insurance Co.; 5460 Thirtieth place northwest, sold to Mr. and Mrs. Leo I. Kavanagh for Fulton R. Gordon; 6007 Utah avenue northwest, sold to Mrs. Irma T. McInturff and Mr. and Mrs. Clay L. Blackstock for Paul T. Stone, Inc.; 3212 Stephenson place northwest, sold to Allen B. Robertson for Mrs. Eloise G. Quick; house to be built on Thirty-first street, sold to Mr. and Mrs. James R. Brackett for Ring Construction Co.; 2924 Rittenhouse street, sold for S. M. Burgess.

Realtors Support N. Y. Moratorium

Brooklyn Men and Others Ask Delay on Law.

Because many property owners "would find it extremely burdensome to make structural alterations called for in the multiple dwelling law," the First Avenue Association of New York City is supporting proposed State legislation to extend for one year, to April 18, 1935, the moratorium now in effect on these alterations.

The legislation and taxation committee of the Brooklyn Real Estate Board also is supporting the plan, pointing out that property owners are faced with an increased tax rate, heavier water rate and continued low rentals, and are in no position at present to spend large sums for improvements.

In realty circles there it is generally believed that the State Legislature will grant the extension of time.

The Brooklyn Real Estate Board has gone on record in favor of the Mandelbaum bill, which provides for the postponement of alteration work under the multiple dwellings law until next year. Several extensions have been given owners of these tenement houses to make changes which will bring them within the provisions of the law. It was said by the legislation and taxation committee of the board that conditions which last year prompted postponement of the operations of the law have not improved, and few property owners have the money to make the alterations which the law requires.

Besides, it was explained, the large rise in the tax levy has increased the difficulties of the multiple family house owner.

H. G. Smithy Leases Building to Barry-Pate

Post Staff Photo.

Business building at 1130 Connecticut avenue leased to Barry-Pate Motor Co., through the office of H. G. Smithy Co.

Goss-Eaton Sell This Handsome New Bungalow

Post Staff Photo.

Bungalow at 6001 North Dakota avenue northwest, sold for Fox Bros., the builders, to George H. Davis through Goss Realty Co.-J. S. Eaton Sales Department.

Real Estate Personalities

The executive committee of the National Association of Real Estate Boards for the year 1934 is as follows: Ex officio (as provided by amendment to the constitution adopted at the recent meeting at Coral Gables):

Hugh Potter, Houston, Tex., president of the association, chairman; Stephen W. Sleeper, Boston, Mass., first vice president of the association; Mark Levy, Chicago, Ill., treasurer of the association. Appointed by Mr. Potter as president: Paul E. Stark, Madison, Wis.; Edward A. MacDougall, New York City; George D. Robertson, Beverly Hills, Calif.; Leon E. Todd, Camden, N. J.; Joseph Laronge, Cleveland, Ohio; J. Soule Warterfield, Chicago, Ill.

The nominating committee of the National Association of Real Estate Boards for 1934, as elected at the recent annual business meeting of the association at Coral Gables, Fla., is as follows: By the advisory board of past presidents, from their membership: W. C. Miller, Washington, immediate past president of the association; Walter C. Piper, Detroit; Edward S. Judd, Chicago. By the board of directors, from their membership: J. W. Cree, jr., Pittsburgh; Harry E. Gilbert, Baltimore; Frank McLaughlin, Toronto. By the delegate body, from the general membership: Alfred H. Wagg, West Palm Beach, Fla.; G. T. Huffman, Houston, Tex.; Joseph W. Catharine, Brooklyn, N. Y. The nominating committee, charged with the duty of nominating officers and directors of the association for the year 1935, will make its report at the coming annual convention in Minneapolis in June.

J. C. Nichols, Kansas City, Mo., and Maurice F. Reidy, Worcester, Mass., were elected directors of the National Association of Real Estate Boards by the directors at their closing session of the recent annual business meeting at the Miami Biltmore Hotel, Coral Gables, Fla.

The new directors, who hold office until the regular elections in June, take the place of Hugh Potter, Houston, Tex., now president of the association, and Earle G. Krumrine, Chicago, now chairman of the mortgage and finance division.

Guidance for professional education in the building and loan business will be in the hands of the newly elected officers of the American Savings, Building and Loan Institute, including William R. Gibbon, of Los Angeles, president; Charles F. Axtmann, of Youngstown, Ohio, first vice president, and Lawrence H. Marston, Malden, Mass., second vice president.

The mid-winter conference of the institute held recently in Chicago elected this official family.

Clarence F. Donohoe was a recent business visitor at Winston-Salem, N. C.

Among realtors who heard President Roosevelt's NRA code address recently were Walter S. Schmidt, Cincinnati; Herbert U. Nelson, Chicago, executive secretary, National Association of Real Estate Boards; A. C. Houghton, president, Washington Real Estate Board; H. Clifford Bangs, past president of the local board; Charles J. Rush, its executive secretary, and Hugh Potter, Houston, Tex., president, National Association of Real Estate Boards.

John L. Weaver, president, Weaver Bros., Inc., is back from a trip to Florida.

Horace G. Smithy, president, H. G. Smithy Co., returned last week from a sojourn in Florida.

J. S. Gruver was a recent visitor in Florida.

Roger J. Whiteford, counsel for the Washington Real Estate Board, has returned from a visit in Florida.

Realty Concern Perfects New Selling Force

McKeever-Hartung Lists Personnel for All Property Types.

McKeever-Hartung Co., Inc., have completed formation of their initial or "first line" organization in the development of what they hope will eventually be the leading sales force for all classes of properties in Greater Washington.

W. M. Macnichol will specialize in trades of business properties, apartments and industrial properties.

Harris W. Barnum will concentrate his efforts on the sale and exchange of residential and business properties. Mr. Barnum has lived in Washington since 1899. He attended public and high schools here, and attended George Washington University. He has had 15 years' experience in Washington real estate practice.

J. B. Boone is a specialist in the sale and exchange of large apartment and business properties, having negotiated many outstanding transactions for the past 16 years. A few of his sales and exchanges include the McReynolds Apartments, Eighteenth and G streets northwest; the Atlantic Building, on F street; the Pershing Apartments, on Sixteenth street, and many others. Mr. Boone will represent this firm in the same line of endeavor.

David F. Fort, jr., comes to this firm with years of successful experience in the real estate business, having been associated with many of the outstanding land deals in the Southeastern States. Mr. Fort will devote his efforts to the sale and exchange of farms and the development of subdivisions. He is a native of Raleigh, N. C., having moved to Washington within the past year to engage in the real estate business here.

James Thomas has had many years' experience in real estate business in all its branches, and will specialize in subdivision work.

J. G. Hughes had had both leasing and sales experience in the residential and business property field and will continue that work here.

James C. Wynkoop and Adolph B. Johnson are both new house sales experts and will represent the firm in developing this branch of the business.

Electrical Workers Will Add New Space

Foremost in building news of the past week is the announcement that Electrical Workers Benefit Association, Inc., with headquarters at 1200 Fifteenth street northwest, has ordered plans prepared for an eight-story addition to its present eight-story building. Dimensions of the addition are reported at approximately 40 by 60 feet.

The present brick and stone building of the association was erected in 1928 by the De Sibour Construction Co. for Donald H. McKnew. J. H. de Sibour was the architect. The original estimated cost of the structure is listed at $150,000. It has a width of 63 feet and a depth of 57 feet.

January Realty Index 51.5.

The index of real estate activity for January, as compiled by the National Association of Real Estate Boards, was 51.5. The index is compiled from official reports of deeds recorded in 62 typical cities. The base year is 1926.

Building Permits

Permits to build issued last week by the Office of District Building Inspector Oehmann included those for the following structures:

Mrs. Grace T. Cox, two-story stone and frame dwelling at 4616 Argyle terrace; cost, $16,000.

W. C. & A. N. Miller, two-story brick and frame dwelling at 4237 Garfield street northwest; cost, $10,000.

S. M. Burgess, two-story brick dwelling at 6218 Twenty-ninth street northwest; cost, $8,500.

Russell Eldridge, two-story brick addition to residence at 1662 Thirty-fourth street northwest; cost, $1,000.

C. W. McKendrie, two-story brick dwelling at 1611 Kennedy street northwest; cost, $5,500.

Roy O. Yagel, two-story brick and cinder-block dwelling at 3105 Northampton street northwest; cost, $3,000.

John A. Jordan, two-story brick and tile dwelling at 3808 Twentieth street northeast; cost $7,000; two-story brick and tile block dwelling at 3807 South Dakota avenue northeast; cost, $6,500.

Unusual Notes At Hi-Hat Cafe

Ambassador Hotel Club Offers Many Novel Features.

Creating an impression of distinctive loveliness and unusual charm, the Cocktail Lounge of the Hi-Hat Cafe of the Ambassador Hotel, Fourteenth and K streets Northwest, opened for luncheon, the cocktail hour, dinner and after-theater supper.

Smartly designed in the modern manner with daring effects and unusual color schemes, the Hi-Hat Cafe achieves an individuality that is bold and striking. The silvery iridescence of kapiz shell gives the mellow effect of moonlight on the water, and the imported blue and white mirrors trimmed in stainless steel surrounding the columns introduces a new note in modern interior decoration.

Reminiscent of days gone by is the unique bar of blue mirror glass with stainless steel trim and concealed illumination. The back bar is also of blue mirror glass etched with a jaunty cock wearing a high hat and holding a wine glass in one claw and a cane tucked under his wing. This panel is flanked on either side by illuminated panels of white opalescent glass in sharp contrast.

The bar ensemble is the center of attraction. Comfortable, built-in seats, upholstered in deep blue leather cushions, line the walls. Smart tables with blue tops bordered with cream and stainless steel bases harmonize with chairs of unusual design, upholstered in blue, with stainless steel frames and colored metal backs. The carpet is in a harmonizing shade of blue also.

The Hi-Hat Cocktail Lounge has air-conditioning, mechanical ventilation, radio and a host of other features. Frank H. McNey has been appointed manager of this new room and will be assisted by Louis Robichaud in charge of the mixing room. The finest of foods daintily prepared and the choicest of wines and liquors will be served.

H. G. Smithy Co. Taking Larger Site Thursday

Will Move Into Southern Building, Yielding to Postoffice.

Announcement was made yesterday of pending removal of the real estate office of the H. G. Smithy Co. from 1418 I street northwest to 811 Fifteenth street northwest, in the first floor of the Southern Building.

The Smithy Co. will move Thursday from the Sansbury Building, which has been leased for a branch postoffice. The new office in the Southern Building will provide larger space.

The Smithy Co. is engaged in a general real estate business, including property management, leasing, sales, insurance and loan departments, and until the recent decline in building was active in this line also.

The Smithy Co. succeeded to the business of the N. L. Sansbury Co., Inc., in 1930. The Sansbury Co. had been established in 1903, and had been conducted by the late Mr. Sansbury and Mr. Smithy.

Mr. Smithy is well known in financial and real estate circles. He is an officer and director in a number of banking and financial institutions and a former director of the Washington Real Estate Board. He is also an appraiser for a number of local institutions.

The officers of the organization are: Mr. Smithy, president; Francis A. Murray, vice president; Charles F. McGuire, secretary, and F. H. Harrison, treasurer.

Realtors Prepare for Session.

Local committees for the annual convention of the National Association of Real Estate Boards are being organized by the Minneapolis Real Estate Board, host board. The meeting is scheduled for the week of June 25.

Connecticut Avenue Structure Is Leased

Among real estate transactions reported during the week was that handled by Thomas J. Fisher & Co., Inc., involving the lease for the owner, Mrs. Martha L. Morrow, of a four-story, brick residential structure at 1630 Connecticut avenue, for a period of three years, to Charles H. Tompkins Co., builders. The consideration was not made public.

The present headquarters of Charles H. Tompkins Co., a four-story, brick residential structure at 1608 K street northwest, was acquired to house the national rehabilitation and national legislative committees of the American Legion.

Long Island Suburbs Show Occupancy Gain

Vacancy records checked February 1, covering 43 apartment houses in Forest Hills and Kew Gardens, N. Y., show a 10 per cent gain in occupancy over the same time last year. Since February, 1933, steady gains in tenancy have been noted in the member apartment houses of the Forest Hills-Kew Gardens Apartment Owners Association, Inc.

A total of 3,197 apartments surveyed this month showed 406 vacancies, a tenancy record of 87.3 per cent for the two towns. During the last year 320 new families have been added to the population of these houses and small but steady gains have been made each month.

Homes · Lots Acreage
I have desirable properties for sale in the best sections of Washington, notably Kalorama Heights, Massachusetts Park, Spring Valley, Chevy Chase, D. C., and Maryland. Inquiries courteously handled.
Norman C. Brown
INVESTMENT BLDG... NAtional 1818

An Outstanding Value!
Big Corner Brick Home of 8 Rooms and 2 Baths. In New House Condition.
7131 9th St. N.W.
One Block East of Georgia Ave. at Elder St.
WELL WORTH YOUR INSPECTION
The Price and Terms Are Right
Open Sunday and daily to 9 P. M.
Wm. M. Throckmorton
208 Investment Bldg.
Dist. 6092

$6,250.00
457 DELAFIELD PL. N.W.
Six Rooms and Two Enclosed Porches Built-in Garage
New house condition. An opportunity to save $2,000.00.
Harry Wardman, Inc.
DI. 3830 1512 K

SHEPHERD PARK
Detached Brick Home
1357 Iris St. N. W.
$3,450 Under Original Price
SITUATED on a nice lot, high elevation, paved street, alley and garage, this detached brick home is an outstanding value, well worthy of your inspection. Has six well proportioned rooms, two baths, a recreation room, attic, slate roof, pantry, electric refrigeration. Reconditioned like new.
OPEN, HEATED AND LIGHTED ALL DAY SUNDAY
L. E. Breuninger & Sons Inc.
211 Investment Building NAt. 2040

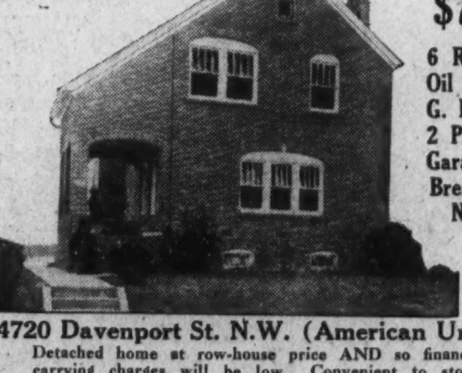
HOME OR INVESTMENT
Modern three apartment building; finest Mt. Pleasant section; one apt. 5 rooms, 2 baths, two apts. 4 rooms and bath each; oil burner; lobby; two-car garage; rental value $175.00 month. Terms as low as $1,500.00 cash and $100.00 a month.
STORE AND TWO APTS.
Central northwest; rented for $63.50 month; no heat to furnish; price only $3,950.00.
FOR OTHER REAL INVESTMENT BARGAINS See
Herbert A. Simon
Investment Specialist
500 H St. N.W. DI. 7396.

4613 Davenport St. N.W.
Mass. Ave. Extended
In this new section we offer an unusual buy.
This is the last word in home construction.
SEE IT TODAY
Open from 10 to 6
Drive out Mass. Ave. to 46th St., right on 46th St. to Davenport and left to house
Realty Associates Inc.
1506 K St. N.W. Nat. 1438

Near Sherman Circle
519 Buchanan St. N.W.
$7,450
6 rooms, 2 inclosed porches, hot-water heat, large lot 140 ft. deep. Excellent condition, having been redecorated throughout. Ideally arranged for 2 families. Reasonable terms.
Inspect today from 10 to 5
Fischer & Company
907 15th St. N.W.
Met. 0045 or Col. 7260-J.

WESLEY HEIGHTS
4437 Klingle Street
An Outstanding Value in the Garden Spot of Washington
7 Rooms 2 Baths
Open and Heated Today—10 A. M. to 6. M.
W. C. AND A. N. MILLER
1119 17th St. District 4464

Cooley-Built, 50-Feature Wonder Homes
FEATURING AN ELECTRIC KITCHEN
$9,350 With Reasonable Cash Payment
Offer today's big buy in 8-room, 2-bath brick homes. They're in Washington's most select home community.
A basement Recreation Room, modern electric kitchen, furnished dinette . . . built substantially . . . as you would build yourself . . . with Grade "A" materials and features throughout. A host of new refinements and detail that reflect the infinite pains taken by the builders in establishing new standards of value in homes in this price class.
Model Home
3911 BENTON ST. N.W.
Drive out Q or R St. to 37th, up 37th St. to Tunlaw Rd. to Benton.
Cooley Bros. "BUILDERS OF BETTER HOMES"
Tower Bldg. NAt. 9240



Open, Furnished and Heated
Brick
$7,950
6 Rooms
Oil Burner
G. E. Refrig.
2 Porches
Garage
Breakfast Nook
4720 Davenport St. N.W. (American Univ. Pk.)
Detached home at row-house price AND so financed that carrying charges will be low. Convenient to stores and transportation. Steadily improving section.
Drive out Massachusetts Ave. to 46th Street, Then Right to Davenport
MARLOW-BEECH CORP., ME. 1170

1310 Rittenhouse St. N. W.
West of Georgia Ave.
Completely furnished semi-detached brick home; close to 16th St. and Rock Creek Park
FEATURES TO REMEMBER
High elevation; close to cars, stores and churches; open fireplace; best construction; 7 rooms; 2 baths; exceptionally large, light and airy recreation room with real open fireplace. De luxe kitchen.
Overstuffed living room chair, floor lamp and smoking set to be GIVEN AWAY FREE. Information given at property.
Drive out 13th St. to Rittenhouse, turn left to house.
LEWEY, Inc.
1003 K St. N.W. DI. 3625

1426 Longfellow St. N.W.
RADICALLY REDUCED !!
Open Today
This wonderfully located in-town home IS a home in every sense of the word—location, spaciousness, grounds, and livable features. Just a step off 16th St. . . . SIX BEDROOMS. Oil burner. The lot has a front hedge and has fine shade trees. IN NEW-HOUSE CONDITION.
Tower Bldg. BEITZELL Real Estate Dist. 3100

State and City Planning Held Vital Need Now

Architects' Institute Aid Reminds U. S. Offers Valuable Help.

Interests of the individual citizen demand detailed municipal planning as a supplement to the State planning programs organized with Federal aid, William Orr Ludlow, chairman of the committee on industrial relations of the American Institute of Architects, declares in a report to the institute.

Pointing out that direct assistance from State planning boards now can be obtained free and that CWA workers are available without expense for making city and town surveys, Mr. Ludlow urges local planning to end "inefficiency, inconvenience and huge economic loss."

"Detailed city planning is what most intimately concerns the individual citizen," Mr. Ludlow says. "The value of property he owns may be doubled by the proper running of new streets; by restricting certain areas to business and others to residence; by laying out parks and playgrounds, and by reserving certain streets for through traffic, others for business, others for residence. New streets properly laid out will open up great new tracts of land, and will give direct access to railroad stations, through highways and business districts.

"Because this kind of local planning seldom has been done previously, we now often find it impossible to detour highway traffic around our business sections, to prevent business from encroaching upon residence districts, to find suitable areas for parks and playgrounds, or to keep noisy traffic out of residence streets.

Has Far-reaching Object.

"It is the purpose of the Administration to start a planning campaign to try to cut out this kind of inefficiency, inconvenience and huge economic loss and $250,000 has been allotted by the National Planning Board, advisory board of the PWA, for the use of States that will avail themselves of this opportunity to set up State planning boards. New York, New Jersey, Vermont and a number of other States have organized such boards and claimed their portion of the fund to carry on the work.

"Each State board is to be composed of the heads of several State departments, such as commissioners of highways, public works, and conservation, together with three citizens. The board will start immediate planning for the development of the State in respect to such matters as roads, transportation, water supply, land planning, housing, public buildings, distribution of industries, social survey, parks, and recreation.

"This project is not intended to provide merely emergency employment, although many white-collar CWA workers will be used, but is designed to provide for the long-time future development of every State along carefully planned lines, so that growth no longer shall be merely haphazard, convenience and efficiency may be served, and billions of dollars may be saved which the country now throws away every year through lack of planning ahead.

"But State planning is just mapping the big outlines of development, and the undertaking will be in no way complete until the details are filled in by the counties and especially by the cities, towns, and villages.

Wants Thorough Work.

"The Administration has started the States and the States are going to start the cities and towns, in order that a thorough piece of work will be done. A letter from the National Planning Board to the State planning commissions makes this statement:

"'The State commission shall cooperate with municipal planning boards for the purpose of guiding and accomplishing a coordinated, adjusted and harmonious development of the Commonwealth. It shall encourage the creation of such boards and gather information relating to municipal planning for their use, and it shall also promote the adoption of municipal zoning and gather information relative thereto for the use of the municipality adopting or proposing to adopt the same.'

"Are we going to go on doing just what we used to do? Are we going to put up buildings where streets and parks will soon be needed? Are we going to allow congestion to choke our business streets and add to the already appalling casualty lists? Are we going to keep our land at 50 per cent of its possible value for lack of proper streets?

"Now is the time for cities, towns and villages to do the thing they should have done years ago. Now, direct aid can be obtained free from State planning boards. Now, CWA workers are available without expense to assist in the initial step—the survey of the city or town to collect the great amount of data that is necessary to give the information upon which all city planning depends."

Liquor Firm Will Move To Rockefeller Center

Readville Distributing Corporation, liquor distributors, leased executive and sales offices in the RCA Building in Rockefeller Center, New York City. The quarters, on the twentieth floor of the structure, will be occupied the latter part of this month. M. Bernstein is president of the corporation.

OPEN TODAY
3311 Newark St. N.W.
from 1 to 6 p. m., heated and lighted. 5 bedrooms, 3 baths, modern in every respect. Priced reasonably.
THE MUNSEY TRUST CO.
National 8080

Edgemoor, Md., Home Sold by Donald M. Earll

Post Staff Photos.

House at 5418 Edgemoor lane, Edgemoor, Md., equipped recently by Mr. and Mrs. Stephen T. De LaMater, who will occupy the property as their home. The sale was negotiated through the offices of Donald M. Earll. It is a detached, tapestry brick of Colonial design, containing nine rooms and three baths. The lot, which is on the southeast corner of Edgemoor lane and Fairfax road, is 95 by 150 feet, containing 14,250 square feet.

Two More Houses Sold by Edw. H. Jones & Co.

Post Staff Photo.

Homes at 4524-4526 Chestnut street, Rosedale Park, Md., sold to Dr. M. H. Haertel for Frank A. Simon through the office of Edward H. Jones & Co., Inc.

Federal Board Counsel Sees Gain in Savings

Horace Russell, of Home Loan Bank Unit, Tells of Distress Relief.

Permanent results of the Federal program in behalf of the home owner, as estimated by Horace Russell, general counsel for the Federal Home Loan Bank Board, were made known to the North Central Building and Loan Conference of some 600 association managers at Detroit recently.

Mr. Russell said that between 600,000 and 800,000 homes would be taken off the distressed market which they would ordinarily have faced, at the cost of about $23.50 a family, as a result of the operations of the Home Owners Loan Corporation. These homes, he indicated, would be so financed that the owners could pay for them, or could later sell them at a far more equitable price than can now be obtained. He added:

"In a year or two, as a result of the Federal Savings and Loan program, there will be within reach of every home owner in the United States a place where he can borrow money on his home, on sound principles.

"So far, 138 charters for Federal savings and loan associations have been granted and within the next year or two this program should start about a million people saving money in institutions which will lend the funds to home owners."

Discussing the plan for insurance of savings, building and loan association shares which the Federal board has been studying at the request of President Roosevelt, the speaker said that the President's interest in this matter was most encouraging.

Long Island Lots Attract Interest

L'Ecluse, Washburn & Co. were the brokers in the sale of the 46 acres at Manhasset, N. Y., which are now being developed by Levitt & Sons, and will be known as Strathmore-at-Manhasset.

Much work has already been done upon the property. The maps have been completed which show the property divided into about 200 building sites. The main entrance to the property, including the planting, all improvements such as water, gas and electricity under ground, and concrete roads, are well along toward completion.

Three houses will be finished this month, and four more will be well along toward completion. A great deal of interest is being shown at Strathmore, and 200 people visited the property in one day.

For Sale or Lease
Detached Brick and Limestone Residence
N.W. Corner of 28th and Woodley Road

Basement: Servant's room and toilet, laundry equipment, etc., with open fireplace.

First Floor: Living room 15x30 with open fireplace, center entrance hall, dining room, pantry, kitchen, breakfast porch and large side porch.

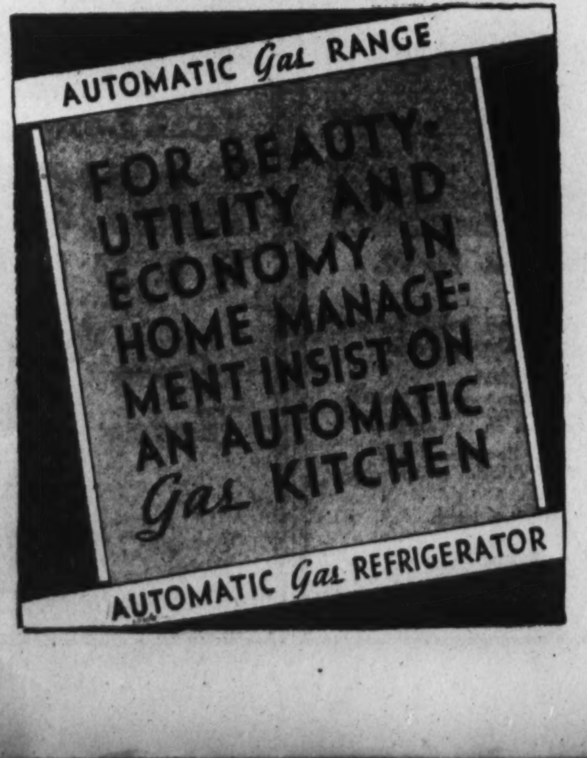
Second Floor: Four bedrooms and two baths, double inclosed sleeping porch.

Third Floor: Two small bedrooms, billiard room and bath.

Detached three-car brick garage.

House is being entirely renovated.

Call Mr. Fristoe, Nat. 1512


AUTOMATIC Gas RANGE
FOR BEAUTY-UTILITY AND ECONOMY IN HOME MANAGEMENT INSIST ON AN AUTOMATIC Gas KITCHEN
AUTOMATIC Gas REFRIGERATOR

Hosiery Workers Begin Big Apartment Project

Ground has been broken for the housing project sponsored by the Juniata Park Housing Corporation of Philadelphia, a limited dividend corporation, formed by the American Federation of Hosiery Workers, which has received a loan of $1,039,000 from the P. W. A.

The development includes 284 three-story fire proof apartment buildings containing 1,084 rooms to rent at an average monthly rental of $9.50 a room.

Architect Leases Office.

George F. Pentecost, landscape architect, has leased office and display space in the Permanent Exhibition of Decorative Arts and Crafts on the tenth floor of the R. C. A. Building in Rockefeller Center, New York City.

Low-Cost Home Study Started By Association

Federal Mortgage Discount Bank Also Urged to Revive Building.

Chicago, Ill.—A low-cost house of the garden homestead type, the result of a study by architects, engineers and various building material interests, is one of the immediate objectives of the National Association for Better Housing, according to an announcement made by J. Soule Warterfield, president, in Chicago recently.

"There will be no thought of any particular building material, but rather an intelligent effort to work out the best thing for the consumer in the way of a low-cost house," declared C. I. Auten, chairman of the garden homesteads committee of the association and vice president of the Truscon Steel Co., who is working in Washington to perfect plans for the building of 250 such houses in Ohio.

"The association is in favor of a Federal mortgage discount bank as a means of reviving the home building industry," said Mr. Warterfield, "and we will actively support a sound program of rehabilitation and modernizing best suited to individual communities. Marshall Keig, chairman of the board of Knapp Brothers Manufacturing Co., is chairman of a committee working out the details."

Close cooperation of the National Association of Housing Officials, of which Ernest J. Bohn, of Cleveland, is president, was emphasized by Mr. Bohn, who is largely responsible for the City of Cleveland's receiving this week Federal funds for a large housing project.

Among charter members of Mr. Bohn's association are Harold L. Ickes, Robert D. Kohn and M. L. Wilson. Similar cooperative relationship will be established with all trade and professional groups in the housing field through a committee headed by John R. Fugard, president of the Illinois Society of Architects.

The following officers for the coming year were elected by the governing council of 41: President, J. Soule Warterfield, vice president, Starrett Building Co., Chicago; vice president, John R. Fugard, president, Illinois Society of Architects, Chicago; secretary, Marshall Keig, chairman of the board of Knapp Brothers Manufacturing Co., Chicago; treasurer, Herbert U. Nelson, executive secretary, National Association of Real Estate Boards, Chicago. Henry A. Guthrie is executive secretary, with headquarters in Chicago.

The following standing committees were appointed: Committee on cooperation with other organizations, John R. Fugard, chairman; president, Illinois Society of Architects; housing financing committee, James S. Adams, chairman; vice president, Johns-Manville Corporation, New York; committee on survey of housing needs, Charles S. Ascher, chairman; executive director, National Association of Housing Officials, Chicago; garden homesteads committee, C. I. Auten, chairman; vice president, Truscan Steel Co., Washington; blighted areas committee, Henry K. Holsman, A. I. A., chairman, Chicago; housing rehabilitation (modernizing) committee, Marshall Keig, chairman; chairman of the board, Knapp Brothers Manufacturing Co., Chicago; committee on taxation, Walter S. Schmidt, chairman; president, Frederick A. Schmidt Co., Cincinnati; house certification committee and publicity committee, George W. Dulany, chairman: vice president, National Lumber Manufacturing Association, Chicago; membership committee, Russell G. Creviston, chairman; sales promotion manager, Crane Co., Chicago.

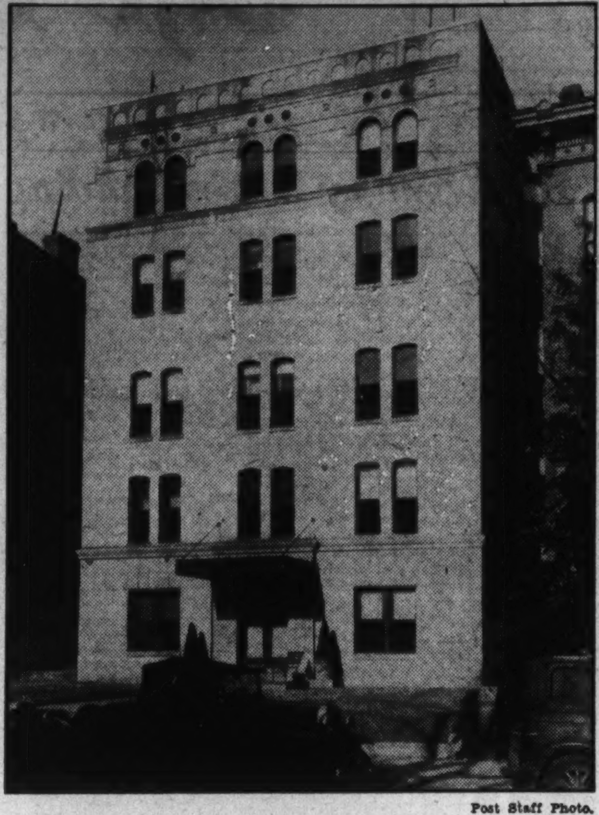
ANNOUNCEMENT
Effective on or about March 15 the office of the
H. G. SMITHY COMPANY
will be located at
811 15TH STREET N. W.
(1st Floor, Southern Building)

Where larger quarters will offer better facilities for its patrons. A complete Real Estate service will be available at all times through an experienced personnel.

H. G. SMITHY COMPANY
REALTORS
811 15th St. N.W. National 5904

Applications Invited for
LOANS ON IMPROVED PROPERTY
Located in the District of Columbia and Nearby Maryland Suburbs
5½%
H. L. RUST COMPANY
Loan Correspondent for "The Prudential"
1001 15th Street NAtional 8100

Blair Apartments Building Sold



Post Staff Photo.

The Blair, five-story apartment buildings at 1321 M street northwest, was sold recently to Joseph Rose for the Mortgage Guarantee Co. of Baltimore. The transaction was handled by Higbie, Richardson & Franklin, in conjunction with Joseph Low, acting as attorney for the purchaser. Baskin & Co., nowagents for the building, have renovated it throughout.

Boardwalk Block Sold in Edgemere

Business Unit Is Priced at $250,000.

New York City.—An ocean-front block along the Boardwalk at Edgemere, Long Island, from Beach Thirty-fourth to Beach Thirty-fifth street, has been sold by the Ocean-Edge, Inc., to David Goldstein, of Far Rockaway, a Manhattan dress manufacturer.

The property is improved with twelve stores and 650 bathhouses, and the new owner is reported to be planning further development of the land, which has a depth of 291 feet, running back to Sprayview avenue. William Schnall was broker in the deal. Alexander Mandeltort, attorney for the buyer, reported that the selling price was $250,000.

Increased activity has been noted recently by several brokers in the Rockaways, according to J. H. Ferril, head of the Rockaway Park, Belle Harbor and Neponsit Chapter of the Long Island Real Estate Board.

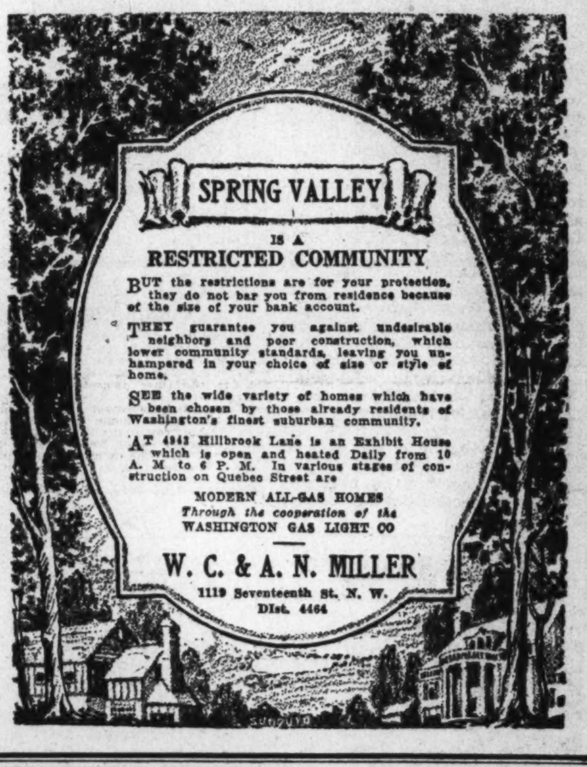
Code Suggestions Asked.

Queens, N. Y., manufacturers have been requested by P. W. Moore, manager of the industrial bureau of the Queensboro Chamber of Commerce, to cooperate with Gen. Johnson in expressing their views regarding suggestions for changes in the codes governing industry.

Ft. Bayard Park
A Boss & Phelps Development in West Chevy Chase
4445 Faraday Place
Must Be Sold—Priced at
$8,950
A Community of New Homes that sold for $10,750 and $12,500.
Half Block North of 45th & Fessenden
Open Sunday 1 to 5
Fischer & Company
907 15th St. Met. 0054 or Col. 7260-J.

CHEVY CHASE
5218 Chevy Chase Parkway
$10,500
A wonderfully located 8-room semi-detached brick home with southern and western exposures . . . Living room, breakfast room, kitchen, solarium, dining room, 4 bedrooms, attic, built-in garage . . . It is a value you should see at once.
Out Conn. Ave. to 5200 Block, right 50 yards to house.
Conditioned for Immediate Occupancy. Open 9 to 9.
Harry Wardman, Inc.
1512 K DI. 3830

THE ONLY 2 NEW HOMES
Remaining in North Cleveland Park For Sale
•3612 Veazey St.
///
•3618 Warren St.
Brick homes, 6 rooms, 2 baths, 3 porches, open fireplaces, modern equipped kitchens, elec. refrigeration, brick garages, large yards, etc. Convenient location; highest elevation in city.
SUBSTANTIAL VALUES
Open Sunday and Daily
Wm. M. Throckmorton
208 Investment Bldg. Dist. 6092



SPRING VALLEY
IS A
RESTRICTED COMMUNITY
BUT the restrictions are for your protection, they do not bar you from residence because of the size of your bank account.
THEY guarantee you against undesirable neighbors and poor construction, which lower community standards, leaving you unhampered in your choice of size or style of home.
SEE the wide variety of homes which have been chosen by those already residents of Washington's finest suburban community.
AT 4943 Hillbrook Lane is an Exhibit House which is open and heated Daily from 10 A. M. to 6 P. M. In various stages of construction on Quebec Street are
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Stocks Finish Higher in Light, Spotty Trading

Metals Rise as Alcohols Fall; Sales Cut to 571,220 Shares.

New York, March 10 (AP).—Stocks had their dullest Saturday since January 6 today.

Changes over the two hours were spotty, but prices improved toward the close and the averages finished a little higher. Turnover was 571,220 shares.

Metal and alcohol stocks took opposite directions, the former rallying as the House Coinage Committee reported two bills relating to silver and liquor shares reacting in the face of an Administration decision to lift import restrictions for a trial period. Rails were dull; the Eastman report was not released until the market was closing.

Steel Issues Improve.

Steel issues recorded some improvement and rubbers were stronger on publication of U. S. Rubber's favorable 1933 statement. Shares of that company, in particular, picked up. A number of specialties, including Atlas Tack—into which Chicago interests are reported to have bought—Dominion Stores and S. N. Kress, also firmed.

Several active metal issues, among them International Silver, rose a point or two, but otherwise the general run of changes was fractional.

With traders in a cautious frame of mind, the late hardening of quotations no doubt reflected some short covering and the market seemed to be largely a professional affair.

Eastman Report Effects.

The Eastman report urged that "threatening chaos" in transportation be averted by putting water, motor truck and bus carriers under regulation by the Interstate Commerce Commission.

It also found that amendments to the Federal laws were needed to improve details to the present method of railroad regulation and offered several recommendations. It spoke of the "present confusion and waste" in the transportation industry, but thought a "well coordinated National system" could be achieved.

Although the market is currently too preoccupied with such matter as regulation, sporadic labor unsettlement and suggested NRA changes to give much attention to business news, the character of the latter remains favorable.

Automobile manufacturers are increasing output against good backlogs of orders, and the March total is expected to exceed February's by a comfortable margin. Altogether, the seasonal uplift of trade seems to be still gaining momentum. Comparisons with early March, 1933, are hardly fair because of the unusual conditions then prevailing, but the progressive month to month gain since last December has commanded attention.

Bank Stocks

New York, March 10 (A.P.).—Over-the-counter market:

Banks.	Bid.	Asked.
Bk Manhattan	31	33
Chase Natl (1.40)	28	29½
Commercial (8)	124	134
Fifth Ave (34a)	1090	1130
First Natl (100)	1605	1645
Natl City (1)	29½	31
Public (1½)	28¾	30¼
Trust Companies.		
Bankers (3)	62½	64½
Bklyn Trust (4)	94	99
Cen Hanover (7a)	131	135
Chemical (1.80)	39	41
Continental (.80)	13½	15
Corn Exch (3)	53	55
Empire (1)	19	20
Guaranty (20)	337	342
Irving (1)	17	18½
Manufacturers (1)	21½	23
N Y Title & Mtge	⅜	¾
N Y Trust (5)	97½	101
Title G & T	10	11½
United States (70a)	1680	1730
Insurance.		
Aetna Cas (2a)	48¾	50¼
Aetna Fire (1.60)	35¼	37¼
Aetna Life	18½	20
Agricultural (2.20)	50¾	52¾
Am Reinsurance (2)	33¾	35¼
Am Surety	20½	22
Balt Amer	3½	4½
Boston (16)	450	458
Conn Gen Lif (.80)	29	30
Fid & Dep	33	34½
Firemens Ins	6½	7½
Frank Fire (1)	19¼	20¾
Glen Falls (1.60)	28½	30
Globe & Rut	44	48
Great Amer (1)	18¾	20¼
Halifax (.90)	14¼	15¾
Hanover (1.60)	29	30½
Hartford Fire (2)	48¾	50¾
Home Fire Sec	1	2
Home Ins (1)	21	22½
Lincoln Fire	3¼	4½
Mass Bond	17	18
Natl Fire (2)	49¼	51¼
Natl Liberty (.20)	5¾	6¾
N Y Fire	11½	14
Nor River (.70a)	19¼	20¾
Phoenix (2)	57¾	59¾
Prov Wash (1)	28½	30½
St Paul Fire (6)	125	129
Springfield (4½)	89	92
Sun Life	475	498
Travelers (16)	437	452
U S Fire (1.40a)	36¼	38¼

(a) Including extras.

Money Markets.

Foreign Exchange.

New York, March 10 (A.P.).—Foreign exchange steady. Great Britain in dollars, others in cents.

Great Britain—Demand, 5.08; cables, 5.08.

France—Demand, 6.58; cables, 6.58.

Demand Rates.

Italy	8.57	Yugoslavia	2.27
Belgium	23.30	*Austria	18.90
Germany	39.70	Rumania	1.01
Holland	67.28	*Argentina	33.87
Norway	25.52	*Brazil	8.62
Sweden	26.20	Tokyo	30.12½
Denmark	22.70	Shanghai	35.25
Finland	2.26	Hongkong	39.25
Switzerland	32.30	Mexico City, silver peso	27.95
Spain	13.62		
Portugal	4.65	Montreal in New York	99.87½
Greece	.95		
Poland	18.95	New York in Montreal	100.12½
Czechoslovakia	4.16		

*Nominal.

New York.

Call money steady; 1 per cent all day. Time loans steady; 60 days to 6 months, ¾@1 per cent. Prime commercial paper 1 per cent. Bankers' acceptances unchanged.

Bar silver steady and unchanged at 46¼.

London.

Bar gold advanced ½ pence to 136s 10½d. (U. S. equivalent $34.75 on basis of sterling opening at $5.07¾.)

Money, ¾ per cent. Discount rates, short bills, ⅞@1½; three-month bills, 1½@1 per cent.

Bar silver firmer, ¼ higher at 20½d.

Paris.

Three per cent rentes, 69 francs, 10 centimes; 4½ per cent rentes, 82.00.

Exchange on London, 77.16. The dollar was quoted at 15.19¾.

Rubber Closes Irregular.

New York, March 10 (A.P.).—Crude rubber futures closed irregular, 7 to 16 higher. March, 11.18; May 11.30@11.35; July, 11.62; September, 11.87.

Smoked ribbed spot closed, *11.20.

*Nominal.

Baltimore Securities.

Baltimore, March 10.—Closing prices:

Black & Decker	7
Maryland Casualty	1⅛

Robey's Review

Finance Economics Business

Combination of Treasury Offering at 3 Per Cent and Bank Excess Reserves of $1,350,000,000 Means Outlook Still Is Viewed as Uncertain.

By Ralph West Robey.

There have been two strictly financial devolpments during the past week that deserve the attention of everyone attempting to appraise the current policies. One of these was the offering by the Government of four-year 3 per cent notes in exchange for the $460,000,000 of ¾ of 1 per cent nine-month Treasury certificates which mature March 15. The second was the piling up of excess reserves by our commercial banks to the astounding total of $1,350,000,000. Only in an economic system characterized by a large degree of uncertainty and a questioning of the future could we have two such developments side by side.

To appreciate this is it necessary only to recall that excess reserves represent potential lending power. They are the amount by which the reserves of commercial banks exceed the 7, 10 or 13 per cent, depending on the locality, that by statute must be held against deposits. If one assumes, therefore, that the average statutory requirements for the banks as a whole is 10 per cent, it follows that for each dollar of excess reserves the banks may write up deposits of $10. With excess reserves of $1,350,000,000, therefore, there is, by such an assumption, a potential lending power of $13,500,000,000.

In Practice Many Factors Modify Possible Expansion.

In actual practice there are many factors that modify such a ten-fold expansion possibility. The maximum by and large can be reached only when all banks are moving along more or less together on an expansion program. If we are in a period of liquidation, the maximum piling up of deposits against a reserve may be materially curtailed. The same result also is found if, because of fright, people start moving capital out of the country. Even under the most limited conditions, however, there still remains a lending possibility at least equal to the volume of excess reserves.

This means, therefore, that today we have in our banking system an ability to buy even under the worst conditions well over $1,000,000,000 of Government obligations. Actually, with present conditions, several billions of dollars could be purchased. Yet the United States Government is paying 3 per cent on paper which runs for only four years. No one, it seems to me, can place these two facts side by side without having serious doubts raised in his mind as to the advisability of continuing policies which permit such a fantastic situation.

Current Rate Is Higher Than Was Necessary.

As a matter of fact the 3 per cent is a little higher than it would have been necessary to pay. The current yield on Government obligations of this maturity is about 2½ per cent or just a little better. According to experts in Government securities the current offering would have been successful with a rate of 2¾ per cent at the outside. Had it carried such a rate, as against 3 per cent, it would have saved American taxpayers approximately $5,000,000.

This slight differential between the possible and the actual rate, nevertheless, is beside the real point. The question which should cause real concern now is the financial inconsistency of our banks being absolutely glutted with surplus lending power and still unwilling to invest their funds in United States Government obligations except at rates approximating those one would expect to find in a period of money shortage.

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Wool Market.

Boston, March 10 (A.P.) (U. S. Dept. of Agriculture).—The center of interest in the wool market during the past week tended to shift from 48s, 50s, ¼ blood, to 64s and finer domestic wools. A few small lots of ¼ blood wool were moved, prices continuing about steady compared with last week. Some fair-sized quantities of short combing and clothing 64s and finer Western wool were sold, although most generally the sales were confined to small quantities and the interest was limited to inquiries about prices and about quantities available.

Chicago Egg Futures.

Chicago, March 10 (A.P.).—Egg futures, storage packed firsts, March, 17¾; refrigerator standards, October, 19⅛.

Butter futures, fresh standards, June, 22¾; storage standards, March, 22⅛; November, 24¾.

Flour Markets.

New York, March 10 (A.P.).—FLOUR—Firm. Spring patents, 6.40@6.60; soft winter straights, 6.10@6.30; hard winter straights, 6.40@6.65.

RYE—Steady. No. 2 Western, 56 f. o. b. New York and 74 c. i. f. New York, domestic to arrive.

Minneapolis, March 10 (A.P.).—FLOUR—Unchanged. Shipments, 26,983.

BRAN—18.00@18.50.

Metal Markets.

New York, March 10 (A.P.).—COPPER—Steady; electrolytic spot and future, 8.

TIN—Firm; spot and nearby, 53.60; future, 53.65.

IRON—Quiet, unchanged.

LEAD—Dull; spot New York, 4.00; East St. Louis, 3.90.

ZINC—Barely steady; East St. Louis, spot, 4.37@4.40; future, 4.40.

ANTIMONY—Spot, 7.50.

Bonds Stand At 84.6 Level; Marking Time

Dealers Continue Cautious; Sales Total Drops to $8,333,000.

New York, March 10 (AP).—Bonds were inclined to mark time today and small losses and gains were about evenly divided at the end of the brief session.

Transfers totaled $8,333,000, par value, compared with $7,503,000 last Saturday, and the average for 60 domestic corporate issues was unchanged at 84.6 on the week this average was up three-tenths of a point.

Both traders and investors exhibited considerable caution as the business week closed. At the same time there was no disposition to reduce prices of offerings unduly and buyers were evidently not too anxious to raise their bids.

Trade Level Maintained.

Business and industrial improvement maintained the recent momentum. Washington developments, however, were being watched closely for clues as to future market trends.

There were scattered strong spots in the list, as well as a few soft ones. A number of loans again edged up to new 1933-34 highs. The prime investment groups did little, but the majority were either unchanged or fractionally higher. The secondary, or semispeculative divisions, were a trifle irregular.

Alleghany Corporation 5s of 1950 were again in supply at a loss of 1¼ points, presumably reflecting some uncertainty as to what action the company will take in the matter of April 1, interest payments.

Canadian Rail Liens.

Firmness was shown by liens of Canadian Pacific, Burlington, Erie, Great Northern, Illinois Central, Louisville and Nashville and Iron Mountain.

Some of the rubber company bonds were in demand on reports of improved earnings prospects. U. S. Rubber 5s advanced 1¼ points and issues of Goodrich and Goodyear were up moderately. Improvement was also shown by loans of National Dairy, Dodge Bros., Republic Steel, American Telephone and Crown Cork.

While some of the U. S. Treasury securities reached new highs for the year during the week, they were quiet and mildly irregular today.

The foreign section was dull and slightly mixed. German government 5½s lost over a point and some British bonds were up around a point.

Curb's Prices Turn Irregular In Dull Session

Some Specialties Advance as Sales Drop to 137,000 Shares.

New York, March 10 (AP).—Minor irregularity prevailed on the Curb exchange today. Dealings were at the lowest level for a two-hour period since early in January.

A few specialties moved higher. Schiff Co. rose 1½ on a moderately active turnover and Fisk Rubber gained a point coincident with a demand for rubber shares on the big board.

General Tire & Rubber and Bunker Hill & Sullivan each showed gains of around 3 points in light buying. Metals generally were unchanged.

Electric Bond & Share, Distillers Corporation-Seagrams, Humble Oil and Canadian Industrial Alcohol A improved small fractions. Equivalent recessions were shown by Hiram Walker, Creole Petroleum, Swift & Co., and Standard Oil of Indina. Cleveland Electric Illuminating eased a point.

Transfers approximated 137,000 shares compared with 233,000 for last Saturday.

Shipments of Steel Total 385,500 Tons

New York, March 10 (AP).—United States Steel Corporation's February shipments of finished steel products increased 53,723 tons to a total of 385,500 tons.

Shipments in February, 1933, amounted to 275,929 tons while for the same month of 1932 the total was 413,001 tons.

For the first two months of this year the aggregate was 717,277 tons against 561,067 in the corresponding period of 1933. February witnessed a substantial advance in the steel business.

Intermediate Banks Plan Issue of $25,000,000

New York, March 10 (AP).—Public offering of a new issue of $25,000,000 Federal Intermediate Credit Banks' 2 per cent collateral trust debenture bonds, dated March 15 and due in six to nine months, was announced today by Charles R. Dunn, fiscal agent.

The debentures are eligible collateral for 15-day loans by member banks at the Federal Reserve Banks, under an act of Congress approved in 1932.

The Markets at a Glance

What the Stock Market Did.

	Sat.	Fri.
Advances	227	342
Declines	198	253
Unchanged	158	162
Total issues	583	757

Stocks—Spotty trading marked transactions in stocks, but prices averaged three-tenths of a point higher at the close of the short session. Sales totaled 571,220 shares.

Bonds—Traders continued cautious and marked time. Losses and gains were about evenly distributed. Sales totaled $8,333,000.

Curb—Minor irregularities prevailed and dealings were at the lowest level since early January. Some specialties advanced. Sales for the short session fell off to 137,000 shares.

Wheat—Sudden outburst of buying sent wheat prices into higher ground. The market closed strong. Oats and corn advanced. May wheat sold at 87¾; July, at 87½.

Cotton—With general business still restricted by a disposition to await legislative developments, trading in cotton was very quiet. Prices moved within a range of 5 to 8 points. May sold at 12.16. The general market declined 1 to 7 points. March closed at 12.06.

Rubber—Crude rubber futures closed irregularly, 7 to 16 points higher. March sold at, 11.18; May at 11.30 to 11.35.

Sugar—Raw sugar was the same, at 3.20; refined sold at 4.50.

Coffee—Spot coffee demand was steady. Santos No. 4 sold at 11¾; Rio No. 7, at 11⅛.

Silver—Bar silver was unchanged. It sold in New York at 46¼ cents per ounce.

Gold—Bar gold sold in the U. S. at $35.00 per ounce. It sold in London at 136 shillings and 10½ pence.

Dollar—The United States dollar was steady on foreign exchanges. It stood in New York, with reference to other currencies, $5.08 to the English pound; 6.58 cents to the French franc, and 39.70 cents to the German mark.

Transactions on N. Y. Bond Market

(Associated Press.)

Total sales today, $8,333,000; previous day, $14,986,000; week ago, $7,503,000; year ago, holiday, two years ago, $5,676,000; January 1 to date, $936,423,000; year ago, $536,812,000; two years ago, $627,232,000.

U. S. GOVERNMENT BONDS.

Sales in $1,000. Dollars and 32ds.

Sales		High	Low	Last
	Liberty			
10	3½ 32-47	102.22	102.22	102.22
5	1 4¼ '32-47	103.8	103.8	103.8
88	4 4¼ '33-38	103.14	103.10	103.10
9	*4 4¼ '33-38	100.19	100.17	100.19
1	4 4¼ reg '33-38	103.9	103.9	103.9
1	*4 4¼ reg '33-38	100.16	100.16	100.16
	Treasury			
2	4¼ '47-52	110.4	110.4	110.4
143	†4¼-3¼ '43-45	101.12	101.10	101.12
32	4 '44-54	106.8	106.7	106.7
110	3¾ '46-56	104.9	104.8	104.9
35	3⅜ '40-43 June	101.27	101.26	101.27
2	3⅜ '43-47	101.23	101.23	101.23
14	3⅜ '41-43 March	101.28	101.25	101.28
24	3¼ '41	101.16	101.13	101.16
43	3¼ '46-49	100	100	100
31	3 '51-55	98.16	98.14	98.15

*Called.

†4¼% to Oct. 15, '34; thereafter, 3¼%.

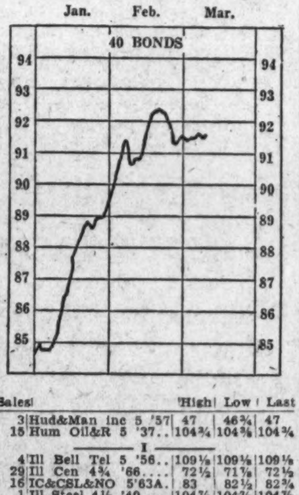
CORPORATION BONDS.

Sales		High	Low	Last
	A			
82	Alleghany 5 '50	26½	25	26
20	Am & For P 5 2030	49¼	49	49¼
8	Am I G Ch 5½ '49	95¾	95¾	95¾
3	Am Metal 5½ '34	100	100	100
12	Am Roll M 5 '38	108½	108	108½
6	Am Smelt 5 '47	103¼	103¼	103¼
2	Am T & T 5½ '43	109½	109½	109½
72	Am T & T 5 '65	108	107½	108
3	Am T & T 4½ '39	111	111	111
50	Arm 4½ '39	94½	94	94½
11	A T&S F cvt 4½ '48	103	102¾	103
38	A T&S F 4 '95	99¾	99½	99½
13	A C Line 1 4 '52	96	96	96
	B			
10	Bald Loco 5 '40	104½	104½	104½
15	B & O rfg 6 '95	90¼	89¾	90
2	B & O 1 5 '48	104½	104½	104½
5	B & O cvt 4½ '60	70	70	70
38	B & O 4 '48	98¾	98⅜	98½
3	Bell TPa 5 '48B	109⅝	109⅝	109⅝
15	Beth Stl rfg 5 '42	109⅝	109½	109⅝
2	Boston & Me 5 '67	85½	85½	85½
5	Bklyn Ed 5 '52 E	108⅛	108¼	108¼
6	Bklyn M Tran 6 '68	99½	99½	99½
6	Bklyn U Gas 5 '45	110	110	110
12	Buf R&P 4½ '57	72	71⅞	72
	C			
31	Can Nat Ry 4½ '56	105⅜	105	105⅜
6	Can Nat Ry 4½ '68	104	103¾	103⅞
27	Can Pac 4½ '60	88	87½	87¾
64	Can Pac 4 perp	79¾	79	79½
2	Cen Ill E&G 5 '51	60¾	60	60¾
1	Cen Pac 5 '60	82	82	82
5	Cen Pac 1st 5 '49	92	91½	92
4	Certain-teed 5½ '48	63⅝	63	63
29	Chesap Corp 5 '47	102½	101¾	102
4	C&O gen 4½ '92	106⅞	106½	106⅞
5	CB&Q gen 4 '58	99⅞	99¾	99¾
18	Chi & E Ill 5 '51	21	20½	21
14	Chi GL&Ck 5 '37	103⅝	103½	103⅝
20	Chic Gt W 4 '59	53½	53	53½
89	CMSP & Pac 5 '75	51½	50⅝	51½
20	CMSP&P adj 5 2000	19¼	19	19¼
46	Chi&NW cv 4¾ '49	46¾	46⅜	46⅝
7	CRI&P cvt 4½ '60	15½	15	15½
1	CRI&P rfg 4 '34	26	26	26
1	Chile Cop 5 '47	69	69	69
26	Cin U Term 4½ 2020	104⅝	103⅞	104⅝
1	CCC&StL 4½ '77E	78¾	78¾	78¾
1	Clev U Tm 4½ '77C	88⅝	88⅝	88⅝
16	Columbia G 5 1961	83⅝	83	83⅝
10	Coml InvTr 5½ '49	106⅝	106¼	106¼
8	Con Gas NY 5½ '45	107	106⅞	107
57	Crown Cork 6 '47	102½	102	102½
3	Cuba No Ry 5½ '42	33⅛	33	33
	D			
11	Del & Hud 5½ '37	102⅞	102	102
6	Del & Hud rfg 4 '43	93⅞	93½	93⅞
27	D & R G 4 '36	50⅜	49½	50
3	Det Ed 5 '52	104¼	104	104
25	Det Ed 4½ '61 D	101	100⅝	101
21	Dodge Bros 6 '40	104½	104	104½
8	Duque L 4½ '67A	106⅛	106¼	106¼
	E			
11	Erie rf 5 '67	71¼	71	71¼
115	Erie gen lien 4 '96	75½	74¾	75½
	G			
1	Gen Cable 5½ '47	70	70	70
7	Gen Stl Cast 5½ '49	84⅞	84¾	84⅞
12	Goodrich 6½ '47	101¾	101½	101¾
134	Goodyr T & R 5 '57	96½	96	96¼
13	Gr Tk Ry Can 6 '36	105½	105	105
114	Gt Nor Ry 7 '36	98	97¼	98
	H			
2	Hocks V 4½ '99	105	105	105
8	Hudson Coal 5 '62A	47½	47	47
7	Hud & Man rfg 5 '57	85½	85	85½
3	Hud&Man inc 5 '57	47	46¾	47
15	Hum Oil&R 5 '37	104¾	104⅝	104¾
	I			
4	Ill Bell Tel 5 '56	109½	109⅛	109½
29	Ill Cen 4¾ '66	72½	71⅞	72½
16	IC&CSL&NO 5 '63A	83	82½	82¾
1	Ill Steel 4½ '40	104⅞	104⅞	104⅞
6	Inland St 4½ '78A	94½	94½	94½
25	Interb RTr rfg 5 '66	71¼	71	71¼
3	Int Cement 5 '48	88⅞	88½	88½
27	IntHydroEl 6 '44	60½	60	60⅜
2	Int Mer Mar 6 '41	56	55⅞	56
1	Int T&T 4½ '52	59	59	59
29	Int T&T deb 5 '55	63¾	63	63¼
	K			
3	KC South 5 '50	78¾	78¾	78¾
14	K C Term 4 '60	99¼	99	99
3	KansG&E 4½ '80	93½	93¼	93½
	L			
2	Lac Gas 5½ '53	62	62	62
27	Lautaro Nit 6 '54	15	14¾	15
4	Loew's Inc 6 '41	96	96	96
2	Lorillard Co 5 '51	103½	103½	103½
55	Louis & N 4 '40	100½	100⅜	100½
	M			
1	Manhat Ry 4 '90	44	44	44
21	McKes&Rob 5½ '50	72	71½	72
40	Midvale Stl 5 '36	101¾	101½	101½
2	MSP&SSMcon 4 '38	46	45⅞	46
10	M-K-Tex 1st 4 '90	88½	88¼	88½
10	Mo Pac 5½ '49	14½	14⅛	14½
5	Mo Pac 5 '77 F	32½	31¾	31¾
21	Mo Pac gen 4 '75	16¾	16¼	16¾
30	Mont Pw rfg 5 '43	92¼	91⅝	91¾
	N			
44	Nat Dairy 5¼ '48	90	89¼	90
38	Natl Steel 5 '56	98	97¾	98
7	N O Pub Sv 5 '55B	56½	56	56
2	NYC rf 5 2013	79½	79½	79½
1	NYC con 4 '98	88	88	88
10	NYC&HR 4½ 2013	73¾	73½	73¾
37	NYChi&StL 4½ '78	63⅝	63¼	63⅝
20	NY Edis 6½ '41	113⅞	113¾	113⅞
29	NYNH&H cvt 6 '48	82	81½	81⅝
17	NYNH&H 4½ '67	68½	68	68
18	NY Tel 4½ '39	106	105¾	105¾
6	NY W&Bost 4½ '46	54½	54½	54½
2	Norf & W 4 '96	101⅞	101¾	101⅞
11	Nor Am Co 5 '61	82	82	82
2	No Am Ed 5½ '63	87½	87	87
2	Nor Am Ed 5 '69C	79	79	79
14	Nor Pac 6 2047	100	99¾	99¾
30	Nor Pac 4 '97	95⅞	95½	95⅞
10	Nor St Pw 5 '41	101	100½	100½
	O			
3	Oh Pub Svc 7 '47	99	98½	99
13	Or-WashRR&N 4 '61	95⅝	95¼	95½
	P			
3	Pac Gas & El 5 '42	104¾	104⅝	104¾
7	Pac T&T 5 '37	106½	106¼	106½
7	†Par Pub 5½ '50filed	45½	45	45
1	Pen Dix 6 '41A	72¾	72¾	72¾
40	PenP &Lt 4½ '81	93½	93¼	93½
9	Pen RR gen 5 '68	105½	105	105¼
37	Pen RR gen 4½ '65	98⅞	98⅜	98⅞
18	Pen R R 4½ '70 D	88¼	87⅞	88¼
3	Phila Co 5 '67	84	83⅝	83⅝
17	Phil Read C&I 6 '49	49½	48½	48½
3	Ph Read C&I 5 '73	62½	62	62
42	Phillip Pet 5¼ '39	96⅞	96⅛	96¼
26	Portl Gen E 4½ '60	50⅞	50½	50½
22	Postal Tel & C 5 '53	55⅞	55⅛	55½
1	P Ser E&G 4½ '67	105½	105½	105½
17	Pure Oil 5½ '37	99	98⅞	99
	R			
16	Readg 4½ '97A	99⅞	99¾	99¾
7	Rdg Jer Cen 4 '51	92½	92	92½
3	Rem Arms 6 '37A	102¼	102¼	102¼
9	Rem Rand 5½ '47	88½	88	88½
11	Rep Ir & St 5 '40	98	97½	98
9	†Richfield Oil 6 '44	32⅛	32	32⅛
	S			
30	†StLIM&S 4 R&G '33	61	59½	61
12	StL S F 4½ '78	22½	22	22
26	ShellPipe L 5 '52	96½	96⅜	96½
3	Shell Un 5 '49 ww	96¼	96¼	96¼
26	Sinc C Oil col 7 '37	104½	104	104½
39	Skelly Oil 5½ '39	94	94	94
10	Sou Pac 4½ '81	68	67⅝	68
1	So Bill T&T 5 '41	106⅜	106⅜	106⅜
25	So Pac 4½ '69 ww	69½	69	69
4	SouthRy con 5 '94	99½	99	99½
16	SouthRy gen 4 '56	70	69½	69¾
10	St Oil N J 5 '46	106⅜	106¼	106¼
28	St Oil NY 4½ '51	103¼	103	103
10	†Studebaker 6 '42	60	60	60
	T			
156	TexCorp 5 cvt '44	102	101¼	102
2	Third Ave adj 5 '60	26¼	26¼	26¼
4	TobPrd NJ 6½ 2022	106½	106¼	106¼
	U			
5	Un Pac 4½ '67	99	98⅝	99
2	Un Pac 1st 4 '47	102¾	102¾	102¾
13	Unit Drug 5 '53	77	76	77
36	U S Rub 5 '47	81	80	81
4	Utah P & L 5 '44	75¾	75¾	75¾
10	Util P & L 5½ '47	35½	34½	35½
11	Util P & L 5 '59ww	31	30½	31
	V			
7	Virginian Ry 5 '62	104½	104½	104½
	W			
3	Warner Bros 6 '39	55½	55½	55½
45	West Md 4 '52	83	82½	82¾
19	West Pac 1st 5 '46	37	36	36¼
11	Wilson & Co 6 '41	102⅞	102⅝	102¾
	Y			
6	Youngst S&T 5 '78	86	86	86
	FOREIGN BONDS.			
3	Akershus 5 '63	78½	78½	78½
5	Argentine 6 '57 A	70½	70	70
2	Arg 6 sf '59 Jun	70¼	69¾	69¾
12	Arg 6 '61 May	70⅜	70¼	70¼
51	Australia 5 '55	97½	97⅜	97½
11	Australia 4½ '56	94½	94¼	94¼
4	Austria gtd 7 '43	99	99	99
1	Belgium 7 '56	104½	104½	104½
2	Belgium 6 '55	100¾	100¾	100¾
18	Berlin City 6½ '50	47½	46	46
2	Bolivia 7 '69	9	9	9
22	Brazil 6½ '26-57	30⅝	30¼	30⅜
18	Brazil 6½ '27-57	30¼	30¼	30¼
12	British 5½ '37	118	117	117
66	British 4 '60-90	114½	114	114½
2	Budapest 6 '27-62	46¼	46⅛	46¼
5	Buenos A 6 '61 sta	37½	37½	37½
1	BuenAPrv 6½ '61st	39	39	39
10	Canada 5 '52	106⅛	105¾	106½
19	Canada 4 '60	97¾	97½	97½
15	Chile 6 '60	13½	13½	13½
11	Chile 6 '61	13⅝	13	13
3	Copenhag 5 '52	80	[illegible]	79⅞
7	Cuba 5½ '45	34¾	34⅝	34⅝
10	Czecho 8 '51	100	99¾	100
5	Denmark 4½ '62	85	85	85
19	Duke Price P 6 '66	96	92¾	96
6	D E Indie 6 '47	163	163	163
11	French 7½ '41	171¼	171	171
3	French 7 '49	179	179	179
16	Ger C A Bk 6 '38Ap	60	59¾	59¾
2	Ger C A B 6 '60Oct	59	58	59
119	Ger Gvt Intl 5½ '65	57¾	56½	56½
20	Ger Gvt 7 '49	85½	85¼	85¾
12	Ger Gen El 6 '48	60	59⅝	60
35	Ital Pub Util 7 '52	90½	90	90
7	Italy 7 1951	101	100⅞	101
3	Japan 6½ '54	90¼	90	90¼
2	Marseilles 6 '34	165	164½	164½
4	Met Water 5½ '50	92¼	91¾	91¾
21	Milan City 6½ '52	90	89¾	89⅞
10	Minas Ger 6½ '59	21¼	21¼	21¼
17	N Sou Wales 5 '58	95½	94¾	95½
8	Norway 6 '44	98½	98½	98½
10	Norway 5 '63	91	91	91
6	Orient Dev 5½ '58	65¾	65⅜	65¾
1	Panama 5½ '53	101⅛	101⅛	101⅛
1	Poland 8 '50	80⅝	80⅝	80⅝
13	Poland 7 '47	97¼	97¼	97¼
11	Prussia 6 '52	53½	52½	53
11	Rhine West 6 '55	68½	68	68½
11	Royal Dutch 4 '45	137	136¾	137
11	Sao Paulo St 7 '40	85¾	85⅜	85¾
5	Sax Pub Wks 7 '45	65½	65	65½
8	Sax Pub Wk 6½ '51	60½	59⅞	60½
5	Sweden 5½ '54	106⅜	106⅜	106⅜
2	Swiss 5½ '46	166½	166½	166½
7	Tokyo City 5½ '61	66	65⅝	65⅝
5	Tokyo El Lt 6 '53	66⅝	66⅜	66⅜
10	Vienna City 6 '52	81	80⅝	81
40	Westph UnElP 6 '53	68⅝	68⅛	68⅛
3	Yokohama 6 '61	71	71	71

†Matured bonds; negotiability impaired by maturity.

XIN—Ex-interest.

Bond Averages Daily



Treasury Certificates.

(Reported by Chas. D. Barney & Co.)

Rate	Maturity	Bid	Offer
3	May 2, 1934	100 23-32	100 25-32
¼	June 15, 1934	100 3-32	......
2½	Aug. 1, 1934	100 29-32	100 31-32
1½	Sept. 15, 1934	100 22-32	100 24-32
2½	Dec. 15, 1934	101 13-32	101 15-32
2½	Mar. 15, 1935	101 29-32	101 31-32
3	June 15, 1935	102 26-32	102 28-32
1⅝	Aug. 1, 1935	100 30-32	101
2½	Dec. 15, 1935	101 31-32	102 1-32
2¾	Apr. 15, 1936	102 13-32	102 15-32
3¼	Aug. 1, 1936	103	103 2-32
2¾	Dec. 15, 1936	101 28-32	101 30-32
3	Feb. 15, 1937	101 29-32	101 31-32
3	Apr. 15, 1937	101 29-32	101 31-32
3¼	Sept. 15, 1937	102 16-32	102 18-32
2⅝	Feb. 1, 1938	100 17-32	100 19-32
3	Mar. 15, '38 w.i.	101 15-32	101 17-32
2⅞	June 15, 1938	101 2-32	101 4-32

Values of Listed Bonds

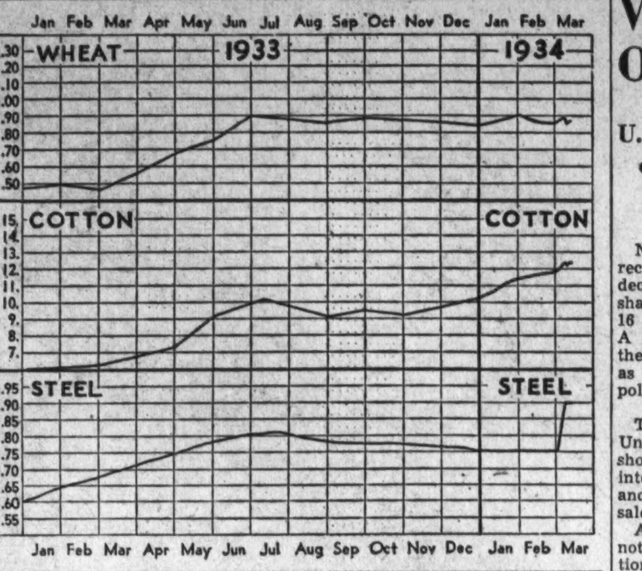
New York, March 10.—As of March 1, 1934, there were 1,563 bond issues aggregating $41,736,973,011 par value listed on the New York Stock Exchange, with a total market value of $36,843,301,965.

In the following table listed bonds are classified by governmental and industrial groups, with the aggregate market value and average price for each.

	Market Value.	Average Price.
U. S. Government	$16,647,133,276	$101.64
Foreign government	4,825,527,595	84.12
Railroad industry (U. S.)	8,089,215,622	75.81
Utilities (U. S.)	3,380,034,007	90.44
Industrial (U. S.)	2,323,425,803	77.75
Foreign companies	1,577,965,662	70.91
All bonds	$36,843,301,965	$88.27

Last published figures, as of February 1, 1934: 1,567 bond issues aggregating $41,761,401,773 par value; total market value, $36,263,747,352; average price, $86.84.

Commodities Price Range



Leaders in Markets	Today	Yesterday	Week Ago	Month Ago	Year Ago
Cotton, N. Y. (May)	12.16	12.33	12.17	12.45	6.06
Wheat, Chicago (May)	87¾	86½	87⅞	90⅛	46⅞
Corn, Yellow, Chi. (May)	51⅜	51.00	51⅞	51⅝	23½
Oats, White, Chicago (May)	34.00	33¾	35½	36½	15⅞
Cattle, Choice Steers	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.35	4.87½
Hogs, Choice, Balto	4.25	4.25	4.50	5.10	4.12½
Lambs, Choice, Balto	9.50	9.50	9.50	10.00	6.50
Eggs, Special, New York	18.00	19.00	17¾	20¾	15.00
Butter, N. Y. Creamery	27.00	27¼	27.00	26.00	19¼
Flour, New York	6.40	6.40	6.50	6.77	3.62½
Coffee, New York	11¾	11¾	11½	11¼	8¾
Raw Sugar, New York	3.22	3.20	3.30	3.40	2.85
Steel, Pittsburgh Bar	1.90	1.90	1.75	1.75	1.60
Rubber, New York	11.30	11.20	10.70	11.00	6.75
Pig Iron, Foundry	17.50	17.50	17.50	17.50	14.50
Tin	53.60	53.60	52.55	51.50	23.50
Copper (Electrolytic)	8.00	8.00	7⅞	8.00	5⅛
Gold	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	20.67
Silver	46¼	46¼	46¼	44½	26⅝
Zinc, East St. Louis	4.37	4.37	4.40	4.40	2.65
Lead, New York Pig	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00
Coal, Bituminous	2.05	2.04	2.03	2.07	1.80

Steel Workers' Pay Rises in January

New York, March 10 (AP).—The American Iron & Steel Institute reports that the average hourly earnings and total wages of workers in the steel industry were larger in January than in December. The number of employes, however, decreased from 394,943 to 393,013.

Total wages for steel employes receiving hourly, piece-work or tonnage pay amounted to $26,737,393 compared with $26,439,830 in the preceding month. Average earnings per hour in January were 58.3 cents compared with 57.8 cents in December.

Wages and salaries of all employes in the steel industry for January amounted to $34,877,542 compared with $34,323,694 in the preceding month.

Securities Averages.

(Associated Press.)

Stocks.

	50 Ind'ls	20 RR's	20 Ut's	90 Total
Yesterday.	96.4	49.5	75.5	85.5
Prev. day.	96.1	49.5	75.4	85.2
Week ago.	99.1	50.5	78.1	87.9
Month ago.	98.9	51.1	82.3	88.5
Year ago..	44.7	24.9	71.8	46.4
3 years ago	135.1	99.7	198.2	140.7
7 years ago	112.7	110.3	105.4	109.3
High, 1934.	105.0	54.3	90.3	93.8
Low, 1934.	89.1	41.8	64.3	77.5
High, 1933.	102.1	58.0	113.7	96.9
Low, 1933.	42.3	23.5	61.1	43.9
High, 1932.	72.3	39.8	111.0	73.9
Low, 1932.	35.1	13.2	51.8	35.0

(1926 average equals 100).

Bonds.

	20 Ind'ls	20 RR's	20 Ut's	60 Total
Yesterday.	80.2	86.7	87.1	84.6
Prev. day.	80.2	86.6	87.0	84.6
Week ago.	79.8	86.5	86.6	84.3
Month ago	79.2	84.5	85.9	83.2
Year ago..	58.3	57.0	75.6	63.6
2 years ago	71.0	77.8	85.4	78.1
3 years ago	88.3	103.2	100.8	97.4
High, 1934.	80.7	87.4	87.4	85.1
Low, 1934.	72.6	74.1	77.2	74.8
High, 1933.	77.1	84.9	88.5	83.4
Low, 1933.	58.3	57.0	74.1	63.6
High, 1932.	71.3	78.0	86.2	78.1
Low, 1932.	53.2	47.4	70.9	57.5

(1926 average equals 100).

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U. S. Treasury Receipts.

(Associated Press.)

The position of the Treasury March 8 was:

Receipts, $11,823,677.68; expenditures, $23,624,541.72; balance, $4,842,564,663.86; customs receipts for the month, $6,419,393.97.

Receipts for the fiscal year (since July 1), $1,981,981,849.98; expenditures, $4,398,413,340.91 (including $2,518,254,658.02 of emergency expenditures); excess of expenditures, $2,416,431,490.93; gold assets, $7,566,783,161.54.

(United Press.)

Government expenses and receipts of the current fiscal year to March 8, compared with the corresponding period of the previous fiscal year:

	This year	Last year
Expenses	$4,398,413,340.91	$3,501,910,173.62
Receipts	1,981,981,849.98	1,290,385,983.70
Deficit	2,416,431,490.93	2,211,524,189.92
Cash bal.	4,842,564,663.86	

Foreign Markets.

(Associated Press.)

London—Profit-taking and lack of any fresh demand caused a dull tendency to prevail on the stock exchange today. Gilt-edged securities and German bonds were easier, while home rails and Kaffirs improved. Transatlantic issues declined in sympathy with the Wall street market. The closing was easier.

Berlin—Improving labor statistics stimulated activity on the boerse. Mining and dye shares, especially, benefited. The market closed firm.

Paris—Prices on the bourse were generally stronger today. International issues, especially, improved, while Citroen shares recovered from 130 to 180. Rentes were slightly lower, and the market closed firm.

Bank Clearings Again Higher In Past Week

New York, March 10.—Bank clearings again make a somewhat better showing. The bank holiday at this time last year prevents the usual weekly review. This week's report, however, shows a total larger than that for the preceding week, either for this year or a year ago, as will appear in the table herewith printed. The total for this week for all leading cities in the United States, as reported to Dun & Bradstreet Inc., was $5,249,696,000. New York City clearings amounted to $3,712,429,000, while the total for all centers outside of New York was $1,537,267,000.

Clearings this week exceed those of the preceding week this year by $987,578,000, an increase of 3.2 per cent. Compared with the clearings for the week of March 1, 1933, the total now is larger by $103,888,000, or only 2.0 per cent. At most of the cities in this comparison there was a substantial gain. Last week in the comparison then made with the same period of 1933, large losses were quite generally shown, but last week's report was for a week of five days this year against six days this week and a year ago. Some exceptions appeared last week and there were increases at some centers, especially those of the South. The comparison made below is deficient in one respect; that is, this week's report of clearings covers the larger monthly settlements incident to the opening of the new month, whereas a year ago little or no part of this increase is accounted for.

Figures for leading centers, compared with those of the last week of February, 1933, are printed herewith; also, daily bank clearings for the past four months:

	Week Mar. 7, 1934	Week Mar. 1, 1933
	000 omitted	
Boston	$196,884	$218,984
Philadelphia	289,000	367,000
Baltimore	56,691	45,443
Pittsburgh	86,351	74,737
Buffalo	25,000	29,600
Chicago	205,400	196,100
Detroit	72,252	54,511
Cleveland	57,433	54,687
Cincinnati	41,661	28,906
St. Louis	64,300	44,200
Kansas City	68,000	65,041
Omaha	33,698	18,812
Minneapolis	49,830	41,903
Richmond	25,512	28,947
Atlanta	34,100	26,700
Louisville	26,455	15,697
New Orleans	24,283	25,017
Dallas	29,452	26,524
San Francisco	107,800	102,000
Portland	20,325	15,821
Seattle	22,820	19,313
Total	$1,537,267	$1,499,943
New York	3,712,429	3,645,865
Total All	$5,249,696	$5,145,808
Average Daily:		
February	$865,128	$776,512
January	777,736	744,680
December	745,351	732,163
November	758,019	678,686

Home Owners Loan.

New York, March 10 (AP).—Home Owners Loan 4s, 1951, 16,000-97½-96⅛, 96⅞, minus ⅛.

Magma Copper Votes Dividend Of Fifty Cents

U. S. Rubber Reports Net of $76,913; Sales Up 12.8 Per Cent.

New York, March 10 (AP).—Directors of Magma Copper Co. declared a dividend of 50 cents a share out of surplus, payable April 16 to stock of record March 29. A statement by the directors said the dividend was not be regarded as establishment of a permanent policy.

The pamphlet report of the United States Rubber Co. for 1933 shows a net profit of $76,913 after interest, taxes and depreciation, and a gain of 12.8 per cent in net sales over 1932.

Additional charges and credits not applicable to the year's operations caused a charge to surplus of $606,338 for the year, compared with a similar draft of $10,358,364 for 1932.

The report of Cooper Bessemer Corporation for 1933 shows net loss of $176.22 after taxes and charges, against loss of $609,332 in 1932.

Novadel Agene Corporation has declared a dividend of $1.50 a common share compared with previous quarterly payments of $1.25. On January 10 last an extra $2 was distributed. The dividend is payable April 2 to stock of record March 21.

A preliminary statement of Standard Gas & Electric Co. for the 12 months ended December 31, 1933, shows net income of $7,736,533 available for interest charges, amortization of debt discount and expense, amounting to $4,782,578. Net income for the same period available for preferred stock dividends was $2,953,955, equivalent to $6.50 and $5.57 per share, respectively, on the $7 cumulative and $6 cumulative prior preference stocks outstanding at the end of the period.

Dividends on the $7 cumulative and $6 cumulative prior preference stocks were paid to September 30, 1933, at the full cumulative rates; however, commencing with the quarter ended December 31, 1933, dividend payments were reduced to annual rates of $2.10 and $1.80 per share, respectively, on the $7 cumulative and $6 cumulative prior preference stocks, and annual dividend requirements based on these rates amount to $953,531. Dividends on the $4 cumulative preferred stock were paid to February 28, 1933.

Scoville Manufaturing Co., and subsidiaries report net profit for 1933 amounted to $305,688 after depreciation, taxes, interest and amortization and deducting special inventory reserve of $577,059, equal to 35 cents a share on 872,367 shares which are publicly owned. This compares with net loss of $1,322,933 in 1932.

Standard Oil Co. of Indiana today reported consolidated net profit of $17,600,000 for 1933, equal to $1.13 a share on 15,528,504 shares of capital stock outstanding. In 1932 the company earned $16,558,282 or $1.04 a share.

Chicago Stocks.

(Furnished by W. B. Hibbs & Co.)

	Bid	Asked
Yellow Taxi	11½	12
Thompson	8¼	9
Wahl	1¾	2
Butler Bros.	10⅛	10⅝
National Leather	1½	2
Swift	16¾	16⅞
Swift International	26⅞	27¼
Libby, McNeill & Libby	4⅞	5⅛
Midwest Oil	¼	½
City Con. com.	⅛	¼
City Con. pf.	1	2
Edison	54	54¼
Public Service $100 par	18½	20
Public Service no par	18½	20
Quaker com.	115¾	116
Quaker pf.	121¼	121½
Bendix	19	19¼
Borg Warner	24¼	25
Illinois Brick	5¾	6¼
U. S. Gypsum	40	43
Great Lakes Dock & Dredge	18¼	19
Conso. com.	¼	¾
Conso. pf.	¾	1⅛
Electric Household	12	13
McCord	7½	10

Naval Stores Firm.

Savannah, March 10 (A.P.).—Turpentine, firm, 57¼; sales, 18; receipts, 48; shipments, 61; stock, 4,297. Rosin, firm; sales, 1,236; receipts, 559; shipments, 4,835; stock, 66,627. Quote: B, 4.40; D, 4.60; E, 4.95; F, G, H, I, K, M, N and WG, 5.20; WW, 5.35@5.40; X, 5.40.

Steel Prices Unchanged.

New York, March 10 (A.P.).—Steel prices unchanged.

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Wheat Values Mount on Rush Of New Buying

Silver and Products Plan in House Aids Price; All Grains Up.

Chicago, March 10 (AP).—A sudden outburst of buying hoisted wheat prices almost straight upward about 2 cents a bushel today above an early low level.

Favorable action of the House Coinage Committee on a proposed bill at Washington to exchange agricultural products for silver inspired brisk purchasing of wheat, and was quickly reflected in the sharp rise of quotations.

Better milling demand here for wheat helped the uptourn of prices.

Wheat Closes Strong.

Wheat closed strong at the day's top point, 1 cent to 1½ cents higher than yesterday's finish; May, 87¾-88; corn and oats, both ¼-½ up, and provisions varying from 2 cents decline to an equal gain.

Scattered selling carried the wheat market down to 86⅛ for May contracts, but then enough demand was met with to produce comparative steadiness. Buyers at this stage took some incentive from reports of prospective large abandonment of wheat acreage Southwest, as much as 60 per cent in various sections of Oklahoma and Texas. Dust storms were reported as prevalent in these sections, with need of copious rainfalls acute.

Notable absence of rallying power in wheat values, however, characterized trading the greater part of the day. Winnipeg reported that only a few loads of wheat had been sold for export overnight. Word that the Canadian government was expected to announce proposed legislation next week to curtail marketings of the 1930 wheat crop failed to act as a market stimulus. Corn and oats prices averaged lower with wheat.

Provisions reflected downturns of hog values.

Wheat futures purchases totaled 8,156,000 bushels yesterday, and corn 1,949,000.

Futures Price Range.

	Open	High	Low	Close
Wheat—				
May	86½	88	86⅛	87¾
July	86⅞	87⅝	85⅞	87½
September	87⅛	88⅞	86⅞	88¾
Corn—				
May	50¾	51½	50¾	51⅜
July	52¾	53⅜	52⅝	53⅜
September	54½	55⅜	54½	55⅜
Oats—				
May	33½	34⅛	33⅜	34
July	34	34¾	34	34¾
September	34	34⅞	34	34⅞
Rye—				
May	59⅜	59⅞	59	59⅞
July	60½	61¼	60¼	61⅛
September	63	63½	63	63
Barley—				
May	45⅞	46¼	45⅞	46¼
July	47¾	48¼	47¾	48¼

Cash Grain.

WHEAT—No. 3 hard, 86½.
CORN—No. 2 yellow, 49@49¾; No. 2 white, 51¼.
OATS—No. 2 white, 34½@35.
No rye.
BARLEY—49@81.
TIMOTHY SEED—7.35@7.50 cwt.
CLOVER SEED—11.00@14.25 cwt.

Retail Failures Pushed Lower During Week

New York, March 10.—A decline in the number of business failures in the United States occurred during the week ended March 1. The total reported to Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., was 253, against 255 in the week preceding and 556 for the same period of 1933.

Retail defaults numbered 139, a drop of 16 from the 155 in the week preceding, and in the wholesale group failures declined to 12 from the previous total of 20. A rise of 16 insolvencies was shown in the manufacturing class, which totaled 75, and among agents and brokers there was a rise of 6.

When analyzed by geographical divisions the improvement was mainly in the New England, Middle Atlantic, South Central and Central Eastern regions. In the South Atlantic, Central West, Western and Pacific Coast States increases were registered.

Analysis of Week's Failures By Trade Groups and Geographical Divisions.

	1934 Week Mar. 1	5 Days Feb. 21	1933 Week Mar. 2
Trade Groups:			
Retail	139	155	433
Wholesale	12	20	20
Manufacturing	75	59	77
Agents & Brokers	27	21	26
Total U. S.	253	255	556
Geographical Divisions:			
New England	23	27	56
Middle Atlantic	81	95	174
South Atlantic	19	12	70
South Central	14	26	51
Central East	43	52	82
Central West	24	15	62
Western	8	6	11
Pacific	41	22	50
Total U. S.	253	255	556

Stock Short Interest Cut to 970,494 Shares

New York, March 10 (AP).—The New York Stock Exchange announced today that the total short interest at the opening of business February 28, as compiled from information obtained from member firms, was 970,494 shares, a decrease of 59,589 shares from January 31.

Trade Trends.

(Associated Press.)

Flour—The export movement has increased during the past week. New domestic business continues light. Prices show no important variations from those ruling a week ago.

Worsteds—Trade reports point to a rather slow demand for men's wear worsteds and until surplus stocks in the hands of clothing manufacturers and jobbers are cleared millmen look for a pronounced change in the buying trend.

Zinc—There have been offerings, the trade hears, at small concessions from the list prices. The softening of the price tone is puzzling to the trade in view of favorable statistics. Surplus stocks were reduced 2,000 tons in February.

Chemicals—Tin derivitives have been marked up a cent a pound because of firmer conditions in the market for the metal. Consumption of sodium phosphate is said to be running at a good level, with prices steady.

Complete Transactions Yesterday on New York Stock Exchange

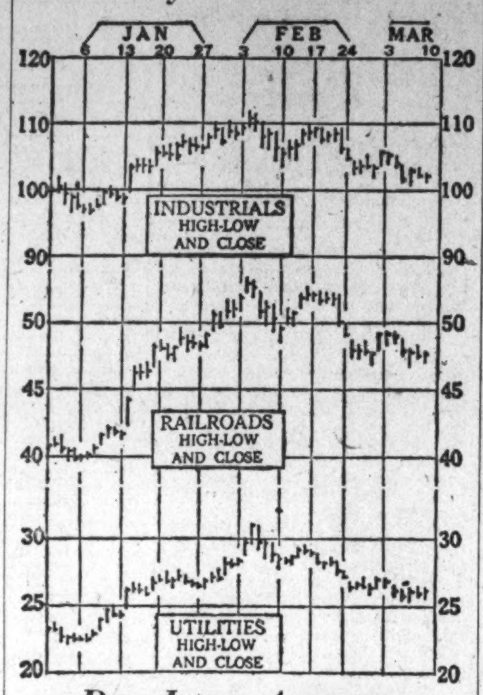
(Associated Press.)

Total stock sales today, 571,720 shares; previous day, 1,416,605; week ago, 798,820; year ago, holiday; two years ago, 649,015 shares; January 1 to date, 122,777,804 shares; year ago, 41,184,662 shares; two years ago, 79,753,069 shares.

—1934— High	Low	Name and Dividend Rate.	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge.
		A				
11⅞	6⅝	Adams Exp	9¾	9¾	9¾	......
34⅛	16	Adams-Mills (1)	33⅞	33	33⅞	+ ⅝
7⅜	5⅛	Advance Rume	5¾	5¾	5¾	......
9⅝	6⅛	Affiliat Prod (.60)	8⅛	8⅛	8⅛	......
106¼	95½	Air Reduc (3)	97½	97½	97½	— ½
2⅞	2¾	Air-Way El Ap	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞	— ⅛
27⅞	19¼	Alaska Jun (¾b)	21⅞	20¾	21⅝	+ ⅝
5¼	3⅛	Alleghany	3¾	3½	3⅝	— ⅛
14⅝	5⅞	Alleg pf $30 ww	9	9	9	......
23⅜	16½	Allis-Ch Mfg	19⅝	19	19½	+ ¼
7½	4	Amal Lea	7¼	7	7¼	......
42	25	Amal Lea pf	42	41	42	+ 1½
50⅜	41½	Amerada (2)	47¼	47¼	47¼	— ½
36	25¼	Am Ag Ch Del	29	28¾	29	......
18¾	18¾	Am Bank Note	19	19	19	+ ¼
12¾	7½	Am Beet Sug	10¼	10¼	10¼	+ ⅛
		G				
41	40½	Gulf Sta Stl	41	41	41	......
		H				
8¼	5	Hahn Dept Strs	7⅛	7	7⅛	......
4⅛	3½	Hamil Watch	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	— ⅜
90	89	Hanna pf (7)	90	90	90	— 1
24¾	14½	Harb-Walker	22	22	22	— ⅜
96	88	Harb-Walk pf (6)	96	96	96	— 4
6⅜	2⅞	Hat Corp A	5¾	5¾	5¾	......
43½	43	Hat Corp pf	43½	43½	43½	+ 1
1¾	1¼	Hayes Body	6⅛	5⅝	6	......
92	92	Hazel-Atlas Gl (5)	92	92	92	......
5⅜	3¼	Symington A	4⅞	4⅞	4⅞	— ¼
		T				
6¾	4⅛	Tenn Corp	5¾	5½	5½	— ¼
29⅜	23⅛	Texas Corp (1)	26⅜	26⅛	26⅜	— ⅛
43¼	37½	Tex Gulf Sul (½g)	38⅛	37⅝	37⅞	— ⅜
4½	3⅛	Tex Pac C & O	4	4	4	......
9⅝	6¾	Tex Pac L Tr	8	7⅞	8	— ⅛
9⅛	5¾	Thermoid	7⅛	7	7	— ¼
.....	.....	Third Nat Inv (45g)	16½	16½	16½	+ ½
11	7½	Thompson (J R) (1)	9	9	9	— ⅛
22⅝	12¼	Wilson A	19½	19	19	— ½
53⅞	41¼	Woolworth (2.40)	50¾	50¼	50⅜	— ⅝
75	16⅝	Wright Aero	50½	50¼	50½	+ ½
61	54½	Wrigley Jr (3½b)	59½	59¼	59¼	+ ¼
		Y				
7¼	4⅛	Yell Trk & C	6⅛	6	6	......
22¾	15	Young S & W	20⅛	20⅛	20⅛	— ⅜
33¾	21½	Youngst Sh & T	28½	28½	28½	— ⅛
		Z				
7¾	5¾	Zonite Prod	7	6¾	7	+ ⅛

XD—Ex dividend. EX—First sale since ex dividend date or dates. XR—Ex rights. (a) Plus extras. (b) Including extras. (d) Payable in scrip. (e) Paid last year. (f) Payable in stock. (g) Paid so far this year. (h) Cash or stock. (k) Accumulated dividend paid this year. (m) Also extra cash or stock dividend paid since January 1

Daily Stock Trends



Dow-Jones Averages

New York, March 10 (U.P.).—Dow-Jones averages:

Stocks—	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Net.ch.
30 industrials	102.29	102.99	101.71	102.77	+0.33
20 rails	47.97	48.11	47.67	48.02	—0.10
20 utilities	26.11	26.31	25.98	26.21	+0.05

Three days transactions—

	Sat.	Fri.	Thur.
Industrials	89.100	213.900	415.000
Rails	34.700	138.200	90.600
Utilities	22.900	53.200	95.900

Bonds—		
40 bonds	92.59	+0.13
10 first rails	98.15	—0.02
10 second rails	82.22	+0.01
10 public utilities	95.66	+0.12
10 industrials	94.32	+0.40

Review of Transactions on Washington Stock Exchange

Total sales since January 1, up to and including Friday, March 9, giving opening, high, low and closing figures. Compiled by W. B. Hibbs & Co.

Sales.	BONDS. PUBLIC UTILITIES.	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
$8,000	Ana & Pot Riv R R 1st 5s, 1949	49	65	49	65
1,000	Ana & Pot Riv R R guar 5s, 1949	94½	94½	94½	94½
16,000	Capital Traction 1st 5s, 1947	62	79½	62	79½
1,000	Georgetown Gas Lt 1st 5s, 1961	103½	103½	103⅛	103⅛
6,000	Potomac Elec Pow cons 5s, 1936	102½	104½	102½	104½
1,000	Pot Elec Pow gen & ref 6, 1953	107	107	107	107
7,600	Wash Gas Light 6s, 1936 Ser B	101	103	101	107
30,500	Wash Gas Light 1st 5s, 1960	103¾	106⅛	103½	106⅛
10,200	Wash Gas Light ref 5s, 1958	80	89	80	89
29,000	Wash Ry & Elec cons 4s, 1951	83	89	83	89

Sales.	STOCKS	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
	PUBLIC UTILITIES.				
946	Capital Traction	14½	26⅜	14½	26⅜
54	Potomac Electric power pfd 6s	109	112	109	109½
307	Potomac Elec Pow pfd 5½s	105½	108¼	105½	108
20	Washington Gas Light com	45½	59½	45½	59½
404	Wash Railway & Electric pfd	83½	91¼	83½	91
	MISCELLANEOUS				
378	Lanston Monotype	45	48	45	48
1,094	Mergenthaler Linotype	25	28	25	26½
24	Real Est Mtge & Guar pfd	1	1½	1	1½
3	Woodward & Lothrop pfd	106	106	106	106

Independence Week Speaker Is Stockdale

Washington Pastor to Open Program at Breakfast Meeting March 19.

Financial Independence Week will be observed througnout the United States March 19 to 24, and the District of Columbia Life Underwriters Association will start the week with a breakfast at the Willard Hotel Monday morning, March 19, at 8:30.

The speaker for the occasion will be Dr. Allen A. Stockdale, pastor, First Congregational Church.

The motto for the celebration of Financial Independence Week is "The Corner Stone of Man's Financial Structure—Life Insurance."

J. E. McCombs, general agent of the Berkshire Life Insurance Co., is chairman of the celebration.

Two Major Pastorates.

Before coming to Washington, Dr. Stockdale, the speaker, held two major pastorates: Ten years in Boston and 14 years in Toledo; he was also in Chicago for two years.

Dr. Stockdale has maintained a lively interest in athletics all through his life, having played amateur baseball. At present his chief sport and exercise is horseback riding.

During the war, Dr. Stockdale served with the Red Cross in France and was connected with the Second Division in the big drive near Soissons in July, 1918.

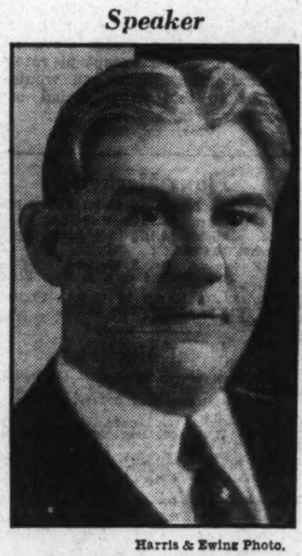
On Underwriters' Program.

Last fall, Dr. Stockdale was on the National Life Underwriters program in Chicago and in January of this year, a special speaker for the State Underwriters Association of Texas in their conventions in Houston, San Antonio and Dallas.

At present, he is pastor of the First Congregational Church, where Calvin Coolidge attended while in the White House.

Dr. Stockdale has studied in Oxford, England, traveled extensively throughout Europe and has been known widely in the United States as a lecturer.

Speaker



Harris & Ewing Photo.

REV. ALLEN A. STOCKDALE, pastor of First Congregational Church, who will address the District of Columbia Life Underwriters Association March 19, at a meeting opening the association's Financial Independence Week campaign.

Price Spreads List Favorable Trends

New York, March 10.—The relationship between raw material prices and manufactured goods prices in January showed a distinct improvement over the same month last year, according to the Alexander Hamilton Institute.

"This was due," says the Institute's current bulletin, "to raw material prices which were relatively low rising more rapidly than manufactured goods prices which were relatively high. This resulted in an increase in the purchasing power of raw material producers, an important body of buyers, and was consequently a major factor in the higher rate of busines activity this year.

The present danger is that the factors which caused the rise in raw materials will soon be discounted with a consequent halt in the upward movement. This will tend to check recovery unless the prices of manufactured goods are reduced, a difficult matter at the present time because of the more or less fixed wage level.

Building - Loan League Dinner Is Given Here

200 Attend Annual Banquet at Country Club; Program Presented.

The annual banquet of the District of Columbia Building and Loan League was held last evening at Columbia Country Club with more than 200 local building and loan officers and employes in attendance.

Carl J. Bergmann, president of the league, presided as toastmaster and made the address of welcome. The guest list included John H. Fahey, chairman of the Federal Home Loan Bank Board; William F. Stevenson, T. D. Webb, Walter H. Newton, members of the Home Loan Bank Board; Horace Russell, general counsel of the Home Owners Loan Corporation; Thomas W. Ellett, executive vice president of the Home Loan Bank of Winston-Salem, N. C.; Morton Bodfish, executive vice president of the U. S. Building and Loan League.

After dinner a splendid entertainment was enjoyed, after which there was dancing until 1 o'clock. The first annual banquet was held on the 100th anniversary of the founding of building and loan and has since become an annual custom, bringing together the officers, directors and employes of the 17 building and loan associations which form the District of Columbia Building and Loan League. These associations control 98 per cent of the assets of the District of Columbia in building and loan associations, amounting to more than $90,000,000.

The following committee was in charge of the banquet: William S. Quinter, chairman; Edward C. Baltz, Robert E. Buckley, Charles W. Schafer and Fred A. Smith.

Chilean Plans Promise Hope On Bond Status

U. S. Holders Expected to Get Interest Returns as Trade Revives.

Santiago, Chile, March 10 (U.P.).—American owners of Chilean bonds, in default since 1930, may see part of their investment again judging by significant moves both in public and behind the scenes by the Chilean government. Resumption of full service with interest arrears on the $300,000,000 foreign debt is not immediately possible because of insufficient exchange coverage in this country due to lack of an export market.

However, numerous compensation treaties have been signed and a great part of the so-called "frozen credits," or foreign drafts by importers for transference abroad, have been liquidated. When these are finally paid, then the long-term credits will be given attention.

Chile's 1934 budget sets aside all government revenues from the nitrate industry for resumption of service on the foreign debt. Whether or not this will be merely an empty gesture depends upon the world market for nitrates. In recent years the government has derived practically no revenue from nitrate exports, yet at times these exports provided as much as 60 per cent of the national income.

A bill written by Valentin Magallanes, president of the Sinking Fund Bank, will shortly go to Congress, offering 4 per cent bonds, payable in national currency, to foreign bondholders in exchange for their dollar and sterling bonds. The Chilean peso is now officially quoted at 10.25 cents and was valued at approximately 12 cents when most of the foreign bond issues were floated. Interest on these new bonds would be permitted to leave the country club in the shape of exports of Chilean goods, but without the obligation to make a return shipment, as is now customary in foreign trade here.

Loans to Brokers Decline $14,000,000

(Associated Press.)

Loans to brokers and dealers held by weekly reporting New York City member banks amounted to $844,000,000 during the week ended March 7, the Federal Reserve Board reported today, representing a decrease of $14,000,000 for the week.

The loans for the week ended March 8, 1933, were $413,000,000.

The board's detailed distribution of loans over the three weeks dealt with follow:

	March 7.	Feb. 28.	March 8, 1933.
For own acc't.	$689	$698	$395
For acc't of out-of-town banks	150	150	11
For acc't of others	5	10	7

(Six ciphers omitted.)

Car Loadings Improve.

Chicago, March 10 (AP).—An increase over last month and over a year ago in revenue cars loaded and received from March 1 to 7 was reported today by the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railroads. For the six-day period in the present month the total was 23,822 cars, compared with 17,805 for a corresponding period of 1933 and 23,066 for a similar period in February of this year.

Cotton Droops Slightly Under Quiet Trading

March Closes at 12.06 as General Market Drops 1 to 7 Points.

New York, March 10 (AP).—With general business still restricted by a disposition to await legislative developments, trading in cotton was very quiet again today and prices moved within a range of 5 to 8 points. July contracts after selling up from 12.27 to 12.33, closed at 12.28, with the general market closing steady at net declines of 1 to 7 points.

There appeared to be some overnight selling orders from the South, and coupled with the easy Liverpool cables prices were barely steady at a decline of 2 to 6 points at the opening. Offerings were not heavy, but demand was slow and the decline soon extended to 12.16 for May and 12.40 for October, making net losses of about 5 to 8 points on active positions.

The decline was checked at this level by trade buying and prices steadied during the middle of the morning.

Buying Boosted Slightly.

Reports that the House Coinage Committee had reported favorably on the silver bills seemed to bring in a little buying and May sold up to 12.20 and October to 12.47 on this bulge. A little more Southern selling was encountered in the late trading as well as a renewal af scattering liquidation.

May closed at 12.16 and October at 12.44, or about 2 to 5 points off from the best.

Uncertainty as to the progress of the Bankhead bill in the House had a restricting effect on business, according to local brokers, and except for some Southern selling and trade buying, business was attributed largely to evening up of accounts.

The amount of cotton on shipboard awaiting clearance at the end of the week was estimated at about 140,000 bales, against 109,000 last year.

Futures Price Range.

	High.	Low.	Last.
Mar	12.11	12.10	*12.06
May	12.20	12.15	12.16
July	12.33	12.27	12.23
Oct.	12.47	12.40	12.44
Dec.	12.57	12.49	12.55
Jan.	12.62	12.55	*12.59

Spot steady. Middling 12.35.
*Nominal.

Cottonseed Oil.

Bleachable cottonseed oil was not very active and price changes were narrow today. After showing early steadiness the market reacted slightly and closed at 1 point net decline. Sales, 24 contracts Bleachable spot, nominal; March, closed 5.20; May, 5.38; July, 5.64; September, 5.83; October, 5.85.

Hester's Cotton Statement.

New Orleans, March 10 (A.P.).—(Comparisons are to actual dates, not to close of corresponding weeks), in thousand bales:

In sight for week, 99; years ago, 119; two years ago, 181; for the month, 134; year ago, 184; two years ago, 350; for season, 11,009; year ago, 11,587; two years ago, 13,842.

Port receipts for season, 6,574; year ago, 7,429; two years ago, 8,820.

Overland to mills and Canada for season, 594; year ago, 451; two years ago, 480.

Southern mill takings for season, 3,060; year ago, 3,000; two years ago, 3,024.

Interior stocks in excess of August 1, 781; year ago, 707; two years ago, 1,519.

Foreign exports for week, 133; year ago, 182; two years ago, 170. For season, 5,670; year ago, 5,823; two years ago, 6,153.

Northern and Canadian spinners' takings for week, 34; year ago, 25. For season, 1,169; year ago, 966.

Statement of spinners' takings of American cotton throughout the world.

This week, 298; years ago, 228; two years ago, 320.

Total since August 1, 9,678; year ago, 9,207; two years ago, 9,503.

Statement of world's visible supply:

Total visible this week, 10,490; week ago, 10,548; year ago, 11,337; two years ago, 11,611.

Of this total, American this week, 8,085; week ago, 8,284; year ago, 9,551; two years ago, 9,784.

All other kinds, this week, 2,405; week ago, 2,264; year ago, 1,785; two years ago, 1,827.

Visible in United States this week, 5,538; year ago, 6,853.

Visible in other countries this week, 4,952; year ago, 4,484.

Dried Fruits Steady.

New York, March 10 (A.P.).—Dried fruits stead, unchanged.

INSURANCE STATEMENTS

STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF THE

Guardian Life Insurance Company of America in the City of New York,

On the 31st day of December, 1933, as required under section 647 of the Code of Law for the District of Columbia.

INCOME.	
New premiums	$2,063,935.13
Renewal premiums	13,130,605.18
Total premium income	$15,194,540.31
Total interest and rents	4,522,810.45
Other income	2,807,183.88
Total income	$22,524,534.64
DISBURSEMENTS.	
Net amount paid for losses and matured endowments	$4,333,981.58
Other payments to policyholders	9,578,193.10
All other disbursements	6,224,869.13
Total disbursements	$20,137,043.81
ASSETS.	
Real estate	$11,259,899.24
Mortgage loans on real estate	47,384,315.95
Policy loans and premium notes	22,909,377.90
Bonds (including short-term securities of $1,000,861, maturing 1934)	9,210,777.44
Cash in office	76,759.89
Deposits in banks	1,705,128.54
Total interest and rents due and accrued	2,592,658.28
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums	2,932,339.24
All other assets	843,829.29
Gross assets	$98,915,085.77
Deduct assets not admitted	650,186.76
Total admitted assets	$98,264,899.01
LIABILITIES.	
Net reserve, required by law	$78,536,761.00
Other policy reserves	3,987,145.30
Total policy claims	776,972.32
Other liabilities	9,480,084.73
	$92,780,963.35
Capital paid up	*200,000.00
Unassigned funds (surplus)	5,283,935.66
Total	$98,264,899.01
Amount of ordinary business written during the year	39,178,821.00
Amount of ordinary business written in the District of Columbia during the year	241,387.00

*Of this amount $199,500 has been acquired by the company under mutualization plan.

CARL HEYE, President.
R. C. NEUENDORFFER, Secretary.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 1st day of February, 1934.
(Seal.)
E. W. MILLER,
Notary Public.
New York County No. 185, Register's No. 5-M-361. My commission expires March 30, 1935.

WASHINGTON OFFICE
Suite 702, Denrike Bldg.
1010 Vermont Ave.
CLYDE D. HARRISON, *Manager*
Met. 5078

Canada Trade Gains Fulfill All Estimates

Loadings, Rail Earnings, Bank Clearings Mount as Spring Nears.

New York, March 10.—The better business conditions, which have prevailed in Canada since the opening of the current year, have fulfilled all the estimates that were made at the close of 1933, and in a number of instances these have been exceeded.

Bank clearings, carloadings, gross revenue of the two railroad systems are all running larger, while electric output for January touched a new high record.

The result of the more efficient management of business establishments in Canada during the last three years is finding tangible evidence in the annual financial statements, most of which now have been completed. These show that quite a fair percentage of the concerns now are in the black, which is of itself sufficient cause for the return of that general confidence needed to push ahead steadily during the months that follow.

Spring Merchandise Appears.

The moderation of the weather during the week brought out displays of spring merchandise in all their glory, with eager buyers, numerous. This contrasted sharply with the situation a year ago, when demand was almost entirely absent, and goods could not be moved, even when offered at less than cost of production.

Staple merchandise is moving readily, with the exception of a few isolated districts, where the prolongation of severe storms or zero temperatures have made roads impassable. Judging from the accelerated rate at which goods have been going into consumption thus far, sales totals of the comparative months of 1933 are to be eclipsed by a wider percentage each succeeding month this year, according to dispatches to Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., from branch offices located in the chief commercial and industrial centers of the Dominion.

For the shipping trade, a banner year is in prospect, as many ports have arranged for the movement of large cargoes, just as soon as navigation will have been opened.

Industrial Operations Up.

General industrial operations are beginning to expand somewhat more rapidly than they did in February, as manufacturers of agricultural implements are adding to pay rolls, glass manufacturers are taking on more workers, and box makers have enlarged output.

Wider schedules are being adopted in the textile, shoe and furniture trades, while harness makers have sufficient orders to keep them occupied for the next two or three months, and packing plants are reporting a moderate improvement.

The expansion in the lumber and paper industries continues one of the outstanding features of the current situation, and much encouragement has been provided by the increasing volume of orders being received by the iron and steel trade and the automobile industry.

Lumber Exports Higher.

Exports of lumber to the United Kingdom have been strikingly higher in recent months, and improving conditions in the United States should open a greater field for use of Canadian woods.

While outlook for paint and varnish manufacturers is decidedly better than it was a year ago, demand will emanate chiefly from industrial and household users, as new building of consequence is not in sight as yet.

The increase in the selling price of paints and varnishes, which is scheduled for April 1, is attributed solely to the higher cost of linseed oil and other materials going into the manufacture of these products, as stocks in all branches of the trade are considered ample for all ordinary needs. Both for hardware and paints, road salesmen are sending in more orders, and report an almost complete relaxation of the rigid economy practiced a year ago at this time.

Shoe Trade Rises To Record Volume

St. Louis, March 10.—A 103 per cent increase in shoe shipments last month over February of last year was reported yesterday by Walter A. Menke, vice president of the Central Shoe Co. of St. Louis. January shipments showed an 84.3 increase over the first month of 1933.

"Orders on hand are the heaviest in the history of the firm," he said. "There is no question in our minds but that business is definitely on its way back, and that profitable sales can be had by those manufacturers who will go after business with their sleeves rolled up. On our part, we have inaugurated a more aggressive campaign for 1934 than for any previous year.

"It includes advertising in newspapers, magazines, direct mail, window and counter displays and radio."

Baltimore Grain Prices.

Baltimore, March 10.—WHEAT—Receipts, 30,022 bushels, including 27,667 bushels afloat and 2,355 bushels by car. Shipments from elevators, 7,951 bushels. Stock in elevators, 942,821 bushels. Opening prices were: No. 2 red winter, garlicky, spot, domestic, 93½; March delivery, domestic, 93½. Receipts of wheat running light and demand is fairly good here for No. 2 red winter, garlicky. Off grades hard to sell.

CORN—Receipts, 4,170 bushels by car. Shipments from elevators, 1,270 bushels. Stock in elevators, 6,597 bushels. Receipts of corn from the nearby sections have recently been running light. For yellow and high-colored mixed there is a fair domestic demand. Cob corn quoted at 2.75@3.00 per barrel for carloads prime nearby yellow on spot. Offerings more than ample for present needs. No. 2 yellow corn (old), arriving here by car quoted at 65@66 per barrel with transit billing.

OATS—Shipments from elevators, 1,997 bushels. Stock in elevators, 81,326 bushels. Receipts of oats show considerable variation in weight, being mostly light. Demand fair in a jobbing way. Good heavy-weight oats are relatively scarce and such command a good premium. No. 2 white oats, 46@50 per bushel as to weight and location.

RYE—Receipts, 2,700 bushels by car. Shipments from elevators, 3,271 bushels. Stock in elevators, 20,376 bushels.

HAY—General hay market is quiet. No surplus of good timothy. Prices range from 12.00 to 14.00 per ton, as to grade and kind. The poorer grades of hay are hard to sell at any price. Market irregular on everything below 3 timothy.

Transactions on N. Y. Curb Market

(Associated Press.)

Total stock sales today, 137,000 shares; year ago holiday; total bond sales today, $2,700,000; year ago, holiday.

Sales in hundreds.		High	Low	Close
	A			
.25	Ala Gt Sou (2e)	54	54	54
1	Allied Mills	8½	8½	8½
1	Am Brit & Cont	¾	¾	¾
4	†Am CP&LB (15e)	3	2⅞	3
7	Am Cyan B (⅛g)	17¾	17⅝	17¾
1	Am Founders	1	1	1
13	Am Gas & El (1a)	24¾	24½	24¾
2	Am Lt & T (1.60)	16	16	16
4	†Am Maracaibo	1	1	1
17	Am Sup Power	3⅜	3¼	3¼
1	Am Therm A	6¾	6¾	6¾
9	Anch Post F	2¼	2	2¼
1	Ark Nat Gas A	1¾	1¾	1¾
1	As El Ind (.092e)	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜
2	As G&EL A	1⅜	1¼	1⅜
1	†As Rayon	4¼	4¼	4¼
14	Atlas Corp	13	12⅝	13
4	Atlas Corp pf A(3)	46⅝	46½	46½
2	Atlas Corp war	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛
	B			
.25	Babcock & Will (1)	40½	40½	40½
1	†Bellanca Airc.	4¾	4¾	4¾
5	Bliss E W	10	9¾	10
1	†Blue Ridge	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝
5	Bohack (HC)	13¾	13¾	13¾
.10	Bost & Alb rr(8¾)	136¾	136¾	136¾
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

Sales in hundreds.		High	Low	Close
8	As G&E 5 '50	22¾	22⅛	22⅛
7	As G&E 5 '68	22⅝	22⅛	22⅜
72	As G&E 4½ '49C	22	21½	21⅞
1	As Tel Ut 5½ '44	16	16	16
1	As Tel Ut 5½ '44ctf	15½	15½	15½
3	As T&T 5½ '55 A	57⅞	57⅞	57⅞
1	Atlas Plyw 5½ '43	68¾	68¾	68¾
	B			
52	Bald Loc 6 '38xw	93½	93	93
20	Bell T Can 5 '55A	106⅜	106⅛	106⅜
8	Bell T Can 5 '57 B	106½	106⅛	106½
24	Bell T Can 5 '60C	106½	106⅛	106¾
2	Beth St 6 '98	113	113	113
1	Birm El 4½ '68	67½	67½	67½
	C			
4	Can N Ry Eq 7 '35E	103¾	103¾	103¾
30	Can Pac 6 '42	115	113⅞	115
4	Caro P & L 5 '56	69½	69	69½
7	Cedar R Mfg 5 '53	108	107⅞	107⅞
4	Cen Ill PS 5 '68G	64¾	64	64¾
2	Cen Ill PS 4½ '67F	60	59¾	59¾
2	Cen Me 4½ '57 E	89½	89½	89½
2	Cen Me 5 '55 D	95½	95½	95½
4	Cen P & L 5 '56	56¾	56¾	56¾
1	Cen Pow 5 '57 D	56½	56½	56½
8	Cen St El 5½ '54	40½	40½	40½
2	Cen St El 5 '48	40	40	40
11	Cen S P&L 5½ '53	48¾	48	48¼
4	Chi Dist E 4½ '70	78½	78½	78½
3	Chi Dist E 5½ '35	90	90	90
1	Chi Pn Tool 5½ '42	71	71	71
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
10	Conn Riv P 5 '52	102⅝	102⅝	102⅝
7	Con GEL&P 4½ '35	102½	102⅛	102⅛
3	Con GEL Ba 4 '81	100⅝	100⅝	100⅜
1	Con Gas Ut 6 '43	42¼	42¼	42¼
31	Cont G&E 5 '58 A	51	50¼	50½
59	Cont Oil 5½ '37	102¼	102	102¼
10	Crane Co 5 '40	92⅛	92	92⅛
15	Crucible St 5 '40	90	90	90
5	Cum CP&L 4½ '56	89	88½	89
	D			
2	Dallas P&L 6 '49	108	107⅞	108
20	Dayton P&L 5 '41	106⅝	106⅛	106¼
1	Det C Gas 6 '47 A	98¼	98¼	98¼
1	Det C Gas 5 '50 B	88	88	88
	E			
2	East Ut Inv 5 '54	23	23	23
3	Ed El Ill 5 '35	102⅝	102⅝	102⅝
7	Elec P&L 5 2030	40	39½	40
9	Emp O&R 5½ '42	64¾	64½	64¾

Sales in hundreds.		High	Low	Close
5	Erie Ltg 5 '67	94½	94½	94½
	F			
1	Fairb Morse 5 '42	79¾	79¾	79¾
5	Fed Water 5½ '54	34½	34¼	34¼
80	Fstone Cot M 5 '48	97⅛	96¾	97⅛
5	Fstone Tire 5 '42	98⅝	98⅝	98⅝
11	Fla P&L 5 '54	68¾	68	68¾
24	Fla P 5½ '79 A	73½	72¾	73½
	G			
7	Gatin P 5 '56	91½	91⅛	91½
5	Gatin P 6 '41	88¼	88¼	88¼
3	Gatin P 6 '41 B	89	89	89
1	Gen Bronze 6 '40	74¼	74¼	74¼
1	Gen Mot Ac 5 '35	102⅝	102⅝	102⅝
7	Gen Mot Ac 5 '36	104¼	104¼	104¼
1	Gen Pub Ut 6½ '56	35½	35½	35½
13	Gen Refrac 6 '38ww	128	127½	127½
15	Geo Pow 5 '67	77	76	77
5	Gillette 5 '40	99¾	99¾	99¾
22	Glen Ald Coal 4 '65	70¼	70	70
2	Gran (FW)6 '48ctfs	27	27	27
10	Grand Trunk 4 '50	79½	79½	79½
11	Gulf Oil Pa 5 '47	103¾	103½	103¾
2	Gulf Oil Pa 5 '37	105	104¾	105
2	Gulf St Ut 5 '56 A	80	80	80
	H			
3	Hacken Wat 5 '38	104¾	104¾	104¾
11	Hall Pr 5½ '47 A	75¼	74½	74½
2	Hous Gulf G 6½ '43	46½	46	46½
15	Hous L&P 4½ '81E	99	98½	98½
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
1	Virg Pub S 6 '46	57½	57½	57½
4	Virg PS 5½ '46A	70	70	70
2	Virg Pub S 5 '50B	68¾	67½	67½
	W			
6	Waldorf-Ast 7 '54	15	14⅞	15
7	Ward Bak 6 '37	100½	100¼	100¼
4	Wash Gas Lt 5 '58	89½	89¼	89½
4	Wash Wat P 5 '60	92¼	92¼	92¼
3	West Tex Ut 5 '57A	61⅝	61⅝	61⅝
84	W UnG&E 5½ '55A	84	83½	84
1	Wis Min L&P 5 '44	85	85	85
3	Wisc Pub S 6 '52A	89	87½	87½
1	Wisc P&L 5 '56 E	74½	74½	74½
2	Wisc P&L 5 '58 F	75	74½	74½
	FOREIGN BONDS.			
2	Agri MB 7 '34-47 c	24½	24½	24½
7	Buen Air 7½ '47 stp	43	43	43
1	Buen Air Pr 7 '52 stp	42	42	42
5	†Cent Ger Pw 6 '34	62¾	61	61
1	Com P Bk 5½ '37	59½	59½	59½
6	Danish Con 5½ '55	82	82	82
12	Gen C Mun 7 '47	49½	49¼	49¼
2	Ger C Mun 6 '47	49⅜	49	49
2	Hambrg El 5½ '38	59⅛	59⅛	59⅛
1	It Sup Pw 6 '63 A	73½	73½	73½
1	Lima Peru 6½ '58	12½	12½	12½
1	Mendoza Pr 4 '51stp	34	34	34
4	Pomerania El 6 '53	52¼	52	52¼
6	Saar Basin Con 7 '35	114¾	112¾	114¾
5	Stinnes 7 '46	49	48½	49
4	Terni Elec 6½ '53	81½	81	81
11	Tietz (L) 7½ '46	60⅛	60	60
10	Un Ind 6½ '41	58¼	57¾	57¾
1	VammaWaP 5½ '57	90	90	90

†Officially listed on application by the Corporation.

Other securities are admitted to dealing as "unlisted" on application of a regular member and approval by the listing committee and the board of governors.

XD—Ex dividend. EX—First sale since ex dividend date or dates. XR—Ex rights. (a) Plus extra or extras. (b) Including extra or extras. (d) Payable in scrip. (e) Paid last year. (f) Payable in stock. (g) Paid so far this year. (h) Cash or stock. (k) Accumulated dividend paid this year. (m) Also extra cash or stock dividend paid since January 1. (ur) Under rule. (ww) With warrants. (xw) Without warrants.

Wall Street Briefs.

New York, March 10 (AP).—Directors of Singer Manufacturing Co. today declared an extra dividend of $1 and the regular quarterly dividend of $1.50, both payable March 31 to stock of record March 10.

Dunn & Brandstreet says building permits in 215 cities totaled $19,215,309 during February, compared with $17,161,943 a year ago, and $20,561,018 in January. The drop from the previous month was 6.5 per cent, against a usual seasonal advance of about 4 per cent.

The New York Stock Exchange has been notified that Zenith Radio Corporation was granted options on 4,400 shares of common stock to officers and employes at $1 a share, expiring July 1, 1935, and 5,000 shares at $2 a share, expiring the same date. Brown Shoe Co. has given its president an option to buy a maximum of 8,000 common shares at $35 a share during the ten years expiring December 31, 1941.

Thirty-three favorable dividend changes were recorded this week, one less than a week ago, says Standard Statistics Co. There were 10 increases, 8 resumptions, 11 extras and 4 initial payments. Eight unfavorable revisions compared with three in the previous week.

Dow, Jones & Co. says the Chicago, Milwaukee, St. Paul & Pacific Railroad is likely to ask holders of Milwaukee & Northern Railroad bonds which mature June 1 to agree to extension of the issues, probably for five years. The company is expected to offer a 1 per cent bonus or $10 on each $1,000 bond to holders if they accept the plan. Both issues have previously been extended.

The Pennsylvania Railroad reports that February storedoor collection and delivery of less than carload lots of freight, as indicated by bills issued, totaled 90,123 compared with 76,484 in January and 44,380 in December, the first month the plan was in operation. In February these bills accounted for more than 25 per cent of the less-than-carload waybills issued by the road.

Grand Union Co.'s store sales in the four weeks ended March 3 totaled $2,082,771, against $1,955,950 a year ago, an increase of 6.5 per cent.

The North American Co. has applied to the New York Stock Exchange for the listing of 83,097 additional common shares. National Distillers Products Corporation seeks to list 138,000 more shares of its common stock.

The New York Wool Top Exchange Service says orders received by woolen mills in the past week from Baltimore, Cleveland and other manufacturing centers catering chiefly to the South and Middle West indicate that piece goods stocks in the hands of cutters are running low and that they are being compelled to replenish bare shelves. The same situation "exists to a greater extent in the retail field," states the service.

General Motors Corporation's foreign sales for February totaled 11,195 units, an increase of 62.3 per cent from the same 1933 month and a gain of 49 per cent over February, 1932. For the year to date overseas volume has amounted to 21,512 units and has run 71.9 per cent ahead of the corresponding period of 1933 and 58 per cent over 1932. The continued recovery, the corporation states, is world-wide in extent, applying not only to products manufactured in the United States and Canada, but also to the Opel product made in Germany and the Vauxhall in England.

The Beneficial Industrial Loan Corporation made 365,000 small loans during 1933, totaling more than $52,000,000, the annual statement disclosed today. The average loan amounted to approximately $145.

Baltimore Markets.

Baltimore, March 10 (A.P.).—FOWLS—Old chickens, colored, 5 lbs. and over, 16@17; 4 to 4½ lbs., 16@17. Others unchanged.

CATTLE—Receipts, 25, steady. Bulls, good to choice, 3.50@3.75; medium to good, 3.50@3.75; fair to medium, 3.00@3.25; plain to fair, 2.75@3.00; common to plain, 2.50@2.75. Steers, yearlings, 5.75@6.00; good to choice, 5.50@5.75 medium to good, 5.00@5.50; fair to medium, 4.75@5.00; plain to fair, 4.25@4.75; common to plain, 4.00@4.25. Cows, good to choice, 3.25@3.50; medium to good, 3.00@3.25; fair to medium, 2.75@3.00; plain to fair, 2.25@2.75; common to plain, 1.75@2.25. Fresh cows and springers, 30.00@60.00. Stock cattle and feeders, 3.00@4.25. Heifers, good to choice, 4.75@5.00; medium to good, 4.25@4.75; fair to medium, 3.75@4.25; plain to fair, 3.25@3.75, common to plain, 2.75@3.25.

SHEEP AND LAMBS—Receipts, 25; steady. Sheep, 1.00@4.00. Lambs, good to choice, 9.50@10.50; common to medium, 5.00@8.50.

HOGS—Receipts, 1,200; steady. Lights, 4.00@4.75; medium, 4.90@5.25; light pigs, 2.50@3.25; heavies, 4.25@5.15; roughs, 2.00@4.00; pigs, 3.25@4.00. Western hogs 10 to 20 cents higher than quotations.

CALVES—Receipts, 60; steady. Good to choice, 7.00@7.50; common to medium, 4.00@7.50.

Wholesalers Renew Drive To High Levels

Pressures for Shipments Cause Stirs; Primary Orders Placed.

New York, March 10.—Wholesale markets are assuming much of the activity which characterized operations last fall when frantic efforts were being made to get orders placed before imminent price rises.

At this time, however, it is the pressure for shipments which is causing all the stir, as promised deliveries were delayed during the last two weeks of February, because of disrupted transportation facilities.

Many merchants are being disappointed, as they find that neither wholesalers nor manufacturers are in a position to make the immediate shipments of goods, which are needed urgently for early spring selling events. Orders were postponed so long, in a number of instances, that sales will be lost, due to the incomplete assortments in wearing apparel as well as in some of the staple lines.

Road Business Increases

There not only were more buyers in the leading markets this week, but road business was of increased volume, and mail orders were heavier.

While many of the visiting buyers already have substantial holdings of spring merchandise, they are so encouraged over the prospects for the broadening of purchasing power in their districts that they desire to increase their inventories, in order to have well-rounded and complete stocks before the Easter buying reason will have reached its peak.

With much of the ordering of seasonable merchandise to be crowded into the next three weeks, wholesalers place the preliminary estimates of March volume at 50 to 75 per cent in excess of the record of a year ago, with the current week's increase ranging from 30 to 55 per cent.

Orders for Jewelry.

Orders for jewelry have increased largely, with shipments of some grades running almost 100 per cent above those at this period in 1933. Sales of radios continue upward, orders for both sets and tubes being larger than they were in February. The interest in refrigerators is increasing daily, and the record sales of a year ago are expected to be exceeded before the end of the first quarter. There has been a resumption of furniture buying, particularly in the medium and low-priced lines, although demand has become slightly stronger for the high-priced items.

Wholesalers of dry goods and kindred lines continue to place a large volume of business in primary markets, with orders running sharply in excess of last week's. More forward buying is in evidence, as prices are advancing, and quick deliveries are difficult to obtain on some of the most popular types of fabrics.

Buying in preparation for a large late spring business indicates the conclusion that shortage of certain supplies is being anticipated, even at the advanced prices. Demands on wholesalers for immediate shipments have so far exceeded expectations that many of the orders must await the receipt of merchandise from factories that still are behind in their deliveries.

Trade Activity Driven Higher On Steel Lead

New York, March 10.—With steel mill activity again showing the way, the Business Activity Barometer, compiled by Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., reached another new high for the current year. The index for the week ended March 7 stood at 66.9, a slight gain over the previous week's figure of 66.7, and comparing with 45.9 for the corresponding week of 1933, or an increase of 45.8 per cent. The latest index shows a drop of only 7.7 per cent from the 1933 record level of 72.5 during the week of August 2, last.

Steel mill activity rose for the sixth week in succession and electric power production showed the best percentage gain over the corresponding week of last year since the week ended July 6, 1929. Bank clearings improved slightly while carloadings showed a seasonal drop and the adjusted price index fell slightly.

Following will be found the Dun & Bradstreet Business Activity Barometer and its components for recent weeks. (1928-1930 equals 100):

	Activity Barometer	Steel Production	Car Loadings	Electric Power	Bank Clearings	Food Price Index
Mar. 7, '34	66.9	54.5	64.8	80.6	44.4	67.1
Feb. 28, '34	66.7	52.8	65.6	80.0	43.4	67.2
Feb. 21, '34	64.8	50.5	62.6	79.0	41.7	67.1
Feb. 14, '34	63.4	46.6	61.7	79.3	42.6	66.2
Feb. 7, '34	62.8	44.5	62.7	78.2	42.9	65.1
Jan. 31, '34	61.8	42.2	62.3	76.7	43.0	63.8
Jan. 24, '34	61.1	41.0	61.7	77.1	43.6	63.1
Jan. 17, '34	63.1	45.0	64.3	78.3	43.4	63.0
Jan. 10, '34	64.2	42.2	68.9	81.4	44.1	62.1
Jan. 3, '34	61.1	42.9	60.8	80.7	45.0	60.7
Dec. 27, '33	65.8	59.0	63.8	77.7	44.6	60.4
Dec. 20, '33	63.1	54.5	60.5	77.6	44.3	58.8
Dec. 13, '33	62.3	49.6	60.9	77.0	44.6	60.1
Dec. 6, '33	62.3	44.9	63.7	77.5	43.6	60.5
Nov. 29, '33	61.2	41.2	63.8	76.7	43.0	60.4
Nov. 22, '33	59.4	40.4	58.8	77.2	42.8	61.4
Nov. 15, '33	60.0	40.1	59.2	77.6	42.7	62.9
Nov. 8, '33	58.2	36.8	58.5	75.2	43.1	61.3
Nov. 1, '33	58.7	36.9	59.6	76.9	43.2	60.5
Oct. 25, '33	60.7	44.1	61.2	77.6	41.6	59.9
Oct. 18, '33	62.2	52.9	60.0	77.6	40.8	59.5
Oct. 11, '33	64.5	59.8	60.6	79.0	40.2	60.4
Oct. 4, '33	63.4	55.6	60.4	80.2	39.3	60.4
Sept. 27, '33	62.6	53.5	60.1	79.3	39.0	60.4
Sept. 20, '33	63.8	58.4	59.9	80.2	39.4	60.2
Sept. 13, '33	64.6	56.9	62.5	81.8	40.0	59.7
Sept. 6, '33	65.2	63.7	59.4	80.4	40.8	60.7
Mar. 8, '33	45.9	17.2	49.7	69.8	40.2	47.8

New York Produce.

New York, March 10 (A.P.).—EGGS—Receipts, 22,006; steady. Mixed colors, standards and commercial standards, 18@18½; firsts, 17½. Other mixed colors unchanged. White and brown eggs unchanged.

POULTRY—Dressed, quiet and steady; prices unchanged. Live poultry steady, unchanged.

BUTTER — Receipts, 6,078; weaker. Creamery, higher than extra, 27@27¾; extra, 92 score, 26¾; first, 87-91 scores, 25½@26½; seconds, unquoted; centralized, 90 score, 26¼.

CHEESE—Receipts, 77,727; firm; prices unchanged.

SUGAR—Raw was unchanged today at 3.22 for spots, with no additional sales reported. Holders, however, were generally asking 3.25. Refined was quiet and unchanged at 4.50 for fine granulated.

COFFEE—Spot barely steady. Santos 4s, 11¾; Rio 7s, 11⅛. Cost and freight offers included Bourbon 3s and 5s at 11.50 to 11.70.

Business Improvement Stands Above All Periods of Past Year

Survey Finds Pay Rolls Increased, Funds Released From Banks, Greater Industrial Activities and Prospect of Shortages in Merchandise.

By Dun & Bradstreet, Inc.

New York, March 10.—Measured by every yardstick of comparison, business generally shows improvement over the record for the same period of last year, last month, and last week.

Increased pay rolls, the release of funds by reopened banks, and the commencement of PWA activities are proving a powerful stimulus to the current trade revival in nearly all districts.

So long have been the strides toward recovery that manufacturers now foresee shortages of merchandise within the next six months, and many of the small firms that were slow in covering their future requirements will face many difficulties in obtaining goods.

Weather Is Factor.

The moderation of the weather was one of the strongest single factors to the vigorous impetus which was given trade movements, as this welcomed change released an avalanche of demand for spring goods, which had been pent up for weeks.

On the basis of the sales of the current week, distributive volume for March gives promise of topping the comparative totals of the last four years, with a larger percentage of gain for the spring season possible, as the peak of the buying interest is not yet discernible.

Most of the heavy industries now are in a buoyant mood, with the automobile and steel cities "riding in high," trying to catch up with the greatest backlog of orders seen within three years.

Depression Traces Overcome.

Faint evidence of long-deferred seasonal recession in a few industrial divisions is being far outweighed by the well-sustained increase in the automotive, steel, metal, glass, rubber, textile and shoe industries.

The continued upswing of industrial activity now is spreading to the various associated lines, with production schedules in some instances not far behind the record levels attained in 1929.

Apparently the public has determined to ride through the second year of recovery in automobiles, in order to reach the desired objectives more quickly, as the enormous gain in sales during the few months, the provision of gainful occupations for thousands of workers, and the vast sums spent for materials and equipment have forged some of the mightiest links in business restoration, which now seems headed for the positions of the late twenties.

Trend Is Favorable.

The week's developments have been favorable for business aside from the fortuitous change in the weather, as the message of the President placed the NRA definitely on a permanent basis, and the fulfillment of the plans outlined seems certain to bring a greater array of benefits than were possible to accrue in the early stages of the program.

Based on the fundamental capacity of American industry for intelligent, courageous, and honorable self-government, the avowed purpose of the NRA is to remove causes rather than merely to relieve the symptoms, so that the permanent strengthening of its vigilant influence is expected to reach shortly all remote ramifications of the business structure.

The industrial indices are being lifted by a wider margin with each succeeding week, automobile production now having reached the highest volume for any week since May, 1931, with the majority of the companies reporting record gains.

Carloadings Still Up.

Carloadings for the week ended March 3 were above both last week's and last year's, while electric output now is at the 1931 level, the advance of 16.5 per cent over the 1933 figures placing it above the previous year's comparative record for the forty-fourth consecutive week. Operations in the steel industry advanced to 47.7 per cent of capacity, against 15 per cent at this time last March, while bituminous coal output is averaging about 40 per cent higher than a year ago.

The Business Activity Barometer, compiled by Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., has reached a new high for the current year, rising to 66.9 in its sixth successive weekly gain. When compared with 45.9, which the barometer registered for the corresponding week of 1933, there has been an advance of 45.8 per cent, and it now is only 7.7 per cent below the peak of 1933, when 72.5 was struck for the week ended August 2.

The continued downtrend in commercial failures brought the total number 54.5 per cent below last year's, while the Weekly Food Index remained unchanged at the highest point since October, 1931, and the Daily Weighted Price Index reached the year's high at 109.52, the best position occupied since July 10, 1933.

Wool Goods Slightly Active During Week

Retail Business Improves; Merchandise Prices Continue Strong.

New York, March 10.—Wool goods markets continued moderately active last week, according to the New York Wool Top Exchange Service. Sporadic demand for moderate to large quantities of worsted men's wear suitings in light shades was still a feature of wool goods trading.

Demand for women's wear fabrics continued large but showed a tendency to shift from the woolen suitings that sold in such large volume in the last few months to the dressy cloakings. The advent of spring-like weather has changed market sentiment, and mill men are looking forward to a brisk business on spot spring merchandise in the next few weeks.

"Clothing manufacturers are not believed to have bought sufficient supplies of spring goods," says the Exchange Service. "Orders last week from Baltimore, Cleveland, and other manufacturing centers catering chiefly to the South and Middle West indicate that piece-goods stocks in the hands of cutters are running low and that they are being compelled to replenish bare shelves.

"The same situation exists to a greater extent in the retail field. There has been a marked upturn in apparel sales in the South in the last few weeks and the improvement is spreading to the West and Middle West. This improvement is expected to be reflected in piece-goods sales in the next ten days.

"Prices continue strong on most classes of merchandise, although here and there buyers are turning to cheaper merchandise, that is, goods containing a certain amount of cotton, because they find it impossible to interest consumers in higher priced apparel. Retailers appear bent on keeping prices low, and in order to do so are compelled to change their sources of supply.

"Continued brisk demand for overcoatings is reported in the market here. Several mills raised prices 7½ to 12½ cents per yard last week after accepting substantial business from early buyers. Reports from mill centers vary greatly. In some centers, notably in those where woolens are produced, mills are running full time. Operations in worsted centers have slackened greatly.

"Mills are looking forward to the fall season which will begin next week, when mills open lines of men's wear suitings and topcoatings."

Seed-and-Feed Rulings Soften Law's Rigors

Martinsburg, W. Va., March 10 (Spl.).—The new State seed and feed law, introduced into State Senate by Senator J. E. Helsley, of Berkeley Springs, has been softened by official rulings until it is not creating the hardships anticipated when the law was passed.

Commissioner of Agriculture J. B. McLaughlin has ruled that those parts of the law relating to farmers selling seed among themselves shall not be enforced, and that retailers of seeds will not be included within the meaning of the act while he is in office. Under the law as passed all persons selling seeds in West Virginia were to pay a tax of $5 for each variety of seed sold.

Summary of Foreign Business.

Business remains uncertain in Japan, but greater steadiness is evident in security quotations and yen exchange.

January imports into China exceeded those of last year, but exports were smaller; the Chinese New Year period passed uneventfully.

Difficult trading conditions still prevail in the Philippines.

The recent Italian debt conversion operation will greatly ease the budget charges beginning in 1937.

The situation in the Irish Free State is unchanged, except for an increase in railway receipts.

Further gains have been recorded in Brazil, with commodity interest in domestic lines considerably stimulated.

Much better coffee prices in Colombia and higher prices for other agricultural products have caused a moderate revival in business.

The business tone in Cuba is better, and actual transactions have quickened somewhat with harvesting activities and the improved sugar outlook.

The upward trend in Mexican wholesale and retail trade was resumed during February.

Dun's Industrial Indices

		Latest Week 1934	Previous Year 1933	Previous Week 1934
Bank Clearings	Mar. 7	$5,249,696,000	*$5,145,808,000	$4,262,118,000
Oil Production (daily av., bbls.)	Mar. 3	2,183,300	2,147,900	2,226,050
Electric Output (kw. h.)	Mar. 3	1,658,040,000	1,422,875,000	1,646,465,000
Freight Carloadings	Feb. 24	573,371	462,315	598,896
Failures (number)	Mar. 1	253	556	255
Dun's Price Advances	Mar. 7	45	15	12
Dun's Price Declines	Mar. 7	24	8	23
Weekly Food Index	Mar. 6	$2.15	$1.53	$2.15
Business Activity Barometer	Mar. 7	66.9	45.9	66.7
		Latest Month 1934	Previous Year 1933	Previous Month 1933
Dun's Price Index	Mar. 1	$165.026	$127.606	$164.530
Bradstreet's Commodity Index	Mar. 1	$9.2627	$6.3532	$9.0110
Exports, Merchandise (U. S.)	Jan.	$172,000,000	$120,589,000	$192,627,000
Imports, Merchandise (U. S.)	Jan.	$135,000,000	$96,006,000	$133,518,000
Building Permits (215 cities)	Jan.	$20,179,438	$17,744,805	$24,915,270
Pig Iron Output (tons)	Feb.	1,263,673	584,330	1,215,226
Steel Ingot Output (tons)	Feb.	2,224,698	1,086,867	1,996,897
Steel Shipments (tons)	Jan.	331,777	285,138	600,639
Cotton Consumption (bales)	Jan.	506,034	470,182	348,393
Cotton Exports (bales)	Jan.	739,352	793,676	820,099
Failures, U. S. (number)	Feb.	1,049	2,378	1,364
Insolvencies, U. S. (liabilities)	Feb.	$19,444,718	$65,576,068	$32,905,428

*Week ended March 1, 1933.

Taxpayer Seen Escaping Cost Of New Deal

Gold Profits, RFC Loan Repayments Expected to Cancel Debt Rise.

New York, March 10.—The use of the Government's profit on gold and repayment of RFC loans would more than cancel the increase in the National debt, according to the Alexander Hamilton Institute's current bulletin which says:

"At the end of February the Treasury had a balance of $4,902 million, primarily as the result of its profit on gold. By using this balance, the Government could more than meet the deficit during the remainder of the current fiscal year even though the deficit should prove to be as large as the Government's estimate, which now does not seem likely to be realized.

Debt Next June.

It was estimated that the debt at the end of next June would amount to $29,848 million as compared with the debt of $26,052 million at the end of February, an increase of $3,796 million.

By using the Treasury balance, the Government could thus do without further borrowing during the remainder of the current fiscal year. In fact, since the deficit is not likely to be as large as was expected, the balance in the Treasury might prove to be sufficiently large to meet the estimated deficit during the fiscal year 1934-35, after which it is planned to balance the budget. In other words, the Government is now in a position to end its borrowing altogether provided that it is willing to forego increasing its expenditures in 1934-35 in order to make up for its probable failure to spend the intended amount this year and to attain in this way its announced debt goal of $31,833,000,000.

Debt in 1935.

"At the beginning of the fiscal year, 1935-36, the debt would thus be $26,052,000,000, or the same as it was at the end of February. The problem of liquidating the debt would consequently be much less serious than prospective expenditures have indicated.

"Since $5,462,000,000 of this debt would represent loans made by the Government through the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, most of which would eventually be repaid, the net debt which the taxpayers would need to shoulder would be $20,590,000,000, or less than the debt which the present Administration inherited.

"It is evident, however, that the full balance in the Treasury will not be immediately used to keep down the debt. Of the total balance, $2,000,000,000 has been set aside to stabilize foreign exchange. Eventually, however, this fund should be available for reducing the debt."

Local Produce

(Prices paid shippers—f.o.b Washington.) By the U. S. Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

Live Poultry.

FOWL—Colored, 15@16; Leghorns, 11@13; roosters, 6@8; Plymouth Rock spring broilers, 21@34. Turkeys, toms, 14 pounds and over, 17; hens, 10 pounds and over, 18@22. Capons, 20@23.

Eggs.

Current receipts, 16@17; hennery whites, 17@18; Government graded and dated white eggs: U. S. extras, large, 22; U. S. extras, mediums, 20½; U. S. Standards, large, 21.

Fruits.

APPLES—Bushels, Virginia, Staymans, U. S. No. 1, 2¼-inch minimum, 1.35@1.50; 2½-inch minimum, 1.75@1.85; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.90@2.00; 3-inch minimum, 2.00@2.25; Delicious, 2-inch minimum U. S. No. 1, 1.00@1.25; U. S. No. 1, 2¼-inch minimum, 1.35@1.50; 2½-inch minimum, 1.65@1.75; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.90@2.00; 3-inch minimum, 2.00@2.25; Yorks, U. S. No. 1, 2¼-inch minimum, 1.15@1.25; 2½-inch minimum, 1.35@1.50; Black Twigs, U. S. No. 1, 2¼-inch minimum, 1.15@1.25; 2½-inch minimum, 1.60@1.65; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.65@1.75; Ganos, U. S. No. 1, 2¼-inch minimum, 90@1.00; 2½-inch minimum, 1.25@1.35; Spies, U. S. No. 1, 2¼-inch minimum, 90@1.00; 2½-inch minimum, 1.25@1.35; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.35@1.50; Baldwins, U. S. No. 1, 2½-inch minimum, very few sales, 1.35@1.50.

STRAWBERRIES—Florida, 36-pint crates, 10@12½ per pint; poor condition, 1.75 per crate.

NECTARINES—Chile, boxes, 1.50@1.75; few 2.00.

HONEYDEWS—Chile, crates, 1.50@1.75; according to size.

ORANGES—Two Florida arrived; 5 broken and 6 unbroken cars on track. Florida, truck receipts, bushel baskets, 1.50@2.00; according to grade and size.

GRAPEFRUIT—No carlot arrivals; 3 broken cars on track. Florida, boxes, 2.50@2.75; few higher.

Vegetables.

ONIONS—Indiana, Michigan, New York and Ohio, 50-lb. sacks, yellows, U. S. No. 1, 1.25@1.35.

PEAS—California, bushel hampers, Telephones, 2.25@2.50; Florida, bushel hampers, 1.75@2.00.

SPINACH—Texas, bushel baskets, 85@90.

BEETS—Texas, ½ crates, 1.25@1.40.

RHUBARB—Michigan, cartons, 50.

KALE—Virginia, bushel baskets, showing effects of freezing injury, 65@75.

ASPARAGUS — California, pyramid crates, dozen bunches, large to very large size, 5.00@5.50; medium to large size, 4.50@5.00; small to medium size, 3.00@3.50; crooks, loose, few sales, 2.50.

SWEET POTATOES — North Carolina, bushel baskets, Porto Ricans, 1.00@1.10; Nancy Halls, 1.00@1.15.

TOMATOES—Florida, lug boxes, ripes and turning, wrapped, 6 by 6, 1.00@2.00, according to condition.

GREEN BEANS—Florida, bushel hampers, green, flat type, 1.65@2.00; few, 2.25.

LIMA BEANS—Florida, bushel hampers, 2.25@2.50.

PEPPERS—Florida, 1½ bushel crates, green, fancy, 4.50@4.75; choice, 3.75@4.00.

SQUASH — Florida, bushel hampers, white wrapped, 1.50@1.75. few higher; Yellow Croocknecks, 2.50.

POTATOES—Old stock, New York, 100-lb. sacks, round whites, U. S. No. 1, mostly around 2.25; poorer, lower; Maine, 100-lb. sacks, Green Mountains, U. S. No. 1, 2.50@2.65; Idaho, 100-lb. sacks, Russet Burbanks, U. S. No. 1, 2.50@2.65; new stock, Florida, bushel crates, Bliss Triumphs, U. S. No. 1, 1.50@1.65.

BROCCOLI—Pea-crates, two dozen, California, 2.40@2.50; Texas, 2.00@2.25.

CABBAGE—Florida, 1½ bushel hampers, pointed type, 1.00@1.10, few higher, 1-1.6 bushel crates, domestic flat type, 80@1.00.

CARROTS—Texas, half-lettuce crates, bunched, 1.25@1.40.

CAULIFLOWER — California, standard crates, 1.25@1.50.

CELERY—Florida, 10-inch crates, individually washed and precooled, 3-4 dozen, 2.00@2.25; 8-10 dozen, 2.50@2.75.

LETTUCE—Western stock, California, Western crates, Iceberg type, 4-5 dozen, 2.75@3.00.

(Quotations from other sources.)

Meats.

Beef, 10@11; veal, 12@13; lamb, 16@17; pork loins, fresh, 15@18; frozen, 14@16; fresh hams, 16@17; smoked hams, 16@17; strip bacon, 15@18; lard, 8@8½; compound, 7½@8.

Live Stock.

Hogs, light, 3.50@4.25; medium, 4.50@4.75; heavy, 3.75@4.75; pigs, 2.00@3.00; roughs, 1.50@3.00; calves, 4.00@6.50; lambs, 5.00@9.00.

Dressed Poultry.

Turkeys, toms, 29; hens, 26@28; roosters, 10@10½; Long Island ducks, 16; capons, 26@30; keats, per pair, young, 3.00; squabs, per pound, 50; rabbits, domestic, per pound, 31.

Butter.

One-pound prints (92 score), 28; tub, 27; 1-pound prints (90 score), 27; tub, 26; 1-pound prints (88 score), 26; tub, 25.

Quake of Year Ago Aroused Coast to Peril

Scientists Say Safety Steps Will Cut Death Toll in Next Disaster.

Los Angeles, March 10 (AP).—Today is the first anniversary of a new epoch in the earthquake history of the United States.

It was 5:45 p. m., a year ago today, that southern California was jolted. The terror-provoking quake continued about a quarter of a minute, shaking down buildings causing a loss of $75,000,000 and 121 deaths.

Long Beach, Compton, Huntington Park and a score of other communities between Los Angeles and the sea were wrecked.

Yet it was only an earthquake of moderate magnitude, typical of many others that have occurred in California and other parts of the Pacific Southwest, scientists reported.

It made California earthquake-conscious, something no other shock had succeeded in doing.

Awoke Legislature.

It shook the legislature into making new laws, that condemned hundreds of school buildings, even the newest ones, to provide for future safety of school children.

Millions of dollars are being spent in southern California to make its public buildings as near earthquake-proof as science can devise.

Never has such an unusual public step been taken as the move now nearing completion for creation and permanent organization of a major disaster emergency council.

Southern California is preparing itself, and seismologists, whose views had to be uttered in hushed tones up to a year ago, are breathing easier.

Safety Measure.

These experts, by their studies of mountain building in California, have been convinced for years that a really great earthquake will occur, not like the moderate ones of Long Beach, Santa Barbara or San Francisco, but a major spasm of the earth's growing pains.

The experts characterized the fact that California has been made earthquake conscious as the greatest lifesaving step a people ever took.

They say the death blows of quakes can be minimized by protective measures in building and public education.

Mayo Brothers Aid University

Doctors Pay $500,000 on "Social Obligation."

Rochester, Minn., March 10 (AP). With a simple statement that "money is so likely to encourage waste of time," two world-famous surgeons, the Mayo brothers, again have dipped into their fortunes and presented the University of Minnesota with $500,000.

Their letter accompanying the gift bears out the philosophy of "certain definite social obligations" a country doctor handed down to his sons, William J. and Charles H. Mayo.

Previously the Mayo brothers had given $1,500,000 to the Mayo Foundation for graduate medical study and research at the university on the theory, they said, that they were merely "moral custodians of the people's money, which is being irrevocably returned to the people from whom it came."

Scientists Test Carolina Soils

To Visit Each Field in Study of Farms.

Clemson College, S. C., March 10 (AP).—Bent on ending haphazard methods in agriculture, 300 laboratory workers and economists are surveying South Carolina's 100,000 farms to determine the best use to which each can be put.

They intend actually to visit every field from one end of the State to the other, the laboratory technicians testing and classifying the soils and the economists deciding the method of farming that should be applied to each.

The survey was started last November as an emergency employment project, but soon is was made a special undertaking of experiment stations under supervision of the Department of Agriculture.

Grandmother Rule Of Families Is Hit

Educator Holds Public Charity Preferable.

Philadelphia (U.P.).—Grandma came in for her share of criticism in a recent address by Dr. Garry Cleveland Myers, head of the Division of Parent Education at Cleveland College, Western Reserve University.

In a talk before the Second Institute on Parent-Child Relationships here he said: "Young married couples would do better to go on public relief than to remain under the thumb of a grandmother."

"The depression has increased grandmother dominance, since so many couples have moved in with either the woman's or man's mother. She has generously made a home for them, but just because she has, she is more inclined to interfere with the management of their children," he asserted.

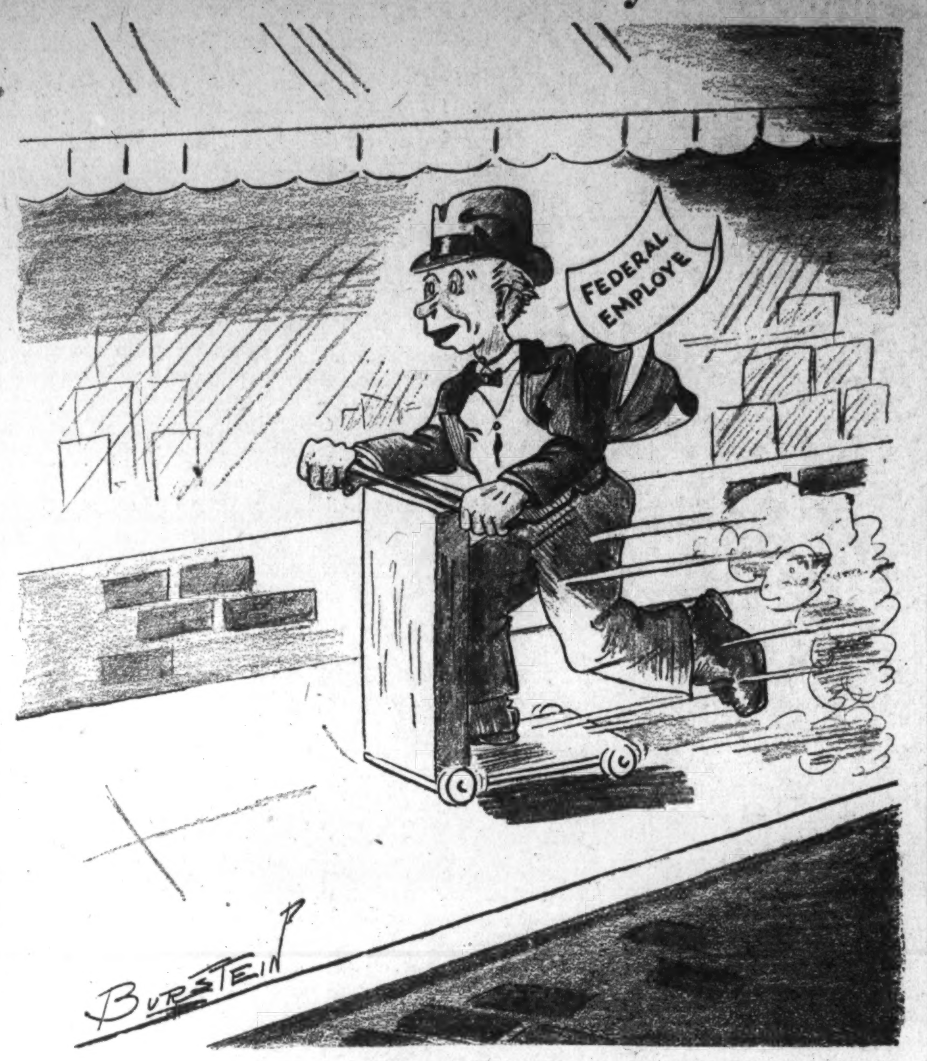
Improvement in Pacific Shipping Is Reported

San Francisco, March 10 (AP).—An improvement in shipping, both coastwise and transoceanic, is disclosed in a survey of the principal passenger and freight lines of the Pacific Coast.

The January increase in first and second class passenger traffic for all reporting lines was 16 per cent over 1933 and this increase continued through February and into March.

The Federal Diary

By Morgan Baker
(Trade-mark Applied For)



Solving Parking Problems.

INROADS of spoilsmen on the merit system are meeting increasing opposition from leaders on Capitol Hill and high Administration officials, survey just completed by the National Federation of Federal Employes shows.

BAKER.

Among those authorities emphasizing the vital necessity of strengthening and extending the merit system and halting politics are:

Representative Lamar Jeffers, Democrat, Alabama, chairman of the House Civil Service Committee; Senator Hamilton F. Kean, Republican, New Jersey, ranking minority member of the Senate Civil Service Committee; Representative Frederick R. Lehlbach, Republican, New Jersey, former chairman of the House Civil Service Committee and now ranking minority member; Harry B. Mitchell, president, Civil Service Commission; Mrs. Lucille Foster McMillin, Civil Service Commissioner; Dr. Lewis Meriam, civil personnel authority, Brookings Institution, and Katherine A. Ferderic, secretary, Department of Efficiency in Government of the National League of Women Voters.

"Loyal Americans must rally to save the merit system," Luther C. Steward, president of the N. F. F. E., declares in circulating an appeal throughout the country. In the interest of economy, efficiency and democracy, Mr. Steward recommends that supporters of the merit system should endeavor to accomplish:

1. A thoroughgoing merit system of appointment as an intrinsic feature of every new Governmental activity.

2. Consideration of assignment of new duties to existing trained personnel in the permanent civil service and in existing Governmental units rather than the creation of further emergency organizations.

3. A scientific Government personnel program along the lines of the classification act recommended after mature study by the Personnel Classification Board.

4. Sufficient funds and support for the Civil Service Commission so that it can do the best job possible.

"The alternatives to this procedure are not attractive," Mr. Steward points out. They are, he says:

Continued increase in spoils appointments based on influence as compared with appointments based on merit.

Increase within the retirement group of Federal employes of deductions for retirement to an unwarranted extent.

Costly inefficiency and wastefulness in the service, with conditions becoming more and more chaotic.

A process for changing the wave form of alternating currents has been patented by Harrod G. Miller (*), Navy.

Diary Guest Tickets.

IF your name is followed by (*), call in person on the Federal Diary editor between 4:30 and 6 p. m. You will receive tickets to Loew's Columbia (Greta Garbo and John Gilbert, in "Queen Christina"); or to Loew's Palace (Frederic March, Miriam Hopkins and George Raft in "All of Me"); or to Loew's Fox (stage, Benny Meroff's Orchestra, Kitchen Pirates and other acts; screen, Ann Harding in "Gallant Lady"). Persons whose names appear on holidays, call for tickets the next day.

Craftsman Club Program.

The Craftsman Club of Veterans Administration will be host at an "athletic night" Tuesday at Mount Pleasant Lodge Hall, Fourteenth and Kenyon streets northwest, Charles W. Garlock, president, announces.

Beginning at 8 o'clock there will be boxing, wrestling, fencing and several numbers by a harmonica sextet. Six boxers from Washington gymnasiums will put on three fast bouts, Harry N. James, secretary, says. Maj. E. L. Dyer, War, an expert in fencing, will appear with several good teams in a series of exhibitions.

Winter Wavering.

This morn I heard a robin,
Blue-jay and cat-bird call,
And saw a flaming red bird
As I came through the Mall.

The maple trees are budding
Along our quiet street
As is the pussywillow
Out near my garden seat.

All these seem to be omens
That winter may soon end—
So, let's look up those golf clubs;
Spring's just around the bend.

By Franklin Coffman (*),
Agriculture.

Lodge, No. 28, A. F. G. E., composed of employes of St. Elizabeths Hospital, will meet tomorrow night at 7:30 in Hitchcock Hall. This unit has a large membership and will meet regularly on the second Monday in each month. An elaborate program of hospital talent, including dancing and refreshments, followed the last business session.

AT a special meeting of Gallinger Hospital Lodge, No. 96, A. F. G. E., a resolution was adopted urging the appointment of Dr. Edgar A. Bocock, superintendent of Gallinger Municipal Hospital, to the position of director of the Board of Public Welfare.

Copies of the resolution are being sent to the Senate and House members, District Commissioners, the Board of Public Welfare and citizens' associations.

The second annual stag banquet and smoker of the Miscellaneous Tax Unit Bowling League will be held Saturday night at the Harrington Hotel. The unit's former deputy commissioner, R. M. Estes, will be one of the guests of honor. G. M. Van Hoesen (*) is chairman of the banquet committee. Bernard H. Fischgrund is directing arrangements for entertainment.

Prize Winners Announced.

Veterans' Administration branch of Local No. 2, N. F. F. E., yesterday announced winners of the table prizes at its card party. First prize winners include Mrs. Laila Lewis, Budget and Statistics; Miss Peggy Wothoff, Insurance; Miss Katherine O'Brien, Accounting, and Miss Helen E. Fernald, Postoffice.

Door prizes were taken by Mrs. R. E. Lowe, wife of the branch president; Mrs. F. A. Eltioff, Mrs. Mary Janezech and Mrs. L. B. Ostermeyer. Mrs. Esther L. Burgan was chairman of arrangements, assisted by Miss Matilda Lodeker and Miss Jean Galt.

Bureau of Insular Affairs employes, members of Local No. 261, War, N. F. F. E., were guests last week at a "bingo" party following their business meeting. Mrs. Rebekah K. Pedigo directed the entertainment, assisted by Mrs. Mildred Williamson, Charles Bonneville, Charles Currier, Edward Reno, Samuel Wardell and Charles A. Benson.

Exciting Bridge Race.

The pair race in the Federal Bridge League is still very close. Lieut. Comdr. W. A. Corley, president of the Washington Bridge League, and his efficient partner, P. W. Shepard, are now in the lead for the first time.

Roger C. Power and Harry M. Pearson, in second place, are going strong. Albert A. Riley and Arthur E. Lane played brilliantly during the first half of the season, but have been slightly off form recently. Mrs. Brenda B. Adams and Saul Nelson, who led the pair race for some time, are now in fifth place.

As compiled by Isaac H. York, (*), league president, the official pair standings of the leaders are: Section "A"—Lieut Comdr. W. A. Corley and P. W. Shepard, Execs, .582; Harry M. Pearson and Roger C. Power, Treasury, .578; W. E. Brombacher and Joe R. Branham, Psychems, 572; Arthur E. Lane and Albert A. Riley, Aliens, .568; Mrs. Brenda B. Adams and Saul Nelson, NRA, .555; Charles A. Whitten and William L. Shofnow, Geodesy, .554.

Section "B"—Mrs. M. T. Johnson and H. T. Herrick, Wild Deuces, .581; Mr. and Mrs. Travis P. Hignett, Fixed Nitrogen, .560; J. C. Link and W. R. Stevens, Wild Deuces, .541; Mrs. A. N. Kilmartin and J. P. Watts, Quartermasters, .523; Miss Edith Fitzhugh and Miss Martha Neal, Climbers, .504; R. H. Clarvoe and C. Wy, Quartermasters, .503.

N. F. F. E. Meetings.

Unless otherwise listed, the following N. F. F. E. meetings this week will be held at 710 Fourteenth street northwest:

Tomorrow, 8 p. m.—Treasury Local, No. 262.

Tuesday, 8 p. m.—Bureau of Engraving and Printing Local, No. 105, at Willard Hotel.

Thursday, 4:15 p. m. — Labor branch of Local, No. 2, room 715, 1712 G street northwest; 8 p. m., Commerce branch of Local No. 2.

Friday, 2 p. m.—Executive committee of Local No. 2 at headquarters; 8 p. m., Bureau of Standards Local, No. 260.

Saturday, 12:30 p. m.—Bureau of Engraving and Printing Local, No. 105, luncheon and "bingo" party; 1 p. m., Veterans' Administration Local, "bingo" party for educational and research fund, given by Miss Kathryn O'Brien, Accounting Division, at her home, 1410 M street northwest.

Bureau of Internal Revenue Lodge, No. 47, A. F. G. E., will meet tomorrow night at 8 in the board room of the American Federation of Labor Building, with LaRue E. Tanner presiding.

Duckpin Notes.

Tobacco Scraps are the new champions of the Miscellaneous Tax Unit League. They held their one-game advantage over Eagle Eyes. Starting the final set, the last place Pin Hawks were the only team that had nothing to win or lose. All other teams except the Tobacco Scraps changed position during the evening.

George Reilley and Louis A. Barr, both of Capitalites, captured the weekly prizes for high game and high set, respectively.

The final team standings found the teams in this order: Tobacco Scraps, Eagle Eyes, Alley Cats, Sand Blowers, Swiss Navy, Sharp Shooters, Outlaws, Come Backs, Krazy Katz, Capitalites, Pin Busters and Pin Hawks.

The prize winners are:

High individual average—First, C. C. Orme, Pin Hawks; second, R. Bradshaw, Sand Blowers.

High individual game—First, James I. Strobel, Tobacco Scraps; second, H. Glenn Wolstenholme, Alley Cats.

High individual set—First, F. D. Mansuy, Tobacco Scraps; second, C. E. Sipes, Come Backs.

High strikes—First and second combined and split between W. E. Dodge, Outlaws; D. C. Steers, Sand Blowers, and F. A. Katon, Sharpshooters.

High spares—First, Carl Palmer, Sand Blowers; second, Marcus A. McKnight, Alley Cats.

High flat games, T. Walter Clark, Come Backs; Marcus A. McKnight, Alley Cats, and Robert Henry, Pin Hawks, tied at 94. Joseph M. McKenna, Swiss Navy; Charles W. Stewart, Sharp Shooters, and Philip Kelly, Alley Cats, tied at 93.

THE Commissioner and Miscellaneous Ladies Bowling League, having gone into the fourth and last series of the season, finds General Counsel, No. 1, in the lead by two games. Despite the fact that Accounts and Collections lost two games to the leading team, they are still enjoying a five-game lead over their nearest rival.

Mrs. Annie M. Mosher, of General Counsel, No. 1, tumbled the maples for a 12" game. Miss Mary Hurney, substitute for Income Tax, scored high set of 321.

Marine Corps League.

The Commandants rolled into first place in the Headquarters Marine Corps League when they took two games from the Quartermasters. The Adjutants and Inspectors took two from the Paymasters. The Commandants lead all other teams on total pin fall. Commandants will play A. & I. this week, while the Paymasters will meet Quartermasters.

Savage Bering Ivory Artists Great Carvers

Intricate Patterns Found Made With Primitive Set of Tools.

Seattle, March 10 (AP).—The mysterious savage who started from Siberia on his way to America years before Christ was born was one of the most engenious craftsmen the world has known, it was revealed here in pictures taken on desolate St. Lawrence Island by Otto William Geist, archeologist.

As head of the scientific expedition of Alaska Agricultural College and School of Mines, the "northernmost college in the world," at Fairbanks, Alaska, Geist spent seven years on St. Lawrence, one of the "stepping stones of the first Americans" as they cross over to Alaska and his photographs show several different cultural types of people participated in the migration from Siberia.

"The older the people, the more curved and intricate their art," he said. "In our cut through a mound that once was the Eskimo village of Knkullak, we found carved ivory and stone specimens representing the so-called old Bering Sea culture, and graduating up to modern times, the etched designs growing less intricate as they became more modern. Curvelinear patterns are a characteristic of the ancient art, straight-line decorations, of the Punuk, Birnark and more modern types of culture."

He explained that migrating tribes stayed for generations on St. Lawrence, barren island of the the Bering Sea between Siberia and Alaska, their bones, household utensils and weapons being covered by the refuse of the centuries, so that science can trace much of their history.

"The first American, if we may call him that, was an astonishingly good workman," he said. "With his crude stone adz and other tools he etched exquisitely curved lines on ivory, in designs that probably could only be copied now by the finest silversmiths. He made efficient tools and weapons."

Triumph Arch Ruin Revealed

Road-Builders in Italy Delve Deeper for Roman Art.

Rome, (U.P.).—Many of the numerous triumphal arches have disappeared long ago. Among them was that of Diocletian. It was erected on the Via Flaminia, one of the main streets of the present-day city.

The arch of Diocletian was standing in the early Middle Ages and some of its ruins survived until the Renaissance, when they were destroyed to make room for the Church of Santa Maria in Via Lata, which then was rebuilt. Some of the marble fragments belonging to the arch then were removed to the Villa Medici, now the French Academy, where they still are preserved.

In the course of road improvement work now undertaken on this site, at a depth five meters below the level of the modern street, further marble fragments of the arch were discovered. The recovery of remaining ones still buried under the foundations of modern buildings is being attempted.

The fragments so far unearthed consist of portions of the cornice, vaulting and bas-reliefs decorating the arch of Diocletian. The bas-reliefs represent the incomplete figure of a winged victory and historical scene with a male head crowned with a laurel wreath.

Beer Mugs Found In Egyptian Tomb

Cups Used About 3000 B. C. Bear Inscriptions.

Cairo, (U.P.).—Beer mugs and wine cups used by an Egyptian King who ruled in 3000 B. C. are among the remarkable discoveries just unearthed in the tomb of King Zoser.

There were jugs, cups for wine and beer, and jars which probably contained the perfumed ointments with which the ancient Egyptians anointed their hands in preparation for each meal. The vessels weighed over 60 tons, but the greater part of them were broken in a rockfall.

Inscriptions in black ink were found on a number of the vessels, with names, texts and titles in a very early form of hieratic script. These rare inscriptions are of considerable interest to Egyptologists.

Two alabaster sarcophagi were discovered, containing the remains of two royal ladies, obviously members of the King's family. In one sarcophagus was a coffin made of six-ply cedar-wood, indicative of the carpentering skill of early Egyptians.

Scientists Trace Reason For Smoking Pleasures

New York (U.P.).—Pleasure derived from smoking tobacco has been traced to the absorption of minute doses of nicotine by the body.

Results obtained through experiments reported in Science, the journal of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, and conducted by Drs. H. W. Haggard and Leon A. Greenberg, have indicated that the former theories—one of which held that the satisfaction of smoking was linked with pyridene (a product of combustion)—are groundless. Pyridene, it was pointed out, occurs in such a juvenile substitute as corn silk, yet the inveterate smoker does not rely upon corn silk.

Putting a Damper on Old Sol

Associated Press Photo.

It seems incredible to winter-groggy Northerners that somewhere in the country the sun gets too hot. It does, though, and when "Marty" Dillard, of Indianapolis, collects enough sunbeams at Miami Beach, Fla., she dons this ample hat. It has gay colored stripes and is a type that is very popular with beach sitters this season.

Chile Sends Army Of Men After Gold

Government to Add 18,000 to Metal Seekers.

Santiago, Chile, March 10 (AP). Eighteen thousand men are to be sent by the government into the fastnesses of the Cordilleras to swell the army of jobless already burrowing there for gold.

As with those who have been sent previously, the new recruits are to be subsidized for a period while they are learning to mine. Afterward, they will be put on their own, the government buying what they produce.

In this way the government hopes to carry the thousands of men through the winter months at work which, if not self-supporitng, will bring some immediate return to the treasury.

Maj. Ralph I. Sasse Ordered to Kentucky

The War Department announced yesterday Maj. Ralph I. Sasse, now on duty at the Army War College, here, had been assigned duty at Fort Knox, Ky., according to the Associated Press. Maj. Sasse formerly was football coach at West Point.

Transfers

Army and Navy Shifts Are Announced Here.

(Associated Press.)

Navy orders yesterday included:

CAPTAIN.

Andrew C. Pickens, Navy Department, to Squadron 3.

LIEUTENANT COMMANDERS.

Martin J. Connolly, Twelfth naval district, to U. S. S. Arkansas; Ralph E. Jennings, U. S. S. New Mexico, to VS. Squadron 9S; Benjamin H. Lingo, U. S. S. Arkansas, to Navy Department; Paulus P. Powell, Navy Department, to Asiatic station; Logan C. Ramsey, Squadron 1B to Squadron 10S; Harry J. Reuse, U. S. S. Tridge, to temporary duty U. S. S. Utah; M. J. Walker, Sunnyvale, Calif., to U. S. S. Indianapolis.

LIEUTENANTS.

Edward R. Gardner, jr., staff commander, minecraft, Battle Force, to Fifth naval district; Peter F. Hunt, U. S. S. Dobbin, to New York, N. Y.; Thomas E. Kelly, U. S. S. S-42, to U. S. S. Gilmer; William J. Slattery, VS. Squadron 19S (U. S. S. Pensacola), to Newport; Thomas B. Williamson, VF, Squadron 5B (U. S. S. Lexington), to St. Louis, Mo.

LIEUTENANTS (JUNIOR GRADE).

Carlton R. Adans, U. S. S. Arizona, to U. S. S. Farragut; Thomas Ashcraft, VS. Squadron 10S (U. S. S. Houston), to Pensacola, Fla.; George F. Beardsley, VF. Squadron 5B (U. S. S. Lexington), to San Diego, Calif.; George K. Brodie, U. S. S. Tracy, to Troy, N. Y.; James E. Cohn, U. S. S. S-14, to Naval Academy; Thurlow W. Davison, U. S. S. Dahlgren, to U. S. S. Ramapo; Richard B. Levin, U. S. S. Grebe, to Naval Academy; Jack Maginnis, U. S. S. Constitution, to Naval Academy; Frederick C. Marggraff, jr., U. S. S. Ramapo, to Naval Academy; Bromfield B. Nichol, VS. Squadron 10S (U. S. S. Louisville), to Pensacola, Fla.; George W. Willcox, U. S. S. Brazos, to Naval Academy.

ENSIGNS.

Arthur I. Flaherty, U. S. S. Crowinshield, to Troy, N. Y.; James A. Flenniken, U. S. S. Arkansas, to U. S. S. Dahlgren; James H. Fortune, jr., U. S. S. Nevada, to U. S. S. Tuscaloosa; Mann Hamm, U. S. S. Arizona, to U. S. S. Astoria; Rollins N. Mayer, U. S. S. Tennessee, to U. S. S. Sands; Fred L. Ruhlman, U. S. S. Oklahoma, to U. S. S. Ranger; Floyd B. Schultz, U. S. S. Peneamia, to Cambridge, Mass. nemia, to Cambridge, Mass.

Medical Corps.

LIEUTENANT COMMANDER.

Richard C. Satterlee, U. S. S. Utah, to San Francisco, Calif.

LIEUTENANT

John P. Brady, Washington, D. C., to New York, N. Y.

Supply Corps.

LIEUTENANT.

Hunter J. Norton, Navy Department, to Base Force.

ENSIGN.

Joseph F. Tenney, Destroyer Division 7, Scouting Force, to Naval Supply Depot, Norfolk, Va.

Warrant Officers.

CHIEF RADIO ELECTRICIAN.

Joseph A. Perry, U. S. S. Houston, to New York, N. Y.

RADIO ELECTRICIAN.

Kenneth Anthony, to U. S. S. Elliott.

ELECTRICIAN.

William C. Louderback, to U. S. S. Pinola.

CHIEF PAY CLERK.

Andrew E. King, U. S. S. Henderson, to Portsmouth, N. H.

CARPENTER.

Harold L. Carpenter, to U. S. S. California.

Army orders included:

COLONEL.

William H. Richardson, Medical Corps, to Fort Sheridan, Ill.

MAJORS.

John F. Davis, Cavalry, to Fort Myer, Va.; Alexander M. Brailsford, Medical Corps, Presidio of San Francisco, to home, await retirement; Joseph F. Gallagher, Medical Corps, to Washington, D. C.; Gordon L. Finley, JAGD., to San Francisco; George P. McNeill, jr., Medical Corps, to Hot Springs National Park, Ark., for observation and treatment; Harold R. Bull, Infantry, to Plattsburg Barracks, N. Y.

CAPTAINS.

Ralph Mills, Corps of Engineers, to Savannah, Ga.; William S. Conrow, Cavalry, to Presidio of Monterey, Calif.; Mark A. Devine, jr., to Fort Des Moines, Iowa; Harry Knight, Cavalry, to Fort Meade, S. Dak.; Alexander G. Olsen, Cavalry, to Fort Oglethorpe, Va.; Herbert V. Scanlan, Cavalry, to Fort Ethan Allen, Vt.; Hugh G. Culton and Donald R. Dunkie, Cavalry, to Fort Bliss, Tex.; Harry M. Maas, Cavalry, to Fort Brown, Tex.; William S. Stone, Medical Corps, to Washington, D. C.; Morris Berman, Air Corps, to Duncan Field, Tex.

FIRST LIEUTENANTS.

Willet J. Baird and Theodore A. Seely, Infantry, to Fort Snelling, Minn.; James W. Clinton, Infantry, to Fort Jay, N. Y.; Carl W. Westlund, Infantry, to Fort Hamilton, N. Y.; Cyril E. Willis, Infantry, to Jefferson Barracks, Mo.; Ovid O. Wilson, Infantry, to Fort Benning, Ga.; Augustus J. Regnier, Infantry, to Jefferson Barracks, Mo.

SECOND LIEUTENANTS.

Anthony Q. Mustoe, Air Corps, to Kelly Field, Tex.; Thomas F. Taylor, Cavalry, to Fort Meade, S. Dak.; Horace L. Beall, jr., to Fort Washington, Md.; Francis H. Boos, Quartermaster Corps, Infantry, to Fort Jay, N. Y.; Andrew T. McNamara, Infantry, to Fort Snelling, Minn.; Paul J. Mitchell, Infantry, to Fort George G. Meade, Md.

France Seeks Custody Of Honored Legionnaire

Madison, Wis., March 10 (U.P.).—A new episode was developing today in the flamboyant career of Charles J. Drossner, 44, international poseur and swindler, as Attorney General James E. Finnegan gave final consideration to the French government's plea for his extradition.

The French government, which awarded Drossner the Croix de Guerre, Medalie Militaire and the Legion of Honor Medals for distinguished service with its Foreign Legion from 1914 to 1918, now charges him with issuing $140,000 of fraudulent "National Defense" bonds in 1928.

Diplomat Transferred.

The State Department announced yesterday that Howard Bucknell, jr., of Atlanta, Ga., second secretary of the Legation at Belgrade, had been assigned to the Department of State for duty.

PROPOSALS

ADVERTISEMENT.
SEWAGE TREATMENT PLANTS.
ARLINGTON COUNTY, VIRGINIA.
SANITARY DIVISION.
BIDS: MARCH 30, 1934.

Sealed bids will be received at the office of the County Manager, Arlington County, Virginia, until 10 a. m., on Friday, March 30, 1934, and then publicly opened for the construction of two sewage disposal plants in Arlington County, Virginia; one just south of the Virginia abutment of Key Bridge and the second near the intersection of new State Highway No. 9 and the former right-of-way of the Washington, Mount Vernon and Alexandria right-of-way. Each plant will include complete structures and equipment for the primary treatment of the sewage including skimming and aeration tank, chlorination tank, clarifier, digester, control house, &c. These two plants are designed to treat and dispose of the sewage from a population of 50,000. Instructions to bidders, general and special conditions, proposal forms, specifications, standard drawings and all other necessary information pertaining to this project may be inspected at the office of the Chief Engineer, Sanitary Division, Arlington County, Virginia, 200 Lee highway, Clarendon, Va.; at the office of the County Manager, Arlington County, Va., County courthouse, or at the Builders and Manufacturers Exchange, Bond Building, Washington, D. C. Plans and specifications, proposal forms, &c., may be secured from the office of the Chief Engineer by making a deposit of $25 (twenty-five dollars) certified check for each set. This deposit will be returned to the sender upon the return of the plans and specifications in good condition. The County Board of Arlington County, Va., reserves the right to reject any or all bids and to award the contracts for the entire projects or any parts thereof to the lowest responsible bidders. ROY S. BRADEN, County Manager. 11,18

The Washington Post
CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
LOCAL RATES

For Washington and Points Within 50 Miles of the District of Columbia.

The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

1 time.........15c per line
3 times........13c " "
7 times........10c " "
30 times........9c " "

Classified Display, 2c per line additional.

Ads from points more than 50 miles from the District of Columbia are 18c per line each insertion, daily or Sunday.

Kindly estimate 5½ average words to a line.

The one-time rate applies on skip ads or irregular insertions.

Rates for special classifications and yearly contracts furnished upon request.

The Washington Post reserves the right to edit, revise or reject any Classified Advertising.

Misclassification of ads not permitted.

Situation Wanted ads are cash with order.

The Washington Post will not be responsible for more than one incorrect insertion on any order.

Kill Orders or Corrections before insertion (excepting Death Notices) can not be made unless ordered before 6 p. m. any day.

The Washington Post strives at all times to prevent insertion of fraudulent or misleading advertisments.

Information concerning any ad that proves misleading or fraudulent will be appreciated.

Phone NATIONAL 4205

Ask For An Ad-Writer

LOST 1
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

BIRD DOG—Male; black face; black and white spots; Friday, vicinity Maryland Park; child's pet. Reward. Phone Pot. 6079-J.

DOG—Tan, male, cocker spaniel. Emerson 3171; reward.

EYEGLASSES—Lady's; pink shell rims; between Columbia rd. and Monroe, near 14th. Reward. COlumbia 3942.

WIG—Brown; vicinity 7th street northwest. Reward. Phone DE. 2920-J. 1321 Riggs st. nw.

FOUND 2
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

IN DIAMOND CABS:
Envelope containing pictures in cab 339. Call Lost and Found Dept., North 2866.

LIQUORS—ON SALE 2A
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

WE HAVE IT
DIXIE HOT SHOP, 504 9th nw. MEt. 9542
SOUTHERN GRILL, 612 9th nw. MEt.6721.

ROWE'S CAFE
801 10th N.W.
Fine selection of wines and beers. Reasonable prices. Me. 7627.

BROADMOOR
3601 CONNECTICUT AVE.
Choice wines and liquors.

YORK RESTAURANT
3651 GEORGIA AVE NW. COL. 9877.
Finest quality liquors, wines; also special lunch, 25c, served 11:30 to 4. Meat, 2 vegetables, hot biscuit, coffee.

CENTRAL GRILL.
472 K ST. NW. MET 8290.
Straight whiskies, 15c and 20c drink. Cocktails, 25c. Special lunches, 25c and 35c. Fri. special, real turtle soup, fried chicken.

LIQUORS—OFF SALE 2B
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

Ambrogi's Delicatessen
14th and Florida Ave. N.W.
NOrth 2028.
Complete line of imported and domestic liquors. Delivery Service.

HARRY'S
Choice selection of WINES AND BEERS at reasonable prices.
1768 PA. N.W. ME. 8779

Mayflower Market, Inc.
1122 Conn. Ave. NW. Met. 4126.
Choice liquors and wines in addition to our usual fine line of market goods.

IN ACCORDANCE with the dignity of the community and our professional standing for the past 18 years we can supply on off sale permit class A the finest quality of liquors, wines, &c., at reasonable prices. Free Delivery.
DONAHOE DRUG STORE
2701 12TH ST. N.E.
NOrth 9856 and DEcatur 0477.

FREEMAN BROS. MARKET
4523 WISCONSIN AVE. CL. 4838.
Finest Wines and Liquors in addition to our Choice Meats, Vegetables, Fruits and Groceries. Prompt delivery.

PERSONALS 3
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

CHAMBERS CO.
Complete Funeral as low as $75.

ALL LEATHER GOODS—Luggage, trunks, bags, English saddlery, dog furnishings. G. W. King, jr., 511 11th st. nw. NA. 4242.

ALL WARTS cured by my own method; satisfaction or money refunded. LI. 3706.

COAT—Brown Pony, $10; others; 1st class ladies' garments wanted. Best prices. "SHOPPER," 635 F st. nw. 7th floor.

DOWLING'S Eye Hospital, 12th and U nw. Medical and surgical service. NO. 1046.

FEET HURT? Legs pain? Weak arches? Walking a torture? A new principle foot comforter will relieve foot ache and leg pains; highly recommended. Satisfaction or money refunded; reasonable. Investigate! Open daily, evenings and Sundays. Old Indian Herb Store, 1728 7th st. nw., between R and S sts.

CHAMBERS CO.
Ambulance Service, $4.00

HAND-KNITTED dresses, coats, boucle-suits made to order. A Schulle, 2807 Ontario rd. Call. Col. 10226 before 2 p. m. or after 7 p. m.

HEMORRHOIDS (piles) eradicated by my own method; results effective for a lifetime or money back; write for booklet; no drugs or surgery. Dr. SOMMERWRECK, 1365 Columbia rd. AD. 0388.

LAUNDERERS AND DRY CLEANERS—All family services economically priced. Famous Zoric system used. Men's suits dry cleaned, 75c. THE TOLMAN LAUNDRY, 5248 Wisconsin ave. nw. CLev. 7800.

MASSAGES, vapor cabinet baths, sunlamp and infra-red ray; for colds and chronic pains; white nurse. Po. 4721.

SCIENTIFIC Swedish massage, elec. cabinet, ultra violet and infra red rays; by appt. Vivian Hopkins, COl. 4384. 2701 Conn. ave.

REFINED LADY gives fine massage to refined only. For appt. call We. 1120. 3025 O st. nw. Open Sun. and eves.

WANTED to rent 2-room apt., first floor; large kitchen with range; nw. section. Emerson 7508.

CHAMBERS CO.
One of the largest Undertakers in the World.

Turn Your Old Gold Into Cash
For the highest cash prices. Somewhere tucked away in your home, in a bureau drawer or in an old box, you have lying around, utterly useless old jewelry which has long outlived its sentimental value. Bring this old gold, silver, platinum or diamonds back to light and sell it for immediate cash.
We also buy rare gold coins.
LIVINGSTON CO.
U. S. License No. 2631.
1404 New York Ave. N.W.

DEAFNESS
Are you hard of hearing or deaf? Is your hearing slowly getting defective? Do you have to wear a hearing aid or is your deafness of such progressive character that a hearing aid will soon be necessary? Your hearing may be fully restored or relieved to such an extent that artificial aid will be unnecessary by a
NEW METHOD! NO DRUGS! NO SURGERY! NO PAIN!
For full information call or write
DR. P. J. CLIFFORD
Physio-Therapist.
1716 H St. N.W. Met. 5061
Hrs. 10-12 A. M. and 3-5 P. M. and eves. by appointment

BUSINESS PERSONALS 4
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

INCOME TAX returns prepared by experienced tax accountant, NOrth 1420, Branch 135.

MOTOR TRAVEL 9
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

DRIVER—Young man will drive to Miami for transportation or expenses immediately. Cleveland 0136.

GO BY Short Line de Luxe motor buses North, South, West, low rates everywhere. Phone Mr. Hill, District 4224.

GO by Short Line de Luxe motor buses North, South, West; low rates everywhere. Phone Mr Hill, District 4224

PACKARD SEDAN—Private appearing late model, with colored chauffeur; 20 yrs. in one family; by mo., day or trips. Call Col. 7448-W.

TRAVEL comfortably, safely; private car. All points daily. ME. 7411.

YOUNG MAN will drive to Oklahoma or nearby, pay own expenses; familiar with all routes; leave any time; best references. Me. 4115.

AUTOMOBILES For SALE 10
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

BUICK 1930 4-dr. Master Sedan; 4 new, heavy duty tires; paint and upholstery absolutely perfect; motor mechanically perfect. A real family car; $395.
NASH-ORR
1733 14th St. NW. DE. 4419.

CHEVROLET 1932 Coupe with rumble seat; attractive dark blue finish with cream colored wire wheels, spotless upholstery, perfect motor. You will be delighted with the smooth performance and easy driving comfort of this car. Only $365.
LUSTINE-NICHOLSON MOTOR CO.
Hyattsville, Md. Greenwood 2200.

CHEVROLET 1931 Fordor Sedan; 4 brand-new tires; runs like new; mohair upholstery; motor excellent; $269.
HANDLEY MOTOR CO.
3730 Georgia Ave. N.W. AD. 6060.

CHEVROLET 1932 Tudor Sedan. Runs and looks like a new car. Paint and upholstery as good as the day of purchase. Brand-new tires; $375.
NASH-ORR
1733 14th St. NW. DE. 4419.

CHEVROLET 1932 Sedan. Gloss black finish, clean upholstery, very good rubber; thoroughly checked mechanically by experts in our repair shop; ready to roll for $370; terms.
LUSTINE-NICHOLSON MOTOR CO.
Hyattsville, Md. Greenwood 2200.

CHEVROLET 1932 Coupe. Spic and span, original finish. Like buying new car. Record low price. $337. EZ TERMS.
"PARKWAY," 3040 M nw. Open Sundays.

CHEVROLET 1930 Coach. This car is clean and shipshape; the engine is better than average. You will like it!... $175
WISCONSIN MOTORS,
2901 M St. N.W. Dec. 5540.

CHEVROLET 1932 De Luxe Coach; fender wells, trunk rack, 6 tires and wheels; new-car condition throughout; free wheeling, synchro-mesh transmission. Your car in trade. Balance to suit; $388.
MANDELL CHEVROLET,
13th and Good Hope Rd. S.E.

CHEVROLET
1933 Sedan; striking two-tone brown finish; used very little by a particular owner; practically a brand-new car; heavy duty tires; many fine features; only $525. Terms.

CHEVROLET
1933 Town Sedan; smart, rich black finish with cream trim; driven less than 2,000 miles. An unexcelled value, $495. Terms.
LUSTINE-NICHOLSON MOTOR CO.
Hyattsville, Md. Greenwood 2200.

CHEVROLET—1933 Master 6 Coupe; finished in attractive maroon; rumble seat; driven only 8,500 miles; perfect in every way and fully guaranteed; $495. L. P. Steuart, 1707 14th st. nw.

CHEVROLET coach, latest 1933; practically new condition, only $495. Open Sundays. Easy terms. Capitol Motors, Inc., 215 Penn. ave. se.

CHEVROLET de luxe roadster, late 1932; equipped with radio. Fully reconditioned; $350. Easy terms. Capitol Motors, Inc., 215 Penn. ave. se.

CHRYSLER 1930 "77" Royal Sedan, Maroon; perfect condition; [illegible]. Call Mr. Cooksey, Dist. 4310. Skinker Motor Co. 1216 20th st. nw.

Continued on Next Page.

AUTOMOBILES for SALE 10
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.
(Continued.)

DONOHOE CHEVROLET

Prices That Will Satisfy On Every Car

1929 Chev. Sedan	$135
1929 Chev. Coupe	135
1930 Chev. Coupe	195
1930 Chev. Sedan, w.w.	225
1932 Chev. Coach	380
1932 Chev. Sedan	395
1931 Pontiac Sedan	315
1926 Dodge Sedan	50
1928 Essex Sedan	55
1929 Pontiac Sedan	165
1929 Whippet Sedan	70
1927 Dodge Sedan	65
1931 Ford Sport Rdstr.	180
1930 Ford Coupe	165

Open Evenings & Sunday
Phone Dist. 8300

1620 M ST. N. W.
1 BLOCK FROM CONN. AVE.

REPOSSESSED CARS

Belonging to Finance Companies. Being Sold for Balance Due, Repossession Costs, Storage, Etc.

'30 Auburn Sedan	$115
'29 Auburn Sedan	95
'28 Oldsmobile Sedan	95
'30 Buick Coupe	275
'29 Chevrolet Coupe	95
'29 Peerless Coupe De Luxe	95
'30 Chevrolet Coupe	178
'29 Marmon Sedan	175
'32 Ford Fordor Sedan	225
'29 Oldsmobile Coach	85
'29 Franklin Coupe	245
'30 La Salle Sedan	485
'31 Ford Tudor	175
'29 Pontiac Coach De Luxe	175
'30 Oldsmobile De Luxe Cabriolet	195
'30 Ford Roadster; rumble seat	185
'29 Ford Coupe	50
'29 Buick Standard Six Sedan	165
'29 De Soto Coupe	145
'26 Willys-Knight Sedan	45
'27 Buick Standard Coach	30
'26 Buick Coupe, 5 passenger	40
'28 Marmon "75" Sedan	50
'29 Hupp "6" De Luxe Coupe	165
'29 Graham "8" Coupe	185
'29 Chrysler "75" De Luxe Sedan	175
'28 Auburn Sedan	55

TERMS ARRANGED.

KEYSTONE GARAGE
1615 O St. N. W.

CHRYSLER 1930 "70" 4-dr. Sedan; new tires; motor in excellent condition; paint and upholstery good. A real buy, $325.
NASH-ORR
1733 14th St. NW. DE. 4419.

DE SOTO 1931 Sedan. Very good car. Original finish perfect. Outstanding buy at $289. EZ TERMS.
"PARKWAY," 3040 M nw. Open Sundays.

DE SOTO—1932 De Luxe Conv. Coupe with rumble seat, trunk rack, 6 wire wheels, metal tire covers, new sport top; has hydraulic brakes; all-steel body, finished in two-tone blue; a real beauty; $395. L. P. Steuart, 1707 14th st. nw.

ESSEX 1930 Coach, excellent condition; many thousand miles of good driving left in this car. $95.
HANDLEY MOTOR CO.
3730 Georgia Ave. N.W. AD. 6060.

ESSEX Coupe; motor good; practically new tires; good paint; mohair upholstery; $145.
HANDLEY MOTOR CO.
3730 Georgia Ave. N.W. AD. 6060.

ESSEX—1929 Coach. Excellent original finish; clean interior; smooth engine; has had the best of care and is far better than the average at $145. L. P. Steuart, 1707 14th st. nw.

FORD V-8, 1932 De Luxe Coupe. Equipped with General Jumbo tires. Beautiful condition in every respect. Rumble seat. $379. Terms.
"PARKWAY," 3040 M nw. Open Sundays.

FORD 1932 V-8 Coach. This car is in splendid condition in every respect; must be seen to be appreciated. Now priced $335.
LUSTINE-NICHOLSON
MOTOR CO.
Hyattsville, Md. Greenwood 2200.

FORD 1932 Fordor Sedan; new tires; paint looks like new; mechanically perfect; $395.
HANDLEY MOTOR CO.
3730 Georgia Ave. N.W. AD. 6060.

FORD 1933 V-8 Fordor. Almost impossible to tell it from brand new. One of the best buys we've seen at only $519. Terms.
"PARKWAY," 3040 M nw. Open Sundays.

FORD 1931 Cabriolet. This snappy little sport job is finished in black with green wire wheels; has comfortable rumble seat and leather upholstery. Motor is in tip-top shape. You will like it! $275
WISCONSIN MOTORS.
2901 M St. N.W. Dec. 5540.

FORD 1933 V-8 Tudor Sedan. Willing to sacrifice for immediate sale a car that has been driven with infinite care. Can arrange notes and will consider a small car in trade. Phone Cleveland 5706.

FORD V-8 1933 Tudor Sedan. A chance to buy an excellent late model V-8 way under market value. $469. Terms.
"PARKWAY," 3040 M nw. Open Sundays.

FORD 1931 Tudor; smart maroon finish; this car is in A-1 condition throughout. A real bargain at $185.
LUSTINE-NICHOLSON
MOTOR CO.
Hyattsville, Md. Greenwood 2200.

FORD V-8 Tudor. 1932. Overstocked with used cars. We're forced to sell this car and many others at big loss. First buyer takes it for only $329. EZ TERMS.
"PARKWAY," 3040 M nw. Open Sundays.

FORD 1932 Tudor Sedan; completely overhauled; five practically new tires; mohair upholstery. Paint like new. $375.
HANDLEY MOTOR CO.
3730 Georgia Ave. N.W. AD. 6060.

FORD 1932 Coupe, 1933 equipment; blue paint; mechanically perfect; rumble seat; very clean throughout; $290.
HANDLEY MOTOR CO.
3730 Georgia Ave. N.W. AD. 6060.

FORD—1932 V-8 Sport Coupe with rumble seat. This is absolutely the finest running Ford in the city; clean as a new pin inside and out; $395; guaranteed. L. P. Steuart, 1707 14th st. nw.

FORD—1930 standard Coupe, black, rumble seat; perfect condi.; $160. Wis. 3500.

FORD roadsters, model A, 1929-1930; priced as low as $75. 215 Penn. ave. se. Capitol Motors, Inc.

GRAHAM 1932 4-dr. Sedan. Motor in excellent condition; 5 wire wheels. New tires. Paint and upholstery perfect; $365.
NASH-ORR
1733 14th St. NW. DE. 4419.

GRAHAM-PAIGE Sedan. Original finish excellent; motor and general condition far above average. A wonderful buy at only $217. Terms.
"PARKWAY," 3040 M nw. Open Sundays.

HUPMOBILE 1931 Custom De Luxe Sedan; 6 disc wheels. Motor perfect. New tires; paint and upholstery like new; $445.
NASH-ORR
1733 14th St. NW. DE. 4419.

NASH 1931 Sedan; paint like new. Motor perfect. New tires. Mohair upholstery. Don't miss this one; $395.
NASH-ORR
1733 14th St. NW. DE. 4419.

NASH 1929 Coach. Good dependable transportation for very little money. $119. Easy terms.
"PARKWAY," 3040 M nw. Open Sundays.

NASH 1930 4-door Sedan; has appearance of a new car. New tires; motor perfect. Many thousands of miles of good driving in this car; $225.
NASH-ORR
1733 14th St. NW. DE. 4419.

OLDS 1932 De Luxe "8" Sedan. Here's a real beauty, finished in black with 6 red wire wheels. The interior is exquisite, with velvet mohair upholstery, beautiful instrument panel and de luxe accessories; equipped with trunk, twin air trumpets and many extras; has ride control, free wheeling and other up-to-date features. In short, it's a real automobile and it's perfect throughout. You will like it! $595
WISCONSIN MOTORS.
2901 M St. N.W. Dec. 5540.

OLDS 1931 Convertible De Luxe Sport Coupe. It's an eye-catcher, with snappy two-tone cream and tan finish; 6 wire wheels, fender wells, trunk, rumble seat and rich leather upholstery. Has a quiet and smooth engine with plenty of power. You will like it! $395
WISCONSIN MOTORS.
2901 M St. N.W. Dec. 5540.

PLYMOUTH—1932 PB Coach; excellent original finish; good tires; fine engine; free wheeling and floating power; hydraulic brakes; $295; E-Z terms. OURISMAN, 625 H st. ne.

PLYMOUTH 1933 Sedan; latest series; like new throughout; low mileage; lots of extras. Phone ATlantic 4402 and have car demonstrated at your door. Special terms. $488.
MANDELL CHEVROLET
13th and Good Hope Rd. S.E.

AUTOMOBILES for SALE 10
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.
(Continued.)

T—AT—AYLOR'S

CHEVROLET

CHEVROLETS

1933 Master 6 Coach
A perfectly beautiful car that has had best of care and shows it. Carries four NEW TIRES, a Hot-Water Heater (Arvin) and Spotlight. SEE IT; DRIVE IT; BUY IT and SAVE over $200 on the price of a new car. **$509**

'33 SPECL. SEDAN (6 Whls.). New Tires and Luggage Carrier	$545
'33 DE LUXE COACH. NEW TRS. (6 Wheels; Radio and Trunk)	$525
'32 SPECIAL SEDAN with Trunk	$439
'32 SPORT COUPE. (Perfect)	$389
'31 SPORT COUPES (2 Stand)	$295
De Luxe (6 Whls. and Luggage Carrier)	$309
'31 DE LUXE COACH (NEW TRS.)	$309
'31 5 WIND. COUPE (Heater)	$275

OTHERS

'32 Nash Sedan (Std. Mdl. 1060)	$525
'33 Plymth. Delxe. Coupe (Beauty)	$489
'32 Ford V-8 Sport Coupe	$359
'32 Ford V-8 Tudor (Real Buy)	$359
'31 Ford Model A Tudr. (New Trs)	$225
'30 Pontiac Delxe Coach (New Trs)	$245
'29 Studebkr Commdr. Sedan	$175

40 Others, Nine Different Makes **$45 UP**

TAYLOR MOTOR CO.
THREE Big Indoor Showrooms
1835-1840-1901
14 ST. AT T N.W.

CHEVROLETS FORDS AND OTHER MAKES

SEE Mr. Barnes
1729 14th St. N.W.

All Cars Fully Guaranteed
Terms If Desired

Open Sunday
10 to 6

'32 Chevrolet Conv. Sport Coupe	$350
'32 Chevrolet Coupe 5-window	$325
'32 Chevrolet Del. Sport Coupe	$350
'32 Chevrolet Coach	$365
'33 Chevrolet Town Sedan, Master 6. Only driven 5,000 miles	$525
'32 Chevrolet Sedan; 6 months in storage; 10,000 actual miles	$385
'27 Chevrolet Coupe	$35
'33 Ford V-8 De Luxe Sedan	$525
'31 Ford Sport Coupe	$225
'30 Ford Conv. De Luxe Coupe	$200
'31 Ford Coach	$225
'32 Ford Conv. Coupe, R. S.	$350
'29 Ford Sport Coupe	$85
'32 Graham "8" Blue Streak Sedan	$550
'32 Pontiac "6" Spt. De Luxe Coupe	$450
'31 Buick Master 6 D. L. Spt. Rdstr.	$550
'31 Essex De Luxe Sedan	$275
'30 Buick Stand. Sedan	$375
'30 Chrysler "70" Sport Coupe	$250

A Spring **SALE**

TIMELY BARGAINS

'31 Buick "8" Cabr. Coupe	$395
'32 Ford V-8 Tudor	$385
'31 Chevrolet Spt. Roadster	$249
'30 Chevrolet Coupe	$185
'30 Ford Tudor	$185
'30 Ford Town Sedan	$185
'32 Ford 4-cyl. Roadster	$295
'29 Ford Tudor	$99
'29 Ford Coupe	$99
'30 Hudson "8" Sedan	$275
'29 Reo Flying Cloud Coupe	$250

Terms and Trade
Northeast Motor Co.
920 Bladensburg Rd. N.E.
Atlantic 0200
Open Evenings and Sunday

PONTIAC 1930 Coach. This reliable model has a smooth appearance and a neat interior. Engine has lots of pick-up and power and is in excellent shape. You will like it! $195
WISCONSIN MOTORS.
2901 M St. N.W. Dec. 5540.

PONTIAC—1933 Sedan; used only for display purposes; black finish, Fisher no-draft ventilation, mohair interior, straight 8 engine; $695; 18 mo. financing. L. P. Steuart, 1707 14th st. nw.

PONTIAC sport roadster, late model, finest condition; only $65 down. Open Sunday. Capitol Motors, Inc., 215 Penn. ave. se.

ROOSEVELT 4-door Sedan; good paint; mechanically good; upholstery like new. A real buy, $160.
HANDLEY MOTOR CO.
3730 Georgia Ave. N.W. AD. 6060.

WILLYS-KNIGHT 6, de luxe sedan; late 70-B model; wonderful motor. Sacrifice $175; terms. Open Sundays. Capitol Motors, Inc., 215 Penn. ave. se.

BLANTON MOTOR CO.
STUDEBAKER DEALER.
33 NEW YORK AVE. NE.

BUY A CHERNERIZED USED CAR.
CHERNER MOTOR CO.
1781 FLORIDA AVE. NW.

AUTO TRUCKS—TRACTORS 11
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

FORD '31 truck; stake body; dual wheels; 7 good tires; 157-in. wheel base; excellent condition. Owner, Emerson 5161.

AUTO PARTS—SERVICE 13
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

Dodge and Graham Service
Auto Painting, Seat Covers
General Repairs. Body and Fender Work.
JAMES E. MURPHY
1909 M St. N.W. ST. 9504.

GARAGES 17
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

BRICK GARAGES!
Only $4 each, at rear of 1250 22nd st. nw. A few at rear of Cordova, 20th and Florida ave. nw., at $6 each.
Natl. 1512—Mr. Davidson

WANTED—AUTOMOTIVE 18
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

CASH IN 5 MINUTES
BARNES MOTOR CO.
See Mr. Barnes before you sell your Ford or Chevrolet or any other make. Or will pay unpaid balance and give you difference in cash. See Mr. Barnes, 1729 14th st. nw. DEcatur 2390.

SPOT CASH
No red tape—High pay—No delay.
SEE MR. STERNS, 1711 14th St. N.W.

SPOT CASH For your late-model used car. Manhattan Auto and Radio Co., 1706 7th st. nw.

WANTED—Second-hand small car on low weekly payments. Emerson 7508.

RECOMMENDED SERVICE 19
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

ALTERATIONS—Repairs; home improvements. F. J. Deem. CO. 3600.

ASSOCIATION SERVICE—Complete secretary-manager service; statistical membership, price-cost work. Temporary, permanent. Small groups a specialty. Terms moderate. For appointment, phone NAtional 4969.

ADAMS FLOORS, 140 N. Y. ave. nw.—New floors installed, floors renovated; straight and inlaid floors; all designs; machine or hand work. Day-night service NA. 6680.

ALTERATIONS—Home improvements, new homes, store fronts, garages, repairing and remodeling of every description. Liberal terms or cash. Deal with a reliable firm. Save money and trouble by calling NATIONAL 8178.
ABC CONSTRUCTION CO.
418 Colorado Bldg. Free Estimates.

CAMERA REPAIRING, photographic supplies. FULLER & D'ALBERT, INC., 815 10th st. nw. National 4712.

CARPENTER repairs porches, partitions, shelves, floors, painting, odd jobs; reliable. DI. 6216. J. Rowell, 614 5th nw.

AUTO DOOR GLASS—New, installed any make car not over $2. Open Sunday, 8-2. "Glasser's," 2d st. and Florida ave. ne. Met. 8867.

DECORATING, roofing, papering, painting, general repairing; guar.; reas. M. L. Smith, 1724 Webster st. nw.; AD. 7108.

EXPERT upholstering, repairing, refinishing, chair caneing; Rush seats. Reas. Call any time. 2616 P St. NW. No. 2815.

GENERAL contractors, carpenters, builders. A. J. & PETER ELLIS, INC.
2207 Channing st. ne. National 4262.

HOME IMPROVEMENTS.
No down payments; small monthly payments. Let us quote to you our lowest prices on papering, painting, plumbing, heating, carpentering, porch inclosures, roofing, weatherstripping, electrical work and building; all work under our own supervision and unconditionally guaranteed. Estimates free. Call
THE HOME DECORATORS, INC.
1009 9th St. N.W. Me. 0854.

MONEY TO LOAN to responsible parties of good character. LINCOLN SERVICE CORP Suite 209, Woodward Building; phone National 2003.

FOR RELIABLE SERVICE
TRI-STATE TRUCKING CO.
2601 9th St. NE. NOrth 2360.

ELLETT FOR TILE WORK, REPAIRING
NA. 8731. 1106 9TH NW.

HELP WANTED—FEMALE 21
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

LADIES—To act as assistants in organizing local lodge of nationally known Fraternal Benefit Society; pleasant work; no canvassing. Address Box 186, Washington Post.

LADIES (2), residents of Washington preferred, for permanent responsible job paying about $18 wkly. starting pay; references. See Mr. Bradley, 9 to 12 a. m., Room 603, 1319 F st. nw.

TYPIST—English and Spanish, wanted. Apply Dupont Circle Apts., room 430, between 3 and 4 p. m.

WOMEN—Direct factory representative selling to consumer, popular-priced knitted sportswear; can earn $10 daily. Particulars. Arrow Knit, 19 Waverly Place, New York.

HELP WANTED—MALE 22
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

COLORED MEN (2), neat appearing, for order department; come ready for work. 1410 U st. nw., 2d floor.

LARGE exclusive manufacturer of bookkeeping, billing and adding machines frequently has openings in Washington for young men who are willing to enter its employ on a small initial income and learn the business from the ground up. Business or high school education preferred. Write Box 187, Washington Post, stating age, education, address and telephone number.

MAN NEEDED to Secure "LIVING PROTECTION" Accounts (not insurance). Honest, conscientious, hard worker with pleasing personality and courage should earn $300 monthly; selling experience unnecessary; February business here 100 per cent above January and one of the best months since May, 1933; part-time worker considered. Phone Monday Metropolitan 1879.

MEN (2), of neat appearance, married preferred, who will start about $25 wkly. on job offering excellent future. See Mr. Barton, 9 to 12 a. m., Room 603, 1319 F st. nw.

MEN—Between ages 25 and 40; married; local residents; don't waste your time looking for work, we can place you immediately. If you are neat appearing, intelligent and really want to work, it matters not what your former occupation may have been, we will teach you to sell industrial and ordinary life insurance, paying good salary and commission. Sun Life Ins. Co., Room 200, 917 15th st. nw.

MEN—We have vacant territories for married men living in Fredericksburg, Va.; Richmond, Va., and Charles Town, W. Va., who are willing to work to establish a business that will give permanent employment; car essential. Grand Union Tea Co., 603 F st. nw.

MEN (2)—To represent nationally known specialty co., restricted territory; men with cars preferred; apply by letter for appointment. William Gray, District Manager, Singer Sewing Machine Co., 927 F st. nw.

REAL SILK Hosiery Mills has excellent openings for 2 men during spring sales rush; average about $40 wkly. Apply 9-12 a. m. 1319 F st. nw.

UP TO $50 WEEK growing mushrooms for us at home. Free book. Mushroom Association, 431 N. Clark, Chicago.

MEN A bottle of lemon extract free to every customer. Come in and see how easy it is to make a good living. 822 Conn. ave. nw.

Taxi Chauffeurs
We have openings for a few reliable drivers on single and double shifts. Also investigate our new buying plan for chauffeurs, with no down payment.
Blue Light Cab
211 Que St. N.W.

Can use 2 men who know that it takes contacts and lots of them to make money. OUR WORKERS ARE MAKING MONEY. Best buying season starting now and will last until November. We train you and furnish all the leads you can handle. See Mr. Paine.
Goodyear Service, 14th & R Sts. N.W.

REAL ESTATE SALESMAN
Exceptional opportunity for right man to make big money; must be ambitious, aggressive and hard worker. We have unusually attractive openings for several men in this new selling organization. See Mr. Hartung.
McKeever-Hartung Co., Inc.
Shoreham Bldg. NA. 2232.

WE WANT A SALESMAN
—to present the exceptional features of Cedar Hill Cemetery. Frankly, we shall require a man of high-grade qualifications and recommended character—one who will appreciate fully the policy of the management and give it his undivided support. The matter of compensation will be adjusted to the satisfaction of the right man. References required at time of interview.
P. W. CALFEE
1557 Pennsylvania Ave. S.E.

Post Classified Ad-Writers assist advertisers every day in preparing result-getting ads. Just call National 4205.

HELP WANTED—MALE 22
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.
(Continued.)

WANTED
WHITE CHAUFFEURS
WITH IDENTIFICATION
CARDS
TO DRIVE
DIAMOND CABS
APPLY MR. HIPSON
6 A. M. TO 6 P. M.
1ST AND M STS. N.E.

MUCH MONEY

In every cycle of America's magic industrial growth has been made by those courageous enough and fortunate enough to get in early on the "new" principle of commodity — whether in the production, distribution or service end. Air conditioning and sanitation are foremost in public thought today. Men are flocking to ventures which have the commercial advantage of this appeal, like they did to the ideal of steam transportation, the motor driven vehicle, the telephone, the Victrola, the radio, television and other revolutionary innovations that have come to be regarded now as standard necessities. Our adaptation of this new principle to every day need is having a universal acceptation wherever shown. There will be a showing of a simple working model of this wonderful facility to men of mechanical inclination, who are anxious to get into a new line of business for themselves with larger earnings than their former trades ever provided. Showing at New Colonial Room, Colonial Hotel, 1156 15th St. N.W., at 9:30 sharp, Monday, March 12th. Such men must be available for immediate employment, if convinced of their opportunity at this interview. They must be able to give good references to go into this business "for keeps" and grow with it into the large earnings and future it affords. Men selected must be of average ability, of good physique, courageous spirit and plenty of common sense; must be willing to work hard. Come promptly at hour specified as doors will be closed at that time. The showing and interview will require about two hours.

HELP—MALE—FEMALE 23
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

DOMESTIC Agcy., 1925 9th st. nw. Openings for colored cooks, g.h.w., maids, couples.

MAN AND WIFE, colored, middle aged; experienced cook, houseman, handy man, gardener; city or roadhouse; reference. Box 116, Washington Post.

MARRIED COUPLE
Wanted by national organization, for high-type sales proposition, experience not necessary, as we furnish free training. This is not a canvassing proposition. Advanced commission and bonus to start; salary, $175 per mo. when qualified. Apply together if possible, Monday 11 a. m. to 2 p. m. or 7 to 9 p. m. SILVER SEAL, 4209 9th st. nw.

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES 24
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

DOMESTIC Agency, 1925 9th st. nw., Dec. 2419, furnishes cooks, g.h.w., day workers, butlers, housemen, chauf., janitors.

SALESMEN WANTED 25
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

SALESMAN—Experienced in selling industrial paint products; here is a real set-up for 1934 that is worth investigating. Bestoseal Co., Toledo, Ohio.

SELL NOTHING—$170.00 weekly empty handed. $500,000 punchboard firm announces new plan. No investment for any one. Season starting. Hurry. K. & S. Sales, 4347 Ravenswood, Chicago.

TAKE orders for Monarch guaranteed hosiery, lingerie, neckwear. Exceptionally low prices. Liberal commissions. Outfit free to earnest workers. Monarch, 506 Market, Philadelphia, Pa.

POSITION OPEN.
Representing established N. Y. shirt maker; ties, sox, underwear also; direct to consumer; yr. guarantee; free offers make easy sales; liberal commissions, cash bonuses; samples free. Write Dept. C-6, Quaker, Broadway at 31st, New York.

SITUATIONS—FEMALE 26

DRESSMAKER—Remodeling fur coats; any alteration; thoroughly experienced. Aida R. Norcio, 3167 Mt. Pleasant st. nw. Col. 2172-R.

HOSTESS, capable, aggressive, wants position; can take charge of small hotel. Box 118, Washington Post.

HOUSEKEEPER-COOK, white, refined, wants position with elderly lady or couple; 4 years' city references. Address Box 119, Washington Post.

PASTRY-COOK, white woman, wants position in high-class tea room or guest house; highest references. Address Box 120, Washington Post.

TYPIST, rapid and accurate good speller, can tabulate. Must have immediate employment. F. B. L., 736 Easley st., Silver Spring, Md.

SITUATIONS—MALE 27
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ATTORNEY—Former secretary and counsel New York Financial & Mortgage Corporation; now available through liquidation; desires similar position in Washington. Protestant, 38. Married. Forceful personality. Admitted New York Bar 1920. Reply to George H. Rowe, jr., 3350 157th st., Flushing, N.Y.

ENGINEER wants work, day or night; sober, industrious and reliable; best of references. Box 124, Washington Post.

MAN—Settled, long experience, desires position as night watchman; capable of general night supervision; most desirable references. Phone North 7296.

TRADE ORGANIZATION manager desires interview with industry committee. Six years' experience trade practice, price association, membership. Thorough business, economic, legal background. Phone National 4969.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES 29
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

CHARTERS — Delaware, best, cheapest; granted day received; free forms. Colonial Charter Co., Wilmington, Delaware.

CHESAPEAKE JUNCTION—Metal building, suitable garage or repair shop; 32x50; rent or sell. Apply 937 N st. nw.

DELAWARE incorporator; charters; fees small; free forms. Chas. G. Guyer, Equitable Bldg., Wilmington, Delaware.

EXCEPTIONAL OPPORTUNITY, lady or man, enter Beauty Parlor Equipment and Supply business with gentleman having connections and A1 experience. Desires open local house. Capital needed, $3,500 to $5,000. Write at once. Ross, % Del-Mar Laboratories, 912 East 49th st., Brooklyn, N. Y.

RESTAURANT, lower 14th st.; rent $80; nice business; $2,000; $1,000 cash; terms. R. M. DeSHAZO, 1123 14th st. nw.

CAFE SPACE
—in one of Washington's largest midtown apartment buildings; $50 month. West Building, Clifton Terrace, 14th and Clifton nw. Call Mrs. McCord, CO. 7744.

ROOMING HOUSE AT THOMAS CIRCLE
26 rooms, 4 baths. Rent $160. Nicely furnished. Income about $475. Price $1,600. Down payment $700. See this. National 9654.
S. Winfield, 900 12th St. N.W.

MUTOSCOPE ELECTRIC TRAVELING CRANE

A most amazingly profitable cash business may be immediately established for you by the operation of the new Mutoscope Electric Traveling Crane. Washington offers a new and most attractive field for this strictly legitimate business. Many of these interesting machines are now in operation and providing a real income for their owners. They are strictly guaranteed by the manufacturers, a firm of thirty-nine years' unquestioned reputation.

Instructors and factory service men are now here to help you get started and advise you on any phase of the operation whether you may be the owner of a few or many machines. This is one of the few enterprises which provide definite cash income from the very start, with so little effort.

There is no obligation imposed upon you by making a telephone appointment with the factory official, S. Carl Mantell, Room 506, the Willard Hotel, who will answer any question and tell you all the facts. It requires so little capital to start that you can not afford to delay.

INTERNATIONAL
MUTOSCOPE REEL CO., Inc.
S. Carl Mantell, Sales Manager,
506 Willard Hotel

MONEY TO LOAN 32
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ADVANCES on diamonds, watches, jewelry and silverware, &c.; loans $200 and over 2%. All tickets good 1 yr. Horning's Loan Office, opp. Wash. Airport.

ON diamonds, watches, jewelry, silverware, &c.; no adv. arrangement neces.; lowest int. rates. Rosslyn Loan Co., Rosslyn, Va.

LOANS PROCURED AT ONCE
On real estate, autos, store fixtures. City Finance Co., 834 10th NW. Met. 6557.

AUTO OWNERS AND STOREKEEPERS.
LOANS PROCURED.
M. GREENBAUM, 1004 EYE ST. N.W.

LOANS TO storekeepers and salaried people. Also small second trusts.
H. C. REINER CO.
601 Kresge Bldg., 1105 G NW., NA. 5828.

Reasonable, Courteous, Quick Service.
FIDELITY PLAN CORP., 1409 L st. nw.

AUTOMOBILE LOANS 34
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

AUTO LOANS confidential, at once, bring title. H. C. REINER CO., 601 Kresge Bldg., 1105 G nw. NA. 5828.

INSTRUCTION 36
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

BAR TRAINING SCHOOL by former captain of Knickerbocker, N. Y.; learn in 2 wks.; positions pay $120 mo. and meals. Pot. 2857.

BEAUTY CULTURE Mabelle Honour School. South's original largest, finest school; new day, eve classes forming. 818 14th st. nw. and 1325 N. H. ave.

EXPERIENCED teacher, college graduate, wishes a few day pupils in grammar or high school grades. $25 per month. 1745 R. I. ave. nw.; Sterling 9892.

LET SHORTHAND increase your salary. Prepare now. Poteet's Business College, 14th and Eye sts. nw. Nat. 4717.

PEMBERTON STUDIO—Ballroom and stage dancing. 1124 Conn. ave.; NA. 5058.

PREPARE for pleasant switchboard positions; we teach you in 1 wk.; complete course only $10. Apply 226 Bond Bldg.

TUTORING—By teacher, with remarkable success in preparing pupils for college, board; Naval and other exams. CL. 5157.

EARN MORE MONEY
Beginners' and Review Courses in Gregg Shorthand and in all Secretarial Subjects, also typist-clerical, 2-9 mos. Inquire BOYD SCHOOL, 1338 F ST. NAT. 2340.

CIVIL SERVICE EXAMS.
BEGIN TODAY a special course, $5.00 complete. COMPTOMETER, BURROUGHS, MONROE calculating machines; beginners' GREGG SHORTHAND, TYPEWRITING every evening. The Civil Service Preparatory School. L. Adolph Richards, M. A., M. S., Prin. 529 12th st. nw. ME. 6337.

BIRDS and POULTRY 39
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

MAKE more money raising chickens. American Poultry Journal, oldest, best monthly, tells how. Explains all methods; Breeding, care, feeding; find best markets. Announces contest; win big cash prize. Special offer, 2 years 25c. Order today. Agents wanted. 570 S. Clark st., Chicago.

DOGS—CATS—PETS 40
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

CANARIES—Harts Mountains and Canary Islanders; guaranteed beautiful singers. 111 4th st. ne. Lin. 8264.

DACHSHUND puppies; fine, pedigreed stock; males, $50; females, $35. Robert W. Horton, 3043 N st. nw.; West 0610.

DOG, handsome, registered, 6 mos. old., fox hound, beautifully marked. Wi 2450.

FOX TERRIER PUPPIES—Real beauties, $4, $5 and $6.50. 2 miles from Bladensburg on Defense Highway, at Kennels.

WONDERFUL SINGING CANARIES, parrots, assortment of puppies, gold and tropical fishes, breeding cage and female canaries, best seeds and food for your pets. Schmid's Emporium of Pets, 712 12th st. nw.

HORSES—CATTLE—PIGS 42
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

COLT of Man o' War, thoroughbreds, gentle horses. Wisc. 2450.

MISCELLANEOUS for SALE 45
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

AUTOGRAPHS — Exceptionally rare and beautiful. Illuminated collection of autographs pertaining to the second Hague peace conference. Wisc. 2450.

BILLIARD AND POOL tables, all sizes; supplies, repairs, ping-pong tables, accessories. Conn. 810 9th st. nw. DI. 4711.

CASH REGISTER—Perfect condition; absolutely like new. Mr. Hume, North 3494.

DIAMONDS—Four, loose, 95-point, perfectly matched, steel white; single or lot at $155 each. A rare bargain. ROSSLYN LOAN CO., Rosslyn, Va.

DIAMOND solitaire, 1½ kt., a real bargain; must sell at once; sacrifice $175. Box 121, The Washington Post.

DINING ROOM, bedroom furniture, book cases, desk. Wisc. 2450.

ELECTRIC RANGE, almost new, perfect condition, guaranteed; white enamel; 3 burners, automatic-controlled oven; clock attached. Original price, $126. Due to being slightly used will sell for $75 for quick sale. J. C. Harding & Co., 1112 G st. nw.

E J FLIPPO Coal Co., 813 Fla. nw. Colonial and best soft coals, double screened. 2240 lbs. per ton; guaranteed. NO 1678

FURNITURE—Beds, dressers, chairs, mission tables, piano, sewing machine; house for sale. After 10:30 a. m. 1511 13th nw.

GAS RANGE—Detroit Jewel; size, 4 feet by 4 feet; 4 burners; oven with broiler; good condition; price reasonable. Telephone Potomac 1041.

GAS RANGE, good condition. Reasonable. 1259 New Hampshire ave. Me. 3782.

LADIES—Beautiful silk hose; irregulars, 3 pairs $1 postpaid; guaranteed. General Greene Hosiery Co., Greensboro, N. C.

LIVING ROOM SUITE—Gorgeous, 3-piece silk tapestry, custom made, solid walnut, carved frame; used two weeks; cost $375; sacrifice $150. 1426 K st. nw.

MARINE hardware, pure Manila rope, &c. Ernest Davis & Sons, ship chandlers, 3205 K st. nw.; WEst 0100.

OFFICE FURNITURE—A large assortment of used pieces at low prices. H. Baum & Son, 616 E st. nw.

PIANOS for rent; up, $3.50 and $4 per mo.; finest rental stock in Washington. Na. 3659. W. W. Kimball Co., 721 11th nw.

TYPEWRITERS — Reconditioned portables and standards; all makes; excellent rental machines; lowest rates. Typewriter Sales & Service Co., 811 Seventeenth street northwest.

TYPEWRITERS—All makes for sale. Rental and repairs. Open eves. American Typewriter Co., 1431 E. Capitol st. LI. 0082

TYPEWRITERS—Guaranteed like new; low prices; terms; we rent, repair, exchange Standard Typewriter Co., 723 10th nw.

WALL PAPER—Special room lots, $1.25; sufficient for ceiling, side walls, border; room, 10x14x8; wide selection. Walter Morgan Co., Inc., 421 10th nw.; NA. 7888.

WASHINGTON RUBBER STAMP CO., 822 9th st. nw.; NA. 2213. 1-day service.

WOOD, seasoned: Pine, $9; chestnut, $9; oak, $10; hickory, $12; stove and mixed wood, $8; cut any length full cord; 24-hour service; kindling, 25 cents bushel; sawdust, 20c bag. 331 13th st. sw. Shep. 1898.

WESTINGHOUSE REFRIGERATORS.
RUDOLPH & WEST.
1332 New York ave nw. NAt. 4870.

Window Shades made and installed as low as 75c.
Kleeblatt, 11th and H NE.; Linc. 0879.

KEEP THE HOME FIRES BURNING
Fireplace, stove and kindling wood; wholesale and retail. Potomac Coal & Wood Yard, 492 Maine ave sw. NA. 3910.

This Week's Specials in . . .
Homer L. Kitt Co.
REMADE PIANOS
Nearest to a New Instrument

Fine values in used pianos. 10 reconditioning processes assure the finest performance and appearance. A comparison will convince you that "Remade Pianos" are better and cost no more.

UPRIGHTS

Webster	$115
Willard	$120
Marshall & Wendall	$125
Chickering	$325
Chickering	$350

GRANDS

Thomas, Apt. Size	$195
Starr, Apt. Size	$260
Hazelton	$285

CONVENIENT TERMS
Homer L. Kitt Co.
1330 G Street

WANTED—TO BUY 49
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

AM INTERESTED IN ACQUIRING A GAS STATION NOW OPERATING. Advise details as to price, facilities and nearby competition; want good gallonage location. Box 122, The Washington Post.

ANTIQUE JEWELRY—Watches, diamonds, coins, gold teeth silver, mus. inst.; full prices. Schiller's, 444 9th st., cor. E nw.

BEST PRICES paid for desirable furniture; also store fixtures; stocks of merchandise. Phone DI. 8112. Prompt attention.

BOOKS BOUGHT—Any quantity, all kinds. Pearlman's Big Book Shop, 933 G st. nw. No branch stores. MEt. 5415.

CASH for gold, watches, diamonds, jewelry, antiques, silver. Tendler's Pawnbrokers' Sales Co., 913 D st. nw.

FURNITURE—Household goods, bric-a-brac bought for cash and removed at once. Call Charles, National 4809.

GAS OVEN—Four deck, second hand; small monthly payments. EM. 7508.

GOLD or platinum jewelry and silverware; any condition. We have U. S. Govt. license to buy gold and pay cash. A. Kahn, Inc., 41 years at 935 F st. nw.

JEWELRY, antiques, old gold, rings, watches, gold teeth, coins, silver, music inst.; top prices. Milsam's, 436 9th st. nw.

USED CLOTHING bought; men and boys; highest cash prices paid. Pot. 0606.

WILL BUY several cash registers in good condition. Mr. Hume, NO. 3494.

CLOTHING Highest prices paid for men's suits, overcoats and shoes. Call NOrth 6693.

CLOTHING Highest prices paid for men's suits, overcoats and shoes. We. 2796. 2208 Pa. ave. nw

OLD GOLD, SILVER, WATCHES, DIAMONDS
Discarded jewelry, gold teeth. U. S. Government license to buy and sell. FULL CASH PRICE PAID.
SELINGER'S, 818 F ST. N.W.

ROOMS—FURNISHED 50
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ARIZONA HOTEL—310 C st. nw., one block off Pa. ave. Neatly furnished rooms; lobby; 3 baths each floor; shower baths; continuous hot water; $3.50 week up; transients, 75c to $1.

CENTRAL—Homey, comfort., attrac. suite (fireplace), with bedrm. (8 wind.); also rm.; cont. h. w., refined clientele; refs. 1626 17th.

CHASELTON HOTEL, Apt. 840—Attractive furn. room, next to bath; gentleman.

COL. RD. NW., 1479—Extra large 2d floor room with porch; suitable l. h. k.; nicely furnished; reasonable. Col. 2469-J.

COLUMBIA RD., 1834—$3 wk.; single rms., doubles, $4; steam ht.; 4 b., inst. h. w.; maid serv.; hallrm., $2.50; men. AD 10213.

COL. RD. NW., 1736—Apt. 205. Bright rm., nr. bath; priv. family; Protestant. Col. 0468.

CONN. AVE. NW., 3000, Apt. 108—Attractive room, 2 closets; family of two employed; use of kitchen; home privileges; reas. AD. 4800 Sun. or after 6 p. m. eves.

CONN. AVE., 3518—Two employed men; $25 mo.; adjacent to bath.

D ST. N.E., 1112—Nicely furn. rm.; l. h. k.; Elec.; gas; next bath; $15.

DELAFIELD ST. NW., 1409—Lovely room; for 2 gentlemen or ladies; refined home; unlimited phone; convenient cars, bus; $6 wk.; breakfast if desired. GE. 5496.

DOWNTOWN—1227 O st. nw. Walking distance; clean, comfortable rooms; $4 up wkly; also light housekeeping, $6.

E ST. NE., 228—L. h. k. rms.; $5 and $6 wk., $18 and $22 mo.; alcove.

EVERETT HOTEL—1730 H st. nw. (block from White House, center Governmental offices, 4 blocks theater and shopping); telephone, running hot and cold water every room; tub and shower bath privileges; comfortable and homelike; rates, single $1, $1.25, $1.50.

H ST. NW., 917—Housekeeping room with porch; well furnished; very clean; running water; h.-w. h.; $5 week.

KILBOURNE PL. NW., 1747—Large 2d-fl. room, near bath; gentl.; cont. h. w.

LOGAN HOTEL—29 Logan Circle. 50 rms., 38 baths; elec.; rms. with water, $1 up; wkly., $5 up; mo., $20 up. NO. 2000.

N ST. NW., 1207—Large front room, $5 wk. single, $6 double. De. 2754-J.

MONROE ST. NW., 1001—Large, warm outside rm., bay wind., newly decorated; l. h. k.; gas range; cont. h. w.; nr. bath, shower; $6.

P ST. NW., 1702—Business man; large, clean room, nr. bath; walking distance; h.-w. heat; unlimited phone; $15 month.

PARK RD., 1527—Apt. 4. Cozy rm., good bed.; plenty h. w.; near bath; $3.50 wkly.; gentleman. Ad. 8661-W.

PETWORTH—616 Randolph st. nw. Front room; nicely furn.; near bath; all conv.; pleasant priv. family; reas. AD. 7139.

PETWORTH—5511 4th st. nw. Large ft. rm.; well furn.; priv. lavatory; unlim. phone ½ blk. 14th st. cars. GE 5050.

PETWORTH—4215 4th st. nw. Bright, cheerful single or double rm.; nicely furn.; pleasant, quiet home; reas. Col. 5988.

ROOM with private bath, private family, overlooking Rock Creek Park; $25. Cleve. 4817.

12TH ST. NW., 1017—Single and double rooms; attractive, convenient; reas.

12TH ST. NW., 1320—Nicely furnished rooms, sleeping or l. h. k., $3.50-$5 weekly.

13TH ST. NW., 903—Clean, comfortable, single $3 and up, double $2.50 each.

14TH ST. NW., 2604—Savoy, Apt. 16. Large, nicely furnished room, 1st floor; suitable 1 or 2 employed persons; $20.

16TH ST. SE., 253—Large front rm.; nicely furn.; suitable 2 men; reasonable.

20TH ST. NW., 1726—Large, cheerful room; every convenience; $20 for one, $24 for 2; excellent location. North 4527.

21ST NW., 1722—Lovely front room, French windows, balcony, semi-bath; all conveniences; quiet home; reasonable.

MERRILL MANSION
1361 Fairmont st. nw. Attractive, well-furnished, single, double rooms; convenient baths; $5-$9 weekly. Also l. h. k. apts.

HOTEL INN 608 9th. $1-$1.50-$2 per day; $5-$10 wky.

COLORED—2306 17th st. Comfortable, clean room; reasonable. Phone Col. 7448-W.

Furnished or Unfurnished 51
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

HOPKINS NW., 1406—Nr. 20th and P. 2d and 3d floors. $15, $28.

ROOMS and BOARD 54
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

BROOKLAND—4307 12th st. ne. Nice, corner ft. rm.; next bath, shower; delightful in summer; priv. family. POt. 5733.

CAPITOL HILL—A gentleman will share attractively furnished apt. (maid service) meals; very reas.; one or two employed gentlemen; ref. exchanged; Senate Court Apts. 120 C st. ne., apt. 406. Available Mar. 15. Phone Lincoln 1782.

FRENCH family offers excellent double rm.; also single; twin beds and board; semiprivate bath; $35 each. Pot. 0458.

K ST. NW., 1333 (adj. Hamilton Hotel)—Double, single; running water; cont. hot water; excel., abundant table; reas.

K ST. NW., 1733—Vacancies from $28 to $40; also table board, $5 week.

KENNEDY ST. NW., 1400—Nicely furn. double or single rooms; in comfortable private home; good meals. GE. 7167

MASSACHUSETTS AVE. NW., 1406—Double room, priv. b.; also room for 2 or 3 girls. Excellent meals; home privileges.

N ST., 1622 — Attractive double room; 4 windows; good meals; congenial surroundings.

QUEBEC PL. NW., 738—Front room in private home; good food; near car and bus; reasonable.

RODMAN ST. NW., 3118—Nicely furn. rm.; in private home; for gentleman; excel. home-cooked meals; reas. CL. 7975.

WANTED—ROOMS—BOARD 63
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

GENTLEMAN desires single room and board with Catholic family. Please furnish particulars. Box 117, Washington Post.

MOVING and STORAGE 64
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

TO BOOST our moving service, special prices this month. HUTCHISON BROS., WEST 2500.

OFFICES for RENT 70

BILTMORE ST. NW., 1832—2 rooms on ground floor; suitab. for doctor's office. Reas. rent. Col. 1348.

ATLAS BUILDING
9TH AND F STS. N.W.
Desirable office space, $10 per month and up.

CHEVY CHASE ARCADE
5522 CONN. AVE.
Desirable office space.

THE HITZ BLDG.
CONN. AVE. AND L
Desirable office space. Low rentals.

LINKINS CO.
1733 De Sales St. N.W.

DESK SPACE for RENT 71
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

DESK space in real estate office, first floor. A. M. COOPER, 820 11th st. nw. National 1332.

MAIL or telephone address $5 per mo.; interested prompt service in well-equipped office. 302 Munsey Bldg.

STORES for RENT 73
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

BEAUTIFUL corner store; 15th and You sts. nw.; low rent; heat and hot water.

COLUMBIA RD., between 16th and 18th sts.—Suitable for wholesale liquor or restaurant. L. D. Measell. CL. 4733.

STORES FOR RENT
In all sections of the city.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
Business Property Specialists.
1505 H St. N.W. NA. 2345.

8TH & FLORIDA AVE. NW.—In the heart of the colored business section. This corner store and apt. only $60 per month.
HERBERT A. SIMON.
500 H St. N.W. Dist. 7396.

HOUSES—Rent—Furnished 74
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

FURNISHED HOUSES. ALL SECTIONS.
GIBSON RENTAL BUREAU, INC.
1731 H st. nw. NAtional 5578.

GEORGETOWN HOME—Three-story brick house; 3 large reception rooms, sun parlor, 3 bedrooms, slp. porch, 2 attics, 2 baths; built-in garage; flower garden; a. m. i.; $115 per month. West 2539.

WHEN YOU ARE buying or renting a home (or apartment), look for the General Electric All-Steel Refrigerator.

Near 16th and Harvard Sts.
Well-furnished home containing 17 rooms and 3 baths; garage; modern in every detail. In the best of condition. For information, apply
WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., Inc.
1519 K St. N.W. Dist. 1015.

Furnished or Unfurnished 75
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ALEXANDRIA, VA., 406 S. Lee St.—For rent furnished, or will sell. Completely restored 6-room brick house, walled-in garden, elec. stove, refrigerator, gas furn.; view of Potomac. Phone Alex 1924.

HOUSES—Rent—Unfurnished 76
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ATTRACTIVE, detached, corner home; 8 rms., bath, lavatory; oil ht.; double garage. 318 W. Madison, Hyattsville; EM. 9075.

GET OUR for rent list of modern homes and apartments; reasonably priced. John F. Donohoe & Sons, 314 Pa. ave. se.

K ST. NW., 906—6 rooms, bath and electricity; reasonable rental. A. S. Gardiner, 932 Investment Bldg. NAtional 0334.

MARLBORO PL. NW., 4011—6 rooms; a. m. i.; $45; row house; near Grant Circle. Ge. 2066.

MODERN homes and bungalows. Chevy Chase and other city and suburban sections; reduced rentals; free auto service for inspection. L. D. Measell, Clev. 4733.

NEW BRICK HOME—Built for owner; college community; reference required; 9 rooms (4 bedrooms), 2 baths, spacious halls, recreation room. Information phone Hyattsville 183.

WHEN YOU ARE buying or renting a home (or apartment), look for the General Electric All-Steel Refrigerator.

8TH ST. NE., near H st. business section; 6 rooms and bath; renovated throughout; brand-new, hot-water heating plant; reasonable. National 1561.

NEAR MOUNT ALTO HOSPITAL—Well situated for tourist rooms; 8 rooms, 2 glass-inclosed porches, large open porch, servant's room with bath, 3-car garage; over acre of ground; rent, $100 per month.
WAVERLY TAYLOR, INC., NAT. 1040.

CLEVELAND PARK—CHEVY CHASE.
We have a number of attractive houses available for rent. If you are seeking to rent a house, call upon us. Representative available to drive you about without obligation. Your patronage is solicited.
DIXIE REALTY CO.
N.E. Corner Vermont Ave. at L.
Sunday, Potomac 2712. National 8880.

1921 FIRST ST. NW.
6 rooms and bath; garage........$50.00
1228 OWEN ST. NW.
Corner house; 6 rms. and bath...$52.50
1404 QUINCY ST. NW.
6 rooms and bath; garage........$55.00
4509 7TH ST. NW.
6 rooms and bath; garage........$55.00
3600 QUESADA ST. NW.
8 rooms and 2 baths.
3204 38TH ST. NW.
7 rooms and 2 baths, inclosed porch, built-in garage........$85.00
7119 9TH ST. NW.
7 rooms and bath; corner house; thoroughly modern; garage.....$85.00
WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.
1519 K ST. NW. DIst. 1015.

All modern; 6 rooms, bath.

4011 Marlboro pl. nw., nr. Soldiers' H.	$45
601 Rk. Cr. Ch. rd. nw. (can furn.)	$45
4016 3d nw., nr. Soldiers' Home	$48
1005 Quebec st. nw. (2 porches)	$55
5007 7th nw. (new paper)	$60
1385 Manchester lane, oil heat	$65

WASHINGTON REALTY CO.
718 5TH ST. NW. NA. 3365.

NEBRASKA AVE. N.W.
6 r., 2 b., breakfast nook; a. m. i.; $80.
BRODIE & COLBERT, INC. Nat. 8875.

60 FLORIDA AVE. N.W.
(Colored.) 6 rooms and bath house; semidetached; hot-water heat; $45 mo.
WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.
1519 K St. N.W. Dist. 1015.

NORTHWEST.

223 Concord ave.—6 r., porches, gar.	$57.50
3213 Ga. ave.—Corner, 7 r., Frigid., gar.	57.50
1039 Quebec pl.—6 r., gas heat, gar.	55.00
641 Kenyon—8 r., b., good yard	52.50
6321 9th—6 r., b., gar.	52.50
624 Jeff. st.—6 r., 3 porches	52.50
3020 Park pl.—6 r., gar.	45.00
618 Irving—6 r., gar.	47.50

NORTHEAST AND SOUTHEAST.

24 Seaton ne.—6 r., a. m. i.	$45.00
1537 Mich. ave.—½ acre, 10 rooms	55.00
1216 C st. ne.—7 r., gar.	55.00
1516 19th st. se.—6 r., porches	50.00
1426 T st. se.—6 r., 3 porches	50.00
1216 Oates ne.—6 r., gar., porches	50.00
1231 Owens pl. ne.—6 r., gar.	47.50
328 13th st. se.—5 r., 2-car gar.	49.50
1133 Abbey pl. ne.—6 r., gar.	45.00
1111 Montello ave.—Corner, 2-car gar.	45.00
909 E st. se.—5 r. and b.	20.00

WAPLE & JAMES, INC.
1226 14th St. N.W. Dist. 3347.

NEAR SOLDIERS' HOME
Comfortable home, 6 rooms and bath; modern; newly decorated.
WALTER A. BROWN
1400 H St. N.W. Nat. 1652.

RECOMMENDED HOMES

PHONE OR WRITE FOR A COPY

of this complete printed list of houses for rent in all sections of the city and suburbs—offering a wide selection in size and type. Rentals begin at $35.00. Save time, energy and money by using this list. It costs you nothing.

SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. National 2345.

833 Fern st. nw.—9 r., 2 b., a.m.i.	$90.00
1105 East Cap. st.—11 r., 2 b., h.-a. h., elec.	70.00
6803 5th st. nw.—7 r., b., a.m.i.	65.00
5616 8th st. nw.—6 r., b., a.m.i.	55.00
205 3d st. ne.—8 r., b., a.m.i.	55.00
706 7th st. se.—9 r., b., a.m.i.	52.50
1223 12th st. ne.—8 r., b., h.-a.h., elec.	45.00
310 N. C. ave. se.—6 r., b., a.m.i.	45.00
133 Ky. ave. se.—6 r., b., a.m.i.	55.00
223 F st. ne.—8 r., b., a.m.i.	45.00
211 A st. ne.—6 r., b., a.m.i.	45.00
129 6th st. se.—6 r., b., h.-a.h., elec.	40.00
708 12th st. se.—6 r., b., a.m.i.	38.00
217 C st. se.—5 r., b., a.m.i.	37.50
920 C st. se.—6 r., b., lat., elec.	35.00
934 4th st. ne.—5 r., b., a.m.i.	32.50
1111 10th st. se.—6 r., b., elec.	25.00
207 E st. ne.—6 r., lat., elec.	25.00

JOHN F. DONOHOE & SONS
314 Pennsylvania Avenue S.E.
GET OUR COMPLETE LIST

FLATS

3533½ Ga. ave. nw., 5 rms. and b.	$32.50
226 12th pl. ne., 4 r. and b.	20.50

HOUSES

5201 Colorado ave. nw., 9 rooms and 3 baths	$150.00
725 6th st. nw., 8 rooms and bath	50.50
1409 North Carolina ave. ne., 6 rooms and bath	45.00
5704 Ga. ave. nw., 7 rooms and bath	45.50
306 Randolph st. ne., 8 rooms, bath	40.75
1447 V st. se., 7 rooms and bath	40.00
207 F st. nw., 6 rooms and bath	37.50
436 10th st. sw., 6 rooms and bath	32.50
817 G st. sw., 6 rooms and bath	30.50
1357½ D st. sw., 6 rms. and bath	25.50

THE WASHINGTON LOAN & TRUST CO.
Rental Agent
9th & F N.W. NA. 3440

$50.00 — SEMI-DETACHED
611 ROXBORO PLACE N.W.
Living room, dining room, 3 bedrooms, kitchen, bath, garage, hot-water heat, electricity.
14th & K. CAFRITZ. DI. 9080.

SUBURBAN for RENT 78
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

BUNGALOWS—Modern, nearby Va. and Md.; 5 rms. and bath to 8 rms., bath. $35 to $50. Auto service free. Leslie D. Measell, Cleveland 4733.

SLIGO, MD.—708 Spring st. Semidetached; 6 rooms; a. m. i.; garage; $50. E. C. Powell, Spring st. and Colesville rd.

ARLINGTON COUNTY, VIRGINIA.
$22.50 to $50.00. Get our list.
DI. 0700. K. M. Livingstone, 923 15th nw.

WANTED—TO RENT 82
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

GARAGE or storage building; approx. 25 ft. by 50 ft.; cen. met. area preferred; please answer by letter giving price and full description. C. Hill, 302 Munsey Bldg.

WANTED—TO RENT 82
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.
(Continued.)

LET ME rent your vacant house or apt. Personal attention. A. M. COOPER, 820 11th st. nw. Nat. 1332.

LIST your vacant property with us. We have more tenants than houses. K. M. Livingstone, 923 15th st. nw.; DI. 0700.

SIX or seven room house (furnished), in or near Riverdale. Box 125, Wash. Post.

WANTED—Vacant property; suitable for erection of gasoline service station. Box 123, Washington Post.

The demand for six and eight room modern houses makes it necessary for us to respectfully request listings of rental properties.
WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.
1519 K St. N.W. Dist. 1015.

WE HAVE clients waiting to rent well-located houses in good condition. List your vacant house with us. Prompt results assured.
DIXIE REALTY CO.
N.E. Corner Vermont Ave. at L.
Sunday, Potomac 2712. National 8880.

We are unable to supply the demand for houses for rent, chiefly small, and should be glad to have listings in any part of the city.
LOUIS P. SHOEMAKER
1719 K St. NW. NA. 1166.

BUSINESS PROPERTY—Sale 84
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

VALUABLE PROPERTY
1805 14th ST. N.W.
Must be sold to settle an estate. Large lot, improved by brick building suitable for store or warehouse. Will consider offers below assessed value.
CHARLES M. IRELAN, JR.,
NA. 4879. Wash. Loan & Trust Bldg.

HOUSES for SALE 86
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

BAY ST. SE., 1823, between 18th and 19th, B and C sts.—6 large rooms and bath, porches and equipped for 2 families; newly decorated; a. m. i. Opportunity to buy a home for less than rent; only $150 down. Keys at 1821 Bay st. se., or phone Mr. Clark, NAtional 3007.

COLONIAL HOME of all-brick construction in ideal residential section opposite Catholic University; property at 3011 7th st. northeast; 6 large rooms with 3 nice porches, tiled bath, oak floors, completely refinished in new-home condition; built-in garage, paved street and alley; an unusual value at $5,750 on terms like rent. For inspection, call Eugene H. Phifer, North 5800.

WHEN YOU ARE buying or renting a home (or apartment), look for the General Electric All-Steel Refrigerator.

6-RM.-AND-BATH brick house; no alley or garage; Northwest section; near 16th st.; $4,900. Call Mr. Jones, National 8060.

SACRIFICE AT $6,500, FURNISHED. 9 rooms, 2 baths, hot-water heat, electricity; excellent nw. location, 1800 block Newton st. Waverly Taylor, Inc., Nat. 1040.

3100 PENN. AVE. S.E.
Detached brick. Price reduced. See it. Open daily.
WAPLE & JAMES, INC.
1226 14th St. N.W. Dist. 3347.

FOXALL—Semidetached, 8 rooms, 2 baths and planned so a 3d-floor studio suite of 2 rooms and bath may be rented (usually to Georgetown students) to substantially reduce monthly outlay and show an excellent investment. It has double screened porches, built-in garage, maid's room, fireplace, electric refrigeration, &c. Low price and terms. Will consider trade.
WAVERLY TAYLOR, INC., NAT. 1040.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—$7,950.
Owner transferred to Seattle. Semi-detached brick, 7 rooms, bath, attic, garage, improved street. Sold about 9 years ago new at $11,500. Substantial cash payment. Call M. B. Weaver.
WAPLE & JAMES, INC.
Di. 3347. 1226 14th N.W. Evening Cl. 4944.

OPEN SUNDAY ALL DAY.
240 Madison St. N.W.
7 Rooms—4 Bedrooms.
Modern to smallest detail; automatic heat; facing into 17-acre wooded park; near all conveniences. Inspect this home for better value. Price low; your terms.
WAPLE & JAMES, INC.
1226 14th St. N.W. Dist. 3347.

JUST A FEW MIUTES TO
U. S. CAPITOL.
Near Eastern High School.
New-home condition at low price. 8 rooms, can be arranged for 2 families if desired. See it.
OPEN Daily to 9 P. M.
213 17th St. N.E.
WAPLE & JAMES, INC.
1226 14th St. N.W. Dist. 3347.

SHEPHERD PARK HOME
Semi-Detached Brick Corner
8 Rooms—2 Baths.
All rooms large; breakfast and sleeping porch. A real buy at $9,950; original cost, $16,500. To inspect phone for appointment.
WAPLE & JAMES, INC.,
1226 14th St. N.W. Dist. 3347.

Fashionable Wesley Heights
ONLY $11,550. EASY TERMS.
A pretty detached home of 6 well-planned rooms; southern exposure; tiled bath, hot-water heat, electricity, fireplace, slate roof, large landscaped lot, garage. This charming little home has just been prepared and painted spic and span, and somehow the atmosphere breathes "Here comes the bride." A matchless value at this price—act quickly—phone now.
McKeever-Hartung Co., Inc.
NA. 4750. Shoreham Bldg. NA. 2232.

1324 SHERIDAN ST. N.W.
JUST OFF 16TH ST.
Brand-New Brick House
Beautifully located; high elevation; close to schools, stores, cars and churches; large covered front porch, reception hall, living room, dining room, kitchen and rear porch. Second floor contains 3 large, well-planned bedrooms and 2 baths, commodious storage closets. All rooms bright and sunny. Basement has recreation room, heating room, laundry, built-in garage. Priced under $10,000—more for your money than ever offered before. Generous discount for all cash above first mortgage. Open daily and Sunday till 9 p. m.
McKeever-Hartung Co., Inc.
Shoreham Bldg. NAtional 2232.

Why Pay Rent?
Fashionable Location
$500 Cash—$90 Monthly
And you become the proud owner of this thoroughly modern brick home, 10 rooms, 2 baths, 4 open fireplaces, hardwood floors, library, front porch, sleeping porch, large lot, shrubbery and flower garden; wide alley. This is a "once in a lifetime bargain." See it at once.
McKeever-Hartung Co., Inc.
NA. 4750. Shoreham Bldg. NA. 2232.

SACRIFICE
EXCLUSIVE LOCATION
STONE AND BRICK DETACHED RESIDENCE
BEST BUY IN WASHINGTON

Because of extraordinary circumstances we can offer one of the finest residential properties in the District of Columbia at an "UNHEARD OF PRICE."

This home is situated on a large wooded plot in one of Washington's finest residential sections. It is built of the finest material obtainable.

On the first floor just two steps down from an attractive reception hall is a beautiful spacious living room with great open fireplace, and leading from this room thru French doors is a comfortable secluded brick-floored porch. Large dining room with open fireplace, kitchen fully equipped, butler's pantry, first-floor lavatory. As we ascend a most attractive stairway we find 3 exceptionally large bedrooms (2 having open fireplace), 2 complete baths, abundance closet space, maid's room and bath. And, of course, there is a dandy 2-car garage.

This home was originally priced at $33,500 and can now be purchased for less than $20,000. Think of it! A saving of approximately $14,000. This offer will not ever be duplicated. Don't hesitate. Phone immediately for appointment to inspect daily—National 4750; Sunday and evenings, Potomac 0370.

McKeever-Hartung Co., Inc.
NA. 4750. Shoreham Bldg. NA. 2232.

SALE or EXCHANGE 88
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

COLUMBIA road near 18th st. nw.—4-story modern bldg., consisting of 2 stores and 2 apts., showing good income. This property is an outstanding buy at today's prices. Call Mr. Fisher, Col. 5610.

I WANT LISTINGS of houses and business properties to be exchanged for clear ground well located. Herman Schmidt, NAtional 9257.

LOTS for SALE 89
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

CHOICE BUILDING LOTS—60 in Chevy Chase; fastest growing section in D. C.; reduced prices for quick sale. Clev. 4733.

NEWLY ZONED apartment house site, corner, 251 ft. on Conn. ave. by 300 ft., 72,200 sq. ft. Prospects of securing long-time amortized low-interest loan. Should net owner ninety thousand yearly over all charges. Brokers, attention. Fulton R. Gordon, 1427 Eye st. nw. Dis. 5231.

SUBURBAN for SALE 90
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ATTRACTIVE 4-room, bath bungalow; hot-water heat, elec.; double garage; lot fenced in; 1 block bus line, Hyattsville; price, $2,950; $200 cash, $32 month. National 5371.

EAST FALLS CHURCH—Conveniently located near Lee Highway; 6 rooms and bath; a. m. i.; lot 50x150; 2-car garage; cost $7,500; my price, $3,700 cash for immediate sale; cost of reproduction exceeds $5,200. Write Box 155, Washington Post.

Continued on Next Page.

SUBURBAN for SALE 90
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205
(Continued.)

TAKOMA PARK—MODERN HOMES.
3 special sale bargains—save $2,000.
MORRISON AGENCY.
2d fl. Citizens Bank, Takoma.
SH. 3444. Sunday, SH.2899.

A NEARBY VA. OPPORTUNITY.
If you are interested in a modern bungalow on a large lot in one of the nicest sections of Clarendon, Va., at a price almost 50% of the original cost, which can be purchased for a small down payment with monthly carrying charges of approximately $35 per month, call Dist. 0614, 9 to 6.

PROPERTY—SALE or RENT 91
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

BROOKLAND, D. C.—Adjacent to Monastery, semidetached, 7 rooms and bath; built-in garage. Apply owner, 1330 Randolph ne.

FARMS—LAND for SALE 93
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

FARM BARGAINS—Small cash; terms.
PAUL T. POWELL,
Herndon, Va. Phone Herndon 133.

A BEAUTIFUL old colonial estate containing 260 acres of highly productive land improved with a large colonial house built in 1851, containing 10 large rooms, in excellent state of repair; a beautiful setting, nice lawn of 6 acres, large double front porch, with colonial columns extending to the eaves of the house; large chimneys and fireplaces, bath and electric lights; quite a few old English box woods more than 200 years old; lying on hard road, 1 mile of station of the Southern, 95 miles from Washington, in Orange County, Va. Price, $25,000. This is one of the best buys in colonial homes to be had in the State of Virginia and can not be appreciated until inspected.
H. B. MITCHELL.
Herndon, Va. Phone 135.

SHORE—Waterfront—Sale 95
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

EARLY SEASON SPECIAL
Second addition to St. Clement Shores. First 40 lots at $18 each; $1 per month, per lot. Mr. Harlow, 1719 K st. nw. NAt. 1166.

WANTED—REAL ESTATE 96
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

ALL CASH for small houses, lots, &c.; white or colored; immediate settlement. E. A. Garvey, 1010 Vermont ave. nw.; Dist 5770

FARM WANTED; acreage 100 to 160 acres; modern home, bath and furnace; ample water; not over 30 miles from D. C. line in Md. or Va. Write price and description. Box M-111, Washington Post.

APARTMENTS—Furnished 65
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205
(Continued.)

APARTMENTS furnished and unfurnished. Any location. Call Mr. Collier, Adams 2598. No charge for service

H ST. NW., 1731—One, 2 or 3 room apts.: furn. or unfurn; attractive; a. m. i.; reasonable. Call Apt. 2.

KALORAMA RD. — Beautiful, bed-sitting room; available March 15; 3 large casement windows on southern side; very large fireplace; tapestry walls; old woodwork; meals served in decorated Spanish courtyard. Adams 0202.

ONE person apt., by int. decorator; living rm., dressing rm., bath, fireplace, double closets. Maison d'Art, 1741 R I. ave. nw.

QUEENS CHAPEL RD. NE., 2501—3 large rms., semi-bath; a. m. i. NOr. 2677-W.

RUTLAND COURTS (1725 17th st. nw)—Two large rooms, kit. and bath, completely furnished; southeast corner; walking distance; price $60, including Frigidaire.

WHEN YOU ARE buying or renting a home (or apartment), look for the General Electric All-Steel Refrigerator.

14TH ST. NW., 2540—Nicely furn. front apts.; 2 or 3 rooms, kit. and bath; gas, elec. included. Wightly, Col. 10407.

FREE RENTAL AGENCY—CAR & GUIDE FREE; APTS. ALL SECTIONS. 613 7TH ST. NW. ME. 1947; NIGHT, GE. 4896.

Apts., Furn. and Unfurn. All Sections
REDUCED RENTS. Save Time.
CAR AND GUIDE FREE
GIBSON RENTAL BUREAU, INC.
1731 H St. N.W. NAt. 5578.

LONDON HALL
1133 13TH ST. NW
All outside apts. Large, attractive, newly furnished 1-room, kitchenette, bath, Murphy bed, large dressing closets. Frigidaire on house current. $50 mo. up. NA. 9010.

A CAR AND GUIDE FREE
Furn. and Unfurnished Apts. and Houses
DISTRICT RENTAL BUREAU.
927 15th St. N.W., Room 306. NA. 8717.

Francis Scott Key, Apt. Hotel
20th and F sts. nw 1 room, kitch., bath; completely furn.; linens, silver; Frigidaire; day, week, month NAtional 5425.

Furnished or Unfurnished 66
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

WHEN YOU ARE buying or renting a home (or apartment), look for the General Electric All-Steel Refrigerator.

APARTMENTS—Unfurnished 67
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

A ST. NE., 1602—Entire 1st floor; 3 large rooms, kitchen, bath, porches, yard; heated; near schools, stores; $35. Ga. 2376-W after 6 p. m.

B ST. NE., 501—Four rooms, kitchen and bath; only $40. A. M. COOPER, 820 11th st. nw. National 1332.

BUTTERNUT ST. NW., 801 (Near Walter Reed Hospital)—3 rooms, dinette, kitchen, bath and porch, $55. Refrigeration free. Resident manager.
WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.,
1519 K St. N.W. DIst. 1015.

CALIFORNIA ST. NW., 1831—The Romaine. 4 rms., kit., bath; large and newly dec.; sou. exp.; plenty heat, hot water. G. E. refrigerator; $50-$55

CONNECTICUT AVE—At California St. The Highlands-Westmoreland. An exceptionally well-kept building with a select tenancy. Hotel service, dining room and roof garden available to residents. Housekeeping apartments of 5 rooms and bath and 6 rooms and bath, $102.50 and $117.50. Electricity and Frigidaire included. Resident Manager.
LINKINS CO.,
1733 De Sales St. DIst. 3522.

CONN. AVE. NW., 5435—2 rooms, kitchen, bath; elec. refrig on house current; $42.50 up. See resident manager.

G ST. NW., 931—In the business center; 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $35.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. Nat. 2345.

G ST. NW., 2114—Second-floor front; 3 rooms, kitchen, tile bath, shower; refrigeration on house current; large yard; cellar with wash trays; $42.50.

GEORGIA AVE., 6921—The Bordeaux (Opposite Walter Reed Hospital). 3 rooms, kitchen and bath, $57.50; refrigeration included. Resident manager.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W Nat. 2345.

INGRAHAM ST. NW., 724—One room, kit., bath, screened porch; gas, heat, elec. incl.; $25 month; adults only.

K ST. NW., 1801—Kedrick, Apt. 402. Four large rms., large kit.; 3 large closets; corner; south and east exps.; Electrolux.

KENYON ST. NW., 1636—The St. Dennis (Mt. Pleasant). Free Frigidaire. 2 rooms, kitchen, porch, bath; $45.25. Res. Mgr., Apt. 22. Open and lighted evenings.
J. C. WEEDON CO.,
1727 K St. N.W. Met. 3011.

LAMONT NW., 649—1-2 rms., kit.; heat, elec. incl.; $25-$35 for 2. Col. 1746-W.

LANIER PLACE NW., 1705—Apt. 207. Two rooms, dinette, kitchen and bath; electric refrigeration; $50; adults only. Call Columbia 3091.

M ST. NW., 15 (The Sibley)—Two rooms, kitchen and bath, $38.50; Frigidaire on house current; good condition. Resident manager, Apt. 5.
J. C. WEEDON CO.,
1727 K St. N.W. Met. 3011.

M STREET NW., 1821—2 rooms, kit. and bath, $40. R. H. Hagner & Co., 1321 Conn. ave. Decatur 3600.

MANOR PLACE NW., 453—Ideal; 3 large rooms, kitchen and bath, $47.00. Sodded and fenced rear garden and play plot. Just one-half block from beautiful Soldiers' Home Park. Electric refrigerator, tiled bath, with built-in tub and shower. Resident manager, Apt. No. 4.
HENRY J. ROBB, INC.
1024 Vermont Ave. Dist. 8141.

MASSACHUSETTS AVE. NW., 905—Second floor; 4 rooms and bath; private; elec. refrigerator; adults; downtown; central.

NEWTON ST. NW., 1417—Newton Hall. —3 rooms, dining alcove, kitchen and bath, $42.50 to $52.50. Refrigeration included. Elevator. Resident Manager.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. Nat. 2345.

NORTHUMBERLAND APTS.—2039 N. H. ave. nw., Apt. 106. 6 rooms, kitchen and bath, with priv. exit also in rear; Frigidaire; $80 month. North 3280.

PARK ROAD, 1457 (Parkade)—3 large rooms, hall, kitchen and bath; elevator service; $62.50.
H. G. SMITHY CO.
1418 Eye St. N.W. Nat'l 5903.

PARK RD. NW., 1207—2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath; desirable, modern, convenient; very light rooms; fine closets; elec. refrigeration; $40 up.
R. E. MATHEWS, Nat. 3853, or janitor.

RAVENEL—1610 16th st. nw. 2 rms., kit. and bath; $57 to $62.50. Res. Mgr.

RHODE ISLAND AVE NE., 1530—2 rooms, dinette, kitchen, bath, screened porch; elevator service, electric refrigeration on house current; $50 and $52.50. Resident manager. Phone DEcatur 4417.

RHODE ISLAND AVE. NW., 1440—Apartments of 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $40.00 and $42.50; also 5 rooms, kitchen and bath, 60.00.
WASHINGTON LOAN & TRUST CO.
Real Estate Dept. NAt. 3440.

RHODE ISLAND AVE. NW., 54—4 rooms, bath and porch $37.50; 5 rooms, bath and porch, $42.50.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. Nat. 2345.

APARTMENTS—Unfurnished 67
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205
(Continued.)

RUTLAND COURTS (1725 17th st. nw.)—Two very large rooms, kit. and bath, newly decorated; southwest corner; walking distance; Frigidaire on house current; price $50 to $55.

THE FERRIS—623 5th st. ne. Like new; 7 rooms, bath, porches (full of sunshine); entirely modern; Frigd.; reas.

TILDEN ST. NW., 3016—Apt. 404. Beautiful apt. in Tilden Gardens; 6 rooms, bath and toilet; 3 exposures; reasonable rental or will sell at a sacrifice. Phone Cleveland 3627.

WHEN YOU ARE buying or renting a home (or apartment), look for the General Electric All-Steel Refrigerator.

WISCONSIN AVE., 3010—Overlooking National Cathedral. Modern building; free Frigidaire, with large new cabinet; elevator; 2 large rooms, kitchen, bath; large closets; furnished dinette; $47.50. All apts. in excellent condition. Res. Mgr., Apt. 102. Open evenings.
J. C. WEEDON CO.
1727 K St. N.W. Met. 3011.

WYOMING AVE. NW., 1811—2, 3, 4 rms., rec. hall, porch, bath; newly dec.; Frigid. free; $42.50, $47.50, $55. Res. Mgr.

7TH STREET NW., 1116—5 rooms, kit. and bath, $40. R. H. Hagner & Co., 1321 Conn. ave. Decatur 3600.

10TH ST. NE., 2520—Three rooms, kitchen, dining alcove and bath, $49.50 and $59.50. Refrigeration on house current.
EDWARD M. WILLIS
Tower Bldg. NAtl. 7479.

11TH ST. NW., 1309—2d floor, living room, sleeping room, bath, dining room-kitchenette; electrity, telephone and janitor service incl.; $40.

11TH ST. NW., 1109—Modern; 2 rooms, kitchen and bath; Frigid.; reasonable.

14TH ST. NW., 2701—Available March 21. The New Amsterdam. 1 room apartment, facing Fairmont and 14th sts.; all modern features, including Pullman kitchen; no dinette; large closet with with roll-away bed; tiled bath with shower and full-length mirror. In perfect and new condition. Resident manager.

16TH ST. NW., 1830—Attractive apartment of 5 rooms, bath and large porch. G. E. refrigeration. Reasonable rent.
LINKINS CO.
1733 De Sales St. N.W. DIst. 3522.

16TH ST. NW., 2901—The Radnor, at Columbia rd. 5 rooms (2 bedrooms), bath and porch, $80; refrigeration; elevator.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. Nat. 2345.

16TH AND IRVING STS. NW.—The Kenesaw. Lovely apartments that invite comfortable living—in the select upper 16th st. embassy section; convenient to both 18th and Columbia rd. and 14th and Park rd. shopping sections; close to many churches; every modern convenience; all outside rooms; restaurant, drug store, dress shop, barber shop and beauty shop in the building.
RESIDENT MANAGER. COL. 0712.

16TH ST. NW., 2440 (Park Tower)—Three rooms, dining alcove, kitchen, bath and porch, $80; 5 rooms, bath, porch, $100 Refrigeration included; 3 elevators, switchboard; garage in building. Resident manager.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. NAt. 2345.

19TH ST. NW., 900 (Corner of Eye St.)—1 room, kitchen, bath and porch, $47.50; 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $57.50. Refrigeration included; 2 elevators; switchboard. Resident manager.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. Nat. 2345.

29TH ST. NW., 3411 (Just off Conn. ave., near Cathedral Mansions)—Modern 2 and 3 rooms, dinette, kit. and bath, Frigid. Res. manager, $47.50 to $55. Clev. 8024.

ATTRACTIVE unfurnished apartments in quiet residential sections; very reasonable rentals. Call A. S. Gardiner, 932 Investment Bldg. NAtional 0334.

601 PARK ROAD N.W.
Delightful one to two room, kitchen and bath apartments. Modern building. Free refrigeration.
WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.
1519 K St. N.W. Dist. 1015.

GET OUR for rent list of apartments and modern homes; reasonably priced. John F. Donohoe & Sons, 314 Pa. ave. se.

CONSULT US ABOUT APARTMENTS.
BOSS & PHELPS.
1417 K St. N.W NAt. 9300.

THE PRINCETON, 2215 14th st. nw.—Five rooms, bath, porch; newly dec.; FRIGIDAIRE free; $52.50. See janitor.

PARKSIDE APT.—2d fl.; 6 rooms and porch; Electrolux refrigeration; $45.50. 1116 25th st. nw. Call NOrth 7459.

NR. 14TH AND PARK. $34.50.
Attractive, roomy, 5-room, 2d-floor apt.; very nice condition; see at once. Mr. BURGESS, 1346 Monroe st. nw.

1664 COLUMBIA ROAD.
2 rooms, kit., bath, $37.50-$40.00.
3 rooms, kit., bath, $42, $45 and $50.

THE CAROLINA.
3 rooms, kit., bath........$35.00 to $42.50
Central location. Opposite Palais Royal.
706 11th St. N.W. Manager.
AMERICAN REALTY COMPANY.

THE HILLSIDE.
2 rooms, grill and bath............$35.00
2 rooms, dinette, kit. and bath.....$45.00
Tiled bath, attractive kitchens, refrigertion, 24-hour elevator service. Res. M
1415 CHAPIN STREET N.W.

1463 NEWTON ST. NW.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath, porch..$40.00
3153 MT. PLEASANT ST. NW.
4 rooms, kitchen and bath..........$55.00
General Electric refrigerators in above housekeeping apartments.
GEORGE F. HANE.
1422 F st. nw. Natl. 3964.

1703 Euclid st nw., 2d fl...........$37.50
2512 17th st. nw., 1st fl............$42.50
Both two-family apts.
Owner, North 10080.

$35.00 THE EARL
115 E STREET SE.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath; newly decorated. See janitor. We will move you free.

1630 IRVING ST.
Apartment building; 4 rooms, kitchen, bath, porch; General Electric refrigeration; desirable location; reduced rental.
See Janitor or Call NAt. 1308.

$52.50—Downtown!
Near Washington Circle. Four (4) large rooms, kitchen and bath. Front apt., through ventilation.
1133 24th Street N.W.

1870 WYOMING AVE. N.W.

One large apt.: reception room, living room, dining room, kitchen and pantry (each with sink) and 3 bedrooms, with 2 baths removed from living-room portion of apartment.

All-night elevator and switchboard service; General Electric refrigeration. Decatur 1880.

Resident Manager.

FOR COLORED
817 N ST. N.W.
1 room, kitchen and bath...........$27.50
2724 11TH ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchenette and bath....$37.50
BOSS & PHELPS
1417 K St. N.W. NA. 9300.

FOR COLORED
1715 OREGON AVE. N.W.

Better apartments for colored; most conveniently located; within walking distance of downtown; all apartments in excellent condition.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $42.50.

NAT'L MORTGAGE & INV. CORP.
1004 Vermont Ave. Nat. 5833.

APARTMENTS—Unfurnished 67
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.
(Continued.)

$50—Near Dupont
Elevator Building. REFRIGERATION. Front apartment, south exposure. Three (3) rooms, kitchen, bath, PORCH.
1705 P Street N.W.

1413 GIRARD ST. N.W.
2 rms., recep. hall, kit., bath; free refrig.; reas. rent. Resident Mgr., Apt. 3.
LEE D. LATIMER CO.
728 Investment Bldg. Nat. 4146.

ALTO TOWERS
3200 Wis. Ave. N.W.
Almost new building, overlooking Cathedral.
1 room, kitchen, dinette and bath...$47.50
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and porch...............................$59.50
Electric refrigeration on house current.
THE RANDOLPH.
1372 Randolph St. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath, elec refrigeration on house current....$45.00
THE CHANCELLOR.
14 Mass. Ave. N.E.
1 room, kitchen and bath, electric refrigeration on house current....$40.00
THE HARFORD.
1315 Clifton St. N.W.
4 rooms, kitchen and bath..........$62.50

WEAVER BROS., INC.,
Washington Bldg. DI. 9486.

132 3d St. SE.—5 r., b., elec. refrigeration.......................$52.50
303 East Cap. st.—5 r., b., elec. ref. 52.00
310 East Cap. st.—3 r., b., elec. ref. 46.00
121 B st. se.—3 r., b., elec. ref..... 40.50
142 Carroll st se.—3 r., b., elec. refrigeration...................... 37.50
623 Penn. ave. se.—3 r., b., elec... 37.50
618 A st. se.—No. 8; 3 r., b., elec... 35.00
NOT HEATED
1682 Irving st. nw.—5 r., b., a.m.i...$40.00
905 9th st. se.—6 r., b., a.m.i. 35.00
313 11th st. se.—4 r., b., lat., elec. 30.00
1351 E st. se.—4 r., b., a.m.i. 27.50
JOHN F. DONOHOE & SONS
314 Pennsylvania Avenue S.E.
GET OUR COMPLETE LIST

A Model Apartment!

For your inspection—with Modern Studio Living Room; Colonial Bedroom reproduced in Maple. Furnished by Hutchisons.

2 Rooms, Kitchen and Bath
$37.50 to $42.50
3 Rooms, Kitchen and Bath
$52.50
4 Rooms, Kitchen and Bath
$62.50

Attractive, conveniently arranged kitchens; G. E. Refrigeration; spacious closets; mirrored doors. In quiet residential section, within walking distance of Government departments, churches, stores and theatres.

The Plymouth
1236 11th St. N.W.
American Realty Co.

The Briarcliff
1862 Mintwood Pl. N.W.
$80.00 Within 2 blocks of 18th st. and Columbia rd. nw.; 3 exposures; all outside rooms, large; 4 rooms, kitchen, butler's pantry, reception hall and bath. Convenient to stores, transportation; quiet, refined atmosphere; refrigeration on house meter; apartments recently redecorated; modern porches.

The Cedric
4120 14th St. N.W.
$47.50 Up 2 rooms, kitchen and bath. Refrigeration on house current. Near schools and transportation lines to center of city.

The Avondale
1734 P Street N.W.
$45.00 Apt. 53—2 rooms, kitchen and bath. Will redecorate for desirable tenant.

AMERICAN SECURITY AND TRUST COMPANY
Real Estate Department
15th and Pa. Ave. N.W. Na. 4815.

THE MINTWOOD
1843 Mintwood Pl. N.W.
Attractive Lobby and Halls.
Near 18th and Col. Rd., car lines; quiet and homelike. 1 rm., reception hall and bath, $25. 3 rms., rec. hall, kit. and bath, $49.50 (corner apt., 3 exposures). Free elec- electric refrigeration.

THE CLYDE
1124 10th St. N.W.
Downtown apts., with free electricity, gas and refrigeration. 2 rooms, rec. hall, dinette, kitchen and bath, $50. Phone ME. 5123.

501 12th ST. N.E.
2 rooms, kit. and bath, $40.

SEMINOLE
1444 W St. N.W.
1 room, rec. hall and bath, $22.50; 2 rooms, kit. and bath, free G. E. refrigeration, $37.50. Res. Mgr.

THE WENDALL
1858 California St.
Large, roomy apartments; 4 rms., kit., rec. hall, bath, $54.50 up. Free elec. refrigeration. High elevation. Convenient to cars.

THE WOODROW
1835 Phelps Pl. N.W.
4 rooms, kitchen and bath, $80. Free G. E. refrigeration. Elevator.

THE PALMER
1450 Girard St.
4 rooms (2 bedrooms), kit. and bath, $55. Elec. refrigeration.

THE VALOIS
1330 Mass. Ave. N.W.
This building entirely redecorated. General Electric refrigeration.
2 rooms, kit. and bath......$40.00
4 rooms, kit. and bath...... 55.00

Walter A. Brown
1400 H St. N.W. NAtional 1652

SELECT APARTMENT VALUES

THE MONTEREY
2902 Porter St. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, bath, and 3 rooms, kitchen and bath; porches; Frigidaire; elevator; $45 up.

6545 GEORGIA AVE. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, bath, Frigidaire; $45.

2926 PORTER ST. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath; large porch. Electric refrigeration; $62.50.

1841 COLUMBIA RD.
Elevators, secretarial board. Living room, reception hall, sun parlor, bedroom, kitchen and bath; $70.

115 NEW YORK AVE. N.W.
4 rooms, kitchen, bath, large porch; electric refrigeration; $45.

THE PARKADE
1457 Park Road
3 rooms, kitchen and bath and hall; electric refrigeration; elevator; $65.

2426 19th ST. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath, electric refrigeration; $55.

1673 PARK ROAD N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, bath, elevator, Frigidaire. Moderate rentals.

4550 CONNECTICUT AVE.
1 room, kitchen and bath to 3 rooms, kitchen and bath; dinettes, and screened porches with each apartment. Elevator, switchboard and Frigidaire. Modern building with reasonable rentals.

THE FARADAY
1460 Irving St. N.W.
1 room, kitchen and bath, dinette, Murphy bed, elevator, Frigidaire on house. $35 and $37.50.

3504 13th ST. N.W.
6 rooms, kitchen, bath, porch; electric refrigeration; $75.

5509 9th ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath, dinette; electric refrigeration; reasonable rent.

1427 CHAPIN ST. N.W.
THE ADELPHIA
4 rooms, kitchen and bath in this cooperative apartment house is now available. Electric refrigeration; $55.

1321 EUCLID ST. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath; Electrolux refrigeration; porch; $47.50.

2131 O ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath and 3 rooms, kitchen and bath. Large rooms. Electrolux refrigeration; $40 up.

1436 W ST. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath and 4 rooms, kitchen and bath; $40 up.

1321 FAIRMONT ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath; large rooms; reception hall; electric refrigeration; $45.

1220 N ST. N.W.
1 room, kitchen, bath, dinette, $36.50. Electrolux refrigeration.

200 MASS. AVE. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath, with dinette, showers, service doors, elevators and switchboard, $52.50 up. Garages if desired.

THE KNOWLTON
2227 20th St. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath and 4 rooms, kitchen and bath. Porches, electric refrigeration, elevator and switchboard; $52.50 up.

SOUTH CATHEDRAL MANSIONS
2900 Connecticut Ave.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath to 4 rooms, kitchen and 2 baths; large rooms and closets; 24-hour elevator and switchboard service. Frigidaire; $50 up.

3616 CONNECTICUT AVE.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath. Frigidaire on house current; $45.

H.G.Smithy Co.
1418 Eye St. N.W. NA. 5903

APARTMENTS—Unfurnished 67
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205
(Continued.)

4700 CONNECTICUT AVE.
SPACIOUS apartment of 2 rooms, foyer, kit., bath, porch, to 6 rooms, 2 baths, porch. Garage space. Playground. School two blocks. Res. mgr.

THE ROCKLEDGE
2456 20th Street N.W.
SUPERB view of Rock Creek Valley; 2 rooms, kitchen, tiled bath, built-in tub, shower; $52.50 to $65. 1 room, dress closet, kitchen, bath, $42.50. Frigidaire on house meter. Resident manager.

DORSTAN HALL
4800 Georgia Ave. N.W.
CORNER building, convenient to car line and stores; free refrigeration. 2 large rooms, foyer, kitchen, lovely dinette, tiled bath, built-in tub, shower, cedar closet, porch, $47.50 to $55. Resident manager.

THE QUEENSBOROUGH
1614 17th Street N.W.
CONVENIENT walk business center; free refrigeration; 2 rooms, foyer, kit., bath, $50 up. Res. mgr. NOrth 2176.

2325 37TH ST. N.W.
Homelike apt. of 4 rms., kit., tiled bath, built-in tub, shower, screened porch. Frigidaire; brick garage. $55.

ROYAL ARMS
3121 16th St. N.W.
HIGH elevation, pleasant location; 24-hour elevator. Frigidaire. 1, 2 and 3 rooms, porches, kitchen, dinette, tiled bath, shower. Res. mgr.

1126 11th ST. N.W.
(Near Mass. Ave.)
WALKING DISTANCE Govt. Dept., and downtown stores. Elevator. Frigidaire free. Alternating current.
1 r., dressing closet, kit., bath, $36 up.
2 rooms, kit., bath, $47.50 up.
Resident Manager.

THE EUCLID
1740 Euclid St. N.W.
ALL ELECTRICITY FREE. Near 18th and Columbia road. Electric refrigeration.
2 rooms, foyer, kit., bath, $47.50.
1 room, kitchenette, Pullman dinette, dressing closet, Murphy bed, bath, $37.50 up. Resident manager.

THE WALTER REED
921 Butternut St. N.W.
(Cor. Georgia Ave.)
CONVENIENT to cars. Frigidaire on house meter. Carpeted corridors. 2 bedrooms, immense living room, large foyer, junior dining room, kit., bath, $60.

REAL ESTATE MORTGAGE & GUARANTY CORPORATION
1610 K Street N.W. NAtional 1403

3620 CONN. AVE. N.W.
Apts. of 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $37.50. Also 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, with porch, $45.00. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager, EMerson 9306.

CASTLE MANOR
2515 13th St.
Near Clifton St. and Central High School.
Apts. of 2 and 3 rooms, kitchen and bath, $42.50 to $57.50. 2 elevators—electric refrigeration. Resident manager. AD. 5422.

THE LEGATION
Northwest Corner of Connecticut Ave. and Legation St.
A Modern Apartment Building Located in Suburban Chevy Chase.
Apts. of 3 rooms, foyer, kitchen, bath, and 4 rooms, kitchen and bath; porches; separate showers, free electric refrigeration and laundry facilities; garage. Resident manager, Emerson 5955.

CHATEAU THIERRY
1920 S St. at 20th N.W.
Apts. of 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $50. Electric refrigeration, elevator service. Resident manager, North 0272.

WISTERIA MANSIONS
1101 L St. N.W., at Mass. Ave.
Convenient Downtown Location.
Apts of 1 and 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $40 to $57.50. Switchboard and elevator service. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. Nat. 2900.

1909 19th ST. N.W.
Corner Florida Avenue.
Apartment of 3 rooms, kitchen and bath, $47.50 and $52.50; elevator, electric refrigeration. Resident manager. CO. 6153-W.

FULTON COURT
2551 17th St. N.W.
Near Columbia Rd.
Apts of 3 rooms, kitchen and bath, with porches, $65. Electric refrigeration—elevator. Resident manager. Ad. 3610.

1445 to 1449 OAK ST. N.W.
Near Meridian Place.
Apts. of 2 and 3 rooms, kitchen and bath—$40 and $45. Electric refrigeration.

THE BARCLAY
2100 Eye St. N.W.
Apts of 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $52.50 and $55.00. Electric refrigeration on house current, elevator service. Resident manager, WE. 0717.

THE NANTUCKET
1418 W, Near 14th St.
Apts. of 3 and 4 rooms, kitchen and bath, $35.00, $37.50 and $40.00. Janitor on premises.

1439-1443 SRING RD. N.W.
Apts. of 2 rooms, kitchen and bath; electric refrigeration; $52.50 - $55.00. Resident manager, Apt. 101, 1443 Spring Rd. Adams 7869.

1020 MONROE ST. N.W.
Apts. of 3 rooms, kitchen and bath, $52. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager, CO. 0595.

2500 K ST. N.W.
S.W. Corner of 25th St.
Apts. of 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $34 to $40. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. WEst 1967.

THE EMBASSY
N.W Corner of Harvard St. at Mt. Pleasant.
Apts. of 2 and 4 rooms, kitchen and bath; large dressing room, tile bath with shower; electric refrigeration on house current. Secretarial and switchboard service. Resident manager. CO. 9200

2807 CONNECTICUT AVE.
Between Woodley Rd. and Cathedral Ave.
Apts. of 2 rooms, kitchen and bath; large reception hall, $60; electric refrigeration. Resident manager. Adams 6822.

2536 14th ST. N.W.
Apts. of 5 rooms, kitchen and bath; rear porches; electric refrigeration; $53.50, $55.50.

1303 CLIFTON ST.
Apts. of 4 rooms, kitchen and bath, $40.00. Electric refrigeration. Janitor on premises.

1433-1437 SPRING RD. N.W.
Apts. of 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $50.00, $52.50, $55.00. Electric refrigeration. Res. Mgr., Apt. 102, 1437 Spring road. CO. 6823.

738 15th St. THOS. J. FISHER & CO. INCORPORATED DIstrict 6830

Under Management of
H. L. Rust Company
Rust Building, 1001 Fifteenth St. NAtional 8100

2633 ADAMS MILL RD.
Pasadena.
4 rooms, kitchen and bath, $65 to $70. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. $65.00 to $70.00

1447 CHAPIN ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $40 to $47.50. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. $40.00 to $47.50

CONNECTICUT AVE. AND TILDEN ST. N.W.
Tilden Hall.
1 room and bath, $30.00. 1 room, kitchen and bath, $42. 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $52.50. Telephone, switchboard, refrigeration on house current, complete playground for children. Resident manager. $30.00 to $52.50

2205 CALIF ST. N.W.
Florence Court, West.
4 rooms, kitchen and bath, $82.50 to $85. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. $82.50 to $85.00

1832 COL. RD. N.W.
The Alwyn.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath, $70. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. $70.00

1763 COL. RD. N.W.
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Army and Navy 7
Fashions 8
Junior Post Section

The Washington Post

WASHINGTON: SUNDAY, MARCH 11, 1934

FOURTH SECTION PAGES
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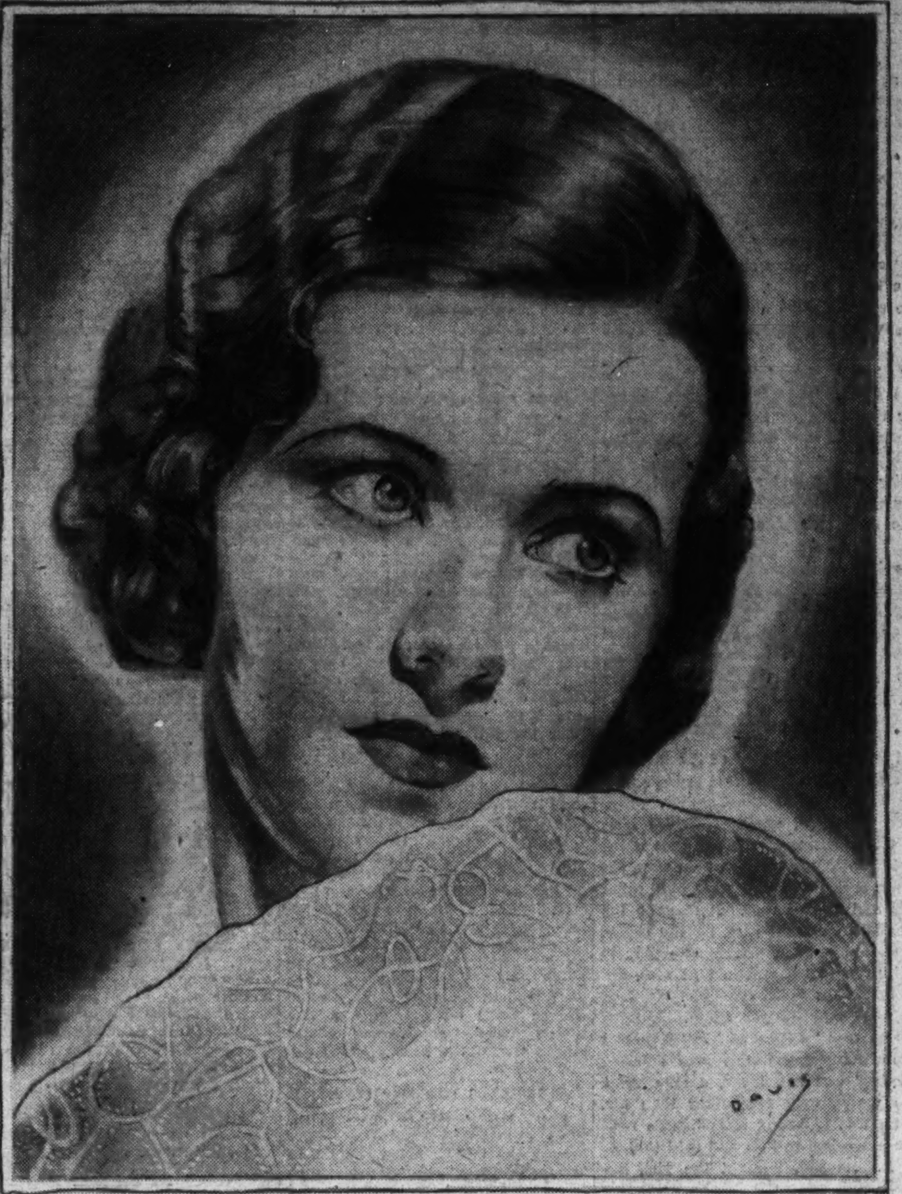
Junior Post Section

The Theater Suffers an Idle Week, Awaiting Miss Cowl and Jeritza



ELIZABETH YOUNG,

one of the cinema's favored young artistes who has as one of her first important assignments a role of prominence with Greta Garbo in "Queen Christina," the Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer feature, which resumes its downtown career as the major screen offering at Loew's Columbia Theater this week.

More About a "Little Theater" And the Sources of Greatness!

Much Interest Aroused Among Local Players, Who Perceive Value of Concerted Action; Star Who Began as Off-Stage Voice.

By Nelson B. Bell.

IF the wave of enthusiasm that has set itself in motion in favor of a Little Theater for Washington could be immediately captured and capitalized by some definite executive authority, the movement would be an assured success.

Since it was suggested here a fortnight ago that the eighth annual one-act play tournament of the District, just then successfully concluded, had demonstrated Washington's possession of all the essentials of a professionalized local theater, a surprising number of expressions of interest, approval and proffered cooperation have come to this department from the leaders in the Capital's at present diversified and largely competitive amateur theatrical interests.

All evidently are acutely aware of the obstacles that would confront any attempt to harmonize and mobilize all of these independent forces. All are equally aware of the handsome results that might be expected from some such coalition, and confident that it can be brought about by a gradual process of development, if not by one precipitate master stroke.

The first concern of all who have discussed the project is a suitable theater. A Little Theater immediately identifies itself as precisely what it is—a little theater. Since it is to be a laboratory for all branches of theatrical activity, it should be sufficiently well equipped to permit experimentation, creative artistry and clinical research in both the artistic and material avenues of productive effort.

The seating capacity should be sufficiently large to provide an income commensurate with the cost of operation, but not so large as to dwarf the undertaking's basic cultural purpose.

The prime essential to the success of the movement, it seems to me, is, first of all, to provide a permanent base of operations for the combined acting groups which now individually, as amateurs, utilize whatever makeshift facilities may be available for their entirely admirable essays at the Drama.

This is necessary not only for the inspiration of the writers, the directors and the players themselves, but, what is equally important, for the definite identification in the public mind of a unified and concerted movement in the direction of artistic and creative development in the Capital of the Nation.

* * * *

BECAUSE the views which it expresses are so closely in consonance with our own, excerpts from a letter received from one of the foremost actor-directors devoting his talents to the artistic enhancement of amateur theatrical enterprises in the District are here reproduced, but only in part and, to avoid any prejudices that his present affiliations might arouse, anonymously. Says this correspondent with regard to the provision of a suitable physical theater property for the propagation of a Little Theater movement:

> Certainly there must be a group of citizens who could prepare a feasible scheme to finance the construction of a modest, little theater, the theater to be available to all groups at a modest rental. When not in use for plays, it could be used for recitals of various kinds. The prospect of renting such a place to the public seems good. The income, it appears, would carry the investment.
>
> Now, supposing such plans were prepared, who would do the producing in the Little Theater? In Washington there are several progressive and, in the main, successful playing groups. Could not someone draw together representatives of these playing groups, discuss the proposition and determine what cooperation could be expected? I truly believe that something really worth while would come out of such a meeting.
>
> If each of the several groups would try to understand the aims of the others, a splendid working arrangement could be planned. For example, each of the groups would have a stated date for each of its productions. A common workshop and staff of artisans, attached to the theater, would take care of all scenery and construction requirements and the like. While one play would be going on in the theater, another would be nearing completion in rehearsal in the rehearsal hall downstairs. A third would be taking more or less definite shape elsewhere in the building. Thus the theater would be open almost continuously, each group doing the thing it liked best to do, in the manner it preferred and all contributing to the upkeep of the theater.

There is much sound sense in the suggestions made in these quoted observations of a competent authority on the theater. It is the opinion of this column, however, that the institution of such a plan as outlined would be only to perpetuate the individualized efforts that are already being made over a wide and scattered field.

It is precisely this diversity of interest and intensive activity that the Little Theater should attempt to weld into a single compact producing organization, functioning as an harmonious entity, rather than as an association of still unrelated single units.

Continued on Page 2, Column 5.

MME. MARIE JERITZA,

the distinguished Austrian diva, who will make her debut in operetta in this country in Rudolf Friml's newest work, "Annina," to be sung in the National Theater the week of March 26. Mme. Jeritza heretofore has been known for the brilliance of her grand opera and concert appearances.

How a Star of the Stage Has Lovely Time "Taking It Easy!"

THERE is a prevalent idea that stars of the stage lead a life of ease. "Only two and a half hours on the stage in the evening!" people exclaim, "What on earth do stars do with the rest of their time?"

A quick glance at the calendar of an ordinary day in the life of Jane Cowl and the answer begins to be evident. Miss Cowl is coming to the National Theater in a new play called "Sweet Bells Jangled" for the week of March 19 and lately her days have been full of rehearsals, fitting new gowns for the part, discussing scenery with Donald Oenslager, the artist, doing the million and one things that a star must do before a production is ready. But let's take an ordinary day, after a play settles down for a run, perhaps in New York, which is her home—just a routine day with no rehearsals and no traveling.

Comes the Mail.

It starts with the morning mail—about 50 letters a day. The general idea is that an actress' mail consists mostly of notes of praise, which after sweetening the morning coffee, are turned over to a secretary and never thought of again. That is not true. To be sure some of them are just nice thoughts from pleasant-minded people, but they must be answered thoughtfully.

Many contain constructive ideas from people genuinely interested in the theater and must be considered and sometimes acted upon. There are innumerable requests, some of them extremely touching, only a few rather foolish.

There are notes from playwrights, young actresses, insurance agents, beauty specialists with new products, and occasionally notes from cranks. Many of these must be given personal attention.

During the reading of the mail, the telephone rings a dozen times, the cook comes in for the day's orders, and the secretary reports that the dog, Mittens, apparently has not slept well, is behaving strangely, and perhaps had better go to the vet. Time out for inspection of Mittens. If one has a household, it must be attended to properly.

"Sweet Bells Jangle!"

About this time, someone telephones a request for Miss Cowl's appearance at a benefit. Wherever there is a catastrophe, people of the stage are the first ones whose services are asked and they are usually glad to give them. An earthquake in Yokohama means a benefit in New York. But let us suppose that there is no benefit today—merely plans for one. Today is just a nice free day.

There is a luncheon, of course, given by a group of decided importance to the theater and Miss Cowl remembers suddenly that someone has informed her she is expected to make a speech. The only time she has to consider what she is to say is on the way there. She endures such pangs of stage fright as only one who is supposed never to have them can know. It makes eating difficult. Finally, the speech is over. Probably it is about the Stage Relief Fund, on which she has worked so hard the past two years, both as a member of the executive board and in the active campaign.

A Few Fittings.

There are perhaps two hours before tea appointment. If the play has been running a while, this time may involve a fitting of one of the costumes that has pulled a bit and has to be redone or perhaps replaced altogether. Stars are always supposed to be perfectly dressed both on and off the stage. This takes time. If after a day of hectic appointments, a star is encountered on the street, no one regards her merely as a tired, disheveled human being, but criticises her as a person about whom an earnest press agent has written effusions that would be a strain on the combined charms of Helen of Troy, Cleopatra and Marie Antoinette—if they had all just emerged from a long and happy rest cure.

There may be an appointment with a photographer or an artist who is sketching the star for some newspaper. You've no idea how many pictures they have to sit for. These and a million other little personal things come up and have to be seen to sometime during the day.

Tea Gets Cold.

The tea is probably not with an old friend, but with a new playwright who has a gorgeous idea that needs work before the script of a possible next play is ready. The session is designated as tea, but star and writer let the tea get cold while they rack their brains and, if they get into the thing properly and accomplish something, they come out weary and triumphant, but late for the next engagement.

Miss Cowl realizes now that the hairdresser has been waiting 20 minutes. She rushes home. No audience will forgive an actress with two hairs out of order. Finally that done, she decides on a half-hour's rest before dinner. While resting she remembers some telephone calls that must be made and the secretary comes in with messages collected during the day. Miss Cowl tries to figure out how she can be at the dedication of a new home for working girls, a reception for an interesting writer, and make a radio speech all at the same hour on Friday afternoon—one of those free days without a matinee.

On the road the schedule is very much the same, except that one packs and moves frequently, and there are friends that must be seen because it may be some time before there is a chance to see them again.

Of course, no mention has been made of the fact that the days must include exercises to keep one physically fit and a certain amount of time for reading and music to keep one in touch with what others are thinking and feeling, nor has there been a suggestion of any private life. There isn't—much.

Nor has there been any talk of rehearsals or the energy that goes into acting. But that is work. The above is just a discussion of the idle moments of a "life of ease."

New Play Will Have Premiere In Washington

"Sweet Bells Jangled," the new play by Reginald Lawrence, in which the celebrated American actress, Jane Cowl, will be presented at the National Theater Monday evening, March 19, by Seldon Bennett and Shepard Traube, will be seen in Wilmington at a try-out performance Saturday evening prior to the Washington engagement.

In Miss Cowl's supporting company of eight other players, the most important roles are in the capable hands of Mary Philips, Minor Watson and Clyde Franklyn.

Miss Philips will be remembered for her interesting performance in "Both Your Houses," the Theater Guild's Pulitzer Prize play of last season. Mr. Watson will be recalled as the much-enduring husband in "Reunion in Vienna," in which he appeared with Alfred Lunt and Lynn Fontanne, while Clyde Franklyn was seen here last season in "The Good Earth."

Prize - Winning Contest Drama Given Premiere

The Arts Club Players will present for the first time on any stage Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday nights of this week (March 13, 14 and 15), "Queens Gambit," the prize-winning play of the Arts Club Workshop written by Mrs. Leslie Frank.

Mrs. William J. Peters is in charge of direction, and Hugo Inden is designing the sets.

The Arts Club Players playing leading parts are Maurice Jarvis, Virginia Tru, Richard Kreuzburg, Minor Ellis, Forney Reese, Miriam Hilton, George Furness, Harry Angelico, William J. McManus, Walter Studdiford, Lilla La Garde, Eugene Smith, Gay Hess, Edward Muth, Frank Kilroy, Edwin Etz, Andrew Dent and Harold Long.

Mrs. Maude Howell Smith will be hostess at dinner preceding the play Tuesday evening; Miss Sibyl Baker, Wednesday and Miss Juliet Lyeth and William J. McManus, Thursday evening.

Producing Company Selects Own "Baby Stars" for Future Fame

WITH Hollywood's abandonment of the time-honored custom of selecting baby wampas stars from among the ranks of rising screen actresses, Paramount steps forward this season to fill the gap with a selection of six from among its own ranks for whom it predicts fame and stardom within the coming year.

For ten years until the current season, it has been the custom of the wampas, otherwise known as the Western Association of Motion Picture Advertisers, to select from the rosters of the various major film companies a group of screen actresses most likely to succeed during the year. In almost every instance their predictions have been fulfilled.

Paramount's candidates for screen stardom, none of whom were known to the American screen before the current season, are Dorothy Dell, Ida Lupino, Frances Drake, Helen Mack, Elizabeth Young and Evelyn Venable. They were chosen for the honor from more than 30 young players whom the company now has under contract.

Have Had Stage Training.

The entire six are backed by stage training, and all were on the way to success behind the footlights when Paramount placed them under screen contracts. Chosen from both sides of the Atlantic, the group ranges from a musical comedy ingenue to an actress well grounded in Shakespearean drama, from a Park avenue debutante to an international beauty contest winner.

Dorothy Dell is the only one of the group who has not, at this writing, been seen on the screen. Selected as "Miss Universe" of 1930 in an international beauty contest, she came to the screen via the Ziegfeld "Follies." She has just completed her first role in Paramount's "Wharf Angel," with Alison Skipworth and Victor McLaglen, which is soon to be released, and has been assigned to a featured part in "Little Miss Marker," the Damon Runyon magazine story.

Of Sixth Generation.

Ida Lupino, sixth generation of the famed English stage family, made her bow in Paramount's "The Search for Beauty" a few weeks ago. She is slated for a featured role in "She Loves Me Not," as her next.

Frances Drake, although discovered in England by Paramount talent scouts, was born in the United States. After attending school abroad she turned to the London stage. Like Miss Lupino, she has appeared to date in but one production, "Bolero," with George Raft and Carole Lombard, and will next be seen opposite Raft in "The Trumpet Blows," now in production.

Helen Mack won her Paramount contract because of her work with Fredric March, Miriam Hopkins and George Raft in "All of Me." Under contract at that time to Radio Pictures, Paramount secured her release and signed her to a long-term agreement. She now has a feature role in the Charles R. Rogers production, "In Conference," which Paramount will release.

Society Girl.

Elizabeth Young is a New York society girl, daughter of Judge William Young of the Children's Court, who stepped from finishing school to the Broadway stage, appeared in "The Firebird," "Saturday Night" and "Child of Manhattan," and then came to Hollywood. She made "Big Executive" for Paramount and then was loaned to Metro for a role with Garbo in "Queen Christina."

Evelyn Venable, of the group of six, probably has the head start at the moment. She has appeared in a featured role with Dorothea Wieck in "Cradle Song," opposite Fredric March in "Death Takes a Holiday," both for Paramount, and was loaned to Fox for "David Harum." She was Walter Hampden's leading woman on the legitimate stage before turning to films, has a background of training for the stage which began at the age of 8. She will next appear in Paramount's screen version of "Double Door," the Broadway stage success.

Also Some Males.

Likewise with a group of youthful male players, Paramount has picked a quartet upon which it pins its hopes for the coming season. Lanny Ross, radio star, now making his first feature length film, "Melody in Spring"; Carl Brisson, London matinee idol, whom Paramount's screen version of "Murder at the Vanities" will introduce to American audiences; Henry Wilcoxon, another young English actor, whom Cecil B. De Mille imported for the role of Marc Antony, opposite Claudette Colbert in "Cleopatra," and Joe Morrison, young radio singer, who brought overnight fame to himself and a song with his rendition of the cowboy lament, "The Last Roundup."

All four are yet to be seen on the American screen in feature productions.

Five of the Six Young Actresses Nominated for Future Stardom.

These are the fortunate young women chosen by Paramount to take the place of the former annual WAMPAS selection of "Baby Stars." They are, left to right, Dorothy Dell, Evelyn Venable, Helen Mack, Elizabeth Young, celebrated elsewhere on this page by Mr. Herndon Davis, the artist, and Frances Drake. Ida Lupino, completing the sextet, was vacationing in Vancouver, B. C., we are led to believe, when this photograph was made.

Song Dedicated to Bing Crosby's Son

Gary Evan Crosby, 8-month-old son of Bing Crosby, has just had a song, "Crooners' Lullaby," dedicated to him by Sam Coslow and Arthur Johnston, composers of "Thanks" and "Learn to Croon." Crosby, now starring in "We're Not Dressing," introduced the song on the radio last week.

Rogers Will Produce Novel by Rex Beach

Rex Beach's new novel, "Green Gold," written under an arrangement entirely new to literary circles, will be published this spring. The novel was inspired by a magazine article on the tropical fruit industry and was written by Beach for Charles R. Rogers.

Late News of Activities in the Playhouse as Season Moves Into Early Spring

Jeritza Sings Operetta Here In New Metier

For several years Mme. Jeritza has been the most distinguished grand opera personality in this country and abroad. Until now she has devoted her artistry exclusively to the grand opera and concert stages. Her early appearance here in Rudolf Friml's "Annina," at the National, will mark her first appearance in light opera in this country and because of this the utmost significance is attached to the impending event.

Of Viennese birth, the celebrated singer quickly scaled the heights to a commanding position in world music and is as widely known and appreciated in this country as she is abroad.

Rudolf Friml, the modern master of operetta, has composed one of the finest original scores that have come from his melodious pen in a great many years, not forgetting his immortal "Firefly," which starred Emma Trentini; "Rose-Marie" and "The Vagabond King." Few composers in all light opera history have achieved the fame and prestige of Friml. His career has been marked by a succession of artistic and popular succeses.

The book of "Annina" is the work of Rowland Leigh and William Thiele, with the lyrics from the pen of Mr. Leigh. The action takes place in enchanting Venice, depicting a story of romance, color and infinite charm.

Mr. Leigh came to this country from England last year to write and direct "DuBarry" and since has been in Hollywood. Before that he made the English version of "Congress Dances" and "Wonderbar."

Mr. Thiele is the noted Viennese director of both stage and screen and is accredited with having produced the first musical and operatic pictures in Europe. He was brought to this country recently by the Messrs. Shubert for "Annina."

Among the supporting cast are Allan Jones, Andrew Tombes, Louise Mele, Jack Good, Robert Lee Allen, Marie Hunt, Jules Epailly and a hundred other operetta personalities.

Emmett Moore Will Present a Bill of Worth

From all accounts, St. Patrick, the patron saint of Ireland, will be well remembered this year in the Capital, since, in addition to the many local celebrations which will take place at this season, news has just arrived that to cap the climax, Emmett Moore and his Irish players will arrive to open a week's engagement on Sunday evening, March 18, at the Immaculate Conception Auditorium, Eighth and N streets northwest.

The players will be seen in "Faugh a Ballagh," a musical revue of music, melody, mirth, song and dance, with the beautiful settings and costumes of Ireland.

In conjunction with the stage show, Mr. Moore will bring with him his latest screen offering, "The Rocky Road to Dublin," a picturization of Irish life, love and laughter that will be a delight to any audience, and you don't have to be Irish to enjoy all the thrills of a real Irish romance.

25 New Films To Gives Roles To Newcomers

Anticipating a production schedule on some 25 feature pictures to start within the next three months the Paramount studios have 72 players under contract, the greatest number in the history of any Hollywood film production organization. Of these 32 are comparative screen newcomers, in itself a unique situation in studio annals.

Speaking for the company, Emanuel Cohen, vice president in charge of production, explains the reason: "It is obvious that Hollywood must develop its own talent, build up its own stars. Potential starring material is needed constantly, year in and year out, and in great number. Before any studio can afford to invest time, effort and money in any young player, it must be assured of that player's services not only through the period of development, but afterward as well. The investment must be protected.

"If Paramount's contract list was twice as large as it is today the salary expenditure would be worth it even if we developed but one new star from among the group of young actors and actresses.

"This fact was proved to us last year when, already with far more untried players than ever before, we brought forward Mae West, Bing Crosby, George Raft and, oddly enough, little Baby LeRoy."

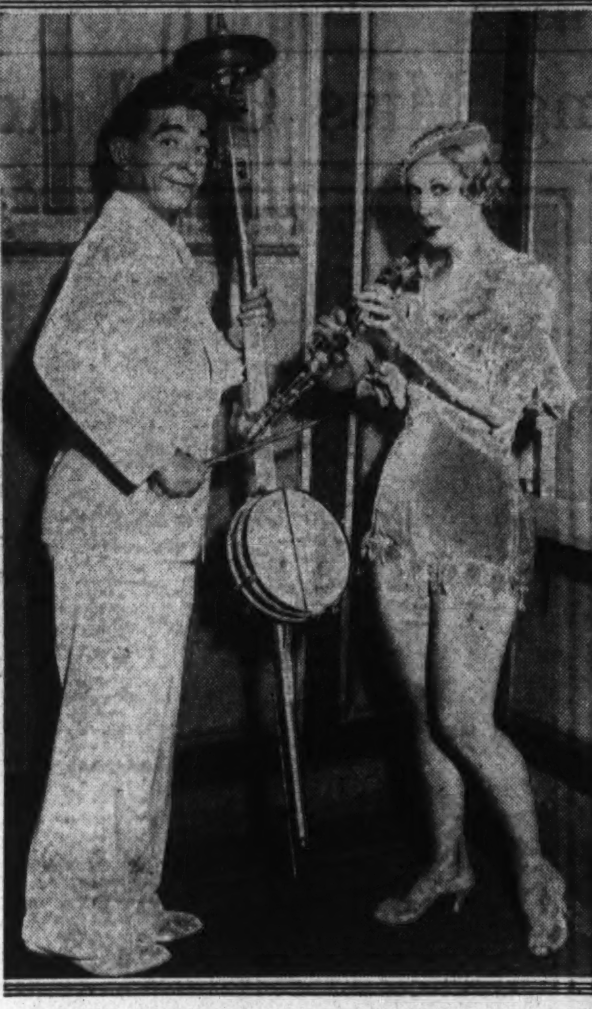
Cohen, listing the "protege" players in whom Paramount is putting its greatest faith today, mentions Frances Drake, Grace Bradley, Carl Brisson, Larry Crabbe, William Frawley, Barbara Fritchie, Ida Lupino, Helen Mack, Joan Marsh, Ethel Merman, Gertrude Michael, Joe Morrison, Lanny Ross, Evelyn Venable, Elizabeth Young and Henry Wilcoxon.

Acting Record Set By Fredric March

When Fredric March finishes his work in his current picture, B. P. Schulberg's production, "Good Dame," he will have hung up what is probably the longest single acting performance ever recorded in Hollywood.

Starting with "Design for Living," which entered production the first of July, his present schedule will carry him through December, making six solid months of screen emoting, his succeeding parts having been in "All of Me," "Death Takes a Holiday" and "Good Dame."

Artists Currently Appearing on Local Stages.



Benny Meroff, conductor of the orchestra headlining this week's vaudeville bill at Loew's Fox, teases some tunes out of a weird contraption, assisted by one of his act's distaff distractors.

"Singin' Sam," one of the favorites of the air waves, who headlines this week's vaudeville bill at the Earle.

Helen Horgan, one of the featured temptresses with the "Cuddling Cuties" burlesquers, current at the Gayety.

At the Play in New York

By Mark Barron.

NEW YORK, (AP).—Oblivious to blizzards and the prophesied imminent death of the legitimate theater, Max Gordon proceeded at full speed with his Broadway productions this season. The result is four simultaneous hits.

This quiet-spoken, erstwhile burlesque manager is the single producer who has kept pace with, and indeed surpassed, the erudite Theater Guild, which has only three shows running at present.

The quartet of Gordon attractions are as varied in nature as they are individually and collectively successful. "Her Master's Voice" is a light comedy, almost in a farcical vein. "Roberta" is a romantic musical comedy. "The Shining Hour" is a subtle and somber drama of English country life. And "Dodsworth" is Sidney Howard's dramatization of Sinclair Lewis' novel about the American business man seeking romance and adventure in Europe.

GORDON is one manager who went into the importing business when he couldn't find enough good actors on Broadway. He brought here Roland Young, Laura Hope Crews, Elizabeth Patterson and Frances Fuller from Hollywood to play "Her Master's Voice."

From London he brought the complete cast for "The Shining Hour," which has stars like Galdys Cooper, Raymond Massey and Adrianne Allen. Back to Hollywood he went to pluck Walter Huston and Mrs. Huston (Nan Sunderland) for the leads in "Dodsworth."

Although his star as an impresario has ascended to unusual heights on Broadway the last few seasons, Gordon is by no means a newcomer.

ON a capital of $700, of which Gordon furnished about one-half of 1 per cent, he and Al Lewis went into partnership by producing a show called "The London Fire Brigade." It was a dismal "wet smack" and used up all the $700. But their next play was a hit, and for years they produced shows by Owen Davis, Clare Kummer and a then shy, struggling young author named Eugene O'Neill.

Lewis went into the movie business and Gordon joined Sam H. Harris to present that historic success, "Rain," with Jeanne Eagels. After this Gordon went on his own to bring forth "Three's a Crowd," "The Band Wagon," "The Cat and the Fiddle," "Flying Colors" and "Design for Living," nine productions in all (counting the current quartet), and every one of them a hit.

Janet Richards.

Miss Janet Richards at her lecture on "Affairs Political and International" tomorrow morning at 11 o'clock at Hotel Willard will give particular attention to the political developments for the past week in the principal European capitals, especially in the Danubian countries, with some comment on the political turn of the tide in Washington.

These talks are given every Monday morning and are aided by the use of large European maps.

Repeat Performance.

A complimentary performance of the mystery comedy, "As the Clock Strikes," will be given by members of the Drama Study League of Washington, in Roosevelt High School Auditorium, Thursday evening, March 15, at 8:15 o'clock. The premiere performance of the comedy was given before a large and enthusiastic audience in January, and in response to numerous requests for another presentation Arthur Bradley White, director of the Drama Study League, has decided to repeat the Armstrong comedy next Thursday evening.

The cast includes Helen Stafford Smith, Betty Dugan, Romona Raley, John Donnelly, Jesse Veitch, Harry Weatherby, Joseph Swann, Thomas Davis and Arthur Bradley White.

A Guide to the Films

THIS WEEK.

EARLE—Ruth Chatterton in "Journal of a Crime" (screen). "Singin' Sam," headlining the vaudeville bill (stage). Universal News, with Graham McNamee, and orchestra, with C. Frederick Clark.

PALACE—Miriam Hopkins, George Raft and Fredric March in "All of Me"; short sound subjects and Metrotone News.

RIALTO—Edna May Oliver, Edward Everett Horton and Leila Hyams in "The Poor Rich"; "The Vaudeville Parade," with all-star cast, and Universal News, with Graham McNamee.

LOEW'S FOX—Ann Harding in "Gallant Lady" (screen). Benny Meroff and his orchestra headlining the vaudeville bill (stage). Fox Movietone News and orchestra, with Phil Lampkin.

METROPOLITAN—Edward G. Robinson and Genevieve Tobin in "Dark Hazard"; full newsreel, "Come to Dinner," travesty on "Dinner at Eight," and selected short subjects, inaugurating new house policy.

COLUMBIA—Greta Garbo and John Gilbert in "Queen Christina," short sound subjects and Paramount Sound News. Return engagement.

RKO-KEITH'S—Clark Gable and Claudette Colbert in "It Happened One Night"; "Amos 'n' Andy" cartoon comedy and RKO-Pathe News. Third week.

NEXT WEEK.

RKO-KEITH'S—Elizabeth Bergner and Douglas Fairbanks, jr., in "Catherine the Great."

PALACE—Will Rogers in "David Harum."

EARLE—Edmund Lowe and Ann Sothern in "Let's Fall in Love," and Sophie Tucker headlining the vaudeville bill.

LOEW'S FOX—Robert Montgomery in "The Mystery of Mr. X," and Sid Gary, in "The Broadway Round-Up," headlining the vaudeville bill.

METROPOLITAN—Lee Tracy and Sally Blane in "Advice to the Lovelorn."

RIALTO—Roger Pryor and Gloria Stuart in "I Like It That Way."

COLUMBIA—Victor Jory and Irene Bentley in "Smoky."

Carroll Hails Mae West for War on Prudes

Mae West has brought sophistication to the screen, has banished prudery and, at the same time, is making people laugh, the combination which has done more for the screen than any other recent influences.

That's Earl Carroll's opinion of the blonde siren, who is embarking now on her third starring picture, "It Ain't No Sin."

Carroll, who knew Mae on Broadway, when both were fighting unreasonable censorship and packing their theaters, is in Hollywood to assist in production of his New York stage success, "Murder at the Vanities."

"Miss West has always been in the front line of performers who battled prudery," Carroll explained. "She was among the first to find out that people like to be entertained by situations which were encountered by them in real life all the time, but which prudes held were not fit for stage or screen fare.

"Miss West knows life and laughs, and had the courage and ability to bring the combination into the theater.

"You can make people cry easily; they will applaud for dramas; but when you make them laugh, you know you're real. That's one of the whips which Miss West knows how to snap—and the world has demonstrated it likes the results."

Gifted Troupe Take Over the Burlesk Stage

For the week beginning this afternoon, with the usual matinee performance, the Gayety Theater offers a new burlesque attraction in "The Cuddling Cuties."

In this aggregaiton of comedians, singers, dancers and display artists the foremost niches are occupied by Max Colman, Hazel Miller, Jean Bodine, Jean Carroll, Frankie La Marr, June White and the Byron and Worth Sisters, dancing specialists.

The chorus is described as one of the most beauteous and most talented of the season.

The Gayety still features its double matinee policy and offers a special Friday night attraction in the amateur talent contest, which, in the old days, used to be known as "amateur night."

Smoking is permitted in all parts of the house and a popular scale of admission charges is assessed.

DeMille's Niece to Dance in 'Cleopatra'

Another DeMille name was added today to the list of those participating in the filming of "Cleopatra."

Agnes DeMille, daughter of William C. DeMille, has been engaged to do an Egyptian dance in the picture. Her platform will be the back of a huge bull. "Cleopatra" will be filmed under the direction of her uncle, Cecil B. DeMille.

She is due to arrive in Hollywood on April 1 from London, where she is dancing.

More About a "Little Theater"

Continued from Page 1.

Our correspodent's afterthought, concerning which he apparently entains views that are frankly pessimistic, seems to us his best suggestion, to wit:

> Or better still—and this is too much to hope for at the start—why can not some one endeavor to draw the more advanced groups together, pool their interests and become one company?
>
> This could be done with the sacrifice of one thing—PRIDE.
>
> Every playing group considers itself a notch, or two, or three, above all the other groups. Bless 'em, that's what keeps them going! But if the proposed merger, such as I have suggested, were to be proposed by some one outside the several interested groups, I think that the proposition would be favorably considered. At any rate, it's worth trying.

• • • •

THAT seems to this commentator to hit the nail squarely upon the head.

The submergence of minor rivalries, petty jealousies and possibly misconceived notions of superiority by the individual group is an indispensable prerequisite of the successful culmination of any plan that may be adopted for the establishment of a Little Theater.

There should be room enough in so expansive an enterprise for all of the earnest groups now engaged in violent competition in an overcrowded field of amateur effort.

It stands to reason that those players best equipped for the purveyance of classic drama will not be those to shine in the flippancies of farce. Similarly, those with a penchant for the Ibsen or Eugene O'Neill sort of thing will not be especially interested in the presentation of musical comedy, operetta or revue.

Each branch of productive capability should find an opportunity for expression in a community playhouse dedicated not to cliques but to a comprehensive encompassment of the finest things of which the playhouse is capable.

By every evidence of written and spoken word, those most vitally concerned in the establishment of a Washington Little Theater are of one mind that here is a great opportunity.

It remains but for some individual or group with the common interest at heart to initiate the action that will result in a merging into an efficient and productive unit all of the sporadic effort now going largely to waste.

Who will do it?

• • • •

IT is Miss Katherine Roberts, one of the most informed of the theater's oracles, who calls attention to the manner in which great careers may spring from sources even less propitious than any Little Theater.

The voice that you heard off-stage yesterday, sagely observes Miss Roberts, may be the voice that you'll crowd theaters to hear tomorrow—and never recognize the tones that came forth invisibly to help give the illusion that just beyond the proscenium arch there was something other than bare brick walls, electric boards and stage hands. It may be the voice of a coming "Juliet," who will some day be hailed by the critics as "the loveliest Juliet of her time" and who will go from one play to another, bringing each time a new illusion to the public that sees, applauds, and fails to remember the anonymous voice off-stage. In fact, that is precisely what happened, and what may happen again.

There was a certain very young actress who "walked on" in "The Rose of the Rancho" when David Belasco produced the first play starring Frances Starr back in 1906. The "extra" girl had large, dark eyes, a lovely voice and a great earnestness which very few other than Mr. Belasco took time to notice. When he was planning Miss Starr's next play, "The Easiest Way," he called the extra girl to him and said that he was going to give her two roles in it. At last, thought the girl, her chance had come!

"Take this script home and read it," he said. He told her to note two characters particularly.

With a leaping heart she hurried to a quiet place and read. She found that the two roles for her were two characters off-stage. But she was a good soldier. She went to Mr. Belasco and said, "Thank you." And for two seasons she played not only the two voices off-stage but also one Chopin and one Chaminade number on the piano—also off-stage.

Summer came again—and Mr. Belasco with another script. "I have another part for you," he said benevolently, "in a play for next season. Read this script and notice 'Fanny Perry.'"

Again the dark-eyed girl said "Thank you," and went home with a little less elation than before, but still with hope. As she read, she grew amazed. It was the leading part in "Is Matrimony a Failure?" She had won it by her extremely fine characterization of the off-stage voices!

The next autumn David Belasco presented to New York a new leading woman named Jane Cowl—the girl who had been gallant enough to swallow her disappointment and work for two long winters in invisible anonymity—the same Jane Cowl who was later to star in such hits as "Within the Law," "Smilin' Through," "The Road to Rome," and whose "Juliet" was proclaimed, as we have said, "the loveliest of her time."

In the theater today there are a great many "voices off-stage." Perhaps none of them will make a quick jump into leads next season—that is a rare occurrence—and undoubtedly some of them will always remain merely a part of the atmosphere as they are now, but somewhere among them there is an earnest young actor or actress who will be a star of the future.

You see, not all of the Cinderella miracles are in the story books!

Screen Sound Perfected by New Invention

One twenty-eight millionth of a second has changed the method of recording sound in motion pictures from its present slightly "fuzzy" result to a clear-cut capturing of voice, music and all sounds, it is revealed at the Paramount studios in Hollywood.

The development, described by film engineers as the greatest stride taken in reproducing sound since pictures were given voice, was revealed at the first public demonstration of the new light-valve system.

The device, developed by the Bell Laboratories and perfected by Paramount, will not supplant the equipment now involved in transferring sound to film, according to Franklin Hansen, Paramount's chief sound engineer, whose department has twice won the annual award for sound perfection.

The invention, small enough to hold in the palm of a hand, embraces only the sensitive sound valves, which are made up of minute wire hairs which vibrate between the film and a light during recording. The shadow cast on the moving film accomplishes film recording.

Heretofore the two necessary ribbons have cast shadows which reach the film only one twenty-eight millionth of a second after one another. This has caused a slight fuzziness in sound which, although little noticed, prevented perfection in recording.

"We have retarded the vibration of one ribbon enough to permit the two shadows to reach the film at the same exact instant," Hansen explains. "This does away with what science calls phase distortion and which audiences recognize as sound distortion.

"Music and voices will now be clearer; the complete range of recording will be broadened. This is not an experiment; it is a reality."

Bing Crosby, singing for his new picture, "We're Not Dressing," served to show the effectiveness of the valve at the demonstration.

'Cafeteria Beauty' Theory Gets Denial

The theory that most of the beautiful girls in Hollywood are employed in the cafeterias in the southland is false, in the opinion of Earl Carroll, noted beauty expert, now supervising "Murder at the Vanities," featuring Carl Brisson, Victor McLaglen, Jack Oakie and Kitty Carlisle. He asserted that many of the beautiful girls are either engaged in pictures, are married or do not seek theatrical work.

Screen Stars Demonstrate a Strong Vein of Filial Love

MAYBE, as the legend says, all good Americans go to Paris when they die. But the parents of all good movie stars go to California before they die. Long before, we hope.

There is no tie closer than a backstage tie, the sentimentalists point out. Or, in this case, a behind-the-camera tie. And it looks as if the sentimentalists were right. That is, if the presence of fathers, mothers, brothers and sisters in the hills of Hollywood proves the theory—and it should.

It can be said of most of today's film figures that, after registering a screen success, they haven't forgotten the "folks back home." Not only have they not forgotten to share their new prosperity with them, but also they haven't forgotten that mothers and fathers like to be nearby, where they can observe success and its rewards at first hand.

Sent for Family.

Soon after Joan Blondell made her first hits, in such films as "The Public Enemy" and "Blonde Crazy," she brought her family to Hollywood. By then she knew that she was going to be around a while. Joan's father, Ed Blondell, one-time vaudevillian, is a valued adviser to both Joan and her husband, George Barnes.

Gary Cooper's parents spend most of their time in Hollywood, now that Gary's father has retired from the Montana courtroom over which he long presided as a judge. William Powell's father, Horatio Powell, is a longtime resident of the movie city. He and Bill's mother joined their actor son there soon after the latter left Broadway for the screen.

Constance Bennett's father, famous in his own right as Richard the Lion-Hearted stage star, has been a resident of Hollywood for the past two years. He has played important roles in several films during that period. Janet Gaynor's mother is her constant companion, as is Mrs. Thomas J. Tobin to her daughters, Genevieve and Vivian.

Ruby Keeler's mother, Mrs. Ralph Keeler, and two of her sisters, Gertrude and Helen, occupy a home presented to them by Ruby, in the Toluca Lake district, only a few blocks from the Warner sound stages where the young star sings and dances.

Followed Daughter West.

Bette Davis' mother came to the West Coast when Bette did, following the latter's stage success in "Broken Dishes" and "Solid South." Save for a few trips to Boston and New York, she has lived in Hollywood, near her daughter, ever since. Kay Francis's mother, the former Katherine Clinton, well-known as a Shakespearean actress, likewise resides not many blocks from Kay's Beverly Hills bungalow.

Lyle Talbot's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Henderson, do not live in Hollywood, but they have come from their home in the Middle West for several long stays with Lyle since he began film work. Pat O'Brien's father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. William J. O'Brien, spent Christmas with Pat and his wife at their Beverly Hills home. When Mr. O'Brien, sr., returned to Milwaukee recently, Pat's mother remained for a longer visit. She will stay until summer.

Ann Dvorak's mother, the former Anna Lehr, screen actress, now Mrs. Arthur Pearson, lives in Los Angeles and often visits the San Fernando Valley ranch of Ann and her husband, Leslie Fenton. Mrs. Alexander Leftwich, wife of the celebrated Broadway revue director, and mother of Patricia Ellis, accompanied Pat to Hollywood and shares her home on Whitley Heights. Pat and her youthful mother are nearly always members of the same party at the Cocoanut Grove, the polo matches or the beach.

Frequent Visitors.

Jean Muir's mother, Mrs. W. S. Fullarton, came to Hollywood to join Jean at Christmas. Jean had arrived on the West Coast from New York during the summer and by December was assured that she had become a fixture at the Warner studios. Therefore she sent for her mother to join her. Mrs. Fullarton is now in New York, briefly, to settle up certain business affairs there. But within the next few weeks she will join Jean once more in Hollywood, this time to remain.

Aline MacMahon's mother spent all last summer with the new Warner star at Aline's Brentwood Heights home and soon will arrive for another stay. Philip Faversham sent for his father, the distinguished actor, William, as soon as he was settled in the movie colony last July. Faversham the elder now makes his home permanently with Phil. Hal LeRoy's father accompanied him to Hollywood when Hal came out to make "Harold Teen" and "Wonder Bar." The list could be extended almost ad infinitum.

Whatever other virtues the stars of Hollywood may lack, they seem to have their share—and more—of filial devotion.

Opera Held Easier Than Film Musicals

Singing simple melodies for the screen is even more difficult than filling grand opera roles, declares Lanny Ross, nationally known radio and concert singer, now making his screen debut in "Melody in Spring."

"The reason," explains Ross, "is the finality of a screen performance. If a singer is appearing in concerts or in operatic roles, he has a chance in each successive performance to alter the shading of his expression in accordance with the response shown by the audiences. As a consequence, a singing role for the screen requires extremely painstaking preparation."

The microphone, he points out, banishes voice strain, so a singer can obtain finer nuances of expression.

Taboos 13.

In her next picture, "It Ain't No Sin," there will be no scene No. 13. Mae West holds 13 as her major superstition and ordered the film "takes" to be jumped from 12 to 14.

AMUSEMENTS

GAYETY-BURLESK
Starting With Matinee Today
A show that I will give my personal indorsement. A show that has originality plus new faces and ideas. It's another Bozo Snyder real type of show, believe me.
—JIMMY LAKE
See Max Coleman's CUDDLING CUTIES

RKO KEITH'S 15TH AT G
3RD WEEK!
CLARK GABLE CLAUDETTE COLBERT
"It Happened One Night"
COMING
"CATHERINE the GREAT"
Douglas FAIRBANKS, Jr. Elizabeth BERGNER

SCHIPA
PREMIER LYRIC TENOR Metropolitan Opera Co.
Tues. Aft., Mar. 20, 4:40
CONSTITUTION HALL
Seats: $1.10, $1.65, $2.20, $2.75, $3.30, incl tax.
Mrs. Dorsey's (Droop's), 1300 G st.; NA. 7151.

JANET RICHARDS
Affairs Political and International
Every Monday Morning at 11 o'Clock
WILLARD HOTEL
Admission, 75c and $1.10 (tax included)

AMUSEMENTS

WARNER BROS. THEATRES
EARLE
Doors Open [illegible]
NOW PLAYING RUTH CHATTERTON in "JOURNAL OF A CRIME" with Adolphe Menjou
SINGIN' SAM "The Barbasol Man" — "THE RIMACS" Havana Orchestra

METROPOLITAN
Doors Open [illegible]
1. Now Playing W. R. Burnett's Best Seller DARK HAZARD Edw. G. Robinson
2. 15 Minutes of News Reel
3. "Come to Dinner"
4. "Buddy & Tower"
5. Mills Blue Rhythm Band
NEW PRICE ENTERTAINMENT POLICY
2½ HOUR SHOW
SPECIAL POPULAR PRICES
[illegible]

TODAY—4 P. M.
BRASLAU famous contralto soloist with
NATIONAL SYMPHONY
KINDLER conducting
CONSTITUTION HALL
50c to $1.50. Hall Box Office Open at Noon. Met. 2661
NEXT CONCERT
Thurs., Mar. 15—4:45 p.m.
50c to $2.75. Tickets on sale at box office, 1st floor, Garfinckel's. Na. 7730.
C. C. Cappel, Mgr.

AMUSEMENTS

Loew's FOX
NOW
Ann HARDING in "Gallant Lady" with CLIVE BROOK, OTTO KRUGER, DICKIE MOORE, TULLIO CARMINATI
STAGE Benny MEROFF and His Orchestra, MARTY MAY & JEAN CARROLL, [illegible], KITCHEN PIRATES
Friday
SCREEN ROBERT MONTGOMERY in "MYSTERY OF MR. X" — STAGE SID GARY in "BROADWAY ROUND-UP" [illegible]

Loew's PALACE
NOW
FREDRIC MARCH, Miriam HOPKINS, George RAFT in "All of Me"
PARAMOUNT PICTURE
FRIDAY WILL ROGERS in "DAVID HARUM"

Loew's COLUMBIA
NOW
GARBO "Queen Christina"
25c & 40c All Day

The SCREEN'S NEWEST COMEDY TEAM!
Edna May OLIVER
Edw. Everett HORTON
You'll laugh for days after you've seen...
"The POOR RICH"
with an ALL-STAR COMEDY CAST including THELMA TODD and LEILA HYAMS
RIALTO 9TH AT G

NATIONAL
Mon. Night, Mar. 19th and Week—Seats Thurs.
Nights—55c to $2.75; Wed. Mat.—55c to $1.65
Sat. Mat.—55c to $2.20 (Incl. Tax.)
SELDON BENNETT and SHEPARD TRAUBE present
JANE COWL
in a new play
"SWEET BELLS JANGLED"
by REGINALD LAWRENCE with a distinguished cast including MARY PHILIPS and MINOR WATSON
ONE WEEK ONLY—BEG. MON. MAR. 26th
THE MESSRS. SHUBERT PRESENT
Mme. JERITZA
in RUDOLPH FRIML'S New Operetta "ANNINA"
OUTSTANDING MUSICAL EVENT OF THE SEASON
—WITH A CAST OF 100—
MAIL ORDERS NOW
Eves.: Orchestra, $3.30; Balc., $2.75, $2.20, $1.65; 2d Balc., $1.10. Wed. Mat.: Orchestra, $2.20; Balc., $1.65, $1.10; 2d Balc., .55. Sat. Mat.: Orchestra, $2.75; Balc., $2.20, $1.65, $1.10; 2d Balc., .55.
Prices Incl. Govt. Tax

National Symphony and Sophie Braslau Will Present De Falla's "El Amor Brujo"

Popular American Contralto Sings Today With Orchestra

Colorful Spanish Ballet by Manuel de Falla to Be Heard Complete in Concert Version on This Afternoon's Varied Program.

Manuel de Falla's ballet, "El Amor Brujo" ("Love, the Sorcerer"), will be presented complete, in concert form, by the National Symphony Orchestra this afternoon in Constitution Hall, with Sophie Braslau, the popular American contralto, as the vocal soloist. When this work is performed as a ballet, the singer, who voices the sentiments of the principal danseuse, is stationed either in the orchestra or off-stage at one side.

De Falla, the greatest living Spanish composer, was born in Cadiz on November 23, 1876. The most important influence in his early life was that of Felipe Pedrell, with whom he studied composition. Pedrell, whose labors in behalf of Spanish music have not yet been fully recognized outside Spain (there is, for example, no article about him in the last edition of the Encyclopedia Britannica) was the author of some 300 works—musical, historical and critical. His researches into the origins of Spanish folk music definitely established the three main sources: the introduction of Byzantine liturgical modes, which prevailed in the Spanish Church until the eleventh century; the Moorish invasion, and the immigration of the Gypsies.

Patriotic Composer.

Pedrell imparted to young De Falla a zeal for the development of a national music, which has affected his entire work as a composer. His first compositions were Zarzuelas, a Spanish type of light opera. When he was 28, he won a prize offered by the Academia de Bellas Artes with his first serious work, the opera "La Vida Breve." Two years later he went to Paris on a visit, intending to stay for a month. Instead, he remained for seven years. His friendship with Debussy was the second signficant inflence in the formation of his style.

De Falla's opera was produced in 1913 at Nice and the following year in Paris. When it finally reached Spain, it was received very favorably. Although De Falla was piqued by his tardy recognition in his own country, he refused to listen to his Parisian friends, who wished him to become a naturalized French citizen. Late in 1914 he returned to Spain and established residence in Granada near the Alhambra.

"El Amor Brujo" was first performed in Madrid in 1915, having been composed expressly for Pastora Imperio, a Spanish gypsy dancer. The scenario and songs were written by the distinguished poet and dramatist, Gregorio Martinez Sierra. The story, based on the gypsy folklore of Andalusia, concerns the efforts of a young woman to free herself by magical rites from the spectre of a dead lover.

Melodies His Own.

While this music sounds to us authentically Spanish in every measure, we know on the authority of the composer himself that there is not a single folk tune in the entire score. The melodies are all his own, but they are saturated with the folk spirit. De Falla makes comparatively little use of traditional melodies as they stand, but modifies them to suit his esthetic principles. He believes that the modalities of folk tunes, and not the tunes themselves, form the basis for a true national music.

At this afternoon's concert Dr. Hans Kindler will begin the program with Elgar's transcription of an overture by Handel, played in tribute to the memory of Sir Edward Elgar, who died on February 23. This overture will be followed by "El Amor Brujo," which requires about half an hour for performance. After the intermission the concert will continue with Mossolov's "Sovyet Iron Foundry," a "Russian Song" by Mussorgski and Rimski-Korsakov's "Spanish Caprice."

Mozart on Thursday.

Concertmaster Frank Gittelson and George Wargo, first viola, will be soloists with the National Symphony Orchestra next Thursday afternoon in Mozart's "Symphonie Concertante." At this concert Dr. Kindler will repeat the Handel-Elgar overture. The complete program follows:

Overture in D Minor ....Handel-Elgar
Symphonie Concertante, for violin and viola ....Mozart
Frank Gittelson and George Wargo
Vocalise ....Rakhmaninov
Sand .... Howe
Rondo Capriccioso, for violin ....Saint-Saens
Frank Gittelson
Overture to "Athalie" .Mendelssohn

"Sand" is a short composition by Mary Howe, Washington composer, and was originally written for chamber orchestra and performed by the Barrere Little Symphony in New York. Later it was scored for full orchestra, and presented in that form at Chautauqua. It is a musical description of the qualities of sand—its consistency, grittiness and instability.

The National Symphony will end its Sunday series of concerts with a "request" program on March 25, and its symphony series on April 5. There is still one students' concert to be given on April 7 in Central High School.

Wednesday in Baltimore.

Last Friday the orchestra played for the first time in Pittsburgh, where the work of Dr. Kindler and his men was received with marked enthusiasm. Next Wednesday evening the orchestra will play in Baltimore.

The campaign to complete the $60,000 fund requisite to guarantee a series of concerts next season has not been progressing as rapidly as had been hoped. Intensification of the drive is planned by the committees in charge of securing subscriptions.

The erroneous impression has gone abroad that the orchestra's financial problem is to be solved by Federal aid through the CWA. This is not the case. The board of directors of the National Symphony Association wishes to emphasize the fact that if any Federal funds should be allotted to the orchestra those funds would be, according to the present understanding, applied only to a series of summer concerts, which would afford the musicians employment during the musically "lean" months.

Musical Calendar.

Today.

National Symphony Orchestra, Sophie Braslau, soloist, Constitution Hall, 4 p. m.

Monday.

United States Navy Band, Navy Yard, 11 a. m.

United States Army Band, War College, 12:30 p. m. and 6 p. m.

United States Marine Band, Marine Barracks, 3 p. m.

United States Navy Band Orchestra, 8 p. m.

Charlotte Klein, organ recital, St. John's Church, 8:15 p. m.

Tuesday.

United States Marine Band, 11.30 a. m.

United States Navy Band, 4 p. m.

Wednesday.

United States Army Band, 11 a. m.

United States Marine Band Orchestra, 8 p. m.

Abram Haitowitsch, violinist; Alexis Obolenski, basso; Mayflower Hotel, 8:15 p. m.

Thursday.

United States Navy Band, 11 a. m.

National Symphony Orchestra, Frank Gittelson and George Wargo, soloists, Constitution Hall, 4:45 p. m.

Friday.

United States Marine Band, 3 p.m.

United States Army Band, 4:30 p. m.

Saturday.

United States Army Band, 12:30 p. m.

Ernst Conrad Haase, Lieder recital, Arts Club, 8:30 p. m.

United States Marine Band, 10 p. m.

Dr. Harned to Present Lenten Organ Recital

This week's "Musical Meditation" in the series of Lenten organ recitals being given in the Universalist National Memorial Church, Sixteenth and S streets, will be presented by Dr. Albert W. Harned at 5 p. m. Wednesday. Dr. Harned will play a Sonata in A Minor by William Faulkes, "Elegy" (Tertius Noble), "Madrigale" (Simonetti), "Traumerei" (Schumann), "Scherzo" (Will MacFarlane), and "Angelus" (C. J. Gray).

On Wednesday afternoon, March 21, the guest organist will be Malton Boyce. On Good Friday night, the National Capital Choir, directed by Dr. Harned, will sing Gounod's oratorio, "The Redemption."

Music Notes

Thelma Hild LaDow, soprano, was soloist at the luncheon of the Business Men's Club March 2. She also presented a program at a recent luncheon of the Democratic League. On both occasions she was accompanied by Dorothy Radde Emory.

Yvonne Ravel, coloratura soprano, and Marvin A. Gardner, bass-barytone, assisted by Martha Lynn Davenport, violinist, presented a program for members of the Kenwood Country Club last Sunday. The "Bell Song" from "Lakme" was Miss Ravel's principal number, and Mr. Gardner's aria was the "Evening Star" from "Tannhauser."

Edythe Marmion Brosius, harpist, will present the program for the Hour of Music at 5 o'clock this afternoon in the Y. W. C. A., Seventeenth and K streets. Using an instrument which is a copy of a ninth century harp.

Virginia Wooden, mezzo-soprano, was guest solist at a recent Sunday afternoon musicale in the Evangelical Residence. Mrs. Mildred Moore was her accompanist.

Mrs. Edith Jones, soprano, will sing at the vesper hour in the Y. W. C. A., 614 E street, at 4 o'clock this afternoon. She will be assisted by Mrs. M. L. Abele, violinist, and Mrs. Emily Dickinson, pianist.

Mary Apple, contralto, filled an engagement last Thursday evening in the student concert series at Atlantic Christian College, Wilson, N. C. She was accompanied by Mrs. Nennelle Hinton, of the piano department of the college.

Gretchen Hood, soprano, and Margaret Tolson, pianist, will present a joint recital Friday at the regular meeting of the Friday Morning Music Club in Barker Hall

The first musical program for March at the Arts Club of Washington was given by Charles Trowbridge Tittmann, basso, and Lucy Brickenstein, pianist, who presented Schubert's song-cycle, "Die Dichterliebe."

The Washington Oratorio Society, under the direction of George F. Kortzenborn, is holding rehearsals every Monday evening in Central High School in preparation for its April appearance in Gaul's "The Holy City."

Flora McGill Keefer, chairman of music for the Political Study Club, announces that the guest artist for the meeting next Saturday at the Washington Club will be Marjorie Lamkin, who will present a program of Negro spirituals.

Artist in Bel Canto

Tito Schipa, lyric tenor of the Metropolitan, who will give a song recital in Constitution Hall, Tuesday afternoon, March 20.

Art Forum Planning for Operatic Recital

An operatic recital will be presented by the International Art Forum next Sunday evening at the Admiral, 1640 Rhode Island avenue. The artists will be Regina Vicarino, soprano; Clelia Fioravanti, mezzo-soprano; Amelia Conti, harpist; Kroom Bagranov, tenor, and Domenico Iascone, flutist. The program will contain vocal solos and duets and instrumental excerpts from "Samson et Dalila," "Carmen" and "Madam Butterfly." Marie Hanson will be accompanist for Mme. Vicarino and Miss Fioravanti.

Marine Music Groups To Present Concerts

Under the direction of Capt. Taylor Branson, the United States Marine Band Orchestra will give a concert at 8 p. m. Wednesday, in the Marine Barracks. The program will offer Symphony No. 1 in E minor (Sibelius), Overture to "The Magic Flute" (Mozart), "Prelude a l'apres-midi d'un faune" (Debussy), "La Valse" (Ravel), and "Fantaisie Pastorale Hongroise" (Doppler) for flute and orchestra, with Musician Clayton Lindsay as soloist.

Concerts by the Marine Band will be given at 3 p. m. tomorrow, 11:30 a. m. Tuesday, 3 p. m. Friday, and 10 p. m. Saturday.

Schipa to Sing Donizetti Aria Here March 20

His Metropolitan Debut Last Season Won Critics' Praise.

Tito Schipa, lyric tenor of the Metropolitan Opera Company, who will give a recital in Constitution Hall on Tuesday afternoon, March 20, under the local management of Dorothy Hodgkin Dorsey, will include on his program an aria from "L'Elisir d'Amore," the Donizetti opera in which he made his Metropolitan debut last season. It will be recalled that Schipa, who has been a leading tenor with the Chicago Civic Opera for many seasons, was called to the Metropolitan to replace Beniamino Gigli.

Schipa stepped to the Metropolitan stage for the first time as Nemorino, singing the music of Donizetti, which demands the traditional Italian bel canto. His delivery of the aria, "Una furtiva lagrima," elicited from W. J. Henderson, dean of the New York music critics, the statement that "he sang that air as it has rarely been sung here." The New York Times reviewer stated that "the audience not only applauded, but shouted its approval."

In addition to "Una furtiva lagrima," Schipa will sing at his Washington recital another operatic aria from his extensive repertoire. His program will contain songs by Luporini, Scarlatti, Richard Hageman, Walter Kramer, Manning and Rimski-Korsakov. He also will be heard in a song of his own composition, "Serenata Matutina." He will be assisted at the piano by Julian Huerte.

Mrs. Dorsey's series of Tuesday afternoon recitals will close on April 20, with the appearance of Lily Pons, coloratura soprano of the Metropolitan. Mme. Pons was to have opened the series last November, but was compelled by illness to postpone the engagement. Tickets for the November date will be honored at the April recital.

TO PRESENT CANTATA.

Under the direction of W. E. Braithwaite, the choir of the National City Christian Church will present DuBois' cantata, "The Seven Last Words of Christ," on Good Friday evening. Soloists will be Ellen Shreve, Helen Turley, Wilfrid Smith and J. Horace Smithey. William Fletcher Smith will be at the organ.

Orchestral Soloist

Frank Gittelson, concert master of the National Symphony, who will be soloist with George Wargo, first viola, in Mozart's "Symphonie Concertante" next Thursday afternoon.

Opera Schedule for Baltimore

Contracting the usual ellipse of its spring circuit, the Metropolitan Opera Company will make its "farthest South" stand this season in Baltimore. Sponsored by the Baltimore Opera Club, the New York organization will pay its eighth consecutive annual visit to that city early next month, presenting three evening performances in the Lyric Theater April 9, 10, and 11.

The opening bill is to be Puccini's "Madama Butterfly" with Elisabeth Rethberg as Cio Cio San; Giovanni Martinelli, as Pinkerton; Armando Borgioli, as Sharpless, and Ina Bourskaya, as Suzuki. Vincenzo Bellezza will conduct.

On April 10 the once-scandalous "Salome," of Richard Strauss, will be performed in company with Puccini's comedic "Gianni Schicchi." Goeta Ljundberg will take the title role in the Oscar Wilde-Strauss drama, Friedrich Schorr, as Jokanaan; Frederick Jagel, as Herod; Dorothee Manski, as Herodias, and Hans Clemens, as Narraboth. Artur Bodanzky will conduct.

Giuseppe de Luca will sing the titular part in "Gianni Schicchi," and Nino Martini, who joined the Metropolitan staff this season via the radio, will have the tenor role of Rinuccio. Editha Fleischer will be the Lauretta of the cast, and "La Vecchia" will be sung by Ina Bourskaya. Vincenzo Bellezza will conduct.

The last performance will offer "La Traviata" with Lucrezia Bori as Violetta; Richard Crooks, as Alfredo, and Lawrence Tibbett, as the elder Germont. The conductor will be Tullio Serafin.

Film Bills at Residential Theaters This Week

Northwest Washington

WEEK OF MARCH 11.	Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
Ambassador 18th & Col. Rd.	Eddie Cantor in "Roman Scandals." Oddity.	Eddie Cantor in "Roman Scandals." Oddity.	Joan Blondell in "I've Got Your Number." Comedy, Cartoon.	Joan Blondell in "I've Got Your Number." Comedy, Cartoon.	Constance Bennett in "Moulin Rouge." Song Reel.	Constance Bennett in "Moulin Rouge." Song Reel.	Dorothea Wieck in "Miss Fane's Baby Is Stolen." Comedy, Cartoon.
Avalon 5612 Conn. Ave.	Fredric March in "Design for Living." Sport Reel.	Fredric March in "Design for Living." Sport Reel.	Clive Brook in "If I Were Free." Comedy.	Clive Brook in "If I Were Free." Comedy.	Genevieve Tobin in "Easy to Love." Comedy.	Lew Ayres in "Cross Country Cruise." Rose Marie Short.	Francis Lederer in "Man of Two Worlds." Serial, Cartoon.
Central 425 9th St. N.W.	Robert Armstrong in "Son of Kong." Other Features.	Robert Armstrong in "Son of Kong." Other Features.	"Secrets of a Bedside Physician." Other Features.	"Secrets of a Bedside Physician." Other Features.	Francis Lederer in "Man of Two Worlds." One Other Feature.	Francis Lederer in "Man of Two Worlds." One Other Feature.	Jack LaRue in "Miss Fane's Baby Is Stolen." Other Features.
Circle 2105 Pa. Ave. N.W.	Robert Montgomery in "Fugitive Lovers." News, Souvenir.	Robert Montgomery in "Fugitive Lovers." News, Souvenir.	Elissa Landi in "By Candlelight." Comedies.	Elissa Landi in "By Candlelight." Comedies.	Fredric March in "Design for Living." Comedy and News.	Fredric March in "Design for Living." Comedy and News.	"Devil Tiger." "Pirate Treasure," 2. Popeye the Sailor.
Colony Ga. Ave. & Farragut	Wheeler & Woolsey in "Hips, Hips, Ho'ray." Comedy.	Wheeler & Woolsey in "Hips, Hips, Hooray." Comedy.	R. Barthelmess in "Massacre." Comedy.	R. Barthelmess in "Massacre." Comedy.	Paul Muni in "Hi, Nellie." Sport Reel.	Charles Farrell in "Girl Without a Room." Comedy.	Fay Wray in "Madame Spy." Other Features.
Dumbarton 1340 Wis. Ave. N.W.	Kay Francis and Ricardo Cortez in "Mandalay." Comedy, Souvenir.	Kay Francis and Ricardo Cortez in "Mandalay." Comedy, Souvenir.	Otto Kruger in "The Women in His Life." Comedy.	William Powell and Bette Davis in "Fashions of 1934." Comedy.	William Powell and Bette Davis in "Fashions of 1934." Comedy.	George Bancroft and Frances Dee in "Blood Money." Comedy, News.	Ralph Bellamy and June Collyer in "Before Midnight." Serial.
Hippodrome K. near 9th.	Charles Laughton in "Henry VIII." C'dy, Cartoon, News.	Charles Laughton in "Henry VIII." C'dy, Cartoon, News.	Ann Harding in "Right to Romance." Other Features.	Ann Harding in "Right to Romance." Other Features.	Wynne Gibson in "Aggie Appleby." Other Features.	Lionel Barrymore in "Man's Journey." Other Features.	Lionel Barrymore in "Man's Journey." Other Features.
M St. Theater 3229 M St. N.W.	Edward G. Robinson in "Silver Dollar." Comedy, Symphony.	John Barrymore in "Counsellor at Law." Comedy.	Robert Armstrong in "Blind Adventure." Comedy, Cartoon,	Mary Brian in "One Year Later." Serial, Comedy.	Sally Eilers in "Walls of Gold." Comedy.	Donald Cook in "Fury of Jungle." Comedy.	Buddy Roosevelt in "Circle Canyon." Serial, Cartoon.
Savoy 3030 14th St. N.W.	Robert Armstrong in "Son of Kong." Musical.	Robert Armstrong in "Son of Kong." Musical.	John Barrymore in "Counsellor at Law." Novelty.	John Barrymore in "Counsellor at Law." Novelty.	George Arliss in "Disraeli." Cartoon.	Randy Scott in "Thundering Herd." Ben Blue.	Jack Oakie in "Sitting Pretty." Comedy, Cartoon.
Sylvan 104 R. I. Ave. N.W.	James Dunn, June Knight, in "Take a Chance." Comedy, Cartoon.	James Dunn, June Knight, in "Take a Chance." Comedy, Cartoon.	Geo. E. Stone, Fay Wray, in "The Big Brain." "My Woman."	Marie Dressler, Jean Harlow, in "Dinner at Eight." Comedy.	Marie Dressler, Jean Harlow, in "Dinner at Eight." Comedy.	Ed Wynne, in "The Chief." Mickey McGuire Comedy, Cartoon.	Stuart Erwin, Dorothy Wilson, in "Before Dawn."
Takoma Wash., D. C.	Jack Oakie, in Sitting Pretty."	Jack Oakie, in "Sitting Pretty."	Robt. Montgomery, "Fugitive Lovers." Clara Bow, in "Hoopla."	Robt. Montgomery, "Fugitive Lovers." Clara Bow, in "Hoopla."	Delores Del Rio, in "Flying Down to Rio."	Delores Del Rio, in "Flying Down to Rio."	El Brendel, in "Olsen's Big Moment." "Devil Tiger."
Tivoli 14th & Park Rd.	Constance Bennett in "Moulin Rouge." Oddity.	Constance Bennett in "Moulin Rouge." Oddity.	Constance Bennett in "Moulin Rouge." Oddity.	Kay Francis in "Mandalay." Comedy.	Kay Francis in "Mandalay." Comedy.	Joan Blondell in "I've Got Your Number." Burlesque.	Laurel & Hardy in "Sons of Desert." Other Features.
York Ga. Ave. & Quebec	William Powell in "Fashions of 1934." Comedy.	William Powell in "Fashions of 1934." Comedy.	Clive Brook in "If I Were Free." Comedy.	Clive Brook in "If I Were Free." Comedy.	Lew Ayres in "Cross Country Cruise." Song Reel.	Joan Blondell in "Convention City." Comedy.	Francis Lederer in "Man of Two Worlds." Mickey Mouse.
Northeast Washington							
Apollo 624 H St. N.E.	Wheeler & Woolsey in "Hips, Hips, Ho'ray." Comedy.	Wheeler & Woolsey in "Hips, Hips, Hooray." Comedy.	Kay Francis in "Mandalay." Comedy, Cartoon.	Kay Francis in "Mandalay." Comedy, Cartoon.	Constance Bennett in "Moulin Rouge." Screen Song.	Constance Bennett in "Moulin Rouge." Screen Song.	Fay Wray in "Madame Spy." Comedy, Symphony.
Home 13th & C Sts. N.E.	William Powell in "Fashions of 1934." Cartoon.	William Powell in "Fashions of 1934." Cartoon.	Fredric March in "Design for Living." Sport Reel.	Fredric March in "Design for Living." Sport Reel.	Charles Farrell in "Girl Without a Room." Pictorial.	Richard Dix in "Day of Reckoning." Comedy.	Francis Lederer in "Man of Two Worlds." Serial, Cartoon.
Jesse 18th St., nr. R. I. Ave.	Marion Davies, Bing Crosby, in "Going Hollyw'd." Comedy, Cartoon.	Marion Davies, Bing Crosby, in "Going Hollyw'd." Comedy, Cartoon.	John Barrymore, Bebe Daniels, in "Counsellor at Law."	John Barrymore, Bebe Daniels, in "Counsellor at Law."	Jack Oakie, Ginger Rogers, in "Sitting Pretty." Comedy, Novelty.	Jack Oakie, Ginger Rogers, in "Sitting Pretty." Comedy, Novelty.	Robt. Armstrong, Helen Mack, in "Blind Adventure." Cartoon.
Princess 1119 H St. N.E.	George Bancroft in "Blood Money." Ed Wynn in "The Chief."	George Bancroft in "Blood Money." Ed Wynn in "The Chief."	Gene Raymond in "Flying Down to Rio." One Other Feature.	Gene Raymond in "Flying Down to Rio." One Other Feature.	Jackie Oakie in "Sitting Pretty." John Barrymore in "Counsellor at Law."	Jackie Oakie in "Sitting Pretty." John Barrymore in "Counsellor at Law."	John Wayne in "Sagebrush Trail." Joe Cook in "Rain or Shine."
Stanton 6th & C Sts. N.E.	Heather Angel, "Orient Express." "Right to Romance."	Heather Angel, "Orient Express." "Right to Romance."	Lion. Barrymore, "Should Ladies Behave." "Corruption."	Lion. Barrymore, "Should Ladies Behave." "Corruption."	Will Rogers, Zasu Pitts, Flo. Desmond, in "Mr. Skitch."	Will Rogers, Zasu Pitts, Flo. Desmond, in "Mr. Skitch."	Joan Crawford, Clark Gable, in "Dancing Lady." Serial, Comedy.
Southeast Washington							
Academy 8th & G Sts. S.E.	Charles Farrell, "Alice in Wonderland." "Aggie Appleby."	Charles Farrell, "Alice in Wonderland." "Aggie Appleby."	Kath'ne Hepburn, Joan Bennett, Paul Lukas, in "Little Women."	Kath'ne Hepburn, Joan Bennett, Paul Lukas, in "Little Women."	Richard Arlen, Judith Allen, in "Hell and High Water."	Richard Arlen, Judith Allen, in "Hell and High Water."	Joan Crawford Clark Gable, in "Dancing Lady." Serial, Comedy.
Ave. Grand 645 Pa. Ave. S.E.	Fredric March in "Design for Living."	Fredric March in "Design for Living."	Constance Bennett in "Moulin Rouge." Song Reel.	Constance Bennett in "Moulin Rouge." Song Reel.	Genevieve Tobin in "Easy to Love." Comedy.	Chester Morris in "King for a Night." Comedy.	Robert Armstrong in "Son of Kong." Other Features.
Carolina 11th St. & N. C. Ave.	Wallace Beery and George Raft in "The Bowery."	Wallace Beery and George Raft in "The Bowery."	Slim Summerville in "Horse Play." Wallace Beery in "The Bowery."	Slim Summerville in "Horse Play." Wallace Beery in "The Bowery."	Joe E. Brown in "Son of a Sailor." Carole Lombard in "White Woman."	Joe E. Brown, in "Son of a Sailor." Carole Lombard, in "White Woman."	Buck Jones, in "Fighting Code." Laurel & Hardy Comedy.
Fairlawn Anacostia, D. C.	Joan Blondell, Dick Powell, in "Conven. City." Comedy.	Joan Blondell, Dick Powell, in "Conven. City." Comedy.	Ginger Rogers, Norman Foster, "Rafter Romance." K. K. Kartoon.	Wynne Gibson, Chas. Farrell, in "Aggie Appleby." Harry Langdon.	Chas. Ruggles, in "Goodbye Love." Comedy.	George Brent, in "From Headquarters." Comedy.	John Wayne, in "Somewhere in Sonora." Comedy.
Suburban							
Arcade Hyattsville, Md.	Will Rogers in "Mr. Skitch." Comedy and News.	Will Rogers in "Mr. Skitch." Comedy and News.	Warner Baxter in "As Husbands Go." Comedy and News.	Warner Baxter in "As Husbands Go." Comedy and News.	Ann Harding in "Right to Romance." Comedy, Cartoon.	Charlie Ruggles in "Goodbye Love." Other Features.	Hoot Gibson in "Fighting Parson." Other Features.
Arcade Rockville, Md.	DARK.	Constance Bennett in "Moulin Rouge." Comedy and News.	Constance Bennett in "Moulin Rouge." Comedy and News.	Marion Davies in "Going Hollywood. Comedy and News.	Marion Davies in "Going Hollywood. Comedy and News.	George Bancroft in "Blood Money." Comedy, Cartoon.	Harry Carey in "Night Rider." Comedy, Episode.
Cameo Mt. Rainier, Md.	Charles Laughton in "Henry VIII." Comedy and News.	Charles Laughton in "Henry VIII." Comedy and News.	Kay Francis in "Mandalay." Comedy, Cartoon.	Kay Francis in "Mandalay." Comedy, Cartoon.	Adolphe Menjou in "Easy to Love." Comedy, Cartoon.	Richard Dix in "Ace of Aces." Serial, Comedy.	Buddy Roosevelt in "Lightning Smith's Return." Other Features.
Lyric Gaithersburg, Md.	DARK.	Laurel & Hardy in "Sons of Desert.' Musical Novelty.	Laurel & Hardy in "Sons of Desert.' Musical Novelty.	Richard Dix in "Day of Reckoning." Comedy.	Richard Dix in "Day of Reckoning." Comedy.	Kane Richmond in "The Devil Tiger." Musical Novelty.	Kane Richmond in "The Devil Tiger." Musical Novelty.
Palm Del Ray, Va.	DARK.	James Dunn, June Knight, in "Take a Chance." Short Subjects.	James Dunn, June Knight, in "Take a Chance." Short Subjects.	El Brendel, in "Olsen's Big Moment." Short Subjects.	Joan Blondell, Dick Powell, in "Convention City." Short Subjects.	Richard Arlen, Judith Allen, in "Hell and High Water."	James Cagney, Mae Clarke, in "Lady Killer."
Richmond Alexandria, Va.	DARK.	Joan Blondell in "I've Got Your Number." Comedy and News.	Joan Blondell in "I've Got Your Number." Comedy and News.	Robert Armstrong in "Son of Kong." Comedy and News.	Robert Armstrong in "Son of Kong." Comedy and News.	Edward G. Robinson in "Dark Hazard." Comedy and News.	Edward G. Robinson in "Dark Hazard." Comedy and News.
Seco Silver Spring, Md.	DARK.	Warner Baxter, Helen Vinson, in "As Husbands Go." Comedy, Newsreel.	Dolores Del Rio, Gene Raymond, "Flying Down to Rio."	Dolores Del Rio, Gene Raymond, "Flying Down to Rio."	Gloria Stuart, Claude Rains, in "The Invisible Man."	Herbert Marshall, Madelaine Carroll, "I Was a Spy." Comedy.	Neil Hamilton, Sheila Terry, in "Silk Express." "Straightaway."
State Bethesda, Md.	Jack Pearl, in "Meet the Baron." Comedy and Cartoon.	Marion Davies, in "Going Hollywood." Laurel and Hardy.	Marion Davies, in "Going Hollywood." Laurel and Hardy	Jack Oakie, in "Sitting Pretty." Herbert Marshall, "I Was a Spy."	Jack Oakie in "Sitting Pretty." Herbert Marshall, "I Was a Spy."	Richerd Arlen, in "Hell and High Water." "Woman I Stole."	W. C. Field, in "Tillie and Gus." "California Trail."

Blind Violinist To Give Recital On Wednesday

Abram Haitowitsch Will Be Assisted by Alexis Obolenski.

Mrs. Gibson Fahnestock is sponsoring a recital to be given by Abram Haitowitsch, blind violinist, on the evening of March 14 at the Mayflower Hotel. Mr. Haitowitsch will be assisted by Prince Alexis Obolenski, distinguished Russian basso. Nicholas Stember will be at the piano.

Accidentally blinded at the age of 2, Mr. Haitowitsch has developed his talent under the tremendous handicap of sightlessness. He received his musical education in Russia, first in his native province and later in the Imperial Conservatory of Music in St. Petersburg. His public career had just begun when it was interrupted by the war, and he left Russia to seek new fields in the United States.

Unknown and almost friendless, he suffered many vicissitudes before he was assisted by the New York Light House, organized by Winifred Holt, now Mrs. Rufus Graves Mather, who is one of the sponsors of his Washington appearance. The following program is announced for Wednesday's recital:

"Sonata in D Minor," op. 108 ....Brahms
Mr. Haitowitsch and Mr. Stember.
"Litanei" ....Schubert
"Bois Epais" ....Lulli
"Le Miroir" ....Ferrari
"Der Asra" ....Rubinstein
"Long Ago in Alcala" ....Messager
Prince Obolenski.
"Air on the G String" ....Bach
"Valse Bluette" ....Drigo-Auer
"Ave Maria" ....Schubert-Wilhelmj
"Zapateado" ....Sarasate
Mr. Haitowitsch.
Aria from "Russian and Ludmilla." ....Glinka
"I Am Sad" ....Dargomizhski
"Luchina" ....Arranged by Shvedov
"The Cooing Dove" ....Arranged by Shvedov
"The Volga Boatman" ....Arranged by Shvedov
Prince Obolenski.
"The Lark" ....Glinka-Auer
"Dance Espagnole" ....DeFalla-Kreisler

Special Concerts Will Begin Tonight

Francis Asbury Singers to Depict Christ's Life.

This evening at 8 p. m. the choir and quartet of the Francis Asbury Methodist Episcopal Church South will give the first of a series of three concerts based on the life of Christ. Tonight's concert will be concerned with "The Prophecy," and will consist of selections from "The Messiah," "The Creation," "The Ninety-fifth Psalm," "Elijah" and "The Redemption."

The vocal soloists will be Fannie Shreve Heartsill, soprano; Helen Marie Koontz, contralto; Ellsworth Condrin, tenor, and Fred C. Schaeffer, basso. Allan H. Watson will be at the organ, and the assisting musicians will be E. Parker Luonga, violinist; James Ross, cellist; Leo Schultz, clarinetist; Stuart J. Dewey, trumpeter, and Richard M. Tabor, pianist.

The second concert, "The Life," will be given the evening of April 1, and the concluding concert, "The Fulfillment," on April 22.

Plans for New Season Made By Composers

Wider Hearing for Native Writers Arranged by League Leaders.

Before concluding its eleventh season with a final concert on April 8, the League of Composers has begun preparations for its 1934-35 activities. Next season it will undertake a considerable extension of its work beyond the concert series and the publication of its magazine, "Modern Music." Its plans, which will soon be announced in detail, will have as the principal objective a direct benefit to American composers.

It will be the aim of the league in the future to aid native composers by bringing their works to attention of music lovers throughout the country, and by providing a "composers' laboratory" in which writers will be enabled to hear their own music in other than public performances. Plans are also being made to engage in the mechanical recording of new works.

At this time the league announces that Mrs. Eugene Meyer has accepted the chairmanship of the auxiliary board. Mrs. Meyer, who takes office at once, is well-known in the musical world as chairman of the board of directors of the Westchester County Music Festival, a position which she has held for 10 years. During this time the organization has presented choral, orchestral and stage works that have had their effect upon the development of music. The Westchester County Center, which was built at White Plains some years ago, is one result of the activities of the Westchester County Recreation Commission, of which Mrs. Meyer has also been chairman for the last decade.

Working with Mrs. Meyer on the auxiliary board of the league of composers are Countess Mercati, Mmes. Charles S. Guggenheim, Otto H. Kahn, Henry M. Alexander, John W. Alexander, Paul Baerwald, Marius de Brabant, Henry Glazier, Charles D. Liebman, Frederick Steinway, Olga Samaroff Stokowski, Myron C. Taylor and Whitney Warren, Miss Edith Jarvis, Messrs. Willard V. King, Robert Alfred Shaw and Charles Triller.

Washington Students To Broadcast April 8

Sponsored by the Music Supervisors National Conference, a series of six Nation-wide radio broadcasts on consecutive Sunday mornings was begun March 4 with a program by New York public school students.

Other cities participating are Boston, Washington, Cleveland, Chicago and Denver. The Washington program, to be heard on April 8, will include an address by Mrs. Roosevelt and numbers by the Brigade Band, the Interhigh School Male Chorus and the Interjunior High School Chorus. Dr. Edwin N. C. Barnes is chairman for the Washington area.

Haase Will Present Recital of Lieder

Barytone to Sing at Arts Club Saturday.

Ernst Conrad Haase, barytone, will present a recital of lieder next Saturday evening at the Arts Club of Washington, accompanied by Thomas Geale Rice, of Galveston. The program will include songs by Beethoven, Schubert, Schumann and Hugo Wolf.

Herr Haase is a specialist in lieder, although his vocal training has included operatic appearances, and he has given many recitals in Munich and Berlin. During recent months he has been concertizing in Texas, giving recitals in Austin, Houston and Galveston. After his Washington appearance he will return to Germany for further study and for concert engagements.

William Huntington is in charge of the local recital. The patrons include Christian Heurich, Felian Garzia, Dr. Ernst Correll, of American University, and Mrs. Bordon-Smith.

Charlotte Klein Organ Recital Set Tomorrow

Under auspices of the District of Columbia Chapter of the American Guild of Organists, Charlotte Klein will give an organ recital, assisted by Vera Neely Ross, contralto, at 8:15 p m. tomorrow, in St. John's Church. The following program is announced:

Finale from "Symphonie No. 2" ....Vierne
Bohemian folksong...Arranged by Poister
Choral prelude, "Come, Redeemer of Our Race" ....Bach
Fantasia and fugue in G minor....Bach
Contralto solos:
"Thou Shalt Bring Them In" ..Handel
"But the Lord Is Mindful of His Own." ....Mendelssohn
"Water Sprites" ....Nash
"Berceuse" ....Seay
"Ronda Alla Campanella" ....Karg-Elert
"Angelus" ....Karg-Elert
"Symphony in G Major (first movement) ....Sowerby

Mu Phi Epsilon Women To Hear Brahms Review

The Washington Alumnae Club of Mu Phi Epsilon will be entertained tomorrow evening in the home of Mrs. Herman Fakler. Margaret Tolson is in charge of the program, which will consist of a review by Jane Darby of "The Unknown Brahms," by Robert Haven Schauffler, illustrated by excerpts from the works of Brahms presented by members of the club.

Mary Burnett will direct the Alumnae Club Ensemble in several choral numbers, after which the president, Thelma Tawney, will preside at a business meeting. Olive Pratt and Dorothy Todd will assist Mrs. Fakler as hostesses.

League of Women Voters to Scrutinize "Spoils" System at Citizenship School March 24

All-Day Conference to Hear U. S. Experts and Taxpayers

Meeting Is First of Its Kind Held by Organization Here; Dr. W. W. Stockberger and Mrs. W. W. Ramsey, of Chicago, Are on Program.

The first citizenship school to be held in the District of Columbia by the League of Women Voters will be launched Saturday, March 24, with an all-day open session at the Washington Hotel under the joint auspices of the District League and the National organization.

The merit system versus the spoils sytem in Government personnel administration is the subject chosen for discussion, and the points of view of Government experts, political-science students and taxpayers will all be represented by speakers in the open forum meeting.

Dr. W. W. Stockberger, director of personnel and business administration for the Department of Agriculture and a recognized authority on personnel problems, will speak at a round-table on the question "Does the Present Personnel System Serve the Best Interests of the Public?"

Mrs. W. W. Ramsey, of Chicago, former member of the League of Women Voters National board, who has organized voters' schools in many parts of the country, will present the citizens' viewpoint at the round-table, and the discussion will be led by Dr. Lewis Meriam, of the Brookings Institution.

Harry P. Mitchell, of Montana, president of the Civil Service Commission, and Mrs. Lucille Foster McMillan, also a civil service commissioner, will be guests of honor at the luncheon to be held during the meeting.

Miss Belle Sherwin, president of the National League of Women Voters, will preside at the luncheon meeting, and Mrs. Richard W. Hogue, president of the District League, at the morning and afternoon sessions. On the committee for arrangements are Mrs. Elwood Street, of the National board; Miss Katherine A. Frederic, Mrs. Charles Weston and Mrs. Gardner Jackson.

Committee Meetings, Socials Slated This Week at Y. W. C. A.

"At Home Hour" Precedes Music Session Today at K Street.

The "at home hour" will precede the "music hour" at the Y. W. C. A., Seventeenth and K streets, this afternoon at 4 o'clock. Miss Lillian E. Terwilliger, of the May Day Chapter will be hostess.

Mrs. J. H. Wingfield, of the E street committee, will be hostess at 614 E street this afternoon at 5 o'clock, following the "music hour" at 4.

Committee meetings for the week are as follows: Tomorrow at 10 a. m., publicity-finance; at 11 a. m., executive; Tuesday at 11 a. m., public affairs. The board of directors will meet in regular session at 10:30 a. m., Thursday.

The Cleveland Park Chapter of the Y. W. C. A. will hold its regular meeting tomorrow at 3 p. m. at the home of Miss H. S. Wallace, 3021 Newark street.

Members of the Elizabeth Somers, B. and P. and Girl Reserve Glee Clubs who will sing in the "Festival of the New Creation," March 22 at the Church of the Epiphany, will rehearse Tuesday at 7:30 p. m. and Saturday at 2:30 p. m. at the church.

Glee Club to Rehearse.

The Elizabeth Somers Glee Club will have its weekly rehearsal Thursday at 6:45 p. m. Plans are being made for the annual spring program late in April.

The Girl Reserve fashion show will be held Friday at the high school club supper. High School Girl Reserves who come Monday will be given trials for positions as models.

Members of the Girl Reserve Glee Club will rehearse Tuesday afternoon for the Girl Reserve operetta, and supper will be served in the Girl Reserve Club rooms between rehearsals.

The Xenos Club of alumnae Girl Reserves will entertain at an informal party Tuesday evening for new members, at which time the club will present a short play.

Washington and Lee Senior High School Girl Reserve Club will present a play in the school assembly Thursday. Senior High School Girl Reserves will meet for a club supper Friday. A fashion show will be given, with Girl Reserves as models.

Dancing Class to Meet.

The Rhythm and Social Dancing Class will meet in Barker Hall Saturday at 9 a. m.

The older Saturday morning group will go for a skating party Saturday from 10 a. m. to 12 o'clock.

Members of the Rickety Rackety Club are arranging a program for younger children at Easter.

McKinley Girl Reserves will hold a bake sale in the lobby of the Y. W. C. A. Saturday.

The Blue Triangle Club of young business women will meet Thursday for supper at 6:15 o'clock, gym at 7, and at 8 o'clock for the assembly hour, when plans will be made for the Nation-wide banquet Thursday, March 22.

The Children's Music Study Club will meet Thursday at 4 p. m. at 614 E street.

The Community Service Group will meet Wednesday afternoon at 4 o'clock at the Downtown Center.

Petworth Club Hears Address On Library Art

Mrs. S. A. Swiggett Talks About Exhibits in City Branches.

The monthly business meeting of the Petworth Woman's Club Monday evening was conducted by the vice president, Mrs. A. N. Jones.

Mrs. S. A. Swiggett, chairman of the division of art of the D. C. Federation of Woman's Clubs, spoke on the art exhibits being held in the branch libraries during March, sponsored by the women's clubs here. Reports were read by the section chairmen. Mrs. Harry Sigourney, elected last month, was introduced and Mrs. Anna R. Garner was elected to membership. Appropriations were made to Mrs. Swiggett for her work in the art division, to the Gospel Mission and to the Central Union Mission. The club indorsed the resolution of the Petworth Citizens Association to control sale of liquor in Petworth.

The literature section, with Mrs. Claude Ballard as chairman, was in charge of the entertainment and presented Mrs. Jeanette Cavanagh, Mrs. O. H. Nelson and Mrs. R. C. Smith in a one-act play entitled "Widows."

The Visiting Nurses Unit will meet tomorrow for work on surgical supplies at the Georgia avenue branch of the Visiting Nurses Society.

The literature section will meet tomorrow evening at the home of Mrs. F. H. Schwartz, 515 Shepherd street, with Mrs. B. W. Frazier and Mrs. Grace Knox assisting. The program will include Mrs. A. C. Norcross, Mrs. Maude Wedemann, Mrs. E. H. Jarvis, Mrs. Griffith Evans and Mrs. Philip Wright.

Mrs. W. J. Holtman will entertain the hospitality section at her home, 425 Shepherd street, Wednesday afternoon.

The civic section will met Thursday evening at the home of Mrs. R. E. Holm, 4106 Fourth street, who will be assisted in entertaining by Mrs. H. J. Phelps. State and National banks will be discussed.

The home section will meet Friday with Mrs. Lulu Reinbach, 4009 Fourth street. Mrs. Frank Minich will read a paper on "Moths and Other Destructive Household Pests."

Rhode Islanders to Meet.

The Rhode Island State Society of Washington will meet March 19 at the Washington Hotel. The spring dance will be held Friday, April 20. All Rhode Islanders in the District or nearby are invited to the meeting.

Sandy Spring Legion Seeks New Members

A drive for members was planned at the monthly meeting of Norman Price Post American Legion of Sandy Spring. Jack Bentley was appointed chairman of the committee in charge.

Elgar Farquhar was elected treasurer, succeeding Albert Willson, the meeting being held in the clubrooms of the fire house, with Commander Fred Jones presiding.

Education Topic Of Women Voters

Crisis to Be Analyzed at April Convention.

The crisis in public education and major factors in a program of economic planning will be analyzed by the National League of Women voters, in convention at Boston, April 23-28, before its 1934-36 program embodying study of these problems is adopted.

This was announced today, simultaneously with the names of Dr. George F. Zook, United States Commissioner of Education, and Gorge H. Soule, jr., editor of the New Republic, as scheduled speakers on these problems. Dr. Zook will speak April 25, and Mr. Soule, April 26. They will present the "background situation" of their specific topics to assist delegates in their decisions on new items in the proposed program.

Coincident with the league's establishment of a new department of Government and economic welfare is the suggested study of planned economy. The league, in its study, would be concerned with the broad requirements for orderly functioning of production and distribution and those governmental efforts in regard to wages, hours of labor, trade practices, prices, to bring about a balance between production and consumption.

The present critical situation in public education, the hazardous position of its future, and a necessary program of adequate financing will claim the attention of delegates not only in convention session address by Dr. Zook, but in departmental conferences. Nation-wide delinquency in taxes has seriously affected the public schools, league program builders pointed out, and special study and legislative support must be given to ways to stabilize the income for educational purposes.

Deal School Meet Set.

The Alice Deal Junior High School Home and School Association will meet in the school tomorrow at 8 p. m. The teachers of the school will have charge of the program.

Citizenship School Leader

Mrs. W. W. Ramsey, of Chicago, fifth vice president of the National League of Women Voters, who will be one of the leaders of the District citizenship school to be held at the Washington Hotel, Saturday, March 24.

Racine and Moliere Studied At Delphian Society Meeting

Mrs. Eleanor Wilson Addresses Delta Sigma Chapter, Next Meeting March 19; National Capital Unit Convenes Wednesday at Jelleff's.

A meeting of the Delta Sigma Chapter of the Delphian Society was held Monday, March 5, at the Shoreham Hotel, with the president, Mrs. Pickney J. Harman, presiding.

The literary program was "French Drama: Racine and Moliere," led by Mrs. George M. Quirk. After the preliminary survey given by the president, Mrs. Harman, the following topics were given:

"Racine's Life and Work," by Mrs. Ralph Smith.

"The Life of Moliere, First of the Moderns," by Mrs. M. O. Hayes.

"The Art and Philosophy of Moliere," by Mrs. John Evans.

"A Snyopsis of Moliere's Play, 'The Affected Young Ladies,'" by Mrs. Helen Cranston.

The chapter was addressed by the field secretary, Mrs. Eleanor Wilson.

The next meeting will be held March 19 at 10 a. m. at the Shoreham Hotel. The program will be "French Drama: Study of Athalie," led by Mrs. Anne C. Otto.

The first meeting next month will be held Monday, April 9, instead of April 2.

National Capital Chapter.

The National Capital Chapter of Delphians will meet Wednesday morning in Jelleff's Little Theater for the study of "Prominent Figures of the Italian Renaissance," with Mrs. A. J. Maxwell as leader.

Mrs. H. N. Dorman, Mrs. Charles W. Arth, Mrs. C. M. Godfrey, Mrs. Ione Knowlton, Mrs. H. A. Latane, Mrs. Floyd B. Olcott, Mrs. Arabelle H. Norton, Mrs. T. J. Rice and Mrs. Allan Scott Wolfe will present topics.

Gamma Chapter.

The Gamma Chapter, Delphians, met at the Shoreham Hotel March 5 at 8:15 p. m. The president, Miss Emma Hoffer, presided. The literary program was under the leadership of Miss Sophia Lunceford. The play, "The School for Scandal," was read in dialogue. Miss Lunceford gave a synopsis of the play and introduced the characters.

The various characters were taken by Miss Lulu Adams, Mrs. Evelyn Bright Buckley, Mrs. Alice C. Eliot, Miss Julia Gilbert, Miss Irene Westerman, Miss Evelyn Kay, Mrs. Pearl Friede, Miss Emma Hoffer and Mrs. Harry Sears.

The next meeting will be held at the Shoreham Hotel March 19 at 8:15 p. m. Miss Julia Gilbert will be in charge.

Roosevelt Chapter.

The Roosevelt Chapter, Delphian Society, met Wednesday at the Hamilton Hotel. The president, Mrs. LeVerne Beales, presided. Mrs. Gladys Ball Middlemiss was leader of the program about the Athens of Pericles.

The topics assigned and presented were: "The Delphian Traveler," by Mrs. William Earle Clark; "Athens in the Fifth Century," by Mrs. William T. Gill, jr.; "The Acropolis," by Mrs. J. Ward Mankin; "Public Life," by Mrs. Finis Garrett; "Private Life," by Mrs. Thomas C. Thompson; "Festivals," by Mrs. John D. Kiley; "Athenian Education," by Mrs. I. L. Stormont.

This was followed by a discussion of the topics and the president's summary.

The chapter voted to change the days of meetings to the second and fourth Tuesdays of each month. The next meeting will be held at the Hamilton Hotel at 10 a. m. March 13.

Four Meetings Set By Women's Club

Takoma Park Groups Give Schedule for Week.

The art department of the Takoma Park Women's Club visited the Textile Museum of the District of Columbia Monday afternoon. Mrs. E. M. Yates, curator of the museum, explained the history of various textiles, particularly the ancient rugs, on display.

The club met Tuesday at the Takoma Branch Library. Mrs. Paul Burk was chairman of the luncheon committee. Prof. Elmer Kayser, of the history department of George Washington University, addressed the meeting on the Nazi movement. Mrs. Samuel A. Swiggett spoke on the State art contest being held this month and Mrs. Harvey W. Wiley, president of the District Federation of Women's Clubs, discussed the progress of the pure food bill and gave a resume of its principal features.

The literature department will meet at 10 a. m. tomorrow at the Library. Mrs. Frederick A. Lincoln will review "Marie Antoinette," by Zweig. The French department will meet at the library at 7:30 p. m. tomorrow. The homemakers department will meet at the library at 1 p. m. Thursday to go to the United States Bureau of Home Economics, where Miss Clarice Scott will speak on "Remodeling of Clothing." The executive board will meet on Friday, at 1 p. m., at the home of Mrs. G. Franklin Wisner, 601 Indian Spring drive, Silver Spring, Md. Mrs. Wisner will be assisted in receiving by Mrs. James W. Burch, Mrs. Byron M. Coon and Mrs. Frank J. Hopkins.

French Circle Has Musical Program

Precieuses Ridicules Meet at Stoneleigh Court.

The Cercle des Precieuses Ridicules met on Wednesday evening at Stoneleigh Court, the hostesses being Mlle. Undine Livaudais and Mlle. Janet Elliot.

The following program was given:

"Chanson d'Inde" and "Pastoral," from Bizet, sung by Mme. Pierre de Chauny to piano accompainment by Mme. F. C. Livaudais.

Piano solo, "La danse des sorcieres," by McDowell, Mme. F. C. Livaudais.

Recitation, "Le vieux logis," Mme. Gaston de Bouy.

Anecdotes, Mme. Manuel Cambouri.

Comedie, "La surprise d'Isidore," played by M. Pierre de Chauny, M. Carlos Blume, Mlle. Janet Elliot, Mlle. Patricia Hunt and Mlle. Undine Livaudais.

W. C. T. U. Group Meets.

The February meeting of the Northeast Suburban W. C. T. U. was held at the home of Mrs. J. W. Gaver, 3411 Twenty-fourth street northeast, Mrs. Charles Williams presiding.

Plans were made to assist in an effort to keep the neighborhood free from liquor selling.

Mrs. J. W. Byler was appointed as representative to the Federation of Women's Clubs.

Mrs. Byler, director of scientific temperance instruction, gave a report of work being done in the schools of the community, and introduced the guest speaker, Mrs. Giles Scott Rafter.

Mrs. Rafter gave detailed information of this branch of the work in the District of Columbia.

Business Club's Opening Dinner Set Tomorrow

Prominent Speakers Will Help Inaugurate Special Week.

"The Woman's Pen Point" will be the subject of an address by Miss Genevieve Forbes Herrick, president of the National Woman's Press Club, at the dinner of the public relations committee of the Business and Professional Women's Club at the Dodge Hotel tomorrow.

Other speakers at this affair, which inaugurates the celebration of National Business Women's Week by the Washington Club, will be Representative Virginia E. Jenckes, Mrs. Ada Bean Bennett, superintendent of the Children's Home of the Central Union Mission; Miss Sue White, of the Cnosumers' Advisory Board; Mrs. Ellen S. Woodward, assistant to Mr. Harry Hopkins, in charge of women's work, and Miss Earlene White, recording secretary of the National Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs.

Miss Charl Williams, vice president of the federation, who was to speak, has been called to Rochester to address the business and professional women there on "Education at the Crossroads." Miss Williams is field secretary for the National Education Association.

Mrs. D. Priscilla Edgerton, chairman of the public relations committee, will present Edward Barron, tenor, in a group of songs, accompanied by Mrs. Lennah Curtiss Zens.

The speakers will be introduced by Miss Sybil Baker. Miss Nelle L. Ingels, president of the club, will preside.

A radio program for the week has been arranged by the publicity committee, of which Mrs. Jessie Eliot Perez is chairman. The first address will be given on Monday evening by Miss Mary Stewart, chairman of the education committee of the clubs' federation, and assistant director of education in the Indian Bureau.

Leonard Wood Unit Committees Report

The Leonard Wood Unit, American Women's Legion, met at the home of Mrs. Charles Kohen, Park Central Apartments, on March 2, with Mrs. Egbert E. Corwin, president, presiding.

Mrs. Lillian Urban, Americanization officer, appointed by the unit president to represent the unit at the last National executive committee, gave a report.

The unit's rehabilitation and welfare work for the month of February included the furnishing of food and clothing to a needy family.

The ways and means chairman, Mrs. Byron White, turned over to the unit treasurer funds realized as a result of her efforts. Mrs. White gave a report of her plans for future activities.

Nomination, election and installation of officers will be held at the next regular meeting of the unit. The unit has been invited by Mrs. Bertha A. Yoder Werther to hold this meeting at her home.

Benefit Party Slated Tonight By Curley Club

Members to Give Bridge Entertainment Fund to Scholarship.

Curley Club members will be entertained at 8:30 this evening at a benefit bridge party at the home of Miss Fabiola Marx, 308 Second street southeast. Proceeds will go to the Archbishop Curley Scholarship Fund.

The Curley Club Music Guild will meet at 8:15 p. m. tomorrow at Carroll Hall Tenth and G streets northwest.

Miss Mary L. McGee, club president, will be hostess to the executive committee at 8 p. m. Thursday at her residence, Wakefield Hall Apartments. The Rev. Francis J. Kelly, newly appointed chaplain of the club, will be guest of honor.

Spring Retreat Planned.

The young women of the club are preparing to attend the annual spring week-end retreat of the Curley Club at the Washington Retreat House March 23 to 25. Miss Nonie Daly is chairman in charge of arrangements.

His Excellency, the Most Rev. Amleto Giovanni Cicognani, Apostolic Delegate to the United States, will pay an informal visit to the club March 22, when a reception and entertainment will be given in his honor. His Excellancy will be accompanied by his secretary, the Rev. Mr. Francis J. Hyland.

A Maryland Tercentenary celebration will be sponsored by the Curley Club at the Sacred Heart auditorium on Park road March 25 Addresses will be delivered by prominent persons. William J. Boyd is chairman of the entertainment committee.

Rev. Mr. Kelly a Guest.

Miss Isabel Connor presided at a meeting of the literary circle Tuesday evening when Miss McGee entertained the group at her residence in Wakefield Hall apartments.

The Rev. Francis J. Kelly, chaplain of the Curley Club, was guest of honor at a club meeting Thursday in the Continental Hotel ballroom. The Rev. Mr. Kelly recently appointed by His Excellency, the Most Rev. Michael J. Curley, archbishop of Baltimore, to fill the unexpired term of the late Rev. Francis X. Cavanagh, is the assistant pastor of St. Patrick's Church.

The Rev. Eugene Dooley, O. M. I., of the Oblate Scholasticate, addressed the club on "The Retreat Movement of the United States." A musical program was given.

Musical Groups More Active In District Community Centers

Orchestra at Central of Amateurs in Area Is Now Functioning.

Events of interest this week at community centers here include the first meeting and rehearsal of the newly organized Community Orchestra at Central Center, conducted by Bailey F. Alart, in which more than 30 young musicians and more experienced musicians of the Capital City are showing a keen interest. It is being sponsored by Mrs. Elizabeth K. Peeples, director of the Community Center Department; Mrs. Edith H. Hunter, community secretary at Central Center, and an advisory committee of well-known music lovers.

The Community Orchestra is just what its name implies—an organization of musicians who play for the love of playing, and who plan to study and practice the best orchestral music for their own enjoyment and the enjoyment of others in various community gatherings. This new orchestra will meet Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock in Central High School Auditorium. New members are constantly being tried out and accepted by Mr. Alart. There are no dues.

Play Institute Meeting.

At Wilson Teachers College, on Tuesday night at 8 o'clock, is the fourth session of the 1934 District of Columbia Play Institute, with Miss Ella Gardner, head of the Children's Bureau of the Department of Labor, in charge. The program will include dramatizations and singing games. Miss Gardner will be assisted by members of her own staff and others well known in recreational circles of the city. There will be two more weekly sessions of the Play Institute, on March 20 and March 27, with prominent leaders in charge of the program.

At Roosevelt High School Thursday night at 8:15 there will be a community presentation of the mystery play, "As the Clock Strikes," by the Drama Study League of Washington, to which the public is invited. There will be no admission charge to this play, which has been presented successfully early in the season under direction of Arthur Bradley White in other auditoriums, but reserved seats may be obtained at community prices, the charge being designed merely to cover the necessary cost of production in cooperation with the Community Center Department.

Also at Roosevelt Community Center this week will be a group meeting under leadership of Miss Sara Bergling, Wednesday night from 8 to 10 in the study and practice of rhythm and physical education, followed by tap dancing for beginners, including women and girls. All regular activities continue as usual at Roosevelt Center.

New Eckington Group.

Eckington Community Center announces a new group Tuesday evening at 6:45 at Langley School, for children and older boys and girls, interested in instrumental music and singing under leadership of Mrs. Frances Weathers. Those attending the class are invited to bring their own instruments. The Friday night community dance at this center is proving popular, with fine orchestra music as one of the features of the occasion. Dancing begins at 8:30 and continues until 11 o'clock. Special classes in dancing for juniors are conducted at the various buildings of this center after school hours under competent instructors.

Southeast Center announces an exhibition floor dance in Buchanan Auditorium Thursday night as part of the program of social dancing. The modern dances, including up-to-date waltzes, tangoes and shags, will be danced and explained by professional instructors. The popularity contest now going on at this center is attracting increasing interest, and merchants of Southeast Washington are donating prizes to be awarded to the winner of the contest.

In Hine Junior High branch of Southeast Center, all groups are working and holding rehearsal for a spring entertainment which will include stringed instrument rhythm, rehearsed by Mrs. Frances Weathers; plays directed by Dr. C. H. McReynolds, dances by children of two groups and athletic games directed by Jack Haas. At Congress Heights Branch, the girls' dancing groups, meeting Wednesday under direction of Mrs. Margaret Reed Kincannon, are rehearsing both tap and rhythmic dances to be given in the entertainment the last of April.

Colored Centers Busy.

Colored centers continue their weekly activities as usual, Birney Center featuring many kinds of activities Monday night beginning at 7:30, to which young and older folks are invited. Glee clubs, art clubs, card clubs, dramatic clubs, game groups, social groups, handcraft and athletics are offered at this center under supervision of Mrs. Martha E. Ellis, community secretary.

Dunbar Center, featuring swimming, dramatics, music and basket ball, offers games every afternoon beginning at 3:15 o'clock, and a succession of popular community activities Thursday and Friday nights beginning at 7 o'clock. The Dunbar Players will present three one-act plays Saturday night at 8:15 o'clock at Garnet-Patterson Center.

Burrville Center, with an afternoon session tomorrow, will have its customary community activities Tuesday afternoon and evening, the afternoon being devoted to music, drama and games for juniors, and the evening program comprising adult groups gathered for athletics, cards and social diversion for the whole neighborhood.

The usual activities will continue this week at Francis Center, including an adult chorus, athletics, handcraft, games and the Queen Esther Dramatic Club. Mrs. C. J. Knox is in charge of activities at Dunbar, Burrville and Francis centers.

Pageant at Garfield.

Garfield Center will present a pageant Friday night of this week at 8 o'clock, and on Wednesday afternoon and evening will conduct its usual community program of music and dramatics, games and athletics, art and handcraft, cooking and social events.

Garnet-Patterson Center, with Miss Etta Johnson as community secretary, offers a complete week's program for every night except Saturday, and on Saturday morning a speech clinic and a junior dance group under experienced supervision.

The athletic program at this center is very complete, with games of basket ball scheduled for every night beginning as early as 6 Special recreation facilities are offered to boys, including a chorus, a band, &c. Adult activities are carried on each night also, and among the many diversions offered are dramatic clubs, choral groups, card clubs, piano class, also first aid, home hygiene, Housewives' League, and a Bible History Association meeting.

Edmonston Studio.

MRS. ELIZABETH K. PEEPLES, director of Community Center Department, who is sponsoring the organization of the community orchestra at Central High.

Virginia Pilgrimage Offered Delegates

Girls' Friendly Society Plans Announced.

Delegates attending the Provincial Conference of the Girls' Friendly Society in Richmond, April 19 to 22, will have the privilege of spending the first day in a pilgrimage to Jamestown, Yorktown and Williamsburg.

Mr. Frederic Snyder will continue his current events talks at a meeting of the Epiphany Branch tomorrow night. The past two Monday evenings have been spent in bandage making, which constitutes the Lenten work.

The Washington Readers Club will give a recital at the Epiphany Parish Hall for the Epiphany Branch tomorrow. The program will be presented by Elizabeth M. Phillips, Dorothy A. Lawrence, Grace Hazard Wormelle, Maurice H. Jarvis, Elizabeth M. Phillips, Mme. Virginia Marchesa San Germano and Mrs. Frank Bryan. The cast for the one-act play, "Bird in the Hand," which will conclude the program, includes Ralph Fast, Alice R. Griffith, Katherine L. Hartnett and Olin Griffith.

Catholic Daughters Plan Annual Dance

Floor Show Will Be Feature of April 11 Party.

Court District of Columbia, Catholic Daughters of America, last Tuesday evening at the Willard Hotel made definite plans for the annual card party and dance to be given Wednesday evening, April 11, in the main ballroom of the Willard.

Miss Grace Sprucebank, grand regent, announced an elaborate floor show will be an added feature. Miss Ethyl Sweet, general chairman, has been called away by serious illness in her family, and Miss Augusta Uhl was named in her place.

Miss Uhl has appointed the following committee chairmen: Miss Margaret Trammell, treasurer; Mrs. Nora Schrider and Miss Ann Doyle, patrons and patronesses; Miss Jennie Sims and Miss Marguerite Keane, tickets; Mrs. Dorothy Mahoney, program; Miss Mary O'Connor, prizes; Miss Dorothy E. Barrett, dance; Miss Gertrude Roche and Miss Josephine Walsh, publicity; Miss Monica Gordon, posters; Miss Florence Eicken and Miss Dait Daly cards and tallies; Miss Sprucebank, floor show.

Miss Florence Winter, who attended the semiannual meeting of the National Directorate of the Catholic Daughters of America, of which she is a member, last week in New York City, brought greetings to the Court from Miss Mary C. Duffy, supreme regent, and other National officers. Miss Winter announced April 30 as the date for the next meeting of the Converts League.

At the invitation of Miss Watts, grand regent of Court Forest Glen, the members of Court District of Columbia will be guests next Sunday at Silver Spring, when the Maryland court will have a reception of new members.

Montgomery Club to Meet.

The Montgomery Club, of Chevy Chase, will hold its monthly meeting at the home of Mrs. George H. Post, 205 East Thornapple street, Tuesday at 2:30 p. m., with Mrs. Harry B. Pitts as assistant hostess. Mrs. Post will talk on art during the Italian Renaissance.

District Music Clubs to Hold Fete March 20

Mrs. Jardine, the National President Will Be Honor Guest.

Mrs. John Alexander Jardine, president of the National Federation of Music Clubs, will be guest of honor at a banquet to be given on March 20, by the District of Columbia Federation of Music Clubs, of which Mrs. Gertrude Lyons is president. Other National officers who will attend are Mrs. Edward Philip Linch, chairman for the 1935 biennial convention to be held in Philadelphia, and Mrs. Vincent Ober, junior counselor. Mrs. Joseph C. Byron, Capital District president, also will be present.

At the monthly board meeting of the District Federation, held last Monday in Gertrude Lyon's studio, arrangements were made for the election of officers at the next general meeting on May 14. The following nominating committee was named: Mary Gresham, Mrs. Paul Brumbaugh, Mary Clements, Mary Izant Couch, Mrs. Albert Jones, Mrs. Wilma Benton McDevitt and Mildred Myers.

Reports were made by Esther Linkins, chairman of extension; Mrs. Charles Brooks Smith, State junior counselor, and Mary Tare Goldman, chairman of the committee on revision of the constitution and by-laws. Mrs. Thelma Tawney, president of the Washington Alumnae Club of Mu Phi Epsilon, was appointed by Mrs. Lyons as chairman of the arrangements committee for the banquet, to be assisted by Mrs. J. Lester Brooks, treasurer of the District Federation.

Capital Is Off Schedule Of Metropolitan Opera

The executive committee of the Washington Opera Association announces through its chairman, Miss Howry, that no season by the Metropolitan Opera Company will be given here this spring.

In the opinion of the committee, it is inadvisable to attempt the undertaking under existing conditions, since no adequate auditorium is available for the presentation of performances at prices within the means of the average music lover.

Sunshine Society Workers Report

March Meeting Held With Mrs. S. W. Morris.

The District Sunshine and Community Society held its March meeting Monday at the home of Mrs. S. W. Morris, 1414 Kennedy street. The assisting hostesses were Mrs. Parker Cook, Mrs. William N. Beahm, Mrs. Louise Harland, Mrs. E. S. Henry, Mrs. George Ross, Mrs. Helen Hunter, Mrs. J. W. Witten, Mrs. R. Claude Wright, and Mrs. Frank Waring.

Mrs. J. Edwin Reid presided. Devotionals were led by Mrs. E. F. Gustafson.

Mrs. Paul Christian, treasurer, reported $85 was spent last month on benevolent work. Mrs. E. B. Johns, chairman of child welfare, announced purchase of lumber jackets for boys and receipt of bundles of clothing to be given to school children. Mrs. E. F. Fairless gave a report of her committee's work at the Aged Women's Home in Georgetown, saying a valentine and a $1 bill were sent to each of the 13 women in the home. Mrs. S. Boyer reported a number of comfort bags sent to Walter Reed Hospital. Mrs. Jefferson Davis announced the financial results of recent card parties.

The Dolly Gann book review will be held at Barker Hall March 20.

Mrs. Giles Scott Rafter will entertain the card group at her home Friday. A silver tea will be held April 3, and the annual luncheon will be at the Shoreham in May. Mrs. Ella S. Knight, founder, will entertain at tea in compliment to the Sunshine Society in her home, 1638 R street, March 22 from 3 to 5 p. m.

A letter of appreciation from the White House to Mrs. Reid, president, for her work for the NRA was read.

Mrs. Virginia White Speel spoke on "The Menace of the Times." Miss Marian McCoy, soprano, sang a group of songs, accompanied by Mrs. Priscilla Thompson. Tea and a social hour followed the business meeting. The April meeting will be held in the home of Mrs. M. A. Winter, 2637 Connecticut avenue.

Navy Band Orchestra Plays Tomorrow at 8

Under the direction of Lieut. Charles Benter, the United States Navy Band Orchestra will give its weekly concert tomorrow evening at 8 o'clock in the Sail Loft at the Navy Yard. The program to be presented includes Tschaikowsky's "Nutcracker" Suite, Liszt's second "Hungarian Rhapsody" and the overture to Verdi's opera, "The Sicilian Vespers."

The Navy Band will give concerts in the Sail Loft on Monday and Thursday mornings at 11 o'clock and Tuesday afternoon at 4 o'clock.

Army Band's Schedule for Week Announced

This week's schedule of the United States Army Band (Capt. William J. Stannard, leader; Thomas F. Darcy, associate leader), will include the following concerts to be given in the auditorium of the Army War College:

Monday (National Farm and Home Hour), 12:30 p. m., and Family Hour of Music, 6 p. m.; Wednesday at 11:30 a. m., Friday at 4:30 p. m.; Saturday (National Farm and Home Hour), 12:30 p. m.

Youth Forges Ahead to Important Place in Women's Organizations of U. S.

Elders Keep Their Door Open; Power in Politics Recognized

Last of Mount Vernon Washingtons, Leader in Patriotic Organization, to Take Part in C. A. R. National Convention Here in April.

By Vylla Poe Wilson.

"Which closes the door, youth or age?" This question was asked of the women's groups by Mrs. Percy V. Pennybaker ten years ago or more. It was the prime cause, no doubt, which aroused the heads of women's organizations to the fact that, if their work and ideals were to endure, they must recruit youth.

At the meetings of committees and conventions of the great women's organizations today there is a high percentage of young women in executive positions and in the delegated bodies.

Most of the women's organizations have sections formed entirely of the younger members. This does not mean they are not important in the workings of the entire organizations.

Our District clubs and organizations have increasingly large young people's groups headed by young leaders delegated from the main body to interest and inspire the groups of their own age.

Recognized in Politics.

All the political parties in the last National campaign and the days of readjustment that have come since have recognized the potent power of young members in their capacity for hard and effective work.

Many of the patriotic leaders, men and women, owe their first introduction into the ideals of patriotism from an organization viewpoint to the women who founded the National Society of the Children of the American Revolution and those who carry on this work today. Among these is Mrs. Eleanor Washington Howard, the last living member of the Washington family who lived at Mount Vernon, who was a member of a little group of organizers of the C. A. R. and, in spite of her 78 years, will be an important leader in the National convention, which will take place in Washington the middle of April.

Other women who are "keeping open the door between youth and age" in the great patriotic movements as leaders in the C. A. R. are Mrs. Amos G. Fries, wife of Maj. Gen. Fries; Mrs. Frank Mondell and many other women of civic, educational, political and social importance.

Fine Spirit Shown.

The members of the C. A. R. themselves are a fine example of young America, and the older boys and girls near the age limit of 18 are most effective in their cooperation with the groups of other patriotic organizations composed of men and women working for National defense and upholding patriotic ideals.

Before and during the World War such far-sighted women as Mrs. Herbert Hoover, Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, Mrs. Frederick Brooke and many other women of distinction then living in Washington recognized the fact that the problem of the American girl was one to be considered gravely. So these women and a host of others gave their support to such groups as the Girl Scouts of America, the Camp Fire Girls and the ready workers of the Junior Red Cross and the Girl Reserves of the Y. W. C. A.

Mrs. Hoover, as wife of the food administrator, Secretary of Commerce and President, gave much time to the Girl Scouts until she became the National leader and a very active leader and scout captain in the local organization.

War Activities Recalled.

During the World War Mrs. Hoover and Mrs. Frederick Brooke and many other women organized classes in home craft for the Girl Scouts. Mrs. Roosevelt, with other women of the Wilson Administration, joined in. It was no uncommon sight to see Mrs. Hoover and Mrs. Roosevelt attending a meeting of the District of Columbia Girl Scouts at the Theodore Bailey Myers Mason House, in Twentieth street, a war-service training center, where the Girl Scouts also were invited to attend classes in dietetics, home care of the sick and other service training groups.

Those who attended some of these classes recall one evening when the cooking class had finished and the Girl Scouts, with the help of Mrs. Hoover and Mrs. Roosevelt, washed and wiped the dishes and made everything tidy in the big kitchen of the war service house before they left.

Since Mrs. Roosevelt has been in the White House, she has given her active support to the projects of the local Girl Scouts and has been a frequent visitor at the "Little House" on New York avenue.

D. C. Women's Club Federation Reveals Poetry Prize Rules

Mrs. Willard E. Buell Named Chairman of Contest; Next Lenten Book Talk March 13 at Mrs. Augustine B. McManus' Home.

The District of Columbia Federation of Women's Clubs announces rules for its annual poetry contest, held under the auspices of the committee on poetry, of which Miss Florence Barnes is chairman.

Mrs. Willard E. Buell, president of the Rubinstein Club, has been appointed chairman of the 1934 contest. The subject is "What Women Have Done." This includes any poem about women of note, or what women have done through the ages. The poem must not be over 100 lines in length, and must not have been published. The contest is open to all women of the District of Columbia. More than one poem may be entered by the same contestant. Contestants will mail poems to Mrs. Buell, 1431 Parkwood place northwest, not later than April 15.

Judges this year will be Dr. Emily F. Maddox, Miss Anna M. Priestley and Mrs. Edith Mirick.

First prize is $15; second prize, $10, and third prize, Washington sonnets. Prizes are the gifts of Mrs. Harvey W. Wiley, president of the District of Columbia Federation, and Dr. Maddox. They will be awarded at the annual meeting of the District of Columbia Federation at the Hotel Roosevelt on May 11.

The next Lenten book talk will be held March 13 at the home of Mrs. Augustine B. McManus, treasurer of the federation, 1405 Girard street, at 2:30 o'clock. Mrs. Charles T Watson, chairman of the department of public welfare, will review "God's Angry Man," by Leonard Ehrlich.

The seventh radio lecture of the series "Art in America," sponsored by the General Federation of Women's Clubs, is entitled "An American Studio in London," and will be given next Saturady at 8 p. m. from station WMAL.

Soroptimist Club Gives Irish Party Saturday

"The Famous Irish Sweepstakes" will feature the party to be given at Almas Temple Saturday evening, at 6:30 o'clock by the Soroptimist Club. Group Capt. Sadie Trapp and her committee, consisting of Emma Beuchele, Mary Judge, Ella Howard, Helena Reed, Grace Wilcox, Charlotte La Fond and Helen Barnhart, are in charge.

The committee members will be in costume and all other members and friends are being asked to appear in Irish costume. Music will be furnished by the Soroptimists and their Soroptimisters, a quartet and sextet. Proceeds will be turned over to the convention fund.

Plans are complete for the blue and gold party to be given by Nelle Hysong at Almas Temple April 7.

The business meeting Wednesday at the Willard Hotel was presided over by Mrs. Edna Knight Gasch, president, with all committees reporting.

Jewish Relief Society Here Picks Delegates

Washington members will attend the thirtieth annual convention of the Jewish Consumptives Relief Society, of Denver, Colo., at the Astor Hotel, Forty-fourth street and Broadway, New York, March 17, 18 and 19.

Mrs. Joseph Millenson, president, and Mrs. William Levy, financial secretary, have been appointed official delegates to represent the Washington Ladies' Auxiliary.

The next regular meeting of the auxiliary will be held Monday, March 19, when Mrs. Berdie Krupsaw, first vice president, will preside in the absence of Mrs. Joseph Millenson.

Columbia Heights Art Club Receives Reports

Mrs. M. A. Winters, of Connecticut avenue, entertained the Columbia Heights Art Club, with Mrs. John W. Frizzell and Mrs. Bruce Bare hostesses, at its last meeting.

Mrs. Mary K. Nalle, the president, presided. Mrs. Dudley Bright, Mrs. Josephine Frazier and Mrs. Charles Hoover gave reports. Mrs. Johnston Campbell, director to the District Federation, announced the election of Miss Cornelia Hill to represent the D. C. Federation at the meeting of the General Federation at Hot Springs, Ark.

Mrs. Joseph McCuen was received into membership.

Dr. Duncan to Lecture Before G. W. U. Society

Dr. George S. Duncan, vice president of the Art and Archaeology League, will lecture on "The Civilization of Babylonia and Assyria" before the Historical Society of George Washington University Thursday evening at 8:30 o'clock.

The meeting will be held at 2019 G street northwest, room 22. The lecture will be illustrated. Mrs. Mitchell Carroll is president of the society and Miss Harriet E. Garrels, secretary.

U. D. C. Chapter to Meet.

Stonewall Jackson Chapter, No. 20, United Daughters of the Confederacy, will meet at the Confederate Memorial Home, 1322 Vermont avenue northwest, tomorrow evening in regular business session. Fred P. Meyers, division commander of the Sons of the Confederacy, will give a talk on "The Necessity of Preserving Southern Historical Papers."

D. A. R. Opens State Gathering On Wednesday

Memorial Services Slated for First Day of Conference.

State Conference, District of Columbia D. A. R., will be held Wednesday and Thursday in Memorial Continental Hall with the State regent, Mrs. Harry Colfax Grove, presiding.

Memorial services will be held Wednesday at 3:30 p. m. with the State chaplain, Mrs. F. B. Linton, in charge. The committee on amendment of by-laws also will report Wednesday. Nominations for State officers will be made Thursday at 4:30 p. m., followed by voting.

The chairman of the credential committee is Mrs. Catherine E. Nagle, the chairman of resolutions is Mrs. Howard W. Hodgkins and Mrs. William B. Hardy is in charge of tellers.

Richard Arnold Chapter.

The March meeting of Richard Arnold Chapter was held Monday at the home of Miss Packett, 1213 Seventeenth street northwest. The assisting hostesses were Miss Smith and Miss Lathrop.

Miss Naylor, chairman of committee for better films, Mrs. Sterling Bockoven, chairman, committee on manual for immigrants and Miss Stephenson, chairman, committee on the library, were the speakers.

The chapter is giving a bridge luncheon at the Shoreham March 17 at 1.30 p. m. in honor of its twenty-second birthday.

Judge Lynn Chapter.

The Judge Lynn Chapter met Tuesday evening at the home of Mrs. Robert J. Swingle, 6151 Thirtieth street northwest, who was assisted by Mrs. Harry R. Fulton, Mrs. F. E. Hornaday, Mrs. Oren R. Lewis, Mrs. E. Octave Sykes, and Mrs. Livingston Vann, jr.

The meeting was conducted by the regent, Mrs. Harry R. Fulton, and plans for the State conference were made. The chapter has taken a table for 15 members for the State conference dinner, which will be held at the Mayflower, Tuesday.

The Judge Lynn Chapter was one of the eight chapters receiving at 2400 Sixteenth street Wednesday evening.

Plans for Maryland's Tercentenary celebration were explained by Mrs. Hiram E. Johnson, regent of the Erasmus Perry Chapter of Silver Spring, Md.

Dorothy Hancock Chapter.

Dorothy Hancock Chapter, D. A. R., was entertained at luncheon last Tuesday at 2400 Sixteenth street, the hostesses being Mrs. J. Craig King, Mrs. F. Dickinson Letts, Mrs. George Lipscomb and Mrs. John Littlepage. Miss Elizabeth Barnes, National vice chairman of the Sons and Daughters of the U. S. A., was guest of honor and following the luncheon she gave a talk on the character-building work of the organization.

The chapter meeting was called to order by the regent, Mrs. Catherine Birnie Strong. Two new members, Mrs. South Trimble, jr., and Miss Judith Allen, were introduced.

A roll call was taken of those who did Red Cross and Community Chest work the last year.

The chapter voted to give a tree from some historical site to the new memorial grove planned in Anacostia Park.

At the April meeting of the chapter Mrs. J. V. Morgan will be a guest.

Col. John Donelson Chapter.

Col. John Donelson Chapter, D. A. R., was entertained at its March meeting by Mrs. W. B. Philip at the Kennedy-Warren Apartments, the regent, Mrs. Lyman F. Kebler, in the chair.

Reports of members serving on the State committees were given by Mrs. S. S. Allen, Mrs. L. D. Parkhurst, Mrs. W. B. Philip, Mrs. Bertha Martin, Mrs. Robert Mackinnon and Mrs. Adela Brand.

The chapter voted to give a silver tea at the home of one of its members, Miss L. J. Smith, 1826 Lamont street, on March 24. The proceeds will be applied to its educational program.

The chapter history was completed and a copy presented to the chapter for its files.

The music for the evening was furnished by the Student Orchestra, led by Mr. W. J. Oats.

Miss Elizabeth Barnes, State chairman of the Sons and Daughters of the Untied States committee, spoke of the work of the committee in other parts of the country. A paper, entitled "Are They Not Men," written by Miss Ada B. Glassie, was read by Miss Eunice W. Wright.

Sarah Franklin Chapter.

Sarah Franklin Chapter, D. A. R., was entertained at a luncheon February 21 by Mrs. M. F. Abraham, the Misses Abraham and Mrs. Wade Elgin. The regent, Mrs. George Warfield, of Alexandria, presided.

Mrs. Harry Colfax Grove, State regent, was the guest of honor and told of the work of the various committees. Mrs. Lee R. Pennington, jr., National vice chairman on the correct use of the flag, was also present and presented the work accomplished by her committee. An intimate sketch of Mount Vernon was related by Mrs. Eleanor Washington Howard.

Mrs. R. J. Dwyer, of Mount Ida, Va., will be hostess at the next meeting, March 21.

Monticello Chapter.

Monticello Chapter, D. A. R., held its last meeting Tuesday afternoon, at the home of Miss Sophie Middleton, 3511 Lowell street. The assisting hostess was Mrs. Frederick Knoop.

The meeting was called to order by the regent, Mrs. S. B. Woodbridge, and opened with prayer by the chaplain, Mrs. Frank Carden. Patriotic opening exercises followed, after which reports were given by the officers and committee representatives.

Appropriations were made to the approved schools, Americanism and Sons and Daughters of America.

The speaker was Mrs. John Lester Barr, who gave a history of approved schools.

After adjournment, a social hour was held.

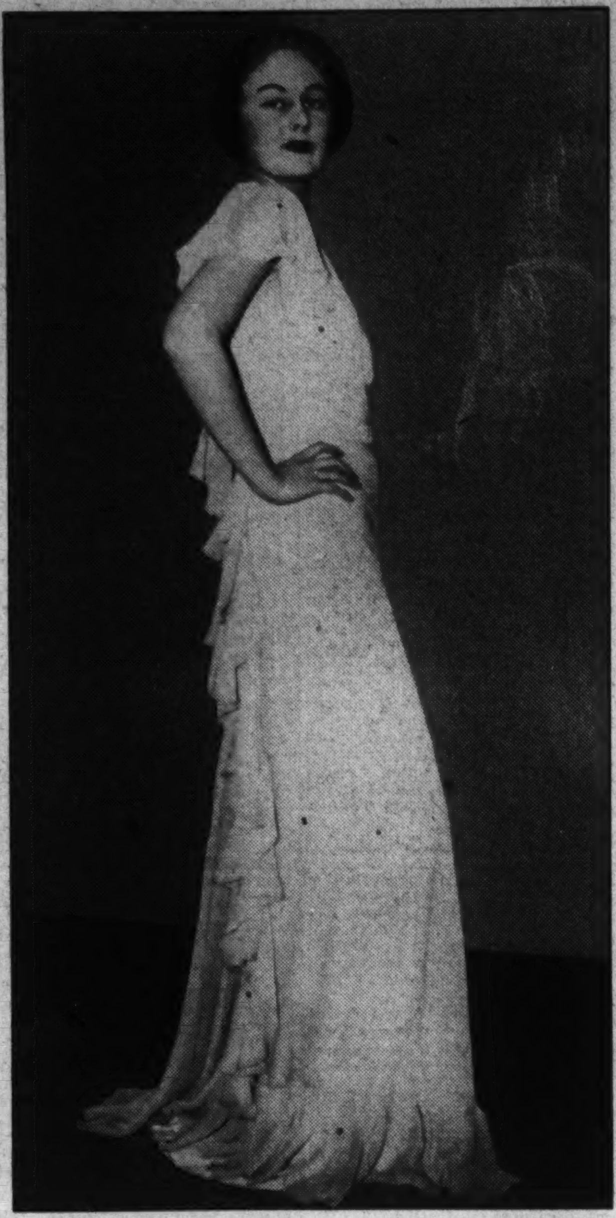
Little John Boyden Chapter.

Little John Boyden Chapter, D. A. R., met recently at the home of Mrs. C. A. Weaver, 1614 Q street northwest. Mrs. Harry Colfax Grove and Mrs. R. L. Oatley were guests.

Mrs. S. A. Stover, a transfer from Stamp Defiance Chapter, Wilmington, N. C., was introduced as a new member.

The chapter will be represented at the Continental Congress by the following members: Mrs. T. L. Jones, regent; Mrs. Fred L. Volland, vice regent; Mrs. C. A. Weaver, Mrs. Carlos Campbell, Mrs. Clyde E. Leighty, Mrs. Henry M. Steece, Mrs. Ella Church, Mrs. L. M. Powell, Miss Ellen Dashields and Miss Jessie M. Alder.

To Take Part in Style Show



Post Staff Photo.

Miss Catherine Evans, daughter of Representative and Mrs. W. E. Evans, who will be one of the models in the style show at the California State Society dance at 2400 Sixteenth street northwest, Thursday evening. In the above picture Miss Evans is wearing a pink chiffon evening gown, one of the models to be shown.

Art Exhibition By Chevy Chase Club Arranged

Event to Be Given on Tuesday; Tea to Be Served.

The art section of the Woman's Club of Chevy Chase will hold its annual exhibition of work by its members Tuesday at 2:30 p. m., at the Chevy Chase Library. Mrs. John Gardner, chairman of arts of the Maryland Federation of Woman's Clubs, will be the guest speaker. Tea will be served from 4 to 6 p. m., with the hostesses, Mrs. Harry W. Price, leader of the art section; Mrs. Hoover Hanger, Mrs. W. C. Kloman and Mrs. F. R. Parks. Mrs. John J. Underwood, of the music section, will be the soloist.

At 10:30 a. m., also on Tuesday, the committee on applied education will meet at the home of the chairman, Mrs. Robert LeFevre, 112 West Thornapple street, and the membership committee will meet with its chairman, Mrs. Frank Stetson, 219 Rosemary street.

The executive board will meet for luncheon at Brook Farm Tea House, Wednesday at 12:30 p. m.

The literature section will meet at the home of Mrs. Thomas E. Robertson, 6 West Melrose street, Friday, 2 p. m. Mrs. Alexander Wylie has charge of the program on short stories. The reviewers will be Mrs. Alexander McC. Ashley, Mrs. Thomas E. Robertson and Mrs. Eugene E. Stevens. The hostesses for tea will be Mrs. Campbell E. Waters, Mrs. Jesse E. Swigart, Mrs. Eugene C. Taylor and Mrs. Barton P. Root.

W. C. T. U. Convention Called for March 20

The spring quarterly convention of the District W. C. T. U. will meet at 10 a. m., Tuesday, March 20, in the Washington Heights Presbyterian Church at Columbia and Kalorama roads.

The meeting date was advanced to secure the National president, Mrs. Ida B. Wise Smith, who will address the convention at 10:45 a. m.

Free Lance Writers Will Meet Thursday

The Society of Free Lance Writers will meet in the Shoreham Hotel Thursday evening to discuss recent writings of members.

"How a Play Was Written to Order" was the subject of a lecture by Gideon A. Lyon, newspaper writer, at the last session. Mr. Lyon interpreted his "Pastime of Eternity," a dramatization of Omar Khayyam's life. Col. Edmund Sayer read one of his adventure stories dealing with military exploits in the South Seas.

Felix Conrad Schwarz, chairman, announced that the society will hold a banquet in the Shoreham April 12, when winners in the society's annual short-story contest will be announced. All manuscripts to be entered in this contest must be in the hands of Mr. Schwarz before April 1.

Californians Plan Style Show, Dance

Hollywood Review to Mark Thursday's Event.

A Hollywood review style show will be featured by Miss Mary Whiteman, stylist, preceding the California State Society card party and dance at 2400 Sixteenth street, Thursday night. Miss Catherine Evans, of Glendale, Calif., daughter of Representative and Mrs. Evans, will appear in the review.

The Misses Marion and Evelyn Standley, daughters of Admiral and Mrs. Standley, are co-chairman of the junior reception committee, assisted by the following member of the young Congressional set: Margaret Buck, of Vacaville; Abbie Bell Colden, of San Pedro; Catherine Evans, of Glendale; Grace Measday, of Los Angeles; Olive E. Odom, Leila Pamela Peoples and Raymond Hoeppel, of Arcadia; Walter J. McIntosh, of Redlands, and Harry Lane Englebright, jr., of Nevada City.

Admiral and Mrs. C. J. Peoples and the members of the board of governors of the society and the California delegation will receive the Californians and their friends.

Zonta Club Speaker Tells of Mexican Tour

The Zonta Club met Wednesday for luncheon at Barker Hall. Dr. Edith Seville Coale, president, presided.

Miss Winifred Thorpe who, with Miss Mary Lindsley has just returned from Mexico, was introduced by Miss Mabel Strider, chairman of the entertainment committee, and gave an account of their trip.

Y. W. C. A. to Sponsor Music Fete March 22

"The New Creation," a festival of song and praise, will be presented under the auspices of the Young Women's Christian Association in the Church of the Epiphany on Thursday afternoon, March 22, at 4:45 o'clock.

This vesper service was written for the Y. W. C. A. convention at Detroit in 1930, and was repeated at the Minneapolis convention in 1933. The singers on this occasion will be the choir of the Church of the Epiphany, the Elizabeth Somers Club, the Business and Professional Women's Club and the Girl Reserve Glee Club of the Y. W. C. A.

Tea Tomorrow At Club House By A. A. U. W.

Miss Maxine Girts to Be Hostess; Meet to Follow Event.

Miss Maxine Girts will be the hostess at the regular tea of the American Association of University Women tomorrow at 4 p. m. at the clubhouse, 1634 I street northwest. She will be assisted by Mrs. Wilbur J. Eccleston, Mrs. Charles E. Eckles, Mrs. Reginald Geare, Miss Mary Louise Chace, Miss Virginia Kinnard, Miss Eleanor Leech, Miss Naomi Crain and Miss Julie Kupfer. Business meeting of the Washington branch will follow the tea.

Miss Ruth Peterson will review "Within This Present," by Margaret Ayer, for the evening book review section on Tuesday at 7:15 p. m. She will be introduced by Miss Edna McNaughton, chairman of this group.

Mrs. Marion Coats Graves, of New York City, will speak on "The Commodity Dollar in Education" at the education committee dinner for the private schools of Washington, on Wednesday, March 14, at 7 p. m. Miss Jean Dean Cole, headmistress of the Mount Vernon Seminary, will introduce the speaker. Mrs. Richard Hogue, vice president of the association and chairman of the education committee, will preside.

Miss Virginia Kinnard will be the hostess at the dinner-bridge of the junior group on Thursday, March 15, at 6:30 p. m. She will be assisted by Miss Ellen Anderson and Miss Carol Rigby.

Mrs. Leslie H. Whitten will be the hostess at the St. Patrick's Day luncheon for new members at 1:15 p. m. The Dramatic Club will present Synge's "Shadow of the Glen" and Lady Gregory's "Workhouse Ward." Music will be furnished by Roosevelt High School Orchestra.

A St. Patrick's Day supper dance will be held at the club from 9 p. m. until 12 midnight. Executive committee of the junior group will act as hostesses.

Miss Lamkin Will Sing To Political Study Club

The Political Study Club will meet Saturday at the Washington Club. Mrs. Frank M. Shorfall is president. Decorations will be in keeping with the St. Patrick's Day spirit. Mrs. Tilman Bacon Parks is program chairman.

Mrs. Flora McGill Keefer, chairman of music, will present Miss Marjorie Lamkin, interpreter of Negro spirituals, in a program in which she will accompany herself on the banjo. Mrs. George D. Hopkins is chairman of hospitality. At the tea tables will be Mrs. William Keohan and Mrs. F. M. Van Brunt.

Honorary membership has been conferred on Mrs. Frank G. Odenheimer, Mrs. Virginia White Speel and Mrs. J. Frank Wilson. The following were accepted for membership: Mrs. Robert C. Hibben, Mrs. Thomas Moran, Mrs. Harry Benjamin, Mrs. T. C. Cook and Mrs. R. C. Williams.

Mrs. George Oliver Gillingham was appointed general chairman for the annual breakfast at the Mayflower May 26. The following are committee chairmen: Program, Mrs. Tilman Bacon Parks; printing and publicity, Mrs. Everett Burroughs Hickerson; hospitality, Mrs. George D. Hopkins; place, Mrs. John T. Marchand; music, Mrs. Flora McGill Keefer. Mrs. Gillingham is receiving reservations.

Rockville Inquiry Club Studies Home Devices

The Rockville Inquiry Club met last Monday with each member responding to roll call by mentioning her choice of labor-saving devices for the home.

Miss Edythe Turner, Montgomery County home demonstration agent, gave a talk on home equipment. A social hour followed.

Directs Choir

Harris & Ewing Photo.

RUBY SMITH STAHL, who will direct the Lenten choir of the A Capella Choir at the Mayflower Hotel Monday evening, March 26.

A Capella Choir's Lenten Concert Set

Will Be Held March 26 at the Mayflower.

Under the direction of Ruby Smith Stahl, the A Capella Choir of Washington will give its fourth annual Lenten concert on Monday evening, March 26, in the Mayflower Hotel. Solo numbers and obbligato parts will be sung by Mrs. Smith, Dorothy Wilson Halbach, Louis Annis and Dale Hamilton.

The program will include "In Mirth and in Gladness" (Niedt), "Give Ear Unto Our Prayer" (Arcadelt). "God It Our Guide" (Schubert), "The Christ Child" (Mabel Daniels), "Peace Be Unto You" (Trowbridge), "Rock of Ages" (Mark Andrews), "Bring a Torch, Jeanette" (Dickinson), "King Jesus Is a-Listening." (William Dawson) and Monson's arrangement of Martin Luther's hymn, "Ein Feste Burg."

Christ Child Society Board Hears Reports

The board of directors of the Christ Child Society recently met at the home of its president, Miss Mary V. Merrick, 2 East Melrose, Chevy Chase.

Three new members were elected, Mrs. William Eustis, Mrs. C. R. McAtee and Dr. Nicholson.

Miss Keady reported on the operetta given at headquarters. Mrs. Pepper announced that of the sewing class, 80 girls were making their own dresses, many depending for their clothing entirely on the work of their own hands.

The Convalescent Home reported 32 children sent there from hospitals and clinics were recovering.

Meetings Scheduled By 20th Century Club

The nature section of the Twentieth Century Club will take a trip about Cabin John Wednesday. Members will meet at Cabin John station at 10:30 a. m. Mrs. Leo D Miner is chairman.

The education section will meet for luncheon at the Y. W. C. A. Thursday, when Dr. Daniel L. Borden, associate professor of surgery in George Washington University, will talk on "Recent Advances in Surgery and Gynecology." Mrs. Lawrence Martin is chairman.

The French section will have a French tea Friday at 3 p. m. at the Westchester Apartment home of Mrs. William J. Wallis. Mrs. Camille Hindmarsh is chairman.

Simmons Alumnae Will Toast Dr. Bancroft Beatley Friday

Boston Educator to Explain Modern Changes in System on Tour of Nation; Miss Gladys Gordon to Preside Over Meeting.

Dr. Bancroft Beatley, president of Simmons College, Boston, will be the guest of honor at a meeting of the Washington Simmons Alumnae Club, to be held Friday evening, March 16, at the Women's City Club. Miss Gladys Gordon, 1301 Delafield place, club president, will preside.

Dr. Beatley's visit to the club completes a series he has been making throughout the winter to alumnae clubs in the East and Middle West, in order to acquaint graduates of Simmons with changes that have taken place at the college during the past few years.

Dr. Beatley was elected to the presidency of Simmons last June to succeed Dr. Henry Lefavour, who has since been appointed chairman of the Massachusetts State Emergency Public Works Commission.

One of the youngest college presidents in the East, Dr. Beatley is a contemporary of Harvard's new president, Conant, and was himself an associate professor at Harvard prior to his election.

Simmons, which was the first college to combine liberal with vocational training, has grown in 30 years to be the second largest of the privately endowed women's colleges in the United States, Smith ranking first, Simmons second with 1,493 students, and Wellesley a close third with 1,492.

The Friday evening meeting is the annual banquet of the club and will be attended by some 50 members and friends from Washington and nearby places. On the banquet committee this year are Mrs. Donald Murch, Miss Dorothy Watkins, Miss Mary Goodrich and Mrs. T. B. Mitchell. Miss Salome Alger and Mrs. E. S. Cassedy will provide the musical program, and Miss Allnutt will give readings. A reel of college movies will also be shown.

Alumnae Speaker

DR. BANCROFT BEATLEY, president of Simmons College, who will be the honor guest at the annual alumnae dinner at the Women's City Club Friday evening.

Women's City Club Thespians Will Give Plays

Drama Unit Members Will Present Benefit Skits Tomorrow Night.

Mrs. Dorothy K. Butler, chairman, and members of the current events section of the Women's City Club will be hostesses at the tea to be given at the clubhouse this afternoon at 4:30 o'clock.

Members of the drama unit, of which Miss Catherine Vaux is chairman, will give two one-act plays, at the clubhouse for the benefit of the woman's clinic, Monday evening, at 8:15 o'clock. Miss Catherine L. Vaux and Mrs. Blanche M. Foote, who were awarded jointly the honors for the best acting in the District of Columbia one-act play tournament, will be in the cast. Others in the cast are Mrs. Goodwin P. Graham, Miss Katherine L. Farrell, Miss Mable Mathews, Mrs. F. B. Stewart, Miss Thelma Schmitt and Mrs. Gladys B. Middlemiss, who is chairman of the ways and means committee of the Woman's Clinic. Mrs. Corbin Thompson, president of the clinic, and board members are sponsoring the benefit. Miss Rachel Storer will give musical selections.

Members of the Tuesday morning bridge section remained for a luncheon party with Mrs. Charles H. Curl. Mrs. Edmund S. Kochersperger will assist at the Tuesday morning meetings for March.

Miss Elva McNamara, chairman of the Tuesday evening section, announces a "cut rate" card party will be given by the section for the clubhouse fund Thursday afternoon and evening. Miss S. Pearl Jencks will be hostess at the regular meetings on Tuesday evenings for March.

Raymond Clapper, newspaperman, will be the speaker before the current events section. Mrs. Dorothy K. Butler, chairman, will present the speaker.

Miss Alice M. Heaven, president, has called a meeting of the executive board Tuesday evening.

The Rev. Dr. John K. Cartwright will be the principal speaker at the annual St. Patrick's Day dinner to be given Saturday evening at the clubhouse. Mrs. Mary Catherine Lewis also will be a guest speaker. Miss Sara P. Grogan will tell Irish stories and Homer Rodeheaver will give a group of songs. Mrs. John S. Bennett will preside.

Mrs. Mary Izant Couch will present "An Adventure in Music," the fifth and last of a series, on Friday, March 23. Marcel Ancher, cellist, and Mrs. Couch also will give a recital.

Capital Society Lauded For NRA Cooperation

A letter from President Roosevelt expressing appreciation for the cooperation of the Capital Society of the Children of American Revolution with the NRA was read at the last meeting of the junior division of the society, held at the home of the president, Mrs. Henry Fenno Sawtelle, 6200 Connecticut avenue, Chevy Chase, Md. Miss Mildred Carter Sherman, junior president, presided.

A patriotic poem, dedicated to Capital Society and written by Mrs. Charlotte Coit, was read by Mrs. Sawtelle.

There was a full attendance of both junior and senior divisions of Capital Society at the annual party given all C. A. R. Societies in the District of Columbia, at the Washington Club, February 22. The junior division was represented by Miss Harriett Hulfish and Miss Jane Hulfish, who gave a tap waltz. They were accompanied on the piano by their grandmother, Mrs. Spofford, of Alexandria.

C. P. Cole on Program Of Writers' League

The Writers League of Washington will meet at the Thomson Community Center Friday at 8 p. m. Clark Palmer Cole, who recently completed a historical novel, is on the program, and others will read short stories and verse. The short story contest will close at this time.

At the last meeting Miss Gladys G. Smith read a feature article, "Your Neighbor and the Rent Racket." A story, "Soft Hands and Siller," was read by the president, M. Hugh Irish.

Mrs. McManus Hostess To Entre Nous Club

The February meeting of the Entre Nous Club was held at the home of Mrs. A. B. McManus. The assisting hostesses were Mrs. James Underwood and Mrs. Miles Trowbridge.

Mrs. William Sault reported on the benevolent work of the club. The club is contributing to the support of a schoolgirl, a needy family of three has been helped throughout the winter, and money was donated to help defray hospital expenses for a woman who is ill.

The annual card party will be held at the Washington Hotel in April. Mrs. McManus entertained at tea following the business meeting and spoke on the screens, lamps, pictures and other art objects she had collected on a recent Mediterranean trip. Mrs. Philip Ashford will entertain the club the third Friday in March.

Three Talks Are Given At Cultus Club Session

The Washington Cultus Club held its semimonthly meeting Tuesday at the home of Mrs. Lucy Copeland. The president, Mrs. Ralph P. Barnard, presided.

Mrs. Ramsay Nevitt read an essay on "Tidewater Virginia." A paper on "Famous Women of Washington" was given by Mrs. J. Edwin Dyer. Mrs. George W. Harris gave a talk on "How the News Is Made."

The club will meet next with Mrs. W. I. Dyar.

High Officials of Knights of Pythias Schedule Eight Visitations to Subordinate Lodges

Memorial Service Is Slated By Grand Chancellor's Unit

Active Year Planned by Amaranth, No. 28; Friendship Temple Scene of Twenty-fourth Birthday Anniversary Festival.

Grand Chancellor Earl G. Jonscher, grand lodge, Knights of Pythias, has announced grand visitations as follows:

April 13, Syracusians No. 10 and Rathbone Superior No. 29 (joint).

April 25, Union No. 22 and Columbia No. 26 (joint).

May 8, Webster No. 7.

May 21, Amaranth No. 28 and Century Decatur No. 30 (joint).

October 17, Franklin Lodge No. 2 and Mount Vernon No. 5 (joint).

October 24, Hermione No. 12.

November 12, Calanthe No. 11.

November 20, Capital No. 24 and State Lodge "A" (joint).

All visitations will be held at Pythian Temple at 8:30 p. m., with the exception of the joint visitation of Amaranth No. 28 and Century Decatur No. 30, which will take place at Northeast Temple, Eighth and F streets northeast.

Memorial Services Set.

Memorial services will be held in Pythian Temple Tuesday evening, June 12, under the auspices of Capital Lodge No. 24, which is the home lodge of the grand chancellor.

Webster Lodge No. 7 recently conferred the esquire rank on Page Edward Scharr, on request of Calanthe Lodge. James K. Morton, S. M. Banks, John Cuthbert and A. C. Smith assisted in the degree work.

Grand Chancellor Earl G. Jonscher visited Rathbone Superior Lodge on Friday evening and on behalf of the grand lodge presented Past Grand Chancellor Alfred M. Schwartz with a past chancellor's jewel. Other grand lodge officers extended remarks.

Amaranth Lodge, No. 28, met on Monday evening and had as visitors the grand chancellor, Grand Inner Guard Lovering and Grand Outer Guard Rothwell. Addresses were made by these officers. This lodge is planning an active year and a reception to the grand lodge on the occasion of its grand visitation on May 21.

Many Guests at Meeting.

Capital Lodge, No. 24, entertained its members and a large number of guests on Tuesday evening. An entertainment and social was held, the committee being headed by Alvah King.

Friendship Temple was the scene of a festival Wednesday evening, when its twenty-fourth birthday was celebrated. The grand lodge officers were guests of honor and presented a gift to the temple. A social hour followed the meeting. Dr. W. F. R. Phillips, grand lecturer, was reinstated. The drill team, under the direction of Carrie Banks, will practice after the meeting Wednesday evening.

The grand chancellor has announced the appointment of the following as chairmen of grand lodge committees:

Judiciary, Alfred M. Schwartz; grievance, Herman Wealthal; finance, Hamlin M. Vandervolt; credentials, Dr. Frederick Yates; reports, Richard B. Berryman; state of the order, Edgar C. Snyder; printing, William A. Kimmell, warrants and charters, Charles F. Miller; rules, Thomas L. Kidwell; military department, Elroy S. Young; necrology, Nicholas Gerardi; Pythian education, Christian P. Kar; subdivision and reference, Edward J. Newcomb; publicity, Richard O. Lovering; membership, Richard B. Berryman.

Calanthe Lodge No. 11.

Calanthe Lodge, No. 11, will meet tomorrow evening. Past Chancellor Ben Coombs McQuay will be presented with a 50-year veteran's jewel in recognition of his continued service in the lodge and order. The knight rank will be conferred, after which supper will be served.

The board of directors of the Knights of Pythias Hall Association will meet in the Temple Wednesday evening to receive a report from Samuel Banks, chairman of the house committee, on the purchase of new furniture.

Franklin Lodge No. 2, Union Lodge No. 22 and Columbia Lodge No. 26, will meet Wednesday evening. Webster Lodge No. 7 will meet Tuesday evening, and Hermione No. 12, will meet Thursday evening.

Rathbone Temple No. 8.

Rathbone Temple No. 8 reinstated Mrs. M. Bertram Crabill and initiated Dr. M. Bertram Crabill to membership. Capt. Lillian Creamer directed the degree team. There were several visitors present. A short address was made by Past Grand Chancellor Newcomb. Light refreshments were served by the committee under the direction of Miss Elizabeth Prescott, chairman.

March 16 a "Candlelight Tea" will be held for the benefit of the Temple. A large delegation from the Temple, headed by its most excellent chief, Mrs. Thelma Simmons, attended the celebration of the birthday anniversary of Friendship Temple Wednesday.

On March 19 there will be a meeting of the drill team, and a card party at the home of Mrs. Mary S. Newcomb. Mrs. Helen Murphy will be hostess.

Neophytes Greeted By Moose Lodge

Columbia Unit Will Initiate 75 on April 10.

The welcoming of 50 newly created members of the Loyal Order of the Moose, initiated at the last February meeting at the Willard Hotel added festivity to the meeting held at the Moose House of Columbia Lodge, No. 126, last Tuesday. Reports from Mooseheart regarding the welfare of 1,300 orphans there were received. Plans for graduation of a large class from the high school of that institution, were also made.

Secretary James A. Balderson reported more than 75 applicants ready for initiation, and April 10 was set for the induction.

The St. Patrick's Day dance at the Moose Home will be in charge of Vice Dictator Isadore Lavine and Past Dictator Joseph Appolonio.

Nominations for officers were as follows: Isadore Lavine, dictator; Dr. John Donohus, vice dictator; W. F. Amole, prelate; James A. Balderson, secretary, and John Lowe, delegate to the Supreme Lodge convention. No nominations have yet been made for treasurer and trustee, the present treasurer, William H. Johnston, declining on account of ill health. Elections will be held April 10.

Almas Temple Planning Shrine Service March 16

Elaborate plans are being completed for the first annual Shrine Soiree under the auspices of the Uniformed Bodies of Almas Temple, Mystic Shrine, March 16, at Almas Temple Club House.

The event will be opened by a grand march headed by Potentate William C. Miller and members of the Divan with their ladies with past Potentates and ladies and uniformed bodies.

Following the grand march the Potentate and Divan will receive all guests. A picked team from the Patrol will drill and vocal selections will be given by Flora McGill Keefer and Phoebe Barnard.

Mrs. William C. Miller heads the ladies' reception committee with the wives of members of the Divan and others assisting.

President of Rebekahs To Visit Colfax Lodge

Marian S. Geiman, president of the Rebekah Assembly, I. O. O. F., and officers of the assembly, accompanied by the officers of the grand lodge, will pay the first official visit of the year to Schuyler Colfax Rebekah Lodge at 8:30 p. m. Tuesday.

This is the home lodge of Grand Master Charles B. Lampe and Mrs. Cora Kincer, marshal of the assembly.

Lodgeroom No. 2 of the I. O. O. F. Temple, 419 Seventh street northwest, has been obtained to accommodate a large attendance. A program is being prepared.

Staff of Y. M. C. A. Meets Tomorrow

Fred L. Dawson Will Lead Building Discussion.

At a meeting of the Y. M. C. A. staff tomorrow morning at 9 o'clock, Fred L. Dawson will lead the discussion of "A Study of Y. M. C. A. Buildings and Equipment."

The Rev. Charles Enders, pastor of Concordia Lutheran Church, will speak at the Lenten service for Woodward School Tuesday at 10:30 o'clock. The weekly rehearsals of the Glee Club and Dramatic Club will be held at 7:30 p. m. and 8:15 p. m.

The employed staff will meet at 9 a. m. Thursday. The luncheon meeting of the Y.'s Men's Club will be held at Sholl's Cafe at 12:30 p. m. Dr. William J. Mallory will give the weekly Health Talk in the Y. M. C. A. Auditorium at 7:45 p. m. His subject will be "Care of Intestinal and Stomach Troubles."

The executive committee of the association will hold a luncheon meeting at 12:30 Friday, with Chairman A. H. Lawson presiding.

Horace L. Stevenson will give the weekly radio talk from Station WMAL at 5 o'clock Saturday. His subject will be "Jesus Responds to Faith."

Two Are Initiated In Rebekah Lodge

At the last meeting of Schuyler Colfax Rebekah Lodge, Helen M. Hill and Axel Hill were initiated.

Marion S. Guinan, president of the Rebekah Assembly, and Grand Master Charles B. Lampe were present. Refreshments were served and Germaine, the little French girl, radio artist, sang "Memories of France." She was accompanied by Miss Kay Morrison at the piano. Germaine also gave a talk on Brittany, Lorraine and Paris.

Schuyler Colfax's next meeting will be at 419 Seventh street northwest.

Women of the Moose Induct 10, Hold Party

Columbia Chapter, No. 368, Women of the Moose, held its regular meeting Friday night at the Moose Hall, 1414 I street northwest. Ten new members were inducted into the chapter. They received their first degree February 24.

After the meeting a social and bingo party was held. Junior Regent Margaret Deegan and Past Regent Grace Clark were hostesses.

The next regular meeting will be held March 23.

Masons to Hear Stockdale.

Theodore C. Lewis, the new illustrious master of Adoniram Council, No. 2, R. and S. M., has announced that the Rev. Allen A. Stockdale, pastor of the First Congregational Church, will address the council Thursday.

Community singing and other entertainment will be included in the program.

Plans for Dance

MRS. CHARLOTTE SPENCER, of Chevy Chase Chapter, No. 39, O. E. S., who heads committee on arrangements for the annual dance and card party Saturday evening, March 24, at Kenwood Country Club.

Local Elks Lead In Fund Donations

$600 Sent to Foundation at Warm Springs.

William S. Shelby, secretary of B. P. O. Elks, No. 15, reports having sent $600 to the grand secretary as a part of $2,000,000 endowment fund for the Warm Springs Foundation, and was advised that this is the largest amount sent in from any Elks' lodge in the United States.

Nominations for officers will be made hereafter during April. Election will be held at the first meeting in May, and installation the first meeting in June.

George Beyer, ace bowler and active worker, assisted by Robert Tiger, is arranging the organization of a ladies' auxiliary.

Fred Saffell won the billiard tournament, and was presented with a prize.

Members will soon form a "Hagerstown Club," to attend the State Association convention, comprising lodges of Maryland, District of Columbia and Delaware, at Hagerstown early in August. Headquarters will be at the Vinndebonna Hotel, Braddock Heights, Md.

Congress Lodge Masons To Hold Degree Work

Congress Lodge, No. 37, F. A. A. M., will confer the entered apprentice degree at its stated communication Thursday evening. Junior Warden Luce will confer the degree from the East. The senior deacon's work will be given by Junior Deacon Heinzman. Congress Lodge meets in the Brightwood Temple at Georgia avenue and Piney Branch road.

The newly appointed steering committee for Congress Lodge held its first dinner meeting at the Ambassador Hotel Monday evening. Following the dinner the members devoted several hours to a discussion of ways and means of stimulating interest in lodge work. The chairman of the steering committee is Leon F. Cooper.

Colfax Anniversary Committee Lays Plans

Schuyler Colfax anniversary committee met at I. O. O. F. Temple Wednesday, Chairman Annette E. Harrell presiding.

The following appointments were made: Secretary, Mary P. Pollock; treasurer, Evelyn Clarke; chairman, program committee, Rose Mayo; decorating committee, Emily Hayes; publicity committee, Vera N. Williams; reception committee, noble grands and vice grands of the various Rebekah Lodges. The anniversary fete will be held in the auditorium of the I. O. O. F. Temple, Friday, March 23. The next meeting of the committee will be Wednesday at 7:30 p. m.

Garnett Will Address Justice Lodge Masons

Worshipful Master Cyril S. Lawrence announces that Justice Lodge, No. 46, F. A. A. M., will be addressed Friday by Leslie C. Garnett, new United States attorney for the District. The district attorney is a past master of Oriental Lodge, No. 17, in Virginia.

It is expected that Garnett will be accompanied by Assistant United States Attorneys David A. Fine, junior warden of St. John's Lodge, No. 11, and Harry L. Underwood, past master of Pentalpha Lodge, No. 23, of this city.

Hiram Lodge Directs Home Service Today

Hiram Lodge, No. 10, F. A. A. M., will take charge of the religious services at the Masonic and Eastern Star Home this afternoon. The Rev. Brother William L. Mayo, chaplain of Hiram Lodge, will conduct the service. Members and their families will attend the service. Arrangements for special musical numbers are being made by Most Worshipful Brother H. G. Kimball, past grand master.

The Trestleboard.

Monday—Dawson, business; Stanbury, business; Joppa, business.

Tuesday—Federal, business; Acacia, M. M.; Takoma, business; Gompers, business.

Wednesday—Harmony, business; Harding, business; Chevy Chase, business; Brightwood, business.

Thursday—Naval, F. C.; Hiram, M. M.; Lafayette, M. M.; Singleton, M. M.; Congress, business; Petworth, E. A.; Semperparatus, business.

Friday—Columbia, business; Lebanon, social.

Saturday—School of Instruction.

Lampe to Visit Harmony Lodge Of Odd Fellows

Magician Will Perform at Program Honoring Grand Officers.

Grand Master Charles B. Lampe, accompanied by the grand officers, will officially visit Harmony Lodge, No. 9, in I. O. O. F. Temple Wednesday evening. Harmony Lodge is the home lodge of Past Grand Master W. W. Millan, Grand Representative Thomas J. Gates, and Grand Warden Roscoe Jenkins of the grand lodge.

A special committee on entertainment will present a program following the official part of the visitation.

Walter Zeph, for many years a member of the American Society of Magicians under the famous Houdini, and at one time the only member of the society residing in the District of Columbia, will display some of his talent on the program.

Noble Grand Joseph I. LaSalle, of Harmony, appointed C. G. Yoakum to represent Harmony Lodge on the Schuyler Colfax anniversary committee. This committee is composed of a member from each lodge in the District and will arrange the program for the celebration of the founding of the Rebekah Branch of Odd Fellowship.

"Old-Timers" Confer Degree.

A degree team composed of several "old-timers," including Past Grand Representative Wood and Grand Secretary Anderson, conferred the first degree on John W. Martin at the regular meeting of Harmony Lodge Wednesday, February 28.

The grand officers of the Grand Lodge will accompany Mrs. Marian S. Geiman, president of the Rebekah Assembly, and her officers on her first official visitation of the spring series to Schuyler Colfax Rebekah Lodge, No. 10, Tuesday evening.

Schuyler Colfax Lodge meets regularly in Kidder Hall, 822 Twentieth street northwest, but due to the small hall, has arranged to have the visitation in the large lodge room of Odd Fellows Temple on Seventh street northwest.

Noble, Vice Grands to Meet.

The Noble and Vice Grands Association will have a meeting Monday evening, March 19, in the I. O. O. F. Temple on Seventh street. The grand master has appointed Past Grand Alexander L. Hjortsberg, of Columbia Lodge, No. 10, as temporary chairman prior to reorganization of the association. All line officers have been requested to attend.

Subordinate lodge and Rebekah groups have been requested to appoint representatives on the general relief committee. A meeting of this committee will be held as soon as the office of the grand secretary has been advised of the appointments.

Representatives to the anniversary celebration of the order, which takes place in April, have been appointed by the various branches of the lodge, and a meeting will be held soon to perfect organization. Grand Marshal Linwood E. Donaldson of the Grand Lodge has been appointed by the grand master to represent the Grand Lodge and act as temporary chairman at the first meeting of this committee.

Eastern Lodge, No. 7.

Eastern Lodge, No. 7, received the grand master and his corps of officers last Wednesday evening, when Grand Master Lampe made his official visit.

Following the official part of the visitation, the grand master was presented with a scarf on behalf of the lodge. Grand Secretary Harry L. Anderson presented a wandering gavel to the grand master, who in turn presented it to the noble grand, William G. Perry. This gavel contains all symbols of the order. It was made by Past Grand John L. Heinz, of Federal City Lodge, No. 20, especially for Eastern Lodge.

Past Grand Inegmand O. Lund presented a sketch entitled "Golfing." Following the entertainment, the members gathered for a banquet.

Twentieth Century Club Installs Year's Leaders

The Twentieth Century Club, of the Daughters of America, held its monthly meeting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Howell, 716 C street northeast. The club will sponsor a card party April 7 at Northeast Masonic Temple. A banquet also is planned.

The following officers were installed by Mrs. E. Shepherd and Mrs. Naomi Swann: President, Mrs. Cora Thompson; vice president, Mrs. Lucy Jones; recording secretary, Mrs. Mamie Howell; financial secretary, Miss Sophia Mann; treasurer, Mrs. Mary Ferguson; press correspondent, Mrs. Elizabeth Shepherd.

The April meeting will be held with Mrs. Ida Kerper.

Chancellor Is Visitor At Amaranth Lodge

At the meeting last night of Amaranth Lodge, Knights of Pythias, Grand Chancellor Earl G. Jonscher paid the lodge an unofficial visit. He outlined to the membership his program for the year. Other high officials present were Richard O. Lovering, grand inner guard; Daniel Rothwell, grand outer guard, and Dent M. Freeman, grand trustee.

Zack T. Jenkins, a 50-year veteran, was also present.

Amaranth Lodge attended the meeting of Capitol Lodge, which conferred the knight rank on the son of the chancellor commander. A lapel button was presented him by his father.

Lafayette Masons to Meet.

Lafayette Lodge, No 19, F. A. A. M., will meet Thursday at 7:30 p. m. in lodge room, No. 1, Masonic Temple. Master Mason degree will be conferred.

Heads Union

Henry C. Small, of Chicago, president of the National Union, who will attend the joint meeting of the nine Washington councils, Wednesday.

Phoenix Club Plans House Warming Soon

The last meeting of the Phoenix Club was conducted by President A. B. Nicholson. Two new members were received by obligation. Plans were discussed for a "house warming" as soon as improvements in the club rooms are completed.

The president announced the degree team will be organized. The club meets every Friday night at 7 Fourth street northeast.

National Union Chief Will Visit Councils Here

Nine D. C. Units Call Joint Meeting Wednesday to Honor President.

The nine National Union Councils of the District of Columbia will assemble in Pythian Temple Wednesday, at 8 p. m., to greet the national president, Henry C. Smale, of Chicago. The semiannual class ceremonial and exemplification of the ritual will be conducted by the degree team of United Council.

Mr. Smale is chairman of the Postoffice Supervisors Association of Chicago. He was superintendent of delivery in Chicago at the time of his retirement after 42 years in the postal service.

Arthur S. Brown will have charge of the entertainment and of refreshments.

McKinley Council, No. 992.

Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock McKinley Council No. 992 will meet in Northeast Masonic Temple. The president, William M. O'Brien, announces the following officers will be in their chairs: R. J. Jones, recording secretary and financial secretary, William G. Betts.

United Council, No. 200.

Members of United Council, No. 200, will meet Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Pythian Temple. M. D. Newland is president, D. E. Whitman is recording secretary and Arthur S. Brown, financial secretary.

Daughters of America Officers Visit Esther Unit Wednesday

Several Social Activities on Schedule for This Week.

State Councilor Mrs. Ella L. Stone and her staff of State and National officers and committees of the Daughters of America will be guests at the State Council's annual visitation to Esther Council, No. 20, Wednesday evening at Reno Hall, Windom place and Wisconsin avenue northwest, at 8:45 p. m.

Mrs. Margaret Taylor announced the grand corporate card and bingo session is to be held at Southern Dairies, 60 M street, Tuesday, March 20, for the benefit of the orphans. Mrs. Taylor is in charge.

Eagle Council, No. 24, has extended an invitation to all members and their friends to attend their bingo session Friday at Eighth and F streets northeast.

Independent Council, No. 2, at the close of its meeting tomorrow evening at 808 I street northwest, will hold a bake sale, sponsored by Mrs. Nellie Deane, councilor. The State officers and members of the Daughters of America will be guests.

John L. Burnett Council.

John L. Burnett Council, No. 5, Daughters of America, convened Monday evening. Mrs. Helen White, committee chairman, announced plans under way for an oyster and ham supper to be held Tuesday at Fischer's Hall, Wisconsin avenue and N streets, from 5 to 7:30 o'clock.

The councilor, Mrs. Mayree Dailey appointed Mrs. Mary Hansen conductress. Two new membership applications were received.

The revised by-laws were read by Mrs. Verile Oliff, assisting secretary. Talks were given by Mrs. Lillian M. Martin, deputy State councilor, and George Cohill, past councilor of Golden Rule Council, No. 10.

Progressive Council.

Mrs. Ruth Clark, associate councilor, presided over the meeting of Progressive Council No. 9 in the absence of councilor, Miss Florence Lacey. Plans were made to entertain at the next regular meeting.

Balloting for Candidates according to the new ritual were exemplified by the officers and members.

Kenilworth Council.

The Associate State Councilor, Mrs. Ollie Montgomery, her staff of State and National officers, past State councilors and deputies, and more than 85 members from the various councils of the District of Columbia were guests of honor at the State Council's annual visitation to Kenilworth Council on last Tuesday evening. The guests were greeted by the councilor, Mrs. Marilee Kirby.

The reinstatement of members was exemplified. Mrs. Ollie Montgomery spoke on the absence of State Councilor Mrs. Ella L. Stone. Other speeches were made during the council's annual inspection by State Council Secretary Charles H. Miller, and the State council treasurer, Mrs. Grace L. Ricketts. A short talk was made by Benjamin F. Payton, State council conductor of the local Junior Order of United American Mechanics. Entertainment included vocal solos by Raymond Chick, tenor, accompanied at the piano by Mrs. Mae Chick, and songs by Jack Chick, accompanied by his mother.

Gifts were presented by the past councilor, Mrs. Sarah Dallman, to Mrs. Ollie Montgomery, associate State councilor, and first deputy to Kenilworth Council No. 13; by the past councilor, Mrs. Jane Frei, to the deputy, Mrs. Grace Master, of Eagle Council, No. 24; by the past State councilor, Mrs. Ethel L. Keefe, to John S. Driggers, of the State council legislative committee; by the past councilor, Mrs. Virginia Adair to the State councilor, Mrs. Stone; and by Mrs. Claire Dunkley to the councilor, Mrs. Marilee Kirby. The program was brought to a close with refreshments, served by the new good of the order committee.

Virginia Dare Council.

Mrs. Downie Jackson, councilor of Virginia Dare, No. 22, was in charge of the meeting of February 28, receiving reports of activities the past month. The associate councilor, Mrs. Pauline Mumaw, chairman of good of the order committee, held a surprise shower and bingo at the close of the meeting February 14 and a card and bingo game at her home February 24.

Miss Butts reported on the colonial party held by the State body, February 17, at Almas Temple. Mrs. Cora Jones, of Fidelity, spoke. The next meeting, this Wednesday, will be designated "school night."

Fidelity Council.

Fidelity Council, No. 4, convened February 27 with the councilor, Mrs. Kate Chapman, presiding.

Miss Eleanor Casalege spoke on the sale of the rug and scarfs to be held Tuesday.

Bingo was played after the meeting.

Unity Council.

Unity Council, No. 17, met recently in regular session with councilor, Miss Viola M. Mallonee, presiding.

Plans were announced for a mechanical supper to be given soon and a bingo party at Chambers Southeast Home by the chairman of good of order committee, Mrs. Frances Wright, assisted by the financial secretary, Mrs. Minnie Inman.

An elaborate program for the council's visitation, to be held March 21, was announced by Mrs. Wright.

Anacostia Council.

Anacostia Council, No. 14, held its regular meeting recently in the hall of the Anacostia Methodist Church, in charge of the councilor, Miss Georgianna Anderson.

The past councilor, Mrs. Ella Smith, reported on a meeting of the State council benevolent committee.

Mrs. Frances Berry and Mr. J. Latham, recently initiated, were greeted by the councilor.

Past Councilor's Association.

The past councilor's meeting for this month will be at the home of Mrs. Mae Etchison, who will be assisted by Mrs. Elizabeth Frantz and Mrs. Gertrude Everhart.

Triumph Council.

Triumph Council gave its usual reception in honor of the outgoing councilor, Augusta Neuland, and her officers and the incoming councilor, Jessie Davis, and her staff.

The chairman of the good of the order committee, Louise Schwenk, was in charge of the program.

At 7 o'clock a turkey dinner was served. At 8 o'clock the business meeting was held. The program included a comedy arranged by Louise Schwenk. In the cast were Amelia Budeshime, Pearl Wolfe, Maggie Colburn, Clara Kuell and Adelaide Miller, with Myrtle Case at the piano.

Twentieth Century Club.

The Twentieth Century Club of the Daughters of America held its monthly meeting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. I. Harry Howell, 716 C street northeast.

Business was transacted, and plans for the coming year were made. The club will sponsor a card party April 7 at Northeast Masonic Temple.

After all committees made reports the following officers were installed by Mrs. Elizabeth Shepherd and Mrs. Naomi E. Swann:

President, Mrs. Cora Thompson; vice president, Mrs. Lucy Jones; recording secretary, Mrs. Mamie C. Howell; financial secretary, Miss Sophia Mann; treasurer, Mrs. Mary E. Ferguson; press correspondent, Mrs. Elizabeth Shepherd.

Refreshments were served, and bingo played. Gifts were presented to Mrs. Naomi Swann, Mrs. Mary E. Hohenstein, and Mrs. Effie Tancill.

Star-Spangled Banner Council.

Star-Spangled Banner Council, No. 7, received one new member by initiation and will confer degrees on another this Thursday.

A George Washington social was held in the council's meeting hall at its last regular meeting. Mrs. Louise Darneille received the prize for the best decorated table.

Mrs. Daisy Cressman, chairman of the good of the order committee, is planning many activities for the coming months.

Guest Speaker.

MRS. MARY G. SCHONBERG, executive secretary, National Council of Jewish Women, who will address the Washington Council at the celebration of its fortieth birthday anniversary at the Jewish Community Center, Tuesday afternoon.

K. of C. Assembly To Hold Reception

Lenten Program to Follow March 19 Meeting.

Washington General Assembly, fourth degree, Knights of Columbus, will hold its monthly meeting Monday, March 19, at the Mayflower Hotel. A reception will be given candidates who were members of the class receiving the patriotic degree February 22. A Lenten program has been arranged by Carmine Garofola to follow the regular meeting. A ladies' night will be given by the assembly in April or May.

Spalding Council.

Spalding Council, Knights of Columbus, will meet Thursday at the Knights of Columbus Hall at 8 p. m. The committee headed by Thomas F. Carlin will report on the celebration of the thirty-fifth anniversary of the council to be held April 23 at the Hay-Adams House.

After the meeting next Thursday two special guests of the council, Dr. John G. Bowen and John J. O'Connor, of Georgetown University, will give a practical demonstration of the work of the Catholic Evidence Guild. Women guests will be present.

A meeting of the general committee arranging for the anniversary will be held tomorrow night at the K. of C. clubhouse.

Meeting Is Called By Liberty Council

Special Session to Revise State Laws.

A special session of the State council of the Sons and Daughters of Liberty will be held Wednesday night at 8 o'clock in the Continental Hotel to revise State laws.

The final visitation of State officers for this season will take place in Justice Council Thursday evening. The council, which is the home council of the State Councilor Emma Barnes and State Associate Councilor Lillie Boxwell, meets in Northeast Masonic Temple.

The last meeting of Justice Council was conducted by Councilor Margaret Wilson Action was deferred on the question of joining the D. C. Public School Association. Reports were received from the good of the order committee. Bingo was played after the meeting. Among those present were State Councilor Emma Barnes, Deputies Elizabeth Shepherd and Mary E. Williams, and State Editor H. B. Mallory.

Columbia Council met, with Councilor Catherine Pierce in the chair. The obligation of the order was conferred upon Miss Mildred Staples. The meeting was closed early for bingo and refreshments. The following State officers were present: Vice Councilor Sue Mehaffie, Treasurer Viola Thompson, Inside Guard Madge Mills, Associate Treasurer Catherine Cochran, Past Councilors Sadie Jenkins and Anna Dreyer, and the council's deputy, Mrs. Fannie Mason.

Councilor Eva Bury presided over the last meeting of Potomac Council, which was preceded by a supper served in the basement. Several new applications were acted upon. The council will meet again March 20.

Prophets of Kallipolis To Visit Abaca Grotto

Prophets of Kallipolis Grotto will visit Abaca Grotto at Fredericksburg, Va., March 21, to stage a full form ceremonial, with the ritualistic work in charge of Samis Grotto, of Richmond, Va.

Kallipolis Grotto members recently visited the Masonic and Eastern Star Home, when Monarch William J. Erskine, accompanied by members of his staff and the Grotto Band, staged an entertainment for residents of the home.

Benefit Card Party.

The Ladies' Auxiliary to De Molay Commandery gave a benefit card party last Saturday at Tilden Gardens. Mrs. Clarence J. West received the guests.

Prizes went to Mrs. Everett L. Thompson and Watson V. Shelton.

Philo-Classics Meet.

Philo-Classics met March 2 at the home of Mrs. A. H. Williams. Luncheon was served and Mrs. G. L. Peckham presided over the business meeting.

Mrs. H. J. Harris read a paper on the ancient city of Cymbeline and Mrs. L. H. Bentley led in the reading and discussion of the play, "Cymbeline."

Mrs. R. Miller was a guest.

Drive for New Members Made By Jr. O.U.A.M.

State Officers Tell Jackson Council of Plans for Campaign.

Plans for the membership driv of Junior Order of United America Mechanics were outlined by official of the State council at a meeting o Andrew Jackson Council, No. 6, las Tuesday at the Junior Temple, 808 I street northwest. Councilor T. E Skinner presided.

After the regular business Stat Councilor R. M. Garrett and hi staff were introduced by the Stat Council Marshal A. S. Hopkins Among the guests were Past Stat Councilors F. Mangum, C. H. Hild, J. Prender and F. Cyphris.

State Inside Sentinel Sam Hubacher, representing the Stat Council, gave the principal addres of the evening on the membershi drive. Other speakers were Pas National Warden T. E. Skinner, E R. Thomas, John C. Church, who i deputy to Andrew Jackson Council W. M. LaRoche; Junior Past Stat Councilor C. H. Hild and Stat Councilor E. M. Garrett.

State Councilor Garrett, speakin on the membership drive, which ends June 30, said each council i expected to initiate five new candidates for every 100 members. Ther will be four classes, one each month, and the work will be exemplified by J. Morgan Read Council, No. 1, Liberty Bell Council, No. 55, Anacostia Council No. 16 and Edward J. Ross Council, No. 26.

The degree team, which confers the degrees the most efficiently, in the opinion of the judges, will be awarded a banner by the State Council and have the honor of conferring the degrees on the large class in June at the end of the drive.

Star-Spangled Banner Council.

Star-Spangled Banner Council, which met March 2 with Councilor J. E. Armstrong presiding, honored State Councilor E. M. Garrett and State Chaplain George L. Myers. The State councilor explained the membership campaign. W. B. Waddlee, chairman of the entertainment committee, announced plans under way for an excursion to Marshall Hall.

Deputy State Councilor J. W. Tucker gave a report on the deputy's meeting held last Tuesday night. Eagle Court, No. 2, met after the council and a joint social session was held.

Benning Council, No. 21.

At the last meeting of Benning Council, No. 21, which was presided over by J. R. Doggett, the councilor, the application of Earnest Earl Phillips was received. Talks were made by G. Anderson, I. Gates and C. Long.

Edward J. Ross Council, No. 26.

Councilor A. S. Hopkins presided over Edward J. Ross Council, No. 26, Thursday evening, March 1. Two new applications for membership and one for reinstatement were received.

The degree and drill teams visited Vienna Council, No. 12, of Vienna, Va., February 27, and conferred degrees on a class. A return visit of the degree and drill teams of Vienna Council is expected soon.

Birthday greetings were extended to Past Councilor Guy E. Kefauver. A letter was read from the State council press correspondent, G. F. Scott, regarding publicity.

B. Wells, chairman of the good of the order committee, announced the committee has arranged to entertain the families and friends of the council at a bingo party at the close of the meeting March 15.

Anacostia Council, No. 16.

Anacostia Council, No. 16, met in Methodist Church Hall, Fourteenth and U streets southeast, with Harry Collins presiding. Howard Pennington was received into the order.

A communication from Eagle Council, No. 9, regarding the building program, was read. Councilor Collins organized a membership drive team and appointed as captains G. F. Scott and A. O. Kroll.

Potomac-Valley Forge Council.

The twelfth annual visitation of the State officers will be made Wednesday evening to Potomac-Valley Forge Council, No. 3, which meets in Junior Temple, 808 I street northwest.

Liberty Bell Council.

Councilor E. W. Bray presided over the meeting of Liberty Bell Council, Jr. O. U. A. M., March 3. A donation to help provide electric refrigeration in the District of Columbia cottage of the orphans' home in Tiffin, Ohio, was made by the council.

State Deputy W. M. Boyd announced details of class initiations in March, April, May and June, during which councils with uniformed degree and drill teams will compete for prizes. Degree Master C. H. Hild will call special rehearsals of this council's teams.

Past State Councilor J. G. B. Shuck, from Baltimore, gave a short address. Brief talks also were made by Junior Past State Councilor Hild, State Secretary John Prender and Past Councilor Bangerter, of Reno Council.

Degree Is Conferred by Masonic Chapter

A special meeting of Evangelist Chapter, Knights Rose Croix of the Ancient and Accepted Scottish Rite of Freemasonry was held last Tuesday evening at the cathedral of the rite 433 Third street northwest, and the sixteenth degree was conferred upon the spring class of candidates.

Mithras Lodge of Perfection met just prior to the meeting of the chapter.

Next Tuesday evening Evangelist Chapter will confer the seventeenth degree. In connection with the chapter meetings there will be a rehearsal of the Maundy Thursday and Easter services during the week.

Veterans of Foreign Wars Plan Annual Buddy Poppy Sale Preceding Memorial Day

D. C. Department Also Maps Arrangements for Convention

Three-Day Encampment Will Be Held Late in June; Council of Administration Honors Major Frank Lockhead.

Meetings This Week.

Monday, 8 p. m.—Front Line Post, No. 1401, Junior Order Hall, 808 I street northwest. Front Line Post Auxiliary, Hamilton Hotel, Fourteenth and K streets northwest. Federal Post Auxiliary, Thomas Circle Club, 1326 Massachusetts avenue northwest. Bureau of Internal Revenue Post, No. 2464, Hamilton Hotel, Fourteenth and K streets northwest.

Tuesday, 8 p. m.—National Capital Post, No. 127, Pythian Temple, 1012 Ninth street northwest. National Capital Post Auxiliary, Pythian Temple, 1012 Ninth street northwest. Admiral Robert E. Peary Ship, No. 427, Soldiers, Sailors and Marines Club, Eleventh and L streets northwest. Follow Me Post Auxiliary, Thomas Circle Club, 1326 Massachusetts avenue northwest. Advance Post, No. 2194, Continental Hotel, North Capitol and D streets.

Wednesday, 8 p. m.—Columbia Post, No. 833, Thomas Circle Club, 1326 Massachusetts avenue northwest. Defense Post, No. 2357, Odd Fellows Hall, 2030 Rhode Island avenue northeast. Overseas Military Band, Drum and Bugle Corps, National Guard Armory, Sixth and Pennsylvania avenue northwest.

Thursday, 8 p. m.—Equality-Walter Reed Post, No. 284, Pythian Temple, 1012 Ninth street northwest. Herbert L. Edmonds Post, No. 2460, Hamilton Hotel, Fourteenth and K streets northwest.

Preliminary plans for the annual Buddy Poppy sale of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, to be held just before Memorial Day, were made by the council of administration of the D. C. Department, Veterans of Foreign Wars, at its monthly meeting held last Monday night in the board room of the District Building, with the department commander, Daniel E. Campbell, presiding.

The campaign will be in charge of the junior vice commander, Herbert Borchardt, as chairman.

Plans also were made for the annual department encampment, to be held the latter part of June. The convention will last three days and plans will be in charge of Charles B. Jennings, a past department commander.

Maj. Frank Lockhead, past department commander, was a guest of honor at the council meeting. Maj. Lockhead is on duty at the National Guard armory at Morristown, Pa.

The department commander obligated Thomas J. Daly, council member of Herbert L. Edmonds Post; C. J. Lawless, of Federal Post; William W. Burnett, National Capital Post, and Christian Scheible, color sergeant.

Front Line Post.

The next regular meeting of Front Line Post, V. F. W., will be held tomorrow evening, at Junior Order Hall, 808 I street northwest, and will be called to order at 8:15 p. m. Chairman Joe B. Cooke, of the recruiting committee, will submit the final details for the dance to be held at Marine Barracks some time this month. The proceeds from ticket sales will be used for furthering the success of the recruiting campaign.

Commander Albert W. Masters announced that on the night of March 26, the post will designate its quota of delegates to the approaching District of Columbia Department encampment.

The ritual degree team will initiate a large class of recruits at this meeting, and the ceremonial will inaugurate the team's first appearance in the new regalia.

Quartermaster Joseph Lynch reported a large number of reinstatements since the beginning of the current year; and his membership committee will prolong its drive.

Dr. A. Victor Cercell, J. F. Kenney and Walter J. Boehm have been constituted a special committee to plan organization of a club for promoting social activities among members, and this committee will formulate methods for establishing a foundation fund for the acquisition of a post home.

The three teams representing the post in the V. F. W. Bowling League are making credible records.

Herbert L. Edmonds.

The Herbert L. Edmonds Post, V. F. W., met at the Hamilton Hotel, with Commander William S. Wilson presiding. Thursday evening L. B. Tibbets and J. W. Bonbrest were received as new members.

Past Commander Earl W. Engleman was designated chairman of the poppy drive committee, with Comrades David Blakeman, Harry J. Jermain, and Elwood Graham as associate members.

The second annual dance will be held St. Patrick's Day, Saturday, March 17, in the Gold Room of the Hamilton Hotel, from 10 p. m. to 1 a. m.; Commander Wilson, 1210 K street northwest, is in charge of reservations.

Advance Post No. 1.

The monthly dance of Advance Post, V. F. W., was given at the Arlington Hotel, February 24, and was largely attended. The next dance is to be given on March 24, at the Arlington Hotel.

At the Post's last meeting William E. Burch was reelected trustee. A committee was appointed, with Arthur Schnebelin as chairman, to arrange a card party March 31, at Northeast Masonic Temple, Eighth and F streets northeast, for the benefit of the Post's Junior Drum and Bugle Corps.

The corps will compete for prizes at the National V. F. W. Encampment to be held at Louisville, Ky., next October.

The bowling team continues to hold it own in the league.

U. S. Treasury Post.

Commander Frank E. Hagan, of the U. S. Treasury Post, V. F. W., presided at the last meeting, held at Soldiers, Sailors and Marines Club. It was voted to denounce the sale in the District of Columbia of miniature bottles of liquor, as inciting the creation of intemperate habits by youths and school children, and to petition the commissioners to ban such sales. Sidney W. Lawrence, as chairman of the poppy committee, will call an early meeting to plan the campagin.

During the next few months, the post will hold several get-together meetings with the other 14 posts of the D. C. department, as well as of the Department of Maryland.

Mrs. Pitcock to Visit Local V.F.W. Auxiliary

Mrs. Julia L. Pitcock, National president of the Ladies' Auxiliaries to the Veterans of Foreign Wars, will make her official visitation and inspection of the District of Columbia Department from March 27 to 29, both inclusive, Mrs. Clay Keene Miller, department president, announced yesterday.

Mrs. Pitcock, whose home is in Cleveland, Ohio, makes her inspection trips by automobile, and the visit to Washington will be a part of her inspection tour of the various State departments along the Atlantic seaboard.

While in Washington Mrs. Pitcock will visit at the home of Mrs. Miller, 3918 Ingomar street.

Teletype Testing For Fliers Planned

Weather Data to Be Given on Baltimore Run.

Tests of radio-operated teletypewriters for transmission of aeronautical weather data along Federal airways will begin next month between Washington and Baltimore, it was announced last week by Rex Martin, assistant director of aeronautics in charge of air navigation of the Department of Commerce.

A committee appointed in January by Mr. Martin to study the application of radio to the Nation-wide network of the Department of Commerce teletypewriter circuits, decided to install parallel radio circuits between Washington and Baltimore.

Two transmitters, one for each circuit, will be located at the Washington air station, and two receivers will be located at Logan Field, Baltimore.

These installations will be used in developing equipment and to obtain test data prior to the establishment of longer experimental circuits between Washington and Newark, N. J.

If the committee finds that the teletypewriter machines on the Federal airways system can be operated by radio, this will result in a substantial saving to the Government through elimination of leased land wires, of which there are now some 12,000.

The committee undertaking the studies is composed of Mr. Martin, chairman; Paul Goldsboro, president, Aeronautical Radio, Inc., Washington; W. H. G. Finch, secretary and chief engineer, American Radio News, New York; Eugene Sibley, chief, communications section, and W. E. Jackson, chief, development section, aeronautics branch, Department of Commerce.

CCC Assignments Awarded D. C. Men

Bean and Youngman Get Jobs as 13 Posts Are Filled.

Assignment of educational advisers to 13 Civlian Conservation Corps camps in Maryland and the District was completed yesterday by Dr. Thomas G. Bennett, educational adviser for the Third Corps Area. Robert C. Bean and A. S. Youngman, of Washington, drew two of the posts.

Youngman has been assigned to the camp at Benning, D. C., and Bean to Frederick, Md. Their appointment was made on the recommendation of George F. Zook, United States Education Commissioner, and with the approval of Maj. Gen. Paul B. Malone, commander of the Third Corps Area.

The appointments were made for the enrollment period ending March 31, but they are expected to continue in office under present plans, which call for extension of CCC work for another year.

Other appointees were Eugene Anderson, Denton; Hall Covell, Centerville; W. C. Thomas, Towson; E. F. Kelly, jr., Texas; J. C. Tignor, Spencerville; M. C. Callis, Accident; E. F. Griffin, Sharptown; A. S. Chilcoat, Baltimore; Harold Sheel, Cascade; Norman J. Bond, Landover, and Harold Miller, Grantsville.

Col. George W. England, of Washington, Retired

Retirement of Col. George W. England, of Washington, effective immediately, has been ordered by the War Department. Col. England reached the retirement age of 64 years February 28.

At the same time the department ordered Lieut. Col. John D. Reardan relieved from detail as a member of the General Staff Corps here and assigned to the office of the chief of the Air Corps.

Notice of transfer also has been received by Lieut. Col. Charles B. Elliot, now on duty at Fort Meade, Md. Col. Elliot's new tour of duty will be with the General Staff Corps in the Hawaiian department. The transfer is effective May 4.

Electra Makes Maiden Flight

Wide World Photo.

Skimming down the runway at Glendale, Calif., and into the air for its maiden flight, a sleek, all-metal air liner, the Lockheed Electra, left the ground for the first time to mark another forward step in the development of speed in air transportation Designed to operate profitably with little or no air-mail subsidy, the Electra will carry 10 passengers, two pilots and a heavy cargo at a speed of 215 miles per hour. The Electra is the fastest multimotored transport plane in the world.

United Spanish War Veterans Hear Talks About Legislation

Visiting Officials Speak at Camp Meetings During Week.

Meetings This Week.

Camps.

Tuesday—Col. James S. Pettit, 921 Pennsylvania avenue southeast.

Thursday—Lieut. Richard J. Harden, Pythian Temple.

Auxiliaries.

Tomorrow—Col. James S. Pettit, Naval Lodge Hall.

Thursday—Henry W. Lawton, candle light party, 930 H street northwest.

Friday—Henry W. Lawton, 930 H. street northwest.

United Spanish War Veterans.

Col James S. Pettit Camp.

Commander William G. Copley presided at the semimonthly meeting of this camp Tuesday evening. Milton T. Slater and Robert T. Patterson were admitted to membership. Reports were read. An invitation was received from Henry W. Lawton Camp to attend the meeting and dance tomorrow evening. Adjutant Appich read a letter from Senator McNary, thanking Pettit Camp for its letter to him and his colleagues. The charter was ordered draped in memory of Comrade Charles T. Vermillion, whose death was the result of being struck by an automobile. Department Commander Charles A. Strobel addressed the camp concerning pending legislation. Short talks were made by Comrades Barnes, Parrish and Holden, of Miles Camp, and Past Commander Conklin and Senior Vice Commander Powell of Urell Camp. At the meeting Tuesday, the department commander and staff will make an official visit.

Henry W. Lawton Camp.

The regular meeting was held Monday. An official visit was made by Department Commander Strobel and department officers. Commander James R. Henkel welcomed the guests. Department Commander Strobel, Senior Vice Department Commander Tom D. Binckley and Junior Vice Department Commander George V. McAlear addressed the meeting. Past Commander J. H. Nelson, of R. H. Dowling Camp, of Pittsfield, Mass., spoke The department commander and his officers were escorted to the meeting by the color team of Lawton Auxiliary. Upon adjournment, dancing and cards were enjoyed. The Carolinians furnished the music and refreshments were served by the auxiliary. Past Commander Richard J. Lamb was chairman of the committee.

Col. John Jacob Astor Camp.

Monday evening at the U. S. Soldiers Home, Astor Camp held its regular meeting. Commander Thomas F. Donovan presided. Announcement was made of the deaths of Comrades John Shephard, February 23, and Albert Rieger, February 25. A silent tribute was observed. Comrades James McGlinchey and Frederick N. Davis spoke. Past Commander D. L. Cooney and Comrade Thornberg, of Miles Camp, and others spoke.

Lieut. Richard J. Harden Camp.

The first meeting for March was held Thursday, Commander James M. White presiding. Scott T. Youngs and Frank E. Middleton were admitted. The death of Comrade Benjamin Brown was reported and silent prayer was observed. Chairman Long reported for the relief committee. Past Department Commander William L. Mattocks, a member of the National legislative committee, spoke on legislation. Past Department Commander Patrick J. Callan, Commander William G. Copley, of Pettit Camp, and other visiting comrades spoke. The adjutant was directed to thank Senators McCarren and Steiwer for their efforts in behalf of veterans. The next meeting will be Thursday.

Admiral George Dewey Auxiliary.

Department President M. Gertrude Keyes and members of her staff paid an official visit to Dewey Auxiliary Monday. President Mary Tultavull welcomed the guests. Members of Dewey Camp, headed by Senior Vice Commander James O'Connor, also were present. President Keyes was given flowers by Past Department President Margaret Burns. Entertainment included songs by Mrs. Ethel Burroughs, accompanied by Mrs. M. A. Hann; a toe dance by Miss Roma Lee Hann, and roller skating by Miss Roma Lee Hann and James Dyke. There were many visitors. National Reporter Bertha R. Cook announced that a department dance and card party will be held April 11 at Meridian Mansions. President Keyes and many of the department officers spoke. The auxiliary will hold a roast beef dinner Thursday in Northeast Temple from 4:30 to 7:30 p. m.

Henry W. Lawton Auxiliary.

President Nellie Garner was in the chair at the meeting Friday. There were many visitors, including presidents of various auxiliaries and officers of the department, several of whom spoke. A candle tea party will be held Thursday evening at 930 H street northwest, and President Nellie Garner invited comrades of this department. An entertainment has been arranged by the committee of which Past President Kathryn M. Lynch is chairman. The next meeting will be Friday.

The President's Club members were guests February 28 at the home of Mrs. Eva Wilson, who was assisted by President Nellie Garner. President Ella Ford presided.

Department Council.

Department President M. Gertrude Keyes presided at the recent department council meeting. The annual dance and card party April 11 was planned. Past Department Presidents Bertha R. Cook and Ella Ford were appointed chairman and vice chairman.

Past President Gretta W. Ludwig, of Miles Auxiliary, announces a bingo party Friday evening at 930 H street northwest, under auspices of the department color team.

Sixth Brigade, Marine Reserve, To Camp Aug. 5

Lieut. Col. Staley Reports Unit Starts Training at Quantico Base.

Lieut. Col. J. J. Staley, commanding the Sixth Marine Reserve Brigade, announced in a brigade news letter yesterday that the Sixth Brigade would go to camp this year from August 5 to 18, inclusive.

The Sixth Brigade will first report at Quantico for a few days, after which its training will consist of an advanced development of last year's schedule, when the brigade, after a preliminary shakedown at Quantico, crossed the Potomac in open boats under fleet landing force conditions and made a forced march under field conditions via Posey's Wharf, Rum Point, Indian Head, Downs' Farm, Whitehall Farm and Fort Washington, boarding the transport at Fort Washington for return to Washington, D. C.

Up to High Standard.

In announcing the 1934 camp as a development and advancement over last year's arduous training schedule, Col. Staley points out: "One of the missions of the Fleet Marine Corps Reserve, of which the Sixth Marine Brigade is a part, is to take part with the regular Marine Corps in any operation assigned to the Fleet Marine force.

"This means that the Sixth Brigade as an organization must be up to Marine Corps standards and that it is not regarded as an inferior Marine Corps outfit."

Lieut. Peter W. Hazes, commanding Company C of the Twentieth Marines, announces that on next Saturday evening a St. Patrick's Day dance will be held at Indianhead, Md., where Company C maintains its base. Invitations have been extended to all officers and men of the Sixth Brigade to attend.

New Units Forming.

A new line company of the First Battalion, Twentieth Marines, is being formed at Bladensburg by First Sergt. Raymond M. Peak. Headquarters of this company are in the Bladensburg firehouse. Fifteen men have already enlisted and approximately 45 have applied. Drills are held regularly at Bladensburg and local authorities are according this new Marine Corps unit every cooperation and encouragement.

Similarly, a platoon of Company C of the Twentieth Regiment, commanded by Second Lieut. James A. Hennessy, is being formed in the Brookland-Brightwood section. Active in the formation of this platoon is Sergt. Mark J. Dondero.

At the meeting of the citizens' association, scheduled for April 5, the reasons for the formation of this platoon are to be fully explained in addresses by Maj. Harvey L. Miller and the brigade surgeon, Lieut. Comdr. Don S. Knowlton.

Air Tour Shows Private Planes Are Used More

Long 14-Day Flight, Equal to Two Months by Rail, Reveals Gain.

Private business airplanes are increasing more rapidly than the public realizes, according to aviation company officials who have just completed a 7,500-mile flight survey in the United States and Canada.

After a journey of 14 days, allowing for halts, which would have required seven or eight weeks by train, D. L. Noyes, veteran pilot of the party, said he saw 75 private machines entering or leaving airports where the party stopped.

The trip included Boston, Baltimore, Atlanta, Tulsa, Kansas City, Los Angeles, Chicago, Dayton and Toronto. A full day halt was made at each point and the return to New York was made without a single delay in schedule. The procedure was to take off in the morning and land at the destination by the time offices opend for work. There were two full-day flights from Atlanta to Tulsa and from Kansas City to Los Angeles.

"The survey was made during bad weather and at a time when the public was alarmed by frequent airplane accidents," said Pilot Noyes. "We encountered temperatures from 80 degrees above zero at Amarillo, Tex., to 27 below at Toronto.

"I think our journey illustrates what experienced pilots in well-equipped and well-maintained planes can accomplish with safety and dependability. Pilots should be so well trained that the use of instruments and the coordination of information gained from them can be applied automatically to the ship."

Noyes did his first flying 17 years ago in a Curtis "pusher" in which the pilot sat in the front of the plane with engine and propeller behind him. He was a civilian instructor during the war and turned to "barnstorming" and commercial flying. Entering the air mail force, he inaugurated the service between Pittsburgh and Cleveland.

Purim Dance Held By Jewish Women

Proceeds of Party Will Be Used for Charity.

The first annual Purim dance and card party, sponsored by the Ladies Auxiliary, No. 58, Jewish War Veterans of the United States, was held last Sunday evening at the Arlington Hotel. Mary L. Silverberg was chairman and Jean Ostrower, cochairman. The proceeds are to be used for Jewish men at Government hospitals and for needy Jewish war veterans' families.

The charter was closed at the February meeting with 88 members' signatures.

At a meeting of the auxiliary last Monday, the president, Judith S. Harmel, announced a National membership drive to continue until May 30. Ethel J. Cohen, National president, will present a prize to the member having the best record in the campaign. Eligibility is confined to the wives, mothers, sisters, daughters and widows of Jewish War Veterans of the United States.

The members of the auxiliary will entertain the patients at Mount Alto Hospital on Wednesday. Rose Jacobson is in charge of this party.

28,170 Air Passengers Flown During One Month

During January, 28,170 passengers were carried by the 24 scheduled air transport lines operating in continental United States, the aeronautics branch of the Department of Commerce announced last week.

These scheduled air lines flew 3,439,451 miles, carried 155,726 pounds of express, and flew 10,783,454 passenger miles during January. A passenger mile is the equivalent of one passenger flown one mile.

Although there were eight fewer companies in operation this January than last January, more passengers and express were carried and more miles flown than in January, 1933.

Second Division Meet March 24.

The District of Columbia branch, Second Division Association, will meet at the Mayflower Hotel at 8 p. m. March 24. Ladies are invited. Presentation of Second Division medals will be made. The meeting is informal and a buffet supper will be served. Maj. Lucian H. Vandoren, Southern Building, is in charge of reservations.

Legion to Hold Nation-Wide Anniversary Fete Wednesday

Celebration of Founding 15 Years Ago Set by Veterans.

Meetings This Week.

Monday, Bureau of Engraving and Printing Post, No. 23, Red Men's Hall, 713 D street northwest, 8 p. m.; U. S. S. Jacob Jones Post, No. 2, Thomas Circle Club, 1326 Massachusetts avenue northwest, 8 p. m.

Tuesday, Victory Post, No. 4, Odd Fellow's Temple, 419 Seventh street northwest, 8 p. m.

The celebration of the fifteenth anniversary of the founding of the first post in the American Legion, by George Washington Post, No. 1, of the Department of the District of Columbia last Wednesday, will be followed Wednesday by a celebration of the eleventh anniversary of the national organization throughout the country.

The American Legion was founded March 15, 1919, as a veterans' organization and was the result of a caucus held in Paris, France. Bennett C. Clark was nominated temporary chairman overseas and Eric Fisher Wood temporary secretary.

The name "American Legion" was permanently adopted at the first national convention held in Minneapolis in November, 1919.

The founding anniversary is being observed with a Nation-wide membership effort which will close on March 15. The membership already has passed the half-million mark. National Commander Edward A. Hayes has been taking an active part in the campaign.

Cook Leads Legion Sons.

Department Commander Rice W. Means announces the appointment of George Cook, of Lincoln Post, No. 17, as commander of headquarters detachment of the Sons of the American Legion. Several units of this new organization already are being organized in the National Capital. The first charter has been awarded to Stanley Church Depue Post, and another to Lincoln Post, No. 17.

The new units are known as squadrons, and one is to be attached to each post where desired.

Department Adjutant Howard S. Fisk has been advised by National Adjutant Frank E. Samuels that the national executive committee will meet at Indianapolis May 3 and 4. Sub-committees will meet May 2.

Representative James Hughes, of Wisconsin, addressed the members of George Washington Post on "The Life of George Washington" at the post's anniversary celebration on Wednesday. Post Commander Henry W. Longfellow displayed an engraved photograph of President Franklin D. Roosevelt, presented to the post, accompanied by a letter from Assistant Secretary Stephen P. Early, a member of the post. Post Adjutant J. J. Murphy read a congratulatory telegram from Gen. John J. Pershing, now at Tucson, Ariz., a charter member of the post.

First Named for Pershing.

When the post was organized March 7, 1919, it was named "General Pershing Post," but at the caucus in St. Louis in May, 1919, it was voted that no post should be named after any living person and so the name was changed to "George Washington Post."

Brief addresses to the post were made by First Vice Commander William A. Kehoe, Second Vice Commander R. A. Ralph and Third Vice Commander Miss Anne K. Harkins. J. M. Blackwell, a charter member of the post, read a poem.

Paul Frederick Slocum, a charter member of the post but now a past post commander of Post No. 126, Department of Maine, and a disabled veteran of the air service, also spoke. Greetings were extended by Mrs. Charles Demonet, president of the American Women's Legion, members of which organization were guests of the post.

Mrs. Edythe M. O'Connor, president of the District of Columbia Department of the American Legion Auxiliary; Mrs. Joseph H. Mimms, past department president, and Miss Edna M. MacIntosh, vice president, and many post commanders, also attended. A section of the U. S. Army Band Orchestra gave a program of popular music and war songs. Regrets from Department Commander Rice W. Means, who was unable to attend, were expressed by Department Adjutant Howard S. Fisk, a past commander of the post, and one of the founders and also first adjutant of George Washington Post.

Refreshments were served.

Stanley Church Depue Post.

The monthly meeting of the Stanley Church Depue Post, No. 30, was held at the New Colonial Hotel. Commander Ridney Horton announced that the Sons of Legion charter had been received and Depue Post is the first District of Columbia Post to have a National and departmental charter. The charter will be held open for 60 days to enable as many as possible to become charter members. Commander R. A. C. Horton, 1338 Thirty-first street northwest, is in charge of membership applications. Senior Vice Commander Ray L. Zwinglas reported eight new members and they were inducted into the post by the 40 and 8 degree team, commanded by Francis Miller.

The members voted to have a dance next month.

Vincent B. Costello Post.

The "40 and 8" Legion Ritual Team initiated seven members into Vincent B. Costello Post, No. 15, American Legion, Tuesday.

The entertainment committee has selected Montgomery Country Club for a supper dance in April. The next meeting of the post will be held with the Italian War Veterans.

Costello post night will be for the benefit of bed-ridden patients at Mount Alto, on April 6. The post will furnish cigarettes and other refreshments.

A committee is being appointed to develop ways and means of raising a fund to supply books and other necessities to the war orphans, who are receiving education under legion scholarships.

Clothing for seven destitute children of a family of a sick member is urgently requested by the welfare officer, and should be delivered to Comrade Pistorio, Room 15, District Building.

Jane A. Delano Post.

The monthly meeting of Jane A. Delano Post No. 6, American Legion, was held March 1, at the Graduate Nurses headquarters.

Reports were made on the Americanization meetings and the membership-publicity meeting, held the past month, and also on the military mass at Immaculate Conception Church on George Washington's birthday.

Plans are being made to participate in the biennial convention of the Graduate Nurses Association and for the dedication of the memorial monument to Jane A. Delano and the 296 nurses who died during the World War.

Takoma Park Post, No. 28.

Commander Caesar L. Aiello and Adjt. A. L. McGee, of the Maryland Department of the American Legion, will be guests of honor at the annual banquet of Takoma Park Post, No. 28, April 12, it was announced by Carl A. Hoglund, commander of the post.

In connection with the banquet, the fourth flag presentation ceremony will be conducted by Adjt. Lee F. Hamm. Seven flags of allied World War nations will be presented to the post.

Commanders of all posts in the Southern Maryland district will be invited. The committee in charge of the banquet is composed of Commander Hoglund, chairman; Col. William F. Fischer and E. Brook Fetty.

U. S. S. Jacob Jones Post.

The advisory council of the U. S. S. Jacob Jones Post, No. 2, American Legion, met Tuesday at the home of Lillian Caldwell, with Edith W. Quinn and Genevieve Sparshott as cohostesses.

The monthly meeting of the post will be held tomorrow evening at the Thomas Circle Club, 1326 Massachusetts avenue northwest. The committee on changes in constitution and by-laws will make a report. There will be a program in celebration of the fifteenth anniversary of the founding of the American Legion.

The Braille shellacking group met at the Red Cross Chapter House Tuesday.

The bowling group will meet at the Recreation Alleys Friday at 8 p. m.

George E. Killeen Unit.

The George E. Killeen Unit, No. 25, American Legion Auxiliary, met at the Washington Loan & Trust Building Wednesday evening. Mrs. Mary Killeen presided.

The department president, Mrs. Edythe O'Connor, and her staff made their official visit.

An Easter party will be held at Mount Alto Hospital.

Sergt. Jasper Unit.

The regular business meeting of Sergt. Jasper Unit, No. 13, American Legion Auxiliary, was held at the Thomas Circle Club, March 1, the president, Mrs. Ruth Orlosky, presiding.

Mrs. Anna Elliott has been appointed to serve the unexpired term of Mrs. Grace Idler as membership chairman.

The colors of the unit were presented at the Americanism rally at Thomson School, March 6, and at the military mass at Immaculate Conception Church, February 22. Miss Marie Schilter and Mrs. Anna Elliott served as color bearers.

Vincent B. Costello Unit.

The Vincent B. Costello Unit No. 15 held its regular meeting in the red room of the Cairo Hotel Tuesday evening. The president, Miss Nicle Perrell, presided.

The department president, Mrs. Edythe O'Connor, and her staff have been invited to attend the next regular meeting on April 3.

Legion Auxiliary Holds Americanism Festival

An Americanism rally was held by the Department of the District of Columbia, American Legion Auxiliary, at Thomson School Tuesday, at 8 p. m. The department commander, Rice W. Means, of the American Legion, was among the principal speakers. The colors of all auxiliary units were present. Mrs. Helen McCabe, Americanism chairman, was in charge of the program.

A bingo party was held at the home of the department president, Mrs. Edythe M. O'Connor, last evening.

The auxiliary will join with the American Legion in the ball to be given at the Mayflower Hotel, April 8.

The department president and her staff paid official visitations to James R. Europe Unit on February 27; to Henry C. Spengler Unit on February 28, and to George E. Killeen Unit Wednesday.

Naval Reserves To Enroll Class

The next recruit class, Naval Reserves, will be started Monday, March 19, and will be limited to 50 candidates.

This will be the last class before the summer cruise, which will be made on the U. S. S. Badger and Babbitt from August 25 to September 7, touching New York and Long Island Sound ports, and will include target practice off Montauk Point. Week-end cruises will be resumed on the 50-foot cabin boat about April 1, and members of this new class will be available for occasional trips.

July 1 is the last date for enrolling Naval Academy candidates for 1935.

Lieut. J. E. Sullivan on Monday nights after 8 o'clock at the Naval Reserve Armory, 1221 Eleventh street southeast, will receive recruits' applications.

Maj. B. A. Molter Picked to Study At Staff School

Secretary of Reserves Is Assigned to Duty at Leavenworth.

By A. S. De Agro, Staff Sergeant.

Maj. Bennett A. Molter, Air Corps Reserve, of 1653 Pennsylvania avenue northwest, has been ordered to active duty as student officer at the Command and General Staff School, Fort Leavenworth, Kans. According to the orders issued by the War Department, Maj. Molter will pursue the regular three-month course of instruction provided annually for Reserve and National Guard officers. The course begins tomorrow. Maj. Molter is the National secretary of the Reserve Officers Association of the United States, with headquarters here.

Lieut. Col. Robert R. Hendon, jr., of 3201 Porter street northwest, commanding the 913 Coast Artillery, Washington's Antiaircraft Regiment, announces the reassignment of his staff and Battery commanders. The reassignment orders issued last week include the Battalion Headquarters and Combat Train staff.

The regimental staff will be composed of Maj. Edward L. Potter, of 1701 Sixteenth street northwest, executive officer; Capt. William J. Darmody, of 4115 Wisconsin avenue, adjutant; Maj. Norman W. Whited, of 719 Upshur street northwest, plans and training officer; First Lieut. William A. Matthews, of College Park, Md., supply officer; First Lieut. Floyd R. Benny, of 1703 Rhode Island avenue northwest, communications officer, and First Lieut. Richard H. Hulburt, of 3000 Dent place northwest, regimental surgeon.

Brinkley's Staff Named.

Maj. Milo H. Brinkley, of the Interstate Commerce Commission, is mentioned as First Battalion commander. His staff will include Capt. Charles H. Tall, executive officer; First Lieut. John S. Biscoe, battalion adjutant; First Lieut. Joseph H. Church, of 5600 Sixteenth street northwest, plans and training officer; Second Lieut. Frank P. Losquin, of 617 Varnum street northwest, battalion supply officer; Second Lieut. William H. Smoak, of 1528 Sixteenth street northwest, munitions officer; Second Lieut. Kidwell, communications officer, and Walter Y. Lightsey, of 4120 New Hampshire avenue, reconnaissance officer.

Maj. John Caswell, jr., of 1726 Massachusetts avenue northwest, is assigned as commanding officer of the Second Battalion. Maj. Caswell has selected the following officers for his battalion staff: Capt. Stanley McGee, of 1401 Columbia road, battalion executive; Lieut. James E. Cook, of 3640 Jenifer street northwest, adjutant; Lieut. Elmer C. Woods, of the Cecil Apartments, plans and training officer; Lieut. Frank A. Daly, of 2034 G street northwest, supply officer; Lieut. Lyle S. Motley, of the United States Patent Office, munitions officer; Lieut. John A. Croghan, of 1812 K street, communications officer, and Lieut. Justin A. Shock, of Silver Spring, Md., reconnaissance officer.

The battery organizations of the regiment will be commanded by the following officers: Capt. Walter H. E. Jaeger, of 434 Emerson street northwest, First Battalion Headquarters and combat train; Capt. Thomas H. Brown, of 633 Maryland avenue southwest, Second Battalion Headquarters and combat train; Capt. William A. Roberts, of the District Building, Regimental Headquarters Battery; Capt. John H. Gruver, of 2302 Thirty-eighth street northwest, commander Battery A; Capt. William C. Summer, of Cascade, Md., Battery B; Capt. Paul L. Reed, of Catonsville, Md., Battery C; Capt. Keith E. Schwinley, of 1711 H street, Battery E; Capt. Robert S. W. Walker, Battery F; Capt. Alfred S. Trask, of 1904 G street northwest, Battery G; First Lieut. Louis M. Swingle, Battery H, and First Lieut. William A. Matthews, the Service Battery

80th Division Posts Filled.

The following new assignments have been made by the chief of staff of the Eightieth Division:

To the 315th Field Artillery, Lieuts. Henry C. Kerlin, of Clarendon, Va.; Joseph W. Marshall, of 217 Second street southeast, and Gibbs W. Sherrill, of the Metropolitan Club. To the 320th Infantry, Lieuts. Guy R. Bolton, of 2423 Eighteenth street northwest; Harry K. Baker, of 3525 Davenport street northwest, and Stanley G. Slavens, of the Department of State. First Lieut. George O. Riggs, of the Army War College, has been relieved from assignment to the 313th Field Artillery, and Second Lieut. Oliver S. Anderson, of 3901 Connecticut avenue, from the 320th Infantry Regiment.

Attends Inspection Of Lincoln Circle

Mrs. May D. Lightfoot, president of the Department of the Potomac, Ladies of the Grand Army of the Republic, made her first ceremonial visit Monday evening, when, accompanied by her staff, Miss Emma F. Hayward, Mrs. Clara Y. McKee, Miss Olive Van Wagener, Mrs. Margaret Hopkins Worrell, Mrs. Cora L. Manoly, Mrs. Alice C. Howard, Mrs. Laura T. Hott, Mrs. Clara W. Cleaver and Mrs. Susie K. Owry, she attended the inspection of Abraham Lincoln Circle, No. 3, at the New Willard Hotel.

Mrs. Worrell announced that the National president, Mrs. Sarah J. Ehrmann, and her husband met with an automobile accident, while motoring in Missouri, that Mrs. Ehrmann was seriously injured and her husband slightly, but that both are improving in a hospital near the home of the president of the Missouri Department.

Mrs. Harvey W. Wiley, District president of the Federation of Women's Clubs, explained the purpose of the "Penny Art Fund."

Tall Women Are Fashion's Favorites, but They Must Be Graceful and Proud in Posture

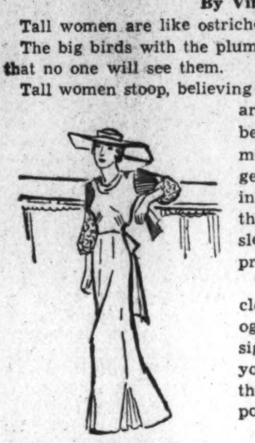
Designers Pick Slim Figures To Model Finest Creations

Women of Extreme Height May Resemble Goddesses If They Choose Clothing With Care; Flounces and Godets Are Allies of the Willowy Type.

By Virginia Lee Warren.

Tall women are like ostriches.

The big birds with the plumes stick their heads in the sand and think that no one will see them.



Tall women stoop, believing that no one will realize just how tall they are. More potentially good figures have been ruined by this stooping, slouching method than by all the freak styles put together. In fact, there have been exceedingly few styles, no matter how outlandish, that were not at their best on the tall, slender woman, providing she held herself proudly erect.

The ability of the tall person to wear clothes with distinction has long been recognized by the great dressmakers and designers. They invariably use willowy, young goddesses as mannequins, knowing that their creations will appear to the best possible advantage on elongated figures.

Graceful Walk Requisite.

But not all tall women are mannequins in exclusive shops. The ones who lead ordinary business, social or domestic lives are the ones who take an apologetic attitude toward their more than ordinary height. They are the ones who spoil the effect of beautiful lines and fine tailoring by hunching their shoulders.

What they should do is to cultivate a distinguished walk that is not a stride and certainly not a mince. They should be proud of their goddess-like proportions and hold themselves in such a way that the world will be conscious of that pride; will even share in it. Let them walk easily, with arms loose but not swinging; with head up but not thrown back stiffly.

After she has learned correct posture habits, the tall woman should learn how to shop. Just as in the case of the short, dumpy figure, the average saleswoman isn't much help. Until the day comes when saleswomen are taught how to make the best of their customers' figures, the customers will have to solve their own problems.

Suited to Extreme Styles.

The tall, bony woman can wear extreme styles and bold lines. She can wear plain materials, prints and stripes. She can even manage checks successfully, if they are large and in subdued colors. Virtually the only things denied her are materials with bright, shiny surfaces and such droopy fabrics as voile. Even satin and voile may be used by the tall woman who is very young and who choses lines and colors with sure knowledge and utmost care.

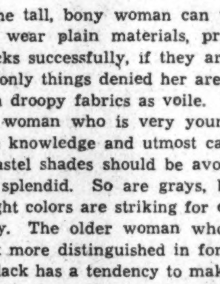
Pastel shades should be avoided. White and all the off-white shades are splendid. So are grays, browns and dark greens, reds and blues. Bright colors are striking for evening if the wearer is youthful and willowy. The older woman who is tall and inclined to be angular will look more distinguished in formal gowns of dark or dusty shades.

Black has a tendency to make one look more slender. Nevertheless, it may be worn by the tall woman with great distinction if the lines are broken or if the blackness is accented with a contrasting color.

Shun Off-the-Face Hats.

As for lines—Circular skirts, high-placed flounces, waist or hip length jackets, bloused bodices, surplice cuts, square or oval necklines, trains, berthas, capes—all these are for the tall woman.

Next to dresses, coats, and suits, the greatest clothes problem of the goddess-like creature lies in hats. She should say a firm "no" to turbans, berets, Bretons, and off-the-face bonnets. Let her select among hats with fairly wide brims. These may range from the vagabond to the cartwheel, depending upon the type of face beneath the brim. It is advisable, as a rule, to have all lines of the hat slanting downward or in horizontal effect.



Buckles Detract from Height.

Now that we've attended to her head, let's see what the tall woman needs for her feet. Since pumps and T-straps give a long line, they should be avoided as a rule. Strap slippers and oxfords are best. When pumps are chosen, they may cut several inches off the figure if large buckles are worn.

Accessories should be large and horizontal in feeling. Gloves should have greatly flared cuffs. Bracelets should be wide or, when narrow, should be worn in groups. Bags may be rectangular or pouch-shaped.

The important thing is to steer clear of ingenue frills and fripperies. The tall woman only makes herself ridiculous when she tries to be winsome and coy. Let her remember that she has inspired poets, painters and sculptors, as well as designers.

Taffeta Bow Accents Surplice.

The person who takes the time to hunt them out may find in Washington stores a number of stunning dresses that will lop several inches off any woman's height.

For street wear there is a navy canton crepe dress with a huge taffeta bow smashed against the right shoulder. The line is surplice and the skirt is gored so that it ripples engagingly at the hem. The bodice blouses slightly above the waistline belt. At the back of the neck there is an ingenious scarf arrangement.

In this instance, taffeta bow, surplice line, belt and neck treatment all conspire to take inches off the wearer's height. The price of the dress is $16.95.

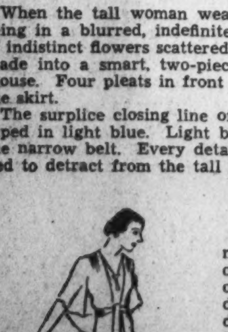
Sleeves Widen Silhouette.

An ensemble for the street consists of brown sheer crepe jacket and skirt with brown and white polka-dot blouse. The hip-length jacket has capelet sleeves which widen the top of the silhouette. Gay polka-dotted silk faces the center-front opening and makes a narrow panel down the front of the straight skirt.

The blouse, cut surplice, has a large, floppy bow at the base of a shallow V-neck and has long, rather loose sleeves. Whatever length is contributed by the V neckline is tempered by the wide, careless bow. The length of the jacket is perfect for foreshortening the figure. Price, $25.

When the tall woman wears printed fabrics she should select something in a blurred, indefinite pattern. A navy blue crepe, with sprigs of indistinct flowers scattered all over it, is ideal. This pattern has been made into a smart, two-piece dress with straight skirt and hip-length blouse. Four pleats in front and four in back give sufficient fullness to the skirt.

The surplice closing line of the bodice is outlined with crisp ruching, piped in light blue. Light blue piping also makes a curved line above the narrow belt. Every detail of this long-sleeved dress has been planned to detract from the tall figure's height. Price, $25.



Flowers Appliqued on Sleeves.

Horizontal tucks across the back of the neck and shoulders, bright flowers appliqued on full sleeves and godets are happy features of a black chiffon dinner dress for the goddess-like person. The front neckline is draped in a tiny cowl. The wee tucks across the back extend half way down the voluminous and gayly decorated sleeves. Price, $49.75.

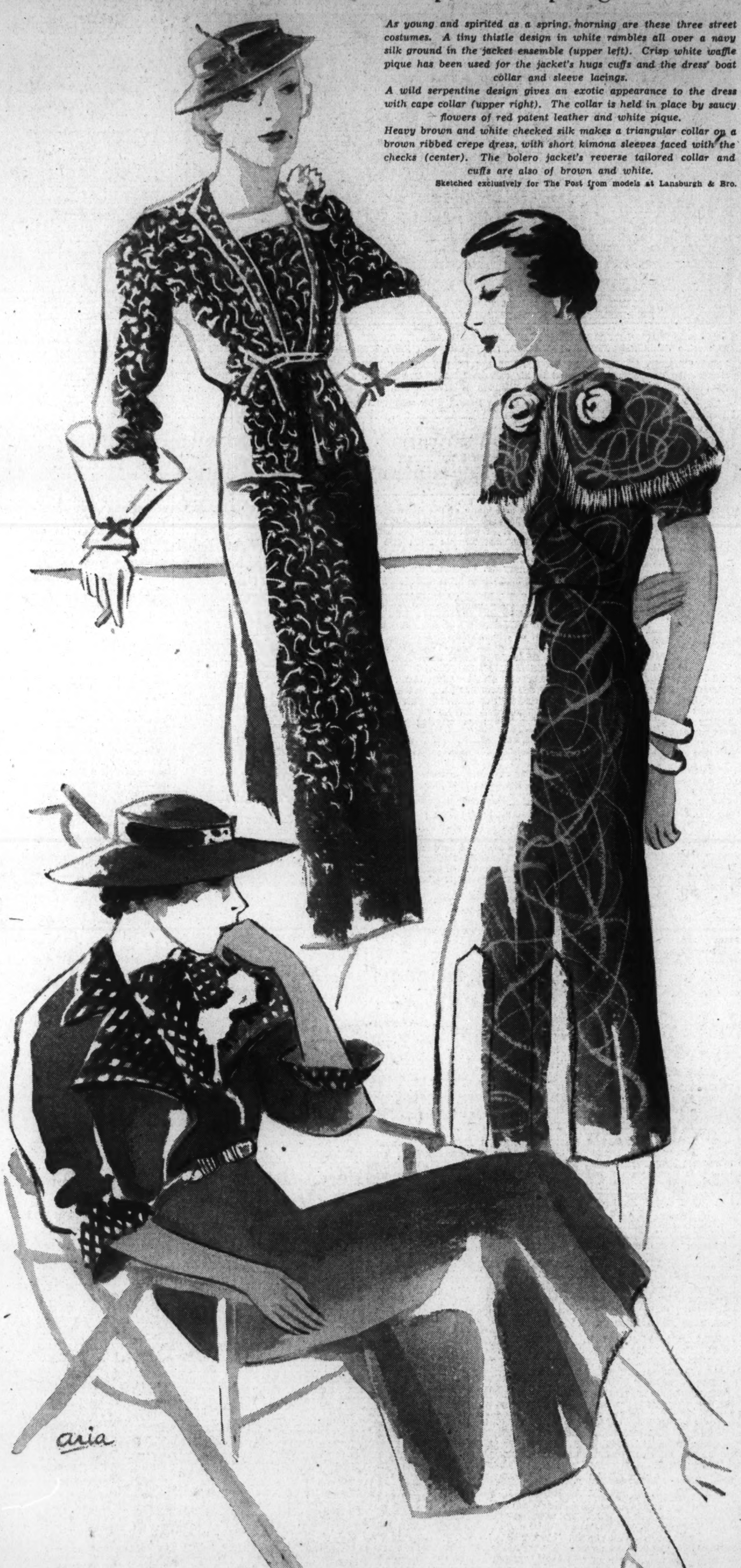
Black chiffon also has been used for a glamorous evening gown with deep, full flounce and fluttery little jacket. The flounce ends in a train. The jacket's wide sash may be tied in front or back. The price of this delectable formal model with semiformal jacket is $39.75.

The large hats that are so stylish just now are a blessing to the tall woman. A wide-brimmed one or brown lacquered straw dips in front and back slightly and has brown grosgrain ribbons draped over its crown. The ribbons end in loops on the brim's front, after passing through red and white semicircles of bone-like composition. Price, $7.50.

In the same store is a large-brimmed hat of coarse and shiny navy straw. A band of Roman-striped cotton encircles the crown. This hat costs $5.95.

Call Virginia Lee Warren, of The Washington Post, National 4205, Extension 105, for further information. Or write, inclosing a stamped, addressed envelope.

Street Costumes Breathe the Spirit of Spring



As young and spirited as a spring morning are these three street costumes. A tiny thistle design in white rambles all over a navy silk ground in the jacket ensemble (upper left). Crisp white waffle pique has been used for the jacket's hugs cuffs and the dress' boat collar and sleeve lacings.

A wild serpentine design gives an exotic appearance to the dress with cape collar (upper right). The collar is held in place by saucy flowers of red patent leather and white pique.

Heavy brown and white checked silk makes a triangular collar on a brown ribbed crepe dress, with short kimona sleeves faced with the checks (center). The bolero jacket's reverse tailored collar and cuffs are also of brown and white.

Sketched exclusively for The Post from models at Lansburgh & Bro.

Bumper Fruit Crop Due Early On Milady's New Spring Clothes

Hats to Flaunt Clusters of Peaches, Pears, Plums and Cherries; Printed Silks Carry Same Motif; Frivolity Is Dominant Style Note.

There will be no blight on the fruit crop in the land of fashion this spring and summer. Already the fashion creators have garnered peaches, pears and plums and placed them jauntily at one side of the tilted brims of early spring hats. They have printed them in bold conventional relief designs on the newest printed silks of the moment and have pinned bunches of them at draped necklines and to mark waistlines.

The fashion grape crop is far in advance of that of the vineyards, for many of the dark blue and black straw hats which have appeared at fashionable assemblages during the last week are decorated with velvety bunches of purple or transluscent grapes.

Even the button manufacturers have fallen into line. One of the prettiest of the season's debutantes at a luncheon last week wore a dress of dark blue silk printed all over in bunches of cherries. The bodice was buttoned down the front and across the shoulders with buttons made to represent shaded cherries. To carry out the ripe cherry effect, a bunch of them dangled from the side of her blue straw hat.

Frivolity Is Motif.

Women of today may be turning their minds toward serious things, but they have adopted a most frivolous note in their spring clothes. Sometimes this is only a note, like a frill or two, or a fly-away scarf on an otherwise plainly tailored gown. But nothing is absolutely plain or even simple this spring.

"Why were we begun, if we are soon done for?" the tiny hats that perch far back on the head might well ask. For to be in fashion just now, one wears a hat with quite a brim and wears it pulled well down over one eye, although it sweeps back and off the head on one side. Quite an art getting the new hats on at the fashionable angle. It is surprising how becoming they can be, though. It is only the exceptional woman who does not look well in one.

When Mrs. Roosevelt started out on her trip to Puerto Rico she wore a plain tailored suit with a cream silk blouse, but had lots of other blouses tucked away in her suitcase. Mrs. Roosevelt always wears a hat that sits well down on her head. Her hat for her Southern trip, of dark straw trimmed with simple satin ribbon, was no exception. She has long hair, and it is not unusual to discern a hat pin in an inconspicuous position, holding her hat firmly on her head.

White Crepe for Dinner.

Mrs. W. Warren Barbour, the tall, pretty wife of Senator Barbour, wore at a dinner party recently a dress of heavy white satin crepe. This was made with a closely fitted line and had the new hem line, straight across the ankles in front and, with a long sweeping train in the back. A row of white velvet gardenias marked the low square neckline in front. With this Mrs. Barbour sometimes wore a rose velvet jacquette with leg-o'-mutton sleeves.

Mrs. Davis Elkins was seen in an early spring suit of dark corded silk and wool material. The skirt and blouse are cut in one and quite plain. The coat is a loose knee-length swagger type and has epaulets on the shoulders. With this Mrs. Elkins wears an early spring hat of stitched silk with a flat crown and medium brim, one side displaying her hair and the other drawn well down over one eye.

Mrs. Edward Finkensteadt looked very smart at a recent dinner in a dress of white satin made on long flaring lines. With this Mrs. Finkensteadt wore a coat of white cloth with a high ruffled collar of the same material, caught with bands of ermine.

Miss Eleanor Calvert and Miss Margaret Calvert, two pretty sister members of Washington's younger set, looked particularly chic one of the snowy days in tweed suits of rose and blue, with high collar of gray fur. They wore little berets of tweed which matched their suits.

Banishment of Double Chins Pays Much for Little Effort

Simple Exercise Suffices in Mild Cases, Straps for Stubborn Ones.

By Ruth Anne Davis.

There's no law against double chins. But there should be. It should be a law of action, no mere passive ban.

Suppose all the women in the world gathered together in a spectacular congress and with impressive ceremony framed one law reading: "We do hereby declare that the possession of a double chin shall be regarded as a criminal offense, and the possessor of one shall have her head, including all extra chins, severed from her body by the guillotine." Suppose all these millions of women went back to their bungalows or gray stone mansions and took no further action. An appalling number of them would fall victims of their own law.

But if each woman declared to herself, "Thou shall not have a double chin," and began then and there to combat against one, this menace to the beauty of womankind would be removed in a few months.

Except in cases of abnormal obesity or malformation, or unless years and years have strengthened and made the extra chin as much a part of one's body as an arm or a leg, there is no reason to have one.

Stopping at the Start.

Double chins can be arrested most easily in early youth. If a child is taught from the time it begins to toddle to hold the head high, the shoulders up, and the stomach in, it's ten to one that person, even at the fat and forty stage, will have no semblance of surplus chin layers.

During the plastic years known as the teen age, girls should be reminded to stand erect, to carry the head with a regal air. Sensitive young girls who are unusually tall for their age have a decided tendency to hold the head forward and down, and the shoulders humped. Aside from retarding natural body development, this is a ripe attitude in which to reap, if not then, a few years later, the flabbiest, most determined double chin known to man.

Women who have acquired "a chin" after 20 or 30 years of age have in most cases slackened in posture, burdened with outside troubles and problems which are manifesting themselves in this manner.

Chin-Banishing Exercise.

They may banish double chins from their lives by one of many methods. Consistent exercise is the best. Not just exercise, mind you, consistent exercise.

If every night before retiring and every morning a woman would exercise her neck after the following fashion she'd soon see results:

Stand erect, weight resting on both feet, hands on hips, head up. Slowly turn the head to the left, bend the head backward until the eyes are focused on the ceiling. Slowly bring back to side position. Turn head to front, bend it backward until eyes are looking upward. Back to front position. Turn to right, bend back, look up, position again. Continue to turn the head from side to side in this manner for several minutes, three at the least. The muscles around the throat and throughout the neck are strengthened and tightened.

This exercise is to double chins what the cock's crow is to ghost and ghoul.

If the double chin has been with you for many long years, it is well to further the effects of this exercise with the use of chin straps. There is a reliable concern here that has such straps, three kinds, in fact. One is very light, splendid to use around the chin when reading. (Incidentally, this is one of those times when double chins are most likely to creep upon us unawares.) Another strap has been doctored with certain herbs that serve to strengthen muscles and stimulate skin glands. A third strap is designed both for chin and throat.

Lofty Thought an Aid.

In the most extreme cases when a double chin results from abnormal stoutness or a receding chin, a woman would be wise indeed to pay habitual visits to a beauty salon where she can take exercises under trained tutelage. It is often amazing what can be done with apparently helpless cases.

A beauty expert who some time ago married a titled Italian is past 40, and close to 50, but she looks 25. On a recent visit to Washington she said she considered nothing so effective in warding off double chins as training the mind to think of lofty things. She maintains that it is practically impossible to think of heaven, sun, stars, without holding the head high.

If ever you are walking down the street and feel a bit droopy, she suggests that you repeat over and over either mentally or verbally: "The world is mine"

Call Ruth Anne Davis, of The Washington Post, National 4205, Extension 105, for further information. Or write, inclosing a stamped, addressed envelope.

Man-Managing Still an Art

Woman Has Need of Guile—or Diplomacy—to Hold Her Own Despite Gains She Has Made in World Long Masculine-Controlled.

By Jean Cannon.

Among the ancient feminine arts popularly supposed to have been discarded by the modern woman is that of managing men.

Women, being economically independent, no longer need to manage men, say those who belong to the 50-50, feministic school of thought. Let women meet men on their own ground, say these apostles of fair play, and deal with life as though it were an eternal cricket match.

Any woman who will face facts knows that this never will be done this side of Utopia. It has never been done in the past and it is not being done now. No woman ever achieved power—a job—or even the security of a bungalow—without having in some measure the power to manage men.

The most self-sufficient women of the past were all good men-managers. Cleopatra managed Caesar and Anthony (and heaven knows how many more) to achieve her ends. Queen Elizabeth managed Essex and Raleigh. Even Victoria, prig that she was, was clever enough to manage, by feminine cunning, Gladstone and Disraeli. Certainly, no woman today is in Congress or in any important business position without having practiced to a large degree the art of man-management.

Gift of Guile.

From Eve down, women have recognized that their physical handicaps, such as childbearing and rearing, make this largely a man's world. Conseqeuently, they have fallen back on their heaven-sent gift of guile, which in its loftier aspects might be termed diplomacy.

Modern woman, for all her pretended independence of men, might as well recognize that if she would avoid being a social and economic misfit in the world she must learn the technique of man-management. Everywhere she turns she is given reams of advice on child-management, kitchen-management, even the management of dogs and cats. But man-management is something one doesn't discuss openly. It is a secret art, passed on chiefly by old wives' tales.

Surely in a modern age women should tackle it in a scientific manner. Surely the accumulated experience of hundreds of generations of women should yield some formulas, some patterns for procedure. Surely modern psychology, sociology and chemistry and even mathematics should offer some help in establishing forms for masculine behavior.

Special Problems.

Women of today face special problems in man-management that were unknown to the busy housewives of the past. They must deal with man under varying conditions—in the office, in the field of sports, at the bar—both legal and alcoholic—in all the professions.

Woman is a mystery. But not man. He is an open book. The formula for reading him is knowledge and sensible understanding. Woman should learn to read him, not only that she may better adjust herself to a world that still largely belongs to him, but that she may give him a helping hand in his own adjustment.

(Next Week—How to Manage Fathers.)

Taffeta Swim Suits Like Ballet Skirts

Taffeta bathing suits that look more like ballet costumes than swimming outfits will doubtless dot our more fashionable beaches this summer—the fad has already started in Paris with folks who have nothing else to do or who, wanting to escape the French riots, stray bullets and pandemonium in general, have gone south to stretch and leave the world to go to pot if it wants to. These taffeta "beach jewels," as one house names them (because of their brilliant coloring), are equipped with taffeta tights. The whole ensemble is waterproof so that when you come out of the wavelets you are as crisp and unwilted as when you went in.

Eastern Star Plans Card Party April 19 for Benefit of Infirmary

Chapters Throughout City Arranging Events for March.

Final arrangements are being made for a card party for the benefit of the Masonic and Eastern Star Home Infirmary, under the auspices of the Ladies Auxiliary home board of the Eastern Star Home. The party will be held at the Willard Hotel April 19 from 1:30 to 4:30 p. m.

It has the indorsement and support of the executive committee of the board of directors of the Masonic and Eastern Star Home; president, Mrs. Julia Streeter, vice president, Mr. Needham Turnage; Mrs. Bena Barnhart, past grand master; Mrs. Flora E. Campbell, past grand master; Pear Watt Gibb, past grand master; Mrs. P. Henderson, and Dr. A. E. Cowles, Mr. J. Moyer, Mr. Max Kahn, members of the executive committee.

Ruth Chapter.

Ruth Chapter, O. E. S., Monday evening entertained Stansbury Lodge members with songs by the quartet of the Glee Club from the Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co.

The auxiliary home board met at the home of Rosalind Frisard on Tuesday for luncheon, with Ella Reed and Ella Minte as hostesses.

The Dramatic Club met at the home of Ruth Ivers March 6.

The Associate Matrons and Patrons will be the guests of Ruth Chapter at the meeting March 19.

Miriam Chapter.

Miram Chapter, O. E. S., announces tomorrow night will be bowling girls' night. Members of the bowling teams of all District chapters are to be guests.

The following program has been arranged: Vocal solos by John Chick, Miss Reta Johnson and Miss Mary Goddard, accompanied at the piano by Mrs. May Chick; banjo solo by Miss Aliene Saunders; reading by Mrs. Myrtle Davis; vocal solo by Mrs. Myrta Slinger, accompanied at the piano by Mrs. Eileen H. Dalstrom.

At the last meeting, the chapter had as its guests Associate Grand Matron Brashears, Associate Grand Patron Fowler, Past Grand Patron Dunkum, Past Grand Patron Brashears, Past Grand Patron Kennedy, of Virginia, and the Associate Matrons and Patrons of the District of Columbia. Solos were given by Associate Matron Marie Deal, of Bethesda. The home board met Thursday at the home of Mrs. Irma M. Smith.

Chevy Chase Chapter.

The Officers Club of Chevy Chase Chapter, No. 39, O. E. S., will meet tomorrow night at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred A. Wordis, 401 Elm street, Chevy Chase, Md. The Tuesday Afternoon Card Club will meet on Tuesday at the home of Carrie McCarthy, 4302 Thirty-seventh street, Chevy Chase, D. C., for luncheon at 1 p. m. The annual dance and card party will be held at Kenwood Country Club, March 24.

The Junior Evening Card Club met March 9 at the home of Caroline D. Flanner, 3613 Military road, Chevy Chase. The chapter celebrated its eighth birthday on March 6.

Washington Centennial Chapter.

At the last meeting of Washington Centennial Chapter six new members were received. The grand matron and grand patron were present. The next chapter meeting on March 16 will be associate matrons and associate patrons night. There will be dancing in the banquet hall. Mrs. Bessie Cooksey and other members of the home board will be in charge of refreshments. Mrs. Etelka Culler, chairman of the ways and means committee, is planning a card party for April 4, at 1723 Connecticut avenue.

Brightwood Chapter.

At the last meeting of Brightwood Chapter, O. E. S., the home board was in charge. Guests were Mrs. Mae E. Wise, Mrs. Leila J. Cooke, Mrs. Selina M. Foster, Mrs. Lavinia Dunham and Mrs. Mary Clime. There was an organ solo by Russell Barrett and a vocal solo by Mrs. Irma Lanman.

Worthy Matron Pauline O'Dell announces a turkey dinner for March 15, at Almas Temple, from 5 to 7 p. m.

Joseph H. Milans Chapter.

Joseph H. Milans Lodge Chapter, No. 41, O. E. S., will have associate matrons' and patrons' night March 15. The add-to committee will meet Tuesday at the home of Mrs. Helen Davidson, 2615 Otis street northeast. The Star Points will meet at the home of Mrs. Leota Rule, 1101 Euclid street northwest, March 16. The home board will have its oyster dinner in Northeast Masonic Temple March 23 and will meet at the home of Mrs. Catherine Lord, 4202 Third street northwest, March 22.

Federal Chapter.

Federal Chapter, O. E. S., will meet March 22. There will be initiation. Friendship Club, of the chapter, will meet March 20 at the home of Mrs. Yowell. The home board will meet at luncheon March 21 at the home of Mrs. Wrenn. Luncheons will be held Wednesday at the home of Mrs. McLean; Thursday at Mrs. Hadley's and Friday at Mrs. Hansen's. The dance committee plans a surprise dance on April 5.

Mount Pleasant Chapter.

Mount Pleasant Chapter, O. E. S., on March 16 will celebrate St. Patrick's Day. The men of the chapter wil be the special guests of the evening. The program has been arranged by Harriet Potter. The feature of the evening will be an Irish golf tournament.

The Star Points of the chapter are giving a St. Patrick's dance on the evening of March 17 at Musicians' Hall, 1105 Sixteenth street northwest. Bertha Gassman is chairman of the ticket committee.

Lafayette Lodge Chapter.

Lafayette Lodge Chapter, O. E. S., will have "Star Point Night" on Wednesday. Star Points of the District will be guests at the meeting, which will be held at Fourteenth and Kenyon streets northwest.

Conductress Ethel Lampkin entertained the Star Point Society at her home on Wednesday evening. Mrs. Blanche Power is chairman of the arrangements committee for a St. Patrick's card party to be given in the chapter hall Saturday evening.

Bethlehem Chapter.

Bethlehem Chapter, O. E. S., held a meeting in honor of the associate matrons and patrons of 1934. The guests of honor were Associate Grand Matron Helen L. Brashears and Associate Grand Patron Walter L. Fowler. Other guests were Past Grand Patron E. S. Brashears and Past Grand Matron Lena Stephenson. Other associate matrons and patrons attended. Associate Matron Marie Deal and Associate Patron John Batson welcomed the guests. Mrs. Carrie Batson was in charge of entertainment. A reading was given by Mrs. Emma Masson, of Martha Chapter. There was dancing.

The Star Points Association met at the home of Mrs. Marie Deal, 6402 Sixteenth street northwest, March 3, with Grace Ingalls, Bessie Melton and Marie Deal as hostesses. The Star Points of 1934 were initiated.

The general home board will hold a card party at the New Willard April 19 at 2 p. m.

Worthy Matron Eugenia has appointed the following committees to serve for March and April: Refreshment, Ethel Burgess and Sarah McKnight; entertainment, Carrie Batson; sick, Ella Englehard and Charlotte Gladhill; shut-ins, Mary Hinton and Cecilia Shirley; publicity, Cecilia Shirley. At the next meeting of the chapter March 13 there will be a home-baked sale for the benefit of the home board.

Electa Chapter.

Electa Chapter, O. E. S., will have a homecoming for the associate grand patron, Walter L. Fowler, at Naval Lodge Hall Tuesday evening. Mr. Fowler was worthy patron of Electa Chapter in 1923.

Naomi Chapter.

Mrs. Florance W. Triay and John Triay will be installed as worthy matron and worthy patron respectively at the meeting of the Naomi Chapter, O. E. S., on Wednesday evening. Past Grand Matron Pearl Gibb will be the installing officer. The grand officers and the matrons and patrons of 1934 will be guests.

The auxiliary home board committee will hold its next meeting at 8 p. m. tomorrow at the home of Mrs. Sarah Kale, 4538 Forty-third place northwest. Miss Edna Crumbaugh will be the assisting hostess.

The Gleaners held a business and social meeting at the home of Mrs. Ruth Lawrence, 711 Mount Vernon place, on Friday evening.

Martha Chapter.

Flora Campbell, right worthy grand treasurer, announced the card party to be held by the General Home Board Auxiliary at the Willard Hotel April 19 to members of Martha Chapter at a recent meeting.

Bertha Johnson, associate matron, announces for the Spring Circle of the Auxiliary Home Board of Martha Chapter, a card party at the Southern Dairies, 60 M street northeast, at 1 p. m. March 22. Maud Buckingham is chairman of arrangements.

Charles Miller, associate patron, presided at a meeting of the ways and means committee at the home of the chapter matron Friday.

Pauline Fry, matron, is planning an obligation ceremony for Martha Chapter March 16.

Bethany Chapter.

Bethany Chapter, No. 24, O. E. S., at a meeting March 2, had as its guests Past Grand Patron William Betts, Associate Grand Matron Helen Brashears, Associate Grand Patron Walter L. Fowler and the associate matrons and associate patrons of the district. Miss Frances Tucker and Harry Angelica sang, accompanied by Mrs. Bernice Randall Angelico. The entertainment was followed by dancing.

On Wednesday the auxiliary home board will give a card party at the Southern Dairy, 60 M street northeast, at 1:30 p. m. The hostesses will be Mabel Test, Anna White and Carrie Whyte.

The sunshine committee will meet Thursday at the home of Mrs. Horton, 3829 Fourteenth street northwest. The assisting hostesses will be Mrs. Catherine Taggart, Mrs. Alice Newhard and Mrs. Edna Redman.

The next meeting of the chapter will be Friday. There will be a short business meeting, followed by a program

The auxiliary home board met last Monday at the home of Mrs. Bessye Broaddus. Mrs. Broaddus was assisted by Mrs. Dunham, past matron, and Mrs. Matthews.

The Bethany Social Boosters were entertained at the home of Miss Annabelle Tillett, 1125 Fern street northwest, last Thursday.

St. John's Lodge Chapter.

Worthy Matron Iva H. Toone, of St. John's Lodge Chapter, No. 18, O. E. S., announces a card party will be held at the home of Mrs. Gertrude Van Allen, 1511 Allison street northwest, Thursday, at 8 p. m., for the benefit of the endowment committee.

The monthly meeting of the home board will be held at the home of Mrs. Conger, 1108 Lamont street northwest, Friday, at 8 p. m.

The officers will meet at the Masonic Temple for a rehearsal on Friday at 5 p. m.

Eastern Star Choral Unit.

The Eastern Star Choral Unit will hold a rehearsal at Masonic Temple Saturday at 7:30 p. m.

Columbia Chapter.

Columbia Chapter No. 15, O. E. S., will celebrate its twenty-third birthday tomorrow night at the Masonic Hall, Fourteenth and Kenyon streets northwest. A program will be given under the direction of the Worthy Matron and Worthy Patron.

Brookland Chapter.

Brookland Chapter, O. E. S., will attend services at Brookland M. E. Church today, accompanied by King David Lodge.

At the last meeting the Star Point Society president, Alice Jacobson, reported that the society would present "Peek-a-Boo" as its spring play Friday, May 11. Alma Marshall, chairman of the entertainment committee, reported that the temple committee would furnish the program at the March meeting.

Beginning Next Sunday . . .

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Beginning Next Sunday in

The Washington Post

P.-T. A. Units Pursue Varied Informative, Recreation Lines

Wheatley Association Plans Interesting Study of Punishment Aims and Methods; Plans Evening Session.

"Suggestions for Punishment: Its Aims, Methods and Dangers," will be discussed at the study group meeting which will be held at the home of Mrs. Alice Manning, president, 1116 Neal street northeast, on March 12, at 8 p. m. An evening meeting has been arranged for fathers.

A surprise reception and social hour was held after the meeting on Tuesday in honor of Miss Florence Mortimer on her fifth aniversary at Wheatley.

A talk and demonstration on Scouting was given by Miss Susanne Mellichampe and a group of Scouts from Wheatley Troop 57 on Thursday at the Ludlow-Madison-Taylor Association. Miss Mellichampe has started a class in handcraft for Troop 57.

Accompanied by their teachers and room representatives, the three first grades visited the City Postoffice Wednesday.

Mrs. Roy Reed has been appointed chairman of preschool and summer round-up activities. Mrs. Alice Manning has appointed 18 delegates to represent Wheatley at the State convention in April.

Barnard.

The next meeting of the Barnard Association will be held March 13, at 8 p. m, when the program will be under the direction of Raymond B. Leavitt, of the Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. It will include several numbers by the Glee Club of that organization and a motion picture, "Gateways of the World."

March 2 the kindergarten, first and second grade mothers heard Dr. Kittredge speak on "Sex Hygiene for the Young Child."

The card party has been postponed from March 9 until April 18.

Powell Elementary.

"Fathers' Night" will be observed by the Powell Elementary Association tomorrow when Dr. J. Zucker, a member of the association, will be the principal speaker. Charles J. Catanach, magician, will entertain, and there will be appropriate music and refreshments.

Edmonds-Kingsman-Maury.

The next regular meeting of the Edmonds-Kingsman-Maury Association will be tomorrow at Maury School at 3 p. m., the speaker being Mrs. J. P. Holloway, whose subject is "The Wise Use of Radio." Vocal selections will be given by Miss Marjorie Lee. Blue ribbons will be awarded to children who were examined March 1 and found to be 100 per cent physically perfect.

The Schick test will be given Thursday at Edmonds School at 1 p. m., and at Kingsman School at 2 p. m. Parents interested in having their children take this test for diphtheria should have them at either school at the time set.

At its meeting the executive committee voted to indorse the request to have the appropriation of $168,000 reinstated in the school budget for the addition to Eliot Junior High School.

Phoebe Hearst.

The executive board will meet at the school tomorrow at 1:30 p. m., at which time a nominating committee will be appointed.

A new study group is being organized, under the leadership of Mrs. Reading. The first meeting of the class will be held at the school on Wednesday at 2 p. m., when the subject will be "Adolescence."

Francis Scott Key.

The executive board met March 6 at 1:30 p. m., and the regular meeting of the association will be held at the school March 13, at 1:30 p. m.

Stuart Junior High School.

A meeting of Stuart Association was held on Wednesday, March 7. Mrs. Harry N. Stull was appointed philanthropic chairman. Mrs. Wieman, Mrs. Stull and Mrs. Johnson were appointed delegates to the District of Columbia Congress of Parents and Teachers.

The election of officers will take place in May.

Mrs. Wilkerson, finance chairman, has planned a St. Patrick's dance, to be given on Friday evening, March 16, at the school.

Eastern High School.

"Social Development of the Child" will be the topic discussed by Mrs. A. W. Anderson, leader, at the study group meting on March 15, at 2:40 p. m., in room 115 of the school. Mrs George A. Lingebach is chairman of this group.

Park View.

The Park View Association held its regular monthly meeting on the evening of March 1 with Mrs. Harvey W. Haun presiding.

The program included soprano solos by Mrs. Charles J. Sterner, accompanied by Mrs. Harvey W. Haun, a chalk talk by Capt. Richard Mansfield, violin solos by Mr. Arsenio Ralon, member of the Symphony Orchestra, accompanied by Mrs. Ralon, and readings by Mrs. Edward Stitt.

The speaker, Dr. Paul Ewerhardt, of the Child Guidance Clinic, discussed "Is Your Child Spending His Time and Money in the Right Way?"

Mrs. Glen Leach is program chairman and Mrs. W. O. Hancock hospitality chairman.

On Tuesday afternoon Mrs. Walter C. Jones, sixth vice president of the District Congress, was a guest speaker at a meeting of the grade mothers under the leadership of Mrs. Ralph Manning, room representative. Plans were made for two teas to be held at the school in the near future.

Alexander R. Shepherd.

The association will meet at the school tomorrow at 8 p. m., when Miss Ellen Lombard, associate specialist in parent education, United States Office of Education, will speak on "Learning How to Safeguard Our Children." There will be entertainment and refreshments.

Next "Bundle Day" will be Tuesday.

Ludlow-Madison-Taylor.

"Character Education" was stressed at the regular meeting held in the Taylor School on Thursday when Miss Susanne Mellichampe, captain of Girl Scout Troup 57 of Wheatley School, with a group of her troop, gave a talk and demonstration on scouting, bringing out the character benefits resulting from this organization.

Mrs. Charles Weichardt, president, spoke of the State convention to be held in the Wardman Park Hotel in April and appointed delegates to represent the association.

Plans were made by Mrs. N. L. Nuhn to assist the student aid activities at the Parent-Teacher headquarters.

Summer round-up plans were submitted for approval of the association.

Mrs. Walter C. Jones, sixth vice president of the District Congress, and Mrs. Alice Manning, president of Wheatley Association, were guests.

Benjamin Stoddert.

The monthly meeting of the association was held at the school March 5 at 8 p. m., when Mrs. Ann Whyte Aldridge, of the Child Guidance Clinic, spoke on "Character Building in the Home." Miss Rheta Henkles, of the Anne Tillery Renshaw School of Speech, gave two readings. The musical program was furnished by the Chevy Chase Chanters. Mrs. George Corbin spoke regarding the membership drive of the citizens' associations. A school luncheon will be held on March 22.

Gordon Junior High.

The Gordon Association will hold an afternoon meeting on Wednesday, with Mrs. G. E. White in charge of the program.

A card party for the benefit of student aid work was held in the school on Wednesday.

Bunker Hill.

Bunker Hill Association will hold the next executive meeting tomorrow at 8 p. m., at the home of Vincent Smathers, the association's treasurer, 1007 Sigsbee place northeast. Grade mothers should be present at this meeting.

A play, "The Old Maid's Convention," will be given at Masonic Hall, Twelfth and Monroe streets northeast, Friday, March 16, at 8 p. m.

Cranch-Tyler.

The association will meet at Tyler School at 3:15 p. m. tomorrow, when Miss Ruth Smith will talk on "How Reading Is Taught in the First Grade."

John Quincy Adams.

"Safety First" was the title of a film shown to members of the Adams Association at the meeting held March 6. Officer Messel, of the Metropolitan Police Force, gave a short talk on the necessity of cooperation of parents and children with the schoolboy patrol. In the absence of Mrs. George Cornwell, president, the meeting was conducted by Mrs. Charles Hynson, vice president. A short sketch on "Self-Expression" was presented by Miss Flood of the Community Center.

Keene.

The Keene Association will meet Tuesday at 8 p. m. in the new school. A Founder's Day celebration will be combined with the March program.

Hine Junior High.

The president, Mrs. Joseph S. Davis, called an executive meeting March 6 in the school library. It was voted to aid in the selling of the White Cross Seals for the benefit of crippled children. Mrs. Mitchell Novak was made chairman.

The study group, under the leadership of Mrs. John F. Hamaker, completed its course of four episodes concerning the family.

Mrs. Hamaker has been appointed to serve on the nominating committee for the election of officers of the District of Columbia Congress of Parents and Teachers.

Bancroft.

"The Aims and Ideals of a Junior High School" was the topic discussed Tuesday afternoon by L. T. Walter, principal of Powell Junior High School, at the regular meeting of the Bancroft Association.

The orchestra from Powell, under the direction of Mr. McAdoo, furnished music for the afternoon, following the business session, which was presided over by Mrs. Riley Elgen, president.

The curio show, which was held Thursday, all day until 10 p. m., proved to be highly successful. Mrs. William Sweet, who was in general charge of the show, was assisted by Mrs. Marie Clagett Bowie.

The Bancroft executive board will entertain the teachers of the school at luncheon March 27. Mrs. Joseph Randall has been appointed chairman.

Roosevelt High.

At the meeting on Monday of the committee chairmen and section representatives, the work on the benefit card and bingo party, to be given by the Roosevelt Association, March 21, showed great progress. Home-made cakes, candy and punch will be sold.

There will be another meeting of those interested tomorrow at 1:30 p. m., in the music room.

Buchanan.

Miss Jesse La Salle, director of research in the Washington Public schools, will speak on "Cooperation Between the Home and School" at the next meeting of the association to be held in the school auditorium Tuesday, at 7:45 p. m. A musical program will be furnished by Miss Burch, Miss Smith and Miss Cook's room.

The Parent Study Group will meet March 21, at 2:45 p. m.. Miss Cecelia Dulin, principal, will have charge of the meeting and will review the book, "Movie Made Children."

Appeals for clothing are still great and contributions will be received at the school March 20, which has been set aside as "bundle day."

Sherwood.

Joining the State Congress, which automatically makes one members of the National Association, was stressed at the monthly meeting of Sherwood P.-T. A. Tuesday evening at the school.

The boy patrol system, organized about six weeks ago, was complimented.

A report of the trustees showed progress on plans to erect a four-room school building at Sherwood.

An arrangement by which parents may consult with the teachers each second Monday in the month at 3 o'clock regarding the work or conduct of a pupil was announced.

General Notes.

The board of managers of the District of Columbia Congress of Parents and Teachers will meet Tuesday at 1 p. m., in the board room of the N. E. A. Building, 1201 Sixteenth street northwest.

The sixth and final session of the school of instruction will be held Tuesday from 9:30 a. m. to 12 noon in the board room of the N. E. A. Building. This session will begin promptly at 9:30 a. m.

The program includes "Parliamentary Law: The Motion to Commit or Refer," by Mrs. C. C. Mulllady; "Parent Education: Brother-Sister Relationships," and "Social Relationships," by Mrs. B. R. Wood; "Program Making," and a question box.

Faculty Women Hostesses.

The Faculty Women's Club of American University entertained at luncheon yesterday at the Brook Farm Tea House, complimenting the 28 girls who made honors during the first semester. Miss Bess Goodykoontz, assistant commissioner of education, was speaker. Arrangements were in charge of Miss Cornelia Cotton, chairman of the scholarship committee.

Kenilworth Ladies' Guild.

The Ladies' Guild of Kenilworth met at the home of Mrs. Dorothy Green with Mrs. Dorothy Richardson as assistant hostess. The president, Mrs. Charles Lasley, presided.

The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. Baxter with Mrs. Donaldson as assistant hostess.

Kappa Delta to Give Party.

The Washington Alumnae Association of Kappa Delta will hold a St. Patrick's Day luncheon at Sholl's Cafe on G street March 17 at 1:15 o'clock. Bridge will be played in the afternoon. Miss Virginia Sheffield is chairman of the committee on arrangements.

Law Exempts Pilots With Prior Licenses

Since the amended air commerce regulations were issued on December 7, 1933, the Department of Commerce has received a number of inquiries as to their retroactive effect on previously licensed private pilots Col. J. Carroll Cone, assistant director of aeronautics, stated last week.

"Under the department's interpretation of the rules," Col. Cone said, "pilots in this class are not affected. In order to obtain a renewal, these pilots need only fill in application blanks sent them by the department a few weeks before the expiration of their licenses and take the renewal physical examination.

"No flight test is required," he continued. "If the examination is satisfactory the medical examiner approves the application and mails it to the department. After that such pilots will not need to take the physical examination again for two years, renewal being accomplished by mailing the filled out application directly to the department."

Relief Society to Elect.

The District of Columbia branch of the Army Relief Society will elect officers Wednesday at the parish hall of St. Margaret's Church, Connecticut avenue and Bancroft place.

To Hold Party.

Esther Rebekah Lodge, No. 5, I. O. O. F., will hold a bingo party following the regular meeting tomorrow.

New Lamp Style Keeps Paris Goldfish Awake

Paris.—Goldfish are learning to stay awake to all hours of the night, now that their houses are being used as lamp bases. It is all very nice, they say, in winter when a soft rose light casts a warm glow over their liquid homes. Unless the water is changed frequently, however, the heat becomes excessive and even endangers their lives.

Dental Auxiliary to Meet.

The Women's Auxiliary of the District of Columbia Dental Association will hold its business meeting at the Mayflower Hotel Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock.

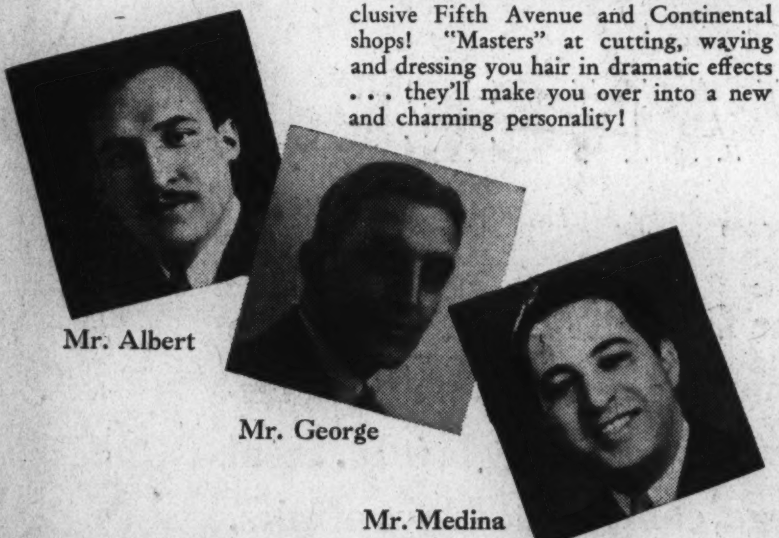
Gray Paulet will give a talk. Mrs. Charles D. Cole, president, will preside.

Auto Parking for customers of The Hecht Co.—E street between 6th and 7th —10c for the first two hours.

● *For Telephone Orders, Call District 9400*

There are 3 "master" hairdressers in our new Cinema Beauty Salon

Let us introduce you to these experienced "beauticians" who came to us from exclusive Fifth Avenue and Continental shops! "Masters" at cutting, waving and dressing you hair in dramatic effects . . . they'll make you over into a new and charming personality!



Before we brought the Cinema Beauty Salon to The Powder Box . . . we searched for operators who were experienced in the Continental as well as American manner . . . operators who have had actual experience in dressing the heads of some of the movie stars. Come in and meet these men. You'll be enchanted with the environment of this very new shop! You'll thrill to the way your hair will look . . . and these experienced hairdressers will be glad to advise you about your own particular hair problem—without obligation on your part to have the work done here.

Cinema Finger Waves $1.25
Cinema Marcels $1.25
Cinema Shampoos .75c & $1
Cinema Haircuts (any style)...$1.50
Cinema Permanent Waves ..$10 to $15
Cinema Rinses...25c & 50c

Phone for Appointment . . . NAtional 5100

Powder Box, Fifth Floor.

Our Usual Moderate Prices Still Prevail—

Powder Box, Fifth Floor

THE HECHT CO.
F STREET at SEVENTH

WATCH THE POWDER BOX THIS SPRING

THE HECHT CO.
F Street at Seventh

DRESSER PIECES

To fill out your set . . . or start a brand-new one! These really look like the expensive sort! Pearl-on-amber (simulated) decorated pieces. Assorted colors, black and white.

19c
Nail Buffers, Soap Boxes, Tooth Brush Containers.

29c
Combs, Puff Boxes, Frames, Jewelry Boxes, Perfume Bottles, Scissors, and Clothes Brushes.

59c
Hair Brushes, Clocks, Dresser Trays, Mirrors.

Files, Shoe Hook, Cuticle Knives and Shoe Horns. 10c
Main Floor, Toiletries.

MEN have been waiting for this type of clothes

Saxon-Weave Suit

LINED WITH PURE CELANESE

✖

Here is a remarkable suit of clothes—different from anything you have seen at these prices.

It's a new development in fabrics that will look as new to you as this season's streamlining in motor cars.

If you're a young man or want to dress like a young man, stop in—you'll see what a change has taken place in men's clothing.

$35

Second Floor.

THE HECHT CO.
F Street at Seventh

March of Progress Sale!

Your Last Opportunity to Buy
AT THESE LOW PRICES

Every day we're getting nearer to Spring and Easter. That's what makes the Last Day of this event so important. Get your share of these good things and save money.

Monday-Last Day!

Phone Orders Filled as Long as Quantities Last

Great Shirts for Style, Value at a Low Price!

Shirt Sale

- All Fast Color
- All Cellophane Wrapped
- All Cut Full
- All With Fine Buttons

69c

3 for $2.00

Collar-attached in white, tan, and blue; also fancy printed broadcloths. Neckband shirts in white only. Sizes 14 to 17; sleeves 33 to 35.

The Hecht Co.
Bargain Annex

MONDAY ONLY!

Cannon, Dundee, and Other Qualities

TOWELS

Majority Are Perfect—Some Are Irregulars

8c

16x32 inch Dish Towels and Turkish Towels; and hemmed ends in various styles and sizes.

10c

Turkish and Huck Towels in several styles and qualities; colored borders. 20x36-inch and other sizes.

Turkish Towels; attractive colored stripes; choice of five colors. 20x40-inch and other sizes	13c
Heavy quality Turkish Colored Reversible Towels; also de luxe large, heavy white towels colored borders	22c

The Hecht Co. Basement Store

Monday Only

Mogadore Ties for Men

19c

Smart striped Mogadores for Easter. They look good and wear great.

The Hecht Co. Basement Store
and Bargain Annex, 613 E. St.

Monday Only

Van Heusen Men's Collars

12c

Seconds, with small misweaves. De Luxe brand. Popular styles. Sizes 14 to 17.

The Hecht Co. Bargain Annex, 613 E St.

Monday Only

Girls' and Tots' Wash Dresses

44c

Prints and sheers, belted and straight line; tubfast. Also little boys' wash suits. Sizes 2—6 and 7—14.

The Hecht Co. Basement Store

Monday Only

Boys' Shirts and Blouses

52c

Fast color broadcloths; white, tan, blue, green; also fancies; button-on Blouses for juniors. Sizes 5 to 14½.

The Hecht Co. Basement Store

Monday Only

Sale of Men's Socks

15c

Quality hose for style and service. New patterns, stripes. Sizes 10 to 12.

The Hecht Co. Basement Store
and Bargain Annex, 613 E. St.

Monday Only

Men's Shirts and Shorts

20c

Fancy broadcloth Shorts, full cut, elastic at sides, stripes, 30—40. Athletic Shirts in white cotton, sizes 34—44.

The Hecht Co. Basement Store
and Bargain Annex, 613 E. St.

Monday Only

Women's Porto Rican Gowns

48c

Round or vee necklines; embroidered; pastels. Sizes for women and misses.

The Hecht Co. Basement Store

Monday Only

Women's Rayon Underwear

24c

Bloomers, panties, step-ins and vests. Lace and appliqued trim. Fine rayon pastel colors. Sizes for women and misses.

The Hecht Co. Basement Store

THE HECHT CO.
Basement Store & Bargain Annex

613 E. ST.

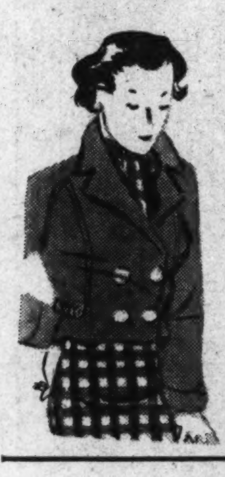
"March of Progress" Sale!

MONDAY

Everything for the Easter Parade! Every

The HECHT C

Misses' *Military* *Suedine* Jackets



$1.59

Sport military style, some with banded waistline, single or double breasted; pastel colors, also tan and brown. 14 to 20.

Blouses, Sweaters, Skirts

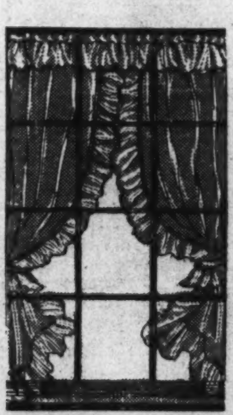
Blouses in batiste or organdy, 34 to 40; Sweaters, sizes 34 to 40; Skirts, well tailored, 26-32 **88c**

Dolly Madison Frocks

For misses. Hi-Tie frocks with full flare skirts; color-fast. Sizes 12 to 20..... **$1.88**

The Hecht Co. Basement Store.

New Curtains for EASTER



48c

2 Prs. 95c

Full width, 2¼ yards long. Fine Marquisette Priscilla Curtains, cream or ecru; also floral patterns. Tailored Curtains in cream and ecru; 6-piece Cottage Sets.

81x108 Inch Sheets

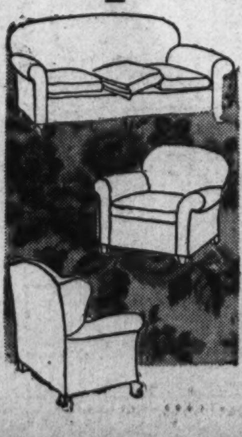
De luxe size, free from dressing **78c**

Patchwork Quilts

Double bed size. Colorful coverings. **98c**

The Hecht Co. Basement Store.

8-pc, Living Room Slip Covers *Sets*



$3.33

Will fit the average 3-piece overstuffed suite. Of warp-print or floral-patterned, colorful cretonnes. Separate cushions.

Bed Spreads or Drapes

84x105 in. Spreads, Priscilla-style Drapes. Each..... **98c**

Room Size Grass Rugs

6x9 foot. Easy to clean. Ideal for summer **$1.28**

The Co. Basement Store.

Coats and Suits *for* Easter Paraders

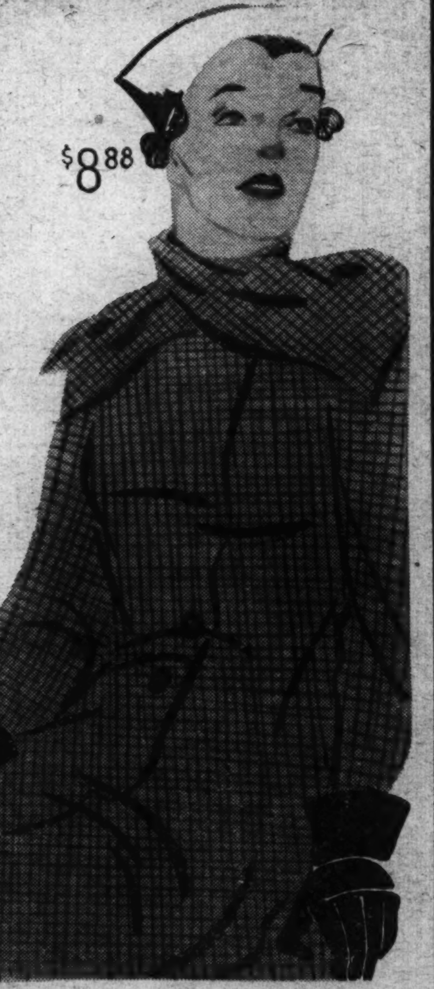
$8.88

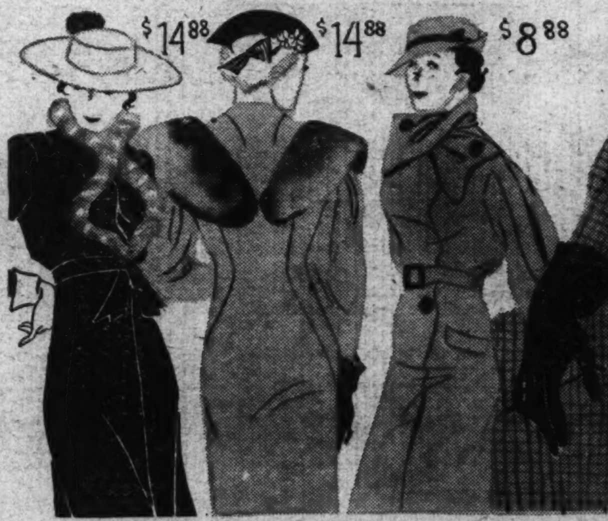
Swagger and semi-fitted suits and coats that fairly beg to be stepping along for Spring and Easter. Newest ideas—criss-cross and throw scarfs, high neck lines; some with revers and button-to-throat with Peter Pan removable collars. Heather mixtures and solid colors. Sizes 14 to 20.

A Superb Group of Suits, Coats

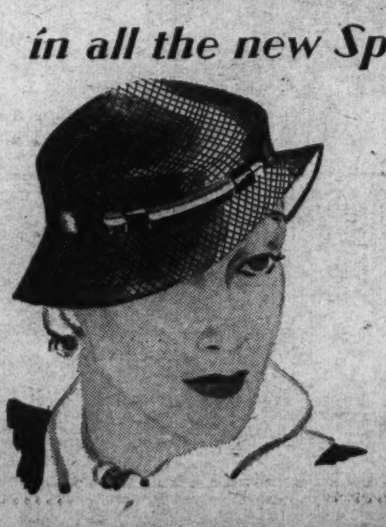
Wind-blown and semi-fitted. Every attractive style; every wanted Spring shade. Sizes 14 to 20. **$14.88**

The Hecht Co. Basement Store





Your Easter "Bonnet" *in all the new Spring Straws*



84c

Off-the-face, sailors, brims and turbans. Black, brown, navy and bright colors. Sizes 21½ to 23.

$1.84

Newest straws—Sisols, Peanuts, Pedalines; also felts, Bretons, Bandeaux, off-the-face, sailors and floppy hats. Black, brown, navy and high shades. Sizes 21½ to 24.

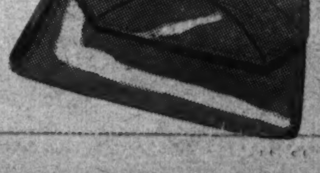
The Hecht Co. Basement Store

Envelope Handbags

84c

Imitation leathers in black, brown, navy and bright red; all nicely fitted. Exceptional values.

The Hecht Co. Basement Store



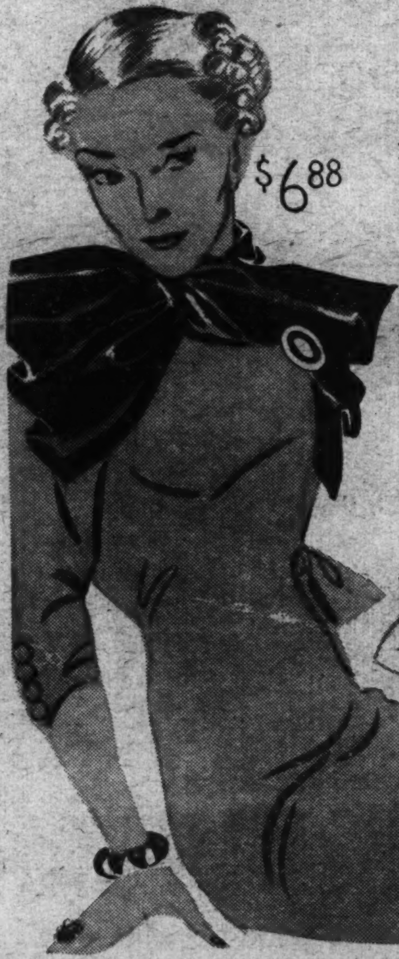
Y-LAST DAY

Every Style That's New, Sparkling and Glorious!

Phone Orders Filled as Long as Quantities Last

CO. Basement Store

Gay Frocks *usher in the* Easter Season



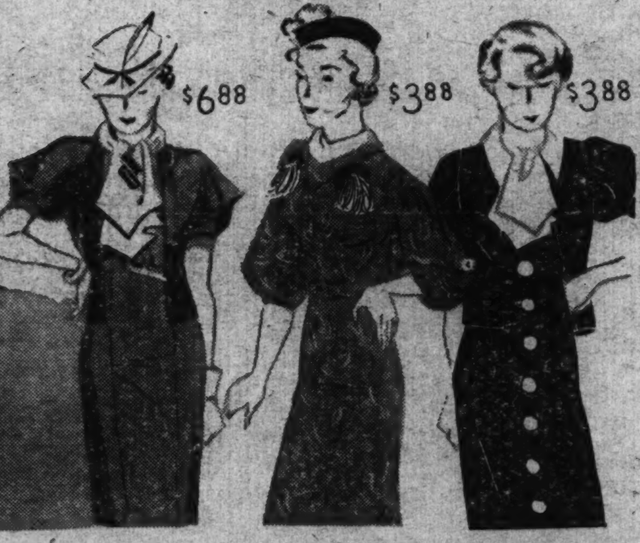
$3.88

Printed crepes, combination prints and plain colors; high shades. Straightline effects, jacket dresses. Every new trimming touch—flares, buttons, bows, lingerie trims. Really, they are wonders at $3.88. They deserve to be priced considerably higher. Sizes 14 to 20, 38 to 52.

A Group of Crepes, Sheers, Prints

Crepes, Sheers, Prints. Here are Jacket Dresses, Straightline Dresses and Jacket effects; a wealth of newest trimming touches. All shades, navy, black and white. Sizes 14 to 20, 38 to 48...... **$6.88**

The Hecht Co. Basement Store



Women's *Silk Costume* Slips

99c

Bias cut, trimmed with shaped laces, vee neck and straight tops. Regulation length, pastel colors. Sizes for women and misses.

Women's Perfect Silk Hose

Full fashioned, picot top chiffon, all wanted shades and sizes **64c**

Rengo Belt Foundation Garments

Corsets, Girdles, Semi-Stepins, All-in-Ones, All sizes **$1.88**

The Hecht Co. Basement Store

Boys' *3-Piece* "Sporter" Suits

$5.95

New pinch-back coat with patch pocket and rayon lined; two pairs lined knickers. Sizes 8 to 16.

Boys' Knickers and Sweaters

Knickers of wool mixtures; greys, tans, blues, 8-17; Worsted Sweaters: 30-36 .... **96c**

Jr. Boys' Wash Suits

Sunfast and tubfast. Coverts, broadcloths, jeans, etc. Flapp r models. Sizes 4 to 10. **55c**

The Hecht Co. Basement Store.

Children's SHOES

86c

Boys' and girls' oxfords in patent, brown or black kid and two-tones, leather or composition soles. Sizes 6½ to 2. High shoes, sizes 10, 10½ and 11.

The Hecht Co. Basement Store

Women's 'Heel Hugger' Arch *Support* Shoes

$2.00

Discontinued models. Similar models carried regularly in our stocks at $4.00. Straps and ties in patent, brown and black kid.

Covered and leather Cuban and Baby Louis heels.

Sizes 2½ to 9
Widths AAAA to D.

The Hecht Co. Basement Store

Girls' *Spring Tweed* Coats

$3.44

Sturdy wool tweeds, styled with "grown-up" ideas. Well tailored; self scarfs. Sizes 7 to 14.

Brother & Sister Coats

Wool flannel Coat and Hat sets, double-breasted. Spring colors, sizes 1 to 6. **$2.44**

Children's Rayon Undies

Vests, Bloomers, Panties and Step-ins. Fine de Lustre rayon; in flesh. Sizes 4 to 18. **19c**

The Hecht Co. Basement Store.

March of Progress Sale!

MONDAY—Last Day

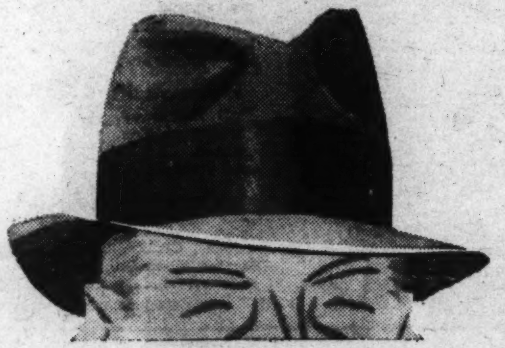
A lot of men are going to make a date RIGHT NOW to drop in here tomorrow and grab some of these Last Day Specials!

The Hecht Co. Bargain Annex

[illegible] St.

Phone Orders Filled as Long as Quantities Last

Spring Suits & Topcoats for Men and Young Men

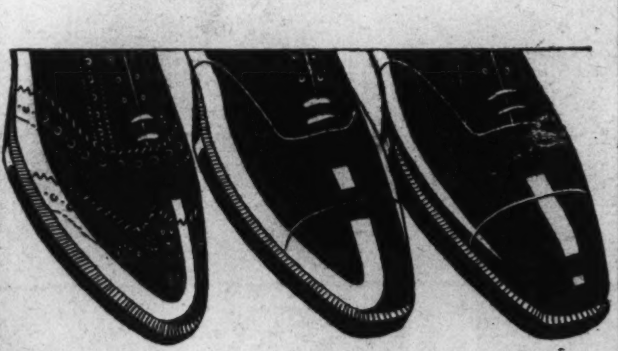


Here's Style, Men! Here's Big Value!

Snap Brim Hats

Every hat a QUALITY hat; every hat lined; full leather sweat bands. White, Pearl, Tans, Browns and other shades. Sizes 6¾ to 7½.... **$1.88**

The Hecht Co. Bargain Annex



Packed With Style and Smashing Value!

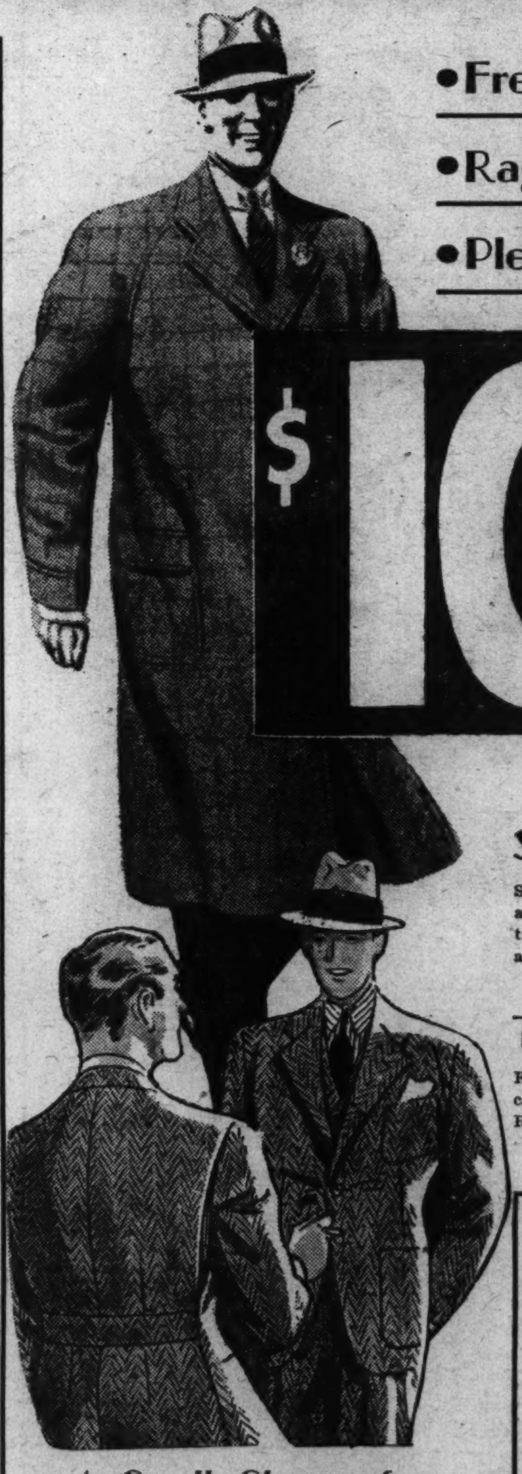
Men's Shoes

2 Prs. $5

- French, English Toe
- Plain Toe, Wing Tips
- Custom Toe
- Wide Toe
- Bals and Bluchers
- Tan and Black
- Leather Soles
- Rubber Heels
- Leather Heels

Sizes 5 to 11 in the Lot.

The Hecht Co. Bargain Annex



A Small Charge for Alterations Will Be Made

- Free Swing Sport Suits
- Raglan-Sleeve Topcoats
- Plenty Conservative Suits

$10.94

Use Your Charge Account in the Bargain Annex

Suits Details . . .

Sport models with Free-Swing back for young men; aiso men's and young men's celanese-lined suits in tweeds, cheviots, cassimeres and mixtures. All colors and sizes, 34 to 46.

Topcoats at $10.94

Free-swinging Raglans, half-belted, in tweeds and cassimeres. Tans, browns, greys and mixtures. Regulars and shorts, 34 to 46.

The Hecht Co. Bargain Annex

Also Topcoats at

Sturdy tweed, cravenetted topcoats; grey or tan; raglan sleeves. Sizes 34 to 46. **$5.94**

The Hecht Co. Bargain Annex

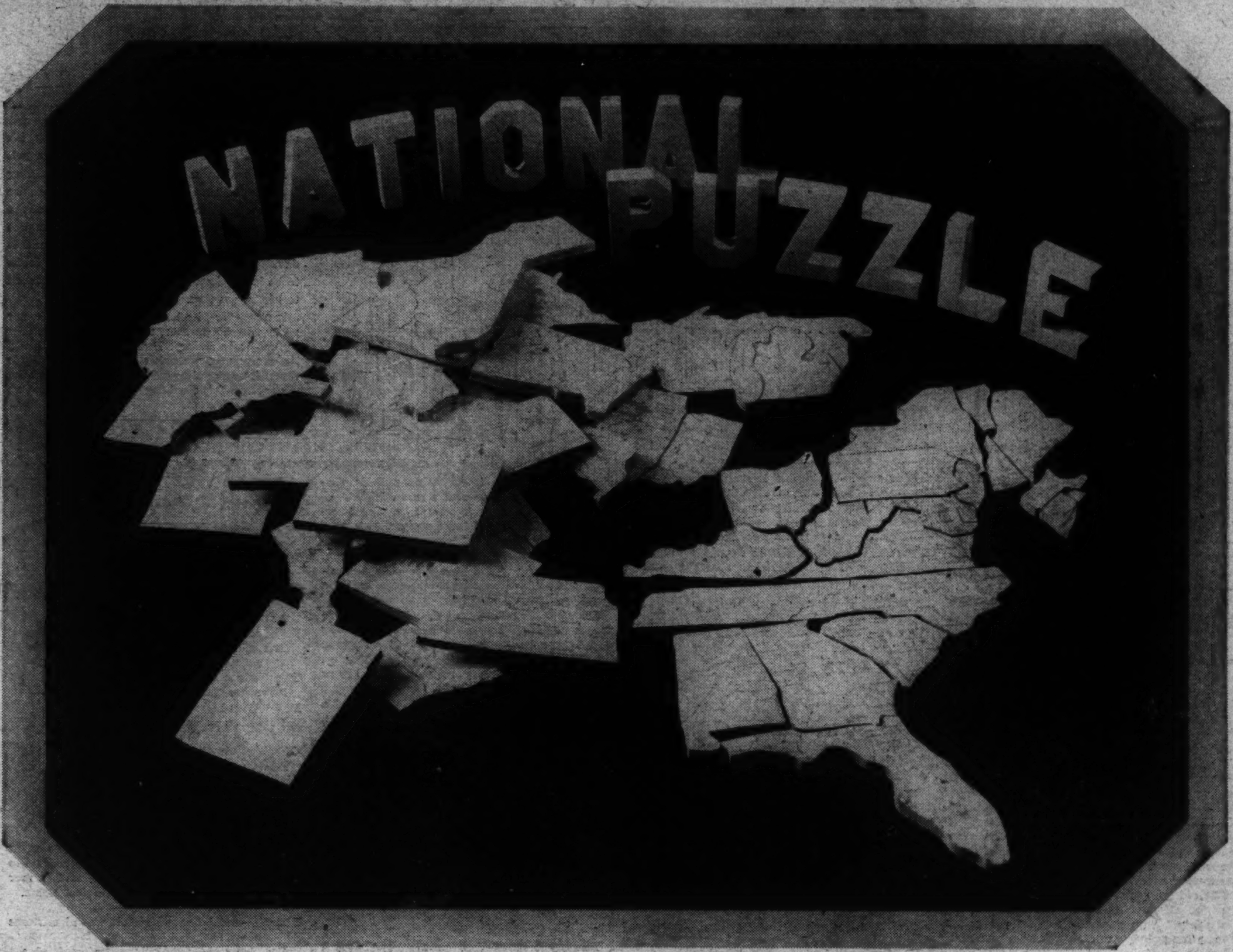
Dress Trousers

Cheviots, tweeds, cassimeres, herringbones, mixtures. In blue, Oxford grey, tans browns and fancies. Sizes 29 to 44........ **$2.84**

The Hecht Co. Bargain Annex

The Washington Post Magazine

WASHINGTON, D. C., SUNDAY, MARCH 11, 1934



AMERICA is all here! All the thousands of miles of fertile farmlands, and mines, and forests. All the vast rivers and harbors. All the great cities. It is our country which we have conquered and defended, colonized and enriched. Here for a century and a half we have lived under a democracy founded on ideals as worthy as any of those mankind has conceived.

Four years of world-wide economic chaos have shaken us, and changed our mental map of the United States of America into a jumble which we are doing our best to reassemble. Certain clear-cut problems confront our Nation and await solution along the lines indicated by our magnificent beginnings.

First, we must decide what shall be America's political relation with the rest of the world. Shall it be isolation or participation in international councils? Is the destiny of our Nation inextricably bound up with the destinies of other nations of the world, or are we free to go our own way without weighing the affairs of others?

Second is the question of America's commercial relation with the rest of the world. Shall we reenter the world markets with export surpluses, as an active competitor, or shall we strive for a greater measure of self-containment?

Third is the new problem which has arisen as a result of the emergencies of depression: Is our Government to be paternalistic? Is the Administration to be the referee or the regulator of business? Are we to continue practicing the Jeffersonian concept, or are we to be a Nation in which private endeavor is rigidly supervised?

It is in solving these and other problems that we must make the master moves which will give us the key to the rest of the puzzle. The internal problems of unemployment, distribution and production depend directly upon their successful solution, and the peace and progress of the entire world may be vitally affected by the manner in which our country works out its National puzzle.

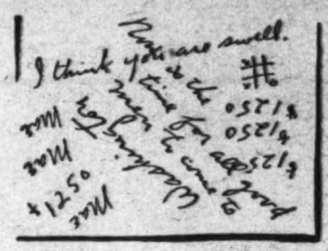
Noted in Passing

Human Interest Items of the City's Life

Handwriting on the Counter.

When people buy—or may buy—or are thinking about fountain pens, a large percentage of them go to shops which offer this commodity for sale, and try out the points. Naturally, the result is that they leave little bits of their personalities on the scratch-pads of the pen shops.

Some of them are unimaginative and merely write their initials; others confine themselves to writing "Washington" in script, in print, in large letters and small. Only a few write their names.



One gentleman who wrote his signature on a pen test took the paper to the window, and did an important scrawl. Then he held the slip up so he could see the sun shining through.

"I am a very wealthy man," he admitted, with becoming modesty, "and I am afraid of forgery."

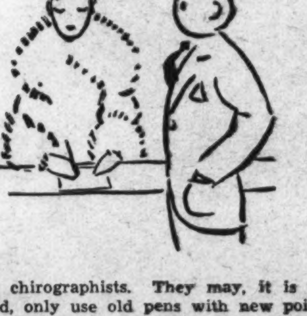
Another person had the figure $1,250 in mind. He was practically tireless in discovering how it looked on different portions of the paper, and at various angles. Some one else, not so mathematical, wrote "A la Zippy" three times, and the last time the final word was encircled.

A gentleman from San Francisco signed his full name and address. He must have been difficult to please, because slips with his signature were discovered in three shops.

"I think you are swell," was the sentiment of another purchaser. It was suggested that some youth couldn't afford very much of a valentine, so he brought his intended into the stationer's and gave her an old sentiment with a new pen.

The old telegraphic sentiment, "Now is the time for all good men to come to the aid of the party," was a rather general favorite. One young lady wrote "Mae" seventeen times on a slip.

The pen-shop owners say that some of their best pens are being worn out by these fussy chirographists. They may, it is reported, only use old pens with new points on their "proving grounds."



Sennett Session.

Those who happened to be on one of Washington's nicest streets a couple of days ago were treated to a bit of drama which had all the elements of a latter-day custard pie gag. If it had not been for the absence of cameras and supernumeraries, it would have seemed like the preview of a sequence later to be unfurled on the silver screen.

A chauffeur in an elaborate livery, which was encrusted with rich braid and row after row of beautiful buttons, had a borzoi out on his morning constitutional. The dog was a big, bored elegant chap who displayed little interest in passersby or other dogs, and submitted to the airing in a listless way.

Yet perhaps the drifts of snow recalled to him his native steppes, and the ancestral diversions of wolf-baiting and muzhik-mangling. At any rate his nonchalance suddenly deserted him. For no apparent reason he arched his back, growled violently and sprang high into the air, coming down on all fours like a broncho.

The chauffeur came down, too, and less comfortably, on the portion of his anatomy nature provided to support him when he was not standing up. And before he could regain either his composure or his feet he found himself hurtling at a great rate down the slippery sidewalk, clinging like death to the borzoi's leash.

The big animal came to a full stop at the corner. Early training reasserted itself—the lights were against him. The chauffeur and the beast eventually continued on, though their manner was noticeably strained. What the borzoi had in mind will never be known. Perhaps he merely wanted to take the chauffeur for a ride . . .

Snow Scene.

A portly lady comes down Fourteenth street trying to make herself very small so as to leave as little surface as possible for the large wet snowflakes to land on. She is carrying an umbrella which has seen better days. On half of it the fabric is missing—there are only naked ribs. She is doing her best to derive as much shelter as possible from the intact portion. Not very successfully. * * *

A whole block of Pennsylvania avenue is deserted, and it is the middle of the afternoon. Three men are standing in a doorway out of range of the snow. The sidewalk is covered with an inch of slush, the color, consistentcy and temperature of pineapple ice. A cat emerges from the lee of parked car, looks about with an expression of disgust bordering on despair, and hops up on the running board where she reclines in the shelter afforded by a spare tire. * * *

A lady with a small boy stands on the corner wearing a taxi-look. Very few vehicles go by. A cab heaves into sight, the lady signals frantically, waving everything on her person which is detachable. No luck. The little boy pats around in the slush, rather liking it.

"Jimmy, don't splash mama!"

"Can't we have a soda before we go home?"

"Jimmy, stand still or mama will never take you to a movie again!"

Decent Exposure.

There was quite a crowd around a G street shop window, grown-ups and children. Occasionally a curious lady would elbow her way up for a look, and like as not would make a noise of indignant disgust—such as "Smorf!"—before rushing off.

They were changing the setting in the window—and not only the setting. The lady dress models were being transferred from one set of frocks to another, and had reached that stage of their toilet which is deemed smart for bath-tub bathing.

However, to avoid pornographic gibes from the coarser onlookers the ladies had been temporarily—and meagerly—attired in tiny garments. Everyone was pretty stirred by it all.

Standing Room Only.

If a gentleman began to do a pas seul without musical accompaniment on a street corner, it's dollars to doughnuts that he would be taken riding in a squad car. But a dancing dog is not only permitted to perform at will but encouraged to continue by minor largess.

Out on New York avenue, where the schools pour out their hundreds of children, Bing and Joe do a popular turn. Bing, the star, is snow white, of miscellaneous ancestry which probably includes Spitz and terrier. Joe is the impresario, and is distinguished by a limp and a cane.

When the audience is assembled, Joe flourishes his stick and Bing goes into his first routine. First, a hind-leg pirouette accompanied by a bark or two. Then down and up again for a front paw circle—a difficult bit, this. The first number ends with a quick back flip—one, two, three and over.

Joe lifts his cane and assumes a tense expression. Bing leaps over easily. Higher and higher he jumps, and then for a finale he swarms up Joe's back to his shoulder. They both stand very straight. The show is over.

The audience rewards with applause, a few pennies, and perhaps a nickel or dime. Three short barks are Bing's curtain speech. But it's only a 5-minute stand. The next show will be 3 minutes a block away.

Sport.

The gentleman at the tee intoned the traditional "gone-away" of the golf links.

"Fore!" he cried lustily, and banged out a horrible slice which whizzed through the air in a neat parabola straight toward a female innocent bystander wearing a bonny red bonnet.

The pillet struck her on the head with a klonk; she reeled and plunked down on the sward. The gentleman-slicer, who had never before brained a lady, rushed forward spraying apologies from both sides of his mouth.

The victim waved an indignant hand for silence.

"Sir," she spluttered, "why do you suppose I wore this red hat. Can I not be seen plainly enough with it? Is it possible you mistook me for a flowering plant in the fairway?"

The gentleman, somewhat relieved that the accident had not, at least, deprived the lady of her powers of speech, launched additional apologies and assisted her to her feet.

"Fortunately," she said in moderate tones, "I came prepared for just such a contingency."

She removed her lurid headgear—which was reminiscent of the ten-gallon type affected by vacationing executives and last round-uppers—and removed a vast quantity of paper wadding with which she had stuffed the crown

Cock o' the Walk.

One of the most eligible bachelors in Washington is a handsome young rooster—a Buff Orpington at that—who lives down on Eighth street in front of a garage. His estate is a small plot between gutter and sidewalk which has been furnished for him by his owner, a Negro who maintains him as a pet.

It is rather a pity that this outstanding fowl never sees any of his friends, but he does not seem to mind. In the absence of the edible litter of a barnyard, the rooster makes out as best he can on nuts and bolts, and is developing one of the better beaks. He looks to be in top form, and this must be attributed to his iron ration.

Incidentally, he has been put on the honor system by his master, and is confined neither by coop nor string. But he stays in bounds. He crows at daybreak and dusk, and spends the rest of the time strolling haughtily about the sidewalk, clucking vociferously to an imaginary harem.

In Washington.

By KATHERINE SMITH.

Repeal.

1. Requiem.

Oh sing, oh sing a requiem
And bow a mournful head.
Like Latin and a last month's style,
The speakeasy is dead.

The little windows too are gone,
No more the maddened din,
But let us hope the "Lounge Cafe"
Will give us better gin.

Oh sing, oh sing a requiem
And bow a mournful head
Like opened beer and "Adeline"
The speakeasy is dead . . . .

2. Times Have Changed.

Time was when the mission of many a maid
Was a search for her father. She'd comb
The saloons of the city, then say with a tear
That the pay-check was needed at home.

But the world has grown older and customs have changed,
For today the young daughter's soft plea
Is not, "Father, dear father, come home with me now,"
But, "Pop, where's that high-ball for me?"

3. Champagne in a Beer Mug.

It's over now, Americans
Through frequent social dining
Will learn the ancient niceties—
The gentle art of wining.

I serve my Rhine and Burgundy
Considering the classes
Of foods, but still I hope my guests
Won't criticize my glasses.

4. Uninitiated Sophistication.

I've no alcoholic option
As to what my drink will be,
For each separate concoction
Is a mystery to me.

Manhattan, Bronx, Bacardi
Might be anything—and so,
If my education's tardy,
Through experience I'll know.

The Place of Wine on White House Menus

This Story Reviews Drinking Customs During Various Regimes And Suggests Proper Procedure for Guests Who Do Not Imbibe

By VYLLA POE WILSON.

Harris & Ewing Photo.

Dinner is served.—At the White House 15 years ago.

IF Mrs. Roosevelt turns down empty glasses or leaves the sparkling wines in crystal, gold encrusted goblets untasted at the first post-prohibition state dinner at the White House, she will be following a precedent set by many First Ladies of the land.

Presidents of the United States have poured out wine to their visitors in flowing bowls and with jolly clinking glasses from the beginning of our history. But only a few of the Presidents' wives have partaken with their husbands and their guests of wines served from soup to cheese at the White House board.

The question as to whether it will be polite to turn down glasses at the White House table when wine is served and a guest does not wish to drink will have to be decided by the hostess. If Mrs. Roosevelt turns over her glasses then any guest present may follow her example. Otherwise the glasses will be filled at the state dinners and those who do not drink can leave them untouched. Of course, it has been noted and it may happen again, as it often has at White House dinners of other years or embassy and legation dinners of recent years, that the non-drinker often has an accommodating dinner partner who will help to keep his or her glasses empty.

Mrs. Roosevelt is following a precedent when she decided, according to a statement from the White House, not to serve distilled liquor but only wines, and when possible of American vintage. The early residents were wine drinkers and wine has added elegance to many state dinners since then. In fact, the White House dinner history is fraught with wines of rare old vintages. In the days of Andrew Jackson a guest made a faux pas which was whispered about the halls of Washington when he complained bitterly that whisky had been put in the wine served at a White House dinner. Henry Clay, who also was present, said afterward that indeed whisky was in the wine.

According to their ideas of simplicity in this world economic crisis, President and Mrs. Roosevelt do not serve out of season or rare viands at their table, even for state functions. So it is quite in keeping that the wines they will select for their state dinners are not to be the costly kind.

Those who were on the dinner lists of the Roosevelts before National prohibition or before the serving of wine and liquor was prohibited in the District of Columbia recall that when Mrs. Roosevelt presided over the home of the Assistant Secretary of the Navy she was not in the habit of having "drinks" at family dinners. When the Roosevelts gave a dinner party they frequently served wine, though.

Mrs. Roosevelt has made it very plain there will be no fixed rule as to the serving of wine in the White House. Since beer has been legal it has been served in the White House only when somebody wanted a glass or at private parties. It has not been served at formal or state dinners and receptions.

Of course, all state dinners on the regular schedule were over with the one for the Speaker of the House of Representatives and Mrs. Henry T. Rainey on February 6. In view of the rapid movement of world events and the many distinguished people from other lands who have and will come to the White House to confer with President Roosevelt, there will be, without doubt, other state dinners when the question of serving wine and the kinds to select will receive much judicial consideration.

When the first Mrs. Woodrow Wilson replenished the supply of dinner china with blue bands and gold crests of the President of the United States, she also replenished the glass supply. Mrs. Benjamin Harrison had selected the design, but many new pieces had to be added by Mrs. Wilson. To go with the high goblets and finger bowls encrusted with gold and etched with the President's seal used at the White House in recent prohibition days there is also an imposing array of champagne glasses, wine glasses of all kinds, tall glasses for long cool drinks and dainty liqueur glasses. These "hung around" the White House pantry shelves throughout prohibition time administrations, crowding out the "more in demand" glassware. Mrs. Hoover had these wine and whisky glasses, and many decanters to match, packed in barrels and rolled away to storage. So there is not apt to be the storm of Congressional protest prevalent in pre-prohibition administrations against the extravagance in glassware by occupants of the White House.

Meanwhile, guests at the White House invited into the private dining room note the high silver cocktail shaker and a dozen silver cocktail glasses standing among the silver serving dishes, pitchers and salvers behind the glass doors of the silver cabinet.

There are adequate storage places for wines, needed for restrained serving of simple wines, in the housekeeping part of the basements of the White House. Wine cellars have been important since the early days of the Executive Mansion. These cellars were renovated and altered in the Administration of the first Roosevelt when the White House was remodeled from cellar to attic.

It is recalled that many of the Colonial recipes and those of later administrations which have been advocated by Mrs. Roosevelt in the interest of preservation of good cooking, and American epicurean traditions, call for wine in their preparation. Mrs. Roosevelt, a most consistent prohibitionist under prohibition may give the culinary department of her menage just a "little leeway" now in following these recipes to the letter.

Mrs. Grover Cleveland presided at many White House state dinners when rare wines and liquors were served. But she always had a glass of water before her own plate. This example was followed by Miss Rose Cleveland, sister of the President, but the other women guests were served wine, whether they drank it or not. No wine was served at the private dinners of the Clevelands.

The first state dinner given by Grover Cleveland and his bride has an important part in the history of wine at the White House. At each place were seven wine glasses and a carafe of water. At the first dinner for the Chief Justice of the United States nine wine glasses were used. But in the second Cleveland Administration the array of wine glasses to each dinner cover shrank to six.

President Theodore Roosevelt always had a gold goblet, given him by the San Francisco Chamber of Commerce in May, 1904, placed in front of him at state dinners. It was shaped like a champagne glass, about 12 inches tall with a long, slender stem. In this brimming cup he proposed many toasts in his forceful, sincere manner, with a well turned phrase or two. Not the least of these to be recorded was the one he proposed to the happiness of his daughter, Miss Alice Lee Roosevelt and Representative Nicholas Longworth at the breakfast which followed their wedding in the East Room of the White House.

Those who remember the dinners of the first Roosevelt Administration somehow always recall this tall, gleaming goblet as part of the gracious hospitality of the White House at that time. Men of politics and letters today who lingered with the President in the dining room after the ladies had retired to one of the drawing rooms recall that except to drink toasts, President Roosevelt seldom quaffed the bubbling nectar in the goblet. It was in this cup that President Roosevelt proposed the health of the Emperor of Germany and the German people when Prince Henry of Prussia, brother of the Emperor, was a dinner guest at the White House. Prince Henry returned the toast standing.

Most of the recent Presidential families, up to the days of prohibition, served punch and wine at receptions and musicales at the White House. The Theodore Roosevelts were no exception. President and Mrs. William Howard Taft also had champagne and whisky punch served with supper at the evening receptions and even at the debut tea of their daughter, Miss Helen Taft, now Mrs. Frederick Manning.

Up to the time it was legally forbidden, an array of wine glasses, according to good taste and usage, was placed on the formal dinner tables in the Wilson Administration. The punch served by the Wilsons at receptions and garden parties in preprohibition times always had a "stick" in it.

There are members of the Diplomatic Corps in Washington who "when in Rome do as the Romans do," and have conformed to our own laws in giving dinners for Government officials in the matter of serving wines and liquor. They will, without doubt, welcome the chance to fete their American brethren in the wines of their native lands.

In the pre-prohibition days, when William Jennings Bryan was Secretary of State, his adherence to grape juice as a beverage gave rise to the serving of the unfermented juice of the vine to him at diplomatic as well as official and private dinners. His penchant for white radishes also was noised about until they appeared as a side dish on every important dinner table in the National Capital when the Secretary of State was a guest. But the great Commoner rebelled. He would not take liquor or wine, and he would not drink grape juice either. He turned down his glass before the butler could fill it with grape juice and he drank long and deep of

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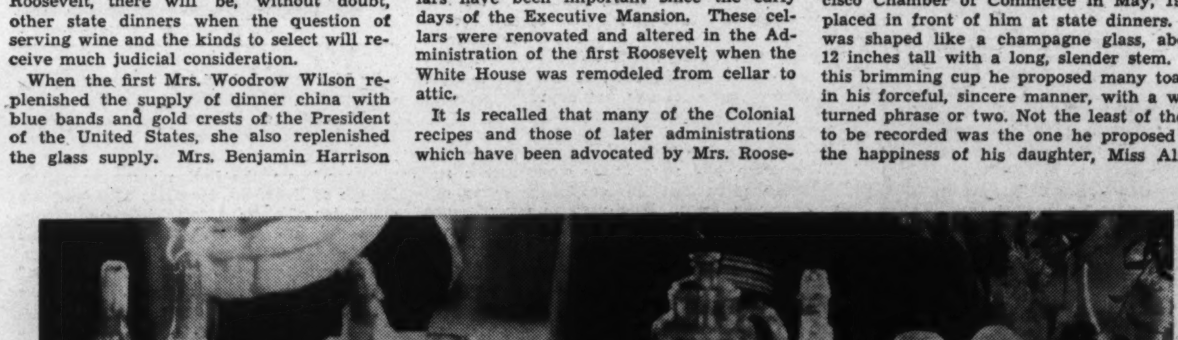


What the well dressed table will wear.

A Race That Has No Crooners

Indians Make Love Without Benefit of Love Songs

MODERN crooners sing "Indian love songs." Indians never did.

An Indian brave making love to his squaw-to-be would no more have thought of singing an "Indian musical composition" than he would have considered breaking out into tap dance.

In fact, the Redskin was not given to expressing his affection in words, even with a musical accompaniment. He never sang a love song of any type, except in the working of "love charms," designed to attract a person of the opposite sex. Even this was a sort of ceremonial procedure, considered dangerous and looked upon with disfavor.

"There are many love songs on Indian reservations today, but they are modern and do not represent a phase of life that is creditable to the Indians," said Miss Frances Densmore of the Bureau of American Ethnology.

An Indian in love merely played a flute at dusk, thus letting the whole tribe know he was paying tribute to his dear one. Eventually this "flute song" contained a few nonexpressive words. And young girls occasionally sang "answers to the flute" or expressions of disappointment that no flute was being played to them. A song of this type, originated by a member of the Chippewa Tribe, is the nearest thing, yet discovered, to an Indian's expression of personal love.

"A loon I thought it was,
But is was my lover's splashing oar,
To Sault Ste. Marie he has departed;
My love has gone on before me,
Never again can I see him.
A loon I thought it was,

But it was my love's splashing oar."

Since Indian music lay originally in the field of religion, typical love songs are considered degrading. Most Indians associate them with intoxication.

The primitive Indian believed he had within him a great spiritual force, the "Orenda" (more than human power), which he could evoke with song. This accounts for the place of music in every ceremonial; it explains the importance of song in Indian life.

Each tribe had special music to treat the sick, to bring rain and to summon the "Orenda," but not a single song was given by an individual for personal glory, or before an audience. Indian songs were communal productions and were chanted in chorus, even when "individual songs" were in order. "Individual songs" were supposed to have magic power. They could be achieved in one of two ways: Either in a vision, or purchased from another who had received a vision.

In many tribes an Indian boy, about 12 years of age, was expected to fast several days and watch for the dream or vision. If, at the end of the set time, he had dreamed no unusual dream or glimpsed no vision, he told his father. Then two bowls were placed before the boy. One contained food and the other, charcoal. If the boy ate the food, it was a sign that he did not care to fast longer in order to receive his vision. Then his father would have to purchase a song for him. If, however, he still desired the vision, he turned away from the food and spread the charcoal over his face and hands, thus signifying that he would fast until his "spirit helper" sent a song. Later, when he wished to summon his "Orenda" he and his friends sang his song.

The "individual songs" usually contained few words and many vocables (usually distinct syllables, such as oh, ah, ay). But though the words were scarce, the songs were rich in imagery.

One of the most remarkable of all native songs discovered by Miss Densmore illustrates the faith of the Indian in Wankantanka, the "Great Spirit." Entitled the "Song of the Sun Dance," this song was phonographically recorded by a Sioux woman, who lives on the Standing Rock Reservation in North Dakota, and translated by Robert Higheagle, an Indian, for Miss Densmore.

An Indian named Climbing Eagle, when

Continued on page 15.

Typical love songs are considered by the Indian as degrading. A brave making love to his squaw-to-be would never think of singing an Indian musical composition.

The Role of Bridges in Wars

FOR a long time the River Danube, of waltz fame, had been flowing peacefully by the busy, industrial town of Linz, in upper Austria. Across the bridge there that spans its gray-green, not "blue," waters, orderly traffic daily shuttled.

Suddenly, as civil war flamed over the country, the Linz bridge changed from trade artery to battle ground. Machine-gun fire sputtered from its sides as Socialists desperately tried to hold their line against government troops. On shore howitzers were wheeled into position and the big guns spoke, while rifles and machine guns raked the water.

Farther downstream, at Vienna, there was more activity on the Danube, as soldiers poured across the river against rebel suburbs, taking cover behind pillars of the bridge to avoid snipers. On another bridge, Socialist leaders stood with ammunition and guns to distribute to all who would accept. And nearby, government engineers worked hurriedly on the emergency pontoon bridge that would facilitate army transport.

Such scenes from recent uprisings in Austria remind one that bridges and rivers have known many tragedies and always play an important part in war.

"If I had had 10 pontoons," wrote Napoleon in 1814, "I should have captured 10,000 wagons, beaten Prince Schwarzenberg . . . and closed the war . . ."

Hundreds of years before Christ, the Persian King Xerxes, enraged at the storm that destroyed his boat bridge over the Hellespont, ordered the waves lashed and pontoon builders executed. Then, across another stronger bridge, he marched his powerful army against Greece.

Many old bridges, still standing, were under foot when history was made, dripping with the blood of conqueror and vanquished. The bridge of St. Angelo at Rome is one such. Over it Goths and Vandals came—and went. In its time the Coliseum crumbled.

In the Middle Ages, practically all important bridges were scenes of bitter conflict. Fortified construction was the order of the day. Bridges with thick stone gateways and towers were built to withstand siege. Many had openings for crossbow men to shoot through and ledges over which hot oil could be poured on the heads of enemies.

Old London Bridge, started in the twelfth century, had such heavy stone arches and huge piers that it was dangerous to sail between them. Men used to say "London Bridge was made for wise men to go over and fools to go under." But not too safe at that for wise men, as numerous struggles and disastrous fires testified. Once several thousand people were trapped on this old causeway, to burn or drown, when houses at both ends caught fire.

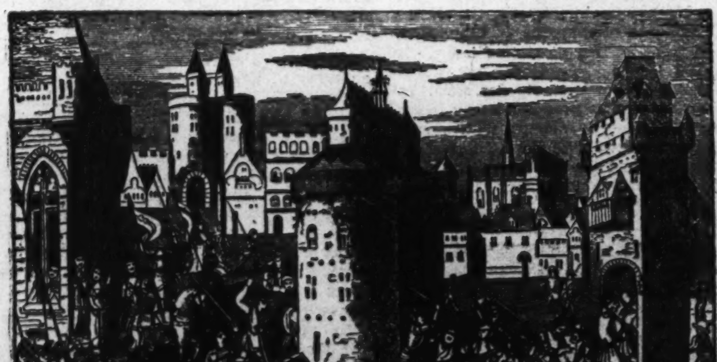
An every-day reminder of the death meted out to bandits and traitors, human heads were sometimes prominently displayed on this old bridge, as at many such public thoroughfares. In the tower of the Karlsbrucke Bridge, at Prague, Czechoslovakia, the heads of 27 Bohemian noblemen were hung in iron cages, after their defeat in the battle of White Mountain in 1620.

Those days have gone forever. But people still shudder at some memories that cling to bridges. There was the Philippine insurrection that occurred on San Juan Bridge, near Manila, and the fairly regular shooting by armed guards of Chinese boatmen who—inadvertently or otherwise—came too close to the Harbin Bridge over the Sungari River in what was then Manchuria.

Closer home, the Indian massacre at the Bridge of Deerfield, Mass., in 1703, and the encounter of Washington's Continental troops with the British at Jeffrey's ford on the Brandywine in 1777 are recalled.

Haunted bridges, like "haunted houses," are everywhere. They are part of the price man has paid for his progress from stepping stones to steel girders. And though such sinister names as "Butchers' Bridge," "The Priest's Widow," or the "Bridge of the Little Hell" remain, tradition also leaves pleasant and humorous memories, like the good Friar in his old bridge chapel at Avignon, France, "healing the sick and maimed," or that frugal queen of the Middle Ages who offered at the Chapel of St. Mary only six and eightpence in honor of 11,000 virgins!

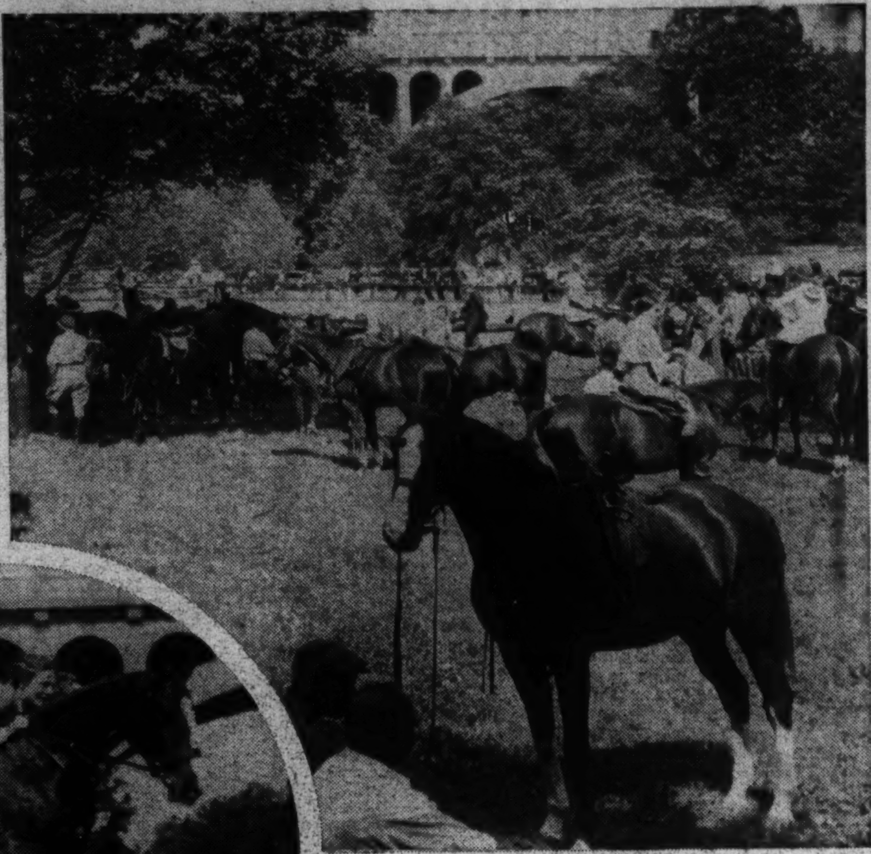
"Even in New England," says a writer in describing covered bridges there, "it was always considered proper to steal a kiss from a pretty girl, while passing through the bridge."



Battle of Meaux (France). Fifteenth century woodcut.

Horsemen's Mecca

Capital's Bridle Path Network Unsurpassed for Beauty and Length, Visiting Riders Agree



Courtesy Office of Public Buildings and Parks of Washington, D. C.

A complete show ring is maintained just below the Connecticut Avenue Bridge in Rock Creek Park.

Hurdles have been constructed at several points within the park system.

By MARIAN MAY.

THE network of more than 50 miles of well-kept horseback trails extending from the East-West Highway in Rock Creek Park, Maryland, almost to Hains Point in East Potomac Park, and down the Potomac River to the outskirts of Alexandria, constitute the greatest system of bridle paths maintained by any city in the United States. This is the opinion of riders from other cities, who are continually astounded by the great length and beauty of Washington's trails.

A rider is sure to find something here that is almost poetic in its appeal. Hilly Rock Creek Park offers a rustic beauty hard to equal, with mountain laurel and dogwood forming additional enticements in the spring. Entirely different is Potomac Park with its wide, level bridle paths.

Before long, all-day riding parties to Mount Vernon and back, with a picnic lunch on the banks of the Potomac, probably will be popular. A cinder bridle-path to Mount Vernon is now being constructed beside the Mount Vernon Memorial Highway by CWA workers as part of the plan for the Mount Vernon Parkway. The path is already complete from the south end of the Arlington Bridge to the outskirts of Alexandria, and is in constant use by riders from Fort Myer and elsewhere.

Daniel C. Fahey, architect in charge of plans for this project, intends to run the path through historical side streets of Alexandria, returning to the riverside just beyond the town. He also plans to have picnic grounds provided with safe corrals for horses at frequent intervals.

When it is finished, this bridle path will be one of the longest and most beautiful in the country.

Hurdles have been constructed at several points within the park system here, and a complete show ring is maintained just below the Connecticut avenue bridge in Rock Creek and Potomac Parkway, where fanciers may be seen almost every day schooling their mounts for coming shows. The impromptu Sunday morning competitions at "the jumps" near the intersection of Ridge Road and Ross Drive in Rock Creek Park have become an institution.

Five $5,000 concrete bridle path bridges have been designed to replace the wooden ones destroyed by last summer's storm. Planned for endurance and beauty, these structures will resemble the Lyon's Mill Bridge in Rock Creek and Potomac Parkway, which weathered the storm without damage. They will be gracefully curved structures with the concrete posts and rails stained to imitate wood. Midsummer will see these attractive bridges ready for use, according to C. Marshall Finnan, superintendent of parks, Office of National Parks, Buildings and Reservations.

Not to be outdone by the District, Montgomery County, Md., is at work on a system of bridle paths in the new Rock Creek Park, Maryland, development. This system is a continuation of the Washington paths. Two miles of trail, extending from the District line to John Gheen's new stable on the East-West highway, are already in use. By June 1, according to Irving C. Root, chief engineer of the Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission, horseback riders will be able to follow the picturesque course of the creek over graded and well-drained trails from Gheen's stable to Connecticut avenue—a distance of nearly three miles. Mr. Root also reports that by June 1 about two miles of bridle path will follow Sligo Creek from Carroll avenue in Takoma Park to the Colesville road near the Toll House Tavern.

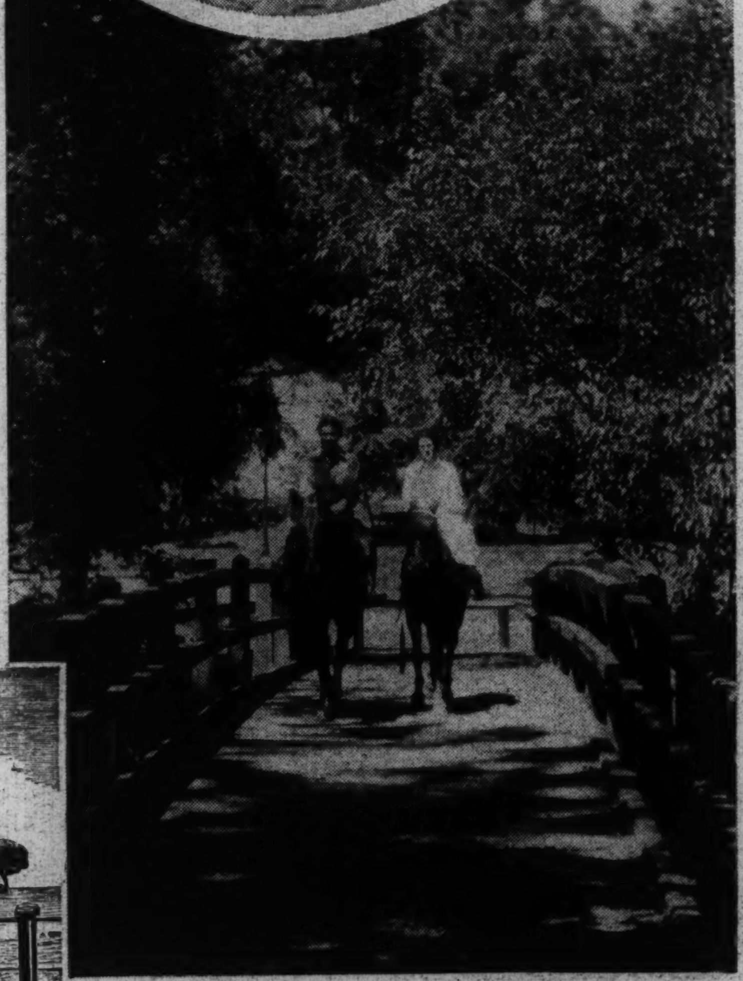
The future will see Washington's horseback trails even more attractive than they now are, for Mr. Finnan's department contemplates a thorough study of the existing trails with particular attention to automobile traffic and drainage, for the purpose of rerouting and general improvement of the present system. It is especially fortunate that the Washington bridle paths are in the hands of riding enthusiasts—for Mr. Finnan is an ardent lover of the sport, and Secretary of the Interior Ickes himself take a personal interest and requests that all trail plans be submitted to him.

The hundreds of riders in the parks on every good day the year round are ample proof of the fact that the maintenance of an outstanding bridle path system here is not an idle expenditure of money. Washington lies in the heart of a great horse territory, where fox hunting is more popular than in any other section of the country. Many private hunters and saddle horses are stabled here the entire year, and just as many are brought to Washington for the hunting season. Twenty public stables in and near the city provide mounts for riders who do not have their own horses. Washingtonians take advantage of the wholesome recreation of horseback riding to the fullest extent, and adequate trails must be provided for the great number of riding enthusiasts among the population.

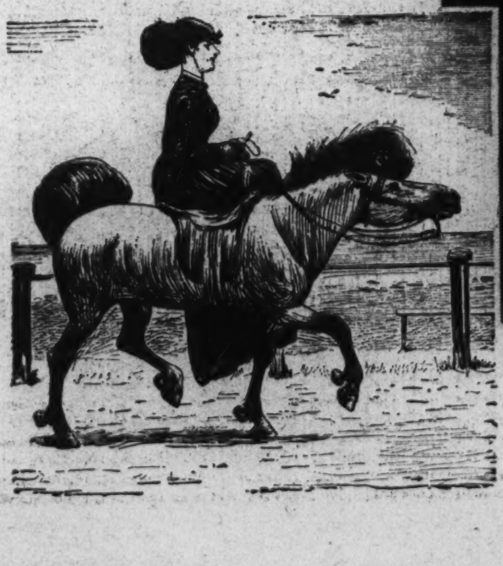
Riding has always been the king sport of this part of the country, and it is in the regions hereabouts that the American saddle bred horse has been developed. In fact the origin of the "rack" or single-foot has been attributed to the mint julep! A gentleman riding home at night would be aiming to return at a good gait, but wouldn't be feeling energetic enough to trot, or sufficiently "part-of-the-horse" to gallop. Hence the rack—which is designed to get both a gentleman and a mint julep back to the plantation safely.

With the advent of the warmer weather grooms all over the city will be working out with brushes and curry combs, so that as the horse sheds his winter coat a really high polish will be the result. Horses and riders both enjoy being trimly turned out, and many equestrians—as they take to the paths this spring—will repeat the time-honored instruction:

"Heels and hands low,
Head and heart high."



Goodwin, Post Staff Photo.



Bridle paths in Washington parks offer a rustic beauty hard to equal anywhere in the United States.

Riding as it was done in the '60s in Washington.

Gallantry in the Elevator

Hat Lifting, and Other Issues of Male Courtesy, Create a Stir

By VIRGINIA FAULKNER.

THE attitude of the American male toward womankind has been characterized variously as chivalrous and feeble-minded. Europeans point teasing fingers at the great Republic across the sea: the American woman, they say, is a shrewish matriarch, and the American is a large-sized milksop. Deference in the drawingrooms is au fait—or o. k.—but elsewhere woman's place should be indicated with a flexible thong of animal hide.

Since women have penetrated the fastness of the business world, it is gradually becoming recognized that manners, too, have their place—which is where woman's used to be: in short, the home. Manners take time, which is a valuable American commodity, and in most cases they are the recognition of a biological difference rather than open admiration, openly arrived at. Under the chandeliers, a lady is a lady and a gentleman is a gentleman—but before the pay window they are employes.

One of the ways in which a gentleman has been wont to acknowledge the presence of a lady is by lifting his hat. A recent Post editorial dealt with the pros and cons of the omission of this nicety—in elevators. Many of the readers were stirred to an expression of their own opinions—in which there seemed to be a sharp division.

"I question whether cigarette-smoking girls and women have not already sacrificed the right to expect the hat-doffing courtesy from men," says one reader. The tie-up is obscure, but real feeling is present in this sincere expression of belief. Another gentleman writes that "for decent, refined men to remove their hats in elevators does not make them snobs, cads, or toadies." And still another expresses his intention of retaining his lid, even if a lift should contain—which is not likely—Greta Garbo, Jean Harlow, Peggy Hopkins Joyce and the Queen of Sheba.

Whether right be with keepers-oners or takers-offers, there should be definite regulations. Many hateful complications arise because of the sharp division of practices with regard to elevator etiquette. Suppose a man enters an elevator with his wife and either neglects—or decides against—the exertion of lifting his lid. And then suppose further that on the next floor a ravishing female boards the car and eyes the ungallant headgear. Shall the man offend his wife, or is the ravishing female to think him a churl?

A girl who runs an elevator in the National Press Building has provided a little expert information on this subject. She says she personally does not think it necessary for men to denude their topsides when traveling in an indoor airplane, because it is a public conveyance—like a street car—in which, of course, there is no question of hat-lifting.

However, it seems that when the building was opened the matter was considered, and it was decided to doff bonnets. Yet when men from New York and other metropolii ride up and down, they often pass remarks about the inanity of dehatting merely because one is cooped up temporarily with persons of the opposite sex. Incidentally, many men fail to uncover their heads when the only female in the car is the operator, an ironical inconsistency. But then the whole archaic code is riddled with inconsistencies.

Another elevator habit is that of stepping back to permit a woman first exit from the elevator. Despite the number of maimed toes, mangled infants, and gouged torsos which result from this practice, it persists in the areas where courtliness combats efficiency.

Yet another survival of the days when men were natural protectors may be noted in the prevalent two-finger supporting system. This, as currently practiced by males, consists in placing the index and third fingers in the vicinity of the female elbow joint, and punching slightly to indicate that a street is being crossed. As an irritant to otherwise reserved and lady-like natures, this is undoubtedly without equal.

It is no wonder that women in business offices are regarded as visiting tribulations by those who cling to the belief that one must be on his feet when addressing a lady who is on hers. The number of corpuscles killed in tribute to this ancient form must pass belief.

Touching are the efforts of gentlemen who believe they are rendering a mighty service when they keep on the streetward side of a lady on a promenade. Whether this is to keep her from reeling into the gutter or to put

Continued on page 15.

Candid Camera Pictures, Goodwin, Post Staff.

"Since women have penetrated the fastnesses of the business world, it is gradually becoming recognized that manners, too, have their place. . . ."

Our Own Washington Letter

Dear Coralie:

Well, I have just read a book which is a complicated book and tells all about how to tell socialism from fascism and so on. So it seems there is more to it than the color of a man's shirt, but you can always be pretty sure that a man in a red shirt is a fireman. And it seems the globe is practically riddled with dictators. And if you are a socialist you are all comrades and nobody has anything, and it all works on the theory that misery loves company. And if you are a fascist everybody works together for the public good instead of themselves, and they all work for nothing, or something.

And the difference between captalism and everything else all simmers down to the captalist being worth more, and a captalist is a man who pays you to do something, and a dictator is a man who can make you do something. So the more I read about Government the less confidence I feel in it, and I am glad I am an American citizen, and live in a country where Government has been replaced by democracy. And even if we are backward of Europe in getting new Governments such as socialisms and fascisms, and do not have any front-page riots, why we always have elections to look forward to even when we are on the same corner as prosperity.

So George took me to see some communists which is a kind of advanced socialist—I mean they take it harder—and they all wanted to go down to the Potomac and look at it in the moonlight, because it seems a communist often turns out to be quite artistic on top of everything else. So a young man read quite a long poem full of rimes called cutlets and when he got through he was breathing very hard, and everybody banged something on the floor, if it was only a bottle.

So it seems communists are always doing something novel such as chaining themselves to lamp posts or forming themselves into delegations and going some place. But George says they are not always welcome, and I have figured it out that it is probably because they do not leave cards, and I have always told you how everyone here seems to feel about cards, and they do not consider you have really been to see them unless you leave a card.

I mean there are ladies here who are so formal they do not even go from one room to another without putting on their hat, and they have forgotten their own first names. And there is one lady who is famous for being nothing so much as full of etiquette, and she is so full of etiquette she will not even pat a dog unless it belongs to a ranking diplomat. So you really could hardly expect her to pat a delegation whom nobody knows who it belongs to, and is really nothing more than a party. And we have never had communists in the White House, although practically everybody else was there during the Harding administration.

So I have been asking around about the new deal because I am really pretty vague about it, so I asked several gentlemen (who should know) just what is the new deal, and they none of them seemed to be able to tell me but hinted it was connected with the NRA. And I have heard that it is really nothing more than the trade mark of the Democrat party which is looking for a substitute for a donkey. So I have not worked out whether the new deal has happened or is going to, and if it has not happened why we will all agree that it has got very good advance notices.

And if we ever become fascists or communists why we will know about it in plenty of time, because they are noted for their demonstrations which will show us all about it. Best love,

PENELOPE.

Washington's Matrimonial Market Place

Titles and Millions Are Grand Prizes in Match-Making Game Played by Hundreds.

Neither the state of the Nation nor the stock market affects the universal appeal of the marriage ceremony. Today, as through the ages, weddings hold their high place as the matrimonial mills hum with activity.

ALL roads lead to Washington's matrimonial mart. Hundreds of pilgrims enter our gates each year. They come along the highways from the great west, the south, east and north, from our sister republics and from overseas.

They are an imposing company, these frequenters of our matrimonial market places. Many join in the stir and bustle of the market place only because they like its air of festivity and to watch the wheels of the matrimonial mills go around.

Among these are the "Merry Widows" who enjoy so much being urged to approach the altar blazing with jewels and laden with bags of gold and securities. But they do not marry. They are the most elusive of the matrimonial prizes.

One of these "Merry Widows," who died within the last five years or so will long be remembered. She had many suitors, young, old and middle-aged, even after she had passed the 80-year mark. Shortly before her death, an "engaging" young man fresh from a turn in our Diplomatic Service in a European city called on her. "Do you have all this property, this estate and the one in Newport and the one in your home state all in your own name?" he asked.

"I do," responded the dowager, "and what is more it is all going to stay in my name."

High hopes in Washington's matrimonial mart are entertained by many mothers of debutantes and the debutantes themselves whether they belong in Washington or come here for their first season. Rich and poor debutantes shine in the annual report of the matrimonial mart. Debutantes with no fortunes, but a knack of repartee, and clothes acumen and similar assets, have married millionaires or men of position. Daughters of the rich have won coveted titles and enviable positions. Some have married into our "very best families" and have forgotten their plebian ancestry or the way in which the family fortunes have been accumulated.

Perhaps this culling of the world for our matrimonial mart has much to do with "modes and manners" as practiced here.

Three of the women who have married Presidents of the United States could trace the romances through the potent charm of their life in Washington. Important among these is Mrs. Woodrow Wilson. She is a real Washingtonian. At the time she first met Woodrow Wilson, she was probably the leading business woman of the city and banner bearer in all civic works. It is doubtful if in any other city, would even so beautiful, charming and cultured business woman as Mrs. Wilson become the bride of a President.

The romance of Frances Folsom, pretty ward of President Grover Cleveland, was fostered in the White House and in Washington's social circles. Miss Folsom and her mother were frequent guests at the White House. Her arrival in Washington was the occasion for much entertaining, in which the bachelor President took an active part. All Washington is familiar with the marriage of President Cleveland and Miss Folsom in the blue room of the White House.

In the early days of the Republic, John Tyler, still grieving over the death of his first wife, owed his romance and subsequent marriage to the "Princeton" tragedy on the Potomac River. Many officials were killed, but President Tyler was saved and so was Julia Gardiner and her sister. But the father of the two girls, former Senator Gardiner, of New York, was among those lost. Marriage bells rang soon afterward. Romance grew out of the sympathy President Tyler felt for the daughter of his old friend.

Many American girls have met their fate and entry into brilliant old world circles by marriage to foreign diplomats of rank and title. Included among them are many who can be claimed by the Washington matrimonial mart.

The very first diplomatic wedding in the history of marriages of American girls and foreign diplomats was that of Miss Harriet Williams, of a modest Georgetown family, to Count Bodisco, the first Russian Minister to this country. The brilliant marriage of Miss Mary Leiter, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Levi Z. Leiter, to Lord Curzon, afterward viceroy of India, took place in the Leiter house on Dupont Circle, after a Washington courtship.

Miss Mary Beale, one of the two charming daughters of Gen. and Mrs. Edward Fitzgerald Beale, who were Washington belles more than half a century ago, married the young Russian diplomat, George Bakhmeteff, at the historic Beale, or Commodore Decatur House, on Lafayette Square. For years Mme. Bakhmeteff occupied a brilliant position at the Russian Imperial Court and other world courts. She received many decorations in her own right, from rulers of many nations. When she came back to Washington as the wife of the Ambassador, the Russian Imperial Embassy was the center of Washington society, not only of the diplomatic corps, but a rendezvous for the members of Washington's most exclusive old families.

The popularity of the Countess de Buisseret at court circles all over the world made her "welcome home" when she returned here in the years before the World war as wife of the Minister of Belgium. For Countess de Buisseret as Miss Jacqueline Story, daughter of Gen. and Mrs. John P. Story, had her own particular niche in Washington life. The Story family had a high place among the early families here. Whitehall, Maryland, their country seat, is the most talked-of real colonial show place in that part of the State.

Many other American wives of diplomats have set forth out of the Washington matrimonial mart and have won places for themselves all over the world. Being the husband of an American wife is not only an asset to a diplomat in his country's consideration of assignments to this country but to other world centers as well.

There have been a number of cases of diplomatic husbands electing to remain in this country. Important among these marriages, which have become plain American marriages, is that of Cornelia Vanderbilt, daughter of the late George Vanderbilt and heiress of Biltmore, the Vanderbilt estates in the Carolina mountains, and John Francis Amherst Cecil, attache of the British Embassy here at the time of his marriage. When their marriage took place every one regretted that the Vanderbilt heiress would desert her ancestral estates for those of her husband in England. Nothing of the kind happened. They are now Mr. and Mrs. Cecil, living at Biltmore.

Marriages between Americans and foreigners in Washington have not always been allied to the diplomatic corps. Those "in the know" remember the Englishman of imposing title, many mortgaged estates and more than 70 winters, who came here on an acknowledged mission of seeking a wealthy wife to avoid bankruptcy. He had lots of letters. One was addressed to a wealthy widow. "Do you know," the letter to her read, "any nice American woman with plenty of money who would like to become a Duchess?" "Won't I do?" the widow asked. Soon the marriage bells rang. Now the Washington friends of the titled lady visit her in her castle and are sponsored by her at the British court.

In the long line of Washington girls who have been important factors in the history of the matrimonial mart is Peggy O'Neill, the innkeeper's daughter, who married John Eaton, Secretary of War in Andrew Jackson's Cabinet.

Among the seventeen White House brides the high points of interest center about those whose romances flowered in the Washington scene. Lucy Payne, sister of Dolly Madison, married George Steptoe Washington in the White House and became the first White House bride. Maria Monroe, the first daughter of a President to be married in the White House, became the bride of Samuel Gouverneur, her father's secretary. Elizabeth Tyler, daughter of President Tyler, married William Waller in the Executive Mansion.

The Washington residential set had much to do with the festivities and arrangements for the wedding of Miss Nellie Grant, daughter of President and Mrs. U. S. Grant, to Algernon Sartoris, a member of the British Embassy staff.

Miss Emily Platt, niece of President Rutherford Hayes, won quick popularity here when she came to assist her aunt in her White House duties. She met Gen. Russell Hastings at the White House and at dinner parties and balls. They were married in the blue room with the most exclusive members of Washington's younger and military and official sets in attendance.

Miss Alice Roosevelt, the Princess Alice of the Theodore Roosevelt Administration, and Representative Nicholas Longworth of Ohio met in Washington, and they can properly be claimed as a Washington as well as a White House bride and bridegroom.

Four weddings took place in the White House during the Woodrow Wilson administration, three of which can without doubt be attributed to Washington's matrimonial influence. Many recall the courtship of Secretary of the Treasury William Gibbs McAdoo and Miss Eleanor Wilson, the vivacious, dark-haired youngest daughter of President Wilson and the first Mrs. Wilson. This courtship took place in the days when all the world danced, and Mr. McAdoo and Miss Wilson led the procession at tea dances and balls and dinner dances at the White House. They were married in the Blue Room.

Two other romances of the Wilson administration still linger in the thoughts of Washingtonians. It was at the White House that Admiral Cary T. Grayson, U. S. N., met the pretty heiress and ward of the second Mrs. Woodrow Wilson, Miss Gertrude Gordon, whom he married.

Miss Isabelle Hagner, the White House social secretary during the Theodore Roosevelt and most of the first term of the Wilson administration, upheld the high average of the White House secretarial marriages when she became the bride of Norman James, of Baltimore.

Miss Edith Benham was engaged to replace Mrs. James, but before the end of Wilson's last term she had become the wife of Admiral Held.

Helen Coolidge, daughter of the Senator from Massachusetts, came to Washington at the opening of her father's first term last year and soon became Mrs. Harry Woodring.

Ruth Hanna, daughter of Mark Hanna of Ohio, met and and married Medill McCormick, afterward United States Senator from Illinois, when they were both members of Washington's most exclusive younger social set. As a widow and member of Congress, Mrs. McCormick again found romance. Her marriage to Representative Simms of New Mexico, who sat next to her in the House, took place before her term in Congress was finished.

The Iron Horse Gets

New Era of Rail Transportation Aluminum Greyhounds on Rails

Wide World Photo.

Monarchs of the rails of this type appear to be definitely on the way to retirement.

By DON BLOCH.

INTO the wind-tunnel at the University of Michigan went another model. "Streamlining" had made another stride. The railroads brought a baby engine to the laboratory. It was the conventional locomotive.

Engineer and aerodynamist, scientist and financier alike, stood around while the little wooden engine was put through its paces in the tunnel. They whittled and pecked at it, gave it a Roman nose and a receding chin. They tucked in its air pump, steam dome, bell, whistle and safety valve, sunk all and sundry parts, including sand box, into the boiler jacket. They put metal pants around the driving gear. They put the romantic old "cab" in a new spot forward, above the slotted beak of the monster, gave it three eyes with windshield wipers, and put a single beam of light in its forehead, like a Cyclops.

Old Barbarossa of the Railroads was awake! He came out of the wind tunnel, a sleek, smooth-sided, tubular, hundred-mile-an-hour metal caterpillar of the rails—a streamlined locomotive.

Many railway leaders believe this modernized type of equipment is inevitable. How soon it will become standard no one cares to guess, but when it arrives it means the abandonment or scrapping of vast quantities of stock now on hand.

Such a program would call for the lay-off of 50,000 passenger cars, costing $30,000 each; 4,000 dining cars, at $50,000 each; locomotives, baggage cars, mail cars, Pullmans, perhaps thousands of miles of rails. In the end, they will pile up in the greatest junk-heap in the world, only good for salvage.

The aerodynamics of streamlining is nothing new. It's been a mathematical toy engineers have been playing with, as applied to traffic vehicles of all sorts, for half a century. Before the sails were cut for the newest American Cup challenger, Endeavor, to be launched April 14, a series of wind-tunnel experiments were made to discover the most efficient lines on which to design the canvas. The bullet-shaped Baker electric racer toured the United States in 1902, marking the probable first appearance of "streamlining" in the United States.

Any object is streamlined to save in air resistance, or "drag." It requires 305 horsepower to drive an ordinary 200-ton train at a speed of 40 miles an hour. And 33.7 per cent of this amount of horsepower is required to overcome air resistance. When the speed is doubled, the "drag" is multiplied four times, and the power necessary for propulsion, eight times. Consequently, at 100 miles per hour, 2,500 horsepower is required to move the ordinary train, of which 63.7 per cent is to overcome air resistance. There is an air resistance of 6,000 pounds on the ordinary-locomotive train at this 100-mile speed. Streamlining with the airplane type fuselage and all the other tricks of rounding and curving of angles reduces that 6,000-pound resistance to a mere 225!

Automobiles led the way. Then, for many years, they returned to the more conventional lines. Airplanes were put through a score of wind-tunnels and came forth more and more like fragile dragon flies.

For ten years experimental efforts had been made with smaller and lighter engines and cars. Expenses were becoming heavier and heavier, traffic lighter and lighter. Railway engineers were not idle, but few material advances were made. The sleeping car had come in 1858. Westinghouse invented the automatic airbrake in 1872. Steel construction for coaches came in 1895. Then, in 1930, came the last of the new features for coaches, air-conditioning.

But, outside, the train looked very nearly the same as when Pullman sent his special coaches to the World's Fair at Chicago in 1893. The same old jokes about time tables were perennial old friends from the stage. Icewater tanks still ran dry in the ends of the coaches and one still had to borrow a penny from his seat-mate to purchase a paper cup.

So, in 1931, things began to happen simultaneously all over the world. In that year the first radical changes began to take place in the realm of the railroad.

In June, on the Hamburg-to-Berlin line, a single car of unusual construction made its appearance. It was called the "Rail Zeppelin," and made 143 miles an hour on a record run. But its chief feature had been the change from coal to oil as a means of motive power. Its outward form was as bulky almost as the steam engine it replaced in its short life on the run. Faults developed and it was removed.

Later on that run the Hanseatic Flyer, or "Flying Hamburger," powered with a Diesel, which went at speeds quoted at from 77 to 93 miles an hour, made its appearance. It was partially streamlined amidship. It carried 102 passengers, and had a reverse gear which permitted it to run in either direction. It met with no success, however, as vibration knocked it to pieces. Therefore it was withdrawn from the run for a time, and a new 12-cylinder, V-type motor installed, the only similar power unit in the world at the time.

In February of 1931 there had been a Diesel-powered electric train on one Canadian railroad. One engineer commented that "it was then the only engine of its type on the American continent powerful enough to haul a full-sized passenger train."

England entered the lists with her Cheltenham Flyer, which went 80 miles an hour. Then she put on her Royal Scot, which ran between London and Birmingham without a stop. It was also Diesel-powered.

Great Britain's latest bid for prominence in rail novelty is the Dymaxion, streamlined, but not yet in the production market. Its feature is an articulated unit of two coaches plus locomotive on three four-wheeled trucks.

France has a single-coach Bugatti motor-powered locomotive, capable of 125 miles per hour, which carries 60 passengers. She has also a Diesel-driven "Autorail," running between Paris and Deauville, installed June 20, 1933. It runs at 60 miles an hour with 50 passengers, and the company reports its operating expenses at but 1 franc per person per trip.

Russia has come forward with Comrade Yarmochuk's Spherotrain, a first Communist contribution to streamlined steel-rail transportation. It is an entirely new development of the monorail type. First was the suspended type, a single coach hung from an overhead cable; then the single wheel, balanced with gyroscopes, running on one rail; third came the odd straddle-rail coach.

This latest development is streamlined, looks like a gigantic sea serpent, and is capable of a top speed of 125 miles an hour, the inventor claims. It is a tubular coach, swung on rigid axes, attached to giant, flattened spheres, 12 feet in diameter. These spheres, the substitute for wheels in this strange train, are two to a car, and run in a cement trough instead of on the conventional steel rail. A huge electric motor is contained within each of the spherical shells and serves as motive power.

The latest developments have come from the United States and have taken place mainly within the last three years. They have been directed toward cutting down wind resistance, with the idea of increasing speed with a maximum of safety, convenience and comfort to passengers. Economy of operation, maximum acceleration and braking power and minimum of weight are the other main factors being taken into consideration.

The Clark Autotram, a Michigan Central pioneer, is the real veteran in the United States. Already it has run 10,000 miles and is still in operation. It is a single coach, carrying 43 passengers, and capable of 85 to 100 miles an hour. Really an interurban, it nevertheless has all the features of the latest streamlined units. It is powered by a 16-cylinder gasoline engine, is made of aluminum alloy, runs on a resilient wheel made of steel, aluminum and rubber in separate layers. It is rubber-mounted on its trucks, features the very latest in aluminum club chairs, and is air-conditioned throughout. Its quick pick-up is a notable feature.

The Budd-Michelin Co. put a 22,000-pound stainless steel coach on the Reading Railroad, experimenting with weight qualities. It gave, for

A holdover from the early days of the steam engine, which was exhibited at the Chicago Century of Progr
States. Above is shown the invention of a young Russian. The train is

Gets a Streamlined Body

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its 46 passengers, but 450 pounds of carrying stock, as compared to the 10 tons of steel necessary in ordinary coaches. It made 70 to 80 miles an hour with a Diesel engine, and ran on balloon tires—a feature borrowed from France. It was streamlined and air-conditioned. It proved a very satisfactory investment, as it was cheap to operate.

The Ingersoll-Rand shops, in conjunction with the St. Louis Car Co., have built a car similar to the others for interurban runs capable of making 85 miles an hour.

In September of 1931 Boyette, of Atlanta, Ga., had built an air-driven railway engine which he hoped would revolutionize the industry. It was 40 feet long, had three sets of light locomotive wheels, five units of air-compressors and motors, and was cheap to operate. It was too ponderous, however, and nothing came of it.

In November, 1933, Stout Laboratories and Pullman made a railplane, as it was called, for the Detroit, Toledo & Ironton line. It was a single coach type, for 50 passengers, and was built especially to compete with buses. It was streamlined, but had exposed truck and wheels, was made of molybdenum and duralamin, and set throughout in rubber. No rivets or bolts could be seen in the frame: it was all welded. As in the latest models, it was air-conditioned, with sealed windows, and had a layer of rubberized hair between the outer and inner skins of its shell. This latter acted as an insulator against noise and weather. It was for interurban use. Several rail planes were exhibited in model form at A Century of Progress Exposition in Chicago. The Chicago, Burlington & Quincy announced and showed a model of a proposed stainless steel car, the Zephyr. It had a glass solarium in its rear end inclosed in shatterproof glass. A factory is now making that train for Burlington, powering it with a 600-horsepower Diesel.

The American Locomotive Co. has invited Lurelle Guild, a famous industrial engineer, to cooperate with its own engineers in keeping up with the times. In November, 1933, Otto Kuhler designed for them a streamlined model with all its outside appurtenances recessed in the boiler jacket and a novel cowcatcher shaped like a stepladder.

In May a gliding car which its inventor, W. H. Hudson, predicted would go 200 miles an hour, was projected. Hudson is a pioneer aviator and chief engineer of a leading railway company. His train, as might be expected, resembles somewhat an airplane with the wings removed. It rides cradled in a grooved track, with side supports similar to the figure-eight or chute-the-chutes ride in an amusement park. Vacuums created will ease the craft in its trough-like ways of rubber, says the inventor, thus lessening friction. It is powered by an oil-burning steam turbine, which in turn drives a three-bladed propeller. The propeller is reversible, and may thus be used an an air-brake.

A steam locomotive capable of speed up to 105 miles an hour when drawing five passenger coaches and one baggage car is being built by a locomotive plant in Berlin. It is streamlined, has three cylinders, driving wheels over 7 feet in diameter, and specially constructed double brakes. Although as late as February, 1933, a new type of locomotive which utilized its steam three times, was built for the Delaware & Hudson lines, it appears as if coal as a motive power is going out.

Electricity, generated by the great power companies and furnished through third rails or overhead cables, or generated by motors carried in the train itself, shares with oil-burning Diesels as the new power. Compressed air and steam turbines, the latter driven by steam created in special oil-heated boilers, are the other two motive powers coming into use.

The Union Pacific has put on the rails the latest development in streamlined locomotives and coaches. The unit is touring the Nation.

Streamlined to the nth degree, the yellow and brown monster is really an aluminum bullet on wheels. After numerous wind-tunnel tests by E. E. Adams, its designer, it was finally constructed by the Pullman Co. in May of last year. It consists of three articulated sections. The first houses the elevated "cab." Sixty passengers may ride in the second, 56 in the third section. It has a 600-horsepower, internal combustion, 12-cylinder, distillate-burning motor, directly connected with electric motors and generators on the wheels of the forward truck. It contains also a 30-foot railway postoffice and baggage section. The second section is for passengers alone.

Besides carrying passengers, the third car contains a buffet kitchen in the triangular-shaped tail end. Each seat in the coaches has a small utility table for serving meals.

The train weighs 85 tons, the exact weight of an ordinary Pullman. It is 204 feet long, 9 feet wide and 11½ feet high. Super brakes and "dead man control," the latter an automatic device which applies the brakes if the motorman releases either hand from throttle button or foot from floor pedal, assure safety even at the highest speed of 90 to 110 miles an hour. Fuel may be carried for a 1,200-mile run.

It is similar to other previous efforts in most of its features. It carries its own climate, windows are sealed, is heavily insulated against dust and weather, well set in rubber throughout, and decorated inside like a clubroom. Passengers walk upon rubber-tile floors, sit in the easiest of aluminum chairs and read by indirect lighting. Bell cords are done away with by an electric buzzer system in coach vestibules. Luggage racks are gone. Every inch of space is utilized.

Already three more lightweight, streamlined trains have been ordered and are being built. These will have sleeping coaches, which this first train lacks, and all other equipment for transcontinental travel.

Other lines have signified their intentions of keeping up with the new trend. The New York Railway Transit Corporation has contracted for a streamlined, multi-section train, of five articulated coaches and engine, to be built of aluminum alloys. The New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad has asked bids for the construction of its proposed high-speed, streamlined train.

Commuters may live in the far reaches of the Catskills, for example, and still make the 9 o'clock opening hour. Economy will enter in, also, to make this possible. Rail officials forecast rates of 1 cent a mile or less.

Changes in roadbed, possibly in the rails themselves, the tubular construction of the new trains which eliminates the necessity for heavy channel beams under each car, plus the special insulations against noise, will probably eliminate the lulling click-click of wheel on rail which for many years has been a boon to insomnia sufferers.

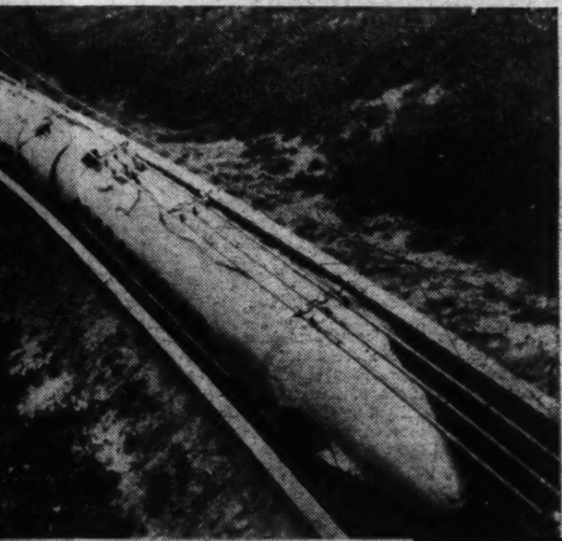
Hitch-hiking, "blind-baggage" or "rod" riders will be out of luck when streamlined trains are placed in operation. There are no rods, there is no tender, there is no space between power car and first passenger coach. There is no runway, even of the narrowest sort, on the curved top of the train. There is not a spot where the train flipper could gain a foothold.

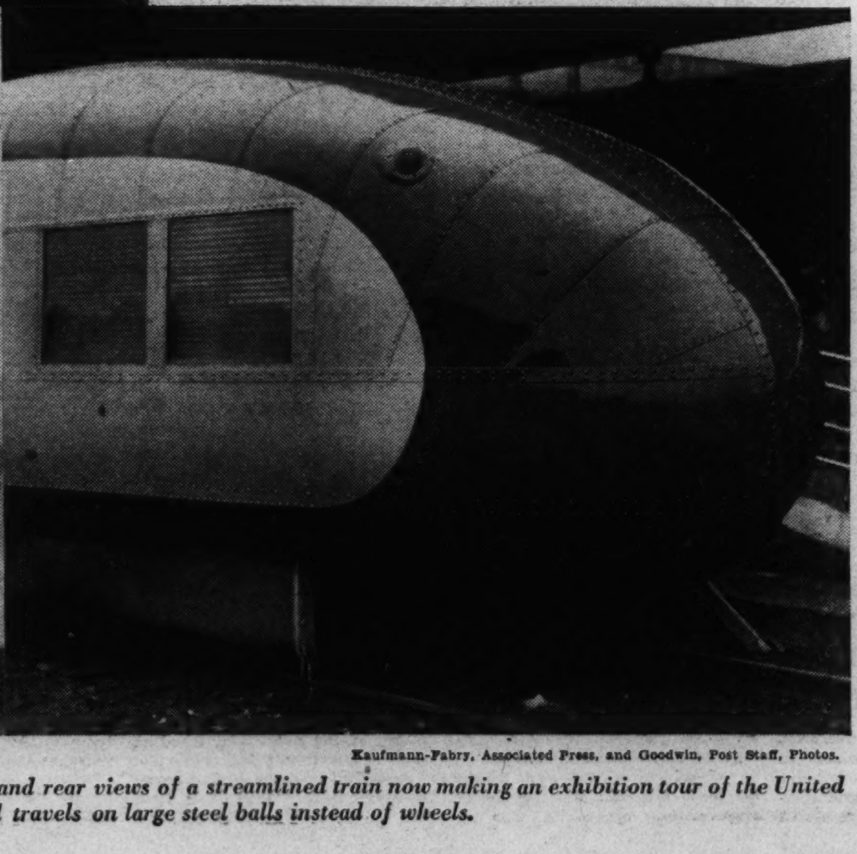
Grade crossings are likely to become tunnel or overhead affairs. The new train travels 132 feet per second!

Instead of the ding-dong of the old-fashioned, easy-going, smoke-belching engines, the specially developed, long-range electric siren will be heard, giving its low-pitched, harmonious but penetrating hoo-oo-oo-t of warning as it smashes through the country at 110 miles an hour.

The Iron Horse will become the Aluminum Greyhound of the rails.

Here is a demonstration railplane near Glasgow. The cars are suspended from bogies which run on an overhead rail.





Kaufmann-Fabry, Associated Press, and Goodwin, Post Staff, Photos.

tury of Progress Exhibition, and front and rear views of a streamlined train now making an exhibition tour of the United The train is electrically operated and travels on large steel balls instead of wheels.

Alexander Woollcott Shouts and Murmurs

Branch Cabell Tells Of a Contemporary "Candide."

An urbane nightmare. "SMIRT," by Branch Cabell. (McBride, $2.50.)

So inveterate has become Mr. Cabell's habit of ironic jest that one hesitates at the outset to take at face value the apparent seriousness of his prefatory note, in which he asseverates that his latest opus "attempts to extend the naturalism of Lewis Carroll." Hesitancy turns into dubiety as he harps variations on the theme that the two "Alice" adventures stand alone in English literature in telling "a dream-story combining any considerable length with even the most shadowy pretense to veracity." When one has finished the book itself, dubiety has yielded place to frank scepticism with the discovery that the dream of Smirt differs in but one essential from the serial dreams in the biography of the Life of Manuel. This time Mr. Cabell dreams about himself divested of the variform disguises he has assumed.

More accurately, the nondescript figure of Smirt is an embodiment of the auctorial temperament, a quintessential incarnation of the vanities and humilities of authorship. Underneath the transparent vesture of the plot—a search for the lost legend of Arachne in the lands beyond common-sense—one finds a stark conte philosophique. "Smirt" is a contemporary "Candide" by our Virginia Voltaire, who cultivates so intensively his garden of verbals.

With his uncanny flair for allusive names, Mr. Cabell has created Smirt whose features, when they are not set in the smirk of complacent craftsmanship, waver with the generic vagueness of Smith. Smirt's name is conferred upon him in his dream by a black dog (a pert variant of the black dog famous in another connection) and confirmed by the butcher, the baker, the candlestick-maker, Tom, Dick and Harry, Madame Quelquechose, Senora Etcetera, Anon, Ibid, Lady Ampersand, Mrs. Murgatroyd, the world and his wife, and the public at large.

Confronted by such unanimity, Smirk (I mean Smirt) accepts his identity for dream purposes and makes the most of it in his interviews with the All-Highest, whom he sets right about certain discrepancies in his major work, with Company—the sinister component of the demiurgic firm—and with the Stewards of Heaven.

Endowed by the All-Highest with omnipotence (within limits), Smirt enjoys for a time the supervision of a planet changed more nearly to what a planet should be. His end, however, is as domestic as that of any god who goes voluntarily into retirement from the thankless task of ruling.

Those readers whom Mr. Cabell annoys are hereby warned of further exasperations in "Smirt." Those who appreciate his civilized discourse and enjoy the supple fencing of his wit, so dextrous in surprising ripostes, will relish this volume. Above all will they savor the pungency of the chapter on "The Heir Presumptive" in which the untidy man (a composite of our professedly outspoken and sex-conscious candidates for literary immortality) expounds his "intrepid indecencies."

RAY C. B. BROWN.

MENCKEN IN EUROPE.

H. L. Mencken is now enjoying a vacation cruise about Europe. On his return to the United States early in April, Knopf will publish his new book, "Treatise on Right and Wrong." This is a study of man's moral and ethical ideas since the dawn of history. No part of it has heretofore been published in magazines or newspapers.

The Most Insidiously Readable and Delicately Exasperating Journalist of Our Time Performs "While Rome Burns"

A collection. "WHILE ROME BURNS," by Alexander Woollcott. (Viking Press, $2.75.)

On a certain spring morning, before Robert Benchley had begun sleeping in Broadway theaters for the New Yorker and before Charles MacArthur had married Helen Hayes and written "The Front Page" with Ben Hecht, the two of them pooled their worldly wealth of $4.50 and breakfasted at the Hotel St. Regis.

"Emerging, nourished but penniless," as Mr. Woollcott goes on to tell the anecdote, "they found the successful world embodied in none other than Charles Evans Hughes, then Secretary of State and at the moment striding majestically down the Avenue. The spectacle filled them with a mysterious resentment. With one accord they yelled at him in shrill, urchin falsetto, "Yah, yah, Secretary of State! What are you doing here, if you're Secretary of State? Yah, yah, Secretary of State!" Thus they ran hooting behind him down Fifth avenue until, in acute embarrassment, Mr. Hughes called a cab, leaped inside it and had his dignity carried beyond their financial reach."

"On such occasions," Mr. Woollcott remarks immediately, "one is tempted to murmur, 'Come, come, MacArthur, don't be elfin. Do you have to be quite so picturesque?' "

Perhaps it is the extent of this fine, fat collection of ephemeral pieces, perhaps it is a repetitiousness induced by the memory of having read all of them before, which now makes me slightly queasy. For the respect owing to "those old eyes and those old cars" of the sage of Wits' End can not prevent me from repeating precisely the same sentiments in his direction. Far too often, Mr. Woollcott himself is nothing but preciously 'elfin' and self-consciously 'picturesque.' "

ALEXANDER WOOLLCOTT.

"While Rome Burns" is his first book in six years, a reprinting of the best of his squibs from the New Yorker, the Cosmopolitan, and Collier's Weekly. They range from folk legends to travelogues, from dramatic criticism to biographies, from murder stories to book reviews (the latter pair marking no range at all). Put thus in one book, we see very well what Mr. Woollcott is made of—we could not do that before, however religiously we read him from week to week.

He is the most insidiously readable of the present-day raconteurs, and the most delicately exasperating. When he is good he is very, very good, and when he is bad he is horrid.

I know few paragraphs quite so satisfying as that which gives the reply of the Marquis of Villalobar—a man who went about his diplomatic business at the normal human height by means of intricate mechanical legs—to a great lady who had fluttered over him with blundering inquiries about a monster born in the Villalobar line.

" 'Madame,' said young Villalobar, with a malicious smile twisting the rich curves of his lips, 'I am that monster,' and, bowing low, he shuffled away, leaving her to wish she had never been born."

And on the other hand there are few tricks more irritating than that with which Mr. Woollcott pieces out a slight occurrence, announces it, winds back, tells three or four incidents which his dearest friend might well doubt were relevant, and finally comes out with the point—for all the world like the mountain and the mouse.

His words sometimes slip into place with the inevitability and ring of great literature. And sometimes they wind themselves around in painful affectations.

But all that I am saying, of course, is that Mr. Woollcott is a journalist. Not a one of these pieces but he wrote under pressure of time. Knowing that, to find that his views are as sturdy as they are, his eye as sharp, his wish to please as indefatigable, is to realize the worth of this stout little gentleman whom all writers for the rotary press admire and envy.

For he is constantly alive and inventive, even at his convoluted worst. Whether he is telling of Frank Lloyd Wright or Kathleen Norris, or describing a dinner in Pekin, or spinning the delicious tale of the little cadet at St.-Cyr, or the gruesome one of the girl whose mother disappeared in Paris during the exposition, you can not but listen to him. The book is as funny as a pun and as entertaining as gossip, and in essence, when he is at his best, he reaches the top-notch degree of both.

THEODORE HALL.

Prof. Atkins on "Gold" and Prof. Edie on "Dollars"

Two studies. "GOLD AND YOUR MONEY," by Willard E. Atkins. (McBride, $1.75.) And "DOLLARS," by Lionel D. Edie. (Yale University Press, $2.50.)

Prof. Atkins succeeds admirably in his attempt to set forth, in simple language, some fundamental ideas on the relation of money to economic organization, making the relation of gold to money an incidental, rather than central, part of the picture. In doing this, he performs the useful service of putting things into a much more realistic perspective than is done in the general run of recent monetary discussion, written and oral. Briefly and succinctly, he presents the case for and against the gold standard and shows that the much-desired stability of money as the basis of an efficiently functioning monetary system is inherent not so much in the technical organization of such a system as in "the stability of business relationships which are expressed in terms of money."

Some of the author's best writing is in the last two chapters, which are devoted to money preachers of the "Coin" Harvey and Father Coughlin type and to "money doctors" like Profs. Fisher and Warren. In answer to the question as to what constitutes his own monetary program, Prof. Atkins says:

"Monetary programs constitute a nostrum. Our problems are not money problems. The difficulties following 1929 have arisen out of the general maladjustments in the congeries of institutions that go to make up what is called the money economy or capitalism. That these difficulties may be described in money terms is merely expressive of the fact that all economic relationships in our society are stated in money prices. But the difficulties, it must be repeated, lie within the functioning of these relationships and not in their numerical expression."

And he concludes his discussion with the statement that "not the least of the evils of the gold standard, an evil it shares with the commodity dollar of Prof. Fisher and the gold purchase plan of Prof. Warren, is its preemption of men's minds to the exclusion of other more important things."

Prof. Edie subjects President Roosevelt's monetary policy to a critical and penetrating analysis. He finds himself in agreement with its fundamental objectives, but skeptical as to some important details of both policy and action. He describes the dangers inherent in the recent incursion of politics into monetary matters and expresses the hope that the good sense of the American people will prove to be an effective check on the desires of politicians to make monetary manipulation a hand-maiden of partisan politics. He advocated a "middle of the road" program, setting for its objective a rise in the price level to a mid-way point between 1926 and the beginning of 1933; a provisional stabilization of the dollar at approximately two-thirds of its former parity, and the eventual establishment of an international gold standard with a number of substantial modifications of the traditional gold standard system.

Prof. Edie's discussion is interesting and stimulating. Unfortunately, on a number of important points his book falls far short of being constructively suggestive. For example, a thinly disguised xenophobia runs all through the discussion. There is always a big, bad foreigner lurking in the background. The author repeats all the time-honered shibboleths about the sinster role of the Bank of England, the deliberate and presumably vicious "undervaluation" of the French franc, and a host of others.

Again, it is difficult to see the logic back of the idea in the following paragraph:

"The United States can ill afford to return to a fixed gold basis until the downward trend of world commodity prices expressed in gold has been definitely brought to a halt. Deflation of gold prices has continued in spite of the fact that both the sterling area and the dollar have been divorced from gold."

Elsewhere in the book Prof. Edie states categorically—and, in my opinion, with incontrovertible correctness—that the abandonment of the gold standard by Great Britain, followed by the depreciation of the sterling currencies, had exerted a powerful downward pressure on commodity prices expressed in gold. Surely, the same logic applies to similar actions taken by the United States. It ought to dictate a conclusion directly opposite to that which is stated by Prof. Edie: namely, that the deflation of gold prices is continuing because both the pound sterling and the dollar have been divorced from gold, and that there is little reason to expect a definite halting of the downward trend of world commodity prices expressed in gold until both the United States and Great Britain return to a fixed gold basis. *LEO PASVOLSKY.*

Sylvia Thompson and the Kingdom of England

A novel. "BREAKFAST IN BED," by Sylvia Thompson. (Little Brown-Atlantic Monthly Press, $2.50.)

Sylvia Thompson's latest is a mildly interesting, pleasantly written book which is no great shakes and does not pretend to be. It is based on the familiar thesis of James Joyce, Louis Bromfield, Vicki Baum and others that 24 hours in assorted lives will make as good a plot as many.

The Nicholsons (Sir William and his lady and daughter, Clare), are protagonists of the upper classes who have their breakfasts in bed and their baths drawn. The Cashmores—two blocks away—are poor as church mice, and are constantly having babies and doing without meat. "Breakfast In Bed" commemorates the day that the Cashmores and the Nicholsons crossed paths.

Clare Nicholson has a lover named Mark and all the other luxuries an aristocratic young lady is permitted nowadays. She has, also, a good heart and finer feelings, and at the end of the book the reader is assured that sooner or later Clare's breakfasts in bed are going to be under the sanction of church and state.

Mr. Cashmore has got a job and Mrs. Cashmore the gift of several pounds with which she is enabled to provide a bounteous surprise snack for her husband. Lady Nicholson's cold is better, and the second housemaid is going to keep her job after all.

Miss Thompson knows how to tell a story, and—on occasion—point a line. As for the Nicholsons and the Cashmores, the housemaids, cooks, bright young men, M. P.s and cockney children—of such is the Kingdom of England.

VIRGINIA FAULKNER.

In the Margin

"The cure for cowardice is confidence. There must not be any more private worlds," says Phyllis Bottome apropos of her forthcoming novel. "Letting one's self be cut off by pride—or shutting one's self up completely in a dangerous intimacy, or hiding because of fear—these things are not the escapes they look like. There is in all of them a sort of solitary confinement. One has got to belong to the outside world. One must stand open to life."

Miss Bottome's "Private Worlds," announced for publication by Houghton-Mifflin on March 28, as the story of life in a great psychopathic hospital in the west of England.

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The circle of P. G. Wodehouse's influence widens apace. Now the name of his outstanding character creation, Jeeves, has found its way into the crossword puzzle as a synonym for valet. Wodehouse's first full-length novel about the imperturbable Jeeves, "Thank You, Jeeves," will be published April 16 by Little-Brown.

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"Sleeping in mud huts, catching wild animals, managing natives, putting down mutiny, putting up with food shortage, madness, poisoning and witchcraft—not to mention the birth of two babies without the benefit of medical assistance—were among the experiences of Margaret Carson Hubbard, who, together with her husband, Wynant Hubbard, helped direct the Warner Bros.' picture, "Untamed Africa."

That a man should choose such a life is remarkable. That a woman should share it is even more so. But Mrs. Hubbard is a remarkable woman and she has smilingly written the story of her first three years on the Dark Continent. Significantly entitled "No One to Blame," it will be published on March 23 by Minton-Balch.

The World of Art

Persian Art, Melchers' 'At Home,' Chamberlain's Etchings on Exhibit Here

DURING the last score of years Washington has been familiar at intervals with the leading authorities and exponents of Persian art, Dr. Ali Kuli Khan and Mme. Ali Kuli Khan, his American wife. One of the most interesting exhibitions of the winter is now in progress at their home at 1915 Massachusetts avenue. Dr. Khan was formerly charge d' affaires of the Persian Legation.

The exhibition consists of original miniature paintings from the fifteenth, sixteenth, seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, lacquer work, illuminated manuscripts from 5 to 200 years old, ancient patterns, antique rugs, carpets and various rare specimens of textiles, brocades and cloths of gold several centuries old.

Particular interest centers about ancient armor, objects of metal and torquoise from the famed mine of Neyshapur, the home of Omar Khayyam. A set of richly painted decorative canvases of the seventeenth century Persian room are of special interest.

The miniature paintings include a series of panels from an early sixteenth century Shah Nameh; the epic of Firdousi of the tenth century depicting the heroic feats of Rustam Hercules of ancient Persia.

The rugs contain two very rare carpets of Kuba dating back to the eighteenth century; also several ancient Turkish prayer rugs.

* * * *

Admirers of the work of the late Gari Melchers have flocked to the Corcoran Gallery of Art to view the loan picture "At Home," which has been hung temporarily in the place of "Penelope."

The central figure of "At Home" is of Mrs. Melchers, the artist's wife. Rare personality is shown in the figures, Mrs. Melchers seated and another lady standing by the mantel. The picturesque softness of the pastel shades, brocade and lace gowns, the colonial lines of the mantel with lovely colonial wall paper as background and the general graciousness about its whole conception make it worthy of note.

The three tapestries of medieval subjects loaned to the galleries by Miss Anne Hageman have now been placed in the atrium and make a rich background for the huge classic figures.

* * * *

The drypoints and etchings of Samuel Chamberlain, American artist, are on view at the Division of Graphic Arts, Smithsonian Building. It will continue until March 25.

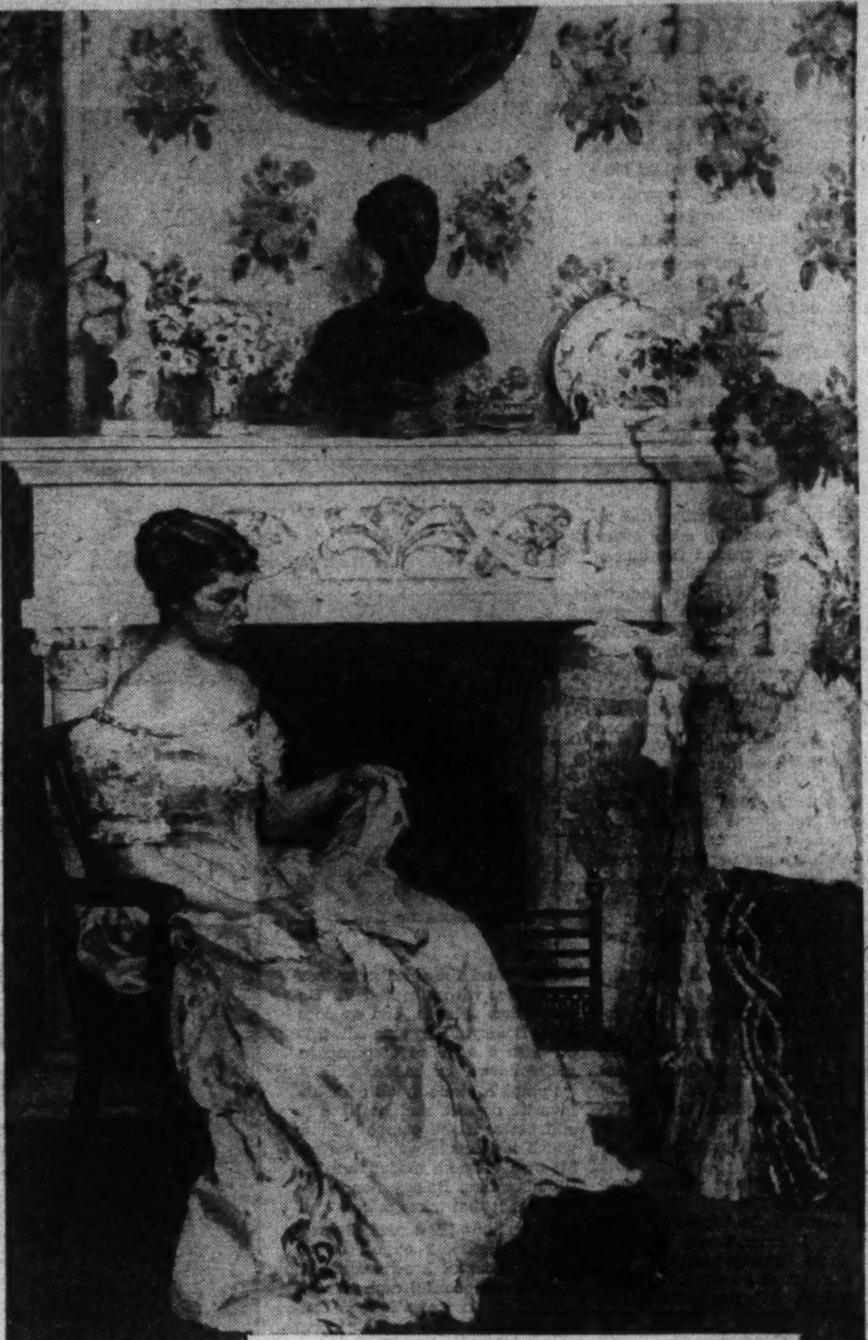
Mr. Chamberlain has wandered far afield for his subjects, catching rare bits of old world buildings and scenery from entirely new aspects. He has culled the progress of American development from the centers of the large cities and has given rare portrayals of soaring buildings and busy street corners.

A particularly fine example is "Manhattan Twilight," showing the busy city teeming with people who have finished their day's work.

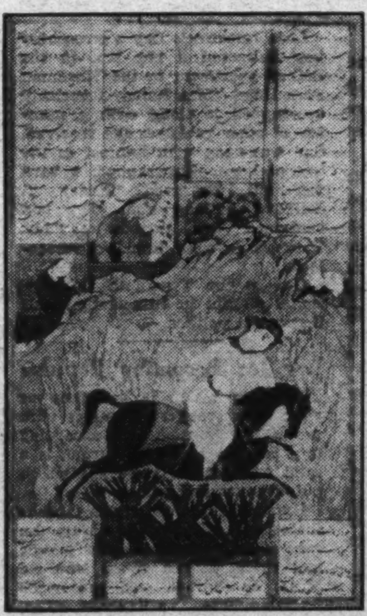
Special interest centers about the exhibition of miniatures by Charles Fraser, of Charleston, S. C., who won fame in the early half of the nineteenth century. It opened last week at the National Gallery of Art, U. S. National Museum Building, and will continue until March 27. This exhibition has been arranged by R. F. Tolman, director of the National Gallery.

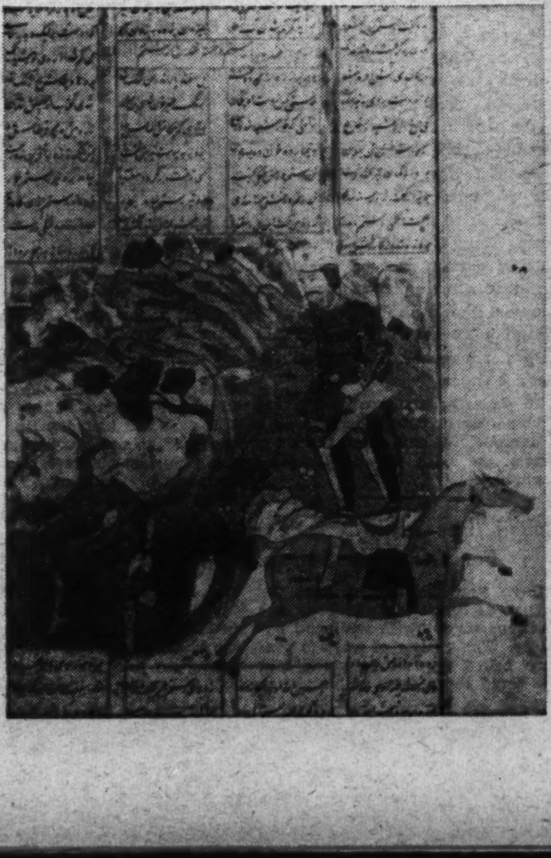
Artistic photographic views of scenes in and around Washington and other American cities are included in the exhibition of pictorial photographic work by members of the Washington Photographic Society, which are now on view in the Arts and Industries Building of the Museum.

Another notable pictorial photographic exhibition now going on is worthy of mention from an artistic viewpoint. It is that of Doris Ulman and Laura Gilpin at the Library of Congress.

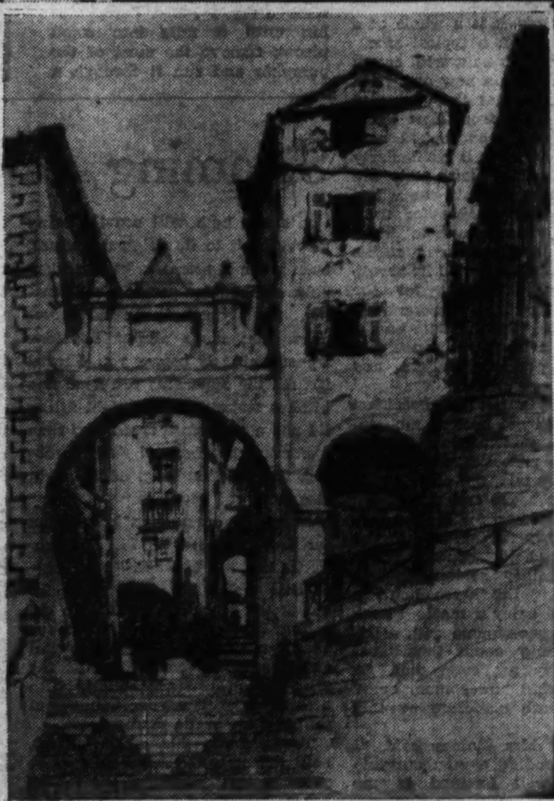


"At Home," by Gari Melchers, loaned by the estate of the artist, is attracting a large number of art lovers to the Corcoran Gallery.





Ancient miniature paintings of Persian history at the exhibition of Persian art, 1915 Massachusetts avenue.



"Old Menton," an etching by Samuel Chamberlain.

Favorite Foods of the Speaker of the House

Mr. Rainey Likes Big Breakfasts, Sandwich, If Anything, for Lunch and Large Evening Meal---Here's Some of Mrs. Rainey's -Recipes

Biographers, probing into the whereof of many a man's greatness, have failed to look in the kitchen. Had they done so, they might have added a valuable bit of research for the good of inquiring posterity.

This article is the second in a series revealing what leaders in the New Deal eat to maintain their physical and mental fitness.

By WINDSOR BOOTH.

HENRY T. RAINEY, Speaker of the House and Representative from Abraham Lincoln's own Illinois district, is just about as healthy a specimen of legislator as one will run across.

And it is not altogether due to the fact that he is up early every morning to toss around the dumbbells and the Indian clubs.

The Speaker candidly admits that his excellent health and fine spirits can be credited to Ella Rainey, his wife, secretary, major domo and guardian angel in Washington for 30 years.

Mrs. Rainey—tall, queenly, her head, like the Speaker's, crowned with silvery hair; with a vigor in her conversation that is astonishing—watches over her husband's health and his food with tireless interest. Her efforts have certainly been rewarded.

Mrs. Rainey has perfected a routine, an arrangement, not only in the types of food she serves, but in the hours she serves it, that keeps a busy husband happy, healthy and contented.

Mrs. Rainey was asked what the Speaker likes.

"Anything, everything," she replied. "You might almost say the Speaker eats everything. He is also very fond of children! Qualify that by saying that he is fond of both—er—commodities, but at different times."

"What does the Speaker like for breakfast?"

"Now, we're getting somewhere," Mrs. Rainey answered. "Breakfast at our house is the biggest meal of the day. I haven't any patience with these namby-pambies who think it smart to go without breakfast. It isn't. It's just plain dumb. I give Mr. Rainey a whale of a breakfast, and he likes it."

Most certainly it is a whale of a breakfast. Here is a typical one:

Grapefruit, Irish oats, with cream and sugar. That's a new one, Irish oats. It seems that they have to be bought special from New York, and they have to be cooked nine hours. The Speaker is particularly fond of the dish. Irish oats are not rolled, they come in the whole grain, and are valuable for their mineral and vitamin content. Then come bacon and eggs, and coffee. To most people this would be breakfast aplenty. But not for the Raineys. Often the Speaker will also have a "Continental breakfast," as he calls it. It consists of rolls, jam, perhaps crullers, and coffee.

Mrs. Rainey varies this breakfast so that it will not become monotonous. Often codfish cakes, country sausages, or pancakes with maple flavored sirup take the place of the more prosaic bacon and eggs.

There is a reason for the extraordinarily heavy breakfast in the Rainey household. The Speaker and Mrs. Rainey seldom have a chance during the lunch hour to sit down and enjoy a meal. Lunch to them is synonymous with sandwich, and they count themselves lucky if they get even that. A heavy breakfast "tides them over" until the more elaborate evening meal.

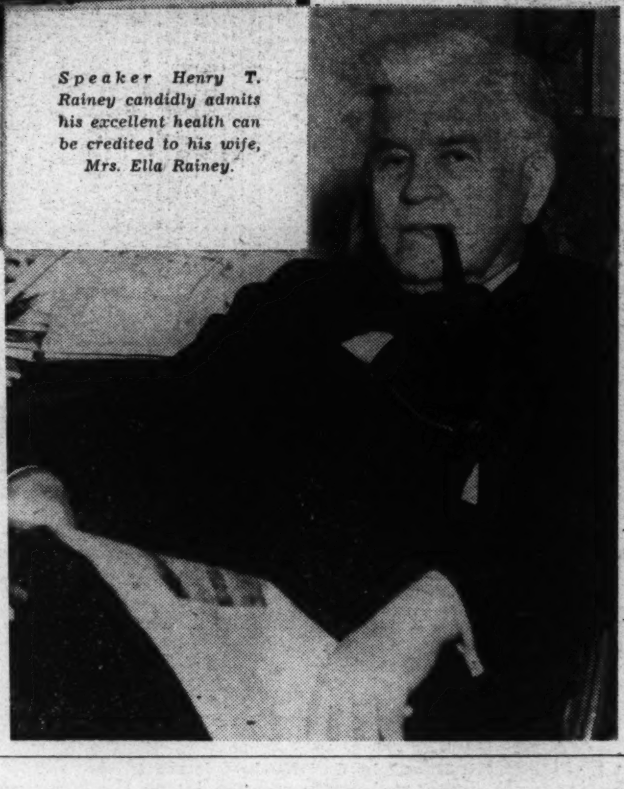
"Anyhow," Mrs. Rainey said, "I believe in sending a man out into the world well fortified in the morning."

The Speaker considers a dinner like this one perfection:

Fruit juice, grape, pineapple or tomato; soup, plenty of it. And plain old vegetable is his favorite. Then a big hunk—not a slice—of juicy pot roast with plenty of vegetables. And the Speaker means vegetables with a capital V. He even likes spinach, and so does Mrs. Rainey. He tops all this off with a fat slice of pumpkin pie, followed by coffee.

Pumpkin pie is by all odds his favorite dessert, and he likes it still better if the pumpkin from which it is made was grown on his own 500-acre model farm in Illinois. Mrs. Rainey has a recipe for it that takes prizes.

Here's how: 1½ cupfuls Rainey farm pumpkin, 1 cupful sweet cream, 1 cupful brown sugar, 2 eggs, ½ teaspoonful each of cinnamon, ginger and allspice. Cut the pumpkin into small pieces; remove seeds, steam the pumpkin until it falls into small pieces; remove the meat of the pumpkin and run it through a colander; mix the pumpkin, cream and sugar; beat the eggs until they are very light; add the eggs to pumpkin, sugar and cream, and stir; place in a very hot oven in a deep pie pan.



Speaker Henry T. Rainey candidly admits his excellent health can be credited to his wife, Mrs. Ella Rainey.

Both Speaker and Mrs. Rainey are fond of fresh fruits, so much so that much of their farm is planted with bearing fruit trees. This Waldorf salad never fails to please them: 1 cupful sliced apples; 1 cupful celery, diced; ½ teaspoonful salt; ½ cupful walnut meats, broken in pieces, and 1 cupful of special Waldorf dressing. Mix lightly the celery, apples and nuts, being careful not to crush the fruit; sprinkle with salt and add the dressing.

Fruit salads are generally pretty good, no matter what one does to them. But it is Mrs. Rainey's special dressing that really lifts her Waldorf salad into the realm of gastronomic art. Here is how she makes it: One-third cupful of mayonnaise, to which has been added 1 teaspoonful of lemon juice; 1 tablespoonful of powdered sugar; paprika, and a scant cup of whipped cream. Gentle stirring is all that is necessary.

The Speaker is not difficult to feed. He eats anything. "I have problems, and plenty of them," Mrs. Rainey says, "but feeding my husband is not one of them, unless you would say that seeing he doesn't eat too much is a problem."

However, the Speaker does have his likes and dislikes. He doesn't like frippery with his food. He doesn't like food dressed up to look pretty. He doesn't like combinations. He thinks fancy icing on cakes is silly, and he has a phobia against salads dressed up to resemble candlesticks or stars or whatnot.

When he wants a ham sandwich—and that, incidentally, is one of his favorites—he wants a ham sandwich and nothing more. Not a ham and lettuce sandwich, not a ham and mayonnaise or mustard sandwich, not a ham and tomato sandwich—he wants a piece of ham between two pieces of bread, and that's enough for him.

Speaker Rainey has one weakness where food is concerned. It is something of a secret, too. Mrs. Rainey gets a great kick out of it. The Speaker is a bit shy of talking about it. He has to be mighty careful, because he is anxious to keep in trim, and overindulgence adds extra inches to his waistline, already ample.

This weakness is candy. He doesn't eat a lot of it, but after dinner he occasionally likes some. Mrs. Rainey sees that he gets it, but not too much. She eats candy, only occasionally, and then not chocolates.

Last Valentine's Day a messenger boy delivered a big box to the Rainey apartment in the Wardman Park Hotel. Mrs. Rainey feverishly unwrapped it along with a number of other packages she received. She was agog with interest in the big package. Unwrapped, a card fell out, engraved "Henry T. Rainey," nothing else. The box contained five pounds of Mr. Rainey's favorite brand of chocolates.

Out in the Twentieth Congressional district in Illinois they call that smart politics.

Steaming a Velvet Dress

A steam bath will usually bring velvet back to its original texture, even when it seems to be considerably crushed by packing or wearing. So if you have an old velvet dress that looks almost hopeless, try steaming it before you discard it. All the apparatus you need is a kitchen teakettle with a tight-fitting lid and a good sized spout, and then a convenient piece of rubber tubing, about 4 feet long, of the right size to fit the spout.

Hang the dress on a hanger not far from the stove. Fill the teakettle half full of water—no more—so that the rising steam will pour out of the spout easily. Attach the rubber tube to the spout. When the water in the kettle begins to boil and the steam comes out of the tube—which you are holding with a towel to protect your hands—put the tube up inside of the dress.

To raise the pile of the velvet, hold the steaming tube as near as you can to the back of the fabric, but be careful not to touch the velvet. Begin at the top of the dress on the inside and slowly pass the steaming tube downward. If there are spots that do not disappear at first, brush them lightly with a soft brush and steam them again. When the dress is damp from top to bottom from its thorough steaming, hang it up in a doorway to dry. In this open space the dress will not touch anything while drying. Damp velvet spots very easily just by touching. And a doorway usually has a good draught which helps to dry the dress quickly.

Another way of steaming a velvet garment that is not badly crushed is to steam it in the bath room. Hang it fairly high, from the shower curtain rod or something else that will support it away from the walls, and draw a tubful of steaming hot water. Be careful that only steam reaches the velvet fabric, not water.

To press the seams when making a velvet dress, cover the iron with a damp cloth, and draw the seam across the edge of the steaming covered iron.

Baked Eggs Are a Treat For Lunch or Supper

Have you had baked eggs for supper or lunch lately? They are delicious served with scalloped potatoes. The variety of ways to prepare baked eggs is so great that one could serve them at least once a week for a whole year without having them twice the same. There are simple ways, using things that are always on hand, and there are elaborate ways, using the rarest and daintiest of ingredients.

One of the simplest ways is to break individual eggs into buttered cups or custard ramekins, season them slightly with salt and white pepper, and put a dot of butter on top. Then bake them in a moderate oven (350 degrees Fahrenheit) until the eggs are set.

An easy variation is to put a tablespoonful of cream into the cup first. Or a ring of crisp bacon may line the cup before the egg is broken into it. Or a thin piece of broiled ham may be put into the bottom of the cup. If thinly sliced ham is first fried lightly on one side, the pieces will curl into cup-like shapes into each of which an egg is broken after the ham has been put into the baking dish.

If eggs are baked plain, a tablespoon of cheese sauce poured over each egg just before serving makes them doubly delicious. The cheese sauce may be made easily by heating some cream in the top of a double boiler and adding some grated or chopped cheese, stirring the cream and cheese mixture occasionally until they are thoroughly blended. Or it may be made by adding grated cheese to a medium white sauce. A spoonful of cheese sauce put into the dish before the egg is broken in makes a pleasant variation.

Dry Ice Becoming Popular

Dry ice, which is becoming as popular as oranges or lemons with the post-prohibition host, according to a current scientific journal, is a solid form of the same gas which puts the fizz in champagne.

Rum punch frozen at the table is the newest thing, made before the eyes of admiring and eager guests, and eaten with a spoon like ice cream or sherbet. All one needs for the delicacy is a jigger of water, a jigger of rum, a tablespoon of sugar or honey. Mix these in a glass and stir in slowly a tablespoonful of dry ice, and in a minute you have your punch or sherbet all frozen.

Frozen cocktail lollipops offer an informal novelty. Chip out little round hollows in a cake of dry ice, taking care not to touch, lest your hands be burned by the extreme cold of the ice, and put your cocktails in these depressions, holding sticks in as the cocktails freeze.

Chain of Air-Mail Tubes Predicted

Flying postoffices, underground postoffices and "pneumatique" messages in all large cities in the United States were envisaged by a group of technicians, meeting in New York City to discuss the expansion of airplane mail service.

In their reports several engineers, cooperating with postal officials, revealed details of an "all-air-mail" route—underground and overhead—that will revolutionize mail deliveries in this country.

The group, composed of engineers, aviators, city planners and public officials, visualized an ingenious underground pneumatic tube service to supplement the regular airplane mail.

It was pointed out that about 50 per cent of the airplane mail's effectiveness is lost in terminal delays. Along many short routes steam trains compete favorably with the airplane. For instance, express trains now travel between New York and Boston in four and one-half hours. But an "all-air mail" route would establish postoffice to postoffice delivery in about two hours. This lops about 50 per cent off the present time.

So far, New York is the only city with an extensive underground air-mail system. Fifty-four miles of pneumatic tubing, about 8 inches in diameter, lie under the streets of Manhattan. These tubes run from the main postoffice to local branches. There is also a tube connection across the East River via the Brooklyn Bridge and ending at the Brooklyn General Postoffice. Other American cities like Chicago, Boston, and Philadelphia have limited underground air-mail service.

Under the present proposals, it is planned to make the underground air-mail tube an accessory to airplane mail service. By extending the present tubes to adjacent airports, the engineers pointed out, the effectiveness of the air mail will be greatly enhanced. To wit, a resident in New York City deposits a letter in a box on the street corner nearest his home. The mail collector takes it to the postal substation, where a pneumatic tube connection, always in operation, whisks his letter to the main postoffice. Tubes from the main postoffice lead to airports officially designated to carry air mail. The time required from a postal substation to the airplane probably would not exceed 15 minutes. The final sorting of letters might easily be done by a clerk in a flying postoffice, corresponding to the "rolling" postoffice now used on railroads. Deliveries at the point of destination would follow the same general procedue.

In actual operation over a number of years, the underground air-mail has chalked up an efficiency record of 99.96 per cent, according to postoffice officials. The operation is perfect within one-twenty-fifth of 1 per cent. The tubes now carry almost four-fifths of the mail traffic in New York City, where one-tenth of all the United States mail originates. The underground mail rushes at 30 miles per hour and it continues every minute of the day. The high-speed pneumatic torpedoes travel 150,000 miles under New York City every 24 hours. Propelled by a column of air exerting a pressure of 5 to 8 pounds per square inch, the carriers follow each other in rapid succession. Six torpedoes can be dispatched every minute, or 360 per hour. At this rate it is possible to send 180,000 letters one way per hour. In the day before last Christmas, New York's underground air-mail system carried about 9,000,000 letters. The capacity of a torpedo, 24 inches long and 8 inches in diameter, is 600 letters. Small parcel post packages may also be carried.

The time-saving element is the chief virtue of the underground mail. The linking of overhead and underground air-mail systems can easily be effected, engineers associated with the postoffice pointed out.

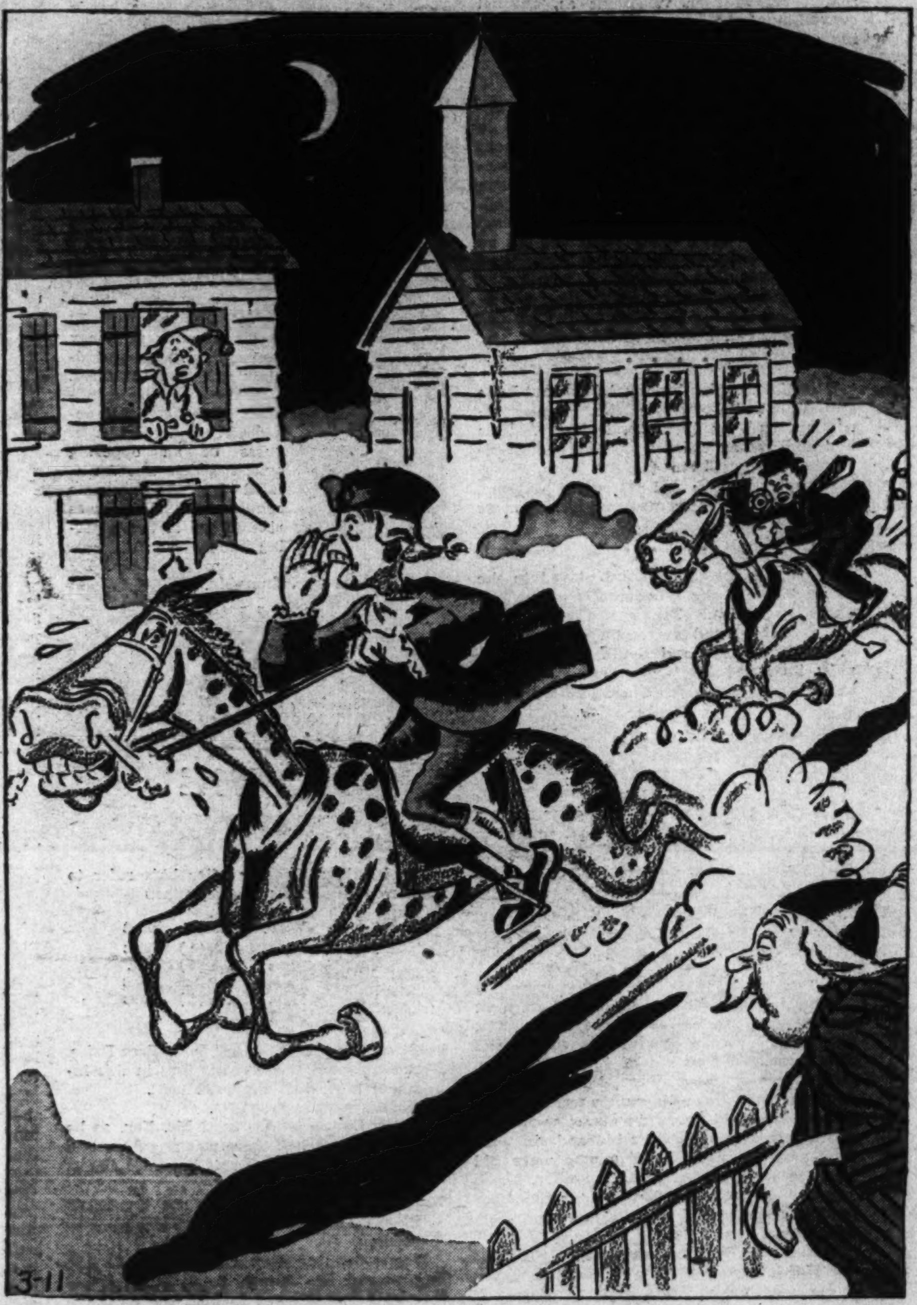
The first official advocacy of an universal underground airmail was made by former First Assistant Postmaster General John H. Bartlett. Since that time many have expressed themselves in favor of the idea, among them the late Glenn Curtiss and Clarence Chamberlin, veteran flier.

According to records of the New York postoffice, the cost of transporting a pneumatic torpedo containing 600 letters for a distance of 1 mile is $.00371. At this rate, it costs the Government 74 cents per ton to deliver underground mail between one Manhattan postoffice and another. The same ratio of cost would apply to mail carried between airports and postoffices. The chief advantage, however, of the underground air mail over the system of sending by motor trucks is that the tubes are in continuous operation and it is as simple to send half a dozen letters underground as it is to send thousands of them. Deliveries need not depend on the availability of trucks.

The Nut Work Network

By H. I. PHILLIPS.

Announcer—This is the National Buggy Whip Hour. It comes to you weekly at this hour under the auspices of the National Buggy Whip Corporation, makers of buggy whips of distinction. Tonight Mr. Haggerson McGozzle, famous descriptive genius, will describe the midnight ride of Paul Revere. Mr. McGozzle has been an eye-witness to all the great horseback riders of the past dozen years and is eminently fitted to follow Mr. Revere's exploit. Ladies and gentlemen, Mr. McGozzle!



Phew! Oh, boy, but this is some ride! I've got a good horse, but I can't keep near Paul. I wish you could see the sparks fly from his horse's hoofs! . . . By crickety . . . What a ride!

McGozzle—Hello, everybody! Well, here I am in Boston, folks, from which city Mr. Revere is to make the start of what may become an epic ride. The weather is very fine. There is just a typical April tang in the air, but you wouldn't want better weather for riding:

* * * *

Before they start the event I guess I had better outline the situation for the radio audience. There may be a lot of folks who do not know just what it is all about. It's like this, folks—the British have Boston in their lap and the big question is whether they will punt or run. They haven't tipped their hand at all, so far. The colonists have got to know, and it's our boy friend Revere who will give them the dope.

* * * *

Paul is across the Charles and he keeps watching the tower of Old North Church. Believe me, he never takes his eye off that tower, folks. For that's the tip-off. Paul has a scout on the Boston side of the stream, and they've arranged a signal system. If the Redcoats march by land there'll be one light in the belfry. If we see two lights we'll know it's a regatta. I'm on the side of the river with Paul, so I'll switch you to Joe Gumph, who's over in the belfry, and let him tell you what's going on there. Take it, Joe.

* * * *

Joe Gumph—Thank you, Haggerson. Well, folks, I'm in the belfry. Believe me but it's a weird place up here, with startled pigeons flying around in the dark and everything. I can't make out what's going on in the British camp, but there's something doing. Paul's friend is lighting a lantern. No, he's lighting two lanterns! He's put them both in the tower. I'll turn you back to Haggerson McGozzle who will tell you the significance of that move. Take it, Haggerson.

* * * *

McGozzle—Thank you, Joe. Folks, there are two lights in the tower. Oh, boy! That means action! The British are crossing the river by boat. Just a minute while I get Joe Gumph again. Oh, Joe!

Joe—Yes, Haggerson.

McGozzle—Are you sure the British are getting into the boats?

Joe—Yes, I can hear the measured tread of the grenadiers and I think I can make out a shadowy something far away where the river widens to meet the bay. It's a line of black that bends and floats on the rising tide like a bridge of boats.

* * * *

McGozzle—Thank you, Joe. Stand by, folks! The British are crossing, all right. Revere has leaped into his saddle and he's off like the wind . . . Listen and you can hear the hurry of hoofs in the village street . . . Now Paul has left the village and mounted the steep . . . my, how that boy can ride!

* * * *

He's thundered across the Medford bridge now, folks . . . Just a minute and I'll give you the time . . . Just 12 o'clock, folks . . . It's a new record for the distance at the weights . . . What a man that Paul Revere is! What a man! What an equestrian! Paul's job is to beat the British to it. He's got to reach all these towns and spread the news that the British are crossing.

* * * *

Phew! Oh, boy, but this is some ride! I've got a good horse, but I can't keep near Paul. I wish you could see the sparks fly from his horse's hoofs! . . . By crickety, we're coming into Lexington now! . . . From Medford to Lexington in an hour flat! . . . What a ride!

* * * *

Talk about excitement! Paul waves his hands and yells as he rides. If the people don't get up, he jumps off and bangs on the door! The folks are throwing up the windows wondering what it's all about. They look pretty sleepy-eyed. Some of 'em are pretty sore, until Paul explains that he's not drunk and that he's an official alarm spreader.

* * * *

Now it's 2 a. m. and we're in Concord. I didn't think it could be done in that time on horseback. What a story! What an epic ride! What excitement! The colonists jump into their clothes as soon as they get the dope. They're running through the fields with their muskets, and I tell you, folks, there's blood in their eyes! The colonists are on the short end of this classic, but I wouldn't be a bit surprised if they scored an upset. I hear shooting behind and I'll turn you over to Joe Gumph who can tell what's going on. Take it, Joe.

* * * *

Joe—Thanks, Haggerson. The British are taking a terrible beating. They're getting licked all along the line and they seemed stunned. They've got everything, but they just can't get going. Those colonists get the jump on them everytime. This is certainly a surprise. Take it, Haggerson.

* * * *

McGozzle—Thank you, Joe. Well, folks, Paul Revere's ride was the ride of the century. The colonists have won over the Redcoats in another startling upset. On form, they didn't appear to have a chance. But they just ran over those invaders. They surprised the visitors by playing an unorthodox game. No formations, no set style, no regulation plays. They just pulled a bag of smart tricks that had the Redcoats befuddled. It was a great contest, an epic event, folks. And you've got to give the lion's share of the credit to this fellow Revere. He certainly knew his stuff and made no mistakes. You'll hear about him for years to come, or I'm a bum guesser. And I hear a syndicate of sportsmen have already offered him a big sum for his horse! Just a minute and I'll see if I can get Revere to say a few words to the radio audience. Oh, Mr. Revere! Oh, Paul! Say just a few words to the radio audience, Paul, please.

* * * *

Paul Revere—Hello, popper. Hello, mommer! Well, I guess we fooled those Britishers. Give my regards to all my friends back in Boston. So long!

* * * *

Announcer—That was the voice of Paul Revere, folks, coming to you under the auspices of the National Buggy Whip Corporation. You have just listened to a ride by Mr. Revere through Middlesex, over the National Nutwork Network. Kindly stand by for a fiddle solo.

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News of Capital Players and Culbertson's Bridge

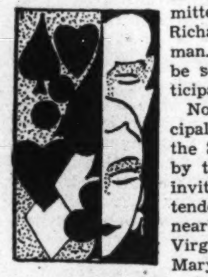
Virginia's Biggest Bridge Event of the Season Opens March 23

By FRANK B. LORD.

He makes a finesse with the greatest of ease,
This daring young man when staging a "squeeze;"
His bidding is perfect, his slams are all grand,
And the reason he wins we can well understand.
—With Apologies to Art Godfrey, WJSV.

* * * *

THE biggest bridge event for Virginia this season is the first annual Old Dominion tournament, which is scheduled to be held at the Jefferson, in Richmond, on March 23 and 24, with play during the afternoons and evenings of both days. Arrangements which are now practically completed, under the direction of the executive committee, of which Dr. Richard Fowlkes is chairman. indicate there will be several hundred participants.



Not only will the principal cities and towns of the State be represented by teams and pairs, but invitations have been extended to players in the nearby States of West Virginia, North Carolina, Maryland and the District of Columbia. Several local players have asked for information concerning the event with a view of entering the contest.

Baltimore will send several pairs and it is expected that Milton C. Work, with his famous Philadelphia team which won a series of matches here against Washington players a few weeks ago, will also appear at the tournament. The team-of-four championship contest will take place Friday afternoon and evening, and the pair championship contest on Saturday afternoon and evening. Grand trophies will be awarded to the leaders in each of these events and there will also be cups to the winners and the runners-up as well as top score pins and consolation prizes. The grand trophies will be retained by the winning team and pairs until the time of holding the next Old Dominion tournament.

The fact that the tournament committee alone comprises 40 members, with Mrs. Edwin C. Fockler as chairman, shows the magnitude of the affair and indicates to some extent the size of the gathering expected. R. E. Needham will act as tournament manager with A. P. Stockvis, of Washington, as official scorer. The tournament will be conducted in cooperation with the American Bridge League, whose official laws will govern the play.

* * * *

In response to numerous requests and to disseminate a better understanding of the laws and practices governing bidding conventions, the Washington Bridge League has prepared a bulletin treating upon the subject. It says:

"At rubber bridge the responsibility of announcing conventions is considered to rest upon the players using them.

"For duplicate the following laws govern: Any player using bidding conventions or calls which convey to his partner meanings other than the words employed indicate, shall explain such bidding conventions upon request of either opponent when it is an opponent's turn to call. In giving the requested information care should be taken not to convey illegal information to partner. In general an inquiry should be answered by the partner of the player making the last call. If the information about to be given is specific or indicates any definite holding, the player giving it should ask his partner to leave the table momentarily.

"Upon request of an opponent at the proper time, a side should explain its conventions of bidding or play, courteously and clearly. Players using unusual bidding conventions should explain them voluntarily.

"Thus, at duplicate play, players are not required to announce their bidding conventions unless requested, except where the conventions are unusual. The reason is obvious; players who remember to announce their systems will almost always ask their opponents to declare theirs. Certainly a pair which has failed to announce its conventions generally has no grounds for protest against opponents who have merely done the same. At the same time, it would be well for all duplicate players to form the habit of volunteering this information, as many do.

"Players using unusual conventions are squarely under the obligation of explaining them voluntarily, without being asked. It is considered that ethical players who use variations of standard bidding systems should regard such variations as 'unusual conventions.' The responsibility of explaining conventions 'courteously and clearly' is also definite."

* * * *

Although two of their teams were defeated by National Press Club players in the recent interclub match, the Woodmont Club boys succeeded in winning their contest at the Press Club by one board. Team No. 1 of the Press Club beat their Woodmont opponents by three boards and Team No. 2 of the Press Club were one up on Team No. 2 from Woodmont, but Team No. 3 of the Press Club suffered a humiliating defeat by losing five boards to their adversaries, thus leaving the Woodmont Club one in the lead and winners of the match.

* * * *

Dates for the eighth annual Conneaut Lake tournament at Conneaut Lake, Pa., are announced as July 18 to 21, inclusive. This is a midsummer event which, since it started, has always been popular with Washington players and well patronized by them, several of the local contestants having come back with major trophies.

* * * *

The most interesting hand played in the match between the Woodmont and the National Press Club Teams showed a wide range of bids and corresponding variation of results. North and South were vulnerable; East and West were not vulnerable, and North was dealer. The hands were:

	North. S- A-6-5 H- 7-6-3 D- A-8-7 C- A-Q-J-6	
S- 10-8-4-3-2 H- J-5-4 D- 5-4 C- 7-5-2	W E e a s s t t	S- K-Q-J-9-7 H- 10-9-2 D- Q-J-3 C- 9-8
	South. S- - - - - H- A-K-Q-8 D- K-10-9-6-2 C- K-10-4-3	

Where North started, as he did in most instances with a bid of one no trump, East invariably overcalled with two spades and South made a free bid of three diamonds. Regardless of what West did in support of his partner, three no trumps were reached at one table and five were made; at another table, five diamonds were bid and six were made; at another, six diamonds were bid and six were made; at still another, North allowed his partner's bid of four diamonds on the second round to die, and a small slam was made.

Where the bidding was properly started by North at one club, a contract of seven clubs was reached and a grand slam was made. In each case where a diamond contract was reached, declarer lost only one trick—the queen of diamonds. Where the contract was seven clubs, the king of spades, which was led at each table, was taken in the dummy by the ace. Three rounds of club trumps were then led, exhausting all of that suit held by the adversaries and leaving one trump in declarer's hand and one in his dummy. Then followed four rounds of hearts with the last of the cards of this suit held in the adversaries' hands falling on the third round and giving declarer the opportunity to discard on his thirteenth heart a losing diamond from the dummy. Then, leading a small diamond, he took the trick with the ace in dummy and returned to his own hand with the king of diamonds. The third lead of diamonds he trumped with the remaining club in dummy and dropped the last outstanding diamond, the queen. He reached his own hand again by using his last club to trump a spade, and all the rest of his diamonds were good. A grand slam was recorded with only four cards of the trump suit in each of his hands.

* * * *

Winners in last week's seven-table duplicate at the LaSalle conducted by Mrs. Dixie T. Wright were Elliott Chapman and David Mosby, first; Helen Goodhue and Tom Belsh, second, and Mrs. Granville Fortesque and Mrs. Wright, third.

* * * *

Bridge Personalities.

By common consent the dean of all bridge players in Washington is Miss Charlotte Schmidt. While "Miss Charlotte," as she is affectionately called by her host of bridge friends, now seldom participates in the local contract tournaments and duplicate games, her beautiful apartment in the Toronto is almost daily the scene of a gathering of enthusiastic bridge fans who hold that there are few more enjoyable bridge honors that can come to them than to be invited to join in a play at her home. The experts of the game are all upon her visiting list.

Miss Charlotte began playing whist, the old-fashioned game, which was in vogue long before the birth of contract, when she was little more than a babe in arms. She learned the suits and the denomination of the cards along with her letters in the primer, and as a talented and educated girl she was recognized as one of the best young whist players in the country.

She took part in nearly all of the old whist tournaments of a generation ago and brought home many trophies of her prowess, which now adorn her apartment. From whist she graduated into the original form of bridge and then progressed to auction. She was also one of the first in Washington to take up contract and she plays it with the same degree of skill that she exhibited in the other forms of the game. She still loves, however, the old-fashioned whist, but it is not easy now in the days of contract to gather a foursome of whist players, so she contents herself with playing an excellent game of contract. Her chief characteristics at the game are conservatism and reliability and it is the delight of any partner to have the privilege of sitting across the table from her.

The Analysis of a Hand Played at a Slam in Grand National.

By ELY CULBERTSON.

OF the many interesting Slam hands which arose during the Pair event of the Grand National Championship, held in New York City in January, the one below is by no means the most spectacular, and, as a matter of fact, it is doubtful whether the Slam should be bid on it. However, on bidding which actually occurred at the table where Mr. Samuel Fry, jr., of New York City, sat South, the Slam looked like a distinctly better than even money proposition, and accordingly was contracted for.

In the play, the fulfillment of the contract depended upon a correct guess of an opposing Queen which was facilitated by the accurate count which South was able to get of the opposing hands.

South, Dealer.
East and West vulnerable.

	♠ J 5 4 3 ♡ A 10 6 ♢ 9 2 ♣ Q J 5 4	
♠ A 8 ♡ Q 5 4 ♢ K Q 10 6 5 4 3 ♣ 8	N W E S	♠ 10 6 ♡ 9 7 ♢ J 8 7 ♣ K 10 9 6 3 2
	♠ K Q 9 7 2 ♡ K J 8 3 2 ♢ A ♣ A 7	

The bidding: (Figures after bids refer to numbered explanatory paragraphs.)

South	West	North	East
1♠	2♢	2♠(1)	Pass
4♣(2)	Pass	5♣(3)	Dbl.
5♢(4)	Pass	5♡	Pass
5♠	Pass	6♠(5)	Pass
Pass	Pass		

1—Obviously strong enough for a Free Raise.
2—Probably not the best bid, but in this instance it worked out quite well.
3—North's correct response.
4—East's Double encouraged Mr. Fry, as he now knew that if there was any finesse to be taken in the club suit it would almost surely work.
5—North naturally contracts for the Small Slam after his partner's very strong early bidding.

West's Opening lead was the club 8. Mr. Fry played the Knave from Dummy and this card was allowed to hold the trick. A low spade was led and South's Queen was won by West, who now led the diamond King. Mr. Fry won this trick in his own hand with the singleton Ace, and laid down his spade King.

The play of the Ace of clubs now revealed the fact that West had held originally only a singleton. Eight cards in the East hand were now accounted for—that is to say, East originally held six clubs and two spades. Mr. Fry now reasoned that, had East held six clubs with four diamonds, he would have raised his partner's diamond Overcall, so this distribution was eliminated. However, if East originally held as few as two diamonds, that would automatically place eight in the West hand, with the spade Ace, and with this holding it seemed more than probable that the West player would have entered the bidding on the second round with a call of four diamonds. East, therefore, in all likelihood, held three diamonds originally, which in addition to six clubs and two spades, would mark him with a doubleton heart. Therefore, even though the doubleton heart might conceivably include the Queen, Mr. Fry quite correctly decided to be governed by the percentages and finesse through the hand with the three hearts. He accordingly laid down his King of hearts and then led a low one, finessing the Ten in Dummy, despite East's first-round false-card of the heart 9. When the Ten of hearts in Dummy held the trick, Declarer was able to claim the balance.

Six spades were thus bid and made, and Mr. Fry's pair tied for top on the board.

* * * *

Overtricks.

So much has been written and so many illustrations offered of games and rubbers thrown away for the sake of illusory overtricks that it would seem that only the veriest tyro would jeopardize a sure rubber to gain a matter of 30 points. Carelessness, perhaps, rather than greed was responsible for the West player's allowing himself to be lulled into a sense of false security by the alertness of the defenders on the following hand, which was played in a rubber game at the Toronto Club:

	♠ 7 5 2 ♡ K J 9 2 ♢ 3 2 ♣ A Q 10 2	
♠ A J 10 6 ♡ A ♢ 9 8 5 ♣ K 8 7 4 3	N W E S	♠ K Q 4 3 ♡ Q 8 7 6 5 ♢ A Q J 10 ♣ —
	♠ 9 8 ♡ 10 4 3 ♢ K 7 6 4 ♣ J 9 6 5	

Against the contract of four spades by West North opened the deuce of trump. West won with the Ten and returned a diamond, finessing the Ten, which South allowed to hold. The next trick was won with the Ace of hearts and West led a second diamond. From here it is obvious that if the Ace of diamonds is cashed, the necessary ten tricks can be made by a cross-ruff. But the diamond was again finessed, losing to the King, and South led a third diamond, whereupon North ruffed and returned a trump. This was won in the East hand, the high diamond cashed and a low heart ruffed by West, who still hoped to make the contract if South had three hearts to the King or if North had to win the third heart lead. However, on the second heart North made the very fine play of the Knave, allowing South to hold the third round with the Ten and return a club to defeat the contract.

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Improving Your English.

By MORGAN BAKER.

Words often misused:

Do not say "It is nothing like as important as this." Say "It is not nearly so important as this."

Often mispronounced:

Hypotenuse. Pronounce hi-pot-e-nus, i as in "high," o as in "hot," e as in "me," u as in "unit," s as in "so," and accent second syllable.

Often misspelled:

Accommodate. Note the two ms.

Vocabulary building:

Fabrication; a falsehood. "The story is probably a fabrication."

The History of Wine At the White House

Continued from page 3.

his glass of water. He would not eat white radishes either, because he must have eaten a bushel or two the first year he was Secretary of State.

Another pre-prohibition story which is enjoying a revival at Washington dinner tables is of a New York heiress, now an important official hostess, who occupied a suite in a local hotel and ordered mint julep after mint julep, Southern style, with frosted glass, mint and fruit. When the young lady had received a dozen of these from the waiter at the door, the proprietor of the hotel whispered to friends of the heiress' family. They went to call. The young heiress met them smiling and sober. But on the high mantel in marshaled array were the dozen "drinks" minus mint and fruit. "Oh, no," she explained, "I never take a drink." She just wanted the fruit and mint.

During the last hundred years the history of wine at the White House has shown a decided slacking in flow, compared to that permitted by many of the early Presidents. The high point of prohibition was reached in the Administration of President Rutherford Hayes. No intoxicating beverages were served, but a huge decanter of water was placed before the plate of each guest. Mrs. Hayes had long been a temperance advocate. Her portrait presented to the White House was the gift of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union.

President Hayes, to use his own words, "was not a total abstainer, when I became President, but the discussion which arose over the question at the Executive Mansion soon satisfied me that there was no half-way house in the matter. During the greatest part of my term, at least during the last three years, I have been, in practice as well as theory, a persistent total abstinence man."

Mrs. Hayes left these decisions to her husband. When she first arrived at the White House she was visited by the wife of a minister and asked to forbid the use of wine at the White House. Mrs. Hayes expressed surprise. "Madame," she said, "it is my husband and not myself who is President. I think that a man who is capable of filling so important a position, as I believe my husband to be, is quite competent to establish such rules as will obtain in his house without calling on members of other households. I would not offend you and I would not offend Mr. Hayes, who knows what position is due to his family and himself without any interference of others directly or through his wife."

Mrs. Ulysses S. Grant, like her successor, Mrs. Hayes, was a strong temperance advocate. Teetotalism was usually evident throughout his administration. It is recorded that on New Year's Day, 1873, the coffee was served with the refreshments to the policemen and attendants, instead of the wine and whisky which usually formed part of this luncheon.

Even Thomas Jefferson, the father of Jeffersonian simplicity, served wine to his guests at the White House. The famous cheese which lasted more than a year no matter how often it was served was the occasion for much toasting in wine and liquor in Jefferson's day. This cheese was the feature of the Fourth of July dinner in a public hall in Washington. At this dinner 18 toasts were drunk and to each toast one to 18 guns were fired.

Andrew Jackson also went down in history as the recipient of a famous cheese so large that the entire populace feasted on it and, of course, washed it down with the wines of that day. There was much talk in this administration over the order for the White House of wine and claret glasses, champagne glasses by the dozens, nine pairs of quart decanters, wine decanters and such beverage equipment. It is not recorded whether there was any discussion over the 48 water bottles that were included in this order.

While Mrs. James Polk did not believe in drinking, yet history records the bounteous serving of wine at the State dinners and private parties of the Polk Administration. Enthroned on a chair higher than that of other guests, she presided at the dinner table, smiled and carried on conversation on questions of the day, but never touched the wine glasses in front of her. A guest at a Polk dinner party described the viands as good and plentiful and the wine old and sparkling and also plentiful.

Indian Braves Make Love Without Crooning

Continued from page 4.

on the warpath, vowed that if he were successful in the approaching encounter, he would cut 200 gashes in his arm at the next sun dance (the ceremonial which always involved some type of physical torture). When he returned victorious, his two sisters, in pride of his success, assumed half the obligation of his vow. When the sun dance began, the two women, each having her arms freshly cut by 50 gashes, danced among the women. At this time, one of the sisters sang a song without any preparation, the words coming spontaneously. It was readily learned and sung by all the women. Later it was sung by the men each time the sun dance was given.

During the past year Miss Densmore has spent much time in Florida studying the songs and customs of the Seminole Indians. These Indians belong to the Muskhogean family, but because they have been more isolated than the Creeks, Choctaws and Chickasaws (also of the Muskhogean family) they have retained their solidarity and preserved more of their native customs. Seminoles living in the Everglades today are largely untouched by modern civilization.

Some Indian songs have been discovered in which people who have been long married expressed a hope that if one died, "the other would cry, and not marry too soon." However, among the Seminoles, when a man dies his wife sings no songs, nor expresses her grief by any words. According to the primitive custom of the tribe, she goes far into the Everglades and remains during the time appointed for isolation and mourning.

The Seminoles still consult a medicine man in time of trouble. It was from a medicine man, known as Josie Billie, that Miss Densmore procured 75 native songs of the corn and hunting dances, as well as the alligator, catfish, quail, screech owl and other ceremonial dances.

Most of these songs begin on a high note, end on a low note, and have more rhythm than melody. They contain numerous changes in measure lengths, and are frequently not to be sung in time with the accompanying musical instruments.

Since irregular accents characterize Indian musical composition, Indian songs sound weird, even pagan, to the civilized ear. Such composers as Friml, Cadman and Herbert, however, have captured the spirit of Indian music, destroyed its jarring effects and uneven tempos, and produced a by-product that is more appealing than its parent music. "Adaptations" of Indian music may not be authentic, but they are more beautiful to us than the real thing.

Elevator Gallantry.

Continued from page 6.

her on the shop-window side may be a matter for conjecture. However, it is well to point out that when a man is on the left side of a lady his sword arm is not free.

An irregularity of the present code is noted with reference to the practice of permitting a woman to pass in front of a gentleman. This is not the case with female automobile drivers who are often effectively put in their place by male drivers, perhaps with an oath and a glare. Is it to be assumed that when a lady is in the driver's seat, she loses not only caste but sex?

The question of provisioning an unattached female has also become a problem in the last ten years. When a male and a female lunch together who should pay the check? Except in specific cases where one says to the other, "May I buy your lunch today?" quarrels—or "situations"—may result. From a financial standpoint the lady may be better equipped to deal with the check than the gentleman; or she may object to playing the role of parasite. But the man—because since Adam men have been providers—usually refuses to see it that way.

Something, as they say, must be done. It would be a pity to burden our great bureaucracy with any additional forms of life to codify, or any more rules to make. Besides, it might make things more complicated than they are now, and any change in tribal habits must come from the soul of the people.

Still, something must—should—has gotta be done.

Today's Cross-Word Puzzle

ACROSS.

1 Fleet of armed ships
7 Stem
12 Soft tissue in bones
18 Plunderer
19 Cloth made of flax
20 A lizard
21 Gloomy
22 A peninsula of South Asia
23 One who deserts his party in adversity
24 A small fish
25 Scout
26 Contend
28 The nineteenth letter of the alphabet
29 Cheerful tunes
31 Slim
35 An electrified particle
38 No
39 Affirmed solemnly
40 Allegory
44 Censured
46 Aromatic
47 Matter
48 Greek epic poem
49 Bottle for pocket
50 A rattling noise
51 Chloride of sodium
52 Guido's highest note
53 Intrepid
55 Being
56 A single filament
59 Weed in cornfields
61 Suitable
64 List of names
66 Short pieces of connecting pipe
67 Vaulted recess in a church
71 Supply with nutriment
73 Companions
75 Ventilated
76 Powerful blasting explosive
77 Competitor
78 Elf
79 Music of lyric poetry
80 Upright piece of a step
81 Charge
82 Piece in chess
83 To animate
85 Wideawake
87 Vessel used in early Christian churches
90 The largest existing bird
91 Use steadily
92 Narrow woven fabrics
96 A salt pond
99 Licit
102 A prevalent and excited admiration
103 Puts
104 Rub out
105 Peaceful
106 A thoroughfare
107 Fretful
108 Feel indignant displeasure

DOWN.

1 Charity
2 Unobstructed space
3 Greater
4 A coral island
5 Is fated
6 Exist
7 Slides
8 Very small
9 A connective
10 A wreath of Hawaiian flowers
11 Petty villainy
12 Stuck in mud
13 A title of respect in Turkey
14 Track worn by wheel
15 Set an estimate
16 Single things
17 Opens hostilities between nations (plural)
25 Pen for swine
27 Hotel
30 Boy
31 A whistling sound
32 Fastened
33 Blot out
34 A float
35 Bird related to heron
36 A spanish pot
37 Place of metal with head
39 Watering place in Belgium
41 Solution used by tanners
42 A legal claim
43 Is mistaken
45 Borders for pictures
46 Slope
47 Place in line
49 Break forth in sudden flame
50 Removes the heart of fruit
52 Having margin irregularly notched
54 Badgerlike animal
57 A sea demigod
58 Decease
60 Den
61 Put up stake in poker
62 Needy
63 The prickly pear
65 Bird similar to the crow
68 Neat
69 Bristle
70 Paradise
72 A solemn observance
74 Sailor
75 A hole
77 Streamlet
78 Behold
80 Edge
81 Move through the air
84 Most unimportant
85 Passage in a city
86 Vetches
87 Egyptian snakes
88 Material important in brewing
89 Like wings
91 A former time
93 Corn bread
94 The land of the shamrock
95 A religious denomination
97 Frozen water
98 Born
100 Prior to
101 An aeriform fluid
102 An evergreen tree

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER.

M	A	P	L	E	■	I	N	N	■	T	H	E
O	A	R	E	D	■	N	A	E	■	R	A	S
P	R	O	F	E	S	S	I	O	N	A	L	S
■	■	T	T	■	E	T	C	■	E	N	T	E
A	W	E	■	B	A	R	■	P	E	S	■	■
N	A	C	R	E	■	U	S	E	■	G	A	D
I	N	T	E	G	U	M	E	N	T	A	R	Y
L	E	O	■	A	P	E	■	C	A	N	N	A
■	■	R	A	N	■	N	Y	E	■	G	O	D
L	E	A	R	■	A	T	E	■	A	E	■	■
I	N	T	E	R	C	I	D	E	N	T	A	L
R	O	E	■	Y	E	S	■	A	N	I	L	E
A	S	S	■	E	S	T	■	R	A	C	E	D

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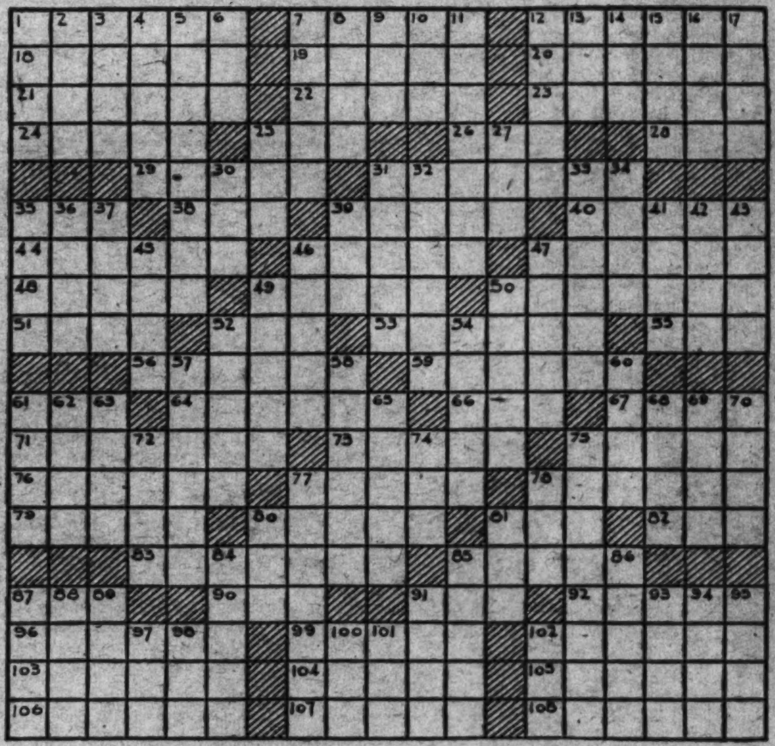


Graveyard of Taxicabs Covers 14-Acre Tract

Rumors of streamlined street cars are heard. Perhaps taxicabs will follow. So what becomes of the street cars, automobiles and taxicabs when they have outlived their usefulness?

Once the Tenleytown yards, where street cars ended their monotonous journeys, were located on Wisconsin avenue at Ingomar street. When Forty-fourth street was cut through, the yard was split wide open and the remaining cars were removed to the new graveyard of street-rail steeds out Benning road near Fifteenth and H streets northeast.

In the course of three years, some thirty-odd street cars accumulated. The wind, rain and sun slowly ate them away. Children at play helped bring about their destruction. Vandals stripped them. By August of last year they were but dilapidated hulks.

A crew was sent on a salvage mission. They lifted, hacked, sawed, split and burned with a white flame. By November only the wheels of the old cars were left. Everything of value had been junked.

On a 14-acre tract, automobiles, buses, trucks, pleasure cars and taxicabs—mostly cabs—are spread out over gullies, hills and lowlands.

Here is the final resting place of District taxicabs. More than 650 are there and, according to the tradition, every color is represented.

Mountains of motors in one pile, sierras of chassis, a gully full of wheels, another of fenders. Squat files of denuded bodies, stripped of everything of value, rotting and rusting away.

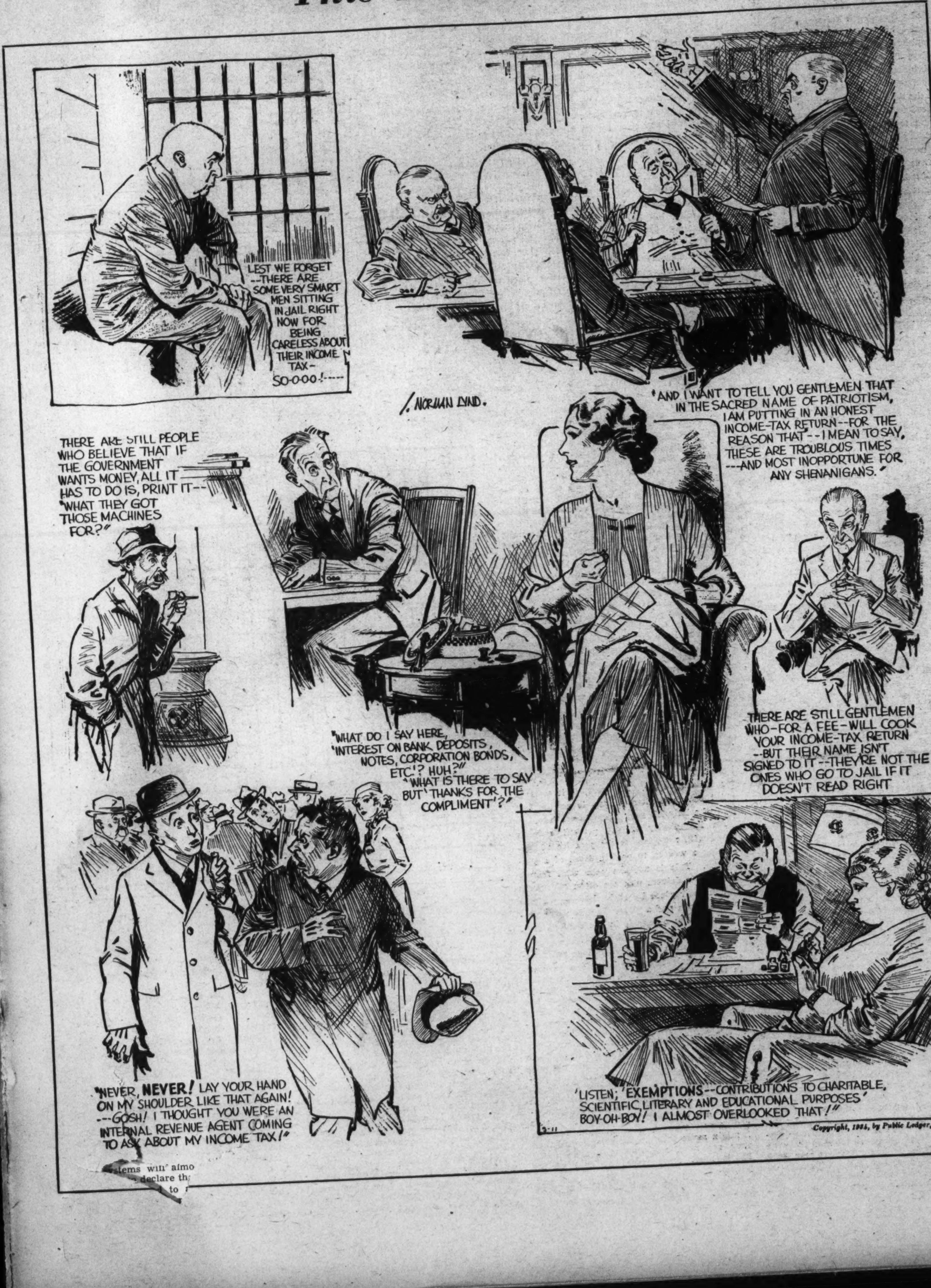
With acetylene torch, cold chisel and sledge-hammer, the workmen are reducing the lot to steel, copper, aluminum and brass bits. Piled high on flat cars and in box cars, the metal goes all over the Nation, emerging from flames reborn as plows, steel rails, automobiles.

On more than a [illegible] the last mileage showed. [illegible] of any single speedometer showed [illegible] 91,490 miles. The cab, said the yard man, was less than 2 years old when it was junked!

VIGNETTES OF LIFE

By J. Norman Lynd

This Income Tax


LEST WE FORGET --THERE ARE SOME VERY SMART MEN SITTING IN JAIL RIGHT NOW FOR BEING CARELESS ABOUT THEIR INCOME TAX- SO-O-O-O!----
"AND I WANT TO TELL YOU GENTLEMEN THAT IN THE SACRED NAME OF PATRIOTISM, I AM PUTTING IN AN HONEST INCOME-TAX RETURN--FOR THE REASON THAT--I MEAN TO SAY, THESE ARE TROUBLOUS TIMES --AND MOST INOPPORTUNE FOR ANY SHENANIGANS."
J. NORMAN LYND.
THERE ARE STILL PEOPLE WHO BELIEVE THAT IF THE GOVERNMENT WANTS MONEY, ALL IT HAS TO DO IS, PRINT IT-- "WHAT THEY GOT THOSE MACHINES FOR?"
"WHAT DO I SAY HERE, 'INTEREST ON BANK DEPOSITS, NOTES, CORPORATION BONDS, ETC.'? HUH?" "WHAT IS THERE TO SAY BUT 'THANKS FOR THE COMPLIMENT'?"
THERE ARE STILL GENTLEMEN WHO-FOR A FEE-WILL COOK YOUR INCOME-TAX RETURN --BUT THEIR NAME ISN'T SIGNED TO IT--THEY'RE NOT THE ONES WHO GO TO JAIL IF IT DOESN'T READ RIGHT
"NEVER, NEVER! LAY YOUR HAND ON MY SHOULDER LIKE THAT AGAIN! --GOSH! I THOUGHT YOU WERE AN INTERNAL REVENUE AGENT COMING TO ASK ABOUT MY INCOME TAX!"
"LISTEN; 'EXEMPTIONS--CONTRIBUTIONS TO CHARITABLE, SCIENTIFIC, LITERARY AND EDUCATIONAL PURPOSES' BOY-OH-BOY! I ALMOST OVERLOOKED THAT!"
3-11

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The Junior Post Writers' Club Invites You to Join. Write for Details.

The Junior Post.

Get Some Boy or Girl to Share Your Junior Post Each Week.

WASHINGTON, D. C., MARCH 11, 1934.

Articles, Drawings and Poems Wanted for Easter Number of Junior Post

Egg Rolling and Other Holiday Events Make Good Topics for Special Edition

Dear Post Boys and Girls: Well, here we are again thinking very seriously and making great plans for the Easter number of The Junior Post. There are only a few more weeks. Already, some very nice strips and drawings have been sent in. We want to have the very best Easter number in the history of The Junior Post.

Of course, we like stories and drawings about Easter eggs and Easter clothes and so forth for Easter. But we also like those which deal with the real meaning of Easter. We want some good Easter poetry too.

Last year many of The Post boys and girls sent in very good stories and drawings of the festivities at the White House and the Easter egg rolling in the White House grounds on Easter Monday. Those of you who can remember what went on last year could write and draw something for the Easter Sunday number. We will also use stories and drawings about the Easter egg rolling and about Easter itself the Sunday after Easter, so that we will be able to give more boys and girls an opportunity to get their Easter work in The Junior Post.

Congress will be in session some of the time while the school boys and girls of Washington are having an Easter vacation. It would be a good idea if we could get many stories, poems and pictures about the United States Senate and the House of Representatives. Make your plans to attend some of the sessions and try your hand at writing and drawing about what is going on in the two great National law-making bodies.

The boys and girls of Washington have a rare opportunity to learn about how laws are made. This knowledge will help to make them good citizens. Law-making and law-abiding are important to everybody.

Every person, of course, wants to be a good citizen. Even those who are not good citizens regret that they can not walk among their fellow countrymen and hold their heads high and know that they are contributing their part in making this country great.

Write some stories about good citizenship and the duty of good citizens to obey the law.

In April, the National Society of the Children of the American Revolution meets in Washington for its annual convention. Many of our Post boys and girls belong to this fine organization of young Americans. For that reason, and because April has a number of patriotic anniversaries, we will have a special patriotic number of the Junior Post in April. Send in stories about the value of patriotism and love of country. We would like some poetry on these subjects too.

EDITOR JUNIOR POST.

My Hero.

My hero isn't a dashing, gallant young man, nor a large, handsome dog. My hero is an entirely different type. Instead of rescuing me just once my hero helps me all the time. He isn't very large, but what there is of him is very valuable and very nice.

He is never dull but his conversation is interesting. I only see him once a week but that makes me look forward to his visits more than ever. Now the queerest thing about my hero is his color. He's black and white but red all over. I bet you don't know who my hero is yet. Guess! What, you can't? Well I might as well tell you. My hero is The Junior Post.

BARBARA BARNES (age 13.)
4722 Fifth street northwest.

The Snow.

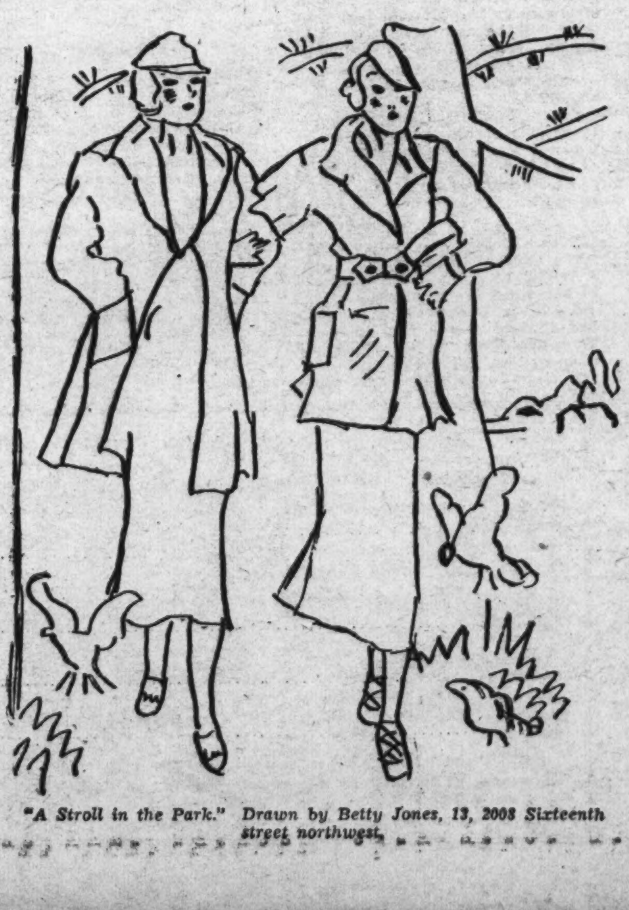
See the snowflakes as they fall
Spreading a blanket of white,
Bending the branches of the trees
And hiding the earth from sight.

Loudly the north wind is blowing,
There's a chill in the air,
Jack Frost is busy nibbling noses
As if he did not care.

Listen to the sleigh bells ringing
And the shrill merry laughter,
The children are coasting down the hill
And shouting to go faster.

But lo! Soon Old Sol will come out
And beam on this mantle of spotless white,
Making it sparkle like many gems
And at last—causing it to vanish from sight.

ELLEN BEATY (age 16),
Savage, Md.



"A Stroll in the Park." Drawn by Betty Jones, 13, 2008 Sixteenth street northwest.

Students Offered Prizes for Best Dental Posters

Attention, boys and girls of Washington!

Those of you who can draw have a fine chance to win special prizes in the Dental Health Prize Poster Contest of the District of Columbia Dental Society. Here are all the details and The Junior Post hopes that some of its artists will be fortunate enough to secure some of the prizes.

Who may enter: All pupils of the senior and junior high schools and of the sixth grade of the elementary schools.

Time: Contest closes April 6.

Poster size: Senior and junior high schools, 20 by 30 inches. Sixth grade elementary schools, 12 by 18 inches.

What to do: Make a poster illustrating one or more important factors (care of the teeth, diet, cleanliness, exercise, sunshine, &c.) relating to growth, care or health of the mouth and teeth, or the relation of a healthy mouth to a healthy body.

Descriptive wording or a slogan may or may not be used with the illustration.

Write plainly your name, address, school and grade on the back of your poster.

Give the poster to the person designated by the principal of your school, on or before April 6.

Each poster will be judged on the theme illustrated, and its art value.

Judges: Mrs. William W. Badgley, Felix Mahony, Dr. Robert E. Motley.

Special oral hygiene motion pictures are available for the contest at the Visual Instruction Library.

Prizes: Senior high school, first prize, gift certificate, value, $20; second prize, gift certificate, value, $10; third prize, gift certificate, value, $5. Junior high school, first prize, gift certificate, value, $20; second prize, gift certificate, value, $10; third prize, gift certificate, value, $5. Sixth grade elementary school, first prize, gift certificate, value, $10; second prize, gift certificate, value, $5; third prize, gift certificate, value, $3. Gift certificate prize awards from Woodward & Lothrop. They may be used to purchase articles of their value.

School Prizes.

To the senior or junior high school submitting the best 10 posters will be given any prize desired to the value of $25. To the elementary school submitting the best five posters will be awarded any prize to the value of $15. Prizes will be awarded April 24.

Poster committee: Dennis J. O'Donnell, chairman; Dr. Mildred Dickerson, Dr. Eugene Jarboe, Dr. Edward Copping, Dr. John R. McIntyre and Dr. Francis M. Murray.

Winter in March.

Across the snowdrft on the hill
A rushing north wind blows,
It makes the trees bow low in tribute
And brings the winter snows.

Below a lonely house stands
In the valley of the farm,
But every place is touched
By the king of winter's cold arm.

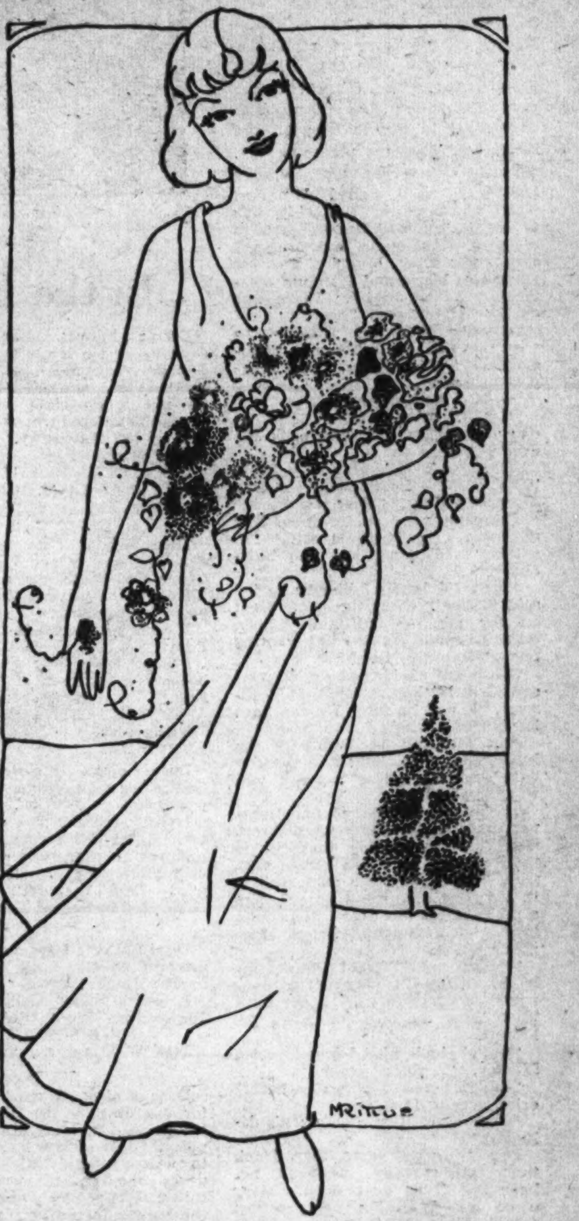
The icy blasts come faster now
And more snow is on the way,
I think we'll have a blizzard
Before the end of day.

And sure enough, a blizzard it is,
Almost blowing the house away,
Bringing more snow and still more wind,
Destroying everything in its way.

All night the wind has raged
And dawn finds a glorious sight,
The snow has piled three feet high
And now is a blanket of white.

The King of winter reigns below
And the skies are cloudy above;
I hope there'll be no more snow—
I think we've had enough.

KARL H. STELLO (age 16).
Beltsville, Md.



"Spirit of Spring." Drawn by Marie Rittue.

Challenge.

Don't sit on your doorstep, chin in hand,
And long for adventure, go find it you can!
For it is a teaser, and likes to be chased,
Sought after, searched for, and feverishly raced;
That finally no matter whatever you do,
Adventure turns tables, and starts chasing you!

EMILY FRANKLYN.
Monroe, Va.

A Water Fantasy.

I'd like to sit and watch all day
A roaring, blue-green ocean play,
O'er the beaches and grasses green,
A mermaid combing her golden sheen,
Singing a song of wind and rocks,
While over and over she smoothes her locks.

PATRICIA KEENE.
2743 Woodley place northwest.

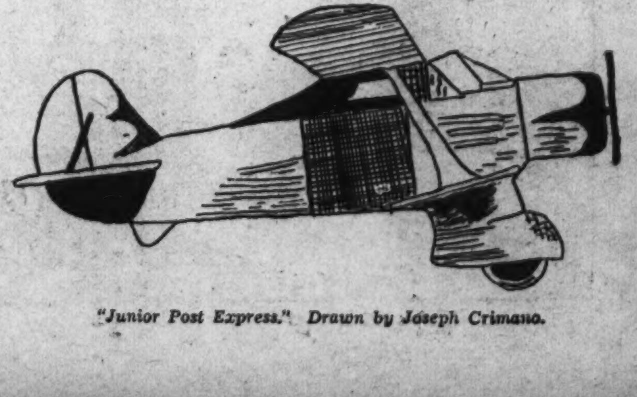
Spring.

Spring is the time little boys begin to shed their shoes and don bathing suits. It is the time poets begin to sense poetry in the air. Those who write feel a certain quality in the air that should be written about. Artists begin sketching. There's a lively buzz of activity hanging over everything.

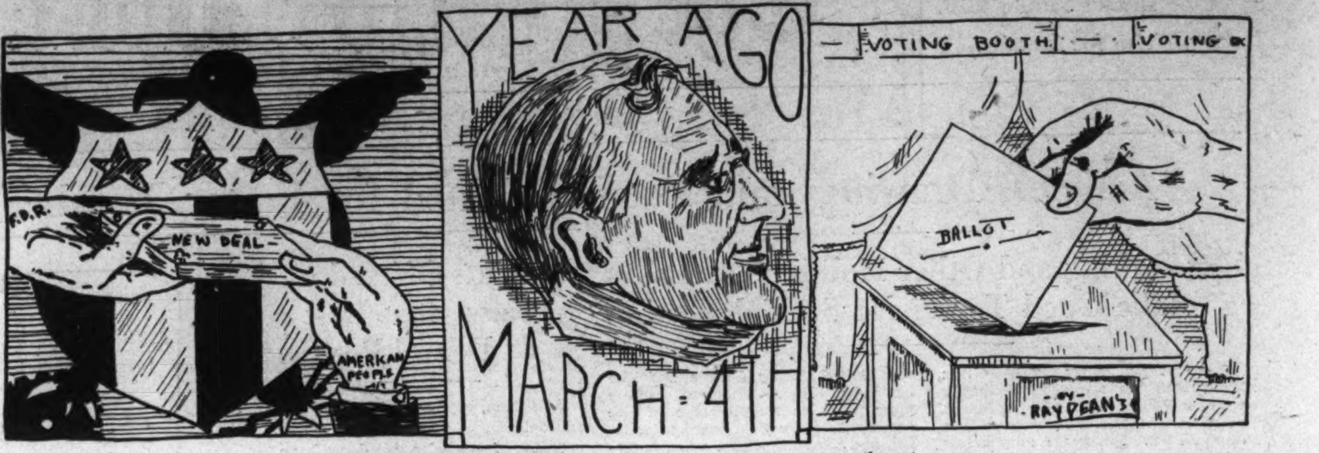
Mothers begin spring cleaning. Boys get out their fishing tackle. Girls begin playing hop scotch. Smaller children begin to make play houses. Overcoats are packed away in moth balls. Skates go into effect. Baseball practice begins.

Spring, indeed, is a joyful time. Flowers bloom. Birds begin to nest and twitter. Trees begin to bud. Grass pushes up out of the ground. The sun shines radiantly. Gentle showers patter on the roofs. Studying for exams begins. (This is one of the least-liked things of spring). The world is in her glory.

NADINE DAVIS.
1409 Sixteenth street northwest.



"Junior Post Express." Drawn by Joseph Crimano.



"First Anniversary." Drawn by Ray Dean, 1513 E street northwest.

Two Naughty Kittens.

On a hot August afternoon five kittens were born. Their mother was a stray cat, who had found hospitality in the home of a very kind lady. This lady's name was Miss McCoy. She lived in the city. Sister was the cat. The kittens grew to be very healthy.

One was black and white; one was pure black; one was gray, and the other two were tabbies. Miss McCoy did not care so much for cats, so she gave three away to the grocery boy. The other two she gave to her two nieces and nephew; they lived in the country, so the kittens had plenty of places to play.

The black one was named Mickey and was often called Wampus, which means black. The tabby was named Muggins. Wampus grew to be very affectionate, but Muggins was rather scary. Muggins' mistress name was Mary, and Wampus' master was called Junior. There was another girl named Frances.

One day every one was out, so they had the whole house to themselves. "Let's play tag," said Muggins presently.

"O. K.," said Wampus.

"Not it," cried Muggins. "Mickey's it and has a fit and can't get over it."

"Oh, can't I," shouted Mick. "Take that, Miss Smarty!" cuffing Muggins lightly. "Now you are it."

The game went on for about half an hour, then Muggins said, "I'm getting tired of tag; let's play hide-and-seek."

"Sure, I'll be it; I like to be it," said Mickey. Thus the game went on for another half-hour. Then Muggins said, "It's just like hunting buried treasure, isn't it?"

"Oh, what an idea you gave me," squealed Mickey. "Let's play pirates. It will be fun. We can hunt for buried treasure."

And Muggins, thrilled with the idea, cried, "Oh, let's; and the one who finds the most treasure will win the game."

The kittens set out to find treasure, only to knock down pictures, vases and everything that got in their way. There was a dish with fruit in it. Making a mad rush at it, Muggins dumped it over. With a crash it hit the floor. "Gracious, look what I've done," wailed Muggins.

"Never mind," said comforting Mick, "it wasn't very pretty anyway." So Muggins dried her eyes. Then into the kitchen went the kittens.

"Oh, oh, look what I found," cried Mickey. "A jug of cream."

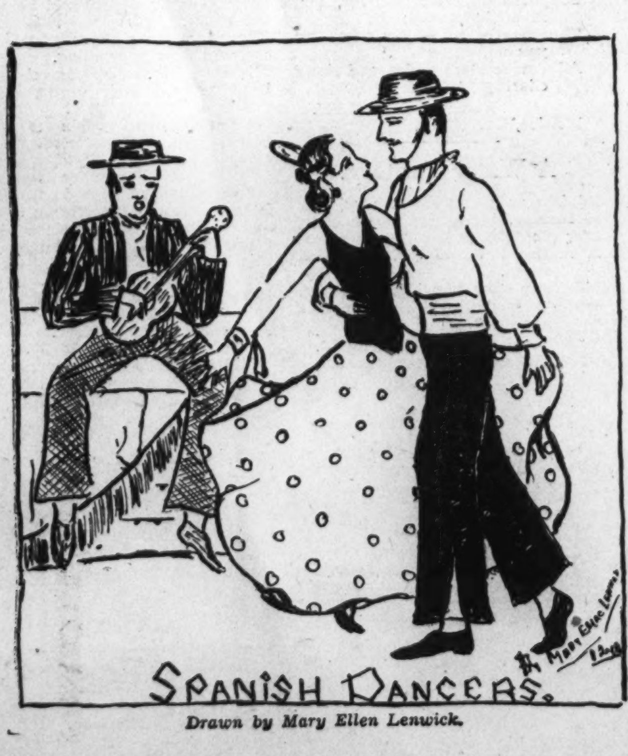
"Cream, cream, where, where?" cried greedy Muggins.

"Over here. Come quick; it's delicious."

Forgetting the game, they drank the cream greedily. They did not hear the front door open. Mary came in. With her came a girl friend, Barbara. Never had Mary been so quick. Grabbing both kittens up, she boxed their ears. Not a word did she say. Just then, Mary's mother came in. "What has been going on here? Oh, my beautiful gold bowl is broken."

That evening, the whole story came out. The kittens were forgiven and petted.

MARJORIE DAWES (age 12).
Silver Spring, Md.



Drawn by Mary Ellen Lenwick.

In the Editor's Letter Box

Dear Editor: Inclosed is a drawing and a letter to Ding-How. I hope very much they will be printed, as I worked very hard on them both, especially the drawing. I want to compliment Jeanne Corning on her fine story. Good luck to our paper. I am.

PATRICIA HORNE (age 12).
409 Rock Creek Church road northwest.

Dear Editor: I am sending in a drawing, and a poem about "The Castle and the Silver Shield."

I drew the picture and made the poem by myself.

Please put them in The Junior Post.

I hope every boy and girl will become a member of The Junior Post. Sincerely yours,

MARY C. TRENARY (age 13).
Vienna, Va.

Dear Editor: Inclosed you will find a cartoon, which I hope is worthy of publication.

I enjoy reading The Junior Post, as it grows better each week. The pictures, stories, letters, &c., are very interesting. Yours truly,

DOLLY COREY (age 16).
307 D street northwest.

Dear Editor: I am sending you a drawing which I hope you will put in The Junior Post.

Lots and lots of good luck to The Junior Post. Yours truly,

JUNE SCHELL (age 11).
1418 W street northwest.

Dear Editor: I must thank you for awarding me the Ding-How letter prize. When I have anything published it always makes me try to write just a little better. It urges me on to writing more things. They keep me climbing the long ladder to my goal. When my things are published it gives me a satisfaction to know they have been accepted and it's this satisfaction that keeps me writing to our Junior Post. Sincerely,

NADINE DAVIS,
1409 Sixteenth street northwest.

Dear Editor: I am sending in the application for my membership pin, and, also, the membership pledge of the George Washington Junior Citizens. The poems, the drawing and the Ding-How letter are entries for publication in The Junior Post. The poems and other articles are original. Yours truly,

ELSIE DILLS,
Robeline, La.

Dear Editor: Inclosed you will please find two drawings, entitled, "Easter Joys," and "The Land of Fairy Tales." I hope that you will keep "Easter Joys" for the Easter edition of The Junior Post, but "The Land of Fairy Tales" may be published whenever you wish. I hope that they will both be published. Sincerely yours,

ROSE WINTERFELDT (age 14).
801 E street southwest.

Dear Editor: I am sending you a story which I hope you will publish in the Pets' Corner.

This is my first time at writing a story, but I have often made them up to my brother, who likes to hear them.

I read The Junior Post every Sunday and like it very much. Sincerely,

MARJORIE DAWES (age 12).
Silver Spring, Md.

Dear Editor: Inclosed is my drawing, "Waiting for Master," through which, if it is published, I shall earn my membership to The Junior Post. I hope it is published, because I want to join your paper very much. Yours truly,

ROZANNE ARMSTRONG.
(age 11½).

Dear Editor: In reading The Junior Post of last Sunday, you asked for poems of spring. I am inclosing a little thought of the "Voice of Spring." I hope you will like this little poem and I do so like The Junior Post. I have applied for membership, but have not as yet received my card, but hope to hear from it soon. Sincerely yours,

PATTI SMITH (age 12).
1301 Ridge place southeast.

Dear Editor: I am very happy that there is such a children's page as The Junior Post. I wish The Junior Post the best of success. I hope my story will meet your approval. Respectfully yours,

LUCILLE J. WILLIAMS.
602 Fairmont street northwest.

Dear Editor: I like The Junior Post very much, and this is the first story I have sent in, and I hope to send in more. I am staying with Erva Barger, who you probably know. because she has had some stories published. Yours sincerely,

EOTO RUSSELL.

Dear Editor: With this letter I am inclosing a story about the Bureau of Engraving and Printing. Recently, I was down there, and I thought I would write about it, so others would want to see it themselves, Yours Postly,

GEORGE H. CAIN (age 13).

Dear Editor: Since I have been living in Alexandria, I have enjoyed The Junior Post section of The Washington Post. I have been saving some of the copies of The Junior Post in my scrapbook, and I thought that I might join (or rather, to send in my membership pledge). Inclosed please find the pledge and also my drawing and a poem. Hoping that they may be good enough to be put in the paper, I am, sincerely,

MARY JANE MORRISON.
116 Belmont avenue, Alexandria, Va.

The Pets' Corner.

Edited by Ding-How of Hydegree (Mascot of The Junior Post).

Bow, wow, wow, wow! Winks, Setter Dog Roosevelt, has gotten his name in the paper again. Winks says he is the champion breakfast eater because he ate 19 breakfasts. Johnny Bulldog says that is nothing, as it was only bacon and eggs, and he has eaten a whole beefsteak in one meal. Mike Great Dane says he eats 5 pounds of meat every day and can eat more, if it is necessary, to take the championship away from Winks.

Well, of course, an editor needs brain food, and I eat chicken, ice cream, lettuce and lots of celery for my brains. Hop-Toy says he eats ice cream at every wedding. But I must say ice cream does not seem to be very good for Hop Toy's brains, because he never does his work as a reporter of the Pets' Corner except when I write about him being fired, and then he comes across with a story.

I am too busy with my typewriter and in keeping my eyeglasses straight on my nose to think much about eating contests. But as I have said before, one must eat to live, and while you are eating you might just as well get your teeth into a nice, big, juicy beefsteak.

Sandy Orkney Terrier Gordon says he is always talking about putting teeth into the law and that the judge agrees with him. Anyway, Sandy talks a lot, speaking of teeth. He is now talking about his Easter suit. I am too polite to say it, but I notice that Sandy wears the same white suit winter and summer, just has it cleaned. He can't fool an editor. Besides, the fashion editor tells me that biscuit color is to be very fashionable this season, and I usually wear biscuit color. Of course, an editor has a mind above clothes.

Mr. and Mrs. Robin, who have been in the South all winter with their family, sent me a telegram to announce in The Junior Post that they will be returning very soon for the spring. They will all have new clothes for Easter. Well, they certainly brighten up things hereabouts.

Saucy White Dog has just gone by with a new necktie of blue. I guess it is time to begin to think of spring clothes, and I will get myself a Roman striped necktie not to be outdone by any one.

Dear Ding-How: I have had many adventures in my short life. A friend of my mistress gave me to her when I was about 2 weeks old. Since I was so small, they had to feed me with a teaspoon. Then one day I tried to follow my mistress to school and was run over. For about two weeks, I had to run around with a stick on my leg, and they thought I would have to limp, but I improved and can now run as swiftly as a greyhound. I had two attacks of indigestion from trying to eat buttons, and was taken to the hospital, but I came out the victor in these adventures and hope to conquer many more.

Your old pal, PEANUTS.
DOROTHY JOHNS (age 14).
1426 Eleventh street northwest.

Dear Ding-How: I am a little West Highland white terrier and just arrived from New Hampshire. Of course, we have nice winters up there, but down here is just to my liking. I simply love to romp in the snow. In some places, it is above my head, which makes it all the more fun. Ding-How, I have a very long pedigree, of which I am very proud. I also have two red collars and a leash. The collars sometimes fade with the snow, and my neck gets all pink. I had a bath today, and am nice and clean, and will stay so unless I get into unexpected mischief. Your little friend,

ROLAND.
MARCIA O'BRIEN.
6406 Ridgewood avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.

Dear Ding-How: We are a pair of fox squirrels who have the nicest home you ever saw. It's mostly made of wire, but we have a little tree in the middle of the floor. That is our stairs, and we can scamper right up to the second story, where it's all nice and dark. We have lots of nuts and acorns and other good things to eat up there. My, but it's fun to sit at the top of our steps and scold when some one wants to play with us. Sometimes, though, we are obliging and give people demonstration lessons on cracking nuts and climbing. We hope you like squirrels. Your friends,

JACKO and HICKO.
Elsie L. Dills (age 15), Robeline, La.

(Awarded $1.)

Dear Ding-How: Since I have never written to you before, I must introduce myself. My name is Heather Bramble, of Balentray (they call me Bambie for short). I come from the well-known Scottish family. I am three and one half of a year old. (I guess that's the way you say it).

I have three pups and they all take after me. Ahem!

My mistress' cat just had five kittens, and are they pests? Oh, oh, here comes my mistress. If she heard me talking about her beloved kittens like that—well, never mind.

Good-by, bow, wow. BAMBIE.
Nidi Wierum (age 12), 1445 Spring road northwest.

Application for Membership Pin

Editor Junior Post, The Washington Post, Washington, D. C.

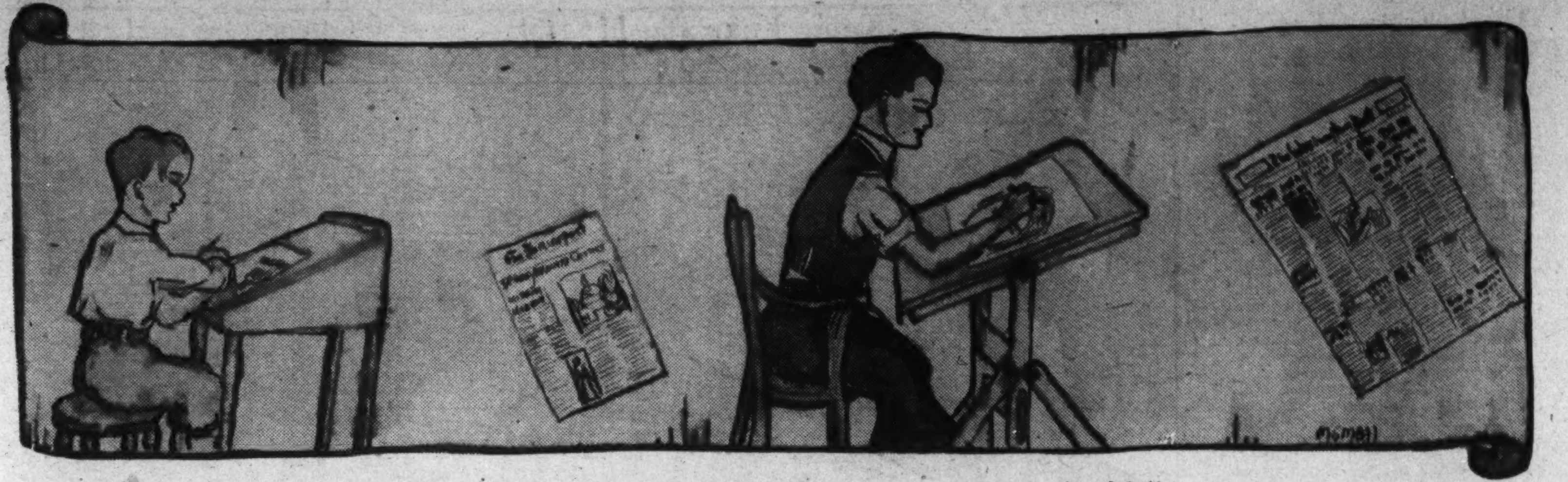
I hereby apply for a membership pin of The Washington Post Junior Writers Club. My .... (fill in story, poem or drawing) appeared on The Post Boys and Girls Page, Sunday, ... 19.... through which I earned membership.

Full Name ....

Address ....

Age .... School ....

Fill out and mail this blank promptly and instruction when and where to call for your pin will be sent to you after publication of the prize-winning entry.



The Artists. Drawn by Mary Small, 18, 1420 Rhode Island avenue north west. Awarded $1.

The Story Book Lady.

"We are having art and architectural lectures in school every week and I do like them so much," said Alice as she hurried along through the park with Elizabeth and Malvina to meet the Story Book Lady and the members of the Junior Post Writers Club and the George Washington Junior Citizens for their weekly pilgrimage to Story Book Land.

"Mother says knowing about such is a very important part of our education," continued Alice.

"My mother feels that way, too," said Malvina, "and I think she would buy us some books on the subjects if we found anything like that in Story Book Land."

"I am sure my mother would," said Elizabeth.

"Well, we will look for them, books on art and architecture, I mean suitable for our boys and girls," said the Story Book Lady when she met the boys and girls of the Junior Post Writers Club and the George Washington Junior Citizens in the park, the usual rendezvous for those ready to go on the weekly pilgrimage to Story Book Land.

"I hope you will find something my grandsons can read on such subjects," said Mr. Gnome, who keeps the gate of the Fairy Tale Bridge that leads to Story Book Land. "Blick and Flick and Little Mick are very much interested in such things."

"We will keep a sharp look out for them," said the Story Book Lady as she hurried through the gate which Mr. Gnome assisted by his three grandsons held open for her and the boys and girls of The Junior Post.

Then Mr. Gnome and his grandsons all stood in a row with their green hats with the scarlet feathers on them in their hands and made deep bows.

"The queen likes us to read about art and architecture, too," said the Story Book Fairy as she flew out of the Fairy Tale forest in her golden airplane followed by Merry and Jolly, the Story Book Fairy children, in their golden airplanes.

"I guess they need such things to build fairy castles and such things," said Little Lillian, who was always so interested in what was going on in Fairy Story Land.

"Well, of course," said the Story Book Fairy, "we have to know about such things, even if our castles are as old as Fairy Story Land, which is very old, indeed, you know."

"Well," said the Story Book Lady, "here we are at the very first book street and what luck we have, for it is about art. Just what we said we wanted to look for."

"We are lucky, indeed," said Martha.

"Let me see," said the Story Book Lady, putting on her magic glasses. "It is called 'A Child's History of Art,' by V. M. Hillyer and E. G. Huey, illustrated with photographs. It is full of the most wonderful descriptions of well known painting and sculpture and after reading this book and looking at the pictures I am sure every boy and girl will understand much about art and the history of art. It is published by D. Appleton Century Co., New York."

"Here is another piece of luck," said Thomas, who had hurried through the art book street and arrived at the next one before the Story Book Lady or the rest of the members of the Junior Post Writers Club and the George Washington Junior Citizens.

"Indeed it is," said the Story Book Lady. "For this one is about architecture. It is called 'The Young People's Story of Architecture,' by Emily Helen Butterfield (Dodd, Mead & Co., New York). Miss Butterfield is an architect herself so she knows how to write interestingly about such things.

"And here is another one," said William, as they came to another book street. "Can we go down this one?"

"Of course we can," said the Story Book Lady. "It is called 'All the Ways of Building,' by L. Lamphrey, with illustrations by Helene Cartier (The Macmillan Co., New York). It puts great stress on the ways men have learned to build from the beginning of civilization."

Snow Flakes.

Out of the sky they came,
  Wandering down the air;
Some to the woods,
  Some whiten the branches bare.

Some in the empty nest,
  Some on the ground below,
Till the world is dressed
  All in a gown of snow.

Dressed in a flossy gown,
  Out of the snowflakes spun,
Wearing a golden gown,
  Over her head the sun.

MARY PUGLISI (age 12).
6 Third street southeast.

Prize Awards for This Week.

$1 strip drawing prize, Mary Small, 1420 Rhode Island avenue northwest.

$1 Cartoon prize, Iris Wadsworth, 1835 K street northwest.

$1 Poetry prize, Anne Carr, 509 Florida avenue northeast.

$1 Ding-How letter prize, Nidi Wieverm, 1445 Spring road northwest.

$1 Story prize, George H. Cain, 2004 Klingle road northwest.

MEMBERSHIP PLEDGE

The George Washington Junior Citizens

I will try to be a worthy Junior Citizen of the United States of America and to follow the example in right living, truth telling and service to others set by George Washington and other builders of this Republic.

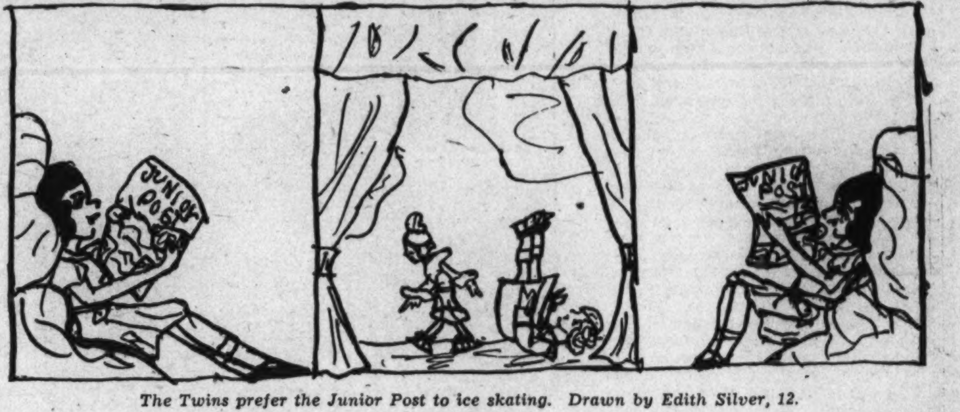
In every way possible I will strive to live up to the Code of the George Washington Junior Citizens and hereby apply for membership in this new Junior Post Club.

Name ....

Address .... Age ....

School .... Grade ....

If you are between the ages of 12 and 18 years fill out this pledge and mail it to "The Editor, Junior Post Washington Post, Washington, D. C.," and membership card will be sent to you.



The Twins prefer the Junior Post to ice skating. Drawn by Edith Silver, 12.

The Junior Post Airship

"The March winds blow and blow and blow," said the editor as he climbed into the airship beside the pilot for the weekly tour of the world for the benefit of the readers of The Junior Post.

"Well, I guess March winds will blow everybody good even at that," said the pilot, "because from what I can hear many people are working again, and the state of the country is really better."

"I guess it is," said the editor; "the American people can be depended upon to make the best of every condition and to bring themselves out of anything."

"That is true," said the editor. "There goes President Roosevelt on his way to church to celebrate the first anniversary of his inauguration. I think that is a very good way to observe the day in such a country as the United States."

As they flew along toward the South they saw many signs of spring and farmers beginning work in the fields. At Miami, Fla., they were in time to see Mrs. Roosevelt, wife of the President, boarding an airplane for her flight to Puerto Rico. Mrs. Roosevelt seemed very happy and to regard her long journey through the air quite as a matter of course. She likes airplanes and uses them whenever she can. Besides, she has to make this trip hurriedly because she wants to be back in the White House in time for the twenty-ninth anniversary of her wedding.

Then they took a turn out toward the Pacific Coast in order to catch a sight of the square-rigged Arctic boat, Star of Alaska, one of the few remaining units of the great Alaska salmon fleet, making port at Los Angeles for conversion into a floating museum and show boat.

As they flew over Chicago they saw Arthur M. Johnson, 15, Eagle Scout selected by the various councils of the Middle West section of the organization as the typical Middle West Boy Scout. Young Johnson was leading a group of other boys on a hike.

Over New York they looked down on Capt. James P. Meehan holding the trophy awarded the New York Mounted Police team in cimpetition with the Philadelphia police team.

They swooped down over Washington before they started on their way to Europe. Over the offices of the Army Air Corps they saw Maj. William E. Kepner and Capt. Albert W. Stevens making plans for a stratosphere flight in a balloon in June.

Then across the ocean they flew to England in time to see George Bernard Shaw and his wife embarking for a trip to New Zealand. As usual the great English writer was surrounded by people who were entertained at his witticisms.

Outside of London they saw a line of women hunger marchers, part of the British army of unemployed.

They had to take a look at conditions in Austria to see the results of the recent civil war. The people seemed happy enough, going about their daily pursuits, but there were lots of armed soldiers and the pilot and the editor could see results of the recent fighting on the battered walls of some buildings.

In Japan they saw the people still rejoicing over the birth of an heir to the throne last month. Festivals were the order in every town and village.

Favorites.

Every one has a favorite book, author, friend, song, hobby, study and many other things. Why not have a favorite law? Why not have a law that you love so much that you want to obey it and make every one else obey it, just like if you like a good book you want some one else to read it. If everybody had a favorite law, and not everybody would pick the same law, and if every one explained to some one else the value of this law and made him want to obey it, why, every one would keep our laws and this country would be splendid!

I know one little girl who told me her favorite law was not to chew gum in school. Even little laws like these help, for when you are grown you can choose an important law to obey and make others obey, and you will have already had the experience of teaching and keeping laws.

Some day you may become very famous and do a lot of good by just having a favorite law. When you have a favorite law this does not mean that all other laws don't matter; no, sir! You will obey and respect every other law, too. Just look at our President Roosevelt! He has to favor every law in the Constitution and he has to make every one in the country love and obey all these laws. Perhaps if you begin by just having a favorite law, you some day may be famous like our President.

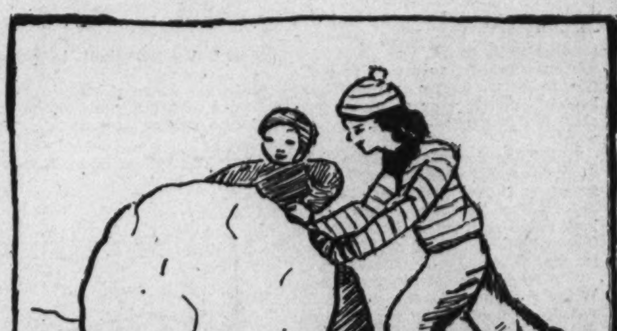
BARBARA BARNES (age 13).
1722 Fifth street northwest.

Snow!

Snow is white as white can be,
And it is so pretty to me.
On the ground it falls around
Without a single little sound.

It comes with all its might and
  main,
And then sometimes it turns to rain.
I like to make a snowman,
And make him as big as I can.

RUBY STAFFORD (age 8).



"Winter Play." Drawn by Mary Elizabeth MacLennan, 12, 985 Stratford avenue, Bridgeport, Conn.

The Bureau of Engraving and Printing.

(Awarded $1).

On the south end of the Mall at Fourteenth street stands the Bureau of Engraving and Printing. Here all the stamps and paper money of the United States are printed. It is one of the most interesting buildings in Washington. On entering this building the visitor finds himself in a long rectangular room at each end of which, in a glass case, is a large stuffed eagle, the National symbol of the United States. The guide who has offered his services first takes you through a room where, on the wall, are mounted different denominations of money printed in the bureau.

There is only enough space here to describe one operation, that being the printing of money.

We first go to the room where the backs of the bills are printed, as this is the first operation. Here one sees three persons at each of the many machines. The first step in printing the back of a bill is to get the dies ready. Green ink of a special kind is poured into a trough at the top of the machine. This trough feeds a rubber roller which in turn feeds a steel roller larger than the rubber one. From this steel roller the steel engraved dies are inked.

They then pass under a special kind of blotting paper which removes the excess ink. Finally the dies are polished. This is done by a man on the opposite side of the machine. When the die has been polished it passes on to a woman who puts on it a sheet of specially prepared paper. This paper is made exclusively for the Government, to avoid counterfeiting. A heavy roller then presses the paper on the dies. It is then removed from the die, which makes another circuit of the machine. On each die 12 bills are printed, all in one sheet.

After removal from the die, the printed sheet passes to a counter, who counts it and divides it into piles of 33 sheets, which are then put on the drying racks. At night after the workers have gone the steam is turned on in the room and it is heated to a temperature of about 128 degrees. The bills are kept in this drying room for about ten days.

Then the fronts are printed in practically the same way. The only difference is that before the front is completed it passes through several machines as no one machine does the whole operation. One prints the portrait of the man on the bill, the kind of certificate, and if it is a Federal Reserve note the name of the bank. Another completes the bill by printing the serial number and seal.

After the bills have been examined by experts they are counted and packed. First they are separated into packs of 100. Ten of these packs make a package, They are bound together by two strips of wire about one-fourth of an inch wide, which are soldered by an electric machine. The finished bills are then sent to the Treasury Department for distribution.

There are about 4,000 people employed at the Bureau.

GEORGE H. CAIN, (age 13)
2004 Klingle road, northwest.

The Junior Post.

Once in the city of London there lived a charming princess. Although she had jewels, diamonds and almost everything she wanted she was very unhappy. She did not know what she wanted and was very sad.

The King and Queen noticed this very much. The King issued a proclamation to all the cities that whoever brought an article to make the princess happy would have half his kingdom or as much jewelry and money as he or she wanted.

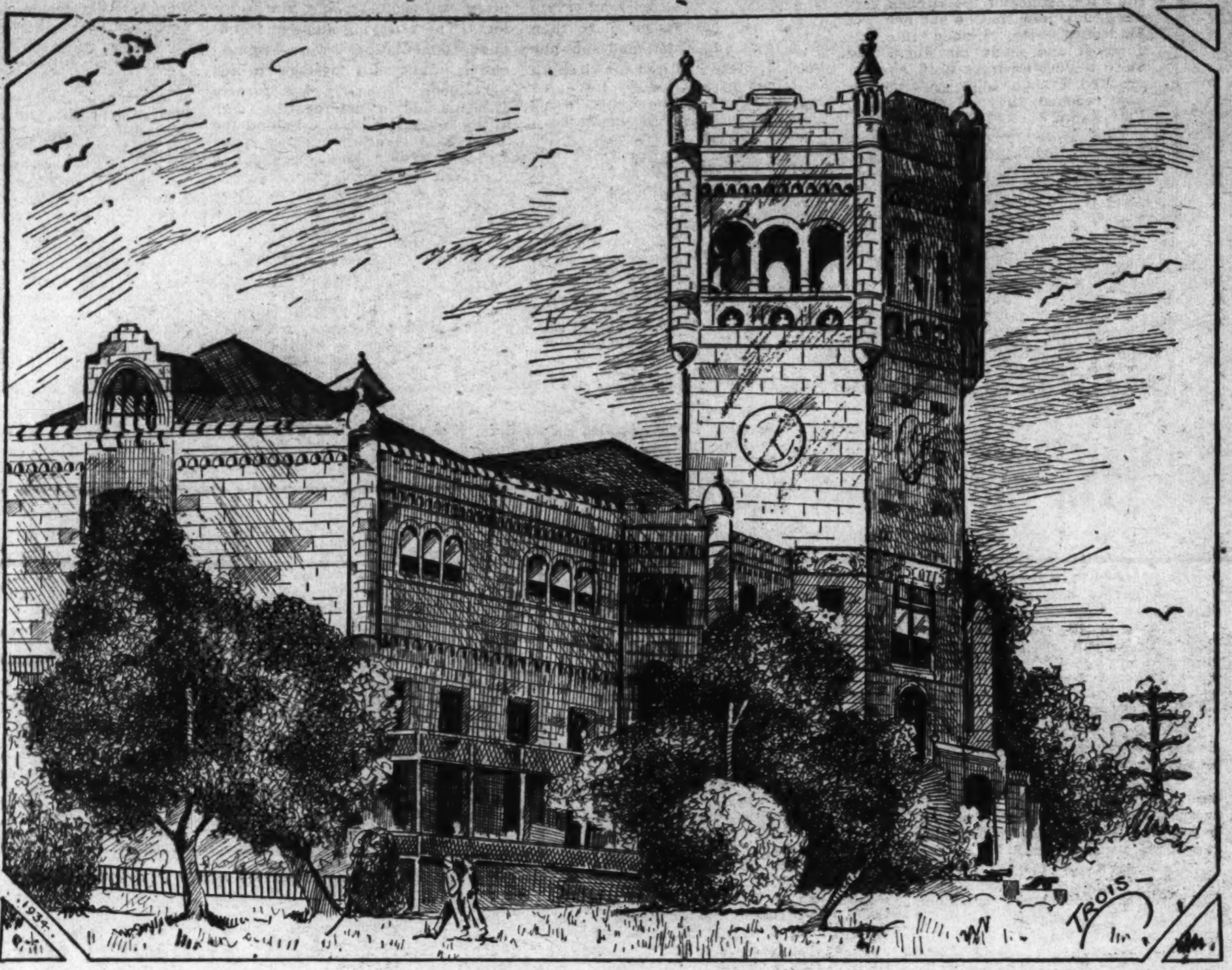
It happened that a lady of medium wealth had come to London from the United States. She had an old copy of The Junior Post. She had enjoyed it so much that she thought the princess would enjoy it, too.

She made her way to the palace. When she came to the palace the people thought her crazy. But she did not care. The guards thought the idea so amusing that they made her get in the back of the line. But when she finally got to see the princess the princess was very pale.

This is what happened: The lady handed her The Junior Post, color flushed in her cheeks as she looked at the pictures, stories, and poems and was so happy that she rushed to her mother and father and told them about The Junior Post. They were so overjoyed that they all shouted: "The Junior Post forever."

LUCILLE J. WILLIAMS

Know Your Washington—Scott's Tower



Drawing by G. G. Trois, 429 Kenyon St. N. W.

Scott's Tower, at Soldiers Home, is the principal building for the inmates who live there. It is constructed of white marble. Commenced in 1852 and completed in 1891, it was built in Norman Gothic design. It is 251½ feet long and 158½ feet wide.

The large clock tower is one of the important features of the building. The building will accommodate 440 inmates, has a mess hall, kitchen and billiard hall (which affords the old soldiers much amusement). There are now five sets of inmates' quarters.

In 1874 a heroic statue in bronze of Lieut. Gen. Winfield Scott, executed by Launt Thompson, of New York, was erected upon the most prominent point in the grounds.

The south part of the main building was named after Gen. Winfield Scott, who founded the home. The addition on the north was named after Gen. W. T. Sherman.

The old homestead building just west of the Scott building was named after Gen. Robert Anderson, of Fort Sumter.

The spacious lawns are always well kept and give the appearance of large green carpets spread over small rolling hills.

The original purchase of land was 256 acres. To this was added more in later years—up to the year 1869 about 16 acres, and in 1872 the adjoining estate of Harewood, containing 191 acres, was purchased from W. W. Corcoran.

Small additional tracts have been purchased since, making a total of 500¾ acres in the entire Home property.

The park is open at all times to the public.

When Spring Begins.

When spring has begun,
And the winter works are done,
The farmer is doing his plowing,
Then he will do his harrowing.

The bluebirds are humming
And the robins are coming,
The horses are blowing,
And the crops are growing.

When he has finished sowing his crop,
Just as it is time to stop,
He is full of cheer
As the summer draws near.

DANIEL PAYNE.
Elkwood, Va.

Mount Vernon.

The majestic Potomac still flows,
The same gentle winds do blow,
The grassy hills and spreading trees
Still waver in the scented breeze.

Mount Vernon shall in years to come,
Keep the name of Washington
Bright with glory and the fame
Of the memory we acclaim.

MARY E. MacLENNAN (age 12).
985 Stratford avenue, Bridgeport, Conn.

Marian Sandridge
mechum River, Va

"Winter." Drawn by Marian Sandridge, Mechum River, Va.

Good Deeds.

As I rested at my window,
And gazed at the setting sun,
I tried to remember one good deed
Which that day I had done.

I handn't been away from home,
And no one had come my way,
So, how could I recall
A good deed done that day?

Although I tried each day to find
Some kindly act to do,
This had been my first day
With no deeds the whole day through.

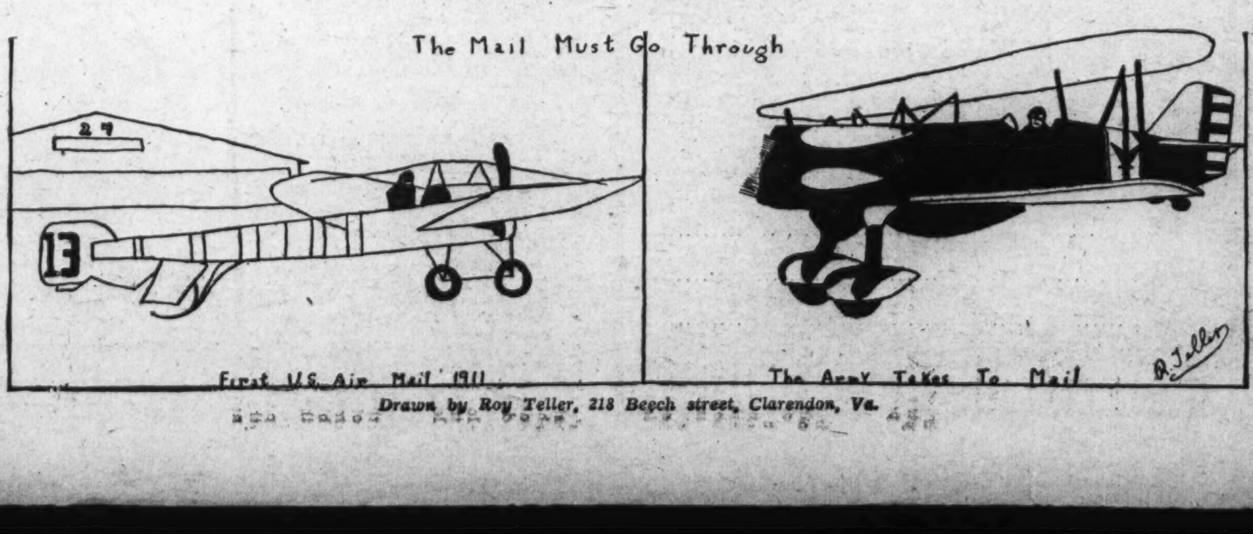
Oh, yes, I now remember,
There was one in the early morn;
A robin came for a bit of bread,
And for "thank you," sang me a song.

MARY GRAHAM IRELAND.
719 Third street northeast.

My Dog.

When my dog kicks
He breaks a couple of sticks;
When he was a little pup
He drank out of a tea cup;
And when he is hungry he cries
For a piece of pie.

BILLY ROSENBERGER.
New Market, Va.


The Mail Must Go Through
27
13
First U.S. Air Mail 1911
The Army Takes To Mail
R. Teller

Drawn by Roy Teller, 218 Beech street, Clarendon, Va.

Van Dine's "The Dragon Murder Case" Starts Next Sunday

The Washington Post Fiction Section

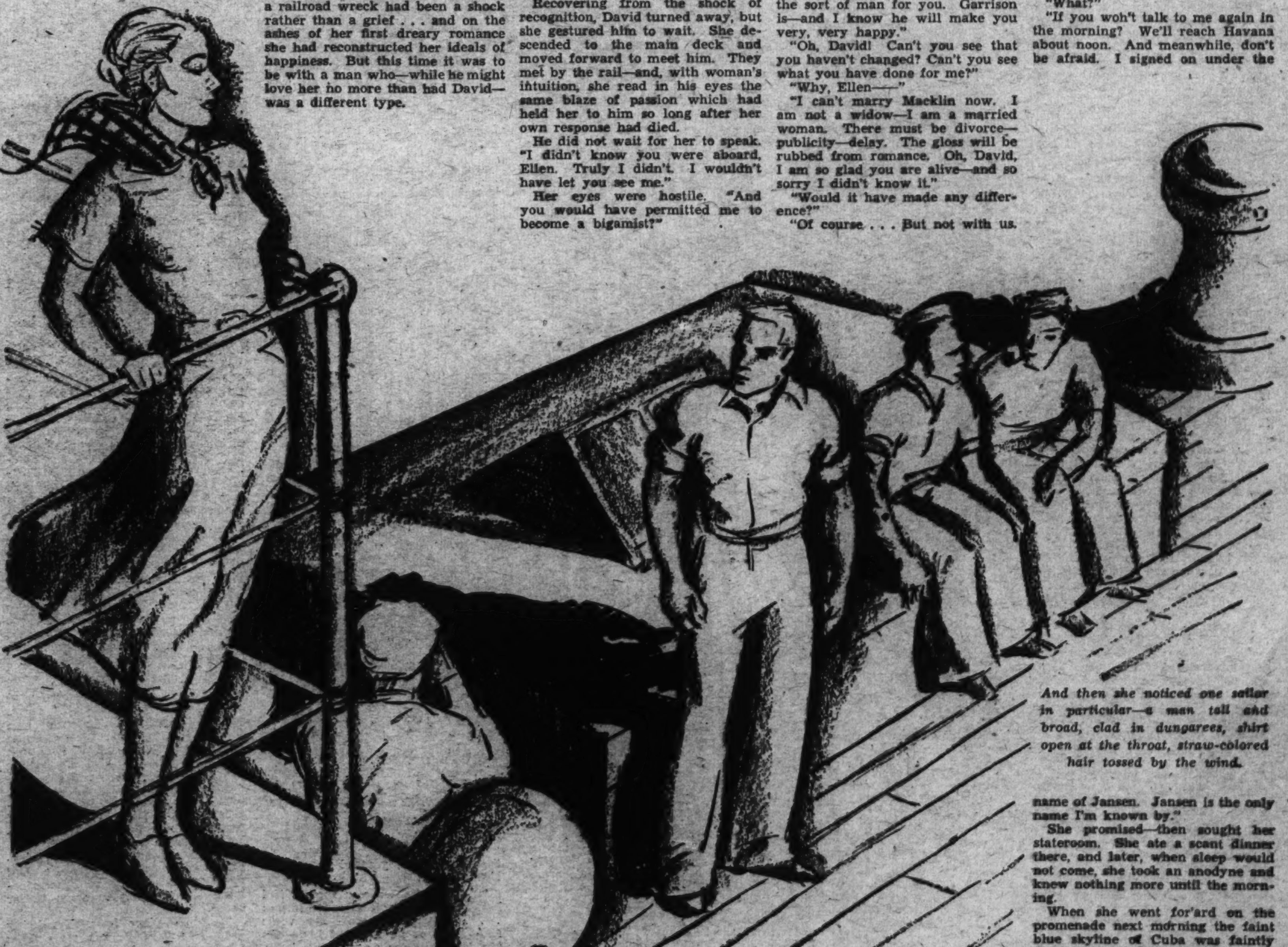
WASHINGTON, D. C., SUNDAY, MARCH 11, 1934

The Dark Hour

A Short Short Story

By

OCTAVUS ROY COHEN



And then she noticed one sailor in particular—a man tall and broad, clad in dungarees, shirt open at the throat, straw-colored hair tossed by the wind.

ELLEN walked for'ard on the promenade deck to her favorite vantage point — the wind-swept corner beneath the bridge, where she could gaze out over the bow of the ship and feast her eyes on the unflecked sky and the surging waters of the gulf.

The lazy quiet of midafternoon pervaded the neat little, trim little fruit-and-passenger liner as it plowed steadily on toward the palm-fringed shores of Cuba. The majority of the passengers dozed in their deck chairs or had sought their staterooms for a comfortable sleep.

Ellen stared off toward the horizon. Somewhere beyond lay luxurious Cuba—and happiness. Somewhere in the Old World romantic fastness of Havana Macklin Garrison waited for her. No doubt he had already bought the marriage license—and certainly he had the tickets for their honeymoon trip across the Spanish Main.

Ellen was superbly happy, yet in her eyes lurked the light of olden bitterness and inescapable memory. There had been no honeymoon with her first husband, and little in their brief married life which was not sordid and bitter. They had been desperately poor, and David indifferent. The report of his death in a railroad wreck had been a shock rather than a grief . . . and on the ashes of her first dreary romance she had reconstructed her ideals of happiness. But this time it was to be with a man who—while he might love her no more than had David—was a different type.

She felt a pair of eyes boring into her. Her eyes responded and rested upon a group of sailors lounging on the cargo hatch midway between the stem of the ship and the gleaming superstructure. And then she noticed one sailor in particular—a man tall and broad—clad in dungarees, shirt open at the throat, straw-colored hair tossed by the wind.

Her figure grew tense. She did not immediately realize that her future had crumbled in this single revealing instant. All that she understood was that her husband was not dead—that he stood facing her from the cargo hatchway—a sailor aboard this ship. It was like David . . . thoughtless, indifferent. . . .

Recovering from the shock of recognition, David turned away, but she gestured him to wait. She descended to the main deck and moved forward to meet him. They met by the rail—and, with woman's intuition, she read in his eyes the same blaze of passion which had held her to him so long after her own response had died.

He did not wait for her to speak. "I didn't know you were aboard, Ellen. Truly I didn't. I wouldn't have let you see me."

Her eyes were hostile. "And you would have permitted me to become a bigamist?"

"A bigamist?"

"Yes. They reported you dead. Your body was identified. I heard nothing from you. And now I am on my way to Havana to marry Macklin Garrison."

He winced imperceptibly. "Garrison? I remember him. A fine chap, Ellen." He hesitated. "You love him?"

"Yes."

"I am glad. He is the right sort. Not a lazy ne'er-do-well like myself. He would never have gone for years—this way—without letting you know."

"Why didn't you, David?"

"I intended never to. I loved you too well to live with you when I knew you didn't love me. I'm not the sort of man for you. Garrison is—and I know he will make you very, very happy."

"Oh, David! Can't you see that you haven't changed? Can't you see what you have done for me?"

"Why, Ellen——"

"I can't marry Macklin now. I am not a widow—I am a married woman. There must be divorce—publicity—delay. The gloss will be rubbed from romance. Oh, David, I am so glad you are alive—and so sorry I didn't know it."

"Would it have made any difference?"

"Of course . . . But not with us. You knew that our love was dead. You understood that I was merely loyal. You weren't meant to be married. This is your sort of life—selfish, indolent, drowsy."

"You—you couldn't go ahead with Garrison—and simply say nothing?"

"Don't be absurd. Commit bigamy? No. I shall have to tell him. Then will come my return to the States and the grim, forbidding divorce courts. I am so glad and so sorry . . . As usual, David, you haven't meant to hurt me! and, as usual, you have hurt me."

He stared at her through pain-filled eyes. "I wouldn't do anything to hurt you, Ellen. I'm no good. But I have always loved you. I wonder . . ."

"What?"

"If you won't talk to me again in the morning? We'll reach Havana about noon. And meanwhile, don't be afraid. I signed on under the name of Jansen. Jansen is the only name I'm known by."

She promised—then sought her stateroom. She ate a scant dinner there, and later, when sleep would not come, she took an anodyne and knew nothing more until the morning.

When she went for'ard on the promenade next morning the faint blue skyline of Cuba was faintly discernible. And as she stood looking for her husband a figure joined her, resplendent in white and gold, the captain—a hearty, tactless person, who said:

"Didn't see you at dinner last night."

"No. I wasn't feeling well. I took an anodyne—and slept."

"Ill, eh? Too bad. At any rate, it's just as well you weren't on deck last night. Deucedly unpleasant thing happened. One of the sailors went overboard. Drowned. Man named Jansen."

(Copyright, 1926, P. F. Collier & Son Co.)

S. S. Van Dine concocts eerie murders, fiendish plots and a solution by his remarkable detective, Philo Vance, in "The Dragon Murder Case"—starting next Sunday.

Beggars All

By

KATHARINE NEWLIN BURT

The story thus far.

Rafe Courvoisier, last heir of an impoverished Southern family, is released from a secret outlaw rendezvous by Madrone on his promise to obey Madrone's orders. He becomes a boatman at Candle Island, his old home, now owned by Hortense Kendall. She is vaguely in love with him, but he holds aloof because he considers himself Madrone's slave. Encouraged by her guardian, Harmon Jay, she becomes engaged to Randal Crewe. Jay, and all of Hortense's servants, owe alliegiance to Madrone. The outlaw secretly visits the island, and for his own purposes Rafe rescues him from being shot by his enemies, Strego and Torkwist. Rafe himself is shot. Madrone carries him to an unused room in the mansion and locks him in. That evening Hortense is walking in the garden when she is startled by a strange figure.

Chapter XXIII

"Professor Luigi Maggi?" she asked uncertainly.

To her surprise, he stood stone-still at the sound of her question. "He must have been even more startled," she thought, "than I am." But after that strange pause he did turn slowly to face her. The light was very dim.

"This is Miss Kendall," Hortense told him, coming closer. He stood aside without speaking and opened the gate.

"I don't want to go through," she said. "You are Signor Maggi, aren't you? The—er—the horticulturist?"

"Yes, madame," the man answered in a deep murmur. He must have been sitting on a stone bench alone in this queer, deep, hidden spot. Yes; there was something dark—a book—on the bench. She moved over and lifted it. "The Count of Monte Cristo." Her fingers jumped away.

"Excuse me. Where did you find this?"

"It was below there in the little house."

"So it was you who was with Courvoisier yesterday? Why didn't you come out? Why didn't he tell me? Where is he now"

Maggi shrugged. He made her nervous and afraid, but she would not show either feeling.

Questioned About Book.

"I asked Rondo to bring you to see me. What are you doing in the gardens? You brought this book out on the island with you? Where did you get it? Signor Maggi, it is important that I know this."

Instead of answering, the man spoke warmly in his deep and careful voice and what he said drove her wits into a confusion of astonishment.

"You have been weeping? You are not happy for this marriage?"

And he actually put upon her shoulder one of his broad and heavy hands. Like his voice this touch was full of a tender sort of violence, of a vitality which should have been terrifying, perhaps, but was to her confusion unutterably reassuring, protective, kind. But, of course, she drew back from him.

He spoke before she could reprove or dismiss him.

"No. I am not impertinent. You need not call for help. I am not so much a stranger as you think. See? I have been in your Italy. I even saw you once when you were a child. One day you were reading this little book . . ."

"But then—you must be the tra—the man who frightened me so in the vineyard."

"Yes. I was the tramp who frightened you. I did not wish to frighten you. I knew your mother. I took the book for a memento—a souvenir.'

"Did you know my father?"

"Not him. No. He was an American, see? Dead in this country. No. I am Rondo's cousin. But I loved your mama. I would have wished—very much to be your father."

He was not an ignorant man, thought Hortense, and not a rough one. She felt sorry for him. He seemed shaken by this meeting.

Curiously Excited.

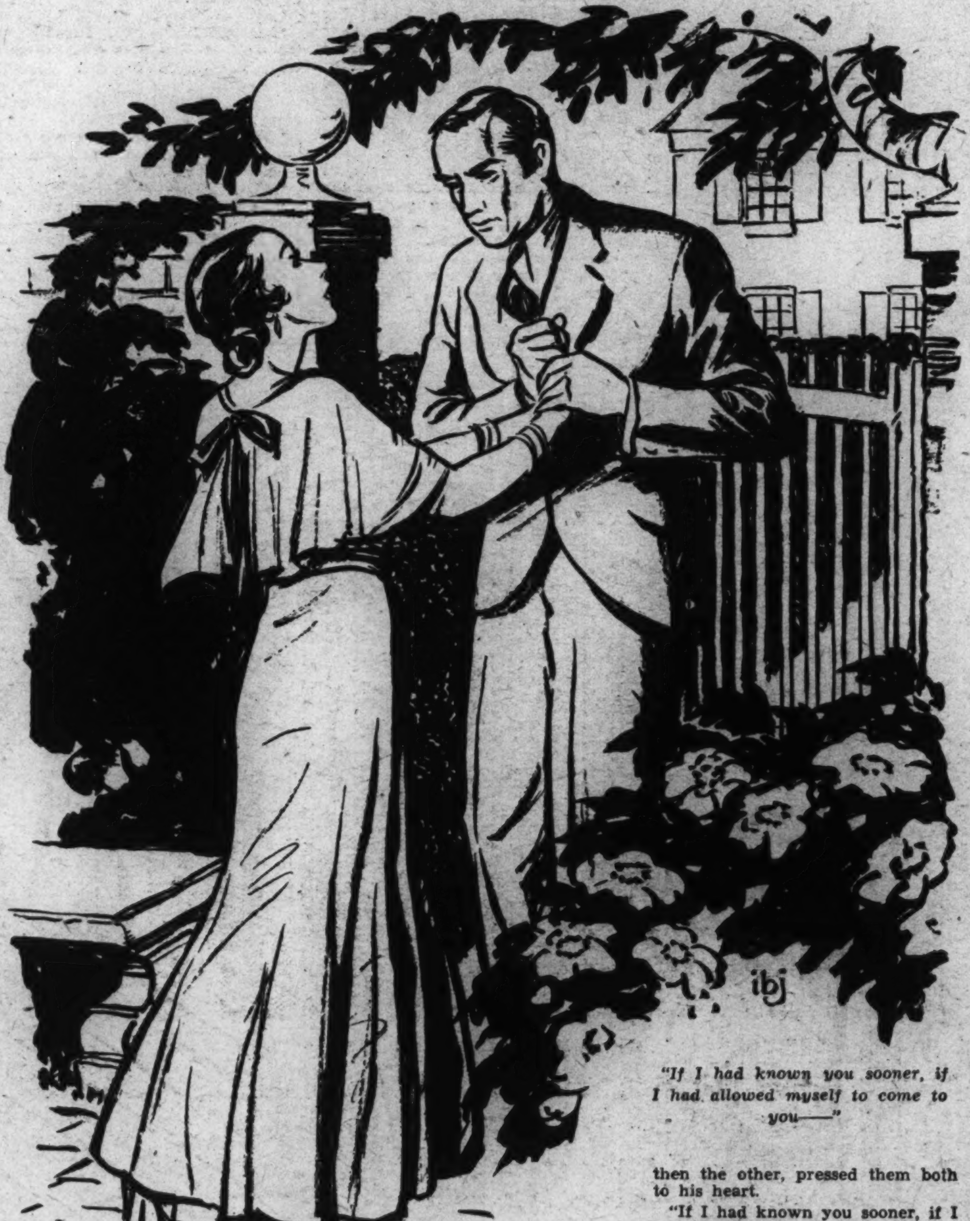
"Signor Maggi," she asked, "why haven't you looked me up before? Why, when you arrived the other night didn't you ask to see me, if not then, at least in the morning? I am interested to meet anyone who knew my mother. I am so terribly alone."

"Ah, so you are alone?" He seemed curiously excited. "But you have all this money, this beautiful place. You will be married soon to a handsome young gentleman. You see, it was not just for the gardens that I came here. I wished for myself to see your husband since you are the daughter of the woman that I loved. I thought, 'I can stand somewhere hidden and watch this marriage of Signorina Kendall to Signor Rudolf—I should say, Signor Randal Crewe.'" His voice suffered a queer change, a sort of contraction, on that name.

"There is no need for concealment or for secrecy. Please come to my wedding. I could not be ashamed of a man who loved my mother. I would like to talk to you about her. She died when I was only a little baby."

"Not now, madame. I must go. I heard someone—there is someone who is looking for me, maybe. Good night. I thank you for your sweetness. For all your sweetness. I kiss—I kiss your hands."

He did with fervor, first one and then the other, pressed them both to his heart.



"If I had known you sooner, if I had allowed myself to come to you——"

"If I had known you sooner, if I had allowed myself to come to you . . . but, per Bacco"—his voice roughened as he released her—"it's too late now for us to think back. Good night. Good-by. Do not weep. It is useless to shed tears for what happens in this life. It is only a sort of game, madonna, in which you are a little, little pawn. A game of forfeits, of rewards and punishments. I will leave you the little book which I took from you because it was your mother's. It is a wise book. If you will read it and think, you may one day understand."

He went rapidly through the gate. He followed a path close to the hedge and seemed to be going toward the house. His steps died away from her. She wanted to call him back, to question him. He had entered her life as though he had lifted a heavy curtain and stepped in masterfully upon her confused, unlucky stage. She must see him again soon. She moved back and heard a shot. It stopped her.

Gate Thrown Open.

She threw open the gate and began to run along the path Maggi had taken, but as she came out at its end, beneath the windows of the south wing of the house, she was met by one of the servants. He was short of breath, but he spoke cheerfully.

"Don't be afraid, Signorina. It was only Toni, who shot at a rabbit and missed."

Hortense stopped, her hand against her heart. Rafe had had a gun in his pocket. This man Luigi Maggi had been with him.

"Yes, signorina, it is him that asked me to meet you and to tell you there was nothing wrong. He saw you in the gardens and feared you might be frightened by the sudden shot. He is now gone, on his way back to the town. Please, Miss Kendall, you are wanted indoors by Miss Dare and Mr. Jay. Some guests are arriving."

The man who had fired that shot and who was not Toni trying for a rabbit, shrank back into the shadow of a hedge and saw a girl run past him. After she and the servant had gone again into the house, Torkwist followed his own way of shadows to the shore where he had left his boat.

A man who has long been under autocratic command and finds himself suddenly free will either become an autocrat or seek at once another leader. Torkwist, commissioned by his fellow mutineers of the secret city to get Madrone and the red-headed boy he had allowed to escape alive with dangerous information, had been his own man for two months; but he had no sooner recognized in Rafe's predicament on Dune Bar the master hand of Batisto Strego than he came at once to heel. He had once tortured this Batisto himself, but that was ancient history and done by the orders of Madrone. Torkwist decided that what he had up his sleeve now would even accounts so that this new boss would agree to let the past be forgotten in the light of a mutually golden future.

Seeks Out Strego.

He sought out Strego, confessed his interference in that gentleman's immediate plans, but assured him that by freeing the red-headed guy he'd caught Madrone and had both men conveniently located. As for the location of the secret city and other important matters, these were Torkwist's secrets and he would exchange them for a clean slate of forgiveness and for certain privileges under a new command.

Strego agreed to this and suggested combining forces—he had eight or ten men there on the mainland—and moving to some better camp.

"I got the place, boss. You bring the other guys. I can stow them where there ain't nobody can spot us. It's a sound spot in the middle of the swamp, south end of Candle Island. You can reach it just by boat—you'd get smothered in mud if you tried it afoot. All we need is plenty boats."

"Plenty boats and two dead men is what we need," Strego decided.

Then Torkwist suggested: "How about carrying off the broad? There is a rich broad on the island."

"Time enough to consider that when the other matters are settled. You get Madrone and the boats."

Torkwist, running down under

the dark hedges of the kitchen garden, knew now that he had not "got Madrone." He climbed into his rowboat and made his silent way close under the trees until a great crooked branch told him that he had reached the sea entrance to the swamp.

The channel was a sort of tunnel no wider than his craft. As Torkwist went deeper, he began to taste the smoke of a smudged fire on his tongue. That tongue felt stiff. He was afraid of his new master.

Strego squatted under a sprawling swamp tree. Torkwist waddled toward him. Strego's mouth betrayed disgust. "Get him?"

Chapter XXIV.

"Sure, I got him. He'll be dead before morning."

Strego snarled. "Not dead now, eh?"

"They come out and took him in. By now he's dead."

Strego spoke in a deadly fashion of his own. "If he's not dead, I leave you here up to your neck in mud. You just stirred up the house with a close shot and left your man alive, eh? Where are those other guys?"

"Maybe they couldn't get into that place."

"Maybe. If they don't get in, we don't get out. See the red-headed guy? Maybe he ain't dead neither."

"I see the broad, went past me clost as your foot. You going to take her with us, boss?"

"What are her people, eh?"

"There's a housekeeper and a lawyer, name of Jay."

"Jay, eh? I heard of him."

The house is full of folks. There's going to be a party or something."

"Oh, there's going to be a party or something." Strego stood up.

Torkwist leaped aside nimbly. "You want my boat, boss?"

Rustling in Swamp.

Strego raised his head. He had been looking down at the other man as though half in mind to crunch his life out with a booted foot.

"They've come. They got what they went for, those boys."

There was a rustling and a rippling in the swamp, the scrape and bump of boat sides against logs. Into the low light of the lantern and of the smudged coals were lifted the faces of the men.

Several men, in a motley assortment of rags, came sloshing and scrambling, plunging into sight They had got, they told Strego, what they went for. The island was at their mercy. "We can get Madrone and the other guy any time we choose. But the house sure looks good. How about an inside job. What about the broad?"

Strego called a council, and in the smoky and sick light, the men drew in, squatting about him where he stood beneath the tree. Torkwist, too, wriggled himself forward, but he was stopped. Strego stretched out the gloved and mutilated hand.

"You missed your man, big boy, and got the household wise. So now you can stand guard out there somewhere. You don't need a boat"—for Torkwist had looked over his shoulder in that direction. "Step out along from one of those logs and hummocks to another till you get past the first turn and can see a stretch of the channel. If you drop yourself into the quicksand out there, it's no great loss."

Torkwist hesitated, gathered that gang sentiment was with the leader, and wriggled himself away into the darkness. He was driven out and out until the voices were all but lost, until behind him that lurid light was dead. He crouched there, straining his big ears for the night noises, fighting the venomous insects, and fingering that gun which he had stolen from Rafe Courvoisier.

Rafe Prowls Prison.

Meanwhile, Rafe prowled his prison chamber all day. He cursed its walls, its riveted window and barred and nailed shutters, its narrow chimney, and its heavy guarded door.

Rafe could hear dimly the sounds of the busy house, voices perpetually telephoning, running footsteps, the put-a-put of motor boats going and coming across the harbor to and from the city stores and markets. Candle Island was busy preparing for its wedding feast. He wondered how busy were its uninvited guests: Strego still in possession of a stolen motor boat, Torkwist with his gun and his muted oarlocks.

Rafe's clothes, well-laundered, had been returned to him and an ample lunch had been set down on the floor just across its threshold, but not this time by the hand of Maddalena. Whichever manservant it was had showed no more than his arm and had slammed shut the door. If Rafe had had his strength he might have tried to force his way out, but he knew that in his present condition that would be a wasted gesture.

Madrone did not return. Soon it would be dark outside. He had thought of shouting. Tine, perhaps, might hear. But what use would it serve to attract her—or anyone—into the area of his own danger? When the house party from Chatteraw arrived, he might perhaps have a chance of rescue. But it was a slim chance. Jay and Rondo, under Madrone's direction, would certainly see these people lodged as far as possible from Mammy Anna's little room.

His supper tray was slid in hastily. He did this time make an effort to grab the arm and force the door, but was at once roughtly thrust back and saw the door shut as before. He ate, surprised at his appetite and his returning vigor. No headache, no shakiness, only a languor that could be flogged at need.

Dark as the room had been all day, it now grew gradually darker. There were no electric lights, and no candles or lamps had been left there for his use. Not even a box of matches. It was on the cards, of course, that no one would come up again that night. Madrone might have chosen himself other more comfortable quarters.

The sound of hurry and dismay, an indescribable but easily recognized confusion, brought him to his feet. The hurrying steps and subdued lamentations were coming closer, along this passage to his very door. The key was turned. They pushed in, not regarding him at all, hidden as he was behind the door: Maddalena bearing a lamp, Eugenio, Toni, and Christopher, with Harmony Jay, straining with the body of Madrone in their arms. They carred him to the bed and laid him there.

Rafe heard him gasp as they put him down and immediately thereafter cry in a stronger warning voice, "Watch out there for Courvoisier!" But on the name, flashing into an awareness of his opportunity, he had slid out, shut, and locked the door. He left the key in the lock so that the wounded man—he had caught one glimpse of a ghastly face and a sodden trouser leg—might get succor. These people—they were indeed, already at it—would shout and get a rescue. But a few minutes of respite would do him well enough.

He let himself out of a window halfway down the back stairs, skirted the garden wall and followed a dry ditch until he had reached a heavily wooded stretch of shore. There he crept along, half the time knee-deep in seawater, until he came to an outside window of the boathouse. This he opened and let himself in with the deftness of a rubber-footed cat. He found the flashlight that he kept there and directing it low made an inspection of the boats. All three of the motor boats and two canoes were missing. Every other craft had been brutally and ruthlessly damaged past repair.

He switched off his light, sat down on the splintered wreckage of a rowboat that had been named Water Moccasin, and fell to thinking hard. Madrone's enemies had declared war. They had destroyed these boats, stolen the others, cut off sea communication from the Kendall household. Rafe got up quickly, found his way over to the boathouse telephone and took down the receiver. No click. No voice. A brief inspection with the aid of his torch proved his suspicion right. The cable that connected Candle Island with Chatteraw's police force had been severed. The house, its owner, all its servants and its guests were at the mercy of Madrone's mountaineers.

Six miles to shore. Rafe know that he could not possibly swim it. He must, he decided, reconnoiter the base and the strength of the besiegers. Also, if possible, steal back one of the missing boats. It ought not to be impossible for a sailor to get off with a canoe. He pocketed the torch, climbed again out of his window of entrance, and directed his steps with caution and secrecy along the seaward shore.

Velvet Southern Night.

It was later than he had fancied, a velvet Southern night. The stars burned low and large. He went in his sneakers very silently, bending low under the dense branches of his way. By such a passage a thousand times he had escaped real and imaginary pursuers in his runaway hours of boyhood. He did not feel afraid, now, only excited and alert. The savage was awake in him, some of the stealthy joy of the forest hunter.

As he drew near the borders of the swamp, it seemed to him that he could discern a faint lurid glow in the sky above the swamp, a miasma of human occupancy. He fancied that he smelled smoke, the heat of a slow, smothered fire. In the heart of this swamp he remembered that there lay a narrow ridge of solid ground. He had even once been bold and skillful enough to reach it. This might, perhaps, now hold the members of the gang in mutiny against their boss, Madrone. There would be Torkwist, Yellowface, perhaps, others that he could recall from the secret city. Amid such vermin Madrone looked a man.

With a wry half-smile and a tongue against his cheek, Rafe felt himself at heart one of Madrone's men. If there were to be a choice, certainly he was Madrone's.

The faint miasmic glow disappeared. Now it was dangerous going with or without the threat of banditry. Quaking bog, sucking mud, poisonous clinging vines. He could see the ghostly stars of sweetbay, sweeter than a scented woman. All at once, startling him to stone, he heard the subdued murmur of voices.

Chapter XXV.

Rafe's torch was useful now, more useful than a gun would have been, though it required nice caution to keep its light directed only toward the earth. With bitter care he worked forward, holding back from any betraying splash, treading what hummocks or rotted logs or tangle his feet could find, testing every step, fighting his weakness which had begun to hang exhaustingly upon the stiffness of his will.

Rafe saw now, huddled above the low-smudged fire, built against mosquitoes, seven men, indistinguishable in any detail and Strego's mulattoes, talking low, all armed, all gesticulating. He hesitated between the advisability of listening in more closely to their mumbled plans or of a rash attempt to make off with the canoe. He could almost reach it and its paddle lay inside. He realized, however, that to drag or to carry it or even to float it off single-handed through this tangle along a passage he did not know and which might very well be sentineled would bring immediate detection. He felt icy fingers on his spine at sight of Strego suddenly emerging into the dim circle of half-light.

The swamp was not entirely silent; it had its bullfrogs and its plopping water rats and snakes, its dreaming birds. Rafe might, he thought, be able to get within hearing distance of their counsels. Certainly their eyes and ears would be bandaged by lack of suspicion. They could not believe anyone could reach them except perhaps by water. Once safely out of this place, and reinforced, Rafe felt that he might scare the rascals away from their boats; and once in possession of a motorboat he would have the Chetteraw police, order and law and all the forces of stable society at work. And that meant easy victory.

Crawls Cautiously.

Cautiously he began to crawl forward. Now he could get the meaning of a word, a phrase; presently, prone in the shelter of a boat, he could hear their muttering. He could have touched Bartholomew with an outstretched hand.

Strego, in his mealy, low-class accent so offensive to the American ear, was saying in English, "We get Madrone if we have to burn the house."

"Carry off the broad," Yellowface suggested stickily; "that's fetch them out quicker than fire."

"No use that. Now that I know where that city is, all we got to do is to bump off Madrone and the red-head see? Here there are 11 of us. See? Plently of rods, plenty of bullets. Already we got Madrone in the leg and that red-haired gent in the ribs. Let's get up to that house and roast them out. Now. Tonight. Before morning. They're not looking for us. They'll come out a-running and we can pick off who we like, see? Mr. Madrone and that Courvoisier monkey. No more necessary.

"Dump our friends into the harbor. Kidnap the broad? Nothing in that game. Start the fire at the sea end of the house. Pick up what comes handy. Then beat it down the coast. That O. K.? Nobody knows we been here, and they won't

S. S. VAN DINE

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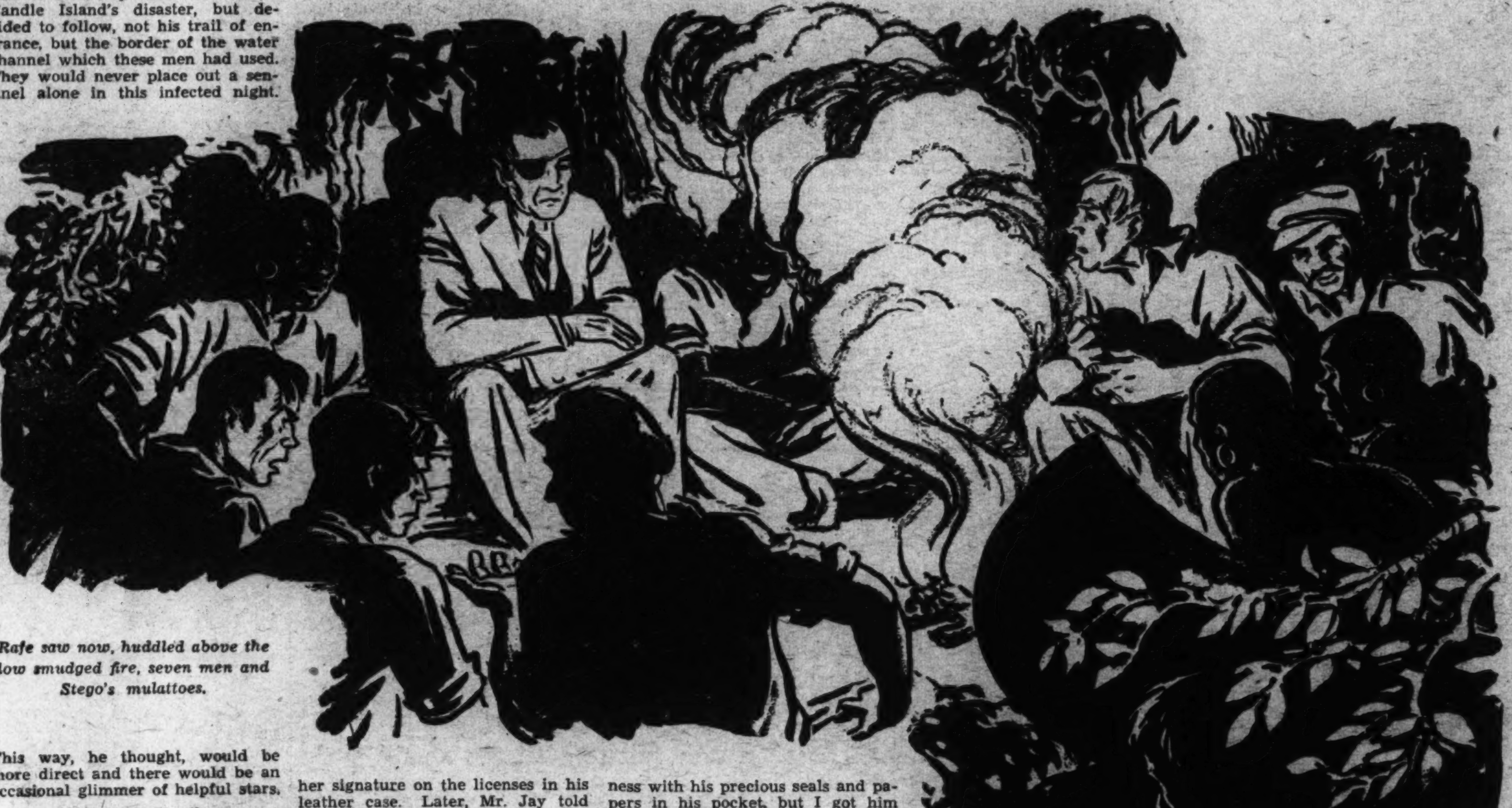
find this camp. Chetteraw flatfeet are not so active. That O. K.?"

O. K. it was. But fire would bring out the bulls and the flatfeet from the city double quick.

"They won't be looking for us, boys. We'll look like the men working on the place, fire-fighters, see. We can get rid of those guys we're after quick, on the side. Nobody cares for them two, anyhow. Got some kerosene?"

Rafe drew himself away by inches, with horribly slow stealth, out beyond the faint and fumbling fingers of the light. He dared not breathe. He slid and stopped and slid again. The terrible pall of darkness was welcome to his nerves. Only he found it difficult now to retrace his proved steps. Near the canoe again he hesitated, dared not risk a discovery that must mean Candle Island's disaster, but decided to follow, not his trail of entrance, but the border of the water channel which these men had used. They would never place out a sentinel alone in this infected night. This way, he thought, would be more direct and there would be an occasional glimmer of helpful stars.



Rafe saw now, huddled above the low smudged fire, seven men and Stego's mulattoes.

Light Used Charily.

So he went, infinitely cautious, using his light as charily as might be, until he saw ahead of him a stump that moved. A flash of his torch glittered in phosphorescent eyes, low by the water, set in a cone-shaped head. At that flash the creature moved back and reached down its hand, and dropping his torch Rafe stretched out both his own hands and sprang like a wild beast to clench that throat shut before it could cry for help. The gun went off under the mud as he plunged down, Torkwist under him. It was a writhing, choking battle, in which Rafe spent his strength to keep the sentry's warning out of the air. Size and weight meant more than muscular vigor. With his feet on the smothered body of the dwarf, trampling it down and down, Rafe drew himself out and dropped forward, his arm about the stump that, only a few minutes before, had held Torkwist above the lips of sucking death.

It seemed a thousand nights before Rafe moved, a thousand more before he got himself, after miracles of half-perceived escape from snake and bog and his own faintness, upon the wholesome firmness of a beach. Here the air came clean and light as though etherealized by stars. He lay there for a while, face down. Then he rose and ran back at all the speed his revived strength could grant him, reckless now of discovery. They might have other scouts. He doubted it. But in any case he took that chance, fearing that his body might fail him before he could deliver warning to the unsuspecting house above its peaceful trees

* * * *

Meanwhile, the Ordinary, who furnished marriage licenses to the city of Chetteraw, felt like an extra Ordinary as he sat in a huge carved chair in the hall of the Candle Island mansion and watched Miss Kendall's guests pass by him on their way out from a late dinner. He could watch them, even after they had gone by, through the door of the big living-room. In their everyday garb they were all sufficiently familiar figures to him, but now under the lights, gay, decorated, and aglow with the prospect of three days' revelry, they wore an aspect as strange as sudden butterflies to a believer in the permanency of grubs. The Ordinary himself had been dined and wined and his spirit fluttered numbly to the tune of their laughter and the music of violins. For music, too, had been brought out from Chetteraw—three pieces. They were playing now behind a screen of ferns and flowers.

The Ordinary recognized the Northern lady, Miss Kendall, who had already been brought before him by her guardian. He thought her a strange-looking girl. He had her signature on the licenses in his leather case. Later, Mr. Jay told him, the bridegroom would present himself with necessary witnesses. There was plenty of time yet. The night was young.

Magnificent Old Hag.

There went old Lady Courvoisier, leaning on the inadequate arm of little Mr. Jenkyns; a magnificent and terrible old hag, she was, ablaze with diamonds. He wondered for the hundredth time why she hadn't sold them long ago. And there was Miss Carolina Ardelia Arden in her immemorial wine-colored silk; Mr. Crewe—and wasn't he to be the bridegroom?—darkly flushed; little Miss Dare, beloved of Chetteraw, with her air of delicate porcelain distinction; the Misses Dinwiddie, a Romboudt and several Faldeens. Oh, it was a fairly representative gathering of Crewe's relatives and friends. But as for Miss Kendall, that beaky Yank lawyer was all she had to show, poor unconnected thing!

The young rector of St. Xavier's, handsome, soft-eyed, looked half in love with her. Perhaps like the Ordinary he felt her isolation, for he stood beside her, showing her tenderly in his prayer book the sentences that she must learn to speak. Jay stood behind the Yankee girl like a gallows tree, the Ordinary thought. He was glad when one of the servants emerged from a side door at the far end of the hall, went over to the great salon, approached the hovering Mr. Jay, and touching his arm, drew him aside. Presently Jay left the room.

In passing, he addressed the Ordinary: "We'll want you later, Mr. Tobin. But you needn't stick right here. You can go out on the porch or into any of the other rooms, only within call. I'll be sending for you."

He stalked away and went out by the door the servant had just used for entrance.

As soon as he had closed that door, Jay's stalk turned into a run. He had been sent for in haste and in haste he now obeyed, getting his lank legs up a side stairway, down a passage to the room that held Madrone and had let slip Rafe Courvoisier.

Chapter XXVI.

Madrone had had the window torn open and sat propped up on a pillow, a man of wax in the lamplight, breathing in the night air through gasping, purplish lips.

Jay hurried up to him.

"Close that door, you sap."

Jay did so.

"Now, come beside me. The visitors are all here?"

"Yes."

"Clergyman? Clerk with the licenses?"

"Chetteraw Ordinary, yes. He thought it might be irregular, coming out of his office to transact business with his precious seals and papers in his pocket, but I got him straight. Told him it was all in order. I looked into the law——"

"So far, then, all's well enough. But other things are not so good, Jay, not so good. I don't get all the time I need. Things are pressing in. Tell me, are there plenty of Crewe's folks and friends—important people down there below? Enough for our purpose, eh?"

"I presume. They all have tongues, anyway."

"I want not to wait so long as I had planned." He stopped to get his breath, to master a spasm of sharp pain. Jay watched him gloomily. "I want to be sure tonight that this part of my business, the Crewe part of it, comes off and comes off right. You know just what you are to say?"

"What I remember will damn Crewe, I should say, sufficiently."

"To satisfy me? Not possible."

"To Satisfy the Devil."

"To satisfy the Devil himself. Well, do you want to be brought down? You want to see—to hear it all, I presume?"

Madrone's face was wrenched.

"I can't do that, not now. I would have to be carried. I would be seen. That would make too much disturbance and be dangerous, besides. If only I had that Courvoisier boy here—ready in my grip." He drew his dark thick fingers cruelly together. "I want to watch his face. As for Crewe's—no. I've got to give that up. You must watch for me and tell me how it looks as you go on. And afterward; when they all draw away from him. He is to be married in 36 hours, eh? I wanted this to be just at the end, I wanted him to see, to be forced to watch what follows." Madrone cussed softly. "But, after all, the best of it is left. I'll make him pay. I can remember now his father's face, laughing at me, laughing"—his voice sank—"at—her." He turned faint, dropped back, and Jay, lifting his head, gave him some spirits from a glass beside the bed.

"You should have a doctor."

"Oh, yeah? Well, perhaps we can get Michele to send one. Did Rondo telephone?"

"Perhaps. I don't know."

"No matter. Send him to me presently. Now, tell me what you will say."

Jay, walking woodenly to and fro at the foot of the bed, swinging his glasses, rehearsed his part to his employer's satisfaction.

"Very good. Yes. Very good. Go on now and get through with it. Don't spare him, Jay, forget nothing. Remember this, that it is to be hinted, not said out; it must follow him through all his life. It is not only the material loss, the public insult, the hurt to his heart and to his pride, it is a shadow of scandal at his heels. These people must believe him vile. Unspeakably. With a vileness too shameful to be put into words. You are to spare their ears, but poison their minds. See? Quick, now, and tell me what you see and hear, I will send for Rondo; he will be a better reporter than you."

But when, sometime after Jay's departure, Rondo with Eugenio and Toni at his heels came into that room of gasping pain and weakness and excitement, he had already, it seemed, a mission of his own.

"We are to bring you downstairs into the hall, Madrone," said Rondo breathlessly and pale with sudden grave authority. "It is by the orders of the American Signor Rafe Courvoisier—"

Rafe Hears Music.

As he came up from the garden hedges, Rafe could hear music. It had the merry sound of marriage feasts and bridal ecstasy. He saw the shadow of a figure that moved past the window, someone rising to meet some other one; he heard Hortense's voice, vibrant and serious, Tine's gay staccato laughter. He came up to one of the French windows and, hidden by jasmine flowers, looked in. After his recent nightmare hours the people in there seemed as beautiful, detached, and safe as the angels. He felt himself, covered with swamp slime and the sweat of violence, to be a hideous fateful sort of ghost. But as he watched, waiting for his muscles to be steady and his breath controlled, the charming social comedy was interrupted by another of Fate's messengers. Jay came into the room.

There was that in his appearance, harshly incongruous, that gradually and drew the scattered groups about produced the stillness he requested him. Under the same impulse Rafe moved, too, so that through the open window, the music having been stopped at Jay's command, he could hear what was said.

"I am going to ask Miss Kendall to withdraw for a few minutes," said Harmon Jay.

Hortense spoke slowly, her eyes wide:

"But, Mr. Jay, I can't very well——"

"I must ask you, if you please, Hortense, to postpone your natural protest and inquiry. Later both will be satisfied to the greatest possible extent—that is—to the greatest extent—er—possible." The slight change in the order of the words had the desired effect. It might not be possible, it appeared, even to satisfy this girl's indignant questioning.

At his window Rafe felt an apprehensive chill and looked at Randal Crewe. Randal watched Hortense, who had moved, with her pathetic little air of dignity, out into the hall and was closing the heavy door. Rafe controlled his impulse to meet here there. It was necessary for him to employ this respite which his exhaustion craved in learning what Madrone's legal user of green ink had now to say. The man's face was gray and a network of nerves moved about his mouth.

"My good friends," Jay began, "I have sent Miss Kendall out of the room because I wished as much as possible to spare her pain. You must believe me, please, that it is only with the deepest reluctance that I now stand before you, that it is only under the urge of a most unavoidable, a most bitter necessity that I am driven to speak at all.

Accusation Vague.

"Some time ago, a rumor reached my ears which I at once dismissed with the contempt it then seemed to deserve. I can not at the moment—perhaps I may never feel at liberty to do so—furnish you with the evidence which has at once horrified and convinced me. I must leave the basis of my—er—accusation vague. But an announcement of its result I fear I can not shirk. I ask you to believe that facts, important facts, have suddenly come into my possession which, to my profound sorrow and regret, make it necessory for me to bring this charming gathering abruptly to a close."

Murmurs of astonishment and of dismay broke out, were hushed.

"The truth is, my good people, that I am forced to announce, promptly, publicly, and in no unequivocal terms, that these facts will make it impossible for me to consent, either now or at any future, time, to the marriage of my ward, Miss Kendall, to Mr. Randal Crewe." Here he actually turned in a wooden fashion and bowed to the owner of the name.

(Copyright, 1934.)

To Be Continued Tomorrow.

ROTOGRAVURE SECTION

The Washington Post.

SUNDAY
March 11, 1934

STARVATION URGES THEM ON, but the London Tommies are driving back these thousands of hunger marchers who invaded the capital and massed in Hyde Park for a gigantic demonstration. Police are charging the crowd through the gates at Marble Arch.

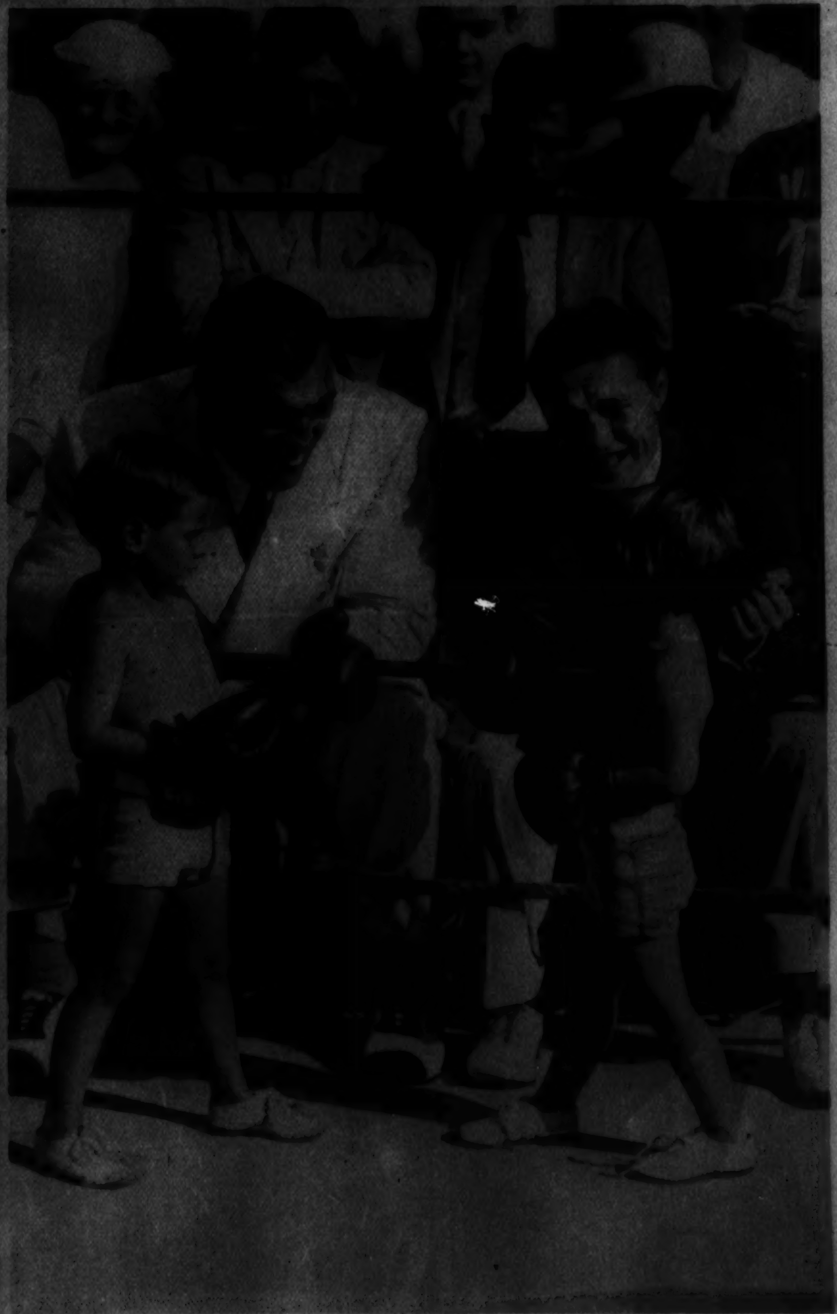
Wide World.

FAR FROM THE NRA CROWD. While the Administration talked it out with critics in the Capital, John J. Raskob, former chairman of the Democratic national committee, basked in the sunshine of southern California, where he is wintering.

Wide World.

NRA—AND ALL ITS PARTS—were picked to pieces and put together again at the code compliance hearings in Constitution Hall. Below is a closeup of President Roosevelt as he delivered his opening address. "Amused and a little saddened," he declared himself, by assertions we are moving toward a dictatorship.

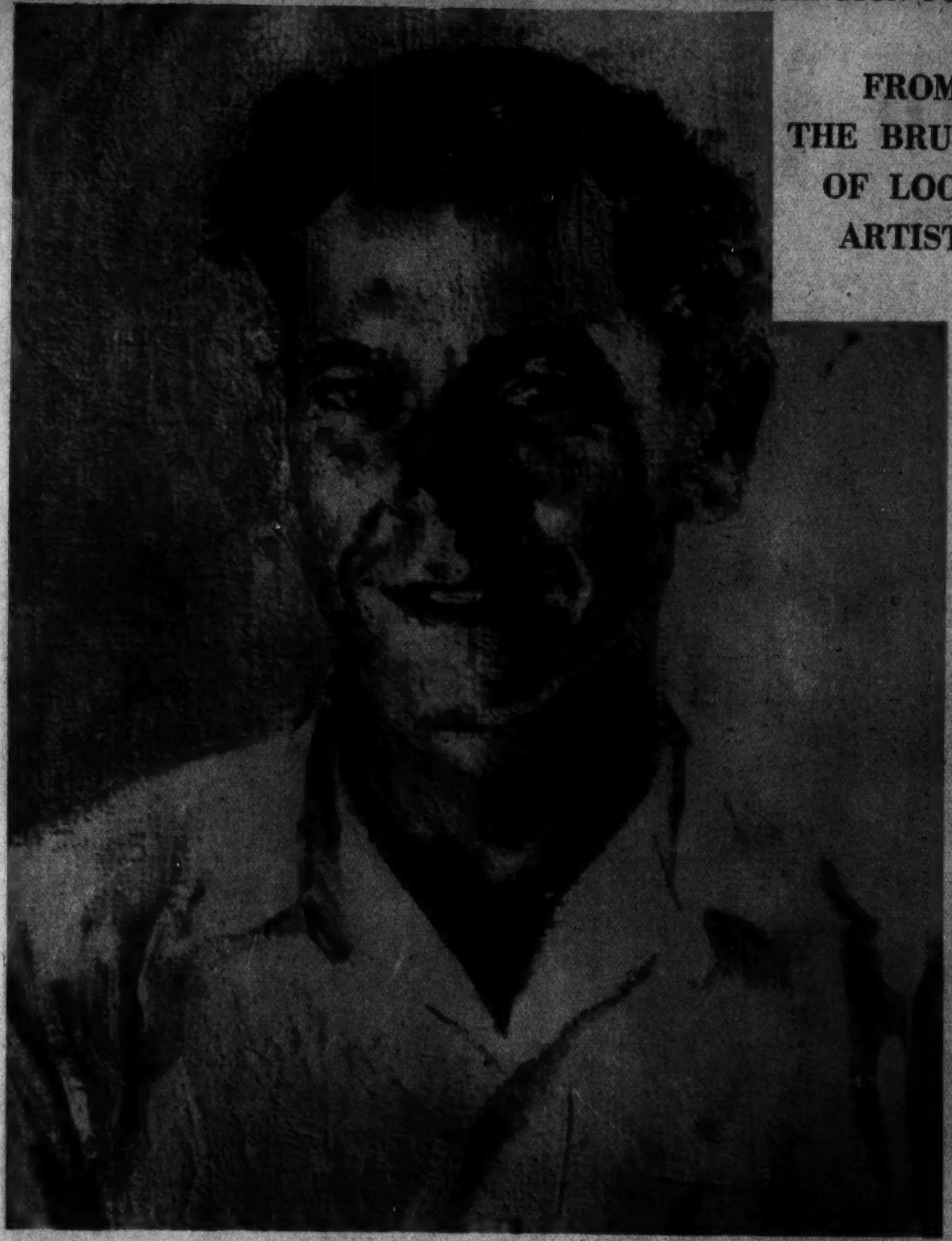
Underwood and Underwood.



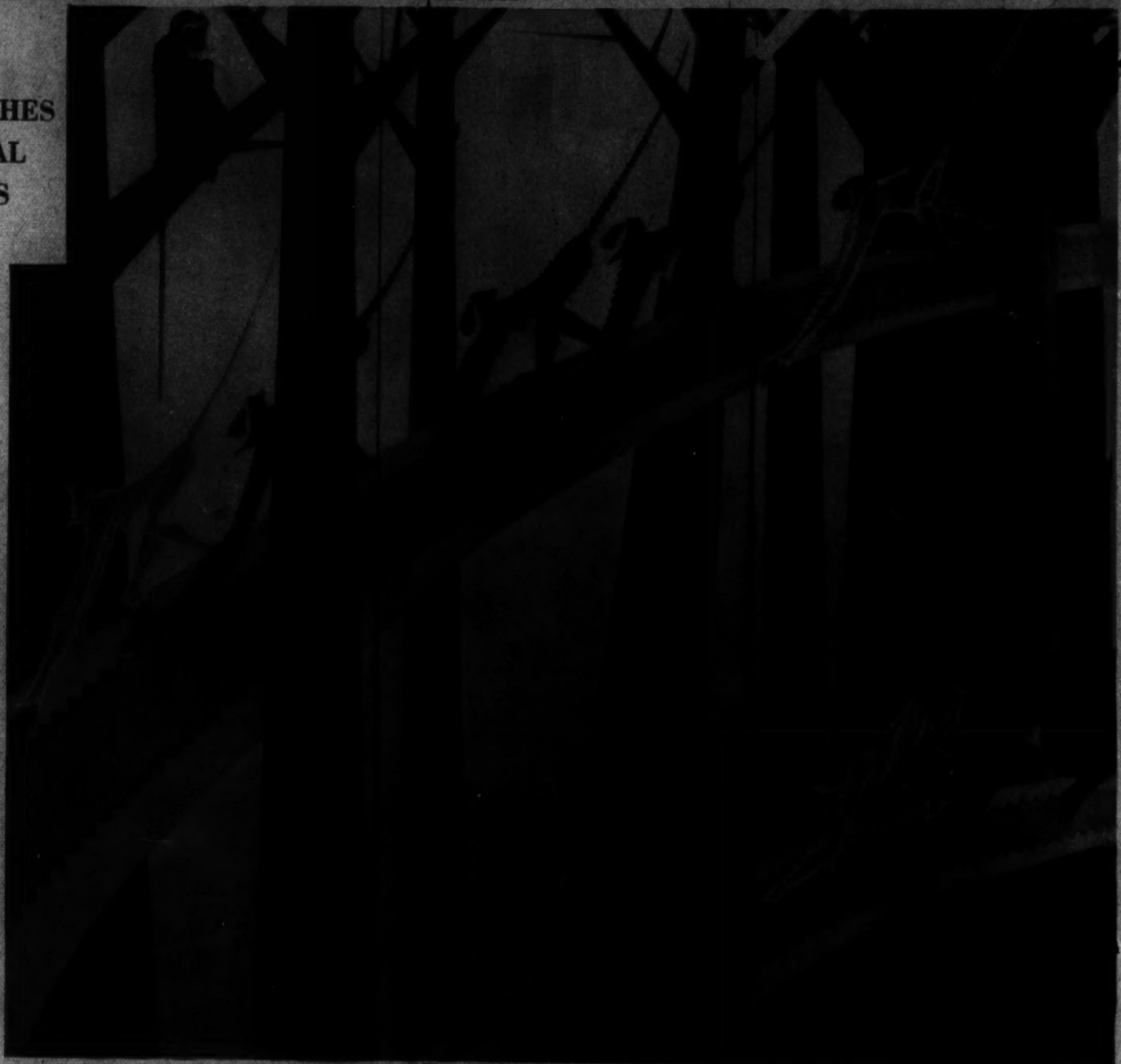
ATTA BOY! SOCK 'IM! This is a family bout, with Peter and Connie Willis entered in the High-Chair Title Tilt at Miami, Fla. They are the children of Pierre L. Willis, of New York, and the niece and nephew of Mrs. James Roosevelt. Primo Carnera and Tommy Loughran are judges.

Wide World.

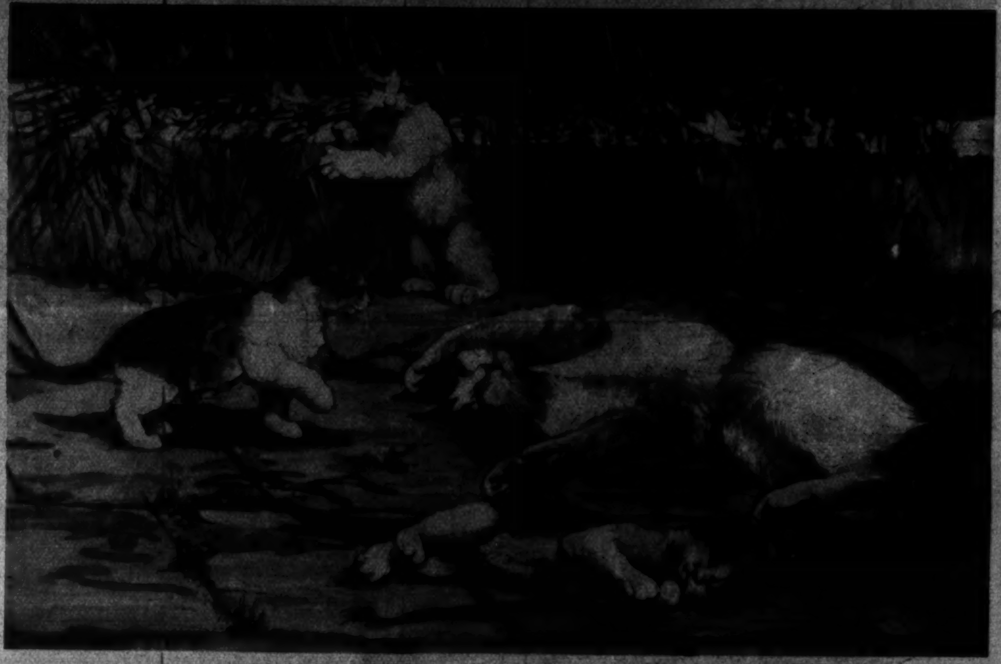
FROM THE BRUSHES OF LOCAL ARTISTS



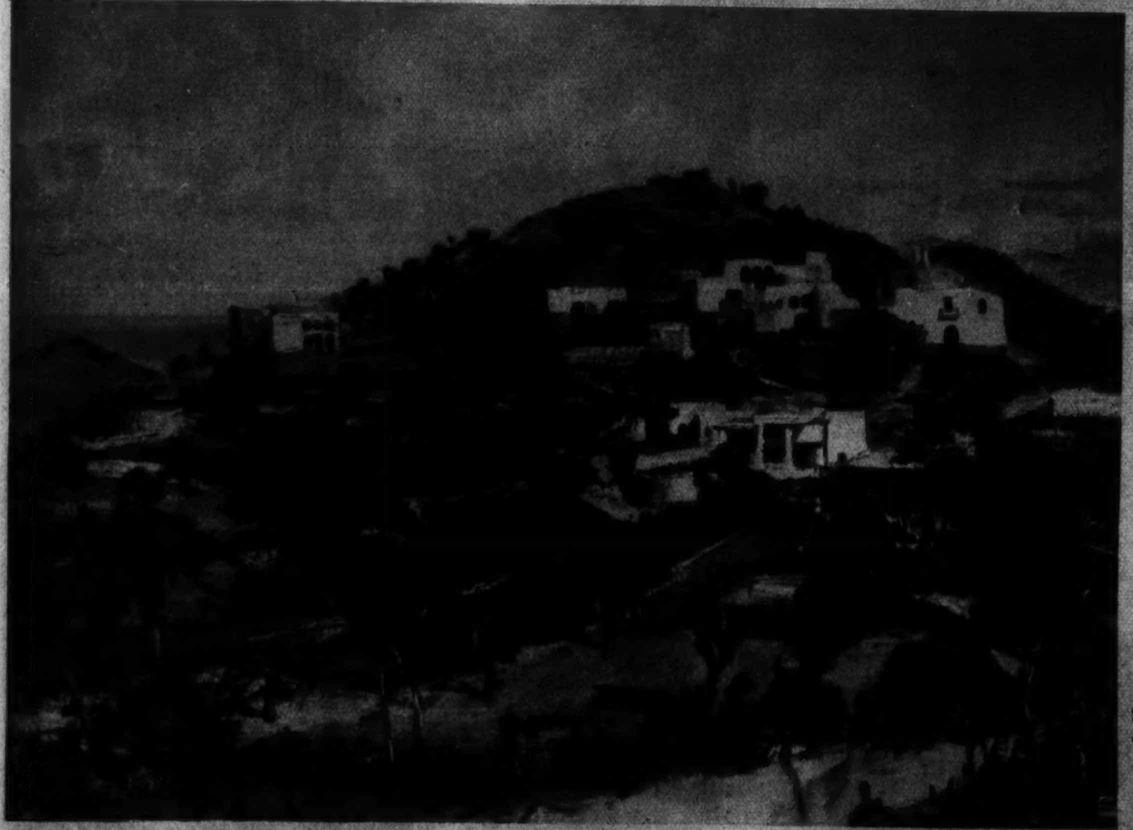
PORTRAIT OF TONI, by Eleanor Harris, on exhibition at the Washington Art League.



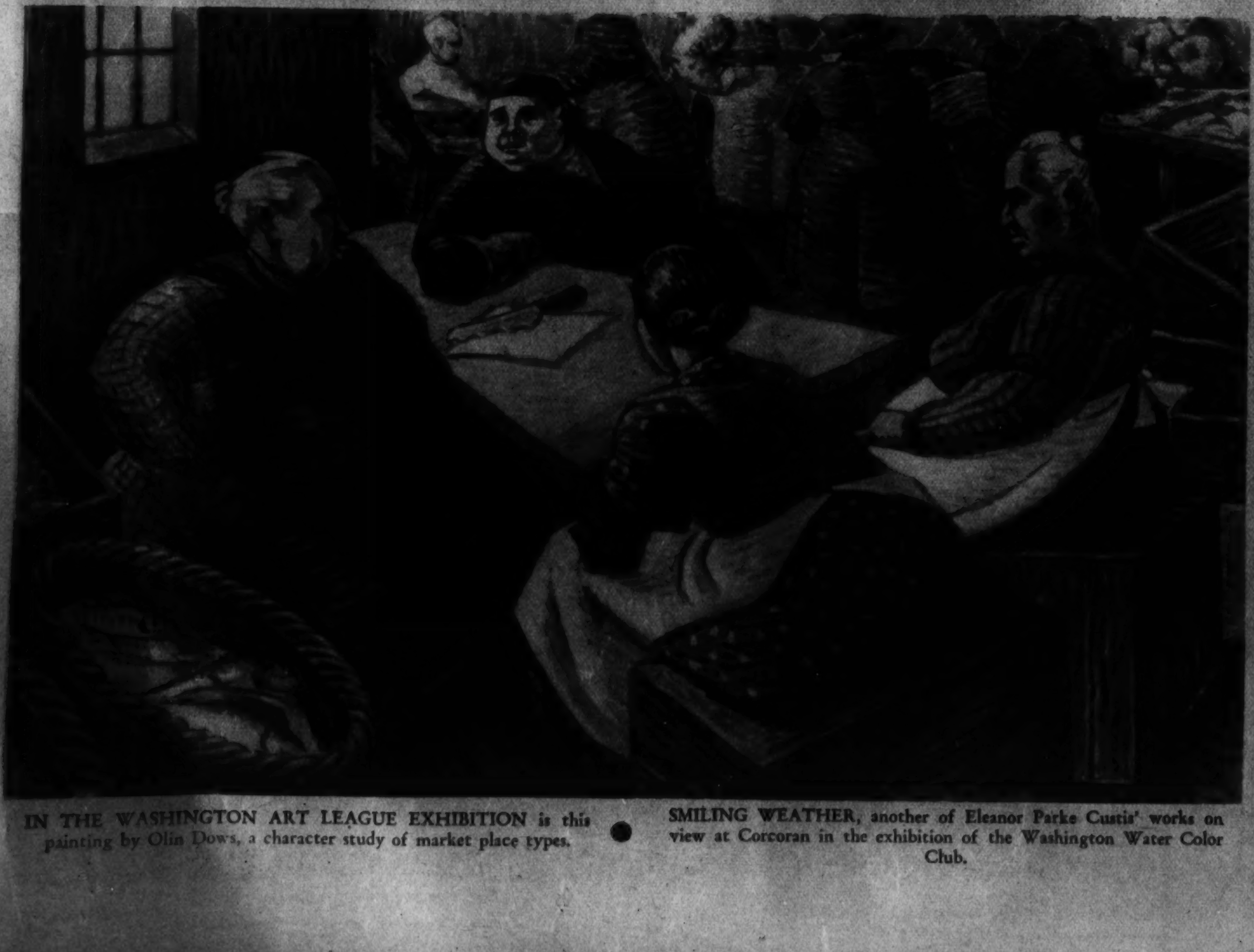
SCREEN DECORATION, by Olin Dows, part of the exhibition at the Washington Art League.



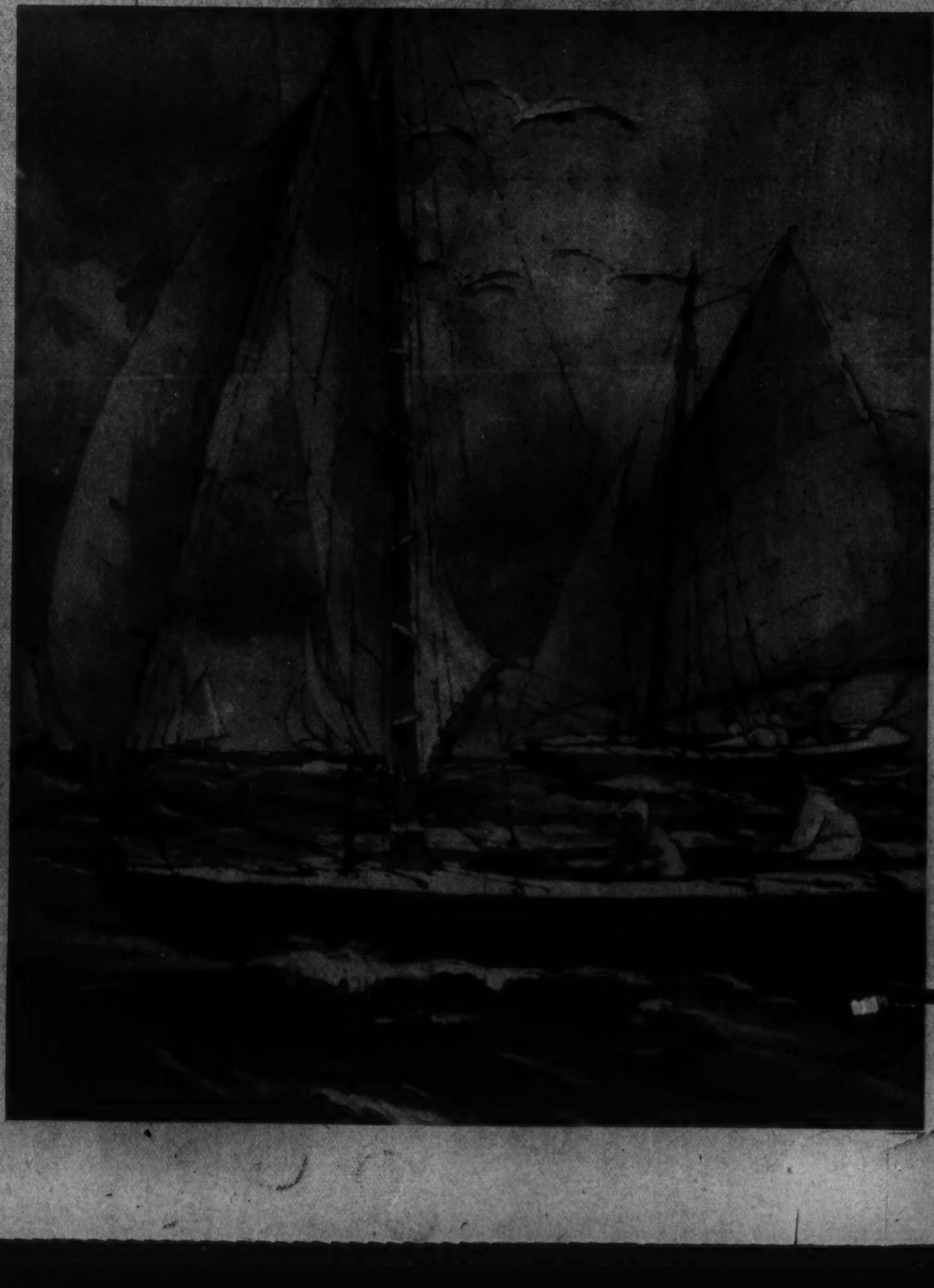
HAPPY FAMILY, an amusing study by Eleanor Parke Custis, in the exhibition of the Washington Water Color Club at the Corcoran Gallery of Art.



SAN AUGUSTIN, another of the Washington Art League exhibits of the paintings of Eleanor Harris.



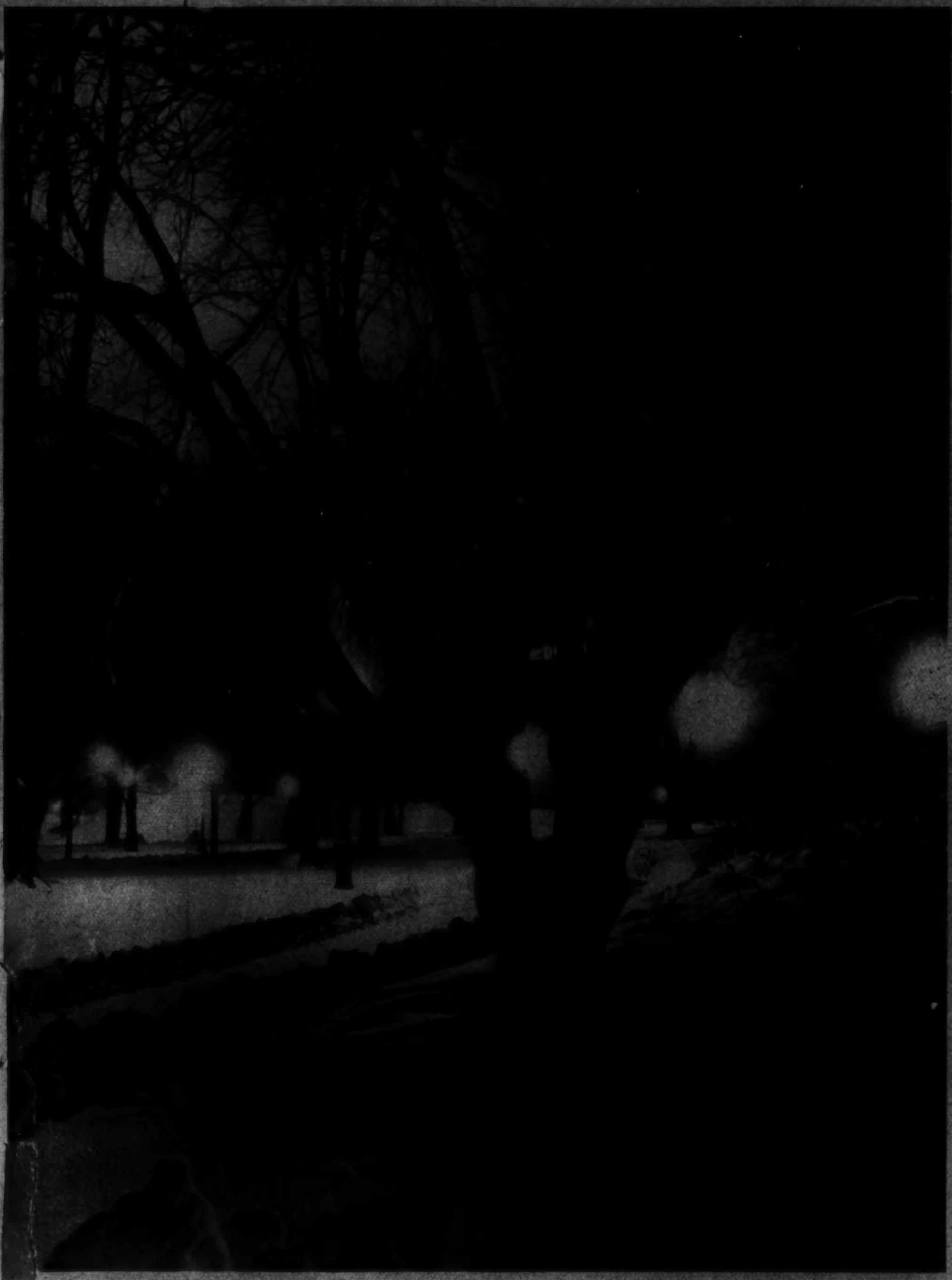
IN THE WASHINGTON ART LEAGUE EXHIBITION is this painting by Olin Dows, a character study of market place types.



SMILING WEATHER, another of Eleanor Parke Custis' works on view at Corcoran in the exhibition of the Washington Water Color Club.

THROUGH THE CAPITAL WITH SLEDGE AND CAMERA ON A WINTER'S NIGHT

Photos by John Mills, Post staff.



A BRIGHTLY LIGHTED WOODLAND that suggests suburban Washington. It is, however, a striking view in the grounds of the United States Capitol in the center of the city.

THE CHEERFULLY ILLUMINATED FACADE OF THE WHITE HOUSE casting its bright reflections on the winter's heaviest snow.

ABANDONED IN THE BLIZZARD'S DRIFTS, this lonely motor car was typical of many similarly stranded in all parts of the National Capital, many of them not dug out for days.

THE TWO BEAMING SENTINELS that stand vigil at one of the Pennsylvania avenue gates to the grounds of the Executive Mansion.

THE SENATE OFFICE BUILDING, right, stands in chill and simple dignity amid the glistening beauties of Capitol Hill blanketed in white.

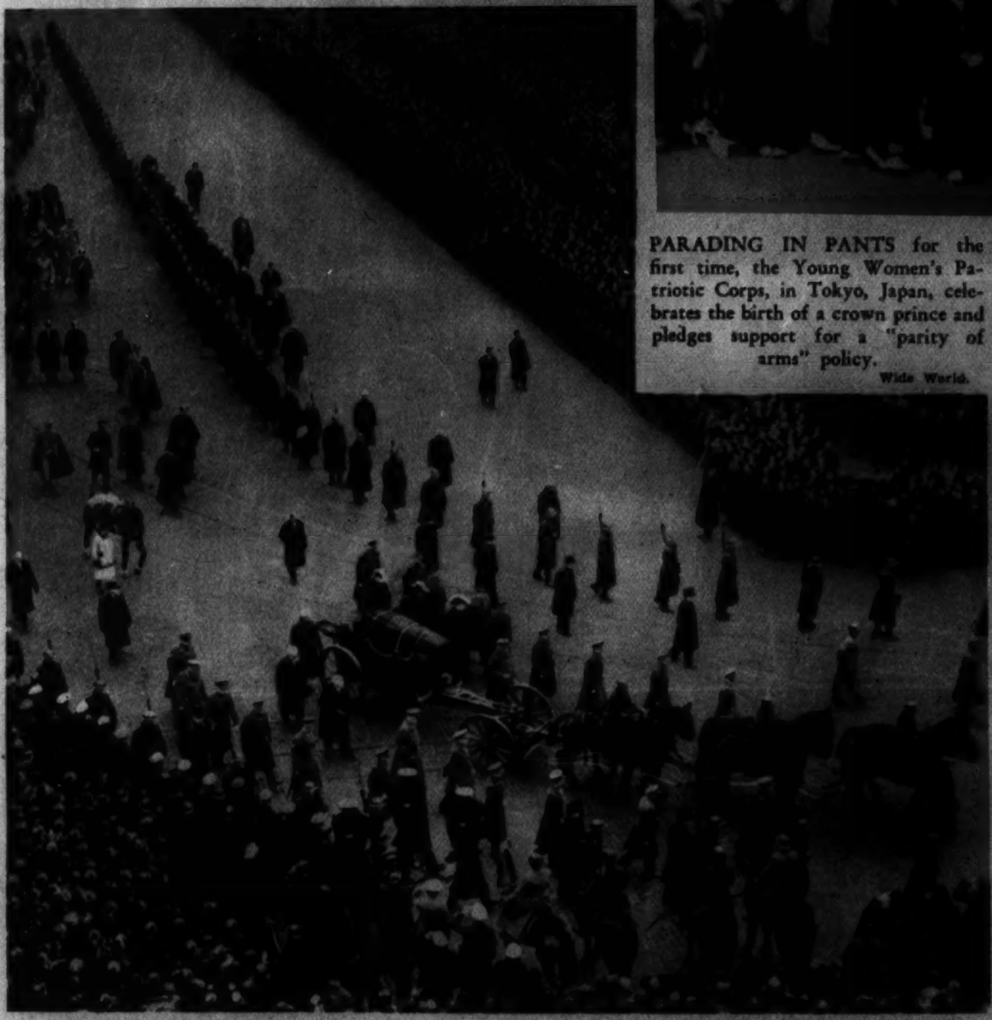
WASHINGTON POST ROTOGRAVURE SECTION, MARCH 11, 1934

"THE HUMAN BOMBS"—That is the title of this monument just completed in Tokyo. It commemorates the bravery of three soldiers who gave their lives to run with a bomb into the Chinese lines during fighting at Shanghai, and were blown to bits by their burden.
Wide World.

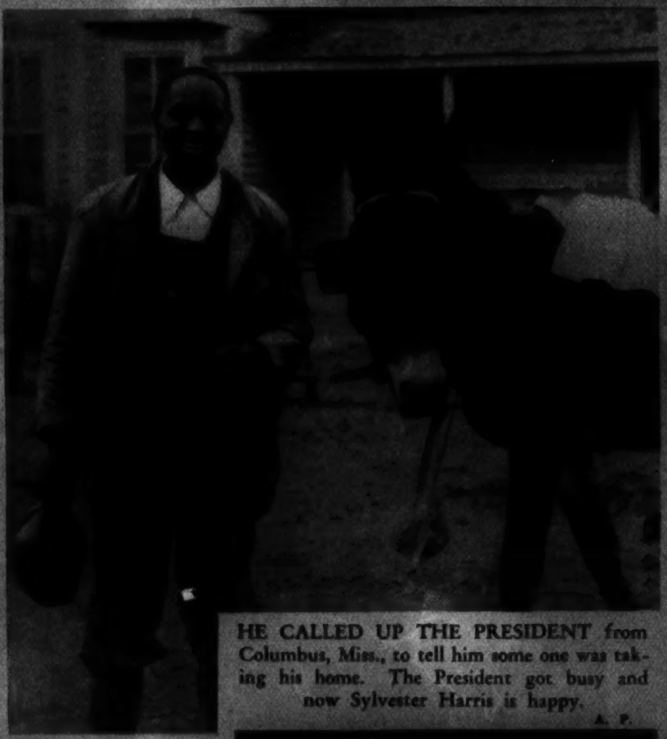
THEY DESERVE TO BE CROWNED—some say. The Count of Paris and baby Prince Henry are son and grandson of the Duke de Guise, French pretender.
A. P.

DR. ALICE WYNEKOOP, with her attorney at her side, as she faced the jury during the last days of her trial on the charge of murdering her daughter-in-law, Rheta.
Wide World.

PARADING IN PANTS for the first time, the Young Women's Patriotic Corps, in Tokyo, Japan, celebrates the birth of a crown prince and pledges support for a "parity of arms" policy.
Wide World.



BELGIANS WEPT AS THE BODY OF THEIR GALLANT KING ALBERT was borne solemnly through the streets of Brussels, during the funeral services. The soldier monarch died when he slipped while scaling a mountain peak.
Wide World.



HE CALLED UP THE PRESIDENT from Columbus, Miss., to tell him some one was taking his home. The President got busy and now Sylvester Harris is happy.
A. P.

"I GIVE MYSELF TO BELGIUM," said young King Leopold. On the day after his father's funeral he took the oath to observe the laws and the constitution. On the dais at the right are Queen Astrid and their two children, with the Prince of Wales and other royal personages.
Wide World.

THE POPE PICKED HIM as Auxiliary Bishop of New York. Monsignor S. J. Donahue was secretary to Cardinal Hayes.
Wide World.

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JUST a couple of comedians practicing their irresistible laughs. The roaring gentleman on the left is Theodore Henry Anderson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry W. Anderson, of 1235 Randolph St. N.W. His partner in chuckles is William A. Jones, son of Mr. and Mrs. Howard A. Jones, of 1875 Mintwood Place N.W. Both these happy youngsters are customers for our milk. We guessed it—from their energy and happy health.

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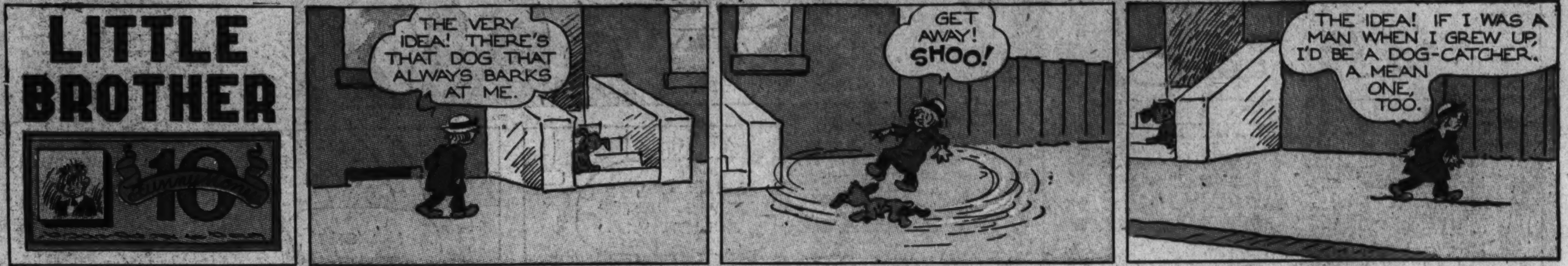
A DIVISION OF NATIONAL DAIRY
Chevy Chase Dairy

ALCO-GRAVURE, INC. - New York - Chicago - Baltimore - Kansas City - Atlanta

The Washington Post

SUNDAY, MARCH 11, 1934


LITTLE BROTHER
10
THE VERY IDEA! THERE'S THAT DOG THAT ALWAYS BARKS AT ME.
GET AWAY! SHOO!
THE IDEA! IF I WAS A MAN WHEN I GREW UP, I'D BE A DOG-CATCHER.. A MEAN ONE, TOO.

THE BUNGLE FAMILY

Bungle Batting for Bungle

By H. J. TUTHILL

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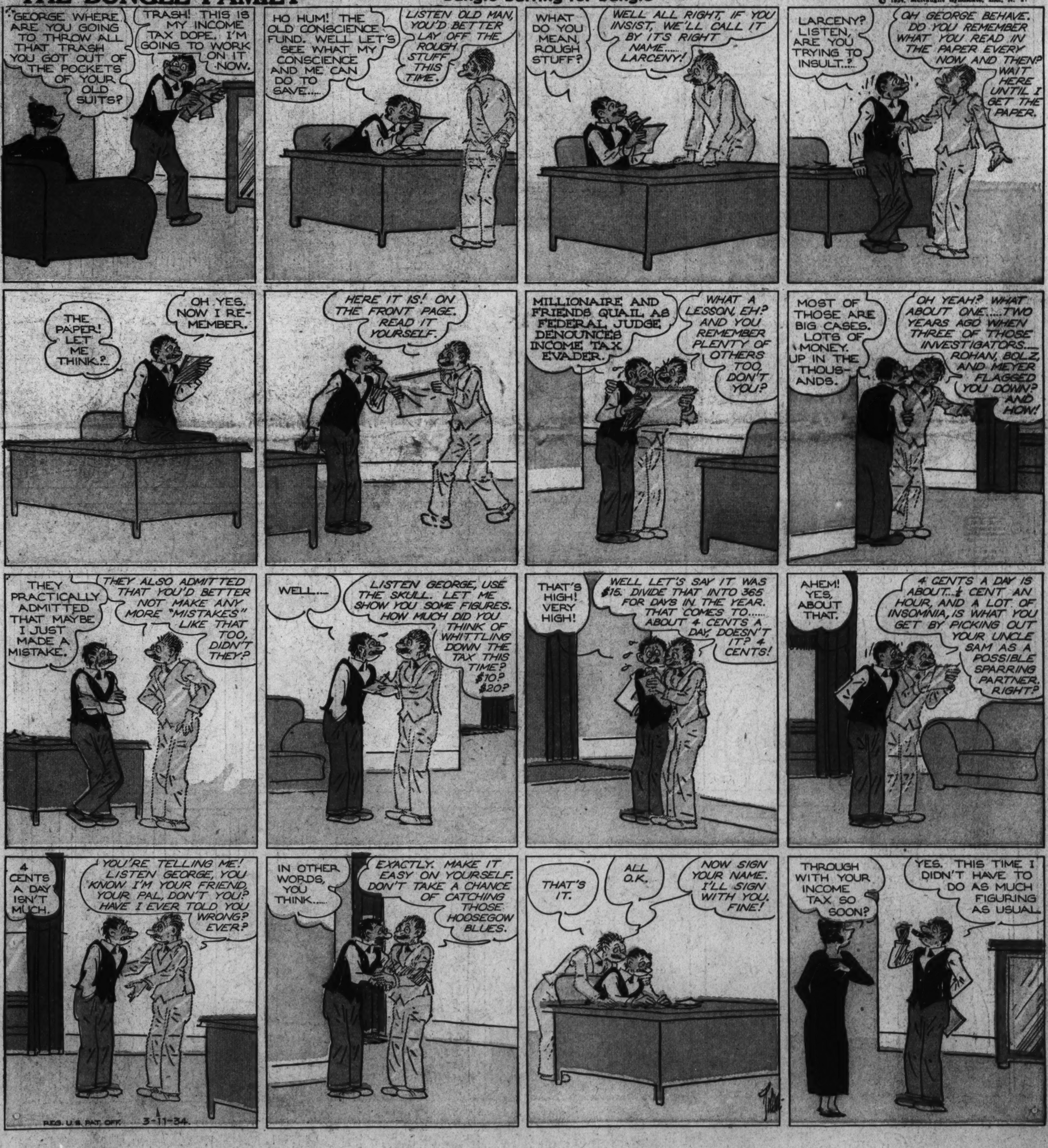
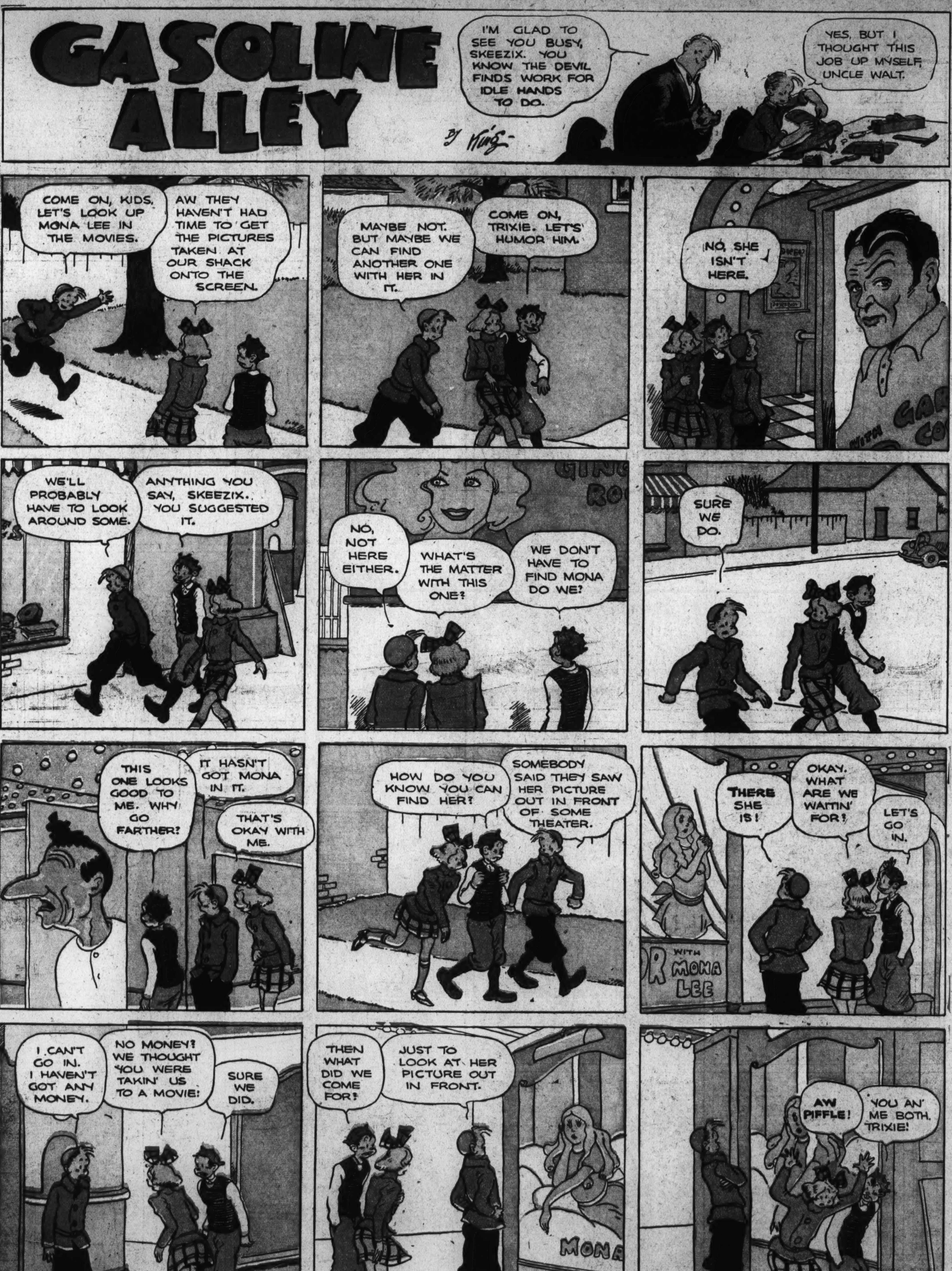
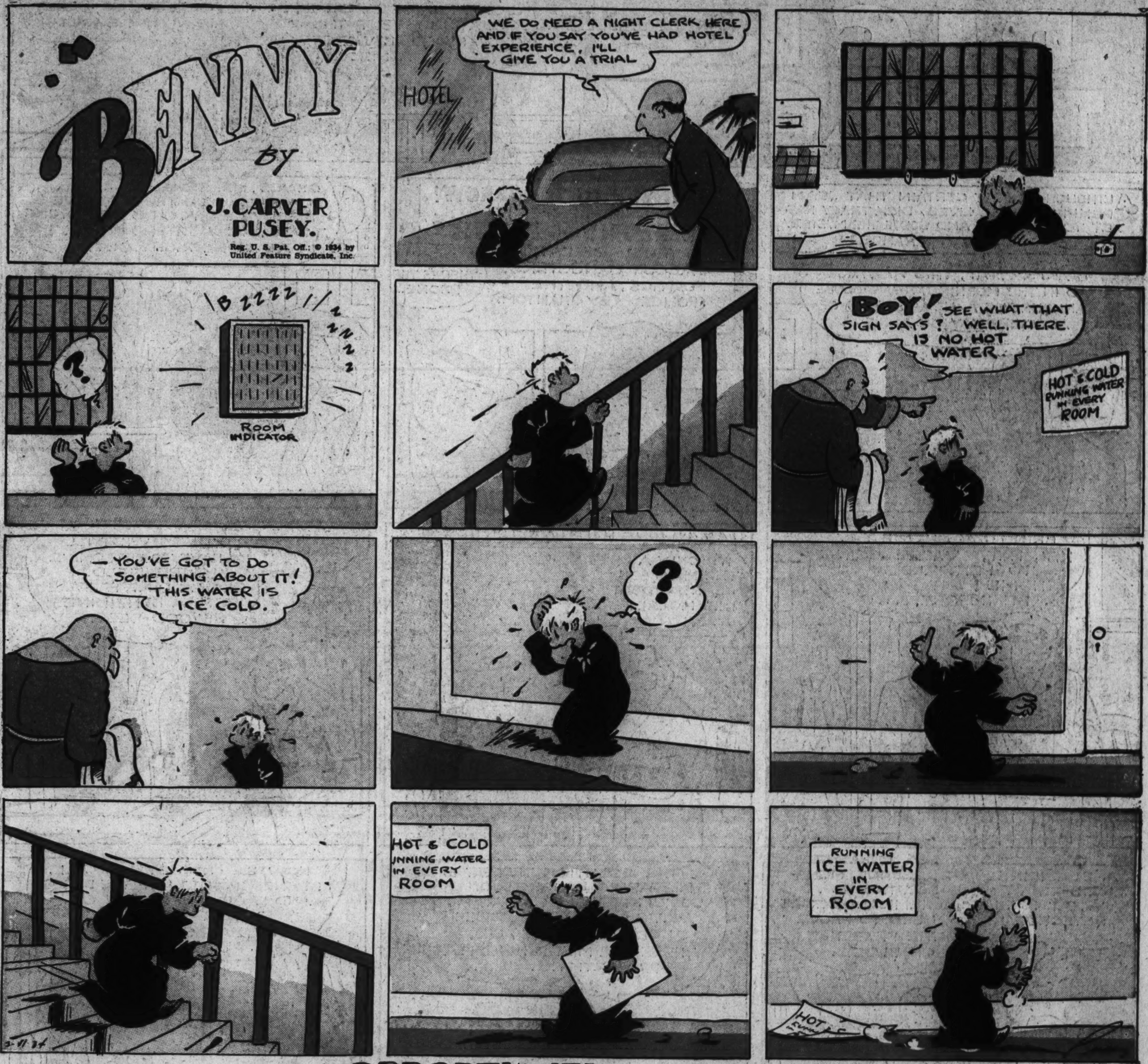

GEORGE WHERE ARE YOU GOING TO THROW ALL THAT TRASH YOU GOT OUT OF THE POCKETS OF YOUR OLD SUITS?
TRASH! THIS IS MY INCOME TAX DOPE. I'M GOING TO WORK ON IT NOW.
HO HUM! THE OLD CONSCIENCE FUND. WELL LET'S SEE WHAT MY CONSCIENCE AND ME CAN DO TO SAVE.....
LISTEN OLD MAN, YOU'D BETTER LAY OFF THE ROUGH STUFF THIS TIME.
WHAT DO YOU MEAN, ROUGH STUFF?
WELL ALL RIGHT, IF YOU INSIST, WE'LL CALL IT BY ITS RIGHT NAME...... LARCENY!
LARCENY? LISTEN, ARE YOU TRYING TO INSULT..?..
OH GEORGE BEHAVE. DO YOU REMEMBER WHAT YOU READ IN THE PAPER EVERY NOW AND THEN? WAIT HERE UNTIL I GET THE PAPER.
THE PAPER! LET ME THINK..?..
OH YES. NOW I REMEMBER.
HERE IT IS! ON THE FRONT PAGE. READ IT YOURSELF.
MILLIONAIRE AND FRIENDS QUAIL AS FEDERAL JUDGE DENOUNCES INCOME TAX EVADER.
WHAT A LESSON, EH? AND YOU REMEMBER PLENTY OF OTHERS TOO, DON'T YOU?
MOST OF THOSE ARE BIG CASES. LOTS OF MONEY. UP IN THE THOUSANDS.
OH YEAH? WHAT ABOUT ONE.....TWO YEARS AGO WHEN THREE OF THOSE INVESTIGATORS.... ROHAN, BOLZ, AND MEYER FLAGGED YOU DOWN? AND HOW!
THEY PRACTICALLY ADMITTED THAT MAYBE I JUST MADE A MISTAKE.
THEY ALSO ADMITTED THAT YOU'D BETTER NOT MAKE ANY MORE "MISTAKES" LIKE THAT TOO, DIDN'T THEY?
WELL....
LISTEN GEORGE, USE THE SKULL. LET ME SHOW YOU SOME FIGURES. HOW MUCH DID YOU THINK OF WHITTLING DOWN THE TAX THIS TIME? $10? $20?
THAT'S HIGH! VERY HIGH!
WELL LET'S SAY IT WAS $15. DIVIDE THAT INTO 365 FOR DAYS IN THE YEAR. THAT COMES TO...... ABOUT 4 CENTS A DAY, DOESN'T IT? 4 CENTS!
AHEM! YES, ABOUT THAT.
4 CENTS A DAY IS ABOUT...¼ CENT AN HOUR, AND A LOT OF INSOMNIA, IS WHAT YOU GET BY PICKING OUT YOUR UNCLE SAM AS A POSSIBLE SPARRING PARTNER. RIGHT?
4 CENTS A DAY ISN'T MUCH.
YOU'RE TELLING ME! LISTEN GEORGE, YOU KNOW I'M YOUR FRIEND, YOUR PAL, DON'T YOU? HAVE I EVER TOLD YOU WRONG? EVER?
IN OTHER WORDS, YOU THINK......
EXACTLY. MAKE IT EASY ON YOURSELF. DON'T TAKE A CHANCE OF CATCHING THOSE HOOSEGOW BLUES.
THAT'S IT.
ALL O.K.
NOW SIGN YOUR NAME. I'LL SIGN WITH YOU. FINE!
THROUGH WITH YOUR INCOME TAX SO SOON?
YES. THIS TIME I DIDN'T HAVE TO DO AS MUCH FIGURING AS USUAL.
REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.
3-11-34.

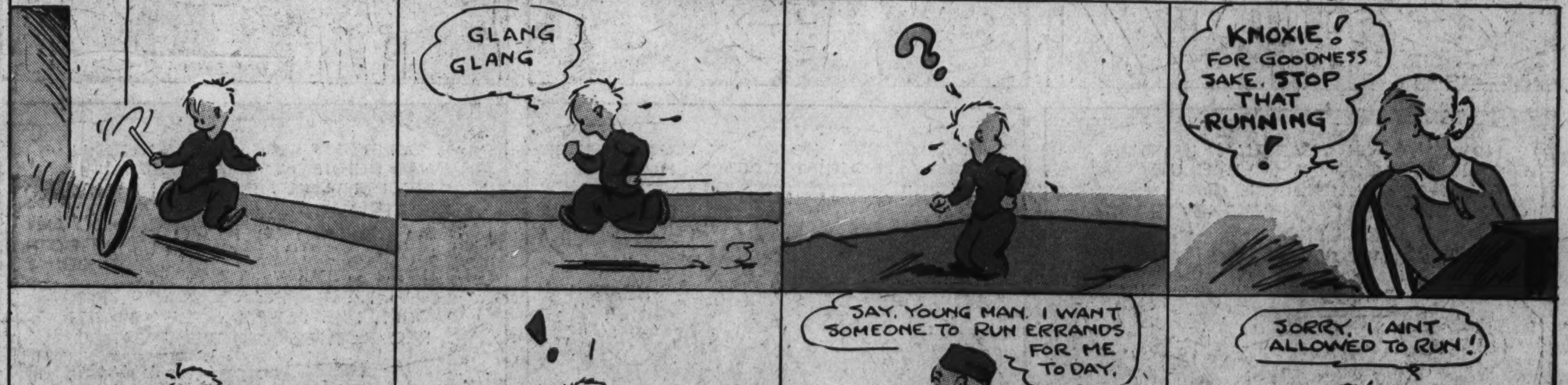

GASOLINE ALLEY
By King
I'M GLAD TO SEE YOU BUSY, SKEEZIX. YOU KNOW THE DEVIL FINDS WORK FOR IDLE HANDS TO DO.
YES, BUT I THOUGHT THIS JOB UP MYSELF, UNCLE WALT.
COME ON, KIDS. LET'S LOOK UP MONA LEE IN THE MOVIES.
AW THEY HAVEN'T HAD TIME TO GET THE PICTURES TAKEN AT OUR SHACK ONTO THE SCREEN.
MAYBE NOT. BUT MAYBE WE CAN FIND ANOTHER ONE WITH HER IN IT.
COME ON, TRIXIE. LET'S HUMOR HIM.
NO, SHE ISN'T HERE.
GAR
CO
WE'LL PROBABLY HAVE TO LOOK AROUND SOME.
ANYTHING YOU SAY, SKEEZIX. YOU SUGGESTED IT.
NO, NOT HERE EITHER.
WHAT'S THE MATTER WITH THIS ONE?
WE DON'T HAVE TO FIND MONA DO WE?
GING
RO
SURE WE DO.
THIS ONE LOOKS GOOD TO ME. WHY GO FARTHER?
IT HASN'T GOT MONA IN IT.
THAT'S OKAY WITH ME.
HOW DO YOU KNOW YOU CAN FIND HER?
SOMEBODY SAID THEY SAW HER PICTURE OUT IN FRONT OF SOME THEATER.
THERE SHE IS!
OKAY. WHAT ARE WE WAITIN' FOR?
LET'S GO IN.
OR WITH MONA LEE
I CAN'T GO IN. I HAVEN'T GOT ANY MONEY.
NO MONEY? WE THOUGHT YOU WERE TAKIN' US TO A MOVIE:
SURE WE DID.
THEN WHAT DID WE COME FOR?
JUST TO LOOK AT HER PICTURE OUT IN FRONT.
MONA
AW PIFFLE!
YOU AN' ME BOTH, TRIXIE!

Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.; Copyright, 1934, by The Chicago Tribune.

Gasoline Alley Runs Daily in The Post


BENNY
BY
J. CARVER PUSEY.
Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.; © 1934 by United Feature Syndicate, Inc.
WE DO NEED A NIGHT CLERK HERE AND IF YOU SAY YOU'VE HAD HOTEL EXPERIENCE, I'LL GIVE YOU A TRIAL
HOTEL
BZZZZ
ZZZZ
?
ROOM INDICATOR
BOY! SEE WHAT THAT SIGN SAYS? WELL, THERE IS NO HOT WATER.
HOT & COLD RUNNING WATER IN EVERY ROOM
— YOU'VE GOT TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT! THIS WATER IS ICE COLD.
?
3-11-34
HOT & COLD RUNNING WATER IN EVERY ROOM
RUNNING ICE WATER IN EVERY ROOM
HOT

OPPORTUNITY KNOX


GLANG GLANG
?
KNOXIE! FOR GOODNESS SAKE, STOP THAT RUNNING!
!
SAY, YOUNG MAN, I WANT SOMEONE TO RUN ERRANDS FOR ME TO DAY.
SORRY, I AINT ALLOWED TO RUN!
3-11-34
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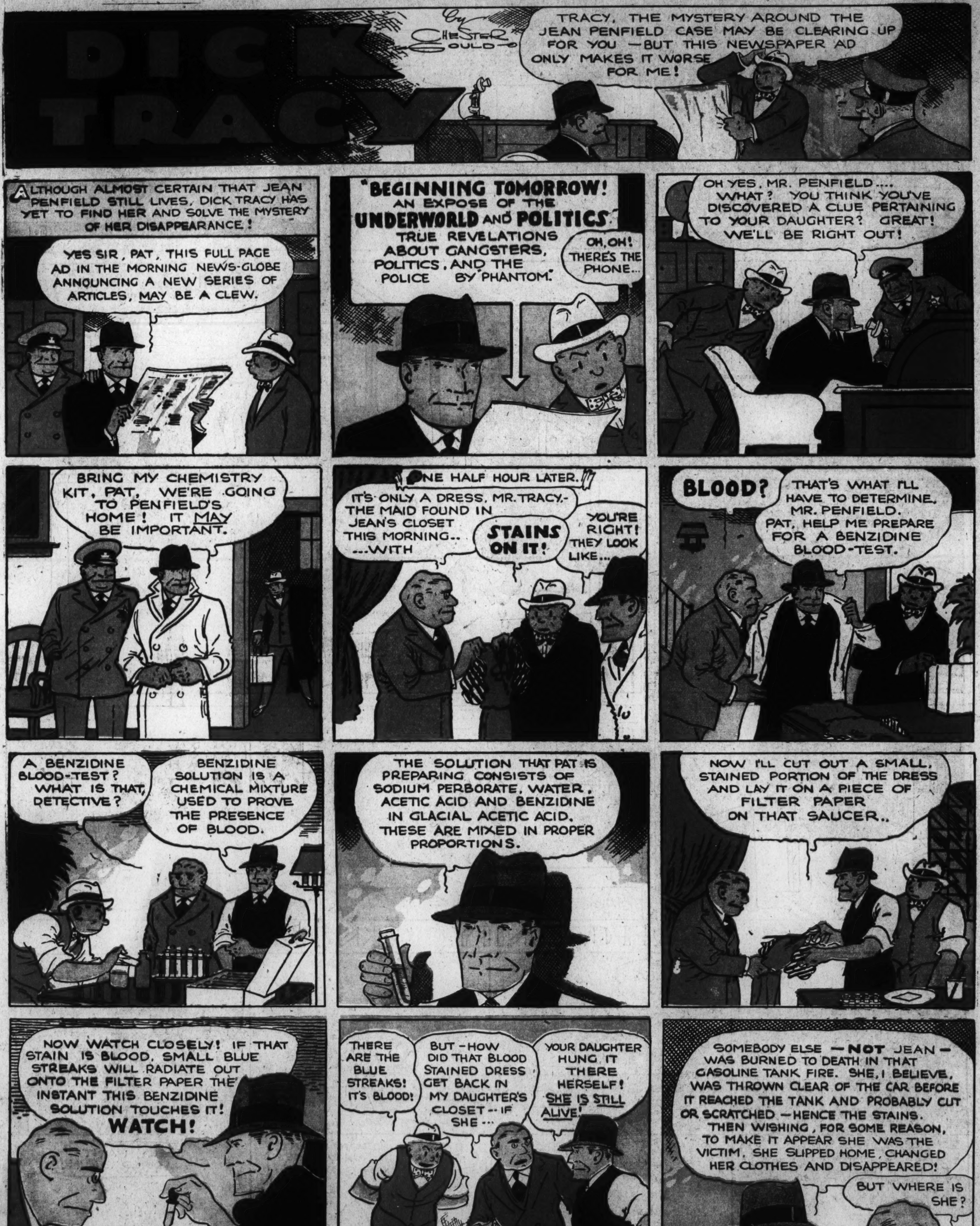
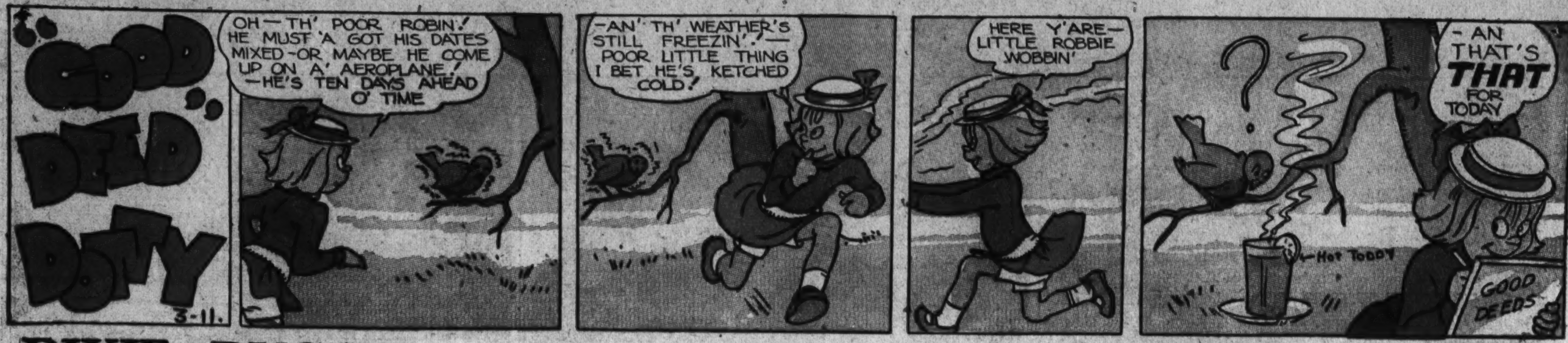

DICK TRACY
by Chester Gould
TRACY, THE MYSTERY AROUND THE JEAN PENFIELD CASE MAY BE CLEARING UP FOR YOU —BUT THIS NEWSPAPER AD ONLY MAKES IT WORSE FOR ME!
ALTHOUGH ALMOST CERTAIN THAT JEAN PENFIELD STILL LIVES, DICK TRACY HAS YET TO FIND HER AND SOLVE THE MYSTERY OF HER DISAPPEARANCE!
YES SIR, PAT, THIS FULL PAGE AD IN THE MORNING NEWS-GLOBE ANNOUNCING A NEW SERIES OF ARTICLES, MAY BE A CLEW.
"BEGINNING TOMORROW! AN EXPOSE OF THE UNDERWORLD AND POLITICS" TRUE REVELATIONS ABOUT GANGSTERS, POLITICS, AND THE POLICE BY "PHANTOM."
OH, OH! THERE'S THE PHONE...
OH YES, MR. PENFIELD.... WHAT? YOU THINK YOU'VE DISCOVERED A CLUE PERTAINING TO YOUR DAUGHTER? GREAT! WE'LL BE RIGHT OUT!
BRING MY CHEMISTRY KIT, PAT, WE'RE GOING TO PENFIELD'S HOME! IT MAY BE IMPORTANT.
ONE HALF HOUR LATER.
IT'S ONLY A DRESS, MR. TRACY,- THE MAID FOUND IN JEAN'S CLOSET THIS MORNING.. ...WITH
STAINS ON IT!
YOU'RE RIGHT! THEY LOOK LIKE....
BLOOD?
THAT'S WHAT I'LL HAVE TO DETERMINE, MR. PENFIELD. PAT, HELP ME PREPARE FOR A BENZIDINE BLOOD-TEST.
A BENZIDINE BLOOD-TEST? WHAT IS THAT, DETECTIVE?
BENZIDINE SOLUTION IS A CHEMICAL MIXTURE USED TO PROVE THE PRESENCE OF BLOOD.
THE SOLUTION THAT PAT IS PREPARING CONSISTS OF SODIUM PERBORATE, WATER, ACETIC ACID AND BENZIDINE IN GLACIAL ACETIC ACID. THESE ARE MIXED IN PROPER PROPORTIONS.
NOW I'LL CUT OUT A SMALL, STAINED PORTION OF THE DRESS AND LAY IT ON A PIECE OF FILTER PAPER ON THAT SAUCER..
NOW WATCH CLOSELY! IF THAT STAIN IS BLOOD, SMALL BLUE STREAKS WILL RADIATE OUT ONTO THE FILTER PAPER THE INSTANT THIS BENZIDINE SOLUTION TOUCHES IT! WATCH!
THERE ARE THE BLUE STREAKS! IT'S BLOOD!
BUT-HOW DID THAT BLOOD STAINED DRESS GET BACK IN MY DAUGHTER'S CLOSET--IF SHE...
YOUR DAUGHTER HUNG IT THERE HERSELF! SHE IS STILL ALIVE!
SOMEBODY ELSE —NOT JEAN— WAS BURNED TO DEATH IN THAT GASOLINE TANK FIRE. SHE, I BELIEVE, WAS THROWN CLEAR OF THE CAR BEFORE IT REACHED THE TANK AND PROBABLY CUT OR SCRATCHED —HENCE THE STAINS. THEN WISHING, FOR SOME REASON, TO MAKE IT APPEAR SHE WAS THE VICTIM, SHE SLIPPED HOME, CHANGED HER CLOTHES AND DISAPPEARED!
BUT WHERE IS SHE?


GOOD DEED DOTTY
3-11.
OH — TH' POOR ROBIN! HE MUST 'A GOT HIS DATES MIXED - OR MAYBE HE COME UP ON A' AEROPLANE! —HE'S TEN DAYS AHEAD O' TIME
—AN' TH' WEATHER'S STILL FREEZIN'! — POOR LITTLE THING I BET HE'S KETCHED COLD!
HERE Y'ARE— LITTLE ROBBIE WOBBIN'
?
HOT TODDY
— AN' THAT'S THAT FOR TODAY
GOOD DEEDS

DIXIE DUGAN

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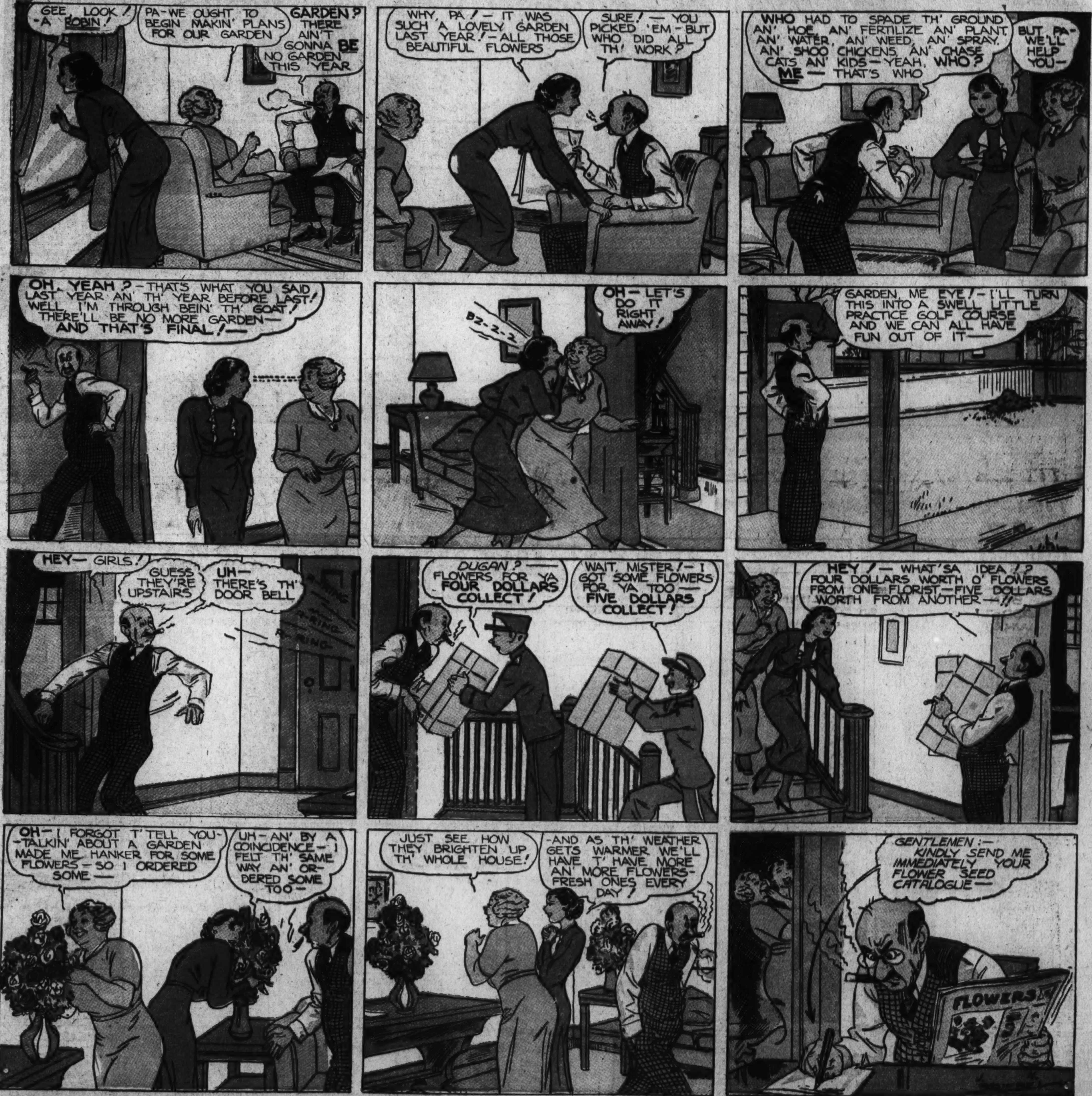
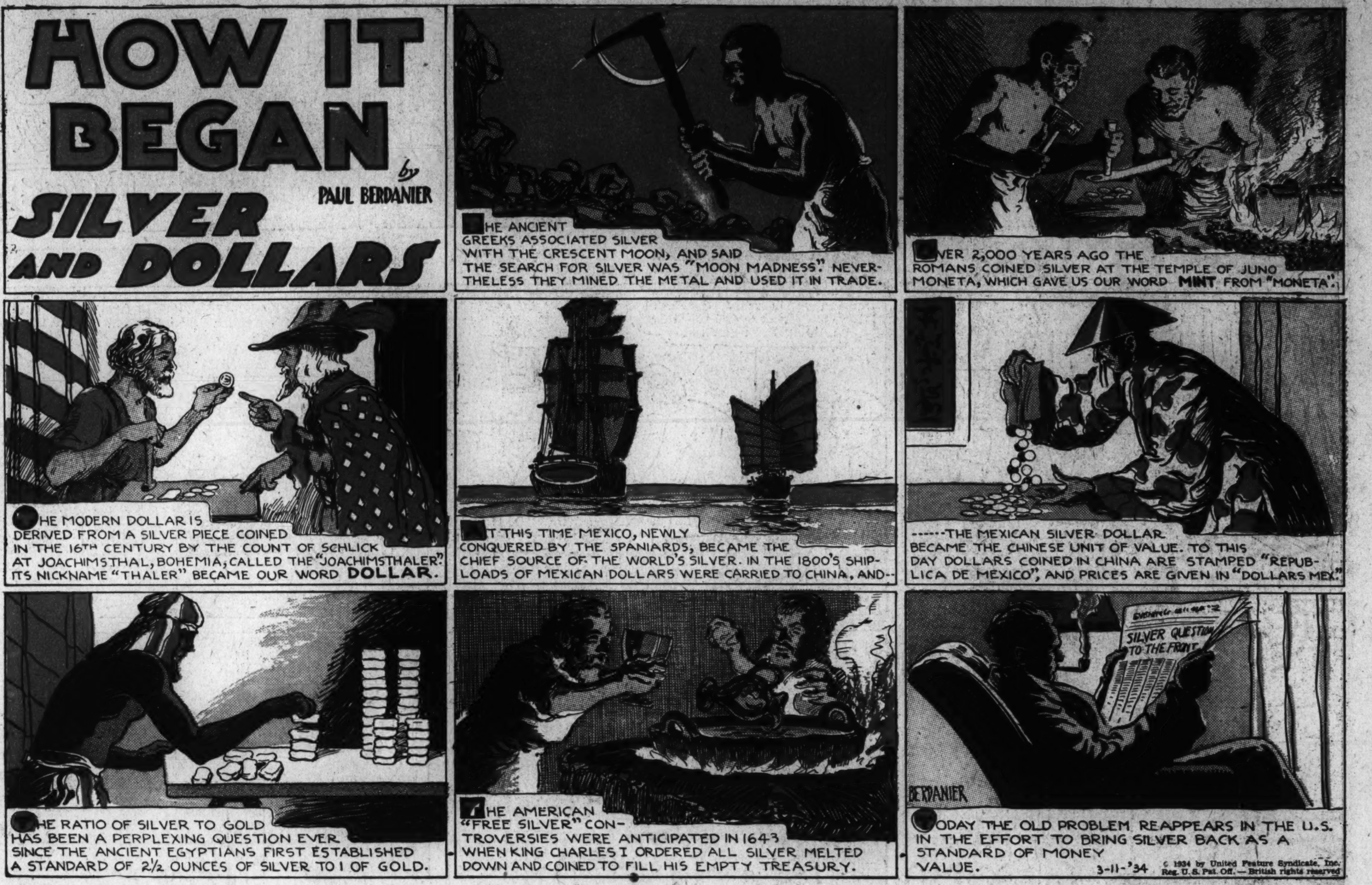
By J. P. McEVOY and J. H. STRIEBEL


GEE, LOOK! -A ROBIN!
PA-WE OUGHT TO BEGIN MAKIN' PLANS FOR OUR GARDEN
GARDEN? THERE AIN'T GONNA BE NO GARDEN THIS YEAR
WHY, PA! — IT WAS SUCH A LOVELY GARDEN LAST YEAR! — ALL THOSE BEAUTIFUL FLOWERS
SURE! — YOU PICKED 'EM - BUT WHO DID ALL TH' WORK?
WHO HAD TO SPADE TH' GROUND AN' HOE, AN' FERTILIZE AN' PLANT, AN' WATER, AN' WEED, AN' SPRAY, AN' SHOO CHICKENS, AN' CHASE CATS AN' KIDS — YEAH, WHO? ME — THAT'S WHO
BUT, PA— WE'LL HELP YOU—
OH, YEAH? — THAT'S WHAT YOU SAID LAST YEAR AN' TH' YEAR BEFORE LAST! WELL, I'M THROUGH BEIN' TH' GOAT! THERE'LL BE NO MORE GARDEN— AND THAT'S FINAL!—
BZ-Z-Z
OH — LET'S DO IT RIGHT AWAY!
GARDEN, ME EYE! — I'LL TURN THIS INTO A SWELL LITTLE PRACTICE GOLF COURSE AND WE CAN ALL HAVE FUN OUT OF IT—
HEY— GIRLS!
GUESS THEY'RE UPSTAIRS
UH— THERE'S TH' DOOR BELL
R-RING
R-RING
R-RING
DUGAN? — FLOWERS FOR YA FOUR DOLLARS COLLECT!
WAIT, MISTER! — I GOT SOME FLOWERS FOR YA TOO — FIVE DOLLARS COLLECT!
HEY! — WHAT'SA IDEA!? FOUR DOLLARS WORTH O' FLOWERS FROM ONE FLORIST — FIVE DOLLARS WORTH FROM ANOTHER —!!
OH — I FORGOT T' TELL YOU —TALKIN' ABOUT A GARDEN MADE ME HANKER FOR SOME FLOWERS — SO I ORDERED SOME —
UH — AN' BY A COINCIDENCE — I FELT TH' SAME WAY AN' ORDERED SOME TOO —
JUST SEE HOW THEY BRIGHTEN UP TH' WHOLE HOUSE!
-AND AS TH' WEATHER GETS WARMER WE'LL HAVE T' HAVE MORE AN' MORE FLOWERS- FRESH ONES EVERY DAY!
GENTLEMEN:— KINDLY SEND ME IMMEDIATELY YOUR FLOWER SEED CATALOGUE —
FLOWERS


HOW IT BEGAN
by PAUL BERDANIER
SILVER AND DOLLARS
THE ANCIENT GREEKS ASSOCIATED SILVER WITH THE CRESCENT MOON, AND SAID THE SEARCH FOR SILVER WAS "MOON MADNESS." NEVERTHELESS THEY MINED THE METAL AND USED IT IN TRADE.
OVER 2,000 YEARS AGO THE ROMANS COINED SILVER AT THE TEMPLE OF JUNO MONETA, WHICH GAVE US OUR WORD MINT FROM "MONETA".
THE MODERN DOLLAR IS DERIVED FROM A SILVER PIECE COINED IN THE 16TH CENTURY BY THE COUNT OF SCHLICK AT JOACHIMSTHAL, BOHEMIA, CALLED THE "JOACHIMSTHALER." ITS NICKNAME "THALER" BECAME OUR WORD DOLLAR.
AT THIS TIME MEXICO, NEWLY CONQUERED BY THE SPANIARDS, BECAME THE CHIEF SOURCE OF THE WORLD'S SILVER. IN THE 1800'S SHIPLOADS OF MEXICAN DOLLARS WERE CARRIED TO CHINA, AND--
------THE MEXICAN SILVER DOLLAR BECAME THE CHINESE UNIT OF VALUE. TO THIS DAY DOLLARS COINED IN CHINA ARE STAMPED "REPUBLICA DE MEXICO", AND PRICES ARE GIVEN IN "DOLLARS MEX."
THE RATIO OF SILVER TO GOLD HAS BEEN A PERPLEXING QUESTION EVER SINCE THE ANCIENT EGYPTIANS FIRST ESTABLISHED A STANDARD OF 2½ OUNCES OF SILVER TO 1 OF GOLD.
THE AMERICAN "FREE SILVER" CONTROVERSIES WERE ANTICIPATED IN 1643 WHEN KING CHARLES I ORDERED ALL SILVER MELTED DOWN AND COINED TO FILL HIS EMPTY TREASURY.
SILVER QUESTION TO THE FRONT
BERDANIER
TODAY THE OLD PROBLEM REAPPEARS IN THE U.S. IN THE EFFORT TO BRING SILVER BACK AS A STANDARD OF MONEY VALUE.
3-11-'34

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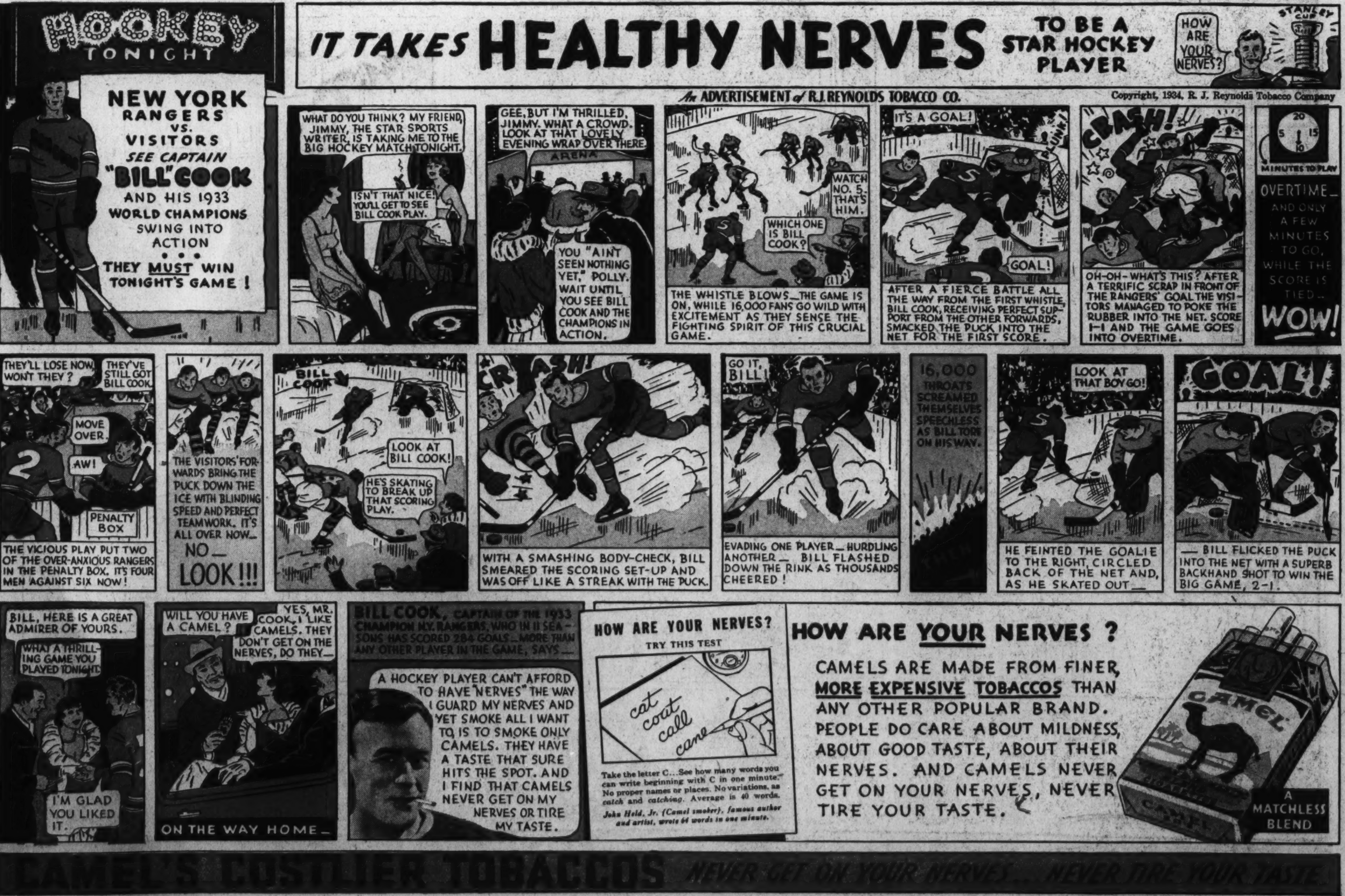
HOCKEY TONIGHT
NEW YORK RANGERS VS. VISITORS
SEE CAPTAIN "BILL" COOK AND HIS 1933 WORLD CHAMPIONS SWING INTO ACTION
• • •
THEY MUST WIN TONIGHT'S GAME!
IT TAKES HEALTHY NERVES TO BE A STAR HOCKEY PLAYER
HOW ARE YOUR NERVES?
STANLEY CUP
WHAT DO YOU THINK? MY FRIEND, JIMMY, THE STAR SPORTS WRITER, IS TAKING ME TO THE BIG HOCKEY MATCH TONIGHT.
ISN'T THAT NICE! YOU'LL GET TO SEE BILL COOK PLAY.
GEE, BUT I'M THRILLED, JIMMY. WHAT A CROWD. LOOK AT THAT LOVELY EVENING WRAP OVER THERE.
ARENA
YOU "AIN'T SEEN NOTHING YET," POLLY. WAIT UNTIL YOU SEE BILL COOK AND THE CHAMPIONS IN ACTION.
WATCH NO. 5. THAT'S HIM.
WHICH ONE IS BILL COOK?
THE WHISTLE BLOWS—THE GAME IS ON, WHILE 16,000 FANS GO WILD WITH EXCITEMENT AS THEY SENSE THE FIGHTING SPIRIT OF THIS CRUCIAL GAME.
IT'S A GOAL!
GOAL!
AFTER A FIERCE BATTLE ALL THE WAY FROM THE FIRST WHISTLE, BILL COOK, RECEIVING PERFECT SUPPORT FROM THE OTHER FORWARDS, SMACKED THE PUCK INTO THE NET FOR THE FIRST SCORE.
CRASH!
OH-OH—WHAT'S THIS? AFTER A TERRIFIC SCRAP IN FRONT OF THE RANGERS' GOAL THE VISITORS MANAGED TO POKE THE RUBBER INTO THE NET. SCORE 1-1 AND THE GAME GOES INTO OVERTIME.
MINUTES TO PLAY
OVERTIME—AND ONLY A FEW MINUTES TO GO, WHILE THE SCORE IS TIED... WOW!
THEY'LL LOSE NOW, WON'T THEY?
THEY'VE STILL GOT BILL COOK.
MOVE OVER.
AW!
PENALTY BOX
THE VICIOUS PLAY PUT TWO OF THE OVER-ANXIOUS RANGERS IN THE PENALTY BOX. IT'S FOUR MEN AGAINST SIX NOW!
THE VISITORS' FORWARDS BRING THE PUCK DOWN THE ICE WITH BLINDING SPEED AND PERFECT TEAMWORK. IT'S ALL OVER NOW... NO— LOOK!!!
BILL COOK
LOOK AT BILL COOK!
HE'S SKATING TO BREAK UP THAT SCORING PLAY.
CRASH!
WITH A SMASHING BODY-CHECK, BILL SMEARED THE SCORING SET-UP AND WAS OFF LIKE A STREAK WITH THE PUCK.
GO IT, BILL!
EVADING ONE PLAYER—HURDLING ANOTHER— BILL FLASHED DOWN THE RINK AS THOUSANDS CHEERED!
16,000 THROATS SCREAMED THEMSELVES SPEECHLESS AS BILL TORE ON HIS WAY.
LOOK AT THAT BOY GO!
HE FEINTED THE GOALIE TO THE RIGHT, CIRCLED BACK OF THE NET AND, AS HE SKATED OUT—
GOAL!
—BILL FLICKED THE PUCK INTO THE NET WITH A SUPERB BACKHAND SHOT TO WIN THE BIG GAME, 2-1.
BILL, HERE IS A GREAT ADMIRER OF YOURS.
WHAT A THRILLING GAME YOU PLAYED TONIGHT.
I'M GLAD YOU LIKED IT.
WILL YOU HAVE A CAMEL?
YES, MR. COOK, I LIKE CAMELS. THEY DON'T GET ON THE NERVES, DO THEY—
ON THE WAY HOME—
BILL COOK, CAPTAIN OF THE 1933 CHAMPION N.Y. RANGERS, WHO IN 11 SEASONS HAS SCORED 284 GOALS...MORE THAN ANY OTHER PLAYER IN THE GAME, SAYS—
A HOCKEY PLAYER CAN'T AFFORD TO HAVE "NERVES" THE WAY I GUARD MY NERVES AND YET SMOKE ALL I WANT TO, IS TO SMOKE ONLY CAMELS. THEY HAVE A TASTE THAT SURE HITS THE SPOT. AND I FIND THAT CAMELS NEVER GET ON MY NERVES OR TIRE MY TASTE.
cat
coat
call
cane
CAMEL
A MATCHLESS BLEND

An ADVERTISEMENT of R. J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO CO.

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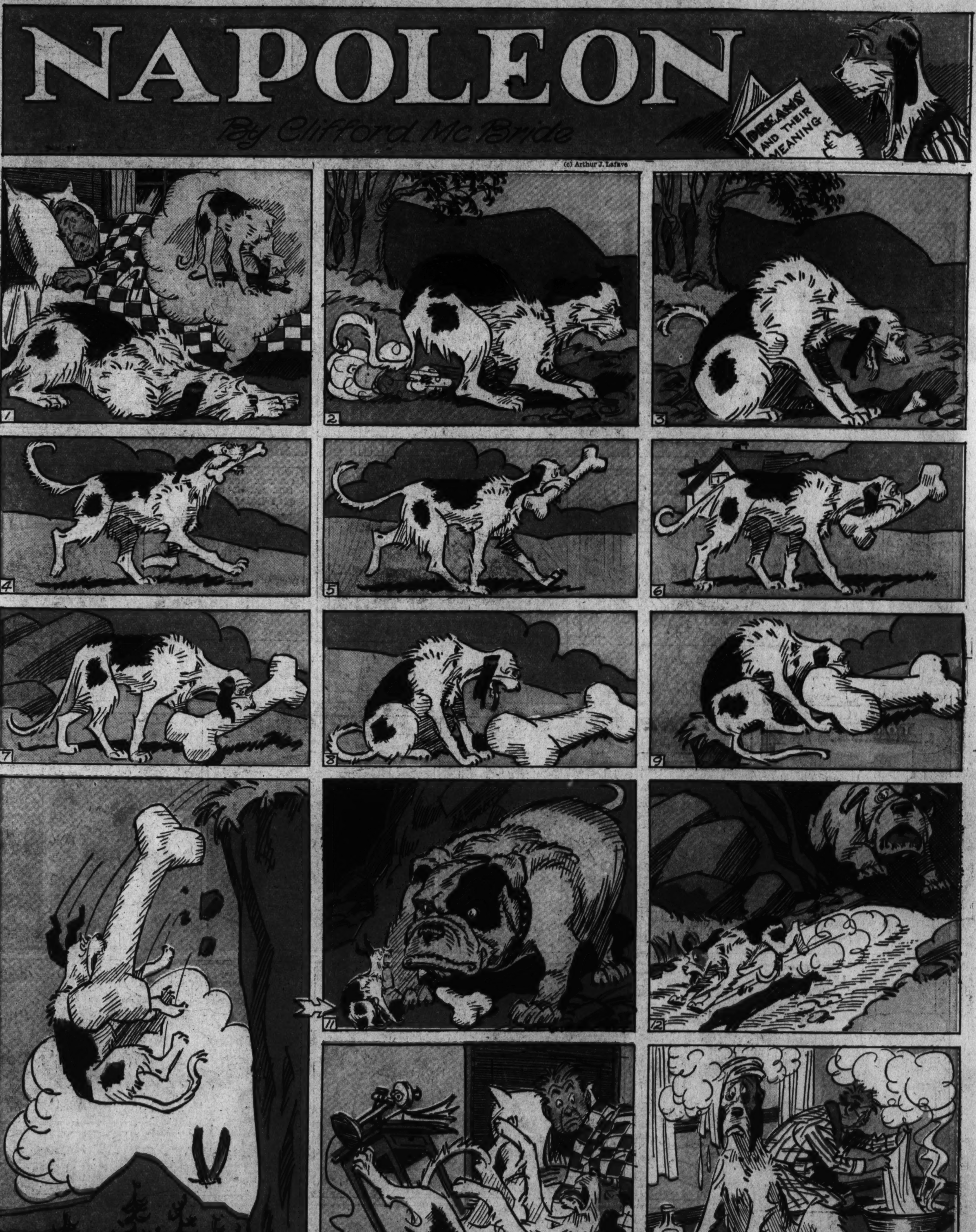
HOW ARE YOUR NERVES?
TRY THIS TEST

Take the letter C...See how many words you can write beginning with C in one minute. No proper names or places. No variations, as *catch* and *catching*. Average is 40 words.
John Held, Jr. (Camel smoker), famous author and artist, wrote 64 words in one minute.

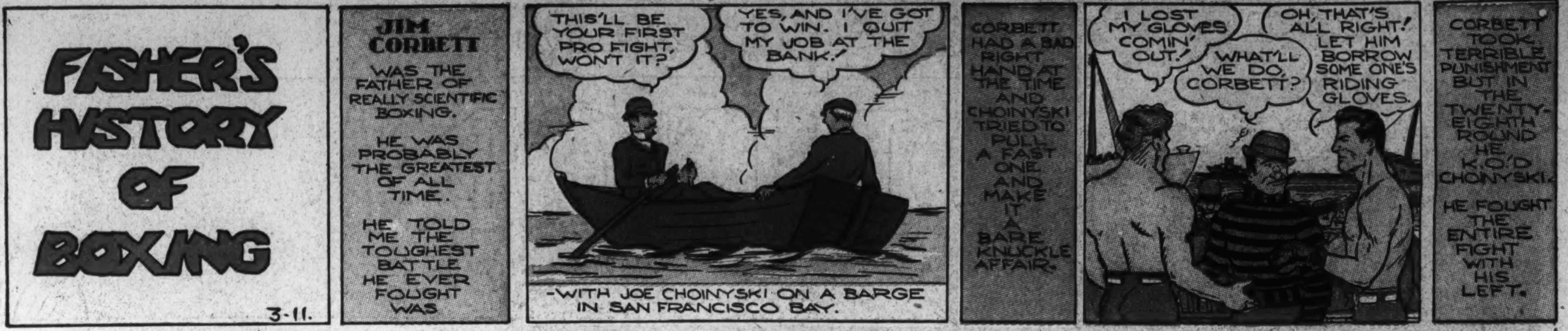
HOW ARE YOUR NERVES?

CAMELS ARE MADE FROM FINER, MORE EXPENSIVE TOBACCOS THAN ANY OTHER POPULAR BRAND. PEOPLE DO CARE ABOUT MILDNESS, ABOUT GOOD TASTE, ABOUT THEIR NERVES. AND CAMELS NEVER GET ON YOUR NERVES, NEVER TIRE YOUR TASTE.

CAMEL'S COSTLIER TOBACCOS *NEVER GET ON YOUR NERVES... NEVER TIRE YOUR TASTE.*


NAPOLEON
By Clifford McBride
DREAMS AND THEIR MEANING
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14

(c) Arthur J. Lafave


FISHER'S HISTORY OF BOXING
3-11.
JIM CORBETT WAS THE FATHER OF REALLY SCIENTIFIC BOXING.
HE WAS PROBABLY THE GREATEST OF ALL TIME.
HE TOLD ME THE TOUGHEST BATTLE HE EVER FOUGHT WAS
THIS'LL BE YOUR FIRST PRO FIGHT, WON'T IT?
YES, AND I'VE GOT TO WIN. I QUIT MY JOB AT THE BANK!
-WITH JOE CHOINYSKI ON A BARGE IN SAN FRANCISCO BAY.
CORBETT HAD A BAD RIGHT HAND AT THE TIME AND CHOINYSKI TRIED TO PULL A FAST ONE AND MAKE IT A BARE KNUCKLE AFFAIR.
I LOST MY GLOVES COMIN' OUT!
WHAT'LL WE DO, CORBETT?
OH, THAT'S ALL RIGHT! LET HIM BORROW SOME ONE'S RIDING GLOVES.
CORBETT TOOK TERRIBLE PUNISHMENT BUT IN THE TWENTY-EIGHTH ROUND HE K.O.'D CHONYSKI.
HE FOUGHT THE ENTIRE FIGHT WITH HIS LEFT.

JOE PALOOKA

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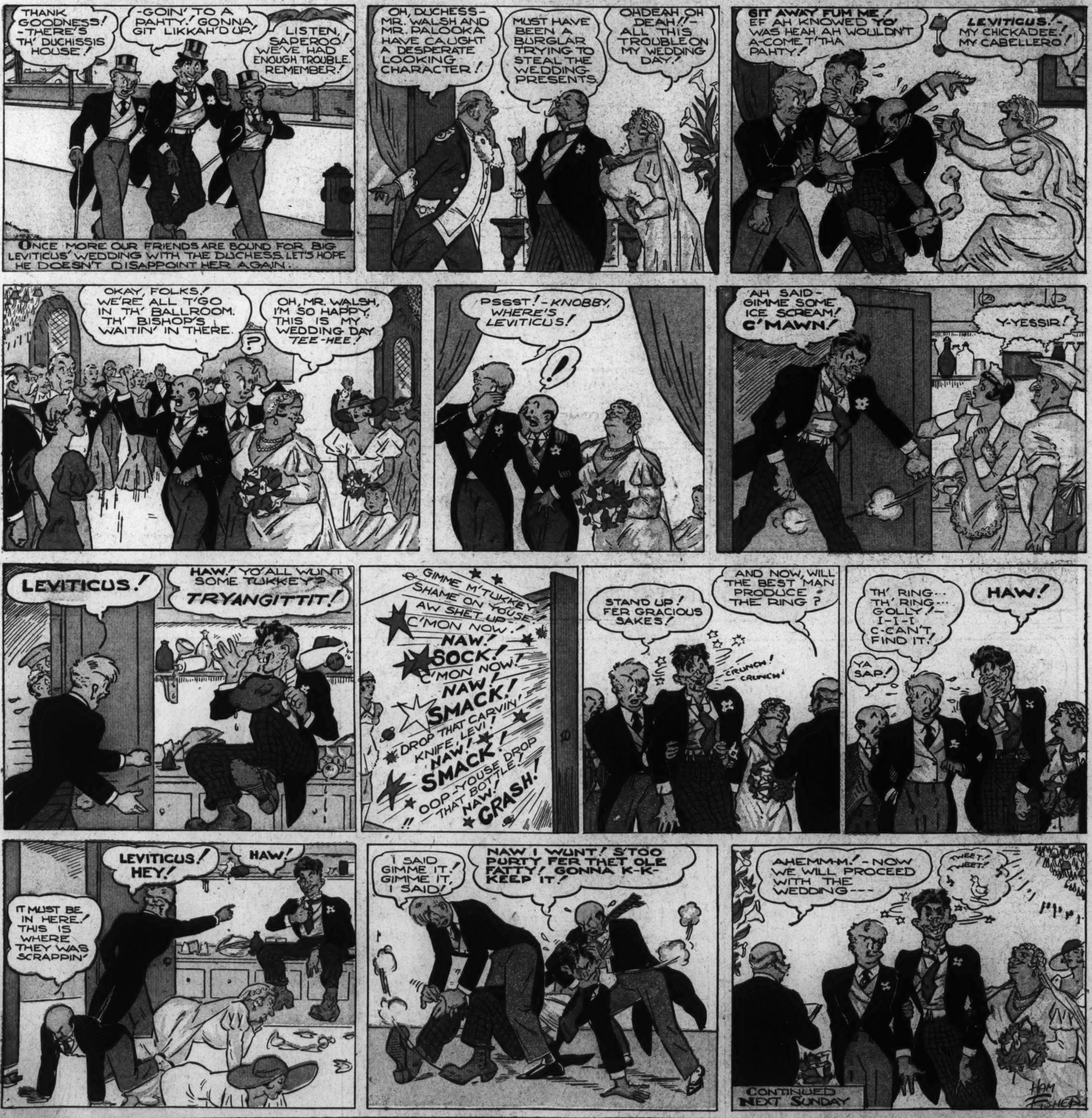
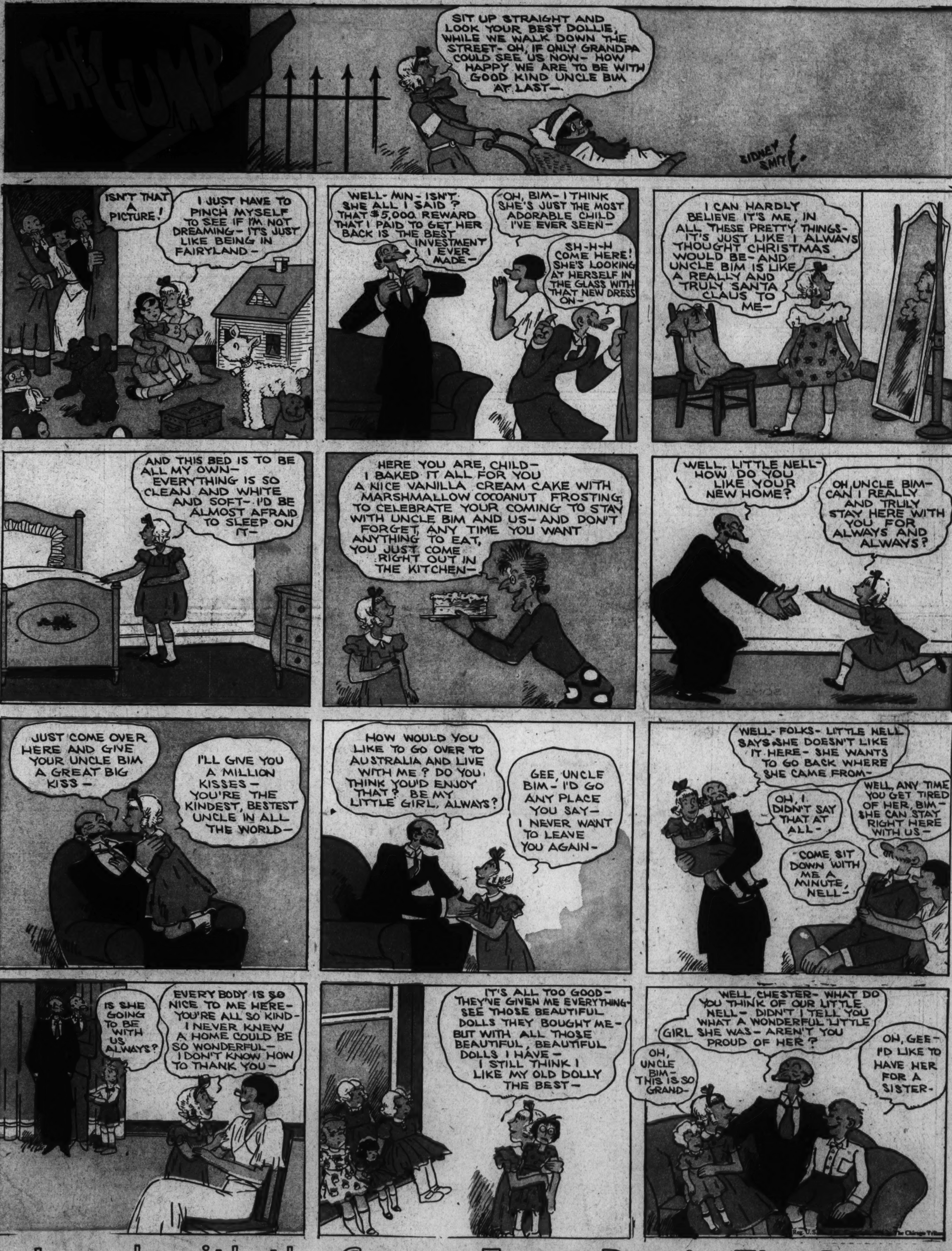
By HAM FISHER

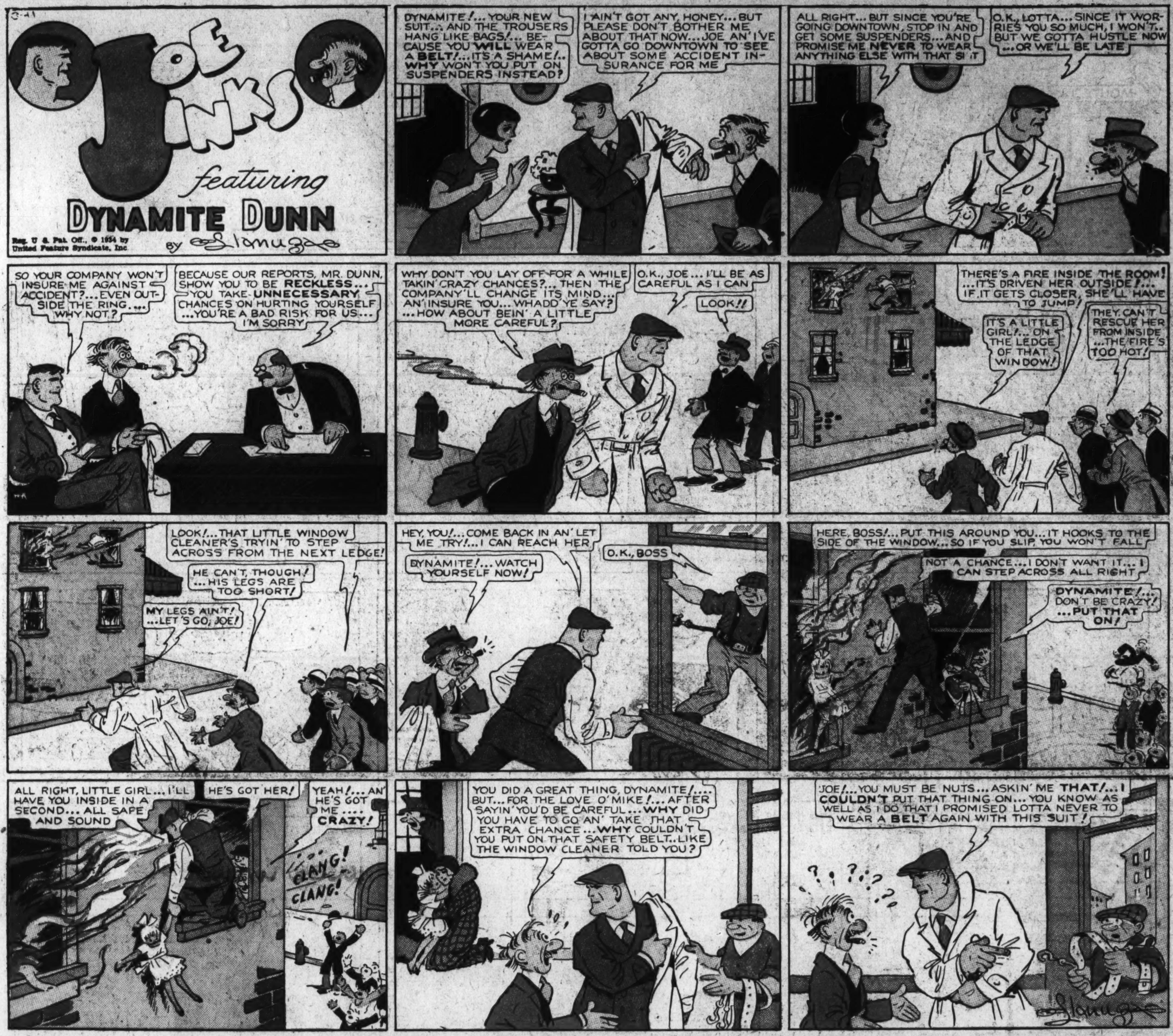

THANK GOODNESS! -THERE'S TH' DUCHISSIS HOUSE!
-GOIN' TO A PAHTY! GONNA GIT LIKKAH'D UP!
LISTEN, SAPEROO! WE'VE HAD ENOUGH TROUBLE. REMEMBER!
ONCE MORE OUR FRIENDS ARE BOUND FOR BIG LEVITICUS' WEDDING WITH THE DUCHESS. LET'S HOPE HE DOESN'T DISAPPOINT HER AGAIN.
OH, DUCHESS- MR. WALSH AND MR. PALOOKA HAVE CAUGHT A DESPERATE LOOKING CHARACTER!
MUST HAVE BEEN A BURGLAR TRYING TO STEAL THE WEDDING PRESENTS.
OHDEAH OH DEAH!!- ALL THIS TROUBLE ON MY WEDDING DAY!
GIT AWAY FUM ME! EF AH KNOWED YO' WAS HEAH AH WOULDN'T A-COME T'THA PAHTY!
LEVITICUS!- MY CHICKADEE! MY CABELLERO!
OKAY, FOLKS! WE'RE ALL T'GO IN TH' BALLROOM. TH' BISHOP'S WAITIN' IN THERE.
?
OH, MR. WALSH, I'M SO HAPPY. THIS IS MY WEDDING DAY TEE-HEE!
PSSST!-KNOBBY, WHERE'S LEVITICUS!
!
AH SAID- GIMME SOME ICE SCREAM! C'MAWN!
Y-YESSIR!
LEVITICUS!
HAW! YO'ALL WUNT SOME TUKKEY? TRYANGITTTIT!
GIMME M'TUKKEY
SHAME ON YOUSE
AW SHET UP
C'MON NOW!
NAW!
SOCK!
C'MON NOW!
NAW!
SMACK!
DROP THAT CARVIN' KNIFE, LEVI!
NAW!
SMACK!
OOP-YOUSE DROP THAT BOTTLE!
NAW!
CRASH!
STAND UP! FER GRACIOUS SAKES!
AND NOW, WILL THE BEST MAN PRODUCE THE RING?
CRUNCH! CRUNCH!
TH' RING... TH' RING... GOLLY!- I-I-I C-CAN'T FIND IT!
HAW!
YA SAP!
LEVITICUS! HEY!
HAW!
IT MUST BE IN HERE! THIS IS WHERE THEY WAS SCRAPPIN'
I SAID GIMME IT! GIMME IT, I SAID!
NAW I WUNT! S'TOO PURTY FER THET OLE FATTY! GONNA K-K-KEEP IT!
AHEMM-M!- NOW WE WILL PROCEED WITH THE WEDDING---
TWEET! TWEET!
CONTINUED NEXT SUNDAY
HAM FISHER

The Washington Post

MARCH 11, 1934


THE GUMPS
SIT UP STRAIGHT AND LOOK YOUR BEST DOLLIE, WHILE WE WALK DOWN THE STREET- OH, IF ONLY GRANDPA COULD SEE US NOW- HOW HAPPY WE ARE TO BE WITH GOOD KIND UNCLE BIM AT LAST-
SIDNEY SMITH
ISN'T THAT A PICTURE!
I JUST HAVE TO PINCH MYSELF TO SEE IF I'M NOT DREAMING- IT'S JUST LIKE BEING IN FAIRYLAND-
WELL- MIN- ISN'T SHE ALL I SAID? THAT $5,000 REWARD THAT I PAID TO GET HER BACK IS THE BEST INVESTMENT I EVER MADE-
OH, BIM- I THINK SHE'S JUST THE MOST ADORABLE CHILD I'VE EVER SEEN-
SH-H-H COME HERE! SHE'S LOOKING AT HERSELF IN THE GLASS WITH THAT NEW DRESS ON-
I CAN HARDLY BELIEVE IT'S ME, IN ALL THESE PRETTY THINGS- IT'S JUST LIKE I ALWAYS THOUGHT CHRISTMAS WOULD BE- AND UNCLE BIM IS LIKE A REALLY AND TRULY SANTA CLAUS TO ME-
AND THIS BED IS TO BE ALL MY OWN- EVERYTHING IS SO CLEAN AND WHITE AND SOFT- I'D BE ALMOST AFRAID TO SLEEP ON IT-
HERE YOU ARE, CHILD- I BAKED IT ALL FOR YOU A NICE VANILLA CREAM CAKE WITH MARSHMALLOW COCOANUT FROSTING, TO CELEBRATE YOUR COMING TO STAY WITH UNCLE BIM AND US- AND DON'T FORGET, ANY TIME YOU WANT ANYTHING TO EAT, YOU JUST COME RIGHT OUT IN THE KITCHEN-
WELL, LITTLE NELL- HOW DO YOU LIKE YOUR NEW HOME?
OH UNCLE BIM- CAN I REALLY AND TRULY STAY HERE WITH YOU FOR ALWAYS AND ALWAYS?
JUST COME OVER HERE AND GIVE YOUR UNCLE BIM A GREAT BIG KISS-
I'LL GIVE YOU A MILLION KISSES- YOU'RE THE KINDEST, BESTEST UNCLE IN ALL THE WORLD-
HOW WOULD YOU LIKE TO GO OVER TO AUSTRALIA AND LIVE WITH ME? DO YOU THINK YOU'D ENJOY THAT? BE MY LITTLE GIRL, ALWAYS?
GEE, UNCLE BIM- I'D GO ANY PLACE YOU SAY- I NEVER WANT TO LEAVE YOU AGAIN-
WELL- FOLKS- LITTLE NELL SAYS SHE DOESN'T LIKE IT HERE- SHE WANTS TO GO BACK WHERE SHE CAME FROM-
OH, I DIDN'T SAY THAT AT ALL-
WELL, ANY TIME YOU GET TIRED OF HER, BIM- SHE CAN STAY RIGHT HERE WITH US-
COME SIT DOWN WITH ME A MINUTE, NELL-
IS SHE GOING TO BE WITH US ALWAYS?
EVERY BODY IS SO NICE TO ME HERE- YOU'RE ALL SO KIND- I NEVER KNEW A HOME COULD BE SO WONDERFUL- I DON'T KNOW HOW TO THANK YOU-
IT'S ALL TOO GOOD- THEY'VE GIVEN ME EVERYTHING- SEE THOSE BEAUTIFUL DOLLS THEY BOUGHT ME- BUT WITH ALL THOSE BEAUTIFUL, BEAUTIFUL DOLLS I HAVE- I STILL THINK I LIKE MY OLD DOLLY THE BEST-
WELL CHESTER- WHAT DO YOU THINK OF OUR LITTLE NELL- DIDN'T I TELL YOU WHAT A WONDERFUL LITTLE GIRL SHE WAS- AREN'T YOU PROUD OF HER?
OH, UNCLE BIM- THIS IS SO GRAND-
OH, GEE- I'D LIKE TO HAVE HER FOR A SISTER-

Laugh with the Gumps Every Day in The Post


3-11
JOE JINKS
featuring
DYNAMITE DUNN
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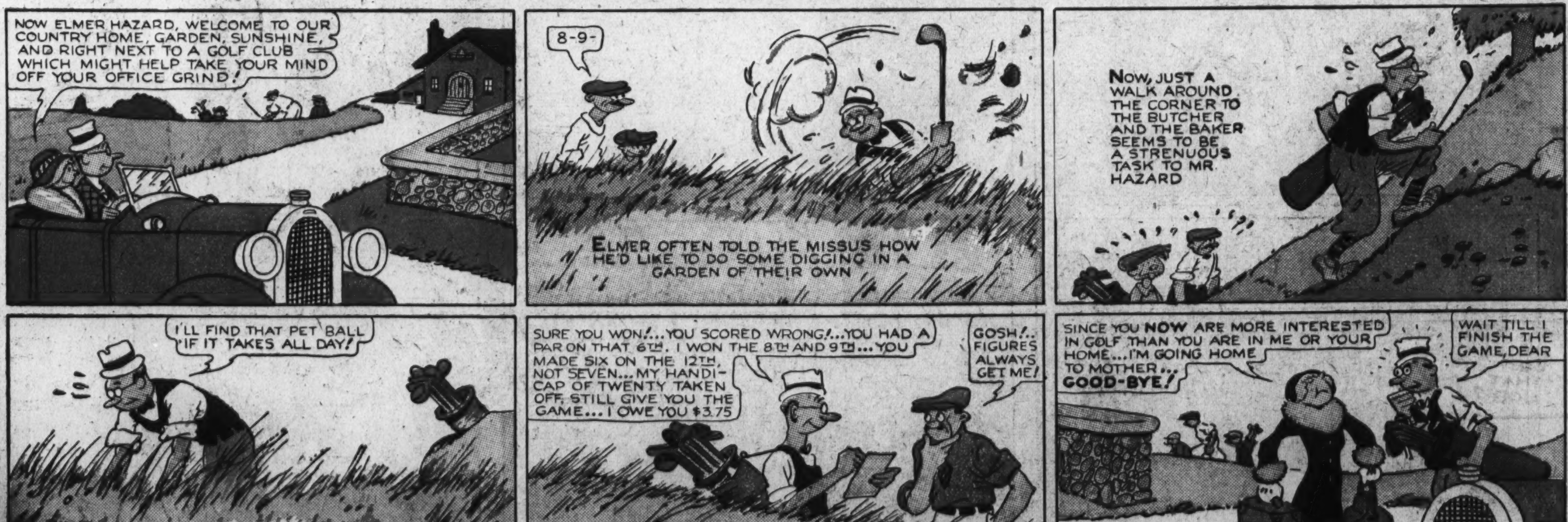
BY Slamugso
DYNAMITE!... YOUR NEW SUIT... AND THE TROUSERS HANG LIKE BAGS!... BECAUSE YOU WILL WEAR A BELT!... IT'S A SHAME!.. WHY WON'T YOU PUT ON SUSPENDERS INSTEAD?
I AIN'T GOT ANY, HONEY... BUT PLEASE DON'T BOTHER ME ABOUT THAT NOW... JOE AN' I'VE GOTTA GO DOWNTOWN TO SEE ABOUT SOME ACCIDENT INSURANCE FOR ME
ALL RIGHT... BUT SINCE YOU'RE GOING DOWNTOWN, STOP IN AND GET SOME SUSPENDERS... AND PROMISE ME NEVER TO WEAR ANYTHING ELSE WITH THAT SUIT
O.K., LOTTA... SINCE IT WORRIES YOU SO MUCH, I WON'T.. BUT WE GOTTA HUSTLE NOW ...OR WE'LL BE LATE
SO YOUR COMPANY WON'T INSURE ME AGAINST ACCIDENT?... EVEN OUTSIDE THE RING.... WHY NOT?
BECAUSE OUR REPORTS, MR. DUNN, SHOW YOU TO BE RECKLESS... YOU TAKE UNNECESSARY CHANCES ON HURTING YOURSELF ...YOU'RE A BAD RISK FOR US... I'M SORRY
WHY DON'T YOU LAY OFF FOR A WHILE TAKIN' CRAZY CHANCES?... THEN THE COMPANY'LL CHANGE ITS MIND... AN' INSURE YOU... WHADD'YE SAY? ...HOW ABOUT BEIN' A LITTLE MORE CAREFUL?
O.K., JOE... I'LL BE AS CAREFUL AS I CAN
LOOK!!
THERE'S A FIRE INSIDE THE ROOM! ...IT'S DRIVEN HER OUTSIDE!... IF IT GETS CLOSER, SHE'LL HAVE TO JUMP!
IT'S A LITTLE GIRL!... ON THE LEDGE OF THAT WINDOW!
THEY CAN'T RESCUE HER FROM INSIDE ...THE FIRE'S TOO HOT!
LOOK!... THAT LITTLE WINDOW CLEANER'S TRYIN' TO STEP ACROSS FROM THE NEXT LEDGE!
HE CAN'T, THOUGH! ...HIS LEGS ARE TOO SHORT!
MY LEGS AIN'T! ...LET'S GO, JOE!
HEY, YOU!... COME BACK IN AN' LET ME TRY!... I CAN REACH HER
DYNAMITE!... WATCH YOURSELF NOW!
O.K., BOSS
HERE, BOSS!... PUT THIS AROUND YOU... IT HOOKS TO THE SIDE OF THE WINDOW... SO IF YOU SLIP, YOU WON'T FALL
NOT A CHANCE... I DON'T WANT IT... I CAN STEP ACROSS ALL RIGHT
DYNAMITE!... DON'T BE CRAZY! ...PUT THAT ON!
ALL RIGHT, LITTLE GIRL... I'LL HAVE YOU INSIDE IN A SECOND... ALL SAFE AND SOUND
HE'S GOT HER!
YEAH!... AN' HE'S GOT ME .... CRAZY!
CLANG! CLANG!
YOU DID A GREAT THING, DYNAMITE!.... BUT... FOR THE LOVE O'MIKE!... AFTER SAYIN' YOU'D BE CAREFUL... WHY DID YOU HAVE TO GO AN' TAKE THAT EXTRA CHANCE... WHY COULDN'T YOU PUT ON THAT SAFETY BELT.. LIKE THE WINDOW CLEANER TOLD YOU?
JOE!... YOU MUST BE NUTS... ASKIN' ME THAT!... I COULDN'T PUT THAT THING ON... YOU KNOW AS WELL AS I DO THAT I PROMISED LOTTA NEVER TO WEAR A BELT AGAIN WITH THIS SUIT!
? ? ? ? ?
Slamugso

DIVOT DIGGERS


NOW ELMER HAZARD, WELCOME TO OUR COUNTRY HOME, GARDEN, SUNSHINE, AND RIGHT NEXT TO A GOLF CLUB WHICH MIGHT HELP TAKE YOUR MIND OFF YOUR OFFICE GRIND!
8-9-
ELMER OFTEN TOLD THE MISSUS HOW HE'D LIKE TO DO SOME DIGGING IN A GARDEN OF THEIR OWN
NOW, JUST A WALK AROUND THE CORNER TO THE BUTCHER AND THE BAKER SEEMS TO BE A STRENUOUS TASK TO MR. HAZARD
I'LL FIND THAT PET BALL IF IT TAKES ALL DAY!
AND WHAT A DIFFICULT TIME FRIEND HUBBY HAS FINDING ANYTHING AROUND THE HOUSE THESE DAYS
SURE YOU WON!... YOU SCORED WRONG!... YOU HAD A PAR ON THAT 6TH. I WON THE 8TH AND 9TH... YOU MADE SIX ON THE 12TH, NOT SEVEN... MY HANDICAP OF TWENTY TAKEN OFF, STILL GIVE YOU THE GAME... I OWE YOU $3.75
GOSH!.. FIGURES ALWAYS GET ME!
THE GROCERY, SUNDRY BILLS AND SUCH, ARE NEVER FIGURED OUT NOW BY THE FORMER MATHEMATICIAN OF THE HOUSEHOLD
SINCE YOU NOW ARE MORE INTERESTED IN GOLF THAN YOU ARE IN ME OR YOUR HOME... I'M GOING HOME TO MOTHER... GOOD-BYE!
WAIT TILL I FINISH THE GAME, DEAR
AND SO-
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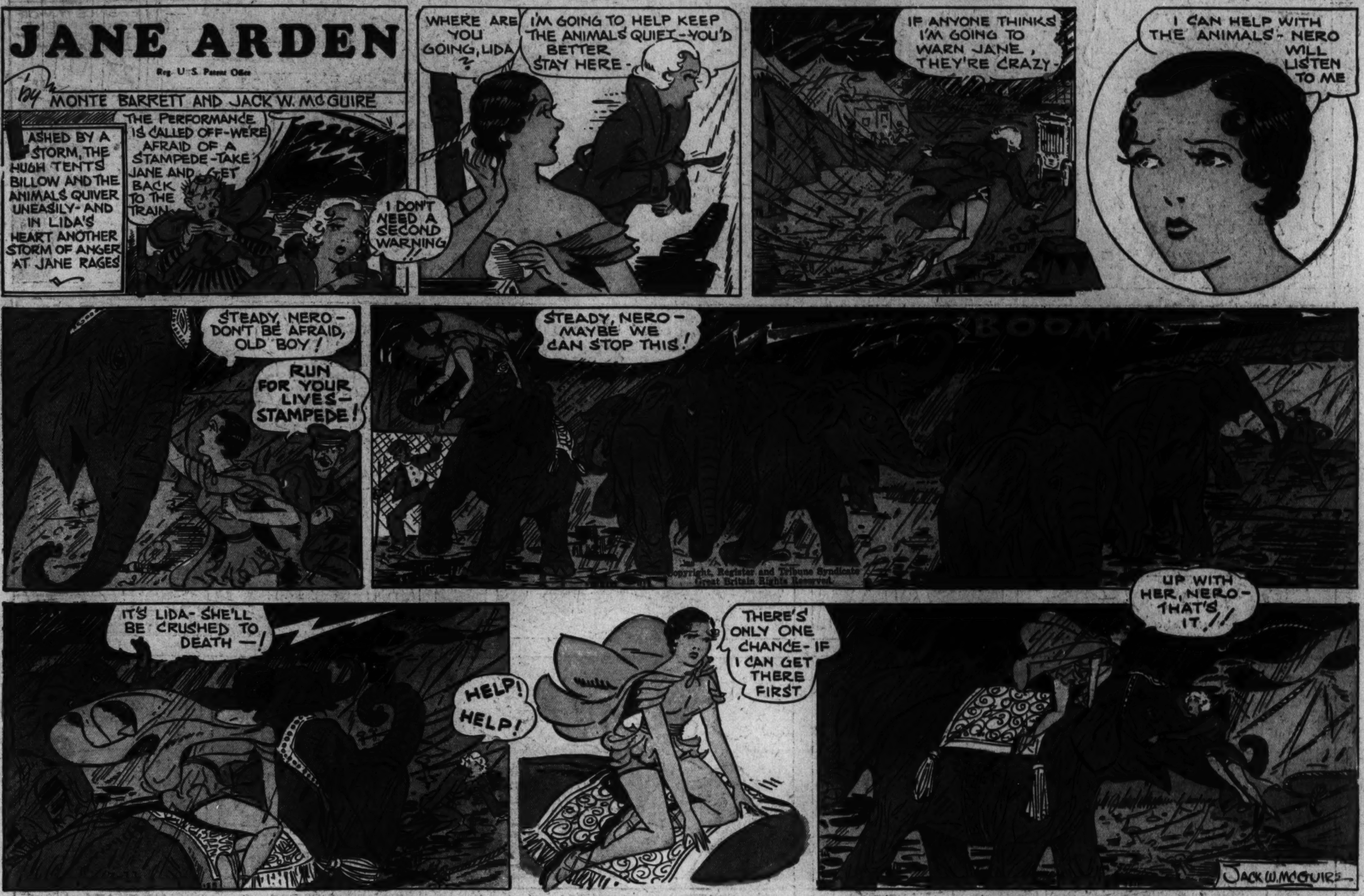
Slamugso
3-11


JANE ARDEN
Reg. U. S. Patent Office
by MONTE BARRETT AND JACK W. McGUIRE
LASHED BY A STORM, THE HUGH TENTS BILLOW AND THE ANIMALS QUIVER UNEASILY- AND IN LIDA'S HEART ANOTHER STORM OF ANGER AT JANE RAGES
THE PERFORMANCE IS CALLED OFF-WE'RE AFRAID OF A STAMPEDE-TAKE JANE AND GET BACK TO THE TRAIN
I DON'T NEED A SECOND WARNING!!
WHERE ARE YOU GOING, LIDA ?
I'M GOING TO HELP KEEP THE ANIMALS QUIET-YOU'D BETTER STAY HERE-
IF ANYONE THINKS I'M GOING TO WARN JANE, THEY'RE CRAZY-
I CAN HELP WITH THE ANIMALS- NERO WILL LISTEN TO ME
STEADY, NERO- DON'T BE AFRAID, OLD BOY!
RUN FOR YOUR LIVES- STAMPEDE!
STEADY, NERO- MAYBE WE CAN STOP THIS!
BOOM
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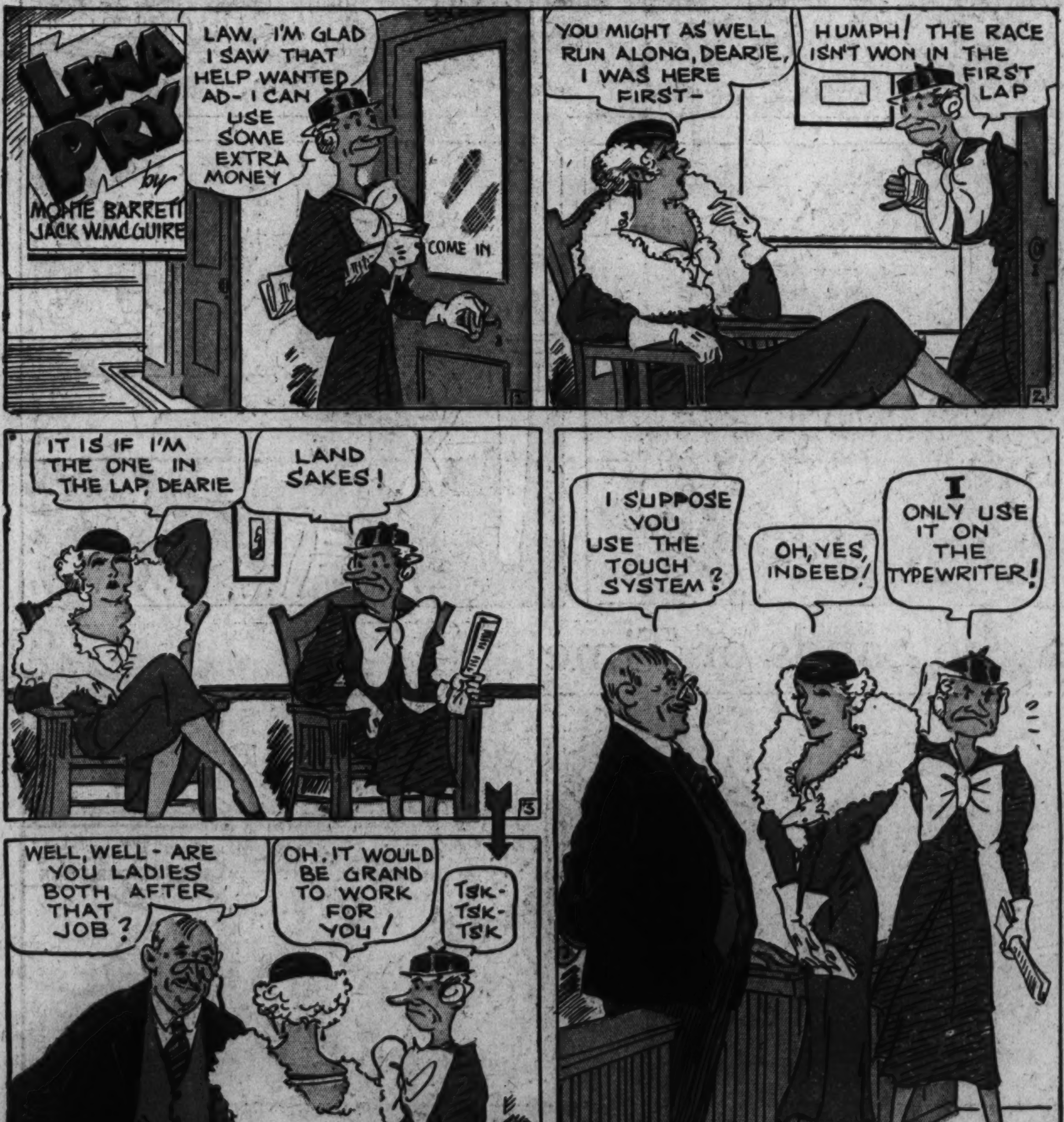
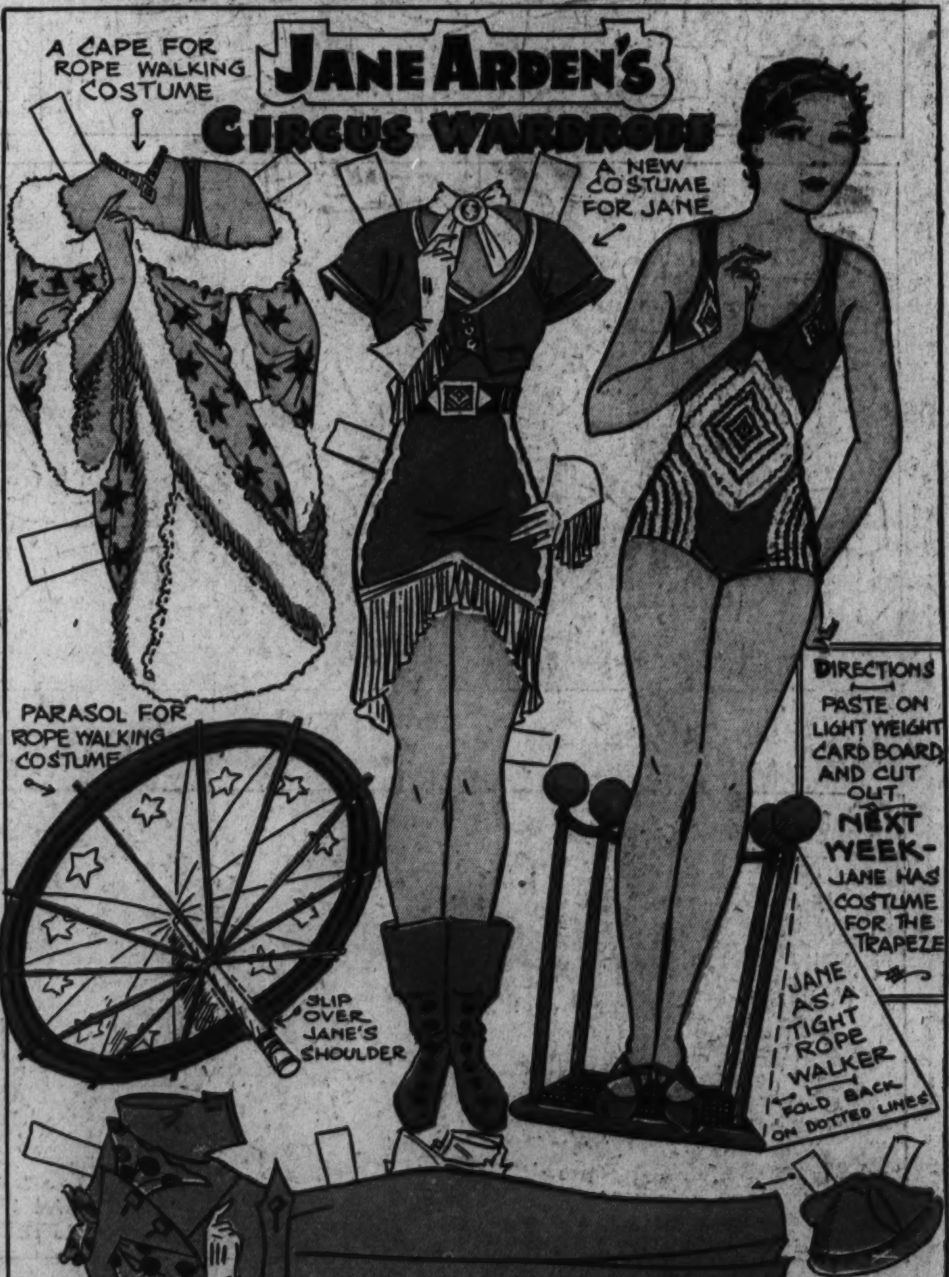
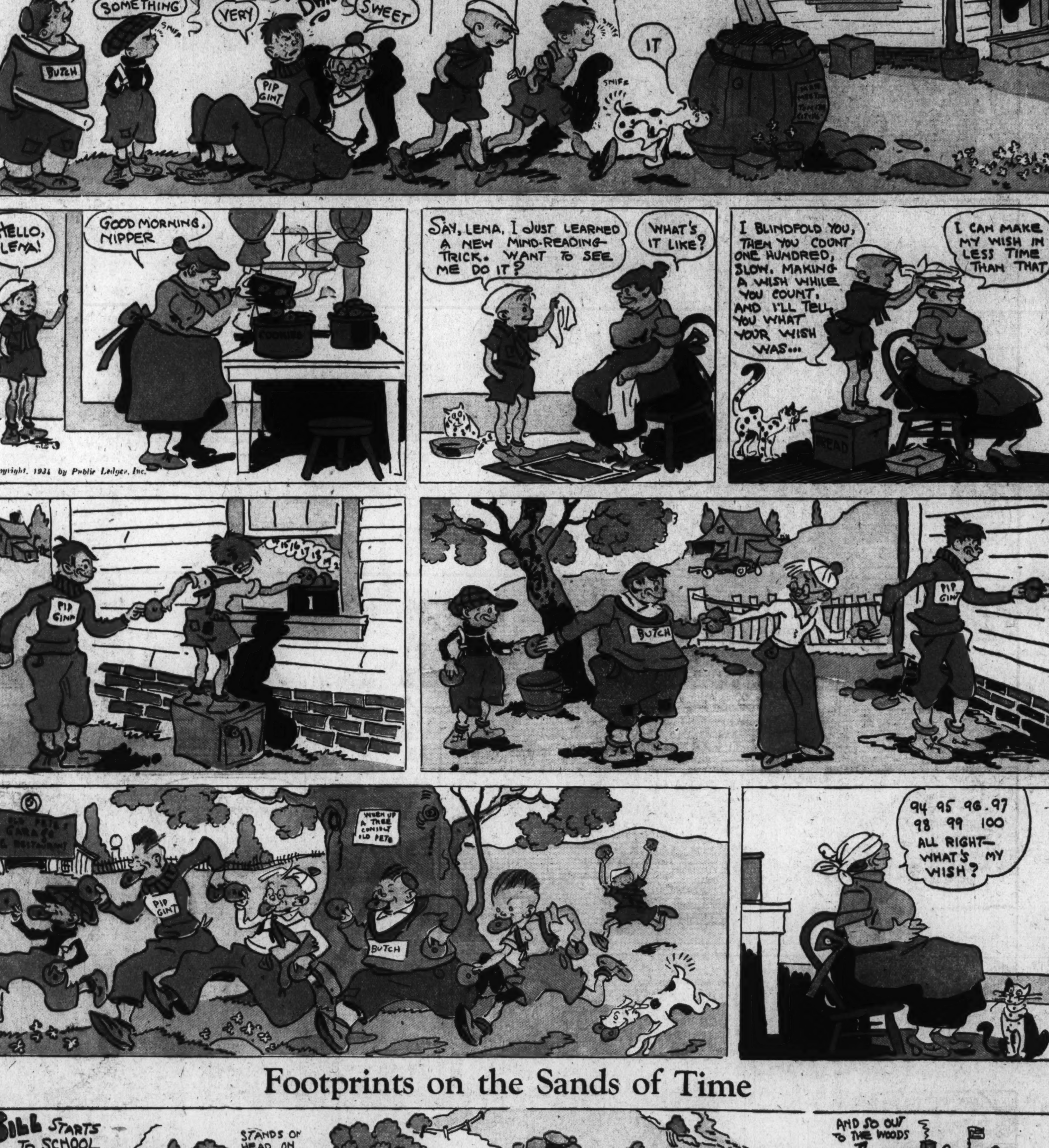
IT'S LIDA- SHE'LL BE CRUSHED TO DEATH-!
HELP! HELP!
THERE'S ONLY ONE CHANCE- IF I CAN GET THERE FIRST
UP WITH HER, NERO- THAT'S IT!!
JACK W. McGUIRE


LENA PRY
by MONTE BARRETT JACK W. McGUIRE
LAW, I'M GLAD I SAW THAT HELP WANTED AD- I CAN USE SOME EXTRA MONEY
COME IN
1
YOU MIGHT AS WELL RUN ALONG, DEARIE, I WAS HERE FIRST-
HUMPH! THE RACE ISN'T WON IN THE FIRST LAP
2
IT IS IF I'M THE ONE IN THE LAP, DEARIE
LAND SAKES!
3
WELL, WELL- ARE YOU LADIES BOTH AFTER THAT JOB?
OH, IT WOULD BE GRAND TO WORK FOR YOU!
TSK-TSK-TSK
I SUPPOSE YOU USE THE TOUCH SYSTEM?
OH, YES, INDEED!
I ONLY USE IT ON THE TYPEWRITER!
5


JANE ARDEN'S CIRCUS WARDROBE
A CAPE FOR ROPE WALKING COSTUME
A NEW COSTUME FOR JANE
PARASOL FOR ROPE WALKING COSTUME
SLIP OVER JANE'S SHOULDER
DIRECTIONS PASTE ON LIGHT WEIGHT CARD BOARD AND CUT OUT
NEXT WEEK- JANE HAS COSTUME FOR THE TRAPEZE
JANE AS A TIGHT ROPE WALKER
FOLD BACK ON DOTTED LINES
A MORNING DRESS FOR JANE


NIPPER
BY DWIG
I SMELL
SNIFF
SOMETHING
SNIFF
VERY
SWEET
BUTCH
PIP GINT
WE'LL
INVESTIGATE
SNIFF
IT
SNIFF
HELLO, LENA!
GOOD MORNING, NIPPER
COOKIES
SAY, LENA, I JUST LEARNED A NEW MIND-READING TRICK. WANT TO SEE ME DO IT?
WHAT'S IT LIKE?
I BLINDFOLD YOU, THEN YOU COUNT ONE HUNDRED, SLOW. MAKING A WISH WHILE YOU COUNT, AND I'LL TELL YOU WHAT YOUR WISH WAS...
I CAN MAKE MY WISH IN LESS TIME THAN THAT
BREAD
PIP GINT
BUTCH
PIP GINT
OLD PETE'S GARAGE & RESTAURANT
BUTCH
PIP GINT
94 95 96 97 98 99 100 ALL RIGHT— WHAT'S MY WISH?

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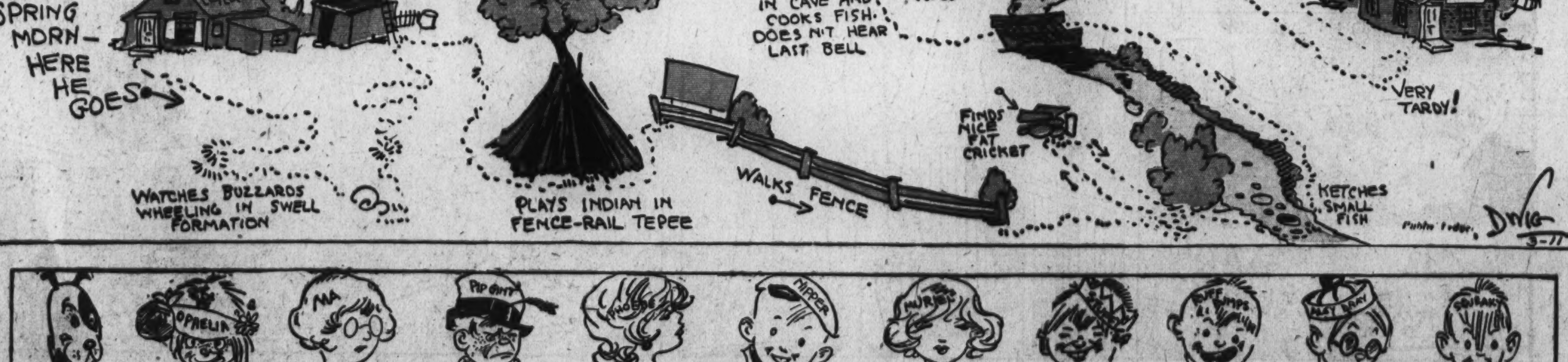
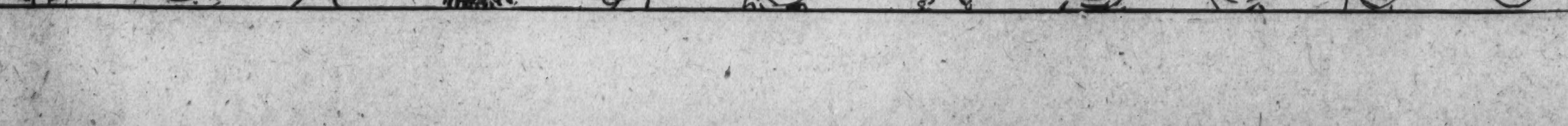
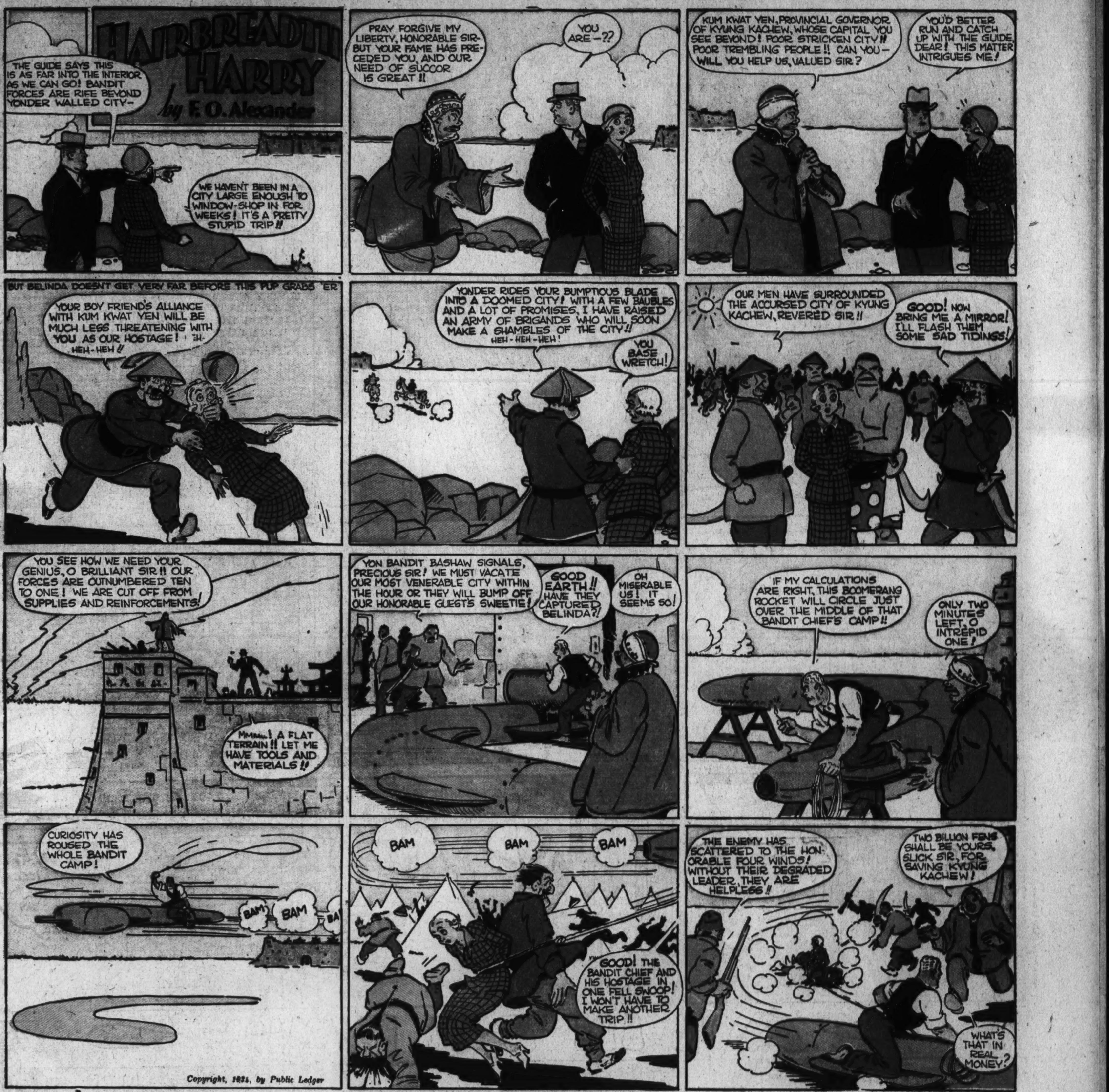
Footprints on the Sands of Time


BILL STARTS TO SCHOOL ON A LOVELY SPRING MORN— HERE HE GOES
STANDS ON HEAD ON WOODSHED ROOF
WATCHES BUZZARDS WHEELING IN SWELL FORMATION
PLAYS INDIAN IN FENCE-RAIL TEPEE
WALKS FENCE
BUILDS FIRE IN CAVE AND COOKS FISH. DOES N'T HEAR LAST BELL
FINDS NICE FAT CRICKET
KETCHES SMALL FISH
AND SO OUT TO THE WOODS
VERY TARDY!
Public Ledger
DWIG
3-11


OPHELIA
MA
PIP GINT
PHOEBE
NIPPER
MURIEL
BUFF TUMPS
MAY BRAY
SQUEAKY


HAIRBREADTH HARRY
by F. O. Alexander
THE GUIDE SAYS THIS IS AS FAR INTO THE INTERIOR AS WE CAN GO! BANDIT FORCES ARE RIFE BEYOND YONDER WALLED CITY—
WE HAVEN'T BEEN IN A CITY LARGE ENOUGH TO WINDOW-SHOP IN FOR WEEKS! IT'S A PRETTY STUPID TRIP!!
PRAY FORGIVE MY LIBERTY, HONORABLE SIR—BUT YOUR FAME HAS PRECEDED YOU, AND OUR NEED OF SUCCOR IS GREAT!!
YOU ARE—??
KUM KWAT YEN, PROVINCIAL GOVERNOR OF KYUNG KACHEW, WHOSE CAPITAL YOU SEE BEYOND! POOR STRICKEN CITY!! POOR TREMBLING PEOPLE!! CAN YOU—WILL YOU HELP US, VALUED SIR?
YOU'D BETTER RUN AND CATCH UP WITH THE GUIDE, DEAR! THIS MATTER INTRIGUES ME!
BUT BELINDA DOESN'T GET VERY FAR BEFORE THIS PUP GRABS 'ER
YOUR BOY FRIEND'S ALLIANCE WITH KUM KWAT YEN WILL BE MUCH LESS THREATENING WITH YOU AS OUR HOSTAGE! EH-HEH-HEH!!
YONDER RIDES YOUR BUMPTIOUS BLADE INTO A DOOMED CITY! WITH A FEW BAUBLES AND A LOT OF PROMISES, I HAVE RAISED AN ARMY OF BRIGANDS WHO WILL SOON MAKE A SHAMBLES OF THE CITY!! HEH-HEH-HEH!
YOU BASE WRETCH!
OUR MEN HAVE SURROUNDED THE ACCURSED CITY OF KYUNG KACHEW, REVERED SIR!!
GOOD! NOW BRING ME A MIRROR! I'LL FLASH THEM SOME SAD TIDINGS!
YOU SEE HOW WE NEED YOUR GENIUS, O BRILLIANT SIR!! OUR FORCES ARE OUTNUMBERED TEN TO ONE! WE ARE CUT OFF FROM SUPPLIES AND REINFORCEMENTS!
MMMM! A FLAT TERRAIN!! LET ME HAVE TOOLS AND MATERIALS!!
YON BANDIT BASHAW SIGNALS, PRECIOUS SIR! WE MUST VACATE OUR MOST VENERABLE CITY WITHIN THE HOUR OR THEY WILL BUMP OFF OUR HONORABLE GUEST'S SWEETIE!
GOOD EARTH!! HAVE THEY CAPTURED BELINDA?!
OH MISERABLE US! IT SEEMS SO!
IF MY CALCULATIONS ARE RIGHT, THIS BOOMERANG ROCKET WILL CIRCLE JUST OVER THE MIDDLE OF THAT BANDIT CHIEF'S CAMP!!
ONLY TWO MINUTES LEFT, O INTREPID ONE!
CURIOSITY HAS ROUSED THE WHOLE BANDIT CAMP!
BAM
BAM
BA
BAM
BAM
BAM
GOOD! THE BANDIT CHIEF AND HIS HOSTAGE IN ONE FELL SWOOP! I WON'T HAVE TO MAKE ANOTHER TRIP!!
THE ENEMY HAS SCATTERED TO THE HONORABLE FOUR WINDS! WITHOUT THEIR DEGRADED LEADER, THEY ARE HELPLESS!!
TWO BILLION FENS SHALL BE YOURS, SLICK SIR, FOR SAVING KYUNG KACHEW!
WHAT'S THAT IN REAL MONEY?

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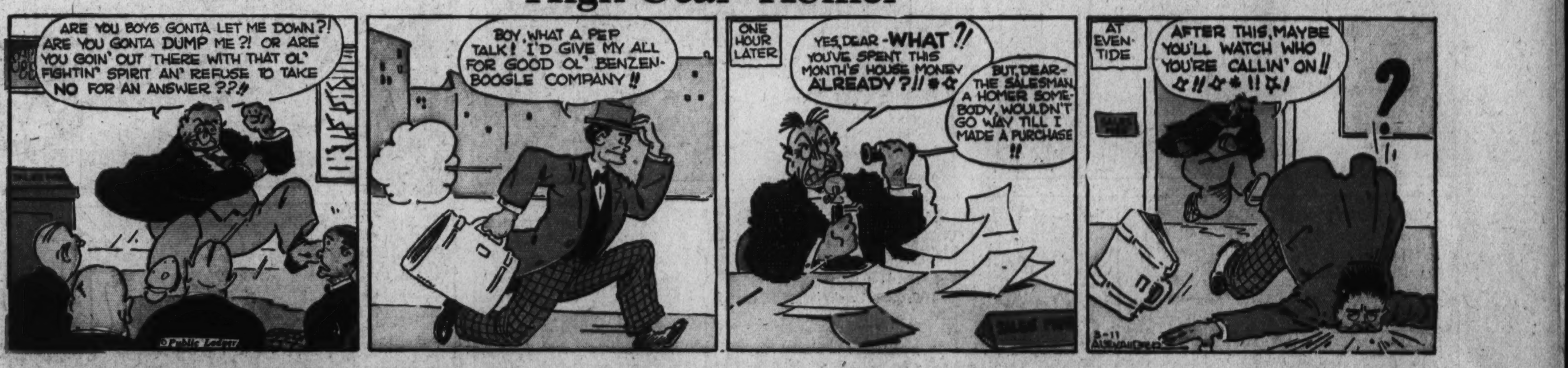
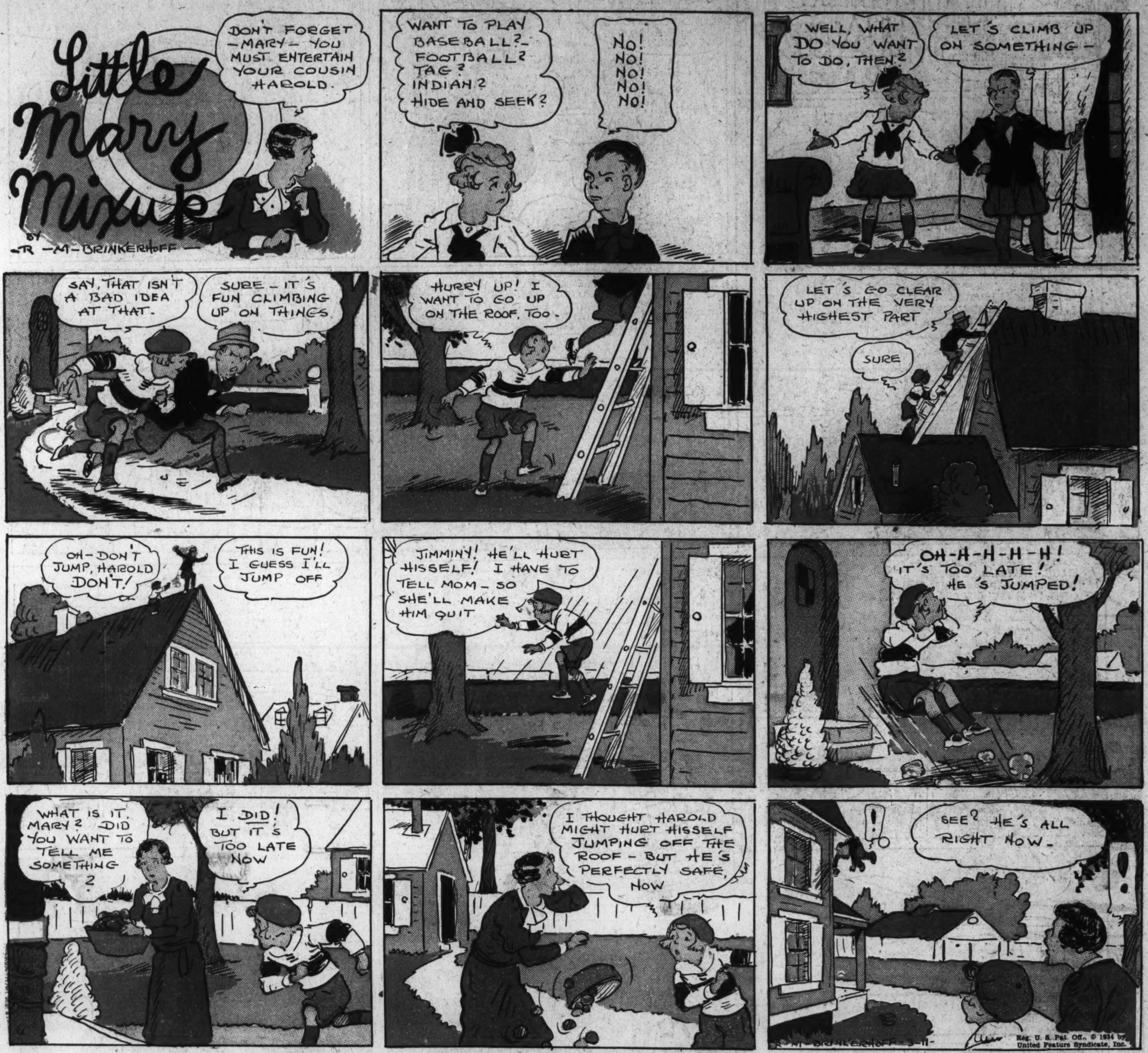
High-Gear Homer


ARE YOU BOYS GONTA LET ME DOWN?! ARE YOU GONTA DUMP ME?! OR ARE YOU GOIN' OUT THERE WITH THAT OL' FIGHTIN' SPIRIT AN' REFUSE TO TAKE NO FOR AN ANSWER??!!
© Public Ledger
BOY, WHAT A PEP TALK! I'D GIVE MY ALL FOR GOOD OL' BENZEN-BOOGLE COMPANY!!
ONE HOUR LATER
YES, DEAR—WHAT?!! YOU'VE SPENT THIS MONTH'S HOUSE MONEY ALREADY?!! ✱☆
BUT, DEAR—THE SALESMAN, A HOMER SOMEBODY, WOULDN'T GO WAY TILL I MADE A PURCHASE!!
AT EVENTIDE
AFTER THIS, MAYBE YOU'LL WATCH WHO YOU'RE CALLIN' ON!! ☆!!☆✱!!☆!
?
3-11
ALEXANDER


Little Mary Mixup
BY R. M. BRINKERHOFF
DON'T FORGET —MARY— YOU MUST ENTERTAIN YOUR COUSIN HAROLD.
WANT TO PLAY BASEBALL?— FOOTBALL? TAG? INDIAN? HIDE AND SEEK?
NO! NO! NO! NO! NO!
WELL, WHAT DO YOU WANT TO DO, THEN?
LET'S CLIMB UP ON SOMETHING—
SAY, THAT ISN'T A BAD IDEA AT THAT.
SURE—IT'S FUN CLIMBING UP ON THINGS
HURRY UP! I WANT TO GO UP ON THE ROOF, TOO.
LET'S GO CLEAR UP ON THE VERY HIGHEST PART
SURE
OH—DON'T JUMP, HAROLD DON'T!
THIS IS FUN! I GUESS I'LL JUMP OFF
JIMMINY! HE'LL HURT HISSELF! I HAVE TO TELL MOM—SO SHE'LL MAKE HIM QUIT
OH-H-H-H-H! IT'S TOO LATE! HE'S JUMPED!
WHAT IS IT, MARY? DID YOU WANT TO TELL ME SOMETHING?
I DID! BUT IT'S TOO LATE NOW
I THOUGHT HAROLD MIGHT HURT HISSELF JUMPING OFF THE ROOF—BUT HE'S PERFECTLY SAFE, NOW
!
SEE? HE'S ALL RIGHT NOW—
!
R. M. BRINKERHOFF 3-11

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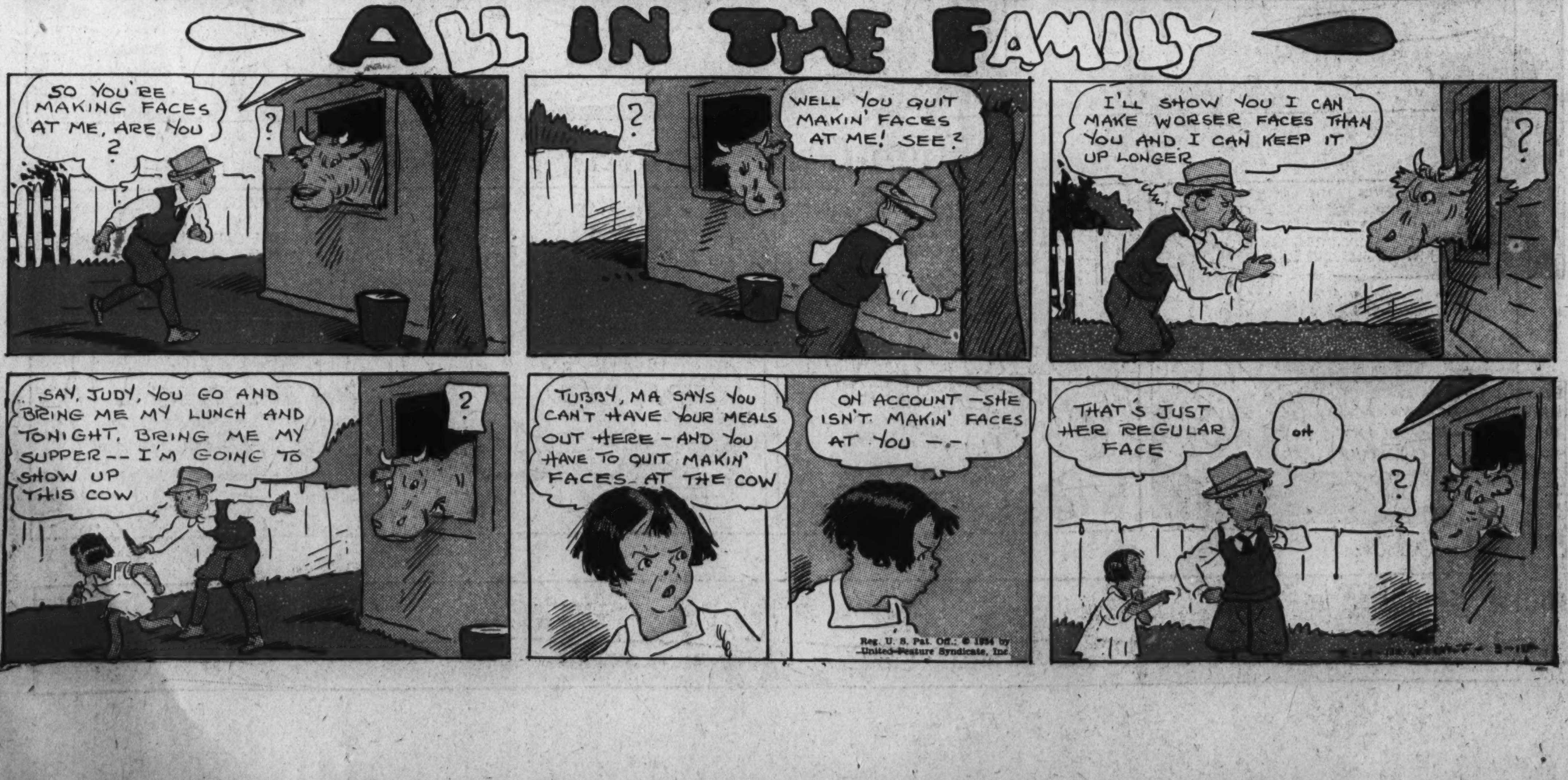
ALL IN THE FAMILY
SO YOU'RE MAKING FACES AT ME, ARE YOU?
?
?
WELL YOU QUIT MAKIN' FACES AT ME! SEE?
I'LL SHOW YOU I CAN MAKE WORSER FACES THAN YOU AND I CAN KEEP IT UP LONGER
?
SAY, JUDY, YOU GO AND BRING ME MY LUNCH AND TONIGHT, BRING ME MY SUPPER—I'M GOING TO SHOW UP THIS COW
?
TUBBY, MA SAYS YOU CAN'T HAVE YOUR MEALS OUT HERE—AND YOU HAVE TO QUIT MAKIN' FACES AT THE COW
ON ACCOUNT—SHE ISN'T MAKIN' FACES AT YOU—
THAT'S JUST HER REGULAR FACE
OH
?
BRINKERHOFF 3-18

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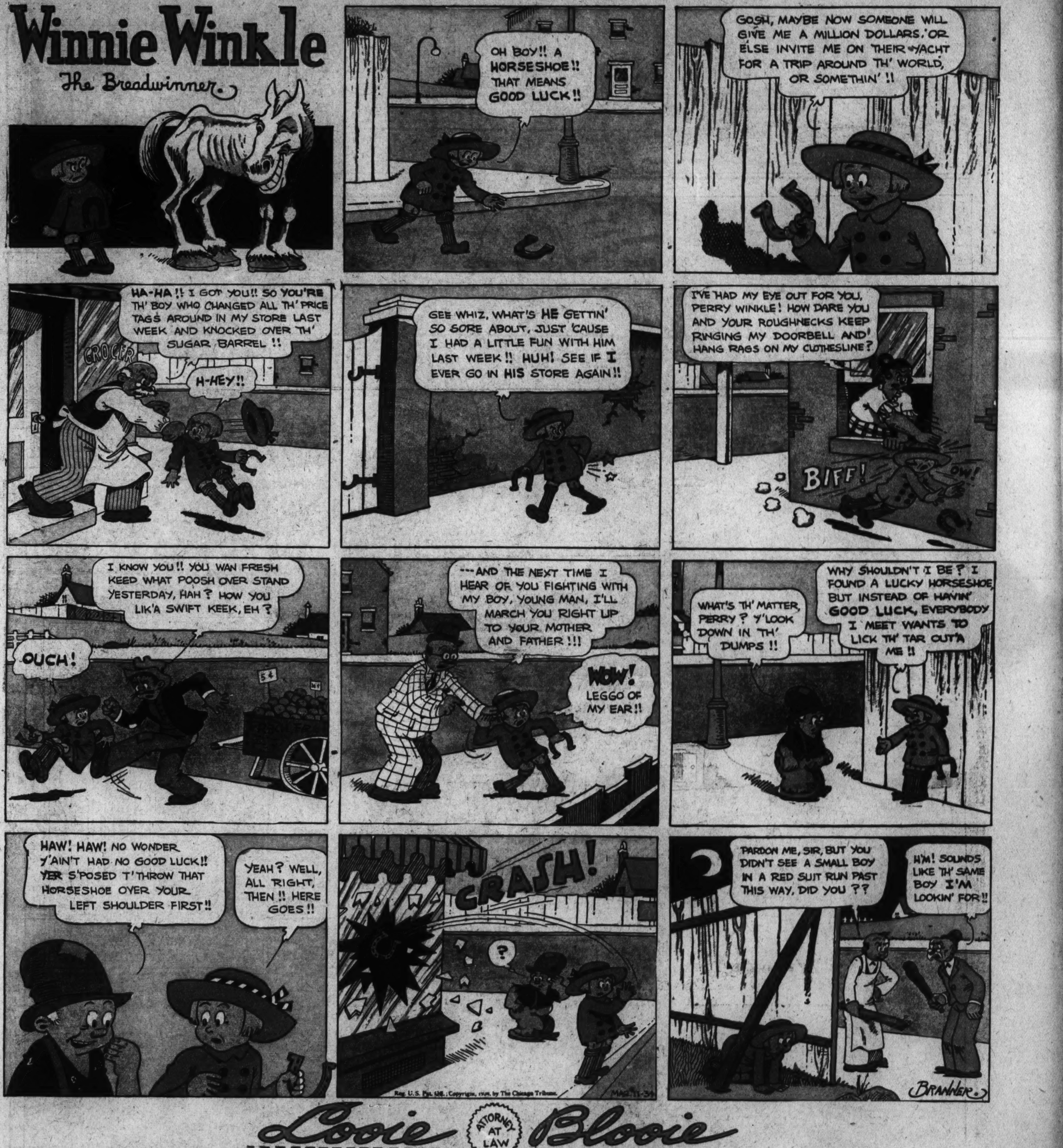
Winnie Winkle
The Breadwinner
OH BOY!! A HORSESHOE!! THAT MEANS GOOD LUCK!!
GOSH, MAYBE NOW SOMEONE WILL GIVE ME A MILLION DOLLARS! OR ELSE INVITE ME ON THEIR YACHT FOR A TRIP AROUND TH' WORLD, OR SOMETHIN' !!
HA-HA!! I GOT YOU!! SO YOU'RE TH' BOY WHO CHANGED ALL TH' PRICE TAGS AROUND IN MY STORE LAST WEEK AND KNOCKED OVER TH' SUGAR BARREL !!
GROCER
H-HEY!!
GEE WHIZ, WHAT'S HE GETTIN' SO SORE ABOUT, JUST 'CAUSE I HAD A LITTLE FUN WITH HIM LAST WEEK!! HUH! SEE IF I EVER GO IN HIS STORE AGAIN!!
I'VE HAD MY EYE OUT FOR YOU, PERRY WINKLE! HOW DARE YOU AND YOUR ROUGHNECKS KEEP RINGING MY DOORBELL AND HANG RAGS ON MY CLOTHESLINE?
BIFF!
OW!
I KNOW YOU!! YOU WAN FRESH KEED WHAT POOSH OVER STAND YESTERDAY, HAH? HOW YOU LIK'A SWIFT KEEK, EH?
OUCH!
5¢
---AND THE NEXT TIME I HEAR OF YOU FIGHTING WITH MY BOY, YOUNG MAN, I'LL MARCH YOU RIGHT UP TO YOUR MOTHER AND FATHER!!!
WOW! LEGGO OF MY EAR!!
WHAT'S TH' MATTER, PERRY? Y'LOOK DOWN IN TH' DUMPS !!
WHY SHOULDN'T I BE? I FOUND A LUCKY HORSESHOE, BUT INSTEAD OF HAVIN' GOOD LUCK, EVERYBODY I MEET WANTS TO LICK TH' TAR OUT'A ME !!
HAW! HAW! NO WONDER Y'AIN'T HAD NO GOOD LUCK!! YER S'POSED T'THROW THAT HORSESHOE OVER YOUR LEFT SHOULDER FIRST!!
YEAH? WELL, ALL RIGHT, THEN!! HERE GOES!!
CRASH!
?
PARDON ME, SIR, BUT YOU DIDN'T SEE A SMALL BOY IN A RED SUIT RUN PAST THIS WAY, DID YOU??
H'M! SOUNDS LIKE TH' SAME BOY I'M LOOKIN' FOR!!
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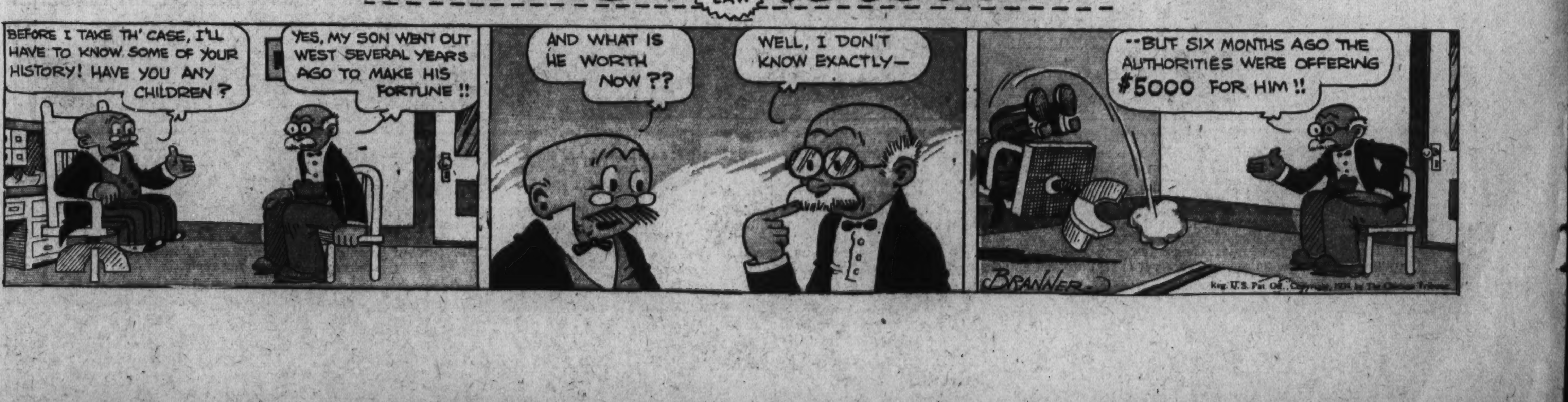
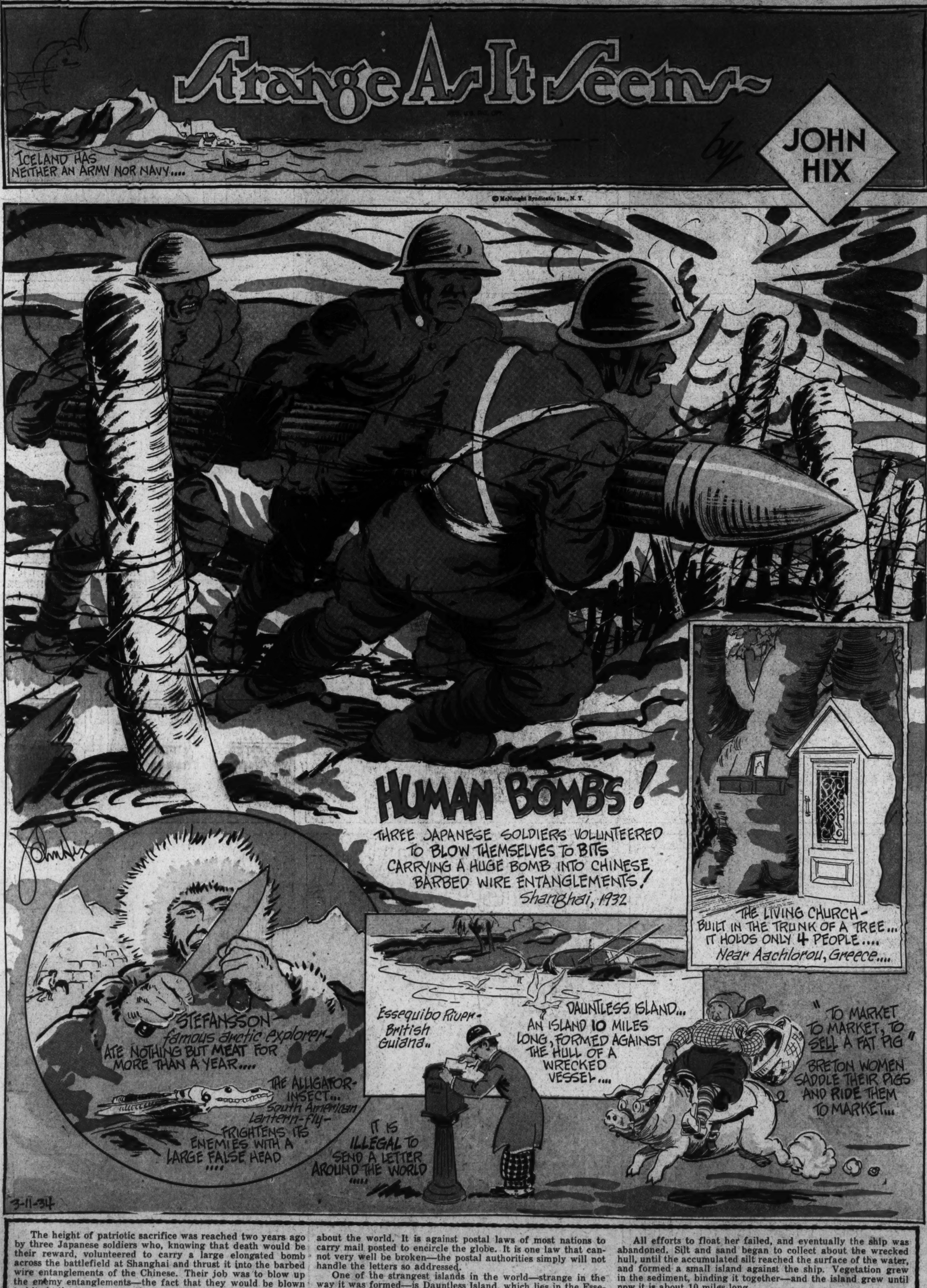
MAR-11-34
BRANNER


Looie Blooie
ATTORNEY AT LAW
BEFORE I TAKE TH' CASE, I'LL HAVE TO KNOW SOME OF YOUR HISTORY! HAVE YOU ANY CHILDREN?
YES, MY SON WENT OUT WEST SEVERAL YEARS AGO TO MAKE HIS FORTUNE !!
AND WHAT IS HE WORTH NOW??
WELL, I DON'T KNOW EXACTLY—
--BUT SIX MONTHS AGO THE AUTHORITIES WERE OFFERING $5000 FOR HIM !!
BRANNER
Reg. U.S. Pat. Off., Copyright, 1934, by The Chicago Tribune.


Strange As It Seems
Reg. U.S. Pat. Off.
ICELAND HAS NEITHER AN ARMY NOR NAVY....
by JOHN HIX
© McNaught Syndicate, Inc., N. Y.
HUMAN BOMBS!
THREE JAPANESE SOLDIERS VOLUNTEERED TO BLOW THEMSELVES TO BITS CARRYING A HUGE BOMB INTO CHINESE BARBED WIRE ENTANGLEMENTS!
Shanghai, 1932
John Hix
THE LIVING CHURCH - BUILT IN THE TRUNK OF A TREE... IT HOLDS ONLY 4 PEOPLE....
Near Aachlorou, Greece....
STEFANSSON - famous arctic explorer - ATE NOTHING BUT MEAT FOR MORE THAN A YEAR....
THE ALLIGATOR-INSECT... South American Lantern-fly - FRIGHTENS ITS ENEMIES WITH A LARGE FALSE HEAD ....
Essequibo River - British Guiana..
DAUNTLESS ISLAND... AN ISLAND 10 MILES LONG, FORMED AGAINST THE HULL OF A WRECKED VESSEL....
"TO MARKET TO MARKET, TO SELL A FAT PIG"
BRETON WOMEN SADDLE THEIR PIGS AND RIDE THEM TO MARKET...
IT IS ILLEGAL TO SEND A LETTER AROUND THE WORLD ....
3-11-34

The height of patriotic sacrifice was reached two years ago by three Japanese soldiers who, knowing that death would be their reward, volunteered to carry a large elongated bomb across the battlefield at Shanghai and thrust it into the barbed wire entanglements of the Chinese. Their job was to blow up the enemy entanglements—the fact that they would be blown to bits in the process was of minor importance.

There is no way of addressing a letter so that it will travel around the world—unless, of course, it is readdressed at points about the world. It is against postal laws of most nations to carry mail posted to encircle the globe. It is one law that cannot very well be broken—the postal authorities simply will not handle the letters so addressed.

One of the strangest islands in the world—strange in the way it was formed—is Dauntless Island, which lies in the Essequibo River, near the mouth, in the British Guiana. The island started with the grounding of a sailing vessel, the Dauntless, in the mouth of the river.

All efforts to float her failed, and eventually the ship was abandoned. Silt and sand began to collect about the wrecked hull, until the accumulated silt reached the surface of the water, and formed a small island against the ship. Vegetation grew in the sediment, binding it together—and the island grew until now it is about 10 miles long.

* * *

For further proof address the author, inclosing stamped, addressed envelope for reply.

Follow daily commodity and stock trends through the financial section of The Post.

The Washington Post

Today—Fair and continued cold.
Tomorrow—Fair with slowly rising temperature.
Yesterday—High, 34; low, 27.
Details on page 8.

NO. 21,087 | ENTERED AS SECOND CLASS MATTER. POSTOFFICE, WASHINGTON, D. C. | WASHINGTON: SUNDAY, MARCH 11, 1934 | COPYRIGHT, 1934, BY THE WASHINGTON POST PUBLISHING CO | Five Cents Washington & Suburbs Ten Cents Elsewhere

Mellon, Walker, Lamont to Face U. S. Tax Charge

Start of Criminal Action Is Authorized by Cummings.

Newton D. Baker's Partner Is Named

Grand Juries to Act in New York, Cleveland and Pittsburgh.

By Felix Bruner.

Criminal proceedings against Andrew W. Mellon, former Secretary of the Treasury, and three others on charges of income tax evasion were authorized yesterday by Attorney General Cummings.

The others are James J. Walker, former Mayor of New York; Thomas S. Lamont, a member of J. P. Morgan & Co., and Thomas L. Sidlo of Cleveland, comptroller of the Scripps-Howard Newspapers and law partner of Newton D. Baker, former Secretary of War.

The announcement by Cummings said he had referred the cases "to the respective United States Attorneys in New York, Cleveland and Pittsburgh, with authority for presentation to grand juries under the laws against tax evasion and avoidance."

"Other cases of similar nature," the statement continued, "are pending for trial and still others are in the course of preparation."

Two Offices Join in Case.

It was announced that the cases against the four were prepared jointly by the Department of Justice and the Treasury Department. Assistant Attorney General Frank J. Wideman, head of the new tax division of the Department of Justice, will have charge of the cases, working with the local district attorneys.

Amounts involved and the years covered by the investigation were not disclosed at the Department of Justice, where it was said these facts would be kept secret until they are presented to the grand juries.

In addition, Cummings announced the department is investigating the Aluminum Co. of America, controlled by Mellon, which he characterized as a "100 per cent monopoly in the producing field."

The Mellon investigation has been under way for some time, but the announcement yesterday was the first indication that the Department of Justice was interesting itself in the other three cases.

Follows Two Inquiries.

It is believed the department is working on facts brought out when Lamont, son of Thomas W. Lamont, a senior partner in the Morgan company, testified before the Senate Banking and Currency Committee. Facts concerning Walker's income were brought out in proceedings which resulted in Walker's resignation following a hearing before President Roosevelt, who was then

Continued on Page 3, Column 1.

Face Charges

Underwood & Underwood.

Andrew W. Mellon (upper) and James J. Walker named yesterday on charges of income tax evasion.

Dillinger's Aid Is Given Death

Harry Pierpont Is Found Guilty in Slaying of Sheriff.

Lima, Ohio, March 10 (AP).—Harry Pierpont, member of the notorious John Dillinger gang, was found guilty tonight on a charge of first degree murder in the slaying of Sheriff Jess Sarber.

The jury of ten men and two women failed to recommend mercy for Pierpont and thereby made mandatory a sentence of death in the electric chair.

It took the jury just 55 minutes to decide on the verdict after leaving the courtroom at 11:11 p. m. Pierpont, his hands manacled, his feet in chains, looked down at the counsel table where he sat and grinned while the bailiff read the jury's decision.

Sarber was slain in the delivery of Dillinger from the jail here last October

Common Pleas Judge E. E. Everett said he would not sentence Pierpont until after Charles Makley, another member of the Dillinger outfit, had been brought to trial. Makley is scheduled to go on trial Monday morning.

Asked if he had anything to say, Pierpont said "No, not a word."

Pierpont was led back to the county jail through lines of National guardsmen.

3 in Auto Drowned As It Leaves Highway

Paducah, Ky., March 10 (AP).—Three persons were drowned in icy backwaters of the swollen Ohio River today when their automobile plunged from the Paducah-Metropolis (Ill.) highway near here. Two others in the automobile escaped serious injury. The dead were Mrs W. I. Tune, 50; Mrs. Pauline Carlock Gates, 24, and Miss Bertha Carlock, 17.

Carlos Carlock, 28, and Miss Aline Joiner, 18, were able to save themselves.

PWA Revokes Housing Loans Of $23,670,000

7 Semipublic Projects Fail to Conform With Specifications.

The Public Works Administration yesterday wiped out allotments totaling $23,670,000 which it had advanced to seven semi public low-cost housing and slum clearance projects in various parts of the country.

Six of the projects constituted some of the most ambitious housing programs being developed with the aid of PWA funds. All were rescinded because of failure to meet requirements of the Works Administration, after assurance that qualifications would be filled.

The rescinded projects include: The Spence Estate Housing Corporation, Brooklyn, N. Y., $2,025,000; Hutchinson Suburban Housing Association, Hutchinson, Kan., $40,000; Cleveland Homes, Inc., (sponsored by the Business Recovery Commission of the Mayor of Cleveland, Ohio,) $12,000,000; Indianapolis Community Plan Committee, Indianapolis, Ind., $4,460,000; Techwood, Inc., Atlanta, Ga., $2,600,000; University Housing Corporation, Atlanta, Ga., $1,212,500, and Harms Park Housing Corporation, Chicago, Ill., $1,333,000.

The $23,670,000 was turned over to the Public Works Administration Emergency Housing Corporation to add to its original capital of $100,000,000.

The action was the largest single revocation of Public Works allotments yet made. It was in line with the declared intention of Secretary Ickes to revoke PWA funds where they are not put to work within a reasonable time or where conditions laid out by PWA were not met.

The action is not expected to affect the housing and slum clearance program in Washington. But by making more money available than heretofore in the housing corporation's treasury, the Washington plan may receive an increase if needed.

The projects included in the order now are dropped by the Public Administration. They may be taken up again by the communities, through applying to the Emergency Housing Corporation for aid in the plans, or by satisfying PWA conditions. The corporation previously was not connected with the projects, as they were semi public organizations, looking to the Public Works

Continued on Page 7, Column 2.

Alpinists Find Body On Argentine Mount

Mendoza, Argentina, March 10 (U.P.).—Italian Alpinists, scaling the Andean summit of Mount Aconcagua, 23,090 feet high, found near the top a body which they believed was that of a German explorer named Parker, missing nine years.

Lorton Quiz Brings Move For Shakeup

Allen for Revision of Welfare Activities in District.

Taliaferro to Quit Post as First Step in "New Deal."

Disclosures in the Lorton Reformatory investigation have led Commissioner George E. Allen to plan on a sweeping reorganization of the Board of Public Welfare and all activities under the board's control, it was learned last night.

Sidney F. Taliaferro, a member of the board, it also was learned, has tendered his resignation to the Commissioners. It was said he requested his resignation become effective at once.

Commissioner Allen's reorganization plan is said to call for abolition of the Board of Public Welfare as an autonomous body and the substitution of an advisory board under the District Commissioners. All power to administer welfare activities would be vested with the Commissioners.

The position of director of public welfare, now held by George S. Wilson, who has announced that he will resign this spring, would be abolished.

Separate Control Urged.

Under the Allen plan, all welfare activities would be divided into separate groups, each activity to be under supervision of individual members of the advisory board. Thus prisons, hospitals, juvenile courts and relief work would all be conducted independently of each other.

Commissioner Allen's reorganization plan has been impelled, it is understood, by so-called red tape entanglements surrounding administration of relief, alleged conditions at Gallinger Hospital and the Industrial Home School, as well as by disclosures in the Lorton investigation.

The entire welfare situation, it also was learned, is being closely watched by members of the Senate

The welfare reorganization plan is an outgrowth of Commissioner Allen's decision to revise the set-up of administration of District relief. He is said to have been as astounded by conditions brought out in the Lorton investigation as he was by discovery of delays incurred in relief work.

Lorton Abuses Bared.

The fact that wealthy prisoners at Lorton were reported to have been given the privilege of visiting their wives, the exposure of the one-time existence of a penal torture post, and the alleged purchase of unnecessary equipment at the reformatory are said to be but a few of the reasons impelling Commissioner Allen toward the fight for "a new deal" for public welfare in the District.

These exposures, it was said, have but served to split the surface of conditions and give him a glimpse of what probably exists beneath. Only by a housecleaning, he is reported to have confided to close friends, can present conditions be remedied and welfare work be administered efficiently.

Mr. Talliaferro could not be reached last night for a statement. No inference was drawn between his decision and the storm of in-

Continued on Page 8, Column 3.

Jewish Leader Of Lodge Held

German Police Take Walter of B'nai B'rith.

Berlin, March 10 (AP).—Dr. Benno Walter, vice president of the Jewish Grand Lodge B'nai Brith of Germany, was reported in authortative circles today to be under arrest by secret police.

A declaration he was said to have made in an address at Muenchen-Gladbach, that the German government would not dare to suppress the lodge because of its foreign connections, was understood to be the motive.

B'nai Brith has about five lodges in Germany. Its grand lodge is in Cincinnati and there are chapters in the United States and some European countries.

U. S. Control Or Transport Chaos Seen

Eastman Urges Federal Regulation of All Carriers.

Congress May Prolong Session to Act on Urgent Appeal.

Strict regulation of all forms of transportation, including water and motor, as the only means of solving present carrier problems, was recommended yesterday to President Roosevelt and Congress by Joseph B. Eastman, Federal coordinator of transportation.

Eastman declared the regulations were imperative to avert a "threatening chaos" in transportation.

The pressing importance of this undertaking was also emphasized in the letter of William E. Lee, chairman of the Interstate Commerce Commission, transmitting the coordinator's recommendations.

The report also recommends a number of amendments to the interstate commerce act, chief among them being the restoration of the fourth section to the form which it had prior to 1920, thereby permitting the commission to authorize the charging of lower rates for a longer haul than for a shorter haul over the same route in the same direction.

Sole Item of Dispute.

Chairman Lee and Commissioner McManamy objected to the latter change; otherwise the commissioners were unanimous in indorsing all of Mr. Eastman's recommendations.

Mr. Eastman's report is the second of a series which he is preparing in accordance with the mandate given by the Federal coordinator of transportation act of 1933. The first report, submitted about six weeks ago, dealt with the problem of railroad consolidation. In this report he answers two questions:

"Is there need for Federal legislation to regulate other (than rail) transportation agencies and to promote proper coordination of all means of transport?

"Is there need for amendments to the Federal statutes to improve details of the present system of regulating the railroads?"

Answers "Yes" to Both.

His answer to both questions is in the affirmative. He flatly rejects the argument that the proper way to equalize competition between the railroads and other carriers is to relax regulation of the railroads. He chides the railroads for spending "too much time and attention on plans for the restriction of their competitors and too little on the development and improvement of their own service and the readjustment of their own rates."

"There are some who think that the thing to do is to let down the bars and allow the competitors to fight it out to the finish," Mr. Eastman stated. "This would, of course, require practical abandonment of railroad regulation, leaving redress of grievances to the courts. The eventual result might be a kind of coordinated system of transporta-

Continued on Page 10, Column 2.

Shoemaker Files For Senate Race

Congressman to Oppose Henrik Shipstead.

St. Paul, March 10 (AP).—Congressman Francis H. Shoemaker, of Red Wing, today filed with the Secretary of State as a candidate for the United States Senate to oppose Senator Henrik Shipstead. Both are Farmer-Laborites.

The filing was made by the Congressman's secretary and entered Shoemaker for the endorsements of the Farmer-Labor party at its convention to be held March 27.

Shoemaker, who several years ago served a term in a Federal penitentiary for violation of the postal laws, is facing a charge of assaulting a taxi driver in Washington and a $100,000 damage suit filed against him by the driver.

Vienna Bars Film.

Vienna, March 10 (AP).—The semi-official Reichspost vehemently demanded today that the film, "She Done Him Wrong," starring Mae West, will be suppressed in Vienna.

$15,000,000 Lottery Planned To Help New York's Jobless

New York, March 10 (AP).—The Nation's metropolis may turn to a lottery to finance unemployment relief, under a proposal reported ready for submission to the Legislature.

Indications that the plan might be carried through came after a conference between Gov. Herbert H. Lehman, Mayor Fiorello H. LaGuardia, and Borough President James J. Lyons, of the Bronx, originator of the idea. None of the conferees would say a lottery had been discussed.

Lyons has a plan under which a virtual lottery would be run without violating existing laws, to raise between $10,000,000 and $15,000,000 for relief purposes each six months.

It provides for organization of a corporation for the purpose of aiding unemployed. Anybody willing to pay semiannual dues of $2.50 could join.

Then officers would be elected by drawings—each member's name would be in the wheel as many times as he had joined.

The president would get a $25,000 half-year salary; the first vice president, $20,000; other vice presidents, $15,000; secretaries, $10,000, and sergeants, $5,000. There would be eight vice presidents, three secretarys and ten sergeants at arms. It was indicated the officers would have few duties.

The city comptroller, serving without salary, would take charge of the money, and what was not paid to officers would go to relief.

Roosevelt Halts Air Mail Death Flights as G. O. P. Scores Continued Service

White House Asks Fullest Tariff Power

President Seeks Right to Move Imports Off Free List.

By Robert C. Albright.

Unprecedented power for the President to strike imported commodities from the free list, as a club to encourage reciprocal tariff agreements, has been asked by the Administration, it was learned last night.

Assistant Secretary of State Francis B. Sayre will outline the plan to the House Ways and Means Committee tomorrow, it was said.

Chairman Robert L. Doughton of the Ways and Means Committee discussed the proposal with Mr. Sayre yesterday. He said the authority would serve as a "lever" in bargaining with foreign nations who ship vast quantities of noncompetitive products into this country.

It was the second change proposed in the bill since the President called on Congress for power to negotiate reciprocal tariff agreements in the interest of bolstering foreign trade.

Hull Approves Move.

The other amendment would continue in force the flexible provisions of the present law on all items not specifically covered by bargaining pacts.

Both amendments were said to have the approval of Secretary of State Cordell Hull, and Chairman Doughton predicted they would be accepted by the committee after hearings are concluded on the bill tomorrow. He plans a report to the House by Wednesday.

The suggested tariff alterations were disclosed following another long day of hearings, at which Assistant Secretary of Commerce John Dickinson appealed for a "new protectionism" through reciprocal contracts, and a half dozen other witnesses condemned or lauded the pending measure.

The free list change is in line with recommendations of Chairman Robert L. O'Brien of the United States Tariff Commission. He proposed the amendment go even further, and provide authority to transfer items from the dutiable to the free list. O'Brien suggested coffee, silk and newsprint as imports now tariff free that might be used to induce reciprocal agreements.

Two Oppose Change.

Spokesmen for the United States Chamber of Commerce favored the change, but asked it be confined only to transfers from the free to the dutiable list.

The first flat opposition to the new tariff bill developed yesterday, when William H. Cliff, of Boston, executive secretary of the Home Market Club, and John E. Dowsing, of the United States Potters Association, said they saw no merit in the proposed bargaining authority.

"I trust Congress will not au-

Continued on Page 10, Column 1.

Fire Hurts 24 In Birmingham

$3,000,000 Damage After Widespread Blaze in Business Area.

Birmingham, Ala., March 10 (AP). Twenty-four persons were injured and property damage totaling $3,000,000 was caused here this afternoon by a fire that raged six hours in the heart of the downtown business section before being brought under control tonight.

The injured included 20 firemen, overcome by smoke, and four spectators struck by fire equipment or ambulances. Every piece of fire fighting apparatus of Birmingham and companies from suburban Bessemer, Fairfield, Tarrant and Homewood were called in, while additional apparatus stood by in Atlanta and Montgomery ready to rush in by special train if needed.

An emergency station was opened in the basement of a store opposite the fire-swept block, where more than 30 firemen were treated for minor hurts and went back to the blaze.

Scores of firemen battled the flames that originated in the Loveman, Joseph & Loeb Co. department store, a unit of city stores, for more than six hours before the spread of the fire was checked.

Thousands of Saturday afternoon shoppers jammed the streets, adding to the hazard, and hampered movement of ambulances, as firemen battled the flames, braving the danger of collapsing walls to bring the fire under control.

Dern and Lindbergh Talk Army Aviation

Underwood & Underwood.

Broad smiles were flashed by Col. Lindbergh and Secretary of War Dern after a long conference on the air-mail situation yesterday at the War Department.

The visit of Col. Charles A. Lindbergh to Washington yesterday brought about renewed speculation concerning the possibilities of Government reorganization of the air service and the possible place Lindbergh might have in such reorganization.

Lindbergh came to Washington at the invitation of Secretary of War Dern and spent most of the day in conference with the secretary and his associates. It was thought highly probable that he will call at the White House today. Although he has no appointment,

Continued on Page 7, Column 3.

14 Injured At Spring Hill In Rail Crash

Victims Wait Rescue as Snow Bars Roads to Autos.

Fourteen persons were injured, two critically, yesterday afternoon at Spring Hill, Va., a few miles from Great Falls, when a passenger and work car of the Great Falls branch of the Washington and Old Dominion Railway crashed head-on on a curve.

The critically injured were George Ruble, 32, of Park Lane, Va., motorman of the passenger car, and his daughter, Billie Frances Ruble, 7, who has a fractured skull. Ruble's spine and right wrist were fractured.

The passenger car, which was bound west, left Rosslyn, Va., at 1:30 p. m., and the crash occurred about 2 p. m. The wreck scene could not be reached by automobile because of impassable roads, so the injured were forced to wait in a snowstorm until a car could be sent from Rosslyn.

At McLean the injured were loaded into private automobiles and the truck of the McLean Volunteer Fire Department and taken to Georgetown and Emergency Hospitals.

The other injured were:

Anna Page Ruble, 7, a second daughter of the motorman, who has a fractured right elbow and fractured foot.

Myles F. Ford, 34, 1242 Eleventh street northwest, lineman on the work car, a dislocated shoulder.

James Wallace, 27, of McLean, fractured right shoulder.

Frank Reeves, 48, of Oakland, Md.,

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Douglas Quits NRA; To Rejoin Faculty

Prediction by The Post Proves Correct.

Announcement was made yesterday of the resignation of Dr. Paul H. Douglas from the NRA Consumers Advisory Board.

Dr. Douglas, whose resignation was predicted by The Post some time ago, will leave the Government service on April 1, to return to the faculty of the University of Chicago. He originally was given the job of organizing consumers councils in each of the States, but these functions later were taken over by the National Emergency Council, which coordinates all recovery activities in the States.

Rum Agencies' Merger Asked By Roosevelt

Taxation and Enforcing Units' Consolidation Wanted at Once.

Ordering the merger of Federal liquor enforcement and taxing agencies, President Roosevelt yesterday asked Congress by special message to make the consolidation effective at once.

The order abolishes the Bureau of Industrial Alcohol, as well as the office of commissioner of industrial alcohol, and unites all functions and personnel under the Bureau of Internal Revenue of the Treasury Department.

In that the act enabling the President to reorganize executive departments requires 60 days before an order may become operative, President Roosevelt asked the enactment of a joint resolution making the changes immediately effective "because of the obvious desirability" of haste.

Affected will be almost 900 men from the old prohibition division of the Justice Department, as well as some 800 agents of the Industrial Alcohol Bureau now engaged in collecting liquor taxes.

Seek Lower Prices.

Meanwhile, the Federal Alcohol Control Administration yesterday announced that beginning May 1 and continuing for 30 days liquor and wines may be imported from foreign countries without limit. This followed President Roosevelt's announcement Friday that the quota system would be abandoned temporarily to drive down the price of legal liquor.

Concerning the consolidation of the executive agencies, President Roosevelt wrote Congress:

"The tax and enforcement agencies of the Government should be reorganized in harmony with the changes which have occurred in the laws relating to the manufacture, transportation and sale of intoxicating liquors.

"The changes made by this order will permit a more efficient administration of the internal revenue

Continued on Page 7, Column 5.

Assassin's Shots Fatal To Japanese Publisher

Tokyo, March 10 (AP).—Sanji Muto, 66, president of the newspaper Jiji Shimpo, died today of wounds he suffered when an unemployed salesman shot him three times yesterday.

The salesman, Shinkichi Fukushima, killed himself after the assassination in which a body servant of Muto also was killed defending his master.

Secretary Dern Ordered to Restrict Army Use to Safe Runs.

President Urges Bill Be Speeded

House Republicans See Change in Position of Roosevelt.

By Franklyn Waltman, Jr.

Declaring that the "continuation of deaths in the Army Air Corps must stop," President Roosevelt in a sharp letter to Secretary of War George H. Dern yesterday ordered immediate curtailment in the Army Air-Mail Service.

Pointing out that 10 Army fliers assigned to carry the mail had crashed to their deaths, the President asserted that "the ratio of accidents has been far too high during the past three weeks."

He instructed Secretary Dern to stop "all carrying of air mail, except on such routes, under such weather conditions and under equipment and personnel conditions as will insure, as far as the utmost care can provide, against constant recurrence of fatal accidents."

Asks Legislation Be Speeded.

At the same time Mr. Roosevelt asked Congressional leaders to rush action on the Administration bill revising the air-mail contract laws. Hearings on this measure were ordered by both House and Senate Postoffice Committees to start tomorrow with an idea of paving the way as quickly as possible for return of the air mail to private operators.

The President's action, however, did not stop criticism of the Army fatalities on Capitol Hill. The Senate, considering the bill authorizing temporary carrying of air mail by the Army, adopted without a dissenting vote an amendment by Senator Arthur Vandenburg (Republican), Michigan, requiring standard equipment and adequate training of pilots. The bill was not passed, but went over until Monday.

Senator Simeon D. Fess (Republican), Ohio, with knowledge of the President's action, introduced a resolution listing the ten dead Army fliers and called on Mr. Roosevelt to discontinue entirely the carrying of the mails by the Army or other military services until the personnel shall have "sufficient training" in that kind of flying.

House Republicans greeted the President's action as a belated recognition of his mistake in canceling the private air-mail contracts.

Continued on Page 2, Column 1.

2 Bandits Die In StoreHoldup

Baltimore Customer Kills Robbers With Deadly Pistol Fire.

Baltimore (Sunday), March 11 (AP). Two bandits who attempted to hold up a confectionery were shot to death by a customer here early this morning.

Joseph Kelly, 32, answered their command "Throw 'em up" with deadly fire from an automatic. He put four bullets in each robber.

One bandit was identified tentatively as James Collins.

As the holdup men entered the store, Kelly drew his gun and opened fire. One robber dropped, the other ran and was helped into a car by the third man who drove away.

Shortly afterwards police discovered the body of the second bandit about 300 feet from the entrance to a hospital. They said the initials B. H. K. were tatooed on his arm.

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Death Rides the Winds—Army Mail Crashes and Victims

Dern Ordered To Fly Only On Safe Runs

Roosevelt Seeks Halt in Army's Death Mail Flights.

Continued from Page 1.

This view, put forth by Republican Floor Leader Bertrand H. Snell, was echoed by others. There also were statements that the President had not gone far enough.

Chairman William N. Rogers of the House War Department Investigating Committee, announced his group would inquire into the Army Corps equipment. He said it was "beginning to look as though something is wrong with the ships themselves—either they were not right when purchased or they have not been properly kept up. He suggested that irregularities in awarding contracts might be responsible for poor equipment.

Meanwhile the President put the responsibility squarely on the Army, asserting in his letter to Secretary Dern that transfer of the air mail to the Army was taken "on the definite assurance given me that the Army Air Corps could carry the mail."

Mr. Roosevelt showed an impatience with the Army defense of some days ago, when six Army fliers had died, that "only one fatal accident had occurred on a scheduled air-mail run." Mr. Roosevelt said he appreciated that of the ten deaths only four were on actual mail runs but that the others were "training or proceeding to the mail route."

Need More Training.

The President suggested that Army air officials confer immediately with the Postmaster General and Secretary of Commerce in order that "additional training may be given to Army air pilots through cooperation with private companies who later on will fly the mails."

The President's letter to Secretary Dern was made public after he held a lengthy conference in his library with Gen. Douglas MacArthur, Chief of Staff, and Maj.-Gen. B. D. Foulois, Chief of the Army Air Corps. What transpired was not revealed, but neither officer appeared in a comfortable frame of mind on leaving the White House.

Gen. MacArthur said that the restrictions laid down by the President might require abandonment of all night flying of air mail and a reduction of routes to be flown in the day. He said the number of standard equipped planes owned by the Army would determine how many routes would be eliminated.

Later in the day S. S. Cisler, superintendent of air-mail, with his assistants, went to the War Department and joined with Army Air Corps officers in working out new air-mail schedules. These and whatever other action the Army proposed to take in accordance with the President's instructions were expected to be announced momentarily.

Fess Opens Fire.

Word of the President's action reached Capitol Hill shortly after Congress convened and soon spread among the members. Senator Fess announced that he was having prepared a resolution calling on the President to take the mail out of the air at once.

A few minutes later Senator Kenneth McKellar (Democrat) Tennessee, chairman of the Postoffice Committee, requested that the clerk read a letter he just received from the President, along with a copy of the Roosevelt letter to Secretary Dern.

Citing the letter to Secretary Dern, the President told Senator McKellar that "this is an added reason for the desirability of the enactment of the legislation which I proposed to your committee a few days ago," and that "I hope much that this legislation can be taken up as soon as possible in order that the new bids for new contracts for carrying the mail may be invited."

Senator David A. Reed (Republican) Pennsylvania, observed that the President had acted without complaint from the Army. He said the Army had tried to carry out the task assigned to it uncomplainingly. Mr. Roosevelt had acted "wisely," he asserted.

Senator Fess applauded the President's action, but contended it did not go far enough. Therefore, he said, he was forced to offer his resolution, which was laid on the table for future consideration.

Senate Takes Up Bill.

Later the Senate took up the bill authorizing the Army for not more than one year to carry the air mail, the transfer of funds from the Postoffice Department to the Army to cover the cost of this work and providing war-time pension rates for those killed in such flying. The House had previously approved the measure.

Senator Vandenberg's amendment to the bill was as follows:

"Provided that this authority shall not be used unless and or until such airplanes shall be fully equipped with the special equipment necessary by standard practice for safe night and day air mail transportation; and that pilots shall not be assigned to such airplanes unless and or until fully and adequately trained in the use of such special equipment."

Senator Vandenberg said he interpreted this provision as requiring the same kind of equipment by the Army in carrying mail as that used by private operators. He said this would bar open cockpit planes. He said he understood that private operators required pilots with at least 2,000 hours in the air and co-pilots with at least 1,200 hours.

The provision that pilots be "fully and adequately trained," he contended, meant Army fliers should have the same qualifications as pilots in private service. Senator McKellar said he had no objection to the amendment and it was adopted without a dissenting voice.

Senator Fess again stepped into the debate, explaining he could not approve of the Army carrying the mail, but that in view of the President's letter he would not object. Passage of the bill yesterday was blocked, however, when Republican Leader Charles L. McNary said several Republicans interested in the bill were not present, failing to anticipate its consideration.

Speaker Henry T. Rainey kept down criticism in the House of the air-mail situation by refusing to recognize the objectors. Representative Hamilton Fish (Republican), New York, tried to present a resolution calling for appointment of a special committee to investigate the Army Air Corps and its transportation of the mails.

Representative Edith Nourse Rogers (Republican), Massachusetts, was unable to get unanimous consent for consideration of a resolution calling on the President to take the air mail away from the Army at once. She later said the President had not gone far enough and that unless Army transportation of air mail were stopped more fliers would be killed.

Fish, in a statement off the floor, said the President's action was "merely a plea of confession and avoidance" of the "blunder" he made in originally giving the air mail to the Army. He said Mr. Roosevelt sought to avoid his error by "intimating the Army Air Corps advised him it was competent to operate the air-mail routes."

Representative Reed (Republican), New York, contended that "10 Army aviators have paid the price of political incompetency with their lives." The Democrats were content yesterday to say that the President had acted wisely.

Officer Found Slain.

Tia Juana, Mexico, March 10 (AP). Lieut. Alfonso Morales, 30, Mexican army officer, was found shot to death today at Mexicali under mysterious circumstances. Officers throughout Lower California were seeking a sergeant for questioning.

Associated Press and Wide World Photos.

Here is a pictorial resume of the Army air-mail's toll of tragedy. Shown above are three of the worst crashes, Lieut. Otto Wienecke's ship; the bomber in which Lieut. James Y. Eastman was burned to death February 16 in the first of the disasters and the wreckage of the mail plane near Crisfield, Md., from which Lieut. Harold Dietz escaped alive. Center photo gives an idea of the severe weather conditions which the inexperienced Army mail pilots have had to combat. The portraits are of some of the victims, all pictured having been killed except Lieut. William S. Pocock and Lieut. James Rothrock, shown at the bottom. Upper left, Lieut. Frederick I. Patrick; upper right, Lieut. Frank L. Howard. Next row (left to right), Lieut. A. R. Kerwin, jr., Lieut. Otto Wienecke, Lieut. George F. McDermott and Lieut. Durward O. Lowry. Lieuts. Pocock and Rothrock (below) survived the crash which killed Lieut. McDermott.

Fess Recites Deaths, Asking End to Service

Would Restrict Army Use Until Proper Types of Planes Had.

Text of the resolution introduced yesterday in the Senate by Senator Simeon D. Fess (Republican), Ohio, listing the Army fliers who have been killed while assigned to carry the mail, was:

Whereas the following named Army Air Corps pilots have met their death while carrying the mails:

Lieut. Durward O. Lowry, killed in a crash near Deshler, Ohio, while carrying the air mail from Chicago to Cleveland;

Lieut. I. F. Patrick, killed at Denison, Tex., while en route to take over the command of an air-mail post;

Lieut. Jean D. Gronier, killed while flying the dangerous air-mail sector between Salt Lake City and Cheyenne;

Lieut. Edwin D. White, killed in the same accident with Lieut. Grenier;

Lieut. James Y. Eastman, killed near Barrymore, Idaho, while flying a difficult stretch of an air-mail route;

Lieut. George F. McDermott, lost at sea off Rockaway Point, New York, while en route from Mitchell Field to Richmond, Va., to enter the Army air-mail service;

Lieut. Otto Winnecke, crashed in a heavy snowstorm near Chardon, Ohio;

Private Ernest C. Bell, crushed to death when a heavily laden plane went into a spin at 500 feet shortly after taking off at Daytona Beach, Fla.;

Lieut. F. L. Howard, killed shortly after taking off from Cheyenne, Wyo.; and

Lieut. A. R. Kerwin, killed in the same accident with Lieut. Howard; therefore be it

Resolved, That the President is requested to discontinue the employment of the officers and facilities of the Army Air Corps, or the aviation forces of the Navy and Marine Corps, in the carriage of the mails until such time as such forces shall have sufficient training in the type of flying required for such service and shall have become so familiar with the routes covered in such service, and until such aviation forces shall have been provided with such equipment as to render carriage of the mails by such aviation forces consistent with the highest degree of safety obtainable by modern aviation science.

$400,000,000 Road-Building Grant Planned

President Is Reported to Have Decided on Relief Program.

By Leon Dure, Jr.

Virtual agreement has been reached between President Roosevelt and Congressional leaders to allot another $400,000,000 to the States to carry on next year the public roads program begun last summer.

The President is expected to include this huge allocation in his budgetary request for $2,000,000,000, which has been projected as a lump sum appropriation to meet emergency expenses of the fiscal year beginning July 1.

Members of the House Roads Committee called at the White House last week to impress upon the President the importance of continuing this means of unemployment relief, urging another $400,000,000 for direct grants to the States again this year.

He is understood to have told them considerable road work will continue to play a major part in the general campaign for recovery, but did not commit himself to any definite figure. From other sources it was learned the Administration is virtually agreed on $400,000,000.

Bill Ready This Week.

Meanwhile, Chairman Wilburn Cartwright, of Oklahoma yesterday said the House Roads Committee expects to report its bill appropriating this amount for grants to States this week. If a comparable sum is set up in the President's request for the $2,000,000,000, however, this measure may be subordinated.

Last year's $400,000,000, all of which has been allotted to States, came from the $3,300,000,000 public work fund contained in the National Industrial Recovery Act. It has been administered by the Bureau of Public Roads, which estimates that more than 75 per cent of the money is now under contract.

Thomas H. MacDonald, chief of the bureau, said he expects the maximum of employment to come during June, July and August, beginning just one year after the fund was established by Congress. The probable peak of employment, estimated at 280,000 men, will begin to taper off after September 1.

The present fund was allocated to States in accordance to population, area, and the mileage of post roads, without the usual "matching" requirements. It is assumed the same formula will be applied to the division of funds during the coming year.

In his budget President Roosevelt disclosed his intention to ask $1,166,000,000 for emergency expenditures to the end of the present fiscal year, and $2,000,000,000 more next year. Since $950,000,000 already has been voted to care for the CWA and Federal relief, $2,216,000,000 remains to meet such needs as Public Works, the CCC, and other agencies may exact.

That the President regards road building as an important method of providing employment was evidenced in his three-point program for relief. In this he is counting on road work to contribute to the income of needy farmers, who would be given part-time jobs for cash while drawing their subsistence from the soil.

President Trims Army Mail

"The Continuation of Deaths in the Army Air Corps Must Stop," Roosevelt Writes Secretary Dern.

Text of the letter President Roosevelt yesterday sent to Secretary of War George H. Dern ordering curtailment of Army activities in carrying air-mail was as follows:

"On February 9th the Army Air Corps was given the temporary assignment of carrying the air mail and commenced the actual carrying on February 20. This action was taken on the definite assurance given me that the Army Air Corps could carry the mail.

"Since that time ten Army fliers have lost their lives. I appreciate that only four of these were actually flying the mail, but the others were training or were proceeding to the mail route. I appreciate also that almost every part of the country has been visited during this period by fog, snow and storms, and that serious accidents, taking even more lives, have occurred at the same time in passenger and commercial aviation.

"Deaths Must Stop."

"Nevertheless, the continuation of deaths in the Army Air Corps must stop.

"We all know that flying under the best of conditions is a definite hazard, but the ratio of accidents has been far too high during the past three weeks.

"Will you therefore please issue immediate orders to the Army Air Corps stopping all carrying of air mail, except on such routes, under such weather conditions and under such equipment and personnel conditions as will insure, as far as the utmost care can provide, against constant recurrence of fatal accidents.

"This exception includes, of course, full authority to change or modify schedules.

Lines Train Army Pilots.

"As you know, the period of emergency will end as soon as the necessary legislation has been enacted and new contracts can be obtained. I am writing once more to the chairmen of the House and Senate committees urging speed in the enactment of the legislation. Because military lessons have been taught us during the past few weeks; I request that you consult immediately with the Postmaster General and the Secretary of Commerce in order that additional training may be given to Army air pilots through cooperation with private companies who later on will fly the mails. This should include, of course, training in cross-country flying, in night flying, blind flying and instrument flying.

"I am sending a copy of this letter to the Postmaster General in order that he may make arrangements with you. He will, of course, modify the instructions given on February 9 to conform with the Army plans."

Lifting of Liquor Quotas Declared No Aid to Price

New York, March 10 (U.P.)—Importers were jubilant today and even distillers were inclined to extend benediction to the Government for lifting restrictions on foreign wine and liquor imports.

But no one was particularly anxious to discuss prices.

Importers did not believe the reduction would be great.

Some were of the opinion, however, that prices of domestic products would be forced down slightly.

"I'm afraid the President is in error if he believes a flood of imports will reduce prices sharply," said Leo Lenetritt, of International Wine Cellars. "The trouble is tariffs. They are the bootlegger's best friend."

His remarks reflected opinion of most importers. However, many importers believe suspension of restrictions will be a telling blow at bootleggers.

Land, Sea, Air Invincibility, Aim of French

Rapid Aviation Expansion of Forces to 6,000 Ships Approved.

Paris, March 10 (AP).—A rapid expansion of France's air force was forecast tonight as the finance committee of the Chamber of Deputies approved a government request for $63,700,000 for new aviation equipment in 1934 and 1935.

Gen. Victor Denain, minister for air, spoke in behalf of the project, and told the committee that France will have 6,000 military and civil planes by the end of the present year. At present there are about 5,300 planes in France.

The special air program followed close on the announcement by the government yesterday that it needs a bond issue of $195,000,000 to make France invincible in the air, and on the land and water. A bill providing for this issue was introduced in parliament.

Gen. Denain said today that the planes to be built will be the most modern available for warfare.

He told the committee that he plans to reorganize the weather and signaling systems. More parachutes will be used than at present.

The chamber votes on an appropriation of $4,855,000 for new gas masks for the Army.

Special civilian training in the use of gas masks and emergency shelters during air raids was ordered by the Government as part of the "war defense" education of the people.

Four thousand instructors selected chiefly from the National Union of Reserve Officers and the League of Aerial Defense, are put in charge of courses designed to train civilians in the defense measures.

More than 25,000 shelters for use in case of aerial attacks have been placed in all parts of Paris. All new buildings must be constructed in a manner which will provide shelter from bombs dropped by planes.

$4,000,000 Rail Loan Is Sought

Baltimore & Ohio Has Alternative Plans for Finances.

The Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Co. asked the Interstate Commerce Commission yesterday to approve a loan of $4,000,000 from the Public Works Administration for construction and repair of equipment, the Associated Press reported.

The same application asked the commission to authorize expenditures of $4,279,244 for the purpose, the amount above the public works loan to come from the company's treasury.

Another application asked authorization for issuance of $4,000,000 of ten-year registered serial notes to be sold to the Government.

The applicant said the company planned to repair 4,800 freight cars at a cost of $1,922,000; to build 820 gondola cars at its Keyser, W. Va., shops at a cost of $1,145,244; to reconstruct 200 automobile box cars at a cost of $134,000, and to recondition 240 locomotives at a cost of $1,078,000.

House Group Approves Two Silver Bills

Committee's Action Seen as Move to Force Hand of Administration.

Two widely different plans for remonetization of silver yesterday were ordered favorably reported by the House Coinage Committee in what was construed as a move to force the Administration's hand on its silver policy.

First was the Dies bill, authorizing foreign payment in silver for American surpluses purchased abroad; and second, the Fiesinger bill, authorizing purchase up to $1,500,000,000 ounces of silver, in an effort to restore 1926 commodity price levels.

The favorable report, voted 12 to 2 on the Dies bill and 10 to 4 on the Fiesinger measure, followed efforts of Representatives Martin Dies, of Texas, and William E. Fiesinger, of Ohio (Democrats), to work out a single bill on which both could agree.

Western Aid Claimed.

A draft of the combined measure was completed early last week, but drew the criticism of Chairman Andrew L. Somers, of the Coinage Committee. Opposing the Fiesinger bill, Representative Somers announced yesterday he will ask the Rules Committee to give the Dies bill right of way, but Representative Fiesinger indicated he also will demand a rule for his measure.

The Ohio Representative insisted his bill has the support of a group of Western members now organizing a "committee of 100" for the advancement of silver legislation.

Speaker Henry T. Rainey, who previously has espoused the Fiesinger measure, told newspapermen "both are awfully good bills."

"I have no reason to believe that President Roosevelt would be unfriendly," the Speaker said.

Opposing both of the bills in committee, Representative John J. Cochran (Democrat), Missouri, said he cast his vote against them because the committee had no expression of views from Secretary of Treasury Morgenthau or President Roosevelt.

Bill Sets Up Board.

"If we delayed reporting the bills for one week, so as to hear the Secretary of the Treasury or his represenatives, such changes as might be necessary could be made by the committee rather than on the floor of the House."

The Dies bill would set up a special board, comprising the President, the Secretary of Commerce and the Secretary of the Treasury to negotiate with foreign countries for the purchase of this country's agricultural surplusage.

In return, foreign purchasers would pay for these products silver bullion at a price not to exceed 25 per cent above the present market price. The Treasury would issue silver certificates against the silver bullion, which would be circulated as negotiable currency.

Negotiable Certificates.

The Fiesinger bill would permit the purchase up to 1,500,000,000 ounces of silver at the market price, 150,000,000 ounces within the first month after passage, and 250,000,000 within a year. Purchases would stop when the 1926 commodity price average was reached. The silver would be paid for by the Treasury in new silver certificates, negotiable as currency.

"This bill is designed to restore monetary control to the United States Government," Representative Fiesinger said last night.

"It is the most important forward step ever taken in our monetary legislation, because it offers assurance that the United States is interested in permanent prosperity and stable conditions for business activities. In this law we are correcting conditions which in the past have led to depressions.

"This committee already has waited too long in bringing out this bill, but it had to wait until the public was in some small measure prepared to receive it."

"We have been deterred by propaganda in the United States which has confused the public's mind almost hopelessly on this simple matter."

Ickes Reveals U. S. Planning Organization

12 Districts Are Formed, With Chairmen Paid $20 a Day.

A set-up to facilitate National planning and the development of coordinated long-range improvement programs was announced yesterday by Secretary of the Interior Ickes.

The Interior Secretary revealed the Nation has been divided into 12 planning regions, with States grouped from the standpoint of primary drainage, land use and transportation interests. A chairman will represent each region.

Ickes described the set-up as "another forward step in National planning." Following roughly the framework of the regional Public Works Administration organization, the organization of chairmen is to "assist in the coordination of interstate and regional planning proposals and studies into a carefully considered longer range program."

Salaries $20 a Day.

Each chairman will be paid $20 per day for 10 days in each month, Ickes said. The establishment of the planning regions, he declared, was taken on the recommendation of the National Planning Board.

Eight District chairmen were named yesterday, five of whom formerly were PWA regional advisers and the remainder known for activities in city and regional planning.

Appointments announced were: George L. Radcliffe, Baltimore, District No. 3, including Maryland, Virginia and North Carolina; Henry T. McIntosh, Atlanta, District No. 4, South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama and Florida; Alfred Bettman, Cincinnati, District No. 5, including Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky, West Virginia and Tennessee; Charles M. Moderwell, Chicago, District No. 6 including Michigan, Illinois, Wisconsin, Minnesota and Iowa; Vincent M. Miles, Fort Smith, Ark., District No. 7, including Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi and Oklahoma; J. C. Nichols, Kansas City, District No. 9, including Missouri, Kansas, Nebraska, Wyoming and Colorado; Marshall N. Dana, Portland, Oreg., District No. 11, including Washington, Oregon and Idaho, and Duncan McDuffie, San Francisco, District No. 12, including California, Arizona, Nevada and Utah.

Four Others to Be Named.

Chairmen for four other districts, comprising the rest of the country, are to be named, Ickes said.

Duties of the chairmen were described as stimulating "interest in city, State and regional planning, and to assist the National Planning Board and State planning units, official or voluntary." The National Planning Board was declared ready to give assistance and technical advice to any State which agrees to set up a planning board in accordance with PWA requirements.

Establishment of the set-up was interpreted as a method of following through the regional planning started by the PWA in mapping out work projects. Using PWA methods, it will enable States to join in interstate program for mutual benefit, for which machinery has not existed up to the present.

Miss Ingalls at Panama.

Colon, Panama, March 10 (AP). The American aviatrix, Laura Ingalls, landed here today on a solo air tour of Latin America. She flew from Managua, Nicaragua, her first stop south of Mexico.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

WANT TO HAUL FULL OR PART LOAD to or from N. Y., Richmond, Boston, Pittsburgh and all way points; special rates. NATL. DELIVERY ASSN., INC., 1317 N. Y. ave. NA. 1460. Local moving also.

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EGGS 4 doz., strictly fresh, delivered for $1; from Shenandoah Valley, Va.; baking chickens, 25c lb.; frying chickens, 28c lb. Also country sausage, 22c lb. Decatur 4328-4326.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF LOT OWNERS of Prospect Hill Cemetery will be held on Tuesday, March 13, 1934, at 8 p. m. at the Cemetery Office on North Capitol and W streets. Annual reports, election of board of trustees and such business as may properly come before this meeting. By order of the Board of Trustees, HERMANN G. WINKLER, Secretary.

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8:30 A. M. to 1:00 P. M.
Ask for Mr. Barnes
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COMPANY
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ellon, Walker ace Federal ax Charges

oung Lamont and Baker's Law Partner Also Are Named.

Continued from Page 1.

overnor of New York. Walker is ow in Europe. The Justice Department would throw no light on e Sidlo investigation.

Lamont, in testifying before the enate committee, revealed he had ld a block of stock to his wife just efore the end of a tax year and at he had repurchased the stock rly in the following year. The roposed criminal proceedings may ve this testimony as a basis. The tuation is similar to that which rought about prosecution, ending acquittal, of Charles E. Mitchell, rmer president of the National ty Bank of New York.

The Mellon investigation started ith a suit in the District of Coumbia Supreme Court. This was llowed by a resolution introduced Senator Wheeler (Democrat), of ontana, asking the Department of ustice to investigate Mellon's inome tax. Other requests came from e House. These included a stateent by Representative McFadden Republican), of Pennsylvania, acusing Mellon of "apparent evasion" income tax while Secretary of the reasury. McFadden charged that one instance this alleged evasion volved more than $1,000,000.

Covers Three Administrations.

"Under these circumstances, the epartment of Justice, with the ll knowledge and approval of e Treasury Department, has een conducting the investigation," Department of Justice statement id.

Mellon was Secretary of the reasury during the Administraons of Presidents Harding and oolidge and during part of the oover Administration. He was e only Secretary of the Treasury serve under three Presidents uring the latter part of the oover Administration, he was mbassador to England. He has een for years one of the outstandg figures in American business nd is said to be one of the richst men in America.

Walker's private finances figured rgely in the legislative hearing onducted by Samuel Seabury into he government of New York City nd in the subsequent hearing bere Gov. Roosevelt. Walker's nancial affairs involved Russel T herwood, who disappeared at the eight of investigation but reapeared in New Jersey in 1933 and stified before a Federal grand jury New York City.

In Europe 18 Months.

There were reports that Walker's come tax returns were scrutinized that time. Walker went to Eupe about 18 months ago and rearried following a divorse from is first wife.

Lamont told the Senate committe last June that his wife had purhased stock enabling him to deuct $114,807 from his 1930 taxable come. He said she had paid cash r the stock and had borrowed an qual amount of money from him e said there was no understanding at he would repurchase the stock, ut that he did, in fact, buy back e shares at about the same price that which Mrs. Lamont paid im.

"I was advised," the 34-year-old anker told the committee, "that nder these circumstances I was lly within my rights in deductg from my income return for the ear 1930 the amount of loss susined."

Lamont said the Bureau of Inernal Revenue had reviewed his ansactions and had made no comlaint.

Helvering Starts Drive.

Following the Senate hearing, uy T. Helvering, commissioner of ternal revenue, announced a drive prevent loss-showing stock sales esigned to evade income tax payents. Legislation is pending in ongress to tighten the income tax rovisions to prevent manipulation esigned to avoid payment of taxes.

Sidlo is a prominent figure in leveland. He was associated with ayor Tom L. Johnson as a young ity attorney. He and Baker were n Johnson's legal staff, and have een associated since. In recent ears Sidlo has devoted nearly all is attention to the Scripps-Howard ewspapers, of which he is chief ounsel and financial head.

At Sidlo's Cleveland law office, where he is a member of the firm f Baker, Hostetler, Sidlo & Patteron, the Associated Press was told hat Sidlo was at the home of Robrt P. Scripps in California.

The proposed grand jury invesigations will be conducted in New ork, Cleveland and Pittsburgh, he home cities of the four men amed. Martin J. Conboy, United tates attorney for the Southern istrict of New York, and Emerich . Freed, United States attorney for he Northern Ohio District, conerred with Attorney General Cumings this week, presumably on the ncome tax cases. Horatio S. Dumauld, United States Attorney for he Eastern Pennsylvania District, will have charge of the Mellon case.

The maximum penalty for tax vasion is a fine of $10,000 and five ears in prison or both. The statute f limitations affects such cases, reuiring that prosecution cover only cts committed during the last three ears.

Mellon Refuses Comment.

Pittsburgh, March 10 (AP).—Anrew W. Mellon, former Secretary f the Treasury, received reporters onight in his house slippers, commented on the cold weather and nowstorm, but refused to say anyhing about tax prosecutions.

"I have nothing to say—it just wouldn't suit me to say anything," aid the 79 year-old financier.

He appeared in perfect health, remaining standing while he talked.

Asked if he had expected the acion, he asserted:

"Oh, no! Oh, no! I don't want to e quoted now."

In a recent talk when investigaions of his income tax were known o be under way, Mellon said he considered the move as "pure political propaganda."

Jury May Be Recalled.

Uniontown, Pa., March 10 (U.P.).—A grand jury can be summoned immediately if necessary to receive tax evasion presentations concerning Andrew W. Mellon, H. S. Dumbauld, Federal attorney for the Western District of Pennsylvania, said today.

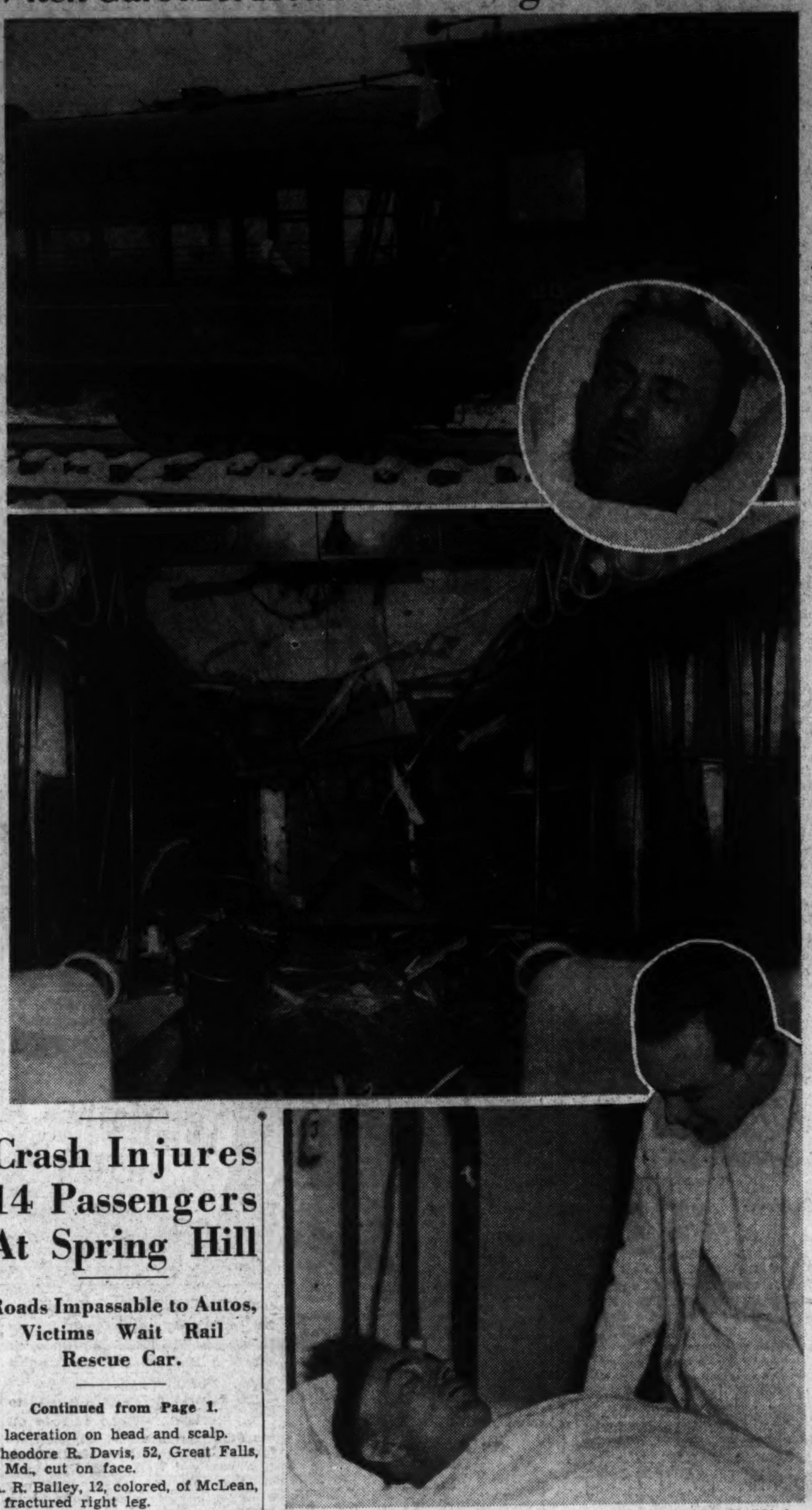
Dumbauld said the November grand jury had not been adjourned, but only recessed, and could be recalled at any time if Attorney General Homer S. Cummings wished.

Sidlo "Surprised."

San Diego, Calif, March 10 (AP).—Thomas L. Sidlo, Cleveland attorney, said tonight the income tax evasion action to be started against him was a "surprise" and that he does not know what it is about.

Sidlo said he would return to Cleveland as soon as possible.

When Cars Met Head-on in Virginia Snowstorm



Post Staff Photo.

Fourteen persons were injured yesterday when a passenger and a work car of the Washington & Old Dominion Railway collided at Spring Hill, Va., in a snow storm. Upper photo, taken immediately after crash, shows the cars jammed. Center—Inside view of passenger vehicle. Inset—Myles F. Ford, Washington man, who made heroic but vain attempt to avoid wreck. Lower—George Ruble, motorman, being examined at Georgetown Hospital.

Crash Injures 14 Passengers At Spring Hill

Roads Impassable to Autos, Victims Wait Rail Rescue Car.

Continued from Page 1.

laceration on head and scalp.

Theodore R. Davis, 52, Great Falls, Md., cut on face.

A. R. Bailey, 12, colored, of McLean, fractured right leg.

Marie Bailey, 16, colored, McLean, fractured right hip.

Earl Wallace, 27, McLean, colored, fractured ribs.

Edward Bailey, colored, 50, McLean, fractured wrists and head bruises.

Bedford Washington, 30, colored, McLean, lacerated leg.

James Jackson, 24, McLean, lacerated leg.

Lineman Is Hero.

Ford, lineman on the work car, was haled by witnesses as the hero of the crash. He leaped to the controls and put on the air brakes when he saw that the crash was inevitable.

He said the work car was going east. Members of its crew were C. R. Brown and R. E. Wood, motorman and conductor. As the car rounded a curve, they saw the passenger car Ford said that he leaped to the front and applied the air.

Then he said the cars met with a terrific crash. "I don't know what happened then," he said. "Everything was upset. It was awful."

Neither Brown nor Wood was hurt, nor was F. W. Bowers, conductor of the passenger car. Ruble, whose two daughters were in the front of the car with him, stayed at the controls of the passenger car, but both cars were too close when they came in sight to stop. The Ruble children were taking the ride to watch their father run the car.

Mrs. T. M. Nielson, another passenger on the car, although severely shaken up and bruised, took care of the two injured Ruble girls until aid came and they were taken to McLean and thence to Emergency Hospital.

K. L. Prince, trainmaster, said last night the cause of the collision has not been determined. He said he and George C. Baggett, the general manager, were conducting a thorough investigation and the result would be made public when known.

The line is in the hands of receivers, and on March 22 there is to be a public hearing before the State Corporation Commission on its abandonment.

Where the collision occurred there was but a single track. The cars were badly damaged.

Insull Must Go, Greece Rules

Tired of Him, Official Says; Will Leave on "Any Boat to Anywhere."

Athens, March 10 (AP).—Interior Minister John Metaxas, who several times has ordered Samuel Insull out of Greece and then changed his mind, declared tonight the former utilities executive must leave before Thursday night.

The announcement was made after a conference between Metaxas and Premier Tsaldaris, and the receipt of a doctors' report on Insull's health.

Insull was pictured, meanwhile, as tired of his position as a virtual prisoner and of repeated attempts to find a new domicile.

The former Chicago utilities executive was said to have expressed a desire to end the suspense of court hearings, official decisions, and examinations, so he can "go home to die."

"I am old and sick," the 74-year-old fugitive was quoted as saying. The minister of interior, also is admittedly tired of "l'affaire Insull."

Agents for Insull, who is wanted in the United States on charges growing out of the collapse of his utilities empire, applied today for a transit visa on his Greek traveling permit, but were refused. Bulgaria and Rumania have recently refused to grant him haven.

"I intend to have Insull put on the first ship sailing from Greece," said Mr. Metaxas.

Asked if that meant a vessel bound for the United States, he replied, "I don't care where he goes as long as he goes."

Buddhist Ruler's Wedding Up to Pius

Saigon, French Indo-China, March 10 (U.P.).—The projected marriage of the young Buddhist Emperor of Annam to a Christian commoner was carried to the Pope at Rome today in an effort to reconcile the religious differences of East and West.

Bao Dai, the 21-year-old ruler of the ancient Oriental kingdom, proposes to wed Marie Nguyen Houhao, a Westernized commoner of his own race, who has been brought up in the Catholic faith.

Marie, 18, appealed to the Vatican, asking permission to marry the Buddhist emperor, while firmly refusing to abandon Catholicism.

In Congress

Activities of Senate, House, Summarized.

YESTERDAY.

Senate.

Met at noon and recessed until Monday at 3:45 p. m.

Adopted Connally bill amending AAA act after adding several amendments.

Adopted four-department appropriation bill.

Adopted bill appropriating funds to adjust salaries of Foreign Service officers and employes affected by dollar depreciation.

Debated air-mail contracts and bill authorizing Army to carry mail for one year, with Vandenberg amendment requiring standard equipment adopted.

Heard read letter from President Roosevelt curtailing carrying of air mail by Army in stormy weather.

Heard message from President announcing transfer of prohibition unit from Justice to Treasury department.

Brief debate on St. Lawrence waterway treaty.

House.

Met at noon and adjourned at 4:43 p. m. until noon tomorrow.

Received President's order on internal revenue merger.

Adopted rule giving right of way to Bankhead cotton tax bill; debated cotton tax bill.

Coinage Committiee ordered favorable reports on both Dies and Fiesinger silver bills.

Ways and Means Committee hears Administration will ask free list power on reciprocal tariff bill; Assistant Secretary of Commerce John Dickinson favors tariff measure.

Chairman William N. Rogers of Special Army Investigating Committee decides to inquire into Army plane crashes.

Bonus advocates call meeting for 3:30 this afternoon, to prepare for tomorrow's bonus vote in House.

Democratic Steering Committee called Democratic caucas for tomorrow afternoon in another effort to bind members on independent offices bill.

Mexico Seizes 12 "Rebels."

Tia Juana, Mexico, March 10 (AP). About 12 "White Guards," members of the Nationalistas and Agrarians, were reported under arrest today at Ensenada, following new outbreaks between Mexicans and Chinese merchants who attempted to open their stores, closed a month. Those arrested, it was said, were charged with rebellion.

New Dealers Take Heart at Court Support

Confident of Victory in Drive to Put Teeth in Recovery.

By Raymond Clapper.

The New Dealers will go into their spring drive—and, optimistic fellows that they are, they fully expect that despite mid-March snow, spring will come eventually—with greatly increased morale due to the fact that they believe the Supreme Court is ready to give them a green light.

It was the court's decision in the New York milk case which approved price-fixing, plus the recent Minnesota mortgage case which upheld suspension of mortgage payments, that has encouraged the new burst of confidence among the bold New Dealers.

As soon as the milk decision was digested, Gen. Johnson announced a new crack-down drive with the advance tip to the country that "you ain't seen nothin' yet." President Roosevelt directed NRA to make preparations for invoking penal sections of the recovery act. Department of Justice agents were hustled over to Gen. Johnson's headquarters to assemble evidence. Donald Richberg, NRA counsel, warned business men in the final code conference meetings that it would be wiser for them to take a tip from the Supreme Court than to listen to critics who based their opposition on the expectation that the court would let Gen. Johnson down with a hard thud. The Department of Justice got busy on the Weirton steel case involving company unions, which has been batted all over Washington because many officials were privately dubious whether the case would stand up in court.

Hope of Court Backing.

It is the strong hope of an okay from the nine elderly gentlemen who sit in the little cavernous courtroom in the Capitol that buoys up Recovery officials and causes the criticism of the two weeks field day, the resistance of heavy industries to the proposed 10 per cent wage increase, and the consumers' challenge to NRA indirect price control devices, to roll off of Gen. Johnson's broad back like water off of a duck.

Likewise anxiety over the Constitutionality of the Administration's pending tariff proposal, which would give the White House power to raise or lower tariffs 50 per cent on its own volition and to conclude trade agreements, actually treaties, without Senate confirmation, has been eased by the court's decision.

As the New Dealers see it, the court has given plain intimation for those who read between its lines that it will not scan recovery legislation in any querelous frame of mind.

The milk case involved about as rough an instance of price-fixing as is likely to occur. And the Supreme Court, which for 50 years has been accused of over-solicitude for private rights, upheld New York State in cracking down on a corner grocery store keeper who threw in a loaf of bread free in selling two bottles of milk when the State milk board said that milk should be sold for 9 cents a quart. It was held that when the milk board said 9 cents a quart it didn't mean maybe a delicatessen man could toss in a loaf of bread or anything else to boot.

Milk Decision.

In the current view here, a court which will approve that will not find much in NRA or AAA to give it pause—unless perhaps some intrastate questions are involved, that is, the question as to how far the Federal Government can reach inside a State with a policeman's club.

Recovery officials pin their hopes especially on the sentence in the milk decision which held that legislative bodies are primarily the judges of the necessity of any law they pass, and "that every possible presumption is in favor of its validity and that though the court may hold views inconsistent with the wisdom of the law, it may not be annulled unless palpably in excess of legislative powers."

True, the court left the back door slightly ajar in that last proviso, but if five of the nine justices ever use it there won't be enough smelling salts in Washington to revive the New Dealers from the shock.

The court is seen by many here in a new attitude responsive to the suggestion in President Roosevelt's opening message to Congress which said: "To consolidate what we are doing, to make our economic and social structure capable of dealing with modern life is the joint task of the legislative, the judicial and the executive branches of the National Government."

Court Included.

In this statement the President did not seem to view the court as an umpire but, on the contrary, to include it as a joint party with Congress and the Executive in the new economic evangelism.

To some it appears as if the court, in apparently giving carte blanche to the legislative branch, indirectly has given it also to the Executive, which already has it from Congress. Those who feel this way hold that in a sense the court is on the way toward completing the unification of power under the Executive—it isn't called a dictatorship in the best circles here.

This situation has pulled the teeth of many Republican critics who have been challenging the recovery program on the ground that it was not Constitutional. There's only about one of them left, Representative James M. Beck (Republican), Pennsylvania, but, as he said last night in an address to the Republican editors of Indiana at Indianapolis, "For 50 years I have endeavored in my public life to support and defend the Constitution of the United States, and it is now too late for me to take any other course."

In other words, Mr. Beck, former Solicitor of the United States and one of the noted constitutional authorities in the country, is out on a limb and feels very lonesome.

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105 Neckties; hand-tailored; resilient construction; were $1.00 ... 59c
123 Neckties; finer quality silk; hand-tailored; were $1.50 and $1.65 ... 88c
187 Pairs Hose; pure silk clocks fine lisle and mixtures; were 75c and $1.00 ... 47c
63 Pairs of Golf Hose; fine imported wools; were $2 to $3 ... $1.48
178 Pajamas; plain and fancies; were $1.65 and $1.85 ... $1.48
89 Pajamas; plain and fancies; were $1.95 and $2.25 ... $1.68
34 Pajamas; finer qualities; were $2.50 to $3 ... $1.98
165 Manhattan Shirts and Shorts ... 48c
7 Silk-lined Brocaded Robes; were $12.95 ... $7.95
150 Shirts and Shorts; fine qualities; well tailored; were 85c and $1.00 ... 69c
7 Flannel Robes; were $5.95 ... $3.95
237 Handkerchiefs; pure Irish linen or mercerized quality; 5 for ... $1
48 Paris Garters; in neat patterns; were 50c ... 28c
34 Paris Garters; fancy patterns; were 75c and $1 ... 58c
51 Pairs "Raleigh 8" Shoes; Scotch grains; good assortment of sizes; were $7 and $8 ... $4.65
298 Pairs "Raleigh 8" Shoes; black and tan calfskin; broad and narrow and wing-tip styles; all sizes ... $4.95
97 Pairs "Sta-Smooth" Shoes, Blacks and tans, regularly $8.50 ... $6.85
8 Pairs Hanan Scotch Grain Shoes; broken sizes; were $12.50 and $13.50 ... $8.35

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Beale Scores Patriot Groups As School Foes

Business Powers Indicted as Opposed to Change, Kin of Progress.

Patriotic organizations were charged with being one of the strongest influences in stifling educational freedom, by Howard Beale, author and member of the American Historical Association, in an address before 700 members of the Progressive Education Association yesterday at the Mayflower Hotel.

Mr. Beale named as "the noisiest, but not the most effective" factors against freedom of education as "ancestor worship" like the Daughters of the American Revolution, military organizations like the American Legion and "other organizations set up to further patriotism of the 100 per cent variety."

"Such organizations," he declared, "hold reactionary economic, social and political views. They are stimulated to panic or patriotic oratory at the mention of anything radical or even liberal. They hate pacifists, whom they regard as traitors. They attack an opponent's ideas by denouncing his motives, his morals and his loyalty to America. They fight radicalism in the name of ancestors who were themselves radicals."

Cites Jefferson as Example.

Mr. Beale declared that "if Thomas Jefferson were alive today and tried in an American school to interpret the Declaration of Independence in terms of modern America that the patriotic organizations would get him barred as a dangerous radical."

Business was described by Mr. Beale as one of the most dangerous pressures against education. Its chief interest in the schools, he said, is the indoctrination of pupils and teachers with concepts that will silence criticism of business and its methods and thus insure large profits for the future.

"Business," he declared, "seeks to use the schools to train skilled and contented workmen, rather than individuals capable of using leisure richly."

Because of these forces, the schools are powerless to help in the creation of a new social order, Mr. Beale told the association.

Change Akin to Progress.

"Creating a better social order involves change," he pointed out. "It would necessarily disturb powerful elements which benefit from the old order. It is those elements which control the schools, and they have always opposed change. Men who control the schools object to teachers who stimulate thought and create critical attitudes."

Mr. Beale challenged educational leaders to think realistically. He said that in his study of the question of freedom during the last two years he was appalled by "the cowardice and pretense" he found among teachers and educators.

"Most teachers," he declared, "do not need freedom and are not capable of giving social vitality to the schools, because they have never been stimulated to enough independent thinking to develop a social philosophy."

Other speakers at the conference reiterated the need for teachers to live more actively and to know more about the social trends of today; in short to help their students to know their country and its problems.

Subjects Discussed.

Among the technical questions under discussion today were the development of activity in the schools, discussed by Gerald S. Craig, of Teachers College, Columbia, and Sallie B. Marks, of the University of North Carolina; the modification of the curriculum to bring it up to date, discussed by Mildred English, of the Raleigh (N. C.) public schools, and Barclay Jones, of the Philadelphia High School; problems of civic education in a new era, discussed by LeRoy Bowman, of the Child Study Association of New York City; of the reorganization of secondary education, discussed by Arthur Seybold, of Oak Lane Country Day School, and Gerald Craig, of Teachers College, and Mildred English.

Hans Kindler, director of the National Symphony Orchestra of Washington, spoke of the importance of music to youth. Boris Blai, of Oak Lane Country Day School, asked the teachers to help in bringing to the children an opportunity to use all plastic materials—stone, wood, metal and paint—in the development of their creative life.

Silver Spring Street Condition Protested

Calling the condition of Maple Lane "deplorable," members of St. Michael's Parish School, Silver Spring, Md., have adopted a resolution urging that the street, which runs from Georgia avenue to the school, be repaired. The street is the main thoroughfare to the school. A committee including Louis Alberti, E. M. Marry, Dr. James J. Hanan and Mrs. Louis Bates will press the matter.

Report Due Tomorrow On Takoma Park Relief

J. Wilson Dodd, town clerk of Takoma Park, will report on the town's emergency relief work program at a council meeting at 8 p. m. tomorrow.

For two weeks 20 men have been working 2½ days a week removing snow, grading streets, and clearing parks. The men are paid wages at CWA rates but the work is being done wholly by the town.

Club Union Talk Tuesday.

Arthur C. Smith, of Washington, governor of the twenty-second district of Lion Clubs, will discuss the proposed new federation of civic and service clubs in the District of Columbia at a meeting Tuesday evening of the Silver Spring (Md.) Lions Club. Dr. James J. Hanan will give an illustrated lecture and Mrs. Phyllis Huff, instructor at the Marjorie Webster School, will give readings.

School Faults Studied by Progressives

Post Staff Photo.

Radical changes in education to fit the coming generation for the New Deal were proposed by these and other members of the Progressive Education Association which ended a two-day regional conference at the Mayflower Hotel yesterday. Left to right, seated: Dr. Alice Keliher, elementary supervisor, Hartford, Conn.; Mrs. Bess Lane, director of elementary education, Wilmington, Del.; Boris Blai, sculptor and director of the Fine Arts Department, Temple University, and Miss Margaret Coe, teacher, Park School, Baltimore. Standing (left to right): Samuel Engel Burr, educational consultant, Glendale, Ohio, public schools; Selma Borchardt, vice president, American Federation of Teachers of the District, and Dr. Howard K. Beale, historian, District of Columbia.

Mr. Holmes an Ageless Symbol

Ninety-third Birthday Means Little to Venerable Jurist, but Reminds Host of Americans of Homage Due to Great Soul.

By Elliott Thurston.

On March 9, 1841, the "Autocrat of the Breakfast Table" wrote the following note, from Boston, to his sister:

"My dear Ann—Last evening between 8 and 9 there appeared at No. 8 Montgomery place a little individual who may hereafter be addressed as '—— Holmes, Esq.' or 'The Hon. —— Holmes, M. C.,' or 'His Excellency —— Holmes, President, etc.,' but who for the present is content with scratching his face and sucking his right forefinger."

Nearly 90 years later this individual was presiding over the United States Supreme Court in the absence of the Chief Justice. On Thursday of this past week his friends and the press of the country took much more note of his ninety-third birthday than he did. Birthdays have lost novelty for him, but the anniversary brings old friends to his simply sedate, old-fashioned home at 1720 I street and the postman brings many more reminders.

He Puzzles Mencken.

The press alludes to him as a Great Liberal—something which has always puzzled the former Free State Liberal, Henry Mencken, for one. But measured by the standards of his birth and background, before and after he retired, in 1932, from the Supreme Court, the son of the "Autocrat" has always been in the vanguard of advancing liberal thought. Not long ago in one of his rare interviews, extracted from him by a university undergraduate, Holmes echoed the sentiments which, embodied in the recent opinions of the Supreme Court, have been labeled "liberal" and hailed as judicial sanctions for the New Deal.

• • • •

And nearly three-quarters of a century ago when Holmes, just out of Harvard, was vacationing in Europe, he met John Lothrop Motley, the historian, then Minister to Austria, who saw in him what Mr. Mencken, much later on the scene, failed to perceive, for Motley wrote this remarkable prediction concerning the then very young Holmes:

"I am sure that he will become a better American and a deeper radical every year of his life. He is one of the fellows who have got to prove to the world that America means radicalism — that America came out of chaos in order to uproot, not to conserve, the dead and polished productions of former ages. If we can not go ahead in America, without caring how much we uproot in our onward progress, we had better have left the country to the sachems and the squaws. As if anything worth preserving could be uprooted."

Strong Poetic Strain.

A glance back over the 93 years lived by the young man for whom this prophecy was made bears it out—the long succession of opinions from the bench noted in the recurring phrase, "Holmes and Brandeis dissenting," the occasional off-the-bench writings of the Holmes who inherited the poetic strain. The poet and dreamer in Holmes shows clearly in that fragment written many years ago, after one of his usual walks home from the court:

"I was walking homeward on Pennsylvania avenue, near the Treasury, and as I looked beyond Sherman's statue, to the west, the sky was aflame with scarlet and crimson from the setting sun. But like the note of downfall in Wagner's opera, below the skyline there came from little globes the pallid discord of the electric lights. And I thought to myself, the Gotterdammerung will end and from those globes, clustered like evil eggs, will come the new masters of the sky. It is like the time in which we live. But then I remembered the faith that I partly have expressed—faith in a universe that has thought, and more than thought, inside it—and as I gazed, after the sunset and above the electric lights, there shone the stars."

Likes Direct Words.

Clumsiness with words, long-windedness, stirred the rebel in lawyer-jurist Holmes, who once advised young lawyers to read French novels to learn the value of innuendo. Only the liberal would have used his phrases, "We have been cocksure of many things that were not so," and "I have no belief in panaceas and almost none in sudden ruin." He once declared his belief in "enlightened skepticism" and hoped that a law school would send forth its students "with a pennon as well as a sword to keep before their eyes in the long battle, the little flutter that means ideals, honor, yes, even romance, in all the dull details."

In his notable dissent when the Supreme Court was denying Roszika Schwimmer citizenship, it was Holmes the Liberal who wrote:

"Surely it can not show lack of attachment to the principles of the Constitution that she thinks that it can be improved. I suppose most intelligent people think it might be. To touch a burning question, only a judge mad with partisanship would exclude the applicant because she thought that the eighteenth amendment should be repealed." This was written, by the way, in 1929.

Defends Quakers.

As for the point that the woman applicant was a pacificist, Holmes added, alluding to the Quakers: "I had not supposed hitherto that we regretted our inability to expel them because they believe more than some of us do in the teachings of the Sermont on the Mount."

Called by whatever name, the spirit that lives in the words of Holmes is what makes his birthday an American event. Yet there is this, too:

The Holmes who lives in I street, who goes riding daily in fair weather, who remains an inspiration to young lawyers and old ones, including his colleagues of the courts, whose blue eyes kindle with a wise wit, whose heavy snow-white hair and bristling mustache arrest the eye—this Holmes who three times fell before Confederate lead—seems an ageless symbol of the best American spirit from the beginning of the Republic.

Life Spans Many Decades.

His life spans it all. When his father wrote the note to Ann, Gen. William Henry Harrison was occupying the White House for a brief month at the end of the Jackson era. John Quincy Adams, who, as a boy of 7, had watched the battle of Bunker Hill, was a member of the House. Henry Clay and John Calhoun were in the Senate. There were 26 States in the Union. Nobody outside the wilderness of Illinois had ever heard of a 32-year-old lawyer—then riding the circuit—named Abraham Lincoln.

Fourteen years ago Holmes wrote in a graceful preface to his "Collected Legal Papers," that "it is a great pleasure to an old warrior, who can not expect to bear arms much longer, that the brilliant young soldiers still give him a place in their councils of war." Another birthday seems uneventful to this warrior, but not to a host of Americans.

Burke Square Dance For School's Benefit

Members of the Burke Station Community and Civic League will sponsor an old-fashioned square dance Saturday night in the Burke Station School auditorium. Proceeds will be used to wire the school for electricity.

Arrangements are under the direction of a committee headed by Mrs. J. E. Staub and Mrs. Ethel Clarke.

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The HI-HAT AMBASSADOR HOTEL

Arabian Ruins May Be New Link in History

Better Than Sheba's City, Possibly, French Expert Says.

Paris, March 10 (AP).—A possibility that the "20 towers, or temples," which two explorers identified as remains of the Queen of Sheba's fabulous capital, may be another, even more interesting city was seen today by an eminent French authority on Arabia.

"Sheba's kingdom and its capital already have been discovered and have been known for many years to have existed in the southern part of Arabia," said Rene Dussaud, curator of Oriental antiquities in the Louvre Museum.

"Andre Malraux may have found something else intensely interesting—more interesting than the City of Sheba."

Malraux and Capt. Corniglion Molinier, who reported that they had flown over and photographed the sand-covered vestiges of the mysterious Sheba's headquarters on the northern edge of the Great Arabian Desert, prepared to return to the place.

This time they plan to land nearby and explore the mounds and valleys they believe hold the secret of Sheba's land and further details of ancient civilization.

French archeologists, meanwhile, awaited further word from them. Some Orienthologists doubted Malraux and Molinier had really found the Queen of Sheba's city.

Any vestiges of ancient civilization in the savage desert of southern Arabia, they said, is of utmost importance, since the region is one of the last really unexplored spots in the world, because of the hostility of Arabian tribes and the barrenness of the region.

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National Press Club Plans Fete For Roosevelt

End of Silver Jubilee Will Be Marked at Dinner on March 24.

President Roosevelt will be guest of honor of the National Press Club March 24 when the internationally famous club will celebrate the ending of its silver jubilee year.

Members of the Cabinet and other famous personages also will be guests and famous artists and entertainers will be present. The dinner is limited to club members. The date was selected for the convenience of the President.

Initiated March 12, 1908, at a meeting of a small group of newspapermen, the National Press Club has become one of the most famous in the world, including in its membership of 1,871 many of the Nation's celebrities.

William C. Murphy, jr., of the Philadelphia Public Ledger bureau, club president, will preside at the dinner. Seated with distinguished guests will be the club's officers, including Mark Foote, vice president; Charles A. Hamilton, treasurer; Coleman B. Jones, financial secretary, and Fred W. Perkins, secretary, and the board of governors: George W. Stimpson, George W. Combs, Lorenzo W. Martin, Arthur Hachten, Lyle C. Wilson, George E. Durno, and Charles O. Gridley.

Presidents Taft, Wilson, Harding, Coolidge, Hoover and Roosevelt have been members of the club, and many international notables have been its guests during the six years it has occupied the top floor of the National Press Building. The club also has been a mecca for political and journalistic visitors.

"Edward P." written on the club's guest books, recalls the visit of the Prince of Wales. Col. Charles Augustus Lindbergh signed "Lindy" in the books. The walls are adorned with originals of cartoons which made political history and with first page "mats" of all prominent newspapers. The names of Nast, Davenport, Kirty, Warren, Ketton, Macauley, Brewerton, "Ding," Berryman, and other celebrities are signed to the cartoons.

$587,277,193 RFC Loan Announced

Banks, Insurance Loans Total $158,663,455.

Loans and advances authorized during December totaling $587,277,193 were reported to Congress yesterday by the Reconstruction Corporation, the Associated Press said.

Of this total, $488,331,379 was in loans and increases in loans, and $98,945,814 in home owners' relief and other advances.

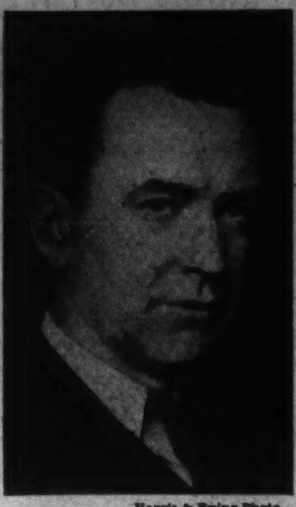
Loans to banks and trust companies, insurance companies, credit corporations and the like amounted to $158,663,455, the report said. Of that amount, $102,581,507 was to aid in the reorganization or liquidation of closed banks and building and loan associations.

Fairbanks-Pickford Reconciliation Hinted

London, March 10 (U.P.).—The estrangement of Douglas Fairbanks and Mary Pickford caused another flurry in theatrical circles tonight when reports of a possible reconciliation were circulated.

Fairbanks, recently named in a London divorce suit, has been having lengthy transatlantic telephone talks with Miss Pickford, the Sunday Express has been informed.

Host to Chief



Harris & Ewing Photo.

WILLIAM C. MURPHY, JR., president of the National Press Club, who will preside at the dinner at which President Roosevelt will be guest of honor.

Mildred Harris Wed To Owner of Show

Former Wife of Chaplin Takes Second Mate.

Asheville, N. C., March 10 (AP).—Mildred Harris, former wife of Charlie Chaplin, was married here tonight to William P. Fleckenstein, owner of a tabloid musical show in which both are appearing at a local theater.

The ceremony was performed at the French Broad Baptist Church by the Rev. J. R. Owen. Members of the show company witnessed the marriage.

The bride gave her age as 30 and her home as Hollywood, Calif. Fleckenstein gave his age as 30 and his home as Faribault, Minn.

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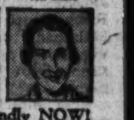

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Rush me your 8-DAY TRIAL OFFER, and FREE Book about Asthma, Bronchitis, Hay Fever, WITHOUT COST.

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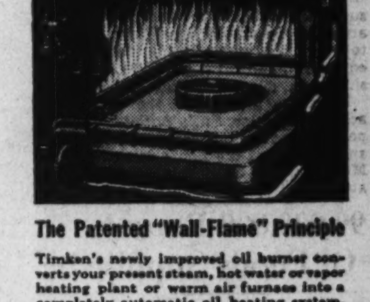
Sleeps Soundly NOW!

"I suffered 15 yrs. with Bronchial Asthma," wrote Mrs. R. Chavez, 280 S. Palm St., Ventura, Calif., "Tried everything without relief. After using 1½ bottles of Ama-Gon I feel like a new person. Got rid of my wheezing and now sleep soundly the whole night thru."

Post Want Ads Pay

LET MOTHER BE A Mother NOT A COAL HEAVER



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Church Body Elects Chiefs At Lunch Fete

District Chapter, Catholic Alumnae, Hear Noted Speakers.

The District Chapter of the International Federation of Catholic Alumnae, in session at the Willard Hotel yesterday, elected Mrs. Lewis A. Payne governor.

Other officers chosen included Mrs. John R. Fitzpatrick, first vice governor; Mrs. H. Winship Wheatley, second vice governor; Mrs. Ann Brosman, third vice governor; Miss Katherine Bowers, secretary; Miss Margaret DuFief, corresponding secretary; Miss Mary O'Berg, treasurer, and Mrs. Gerald Egan, Miss Margaret Herold, Miss Mary Hannan, Miss Edna J. Shuhy, Mrs. Clarence Lee and Miss Mary Gaddard, trustees.

Representative Speaks.

The election was a feature of the twelfth annual luncheon and conference of the federation. The Most Rev. James H. Ryan, Bishop of Modra and rector of Catholic University, was guest of honor.

Speakers on the program included Representative Virginia Ellis Jenckes, of Indiana; Mrs. Philip A. Brennan, of New York; the Rev. Maurice Sheehy, of Catholic University, and Sister Frances Helen, superior of the Immaculata Seminary.

Miss May O'Donoghue, mezzo soprano, and Miss Angela Brosman furnished special music. An oration on Thomas Jefferson was delivered by Miss Grace Mary Colliflower.

Winners in the annual essay contest were announced by Miss Mary Agnes Quinn, chairman of education. The subject was, "Catholic Womanhood in Colonial Maryland."

Prize Winners Named.

First prize was won by Miss Mary Ellen Cremen, president of the senior class at Holy Cross Academy. Second honors went to Miss Patricia Weyland, of St. Cecilia's.

General chairman of the affair was Miss John R. Fitzpatrick. She was assisted by the Misses Marie Nohe, of Notre Dame; Edith Bronson, of Sacred Heart of Mary; Pauline Gallagher, of St. Patrick's; Hilda Jackson, of St. Paul's; Helen Mullaly, of Sacred Heart; Vera Lynch, of St. Cecilia's; Ann O'Leary, of St. Patrick's, and Eleanor Applch, of Sacred Heart.

Special guests included former Governors M. Louise Darr, Mrs. James F. Hartnett, Miss Elizabeth Dolan and Mrs. Charles P. Neill.

U. S. Taking Hand In Japanese Sift

Peiping Legation Asks Questionnaire Copies.

Peiping, March 10 (AP).—The United States Legation took a hand today in Japanese inquiries concerning American mission properties in north China, which have aroused apprehension concerning the safety of Peiping.

American missionaries in north China were informed by the legation that if any Japanese agents come asking details about mission properties, the missionaries were to send questioners to the legation, where the situation would be handled.

The mysterious actions of the Japanese agents have stirred both Chinese and foreign circles with the fear that north China is to be the scene of new ventures of the Japanese war machine.

Kang Teh Guarded Against Bombs

Japanese Search Visitors to Foil Plots.

Hsinking (Changchun), Manchukuo, March 10 (AP).—The enthronement of Emperor Kang Teh has not lessened the fears of the Japanese military that plots are being laid against his life.

American movie men, seeking to film the 28-year-old emperor, were subjected to a rigid search for fire arms. Before they were permitted to enter the palace grounds their equipment was searched for possible bombs.

Americans staying at local hotels accuse Japanese soldiers of repeatedly searching visitors' rooms and baggage. Hotel guests from Moscow, it is said, receive special attention from the soldiers.

99,000,000 Pounds Of Foods Supplied

Salt and Smoked Pork Lead Staples.

The Federal Surplus Relief Corporation announced yesterday it had shipped 99,214,596 pounds of foodstuffs to needy unemployed persons during February, the Associated Press reported.

In addition it supplied 1,592,359 bushels of grain, 132,312 boxes of oranges, 518,264 tons of coal and 779,792 blankets.

Food shipments consisted of salt and smoked pork, canned beef, butter, cheese, flour, lard and cereals. The grain was used as livestock feed in drouth and storm areas.

Huge St. Lawrence Lobby Fund Denied

Defending the Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Tidewater Association against charges that it received a large lobby fund from the "Canadian power trust," Senator Vandenberg (Republican), Michigan, told the Senate yesterday the half-million dollar fund mentioned had been supplied by States which are members of the association.

Win Catholic Essay Prizes

Post Staff Photo.

First and second prize winners in the annual essay contest sponsored by the District Chapter of the International Federation of Catholic Alumnae—Miss Patricia Wayland (left), second honors, and Miss Mary Ellen Cremen, first. The subject was "Catholic Womanhood in Colonial Maryland."

Jurney, Hard-Worked Senate Sheriff, Celebrates First Year

Sergeant at Arms Position Hardly a Sinecure, He Has Found.

Chesley W. Jurney, probably the only "high sheriff" of the Nation who ever escaped from his prisoner, yesterday arrayed himself in formal attire and received congratulations on completion of his first year as Senate sergeant at arms.

Of medium stature, gray-haired, blue eyed and affable, Mr. Jurney came in for a bit of joshing from Senators who recalled some of the historic episodes in which he has participated during the last year.

A nice, polite sinecure during the terms of most of his predecessors, the post of sergeant at arms began to take on the aspects of a real job immediately Mr. Jurney took office. He first was forced to scurry about gathering witnesses in the impeachment trial of Judge Lauderback, of California.

Senate employes could not recall another sergeant at arms who took a prisoner to jail. Mr. Jurney did. The prisoner was L. H. Britten, adjudged in contempt of the Senate in course of air-mail contract investigations. Mr. Britten has served his 10 days and gone looking for a job to replace the vice presidency lost when he was convicted.

William P. MacCracken, former "little cabinet" member for aviation, was Mr. Jurney's prisoner for several days. It was from Mr MacCracken that Mr. Jurney "escaped," after MacCracken had insisted he was a prisoner, in a game of legal maneuvering born of the brain of Frank Hogan, his attorney.

Mr. Jurney lives at 100 Maryland avenue northeast. He was born at Waco, Tex., June 25, 1877, was graduated from Georgetown University Law School, and got a job with Congress. One job followed another for 36 years. He was secretary to a Texas representative, a Texas Senator, clerk of the Senate Judiciary Committee, secretary to Senator Copeland (Democrat), of New York, and sergeant-at-arms of the Senate. The last job is good as long as the Democrats control the Senate.

Suspect Murder Trio Moved to Avoid Mob

Juneau, Wis., March 10 (AP). Threats of lynching prompted police to rush three youths, held in a double killing, to the security of the State prison at Waupun today. The district attorney received reports a mob was forming in Beaver Dam.

The three, Charles Kranz, 23, Jack Ter Lane, 19 and Edward Shoppe, 19, were detained after Emil Guse, 73-year-old farmer, was found shot to death, and Charles Becker, 52, fatally injured in a ditch near Beaver Dam Sunday.

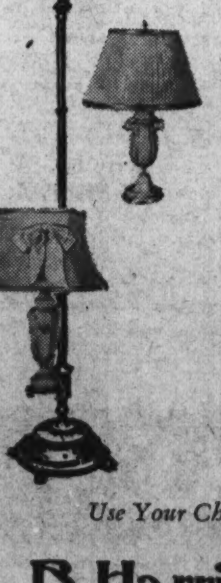
Lamp Sale

We have succeeded in procuring one of the handsomest selections of lamps obtainable. That we may better acquaint the public with our Third Floor Gift Department we are offering these lamps at remarkable prices.

Entire Stock of Factory Samples

including genuine Rose Quartz, Green Quartz, and Carnelian bases. Complete with beautiful shades of Brocade Silks and stretched Plush.

Were $20.00 to $75.00
Now
$14.75 to $55.00



Floor lamps with Onyx bases in gold or bronze finish. These lamps have both direct and indirect lighting. Complete with shade and 300-watt bulb. Dull gold finsh.

Special, **$13.50**

Lovely Alabaster Lamps of smart new designs. Harmonizing shades of silk or pleating. Complete,

Were $10.00 to $18.00
Now
$7.50 to $13.50

An exceptional value in Pottery Lamps. These lamps have a china-like finish and are completed with handsome silk shades to match. Complete,

Were $8.75
Now **$6.15**

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Jewelers and Diamond Merchants for More Than Half a Century

I'm Not a Princess, Ina Claire Shouts

"Don't Ask Me," Prince Says on Ship.

Boston, March 10 (AP).—Ina Claire, star of the stage and screen, shouted through her stateroom door aboard the Mediterranean-bound Vulcania today that she had not married Prince Ferdinand von Lichtenstein, and that she had no intention of so doing.

The prince, in his suite two doors up the deck, said, "Don't ask me."

Miss Claire said today when the Vulcania paused at Boston that she intended first to visit Cannes, then Paris and London. She said she was unacquainted with the prince's plans.

18 'Cedars of Lebanon' En Route to White House

New York, March 10 (AP).—Eighteen cedars of Lebanon which are being shipped from Beirut to President Roosevelt are symbolical of life and growth to the people of Lebanon, Barclay Acheson, secretary of the Near East Foundation, explained today.

The trees are an expression of gratitude for what the American people have done for the people of the Near East, he said.

Delaware to Bar Divorce Films.

Dover, Del., March 10 (U.P.). Showing of motion pictures in which a divorced actor or actress appears would be prohibited in Delaware under a new censorship being prepared by Robert D. Hopkins, of Milton.

Spain Will Guard All Public Works

Madrid in Drastic Move to Curb Disorder.

Madrid, March 10 (AP).—Interior Minister Salazar Alonso announced tonight the government would place guards on all public works projects halted by strikes in order to prevent sabotage.

In another effort to curb revolutionary disorders, the attorney general instructed presidents of all Spanish courts to apply drastic punishment to all associations urging revolution.

Madrid authorities said they would assume control of subway trains and compel strikers to return to work. At least 15,000 workers are out.

Byrd's Ship Battles Way North in Storm

S. S. Bear of Oakland, March 10 (AP).—(By Mackay Radio)—Fighting her way northward through blizzards and darkness of approaching winter, this vessel of the Byrd Antarctic Expedition rolled and pitched today in some of the worst weather of polar history.

The ship vibrated all over as the terrific gales lashed it from stem to stern and tons of water continually broke over the decks. The ship left the Bay of Whales February 26, after a long struggle with the fast-freezing Ross Sea.

W. Va. Legislator Dies.

Pittsburgh, March 10 (U.P.).—G. E. Hunter, 60, Charleston, W. Va., former West Virginia highway commissioner, died of apoplexy in his hotel room here today.

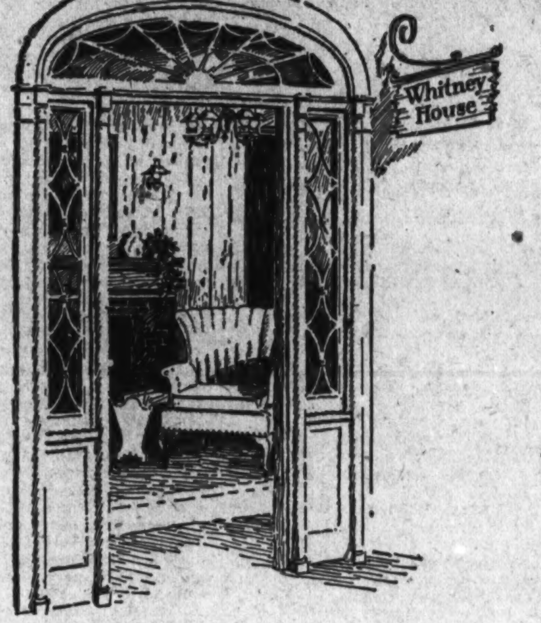
Hitler Holds 2,800 As 'State Enemies'

Frees Those Who See Him as Savior.

Berlin, March 10 (AP).—Secret police announced today the dissolution of the big Sonnenburg concentration camp "for enemies of the state," but added that 2,800 political prisoners were still held in other Prussian camps.

Baden police said 40 prisoners were freed today from camps at Kislau and Ankenbuck, among them Adam Remmele, former Baden state president.

All those released gave pledges that they had changed their minds about Hitlerism and were convinced the chancellor alone could save Germany.



You are Cordially Invited
To Visit Our Furnished

WHITNEY
HOUSE

8 Rooms furnished with
Charming Reproductions

As you walk through the Whitney House, one after another of furnishing suggestions are available to you. For instance, in the living room you might see a fireplace arrangement you would like to achieve or a sofa arrangement or chair and table grouping.

Or, you might like to see in the dining room how effective corner cabinets can be or what type of chair appeals to you most. Wall papers, too, will hold your interest.

THERE are several bedrooms from which you can get many furnishing ideas. You will see how twin beds look and how a double bed appears in the room. You will love the chests and hanging mirrors and boudoir chair groupings, too.

THERE'S lots more, though! Come in and see for yourself.

DECORATOR SERVICE

AVAILABLE to you always, without any extra charge whatever, are the services of our professionally trained decorators. If you have a perplexing problem in home furnishing, phone District 8976 and a decorator will be glad to call.

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Enduring Maple

THOSE who have a passion for the authentic in furniture will be delighted to see the famous Whitney Reproductions fashioned from enduring maple and shown in our Whitney House (5th floor). Charming pieces for every room and copied from originals either in private collections or museums. Come in and see all.

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G.O.P. Senators Renew Attack On Gold Slash

Roosevelt Money Policy Is Scored as Diplomat Relief Is Passed.

President Roosevelt's gold devaluation policy was again attacked yesterday by Senate Republicans during consideration of a bill appropriating funds to meet salary losses sustained by Government employes abroad, due to appreciation of foreign currencies in relation to the American dollar.

The bill, which would authorize the President to make whatever adjustments he regards necessary in the salaries of officers, employes and enlisted men of the United States Government stationed abroad to make up for differences in rates of exchange since July 15, last, was passed by the Senate. The House previously had approved it.

It is estimated this adjustment will require about $7,000,000 annually on the basis of existing exchange rates. Due to the efforts of this Government to depreciate the dollar in foreign exchange, Government employes abroad have suffered about a 40 per cent pay cut, in addition to the 15 per cent reduction under the economy act.

In Serious Plight.

When the bill was pending before the House, the latter was informed by officers of the State Department, that the plight of some of this country's diplomatic officers abroad was pitiful; that several had committed suicide; that children had been withdrawn from school, and that many were living under the most unfavorable conditions.

None in the Senate objected to passage of the bill. Senator Simeon D. Fess (Republican) Ohio, however, pointed out it was "one of the fruits" of the gold devaluation policy. What Congress was now doing for its Foreign Service officers and employes, he said, it would soon be required to do for its employes in this country, as a result of depreciation of the dollar's value.

Senator David A. Reed (Republican) Pennsylvania, expressed a similar view. He said the conditions which Congress was seeking to adjust in the pending bill would be produced, after a short lag, in this country.

Pittman Declines Debate.

"The result will be that the employes and pensioners of the Government, having had their salaries reduced 40 per cent or more by devaluation of the dollar, will come here demanding increases, so they can live decently," Senator Reed asserted.

"It is inevitable that should happen here. The next five or six Congresses will be filled with bills like this one, providing adjustments in incomes for every group in the country, for they have all been robbed of what is their right."

Senator Key Pittman (Democrat) Nevada, in charge of the foreign pay adjustment bill, said he would discuss the effects of dollar devaluation with Senator Reed at some other time. He said he did not wish to delay the pending bill by going into that question yesterday.

DIED.

BAHLMANN—On Saturday, March 10, 1934, at Mount Alto Hospital, LUKE FRANK BAHLMANN, member of Federal Chapter, No. 6, D. A. V., beloved husband of Lydia J. Bahlmann (nee Hennessy).

Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 Fourteenth street northwest, until 4:30 p. m., Sunday, March 11. Services and interment Richmond, Ind.

BLACK—On Friday, March 9, 1934, at Thurmont, Md., HENRY LOTT BLACK, aged seventy-six years.

Funeral from the residence of George Damuth, Thurmont, Md., on Sunday, March 11, at 1 p. m. Interment Thurmont Cemetery.

BROOME—On Saturday, March 10, 1934, at 1:40 p. m., at Montgomery County General Hospital, Olney, Md., MAUDE V., the beloved daughter of the late Mary E. and Alexander Broome.

Remains resting at the Colonial funeral home of William Reuben Pumphrey, Rockville, Md. Funeral from the Colonial funeral home on Monday, March 12, at 11 a. m. Interment Darnestown, Md.

DICK—On Wednesday, March 7, 1934, at St. Luke's Hospital, St. Louis, Mo., WILLIAM EWELL, son of Mildred McEwen and the late Ewell Alex Dick.

Body resting at John R. Wright's funeral home, 1337 Tenth street northwest. Funeral services at Fort Myer Chapel on Monday, March 12, at 10:30 a. m. Interment at Arlington Cemetery.

DULIN—On Saturday, March 10, 1934, at his residence, the Kenesaw Apartments, THADDEUS C., beloved husband of the late Irene Steinmetz Dulin.

Remains resting at the funeral home of Almus R. Speare, 1623 Connecticut avenue. Services at the Mount Pleasant Congregational Church, 1410 Columbia road northwest, on Monday, March 12, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Oak Hill Cemetery.

FRYE—On Thursday, March 8, 1934, CATHERINE, wife of the late Richard M. Frye and beloved mother of Richard T., Timothy J., George D., Vincent A. and the late John A. Frye.

Remains resting at Taltavull's funeral home, 436 Seventh street southwest. Funeral from Taltavull's funeral home on Monday, March 12, at 8:30 a. m.; thence to St. Dominic's Church, Sixth and E streets southwest, where requiem mass will be offered for the repose of her soul. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited.

FURR—Suddenly, on Wednesday, March 7, 1934, at Casualty Hospital, ALEXANDER, beloved husband of the late Mary Furr and father of Mrs. Laura Pettitt, Lewis Furr, Mrs. Mattie Pullman, Mrs. Effie Suphin, Philip Furr, Homer Furr and two stepchildren, Henry Hoppe and May Furr.

Funeral from 2132 I street northwest, on Sunday, March 11, at 11:30 a. m. Services and interment at 2 p. m. in Middleburg, Va. Relatives and friends invited. Services by W. W. Chambers Co.

GOODRELL—On Thursday, March 8, 1934, at Forest Glen, Md., EMILY TRUXTUN, widow of Brig. Gen. Mancil Clay Goodrell, beloved mother of Marie Elise Goodrell, Truxtun Goodrell and sister of Mr. Blair Reed, in the eighty-third year of her age.

Body resting at the Tabler funeral home, 928 M street northwest, where funeral services will be held on Monday, March 12, at 1:30 p. m., followed by interment at Arlington National Cemetery.

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Parents Attend School While Children Play

Post Staff Photo.

The mothers and one father shown in this picture are a part of an elementary class in adult education at the Fillmore School, in Georgetown. More than 250 men and women are receiving similar rudimentary instruction in the District under the emergency relief education program.

NRA Pursues Pants Presser Price Cutters

Justice Department Creates Special Enforcement Staff on Codes.

The National Compliance Board continued its pursuit of the American pants-presser yesterday by handing to the Department of Justice the cases of eighteen pressers from California to Connecticut, who had charged less than the NRA says they should for pressing the American pants.

The Department of Justice, which is already loaded down with similar cases, has found it necessary to create a special staff for the handling of these and other NRA complaints, in line with Administrator Hugh S. Johnson's recent demand for stricter enforcement of the codes.

The cut-rate pants-pressers are the knottiest and most numerous problem that the compliance board faces. In New York, which has a State recovery law, they were recently defended by a judge, who declared that an attempt by the Government to make a man charge more for his services than he thought they were worth was clearly unconstitutional. In this week's milk decision, however, the United States Supreme Court upheld the Government's right to fix prices. Armed with this decision, the Department of Justice expects to move into court with the pressers' cases, none of which has yet come to trial.

G. de Freest Larner, an NRA deputy, is touring the country in an endeavor to clean up bad situations in the industry. NRA officials are anxious to avoid, if possible, wholesale disobedience of the recovery act, and a recurrence of the enforcement problems similar to those under National prohibition.

Prince De Bourbon-Parme Ill.

Paris, March 10 (AP).—Prince Sixte de Bourbon-Parme, 67, brother of the former Empress Zita, of Hungary, was seriously ill here tonight. The former Empress came from Brussels to spend the night at his bedside.

DIED.

HELD—On Saturday, March 10, 1934, ELIZABETH, wife of the late Ferdinand Held.

Funeral from the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1400 Chapin street northwest, on Monday, March 12, at 11 a. m. Interment Columbia Garden Cemetery, Clarendon, Va.

McCORMICK — Suddenly on Saturday, March 10, 1934, ROBERT EARL, the beloved husband of Eva Compton McCormick.

Remains resting at the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1400 Chapin street northwest. Notice of funeral later.

MINNICK—On Saturday, March 10, 1934, at his residence, 6140 Thirty-first street northwest, SAMUEL F. MINNICK, beloved brother of Mrs. H. L. Tharp and uncle of Mrs. Benjamin Laning and Capt. L. D. Tharp, U. S. A. Remains resting at the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1400 Chapin street northwest. Funeral services at St. John's Episcopal Church on Monday, March 12, at 11 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment at Mount Olivet Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

PERSHING—At Atlantic City, N. J., Lieut. Col. EDGAR JAMISON PERSHING, beloved husband of Lenora Farley Pershing.

Services at the Lee funeral home, Fourth street and Massachusetts avenue northeast, on Monday, March 12, at 4:30 p. m.

RICE—On Friday, March 9, 1934, at Children's Hospital, PATRICIA ANN, beloved daughter of Bruce Leo and Dorothy Elizabeth Rice.

Funeral from her parents' residence, 507 B street southeast, on Monday, March 12, at 10:30 a. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. Services by W. W. Chambers Southeast funeral home.

SOLAN—On Thursday, March 8, 1934, MARY E., daughter of the late Michael E. and Ellen Solan and sister of Mrs. Hannah B. McKennon.

Funeral from the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1400 Chapin street northwest, on Monday, March 12, at 9 a. m.; thence to St. Aloysius Church, where requiem mass will be said at 9:30 a. m. for the repose of her soul. Relatives and friends invited. Interment at Mount Olivet Cemetery.

SOMMERVILLE—Suddenly, on Friday, March 9, 1934, at his place of residence, 1735 Fourteenth street northwest, J. ROBERT SOMMERVILLE.

Remains resting at Joseph F. Birch Sons funeral home, 3034 M street northwest. Funeral services at Oak Hill Chapel, Thirtieth and R streets northwest, on Monday, March 12, at 11 a. m.

SOMERVELL—Suddenly, on Friday, March 9, 1934, at the home of his niece, Miss Margaret Dawson, Rockville, Md., JAMES A., the beloved husband of the late Pelisa Cabona Somervell, aged seventy-three years.

Funeral services at Christ Episcopal Church on Sunday, March 11, at 2 p. m. Interment Rockville Union Cemetery.

SNYDER—On Saturday, March 10, 1934, at 3 a. m., at his home, Kensington, Md., GEORGE HENRY, the beloved husband of Ida M. Snyder, and brother of Mrs. R. S. Trimble.

Funeral from his late residence on Monday, March 12, at 2 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

TURNER—On Friday, March 9, 1934, at his residence, 6625 Georgia avenue northwest, Capt. HERBERT TURNER. Funeral services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 Fourteenth street northwest, on Monday, March 12, at 10:30 a. m. Interment at Arlington National Cemetery.

IN MEMORIAM

MURRAY—Sacred to the memory of our dear wife and mother, CATHERINE MURRAY, who departed four years ago today.

Rest on, dear one, thy labors are o'er,
Thy willing hands will toil no more.
For all of us you did your best,
God grant your soul eternal rest.

CATHERINE, ANNA MAY, ROGER and husband, JOHN.

Decision Giving Ship Firm Fee 'Rushed' Through in 28 Years

First Attorney Is Dead, Craft Long Junked as Case Ends.

Even the leisurely old Court of Claims is working under pressure now.

Last week the court "rushed" through to a final decision a case that had been pending since Theodore Roosevelt's administration.

The case was started 28 years ago, when the Newport News Shipbuilding & Dry Dock Co. filed claims for unpaid balance due on construction of battleships. The contract actually was awarded 33 years ago, but suit was not filed until later.

William D. King, the attorney who filed the first documents in the case, did not live long enough to see action by the court. His brother, George King, however, survived the long list of judges, Government attorneys, company officials, witnesses and others who figured in the case at various times.

The warships themselves, a part of the Theodore Roosevelt "white squadron," long since have been junked.

Closing of the case was marked by a cleaning up of the dusty corner where the documents in the case had been piled up for easy access every time the judges decided to ponder over them.

By the ruling the company is awarded $74,591, which will be paid unless Congress decides to set aside the decision, as was done in the last session of Congress in which the late Representative Will Wood, of Indiana, objected to a payment to one of his fellow townsmen of Lafayette, Ind. Senator Tydings, of Maryland, called this an invasion of the judicial function of the Government to repudiate a decision of a court, after the Congress had given a litigant permission to file suit in the Court of Claims. Wood argued an award by the Court of Claims is a "deficiency appropriation," subject to review by the Congress and not a final decision mandatory on Congress or the Treasury.

Strewl's Note Defense Is Hit

Expert Says He Changed Mind About Who Wrote Letters.

Albany, N. Y., March 10 (U.P.)—The State attempted today to refute contentions of a defense witness that Manning Strewl, charged with kidnaping John J. O'Connell, jr., did not write ransom notes sent to the O'Connell family.

Assistant District Attorney Joseph Casey subjected Albert H. Hamilton, handwriting expert, to sharp cross-examination. He succeeded in drawing an admission that originally the expert expressed belief Strewl was author of the letters.

Casey displayed a letter in which Hamilton said the writing on the notes and specimens allegedly of Strewl's writing were identical, and asked him if he had written it.

"Yes," Hamilton replied.

"Have you changed your opinion since then?" Casey inquired.

"Yes."

The letter, in part, read:

"From the examination I have made of the writings, my opinion is that they were all written by the same person."

Hamilton, first witness called by Daniel H. Prior, counsel for Strewl, testified yesterday that Strewl's writing and the writing on the ransom notes were different. This was in direct contrast to testimony of three handwriting experts summoned by the State.

Princess Ileana Speaks in Beer Hall for Regime

Moebling, Austria, March 10 (AP). In a crowded beer hall in this residential suburb of Vienna Princess Ileana of Rumania spoke to the women of Austria tonight on behalf of the Heimwehr regime.

"We have real leaders now," declared her imperial highness, who is a daughter of the Dowager Queen Marie, a sister of King Carol of Rumania and the wife of Archduke Anton of Hapsburg.

"The best thing we can do is to go along with them," she asserted.

The hall was jammed with men, women and children. Many Heimwehr, or home guard, members were present. Police armed with rifles patroled nearby streets.

There had been a long wait and long speeches, during which an immense quantity of beer was consumed, before Ileana—simply clad in a gray frock and wearing a little Styrian hat with the Heimwehr feather and green ribbon—rose to speak. She was enthusiastically cheered.

Archduke Anton attended the rally in the uniform of a Heimwehrman.

France Drafts Bill To End Double Levy

Paris, March 10 (U.P.)—The government drafted a bill today, ratifying the Franco-American agreement of 1932, ending the double taxation of American business firms operating branches in France.

The treaty already has been ratified by the United States Senate, but the rapidly-changing French governments had not found time to consider it.

Actress' Murder Jury Split.

Los Angeles, March 10 (AP).—Unable to reach a verdict, the jury trying Mrs. Alta Lessert, an actress, on a charge of murdering her sweetheart, Tom Bay, film cowboy, was dismissed today. The jury reported it stood six for conviction and six for acquittal.

Dixie Eviction Relief Urged

Revolt Threat Is Seen in Protests From Tennessee.

Memphis, Tenn., March 10 (AP).—Wholesale eviction of "forgotten men" from the east Arkansas sharecropper country was described as imminent today in telegrams to Government officials protesting against the alleged forced removal of one family from a farm near Tyronza.

Norman Thomas, the Socialist leader, who described the cotton country tenants as "forgotten men" after a recent tour of the Tyronza neighborhood, joined the protestants with a telegram in which he demanded a "showdown" on the AAA's policy toward the sharecropper,

Another telegram sent from here to Cully A. Cobb, chief of the AAA's cotton section, charged that a predicted "new wave of evictions" may "lead to open rebellion."

H. Clay East, of Tyronza, charged that Ed Boston, one of the "forgotten men" visited by Thomas, was evicted yesterday from a farm near Tyronza following his purported refusal to sign an agreement to have his cotton ginned at the landowner's gin at a cost much greater than he would have to pay at a closer gin.

Court Ruling Gives $55,800 to Alfonso

Bank of Vizcaya Loser in Securities Fight.

London, March 10 (AP).—Former King Alfonso of Spain today was victor in a long pending action against the Bank of Vizcaya, the high court here having awarded him possession of securities valued at approximately £11,000—$55,800—which both Alfonso and the bank had claimed.

Alfonso contended that the securities were his own property and purchased with his own funds some years ago but the bank claimed that Alfonso's only rights were governed by Spanish law and his only remedy was to sue the bank in Spanish courts.

The securities consisted of British victory bonds and shares in Trinidad Central Oilfields, Ltd.

Woman Holdup Suspect Held in Bank Robbery

Nashville, Tenn., March 10 (AP).—A young woman alleged to be from Putnam County, Ind., was arrested here today on a charge of bank robbery in connection with the $1,625 holdup of the Farmers Bank of Fillmore, Ind. She was booked as Mrs. F. N. Gooch, 25.

The arrest was made after Sheriff Alva Bryan of Putnam County came here to get William Fine, who, Nashville police said, confessed Thursday that he robbed the bank. Sheriff Bryan charged that Mrs. Gooch drove the car in which Fine allegedly escaped.

Roosevelt Hit By Wadsworth On Cotton Cut

Republican Leader Tells House Liberty Is Periled.

(Associated Press.)

Representative Wadsworth (New York), mentioned as a prospective Republican candidate for President, yesterday made House consideration of the Bankhead cotton control bill the medium for his challenge to the Roosevelt Administration: "Shall we consent to become a regimentated people?"

As Wadsworth, former Republican Senator, saw it, the measure, which would limit the cotton marketed this year to around 10,000,000 bales, was only another step toward a "change in the whole picture of American life, social, economic and political."

He brought several Democrats to their feet, but the New Yorker permitted only one or two interruptions during his half-hour address, in which he said:

"This bill advances the great battle to come—shall liberty cease?"

Wadsworth said "both NRA and AAA" were written as "temporary measures," but it "is evident from the President's utterances and the day-to-day trend that when they expire the Administration will attempt to make them permanent."

Representative Bankhead (Democrat), Alabama, inquired whether Wadsworth would be willing to make the agencies permanent if "it should be evident they promote the general welfare and happiness?"

"Not if they destroy liberty," Wadsworth replied.

Representative Johnson (Farmer-Labor), Minnesota, also a former Senator, broke in to ask if Wadsworth did not think if the Republicans had gone along with the President's program, "instead of chiseling, the country would not be in a better position today?"

Wadsworth waved this aside, but after he concluded Representative Koppleman (Democrat), Connecticut, wanted the New Yorker given additional time, "so that he can give us his program and the program of the Republican party for saving the country."

"This (the Bankhead bill)," Wadsworth told the House, "is but one step in a parade that has already started. It is at the direction of men who believe in absolute control by the Government, by bureaucracy. The voluntary day of NRA has gone. The President, himself, has said so. This parade is led by the President. Don't blame the professors. He is the leader. He is supporting this very bill."

Officials Promote U. S. Tourist Drive

Hotels to Be Urged to Put Aside Alien Views.

Secretary of Interior Ickes and Director Arno B. Cammerer, of the National Park Service now are getting after the hotels in their campaign to make 1934 a "National Park Year."

Cammerer yesterday deprecated the practice of many American hostelries of hanging pictures of foreign scenes and resorts in their rooms. They should take them down, he said, and put up drawings and paintings of domestic beauty spots instead.

He recommended the reform be extended to passenger carriers, with Alaskan steamers advertising Florida's everglades, Northwestern railroad lines displaying pictures of the East and South, and Hawaiian vessels portraying Alaska.

Maryland, Florida Debate Tomorrow

In the first debate of the season, the University of Maryland will meet the University of Florida tomorrow night at College Park, Md.

The Maryland team, Gilbert Teale and Donald Dobbins, will uphold the affirmative of the subject, "Resolved, That the Powers of the President be Substantially Increased as a Settled Policy."

The Florida debaters were defeated last year when the two teams met at Gainsville, Fla. Ed Quinn, president of the Student Government Association, is in charge of the forensic activities at Maryland University.

Beer More Important Than Being Mere Mayor

Robinson, Ill., March 10 (U.P.)—Because the State liquor law prohibits city officials from having any connection with the distributing or selling of alcoholic beverages, Mayor R. S. Heath resigned today.

Mayor Heath is a beer distributor and decided that his position was more important than his job as mayor.

So the President May Keep Well

Harris & Ewing Photo.

The President's physician, Dr. Ross T. McIntyre, is shown in room where the Chief Executive receives medical attention. Dr. McIntyre says Mr. Roosevelt is in better physical condition now than when he was inaugurated.

Are You 100? Chance Decrees There's an Error in Calculations

Census Bureau Reveals Decline in Number of Centenarians.

If you, by any slight chance, are one of the 15 or 20 persons in Washington who think they have lived a century or longer, don't be any too sure you are that old. The experiences and observations of Bureau of Census officials who have studied age statistics extensively provide support for that enjoinder.

Nobody, it appears, can say with certainty, how many centenarians reside here. Records of the 1930 census show 15 persons in the District of Columbia claimed to be 100 years of age or above at that time. But even those records are discounted largely in official circles, with the probability that not more than three or four persons actually had the right to say they were born in 1830 or earlier.

Absence of accurate birth records in the early part of the nineteenth century is given as one of the main reasons for inability to establish beyond doubt the accuracy of most claims made by persons who say they were born in the first third of that century.

Records Misleading.

Even family records are misleading in many cases, it is pointed out, with confusion often arising because of persons in the family having had indentical names. A man born in 1830 may have died many years ago, with his namesake who is still alive being led to cite the deceased person's birth date as his own.

"Whenever age is not accurately known," says an official statement on the subject, "there is a tendency to report age to census enumerators by multiples of two or five years, or even by multiples of ten years when the age is above 20 years." And, the statement continues, the tendency toward exaggeration is marked in the group of persons who have attained ages above 90 years.

Erroneous claims to ages of 100 years or more, it is declared on the basis of census-taking experience, are greatest for most classes of population in which the proportions of illiterates is highest.

Women in Majority.

The most recent census figures available that cover "centenarians" in the District of Columbia are interesting, in one particular phase. They show that out of the 15 persons who said they had lived a century or longer, 12 were women.

Figures for the entire country show the number of persons in the United States now asserting themselves to have reached 100 years of age is smaller than the corresponding total recorded in 1880. The 1930 figure was 3,964, with the 1880 total being 4,016, showing a small decrease despite the great increase in the country's population during the last five decades.

Dictatorship Hit In Beck Address

Editors Hear Congressman Urge Party Fight.

Indianapolis, March 10 (AP).—Asserting that the Roosevelt Administration has become a dictatorship in many ways, threatening breakdown of the Constitution, Representative James S. Beck, Pennsylvania, tonight urged the Republican party to rise to "save our form of government."

Representative Beck addressed the final session of the midwinter meeting of the Indiana Republican Editorial Association. He charged that the Government has been transformed "from a Constitutional Federation of States to a unitary Socialistic state of virtually unrestricted powers."

Everett Sanders, chairman of the Republican National committee, in a letter read tonight at the annual banquet of the association stated that it is essential there be no abridgement of the right of free criticism, adding that President Roosevelt, in his address last Monday before the NRA Conference, "challenged the right of free speech and a free press."

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Fete Will Help Honor Taylor, 12th President

Virginian, Hero of Three Wars, Neglected by Historians.

President Roosevelt has accepted the honorary chairmanship of a commission, appointed by former Governor Pollard of Virginia, at the suggestion of the New York Southern Society, to arrange a Nation-wide celebration of the 150th birth anniversary November 24 of Zachary Taylor, twelfth President.

In accepting the chairmanship, President Roosevelt said:

"I understand that the function of this commission is to do belated justice to the memory of one of our great Presidents."

The celebration is part of the Southern Society's 1934 campaign to revive traditions of the South. The society says historians have neglected Gen. Taylor, "Old Rough and Ready," hero of the Mexican War.

Even State Neglected.

Only recently the exact date of his birth was determined as November 24, 1784. Abraham Lincoln, a contemporary statesman, gives it as November 2, and most biographical works as September 24. Research in the Library of Congress brought to light an autobiographical sketch in President Taylor's own handwriting, stating: "I was born in Orange County, Virginia, November 24, 1784."

Zachary Taylor was one of eight Presidential sons of old Virginia, and the second President to die in office, from a chill caught in dedicating the foundation of the Washington Monument in 1850. He played leading roles in the War of 1812, the Black Hawk War, and the Mexican War.

President Roosevelt will be invited to speak next November at the joint observance, to be held in New York by the New York Southern Society and the Pollard commission.

Notables on Commission.

Hugh Gordon Miller, of the New York Southern Society, is chairman of this sesquicentennial commission, with Gov. Peery, of Virginia, an ex-officio member. Other prominent members of the commission include: Claude A. Swanson, Senators Carter Glass and Harry F. Byrd, R. Walton Moore, Rear Admiral Montgomery Taylor, Dr. Francis P. Gaines, Dr. C. G. Maphis, Dr. J. A. C. Chandler, Dr. Charles J. Smith, Dr. D. S. Freeman, F. William Sievers, D. P. Reed, J. P. Taylor, Dr. Fielding L. Taylor, F. V. Baldwin, P. H. Johnston, Lieut. Gen. R. E. Lee Bullard, S. G. Gibboney, C. C. Titus, Prof. J. P. C. Southall, Dr. G. B Lee, Mrs. Annie Byrd Vaughn. Chairmen for Virginia are Dr. Maphis and Dr. Gaines, a descendant of President Taylor.

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A very neat cloth-covered casket, engraved nameplate, pine outside case, six handles, lined with good quality lining, embalming by competent men, washing, dressing and shaving if necessary, advertising the death notice, hearse and two Cadillac limousines, rugs, chairs, scarf for the door, candles, candelabra, removing from any city hospital or home. NO EXTRAS. COMPLETE, $100.

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Income Tax Decline Brings 'File Now' Plea

March 15 "Deadline" for Making Returns on 1933 Earnings.

(Associated Press.)

A new appeal for prompt filing of income tax returns was issued by the Treasury yesterday in a statement showing a sharp decline in collections for the last half of January, 1933, and January, 1934.

In the first six months of the current fiscal year, individual income taxes increased $22,389,038, but corporation payments dropped $50,760,325. The aggregate decline was more than $28,000,000 under the corresponding period of the 1933 fiscal year. January was $2,038,000 under last year.

Treasury officials declined to forecast March income tax payments, but expected a better showing than last March, when the first quarter's receipts were $180,000,000.

Only five days remain for filing returns for 1933 incomes. They must be in the mail by midnight March 15.

Closing its books for the first half of the 1934 fiscal year, the Treasury found internal revenue collections came to $1,397,150,000, an increase of $566,708,000 over the same period a year ago.

Agriculture processing taxes provided the biggest portion of the increase with $183,875,661. The new distilled spirits tax ran second with $116,167,813.

Except for income taxes, other fields of internal revenue showed general increases in the last half of 1933 over the last half of 1932. Tobacco paid $15,583,000 more, stamp taxes $10,619,000, manufacturers' excise taxes $106,831,000 and miscellaneous taxes $5,321,000 more.

Dr. Allen S. Will Dies in New York

Veteran Newspaper Man and Journalism Teacher

New York, March 10 (AP).—Dr. Allen Sinclair Will, head of the department of journalism at Rutgers University and a member of the journalism faculty of Columbia University, died of pneumonia today at Wickersham Hospital. He was 65.

A newspaperman of year' standing, Dr. Will formerly was assistant editor of the New York Times, and city editor of the Baltimore Sun. He wrote various books and was a vigorous defender of modern journalism.

He was born in Antioch, Va., and received degrees at St. John's College, Annapolis, Md.; Loyola College, Baltimore, and St. Mary's College.

LaGuardia Refuses Cab Strike Hearing

New York Mayor Says He's Too Busy for Visit.

New York, March 10 (AP).—Aldermanic President Bernard S. Deutsch heard complaints from a delegation of striking taxi drivers today after Mayor F. H. LaGuardia said he was too busy to see the men.

Deutsch asked Samuel Orner, president of the Taxicab Drivers Union of Greater New York, to submit a list of specific complaints and said he would request Mayor LaGuardia to name a mediator.

The drivers' strike, the second in two months, has affected thus far only the Parmalee System, whose officials said it is only 20 per cent effective against the union's claims of 80 per cent.

Brazil Takes Over Half Of All Farm Mortgages

Rio de Janeiro, March 10 (AP).—President Vargas created a "chamber of economic readjustment" today to direct a farm mortgage relief program under which the Brazilian government will assume 50 per cent of farm mortgages and declare a 30-year moratorium on the remaining 50 per cent.

He also signed regulations authorizing the issuance of $40,000,000 in obligations to mortgage holders for half the value of mortgages.

Bridal Suicide Pact Is Blamed on Fear

Pecotonica, Ill., March 10 (U.P.).—Fear of public censure caused Mrs. Nellie Holcomb and her husband, whom she had marired a few hours after divorcing his brother, to kill themselves in a suicide pact, her former husband said today.

John Holcomb, who permitted his wife to obtain a divorce in order that she might marry his brother, Ray, testified at the inquest into deaths of the newlyweds.

Trial of Kentucky Editor Set Tomorrow

Frankfort, Ky., March 10 (U.P.).—Trial of Vance Armentrout, acting editor of the Louisville Courier-Journal, accused by the Kentucky House of Representatives of contempt, will be held Monday before a committee of five legislators.

Armentrout was cited for contempt when he refused to disclose the name of an assemblyman who authored a letter in the Courier-Journal criticizing the Legislature.

Leopold Visits Rocks Where Albert Crashed

Brussels, Belgium, March 10 (U.P.). King Leopold III made a pilgrimage today to the rocky cliffs at Marche les Dames, near Namur, where his father, King Albert, was killed in a fall three weeks ago while climbing.

The new king stood in reverent silence, with bared head, at the spot where Albert's body crashed to the ground from the heights above.

Eagle Put on the Spot by Capital Cameramen

Underwood & Underwood.

Col. Lindbergh dislikes being photographed but he was trapped by this battery of cameramen at the War Department yesterday. He is shown with his back to the reader, submitting peaceably enough to the ordeal.

PWA Revokes Building Loans

Continued from Page 1.

Administration for financial backing.

The comment of Secretary Ickes, Public Works Administrator, on the recession, was brief:

"In every case," he said, "except that of Hutchinson, Kans., the allotments were rescinded because local interests sponsoring the project failed to meet PWA requirements as to equity after the allotment was made. In the case of the Hutchinson Suburban Housing Association the applicant failed to execute the contract."

Then he added: "This does not mean, however, that all these projects have been abandoned by the PWA. Some projects considered suitable and practicable may be constructed either by the housing corporation or by the administrator."

Actual Work Not Begun.

Actual work had not been started on any of the projects, although previously it had been hoped that work would be under way by now.

The projects were added to the rapidly growing list of rescinded PWA allotments in Secretary Ickes' drive to get his funds to work. Several warnings were issued that the administrator would recall allotments unless action was forthcoming, and he has followed this up by cutting off scores of local projects.

Another allotment in danger of revocation is the $23,000,000 set aside for New York's subway loan.

At the time the allotment was made, it was conditional upon Mayor LaGuardia's getting the city's financial house in order. Delay in New York in achieving a balanced budget or in presenting firm credit to the PWA recently resulted in Ickes warning LaGuardia that he would have to act soon or the money would be assigned to other communities.

Canonization of Luisa, Charity Saint, Is Today

Vatican City, March 10 (AP).—Student priests and pilgrims from a dozen American countries made eager preparations tonight to attend the canonization ceremonies at St. Peter's tomorrow for Blessed Luisa de Marillac, cofounder of the Daughters of Charity.

Elevation of Blessed Luisa to sainthood has aroused the particular interest of Catholic America because the order which she helped to found has numerous chapter houses there, including ones in Baltimore and Philadelphia.

Three Florida Printers Drown as Boat Upsets

Tallahassee, Fla., March 10 (U.P.). Three Tallahassee printers drowned today in Lake Talquin, near here. The boat, in which four were fishing, upset when one of the men shifted his position.

W. A. Mathews, sr., linotype operator, of the Tallahassee Democrat, fell into the water first. He could not swim. His son, W. A. Mathews, jr., and a companion, J. T. Mathews, printers, were drowned attempting to swim ashore. The fourth clung to the overturned boat until rescued.

Know When to Stop? "Bunk," Says Bishop

Philadelphia, March 10 (AP).—Any code for moderate drinking was termed "bunk" in an address by Bishop Ernest G. Richardson at the young people's conference held today in connection with the Philadelphia annual Methodist Episcopal conference.

Gov. Gifford Pinchot and Connie Mack, manager of the Philadelphia Athletics baseball club, were criticized, the former for signing the bill permitting municipalities to legalize Sunday sports, and the latter for his efforts in behalf of the bill.

Kidnaped Dog's Owner Still Seeks "Contact"

Chicago, March 10 (U.P.).—Unable to re-establish contact with the dognapers of Kid Boots Ace, blue ribbon Boston terrier valued at $10,000, the "go-between" in the case tonight resorted to advertisements in newspaper personal columns.

"If the abductors of the Ace will only send his license tag, a few tufts of his hair or some other evidence of good faith the ransom will be paid over promptly," said Paul Swartz, the contact man.

Dern, Lindbergh Talk of Flying

Continued on Page 2, Column 1.

the White House made it plain that he would be welcome.

President Roosevelt's apparent feeling that the Army has not come up to what might be expected in carrying the mail added to reports that changes in the country's entire aviation setup are imminent.

Air Unification Sought.

One of the oldest and most discussed proposals is the unification of the Army and Navy air service under a separate executive head.

Another proposal, contained in the Army appropriations bill which has already passed the House, is the appointment of an assistant secretary of war for aviation.

A third is that an experienced flier be named to supervise the carrying of air mail.

Although there has been no official hint that Lindbergh is in Washington for the purpose of being offered a job, his visit has aroused speculation as to whether he is being considered for one of these three possible positions.

It has been pointed out that the confidence of the public in Lindbergh and his demonstrated ability as a flier place him in a position to be valuable in reviving a favorable attitude toward military aviation, which has suffered a severe jolt as a result of the deaths of ten Army fliers in attempting to carry the mails.

Col. Lindbergh, who, with Mrs. Lindbergh, arrived unexpectedly in Washington late Friday, drove to the office of Secretary Dern yesterday morning and spent three hours with him. Also in the conference was Harry H. Woodring, Assistant Secretary of War, whose activity in buying airplanes for the Army is being looked into by a House committee.

Conversation Secret.

After the conference, Col. and Mrs. Lindbergh and Secretary and Mrs. Woodring and Gen. Douglas MacArthur accompanied Dern to the latter's home for lunch.

Neither Dern nor Lindbergh would reveal the nature of their conversation. Lindbergh declined to talk.

"Please excuse me from answering," he said to newspapermen who asked him questions.

Dern issued this statement:

"Col. Lindbergh was kind enough to fly down to Washington at my request for a general discussion of Army aviation. I consider him to be our foremost authority on aviation questions and since the Army has a large amount of flying to do I wanted the benefit of his excellent advice.

"I wanted accurate, first-hand information on numerous questions, and since Col. Lindbergh is obviously one of the greatest aeronautical authorities I knew he would be able to give us a great amount of information and some valuable ideas."

Air Mail Discussed.

Secretary Dern said that the airmail problem had entered into the conversation, but that other aviation problems had been discussed.

Lindbergh, who is staying at the Hay-Adams House, dashed out of his hotel at 10 a. m., yesterday without hat or topcoat and rushed to the War Department in a taxi. When he arrived, business virtually ceased. Stenographers and clerks to whom the President and the country's greatest political personages are familiar figures, crowded about to see the flier. They gathered outside of Dern's office and draped themselves along the stairways.

Later Lindbergh and Dern posed for photographers, but Lindbergh was firm in his refusal to answer questions.

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No Extra Charges Unless It Is Necessary to Replace Parts.
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Any Size or Shape Crystal Replaced... 29c
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Rum Units' Merger Asked by Roosevelt

Continued from Page 1.

laws as well as the laws carrying out the protective features of the Twenty-first amendment."

The order makes the transfers of records and personnel without change in compensation, or classification, of the latter. It also continues the Attorney General's authority over prohibition cases not affected by repeal, and enables the Commissioner of Internal Revenue to establish regulations.

To Prevent Illicit Trade.

Some 800 former prohibition agents were transferred to the Internal Revenue Burea when Repeal became effective. Under the consolidation, the Internal Revenue Bureau would have about 1,600 to take care of liquor, more than half of which would be used to prevent illicit trade, either as to taxation or sale in dry States.

Officials said the change would be made for efficiency and eliminate duplications of work. Although personnel will not be affected to any great extent, it was said, the change is expected to lead to some dismissals in the case of overlapping functions.

The present Commissioner of Industrial Alcohol, D. Spencer Bliss, who formerly was with the Internal Revenue Bureau, will return to that agency. It was thought probable that he would be named as a deputy in charge of alcoholic beverages.

Merchant's Wife Dies.

Cumberland, Md., March 10 (Spl.).—Mrs. Dorothy Thrush, 39, wife of George A. Thrush, store manager here, died yesterday.

300 to Attend Parley on Adult Education Here

Federal School Program Will Be Discussed at Sessions May 21-24.

Approximately 300 educators from all parts of the country will attend the ninth annual meeting of the American Association for Adult Education at the Shoreham Hotel May 21-24, it was announced yesterday.

Dorothy Canfield Fisher, noted author and president of the association, will speak on "Goals in Adult Education." Several sessions will be devoted to the Federal adult education program, including the work now being done in CCC camps.

Special meetings are planned for representatives of community and State adult education agencies.

Officers of the association in addition to Mrs. Fisher are James E. Russell, chairman; Jennie M. Flexner, secretary, and Chauncey J. Hamlin, treasurer. The following are vice presidents: Charles A. Beard, W. W. Bishop, John Hope, James A. Moyer, William A. Noilson, and George E. Vincent.

Pioneer Publisher, 79, Dies.

Mcalester, Okla., March 10 (AP).—John W. Edgell, 79, who published the first Republican newspaper in Indian Territory, died here today, one day after his wife's death. Both deaths were caused by pneumonia.

Censorship Fear Belittled by Dill

Denies Communications Bill Is Threat.

Chairman Dill, of the Senate Interstate Commerce Committee, told the Senate yesterday there was no thought of censorship in the Administration communications commission bill, the Associated Press said.

"The bill simply writes into a separate law provisions existing now in the Interstate Commerce Act," Dill said. "It was never the thought of the President that anything should be done to hinder anyone from sending anything they wanted over the wires."

The Interstate Commerce Commission has been too busy to enforce its powers over telegraph and telephone communication, Dill said, and the bill was designed to put those powers into effect through the Communication Commission.

Woman's Job Costs Nonsupport Divorce

Denver, March 10 (AP).—Mrs. Sarah Jean Roop, of Denver, learned from Judge H. A. Calvert today that she had worked herself out of a divorce. She sued for a decree from G. E. Roop, charging nonsupport.

Judge Calvert denied her petition today, asserting that since she had a job when she was married and continued to hold it afterwards, there was an implied understanding she would support herself.

Naturalization Papers Given To 30 Here

11 Foreign Countries Are Represented at School Reception.

Thirty new American citizens, who were born in 11 different foreign countries, received naturalization certificates last week at a reception at the Americanization school, where they were trained.

S. H. Hanessian, vice president of the Americanization School Association, presided, and Miss Maude E. Aiton, principal of the school, welcomed the new citizens.

Representative Harold Knutson, of Minnesota, was the principal speaker, and presented the certificates, and Henry Gilligan, of the Board of Education, welcomed the new citizens.

Congratulatory speeches were made by Mrs. Claire Trick Willison, representing the Naturalization Bureau; Mrs. G. M. S. McClintock, chairman of the citizenship committee of the Americanization School Association; Mrs. K. D. Gross, representing the Americanism committee of the Daughters of the American Revolution, and Miss Vera Parker and Mrs. M. L. Carle, teachers in naturalization classes.

Prior to receiving the certificates the new citizens passed a final test before Chief Justice Wheat, of District Supreme Court. The new citizens and the countries in which they were born are:

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"ALL OVER TOWN" —the better to serve you!
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IT PAYS TO CLIP THE COUPONS

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 39c Salted Cashew Nuts WITH COUPON Whole, sweet Cashew Nuts, properly roasted and salted just right ..... lb. pkg. 33c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Burgundy Salted Peanuts WITH COUPON lb. pkg. Salted Virginia Peanuts that have been properly roasted. In cellophane containers. 25c value. 19c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 39c Choc. Covered Almonds WITH COUPON Selected almonds in a coating of mouthmelting milk chocolate ...... pound 29c Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Prince Albert Tobacco 8-Oz. Tin WITH COUPON Pipe smokers prefer this mild, enjoyable smoking tobacco .... 39c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 75c Water White Mineral Oil WITH COUPON A Peoples Quality product. Pure, tasteless, colorless .... pint 34c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Former $1 Value Djer-kiss Perfume Vanettes WITH COUPON These dainty purse size vanettes contain a generous supply of the exotic Djer-Kiss Perfume... 19c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 40c Vaseline Hair Tonic WITH COUPON For a healthy scalp and to keep the hair well groomed use Vaseline Hair Tonic. .... 29c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 29c Electric Cord Sets WITH COUPON Throw away that old worn-out cord set before it causes damage .... 19c Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 2 for 5c King Edward Cigars Box of 50 WITH COUPON Mild, enjoyable cigars. Popular with discriminating smokers $1 Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 30c Groves Bromo Quinine WITH COUPON When you feel a cold coming on start taking Groves' Laxative Bromo Quinine.. 17c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 50c Wildroot Shampoo WITH COUPON Quickly and thoroughly cleanses the hair and scalp. Cocoanut Oil or Taroleum .... 27c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Thrift Pkg. Jergens Soap WITH COUPON This regular 10c package contains 3 cakes of the popular Jergens soap, 3 cakes...... 7c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 1-burner Electric Stoves WITH COUPON 98c value Well-made guaranteed electric stoves that are just the thing for heating water, cooking, etc. 69c Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Graham Milk of Magnesia WITH COUPON 50c pint Sweetens the stomach and acts as a mild laxative. 27c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Smith Brothers Cough Syrup WITH COUPON 35c size A product of the makers of the famous Smith Bros. Cough Drops. 21c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 35c Williams Shaving Cream with Aqua Velva Lotion Free WITH COUPON A generous bottle of Aqua Velva free with each tube of Williams Shaving Cream .... 27c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Herpicide Hair Tonic WITH COUPON Herpicide keeps the scalp healthy and stimulates hair growth.. $1 size 59c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 10c Scott Toilet Tissue WITH COUPON Each roll contains 1,000 sheets of soft, absorbent tissue. An extra special. 4 for 27c Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — $1 Pt. Ideal Antiseptic WITH COUPON Keeps the breath sweet and the mouth clean and healthy .... 29c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 37c Lb. Can Cocomalt WITH COUPON A chocolate flavored food drink. Interesting children's book with each can .... 33c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Ja-pal-mo Cocoanut Oil Shampoo WITH COUPON 50c size Thoroughly cleanses the hair and scalp and leaves the scalp refreshed. 27c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Barnards Zinc Stearate WITH COUPON This popular dusting powder absorbs body odors and prevents chafing. 25c size........ 15c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 19c Leather Key Cases WITH COUPON Keep your keys together in one of these convenient leather key cases .... 11c Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 25c Pint Alcorub This rubbing alcohol very specially priced with this coupon .... 13c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — $1 Cream Nujol WITH COUPON Cream Nujol is easy and pleasant to take. Very specially priced ..... 67c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 25c Barnards Cleansing Tissues WITH COUPON Handy containers that have 80 sheets of absorbent tissues. 12c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Thompson's Castile Soap WITH COUPON 25c cake Pure imported Castile Soap, in individually wrapped cakes. 14c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Capitol Fountain Syringe WITH COUPON Two-quart size. Complete with tubing, metal shut-off and hard rubber tips ...... 98c value 69c Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Crack Shot Roach Powder WITH COUPON 35c size Rid your home of roaches and other obnoxious bugs with this effective powder. 25c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 75c Peoples Floor Wax WITH COUPON lb. can Keep your floors bright and new looking by regularly using Peoples Floor Wax. 33c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Conti Castile Shampoo 50c size WITH COUPON You will like this pure Castile Soap shampoo .... 33c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 50c Barnard Lilac Vegetal WITH COUPON An after-shave luxury that wakes up the skin. Cooling and refreshing .... 37c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Capitol Hot Water Bottle 98c value WITH COUPON Molded of good quality gum rubber in the popular 2-quart size.... 69c Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Peoples Extract Witch Hazel WITH COUPON 50c pint A splendid massage and rub for sprains, strains, wrenches, etc. 27c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Anacin Tablets, 50's WITH COUPON For headaches and other minor aches and pains, keep a bottle of Anacin tablets on hand. 75c size, 49c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — $1 Kurlash Eyelash Curler WITH COUPON To give your eyelashes that devastating curl use one of these handy Kurlash Eyelash Curlers...... 83c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Grip-Tite Transparent Nipples WITH COUPON Buy a supply of these transparent nipples at this special low price..5c value 6 for 21c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Ambassador Hair Brushes WITH COUPON Selected bristles firmly mounted in sturdy handsome wooden backs .... 98c value 67c Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 35c Graham Suppositories WITH COUPON Infant or adult size. Very specially priced with this coupon.......... 18c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Caroid & Bile Salts Tablets $1.25 Bottle of 100 WITH COUPON This nationally known product unusually low-priced priced for Monday and Tuesday ...... 73c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 50c Woodbury Face Powder WITH COUPON Woodbury Face Powder blends perfectly on the skin. Soft and smooth .... 42c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Stiff Bristle Bottle Brushes 10c size WITH COUPON For quickly and easily cleaning nursing bottles, etc. 2 for 13c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Ambassador Mechanical Pencil 39c value WITH COUPON For school, home and office use. Extremely low priced .... 19c Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Peoples Iron, Quinine and Strychnine Phosphates WITH COUPON A tonic of recognized value. Popular in many homes for years. $1 pint.......... 57c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 25c 666 Cold Tonic WITH COUPON Take advantage of this special low price 17c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 50c Ideal Tooth Paste WITH COUPON Thoroughly cleanses and polishes the teeth; hardens gums.......... 27c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Euclid Bridge Playing Cards 69c Double Deck WITH COUPON Buy several double decks to have on hand for your next card party 46c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Nomar Camera with Agfa Film WITH COUPON 69c value This miniature camera takes clear, sharp pictures. Roll of Agfa Film included. 43c Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Fleets Phospho Soda WITH COUPON 60c size Regular 6-oz. bottle. This popular laxative very specially priced. 37c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 25c Munez-Wurth Citrate of Magnesia WITH COUPON Regular 12-oz. bottle. Put up in new bottles for your protection. ..... 10c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 30c Roger & Gallet Lipstick WITH COUPON This famous lipstick is being used by particular women the country over .... 23c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 19c Kleinert Rubber Sheeting WITH COUPON Size 27 by 36 inches Choice of flesh, maroon or white........ 11c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Pint Globe Vacuum Bottles 79c value WITH COUPON Will keep liquids hot or cold for many hours 63c Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — $1.25 Creomulsion WITH COUPON This nationally known product is widely used for the relief of coughs due to colds .... 77c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 50c Vicks Nose Drops WITH COUPON To relieve colds in the nose and throat and to prevent many colds, use Vicks Nose Drops. .... 31c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Peoples Hard Water Soap Regularly 40c doz. WITH COUPON Lathers generously in either hard or soft water; buy a supply 42c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Kleinert Rubber Baby Pants WITH COUPON Good quality gum rubber baby pants at a very special price .. 19c value 11c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Star-Rite Elec. Heating Pad WITH COUPON Form-fitting, flannel-jacketed heating pads, with three-heat switch $3.98 value $2.29 Peoples Drug Store (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 60c Peoples Aspirin Tablets bottle of 100 WITH COUPON A standard remedy for the relief of minor aches and pains .... 33c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 75c Melba Lov'me Face Powder WITH COUPON The well-known Melba Lov' Me Face Powder that is almost invisible on the skin .... 37c Peoples Drug Stores. (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 25c Z. B. T. Talcum WITH COUPON Take advantage of the special low price on this popular talcum 16c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 49c Photograph Albums WITH COUPON Keep your treasured photographs in one of these attractive photo albums.... 29c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Golden Rod Paper Napkins 10c box WITH COUPON Each box contains 60 good quality paper napkins..... 2 for 13c Peoples Drug Stores (P)

COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Aromatic Spirit of Ammonia WITH COUPON A Peoples Quality 3 oz. product. Regular 25c value .... 16c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — $1 Mavis Dusting Powder WITH COUPON A soft, smooth dusting powder, scented with the popular Mavis odeur. .... 49c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 25c Jergen Skin Lotion WITH COUPON Keep a bottle of Jergens Lotion on hand to keep the skin soft and smooth .... 19c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — 69c Celtic Linen Stationery WITH COUPON A box containing 72 sheets of good quality paper and a box of 50 envelopes to match .... 47c Peoples Drug Stores (P)
COUPON ★ SPECIAL — Biltmore Pocket Watch WITH COUPON A sturdy accurate dependable time keeper. Clear, easily-read dial .... 98c value 83c Peoples Drug Stores (P)

Senate Votes $350,000,000; Enlarges AAA

Passing 39-37, Bill Extends Aid to Seven Fields of Farm Industry.

By a vote of 39 to 37, the Senate yesterday adopted a bill appropriating $350,000,000 for the rehabilitation of the cattle industry, and adding seven basic agricultural commodities to the AAA act, doubling the present number.

Originally drafted to make beef and dairy cattle basic agricultural commodities, and to appropriate $200,000,000 for rehabilitation of these industries, the bill before its passage became an omnibus for proposals revising the AAA act.

First it was amended to make peanuts a basic commodity. Then rye, flax and barley and grain sorghum were added. Already the measure had become distasteful to AAA officers, but they took hope in the fact that some of these amendments might be rejected in a conference with the House, which previously had passed the bill as a simple measure to aid cattle.

La Follette Amendment Passed.

The bill, however, was further loaded with amendments yesterday. By a vote of 41 to 38 to amendment by Senator Robert M. La Follete (Republican), of Wisconsin, was adopted. It added $150,000,000 to the original $200,000,000.

Senator La Follette's amendment prescribed that one-third of this sum should be used in conjunction with the Federal Relief Administration in purchasing beef and dairy products for distribution to the needy. The remainder would be used to eradicate tubercular and otherwise diseased cattle and to place cows on farms for non-commercial family use.

An amendment by Senator Henrik Shipstead (Farmer-Labor), of Minnesota, providing that interest on mortgage indebtedness, taxes, and freight rates "shall be included as elements in ascertaining the current average farm price and the fair exchange value of basic agricultural commodities" was next adopted.

Senator Joseph C. O'Mahoney (Democrat), of Wyoming, successfully sponsored an amendment permitting marketing agreements between the Secretary of Agriculture and individual producers or handlers of foodstuffs. The AAA act limited such agreements to associations of producers.

Process Tax Splits Vote.

These amendments, however, were not responsible for the narrow escape of the bill from defeat. In some quarters it is contended the measure would have been defeated had not the amendment been adopted. The final vote of 39 to 37 indicated the divided sentiment in the Senate over making cattle a basic AAA commodity and applying a processing tax to beef.

Led by Senator Robert D. Carey (Republican), of Wyoming, a group of Senators from Western cattle States resisted this proposal, put forward by Secretary of Agriculture Henry A. Wallace. There is nothing in the bill requiring the levying of a processing tax, but in a letter to the Senate Agricultural Committee Mr. Wallace said that of the $200,000,000 appropriated, $150,000,000 would be recaptured by a processing tax.

Senator La Follette's amendment, however, specifically forbids a processing tax to reimburse the Treasury for his proposed $150,000,000 appropriation.

The bill was supported by 32 Democrats, 6 Republicans and 1 Farmer-Laborite. It was opposed by 18 Democrats and 19 Republicans. The Republicans voting for it were Capper, Frazier, Johnson, La Follette, Nye and Schall.

S. Carolina Legislature Cuts Auto Tags Half

Columbia, S. C. March 10 (AP).—The Legislature today had deposited one of its major issues—the auto tag cut—at Gov. Blackwood's doorstep, but still had several other puzzling ones before it.

A legislative controversy that started last session was concluded by an agreement this week on a 50 per cent slash in car licenses November 1.

Vital Statistics

Births.

William and Leslie F. Silverberg, boy.
Frank J. and Margaret C. Welsh, boy.
Harvey A. and Ruth Barnett, girl.
Chester M. and Frederica Aylor, girl.
George W. and Edith Alwine, girl.
Emmett E. and Grace A. Rhodes, girl.
Donell P. and Lorna H. Crandler, boy.
Lucius and Helen Crews, girl.

Licensed to Marry.

George S. Outlaw, 28, 2720 Ontario road northwest, and Doris Tracy, 20, 2718 Ontario road northwest. The Rev. J. H. Dunham.

Charles W. Curran, 37, 1028 I street northwest, and Jessie Stuart Munro, 31, 900 Nineteenth street northwest. The Rev. G. F. Dudley.

Edward W. Mercer, 22, Brook, Va., and Mary Lucille Clarke, 19, Stafford, Va. The Rev. G. O. Bullock.

Willie T. Archer, 27, and Lottie E. Nugent, 20, Petersburg, Va. Judge R. E. Mattingly.

Lawrence Green, 22, 20 N street southeast, and Geneva Harbert, 19, same address. The Rev. John Richardson.

George E. Rowe, 30, Fredericksburg, Va., and Ruth L. Carter, 26, Chancellor, Va. The Rev. F. B. Harris.

John Baker, 40, and Elizabeth R. Smith, 37, both of Harrisonburg, Va. The Rev. L. Michaux.

Thomas S. Fox, 22, and Virginia W. Lacy, 22, both of Roanoke, Va. The Rev. F. A. Parson.

Clemon Jacobson, 21, 1410 Third street northwest, and Gertrude Fulton, 21, 1762 Corcoran street northwest. The Rev. R. D. Grymes.

Joseph Brown, 21, 2206 Eighth street northwest, and Helen Marshall, 17, 900 Columbia road northwest. The Rev. Robert Anderson.

John Ingle, 22, Oseburn, Va., and Doris Vaughn, 22, Baltimore, Md. Judge R. E. Mattingly.

Wilbert Woodrow Blackman, 22, Benson, N. C., and Ora Margaret Bauman, 24, Concordia, Mo. The Rev. C. C. Rasmussen.

Deaths.

Henry C. Thompson, 80 yrs., 1750 U st. se.
Harry L. Mead, 77 yrs., 526 7th st. se.
Mary E. Binns, 71 yrs., 3297 M st. nw.
Mary E. Solan, 70 yrs., St. Elizabeths Hosp.
Winston A. Woodlief, 54 yrs., 415 4th st. nw.
Walter R. Clark, 54 yrs., 1019 10th st. ne.
George L. Jenkins, 49 yrs., Eastern Branch.
Amelia Howard, 6 yrs., Children's Hosp.
Charles O. Williams, 1 yr., Children's Hosp.
Frances A. Plater, 61 yrs., 1011 13th st. se.
Carroll Stewart, 52 yrs., Gallinger Hosp.
Louis Hawkins, 49 yrs., Freedmen's Hosp.
Paul J. Butler, 48 yrs., 732 Lamont st. nw.
Flora A. Thompson, 46 yrs., 1225 Union st. sw.
Cecil Pringle, 30 yrs., Gallinger Hosp.

Store Group Holds Annual Election Dinner

Post Staff Photo.

Officers were elected last night at the annual dinner of the Executives Club of Goldenberg's Department Store at the Mayflower. Left to right: Victor Anderson, president of the club, with store executives; H. E. Ullman, vice president and general manager; Leo Baum, treasurer, and I. Goldenberg, president.

2 Bills Offered In House to Aid D. C. Firemen

Trial Board Change, Cut in Fines, Extended Leaves Sought.

Two bills designed to benefit the members of the District Fire Department were offered in the House yesterday by Representative Jenckes (Democrat), of Indiana, who led a one-man Congressional fight to have the late Fire Chief George S. Watson ousted.

One bill would change the set-up of the Fire Trial Board, which now comprises three officers of the Fire Department, so as to include one officer, one private, and a civilian.

The civilian would become chairman of the board and would be required to be a member of the bar of the District Court of Appeals.. He would rule on all legal questions which come before the board and would be paid $10 for each case. The civilian could not be in the employ of the District government.

The present board now has an assistant corporation counsel assigned to it but in the capacity of a prosecutor.

The other bill would limit the amount of any fine imposed by the board or an official of the department to $50 and would grant annual leave up to 30 days, 30 days sick leave, and an extended sick leave if the illness or injury were incurred in line of duty.

The extended leave would be granted by the District Commissioners upon recommendation of the board of surgeons.

One of the major criticisms of the previous administration of the Fire Department has been that the fines imposed by the Trial Board have been excessive.

Slums 'Shock' Mrs. Roosevelt

She Urges Speedy Relief After Inspection of Conditions.

San Juan, Puerto Rico, March 10 (AP).—Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt walked through the squalid San Juan slums today, talked with their poverty-stricken inmates, and then conferred with welfare workers regarding remedies.

The wife of the President was told by relief workers that 82 per cent of the total population of Puerto Rico had applied for some sort of aid from the Relief Administration. Of the total requests, 522,000 were granted.

Following the Frst Lady through the narrow, grimy streets were the clamoring populace, barking dogs, squealing pigs and naked children.

Once she stopped near a pool of dirty water swarming with flies and asked a photographer to take a picture of it "to show really what it is like."

Again she was shocked upon entering the home of a mother suffering from tuberculosis and was told the family had not had relief or food for a week, eating only rice and beans shared by a neighbor. This was due, the woman said, to a change in the relief reporting forms in Washington.

Mrs. Roosevelt was deeply touched with the way the women tried their best to keep the humble possessions clean. She was impressed, she said, by the "amazing self-respect" and courtesy, even in the waterfront huts and caves.

Mrs. Roosevelt expressed the hope "that a plan can be made to end the slum conditions that are a menace to the general health," and added that "Gov. Winship has said he must clean it up promptly."

Kentucky House Votes Nudist Colony Curb

Frankfort, Ky., March 10 (AP).—The House of the Kentucky Legislature today passed a bill intended to prohibit nudist colonies through high taxation and rigid restriction.

The bill would require nudist colonies to construct a wall 20 feet in height, made of brick, stone or cement, around the premises, and pay an annual license tax of $1,000.

Age Pension Is Signed By Iowa Governor

Des Moines, March 10 (AP).—Gov. Clyde L. Herring today signed the old-age pension bill in the presence of several legislators and labor leaders.

The bill provides that starting November 1 pensions of not to exceed $25 a month may be granted needy persons of 65 years or older.

Unconscious Woman Saved in S Street Fire

Miss Catheryn Kramer, 46, of the 1600 block S street northwest, was rendered unconscious and suffered burns on the left leg when an overstuffed chair and sofa in her apartment caught fire last night.

Neighbors were attracted by smoke emerging from Miss Kramer's apartment. She was unconscious when rushed to Emergency Hospital, where her condition was reported as not serious.

Free Transfers Planned Here For All Lines

Public UtilitiesCommission Applies System to "Feeder" Buses.

An order for universal free transfers on street cars and buses was drafted yesterday at a meeting of offiicials of the Public Utility Commission. The order is expected to be approved this week.

Free transfers, it is proposed, will be issued on "feeder" buses upon payment of a token or a cash fare. "Feeder" buses are those which carry passengers to the main lines.

At present the issuance of transfers is not uniform. On some buses they were given free upon payment of a token or cash fare, while others require 2 cents additional.

The buses on which the proposed regulation would apply are: Park Road, Chevy Chase Loop Line, Woodley Road, West End, Benning, Hillcrest, Washington Interurban-East Washington, South Washington, Bureau of Engraving Loop Line and Anacostia-Congress Heights.

There is no change proposed on other bus lines or street cars. Passengers on all street cars are given free transfers and also on supplemental bus lines.

Those attending the meeting were Acting Chairman Riley E. Elgen, Assistant Corporation Counsel William A. Roberts, F. A. Sager, chief engineer of the Utilities commission.

Lorton Quiz Brings D. C. Welfare Shift

Continued from Page 1.

vestigation now crackling around the welfare board. He has served on the board, like the other members, without remuneration and has displayed an active interest in welfare work during the period he has been a member, his friends pointed out.

Riggs Vice President.

Mr. Talliaferro served as a District Commissioner from 1926 to 1930. He is a lawyer and has taken an active part in District banking affairs. He was elected a vice president of the Riggs National Bank on his retirement as District Commissioner in March, 1930.

The scene of the Lorton investigation moves Tuesday from the District Building to the reformatory. This is being done at the request of Capt. W. W. Barnard, superintendent of District penal institutions, who has invited a complete investigation by the Board of Public Welfare.

Auto Detective Eats Himself Out of Job

New York, March 10 (AP).—Patrolman August Schalkham, the "Eagle-Eye Gus" of the police force who has spotted 281 stolen cars in the last six years, ate himself out of a good job.

Gus was deprived of his roving commission today and transferred to ordinary beat duty in the Bronx because riding around in an automobile day after day in search of missing cars has brought his weight up from 215 pounds to 275.

Widow Sells Coal Given for Relief, Gets a Permanent

Charles Town, W. Va., March 10 (Spl.).—That charity indeed covers a multitude of sins has been illustrated by Federal relief workers here.

A young widow recently requested a load of coal for maintenance of her family. She was found deserving, and the coal was sent.

When another load was requested, it was found she had sold the other coal and spent the proceeds for a permanent wave.

"Rip Winkle" Thrills Young D. C. Audience

Wendell Whitten Stars and Gives a Polished Performance.

"Rip Van Winkle." The Children's Theater of New York presents a play based on the Washington Irving story by Clare Tree Major, featuring Wendell Whitten. Reviewed in the National Theater on Saturday morning by Alice Lichtenstein.

A house full of delighted children yesterday morning kept their seats until the last curtain call and then reluctantly piled out of the National, where they had just seen "Rip Van Winkle," presented by the Children's Theater of New York.

Wendell Whitten gave an interpretation of the title role that projected even the grown-ups of the audience back into a land of make-believe.

Others in Cast.

Dorothy Slaytor performed well as the grouchy wife of Rip, who drove him away from home, and Madeleine Fales as Judy, his daughter, was pleasingly sweet and affectionate. Eugenia Rawls was graceful and exuberant, first as Gretchen and later as Katrinka.

The minor roles played by William Ober, Robert Noble, Paul Jones, Sara Dorr and Peter Dunn were all effectively rendered.

Bruno, the bear, and Starr Jones, the Indian, however, were the ones who gave the children a few moments of sheer delight as the former danced absurdly and the latter solemnly about the stage. The bear wasnt real, but the Indian was, and all the children who knew this fact were getting a thrill out of informing those who did not, until all the parents and governesses began to hiss, "Sh-h-h-h."

Program Enjoyed.

As the curtain rose on the second act, a striking setting representing the Catskill Mountains was revealed in an eerie light, that caused a lot of whispered "Whats-going-to-happens." A very audible "Goody, goody, goody!" greeted the darkening of the theater for each scene, and one tiny voice piped up with, "Now the movie is going to start again!" And a wee bit older voice said scornfully, "It's not a movie; its a pla-ay!"

All of which indicates that the Women's International League is doing something worthwhile in proving to juvenile minds that, important as the movies may be, they are only a part of that institution one calls "the theater."

Four Natives Held Under $25,000 Bail In $50,000 Holdup

Greenville, S. C., March 10 (U.P.). Police today arrested a South Carolina National Bank bookkeeper, two city detectives and a filling station operator, on charges of complicity in the $50,000 robbery of a bank messenger here this week.

Hugh White, the bookkeeper, who accompanied the negro messenger, Clinton Foster, at the time of the robbery, is charged with embezzling the money.

Detectives John E. Corea and Henry J. Lindsay are charged with aiding the theft by holding up the bank car. Robert Willimon, filling station operator, is accused of hiding the money in his safe and changing license plates on the automobile used in the holdup.

Preliminary hearing was set for March 16. Bond was set at $25,000 for each defendant.

Brothers Deny Murder; Bride Pleads Not Guilty

Deadham, Mass., March 10 (AP).—Pleas of not guilty were entered today by the brothers, Irving and Murton Millen, and Abraham Faber to charges of murdering two policemen and robbing a Needham bank. Norma Millen, Murton's bride of a few months, pleaded not guilty to being an accessory after the fact of robbery.

Counsel for the three men made it plain they would base their defense on pleas of insanity.

Dillinger Captured; Tch!—He's a Buffalo

Chicago, March 10 (U.P.).—The outlaw buffalo of Palos Park, recently renamed Dillinger, today was on his way to a northern Wisconsin lake resort in subdued mood. The buffalo originally was named Tony.

Dillinger was finally captured by Ed Reilly, owner of the resort to which the buffalo bull was being taken, after half a dozen attempts to ensnare him had failed. Fifty Cook County forest rangers made plans to round up the other three members of Dillinger's gang.

Funeral Rites Tomorrow for G. H. Snyder

Kensington Resident Dies After Illness of 3 Weeks.

George Henry Snyder, 58, well known patent attorney and civic worker, died yesterday at his home in Kensington, Md. He had been ill three weeks with a complication of ailments which developed into pneumonia.

Snyder was born in Washington and was the son of Mrs. Laura J. Snyder and the late Benjamin Franklin Snyder, who until the time of his death was chief of the search room of the U. S. Patent Office. He attended the public schools of Washington and received his degree from Columbian University, now George Washington University. He had offices in the Earle Building.

Snyder had resided in Kensington for 35 years and was the oldest living past master of the Kensington lodge of Masons. He was a member of the Kensington Chamber of Commerce and a delegate to the Montgomery County Civic Federation, as well as several other civic groups.

Surviving are his widow, Mrs. Ida Hill Snyder; his mother, Mrs. Laura J. Snyder, and a sister, Mrs. R. S. Trimble, of Washington.

Funeral services will be held tomorrow at 2 p. m. at his residence, 35 Baltimore street, Kensington. The Rev. J. Sinclair, pastor of St. Paul's Methodist Church, will officiate. Burial will be in Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

J. R. Sommerville Rites at Oak Hill

Ex-Park Savings BankChief Heart Victim.

Funeral services for J. Robert Sommerville, 67, a director of the defunct Park Savings Bank, who died here Friday, will be held at 11 a. m., tomorrow, at the chapel in Oak Hill Cemetery.

Mr. Sommerville was found dead, the victim of a heart attack, in a small office at 1735 Fourteenth street northwest, where he lived and conducted an oil business. At one time he had a lucrative oil and rubber goods business, but the depression had brought him to the point of near poverty, his friends said.

Mr. Sommerville is the last of the line of an old Georgetown family. He was born in West Virginia.

Gov. Ritchie Is Guest Of Bernard M. Baruch

Kingstree, S. C., March 10 (AP). Gov. Albert C. Ritchie of Maryland was a guest of Bernard M. Baruch at the New York financier's Georgetown country estate today.

The Maryland chief executive arrived in Kingstree by train this morning and immediately motored to Mr. Baruch's home, Hobcaw Barony.

The Weather

Today Sun and Tide Table.

(Furnished by United States Department of Commerce, Coast and Geodetic Survey.)

			AM.	PM.
Sun rises	6:27	High tide	4:04	4:42
Sun sets	6:11	Low tide	10:48	11:34

Weather Conditions.

U. S. Dept. of Agr., Weather Bureau. Washington, Saturday, Mar. 10—8 p. m. Forecast for the District of Columbia—Fair and continued cold Sunday; Monday fair with slowly rising temperature; moderate to fresh northwest winds diminishing Sunday night.

For Virginia—Generally fair and continued cold Sunday; Monday fair, slowly rising temperature.

For Maryland—Fair and continued cold Sunday; Monday fair with slowly rising temperature.

Conditions.

A disturbance developed Friday night and is now central some distance off the Virginia Capes, moving northeastward with increased intensity, Hatteras, N. C., 29.78 inches. Pressure is low and falling over the Canadian Northwest, Simpson, 29.64 inches, and it is falling over the Plains States. These disturbances have caused rain or snow over most States from the Mississippi Valley eastward to the Atlantic Coast. Pressure is high from James Bay eastward to and beyond Newfoundland, Cape Race, N. F., 30.52 inches, and the anticyclone that was over the northern Plains States Friday night has moved southeastward to the lower Mississippi Valley and Texas, Corpus Christi, Tex., 30.40 inches, and pressure remains high over the northern Rocky Mountain region, Yellowstone Park, Wyo., 30.46 inches. The temperature has fallen in the Gulf States, the Ohio Valley and Tennessee, while it has risen decidedly from western Canada southeastward to the Texas Panhandle. The temperature is now considerably below normal from the Mississippi Valley eastward to the Atlantic Coast and considerably above normal from the Plains States westward to the Pacific States.

Local Weather Report.

Temperature—Midnight, 34; 2 a. m., 33; 4 a. m., 33; 6 a. m., 30; 8 a. m., 31; 10 a. m., 31; 12 noon, 30; 2 p. m., 28; 4 p. m., 29; 6 p. m., 28; 8 p. m., 28; 10 p. m., 27. Highest, 34; lowest, 27.

Relative humidity—8 a. m., 71; 2 p. m., 74; 8 p. m., 83. Rainfall (8 p. m. to 8 p. m.), .19. Hours of sunshine, none. Per cent of possible sunshine, none.

Departures From Normal.

Accumulated deficiency of temperature since January 1, 1934, 98 degrees.

Excess of temperature since March 1, 1934, 23 degrees.

Accumulated deficiency of precipitation since January 1, 1934, 1.13 inches.

Excess of precipitation since March 1, 1934, .40 inch.

Temperatures and Precipitation.

Temperatures and precipitation for 24 hours ended Saturday, 8 p. m.:

	Highest Sat.	Lowest Fri. night	Sat. 8 p.m.	Rainfall
Washington, D. C.	32	30	28	0.19
Asheville, N. C.	48	30	22	0.02
Atlanta, Ga.	52	40	28	....
Atlantic City, N. J.	34	30	32	0.46
Baltimore, Md.	30	30	28	0.20
Birmingham, Ala.	36	32	30	....
Bismarck, N. Dak.	38	2	34	....
Boston, Mass.	24	20	24	0.06
Buffalo, N. Y.	18	16	16	0.12
Chicago, Ill.	20	10	12	....
Cincinnati, Ohio	26	18	18	0.11
Cheyenne, Wyo.	52	20	48	....
Cleveland, Ohio	20	18	18	0.02
Davenport, Iowa	26	8	22	....
Denver, Colo.	60	24	58	....
Des Moines, Iowa	24	4	22	....
Detroit, Mich.	24	12	18	0.01
Duluth, Minn.	22	—2	16	....
El Paso, Tex.	68	38	64	....
Galveston, Tex.	46	36	44	....
Helena, Mont.	58	28	54	....
Indianapolis, Ind.	18	18	16	0.10
Jacksonville, Fla.	48	46	46	0.42
Kansas City, Mo.	34	16	34	....
Little Rock, Ark.	44	22	36	....
Los Angeles, Calif.	92	64	88	....
Louisville, Ky.	26	18	18	0.10
Marquette, Mich.	18	0	18	....
Memphis, Tenn.	32	20	32	....
Miami, Fla.	82	70	70	....
Minneapolis, Minn.	26	6	24	....
Mobile, Ala.	56	44	44	0.08
New Orleans, La.	58	44	46	0.06
New York, N. Y.	28	24	28	0.20
North Platte, Nebr.	56	14	50	....
Omaha, Nebr.	30	4	32	....
Philadelphia, Pa.	34	28	28	0.30
Phoenix, Ariz.	88	52	84	....
Pittsburgh, Pa.	18	16	18	0.35
Portland, Me.	24	14	18	....
Portland, Oreg.	70	50	68	....
Salt Lake City, Utah	56	36	56	....
St. Louis, Mo.	26	18	26	....
San Antonio, Tex.	64	42	60	....
San Diego, Calif.	76	56	72	....
San Francisco, Calif.	74	58	74	....
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	56	30	54	....
Savannah, Ga.	46	42	44	0.30
Seattle, Wash.	62	48	60	....
Springfield, Ill.	18	14	16	....
Tampa, Fla.	72	62	62	0.02
Vicksburg, Miss.	38	38	36	....

Prison Rum and Drug Orgies Bared in Wisconsin Probe

Milwaukee, Wis., March 10 (U.P.). Stories of "wild parties" in the house of correction, during which liquor and narcotics were sold to inmates, were told today in testimony before a county board investigating committee.

Monotony of life inside the house was broken by parties which became unrestrained orgies on New Year's Eve, Mrs. Lillian Larson and Lawrence Ederle, inmates, told the committee.

The story of a nude dance by a woman prisoner was told by Mrs. Larson, who served two terms in the workhouse.

"The rules were disregarded for the New Year's Eve party," she said, "and everybody had a good time in any way they pleased. Liquor flowed freely. A matron was in the midst of it all.

"I heard men's voices but I didn't see who the men were."

The witness said she saw a matron "having a good time." Asked if she was drunk, the witness replied, "No, but she appeared to be under the influence of liquor and when she walked to the cells she couldn't walk straight."

Mrs. Larson also told of seeing a woman prisoner named Thelma de Angelo "taking a shot in the arm." A few of the privileged girls who slept in the corridor and their boy friends started the party about 9:30 p. m., she said.

Ederle, former editor of the workhouse paper "Hotel Momsen News," named three guards who, he said, sold liquor and narcotics to inmates. Half of the men prisoners used narcotics, Ederle said.

Ederle said guards "peddled liquor, morphine and cigarets" among the inmates and that three-fourths of the inmates "got plastered" every New Year's Eve.

Death Closes Long Career In Classroom

Miss Maude V. Broome Dies Following Short Illness.

Miss Maude Virginia Broome, 50, who, for more than 33 years, has taught in the Montgomery County (Md.) school system, died yesterday at Montgomery County General Hospital, Sandy Spring, Md. She had been ill a short time.

Miss Broome was a sister of Dr. Edwin W. Broome, superintendent of county schools. For many years she made her home at Rockville, Md., with Dr. and Mrs. Broome. She was a native of Darnestown, Md., and was a daughter of the late Alexander and Mary Broome.

Educated at Darnestown Academy and Johns Hopkins University, Miss Broome entered the service of the school system at the age of 17 years. She taught for many years at Rockville, but in recent years had taught home economics at Gaithersburg High School.

Miss Broome was a leader in social life and took a leading part in the many entertainments and suppers given at the school. She also had a wide acquaintance with former students of Briarley Hall at Poolesville, which was operated by her cousin, Capt. Sidney Lodge, and which she visited often.

Besides Dr. Broome, she is survived by another brother, James Broome, and a sister, Miss Grace Broome, both of Germantown, Md.

Funeral services will be held tomorrow at 11 a. m. at the Colonial Funeral Home in Rockville. Burial will be in Darnestown Cemetery.

Weaver, Merchant, Dies in Front Royal

Father of House Reporter Buried Tomorrow.

Front Royal, Va., March 10 (Spl.). W. Cass Weaver, 84, dean of Front Royal merchants, died today after a brief illness.

Mr. Weaver entered a mercantile house established here by his father before the War Between the States. Some years ago he was succeeded by his son W. C. Weaver, jr., The firm of W. C. Weaver & Son, with a continuous existence of 75 years, is the oldest mercantile house in northern Virginia.

Mr. Weaver is survived by three sons, State Senator Aubrey G. Weaver, W. C. Weaver, jr. and Henry B. Weaver, of Washington, reporter of the House of Representatives, and also three sisters, Misses Bettie and Nettie Weaver and Mrs. Cass Rust, of Front Royal.

Funeral services will be held Monday at 2 p. m. at the home.

One Cent a Day Brings $100 a Month

Over $700,000.00 in cash benefits have already been paid to one-cent-a-day policyholders by the National Protective Insurance Co., 436 Pickwick Bldg., Kansas City, Mo., the oldest and largest company of its kind.

Their new accident policy, paying benefits up to $100 each month or $1,000 to $1,500 at death, is now being sold to all men, women and children between the ages of 7 and 80 years. The cost is only $3.65 a year—just one cent a day.

Send No Money

For 10 days' free inspection of policy, simply send name, age, address, beneficiary's name and relationship. No application to fill out, no medical examination. After reading policy, which will be mailed to you, either return it or send $3.65 which pays you up for a whole year—365 days. Write National Protective today while offer is still open.—Adv.

L. L. PERKINS
WILL BOND YOU.
United States Fidelity & Guaranty Co.
Phone National 0913 1415 K St. N.W

This Beautiful
BUNGALOW
CUSTOM BUILT
To Meet the Requirements of All Seasons of the Year
It is more than just a Summer Home
3 Rooms Built..$460.00
4 Rooms Built..$580.00
EASY TERMS ARRANGED
Special low prices on Garages, Porch Inclosures, Attic, Basement Rooms, Additions and all kinds of house remodeling.
Supreme Building and Remodeling Co.
Bond Building. Phone NA. 3954
Sunday NA. 0643.

Claudius Dulin, Leading D. C. Merchant, Dies

Co-Founder of Company Active in Business Half Century.

Claudius Campbell Dulin, 81, cofounder of the firm of Dulin & Martin Co. and a prominent Washington merchant for more than half a century, died yesterday at his home in the Kenesaw Apartments. He had been in poor health several months.

Mr. Dulin, born April 18, 1853, at Leesburg, Va., came to Washington when he was 18 years old and had been a resident since. In 1898 he helped found the Dulin & Martin house furnishings store, formerly located on F street, between Twelfth and Thirteenth streets. Several years ago it was moved into a new building at Connecticut avenue and L street.

Mr. Dulin was still nominally connected with the firm. In late years his activity had been limited.

Mr. Dulin was a member of the Mount Pleasant Congregational Church almost from its founding. He was active in Masonic organizations, being a member of Almas Temple, a Scottish Rite Mason and a charter member of Temple Noyes Lodge, F. A. A. M. He was a charter member of the Washington Rotary Club.

Two sons survive him, Horace Dulin and Harry S. Dulin. There are three grandchildren, Marion Janet Dulin, Irene Fletcher Dulin and Thaddeus R. Dulin. Both sons are connected with the firm.

Funeral services will be held at the Mount Pleasant Congregational Church at 2:30 p. m. tomorrow. Burial, with Masonic services at the grave, conducted by members of Temple Noyes Lodge, will be in Oak Hill Cemetery.

Lisa Gardiner Dancers Give Pleasing Show

School of the Dance in Full, Demonstrates Technique.

Appearing under the auspices of the Community Center Department, the Lisa Gardiner Dancers presented a varied and interesting program last evening in the auditorium of Central High School. Had not the weather turned so inclement, a larger assemblage would have witnessed the succession of short ballets, solo dances and ensemble numbers; those who braved the snow were rewarded with enjoyment and in turn praised their entertainers with hearty plaudits.

Virtually "La Scuola di Ballo" in action on exhibition day, the program disclosed all stages of dancing technique from the artistically expert to the tentative pirouettes and saults of miniature ballerinas. The comparison between the muscular skill of finished steps "sur les pointes" and the efforts of novices to support the weight of the body on the pivot of the toes was a revelation of the patient labor that underlies a dancer's perfected art.

The program opened with an amusing ballet, "Breakfast in Vienna," in which Herr Strauss and his family began the day to waltz time. Anne Vucinovich, Mary Day and Marvin Beers presented the Columbine - Harlequin - Pantalon episodes from Schumann's "Carnaval," and Ponchielli's "Dance of the Hours" brought the evening to a close.

To enumerate all the solo and group dances, with comment upon each, would be to extend this review to a column's length. Mention must be made, however, of Miss Gardiner's admirable dancing of "La Corrida," which had to be repeated; of Mary Day's graceful "Seagull," of Frances Rands plastic evolutions to Rubinstein's "Romance," of the "Persian Dance," by Alice Louise Hunter, and the humors of Betty Yoder's "Hunting Dance" and Lora Wills' "Rainy Day."

R. C. B. B.

Watts to Direct Aleutian Survey

The Navy announced yesterday that Rear Admiral W. C. Watts, commander of the mine forces in Hawaii, would be in charge of the Navy's aerial survey of the Aleutian Islands, off Alaska, this summer, the Associated Press reported.

This survey began last year for the combined purpose of making a strategic marine study and observing weather conditions. Most of the winter storms affecting the United States originate in the Aleutians.

The survey party probably will include two planes, a repair ship and two mine sweepers. The planes probably will be sent from Pearl Harbor, Hawaii.

"AS IN DAYS OF OLD"
ANNOUNCEMENT
Of interest to the many thousands of former customers, as well as the general public throughout the entire country, will be this announcement by the former owners of Thomas Ward & Company.
The completion of a most modern distillery located among the beautiful Maryland Hills, assures the trade of the return of this dependable source of supply for the finest MARYLAND RYE WHISKY and completely DISTILLED GIN—also the revival of the famous and popular "CEDARHURST BRAND."
Communications from our old clientele and others are cordially invited.
THE THOMAS WARD DISTILLING COMPANY
WESTMINSTER, MARYLAND
This advertisement not intended to apply in States where sale or advertising of liquor is unlawful.

If Your Work
requires constant use of your eyes in poor light or using them too many hours without rest—it is important that you have them examined frequently so that eyestrain does not develop . . . And have the proper glasses fitted by experts at Leese's.
Leese Glasses Cost No More Than The Ordinary Kind.
Expert Optometrists Always Available
M. A. LEESE OPTICAL CO.
614 9th St. N.W.

DODGE
PLYMOUTH
AUTHORIZED
SERVICE
Sales and Service
FINE PERFORMANCE from a fine car is always assured when you use Warrington Service. Bring your car in regularly . . . prevention is better than cure. Our inspection will detect any irregularity in its early stages.
WARRINGTON MOTOR CAR CO.
2035 17th Street Northwest
POTOMAC 0701

Roosevelt's Aid To White Cross Seal Sale Given

Indorses Drive for Fund to Help Crippled Children.

President Roosevelt yesterday indorsed the pre-Easter sale of White Cross seals during the week of March 26. The proceeds from the campaign, sponsored by the Association for Crippled Children and Disabled Adults, will aid Washington's underprivileged children. The District Congress of Parents and Teachers also is backing the campaign.

In his letter to Paul H. King, vice president of the International Society for Crippled Children, President Roosevelt said:

"Because of its far-reaching effect upon the Nation as a whole, I believe the problem of the crippled child can be called again to the attention of the American people.

"And it is for this reason that I write now to commend the movement which several States soon are to launch in an effort to arouse National consciousness in behalf of the crippled child and to raise funds for his care and general welfare.

"As I understand it, this movement will take the form of a White Cross Seal campaign similar to that which has been conducted for many years and which has made possible much of the crusade against tuberculosis.

"The International Society for crippled children is to be congratulated for promoting this campaign. Since it is national in scope, I am asking "Daddy Allen" and those associated with him to give this message to those in the various States who are to supervise the White Cross Seals campaign: 'Good luck and success to you.'"

Mrs. J. N. Saunders, president, and Mrs. Lucian Jordan, physical education chairman, of the District Congress of Parents and Teachers, and Ernest Grant, of the Tuberculosis Association, are arranging with banks, department stores, hotels and office buildings for the sale of these seals.

Dr. John H. Holmes To Address Forum

Jewish Leader to Speak on World Chaos.

Dr. John Haynes Holmes, pastor of the Community Church of New York, will speak on "World Chaos and the Way Out" in the National Jewish Forum at the Jewish Community Center, Wednesday, at 8:15 p. m.

Dr. Holmes is chairman of the city affairs committee of New York; a director of the American Civil Liberties Union; a vice president in the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, and was on a special mission to Palestine in 1929, as a sponsor of the Zion movement. As a lecturer he has been identified with many campaigns for civic betterment.

The meeting will be presided over by Louis Ottenberg, of the board of trustees of the Jewish Community Center. Morris Cafritz is president of the center.

Castle to Address Academy on Russia

World Economics Group Schedules Program.

Former Undersecretary of State William R. Castle, jr., will lecture on Russia before the Academy of World Economics at 8:30 p. m., March 18, in the Shoreham Hotel. Three other speakers, versed in world affairs, will be announced later.

Members desiring extra guest tickets may apply to Liefur Magnusson, secretary of the academy, at the International Labor Office on Jackson place.

The program for next Sunday is being arranged by Dr. William F. Notz, chairman of the board of directors, and Norman E. Towson, treasurer.

Medicinal Blended Whisky Is Sought

District Liquor Law Shift Is Introduced.

An amendment to the District liquor act to permit drug stores to sell blended whisky on prescriptions was offered in the House yesterday by Representative Dirksen (Republican), Illinois. The amendment requires that the bottle be properly marked.

A hearing on this bill and other proposed amendments to the District liquor act will be held Wednesday morning by the House District Committee.

The committee will also conduct a hearing the same morning on Representative Black's bill to legalize horse and dog racing in the District.

Not Neglected

Marines' Bodies Brought From Nicaragua.

Fifty-four Marines who lost their lives in Nicaragua from 1927 to 1933 have been given posthumous burials in the United States, the Marine Corps announced yesterday following complaints from Treasury Post, No. 2400, Veterans of Foreign Wars, that soldiers' graves in the Central American republic were neglected.

Only one man, Charles J. Levonski, of Dulgeville, N. Y., remains buried in Nicaragua. Arrangements are being made for the transfer of his body as soon as Nicaraguan law will permit. Forty-seven Marines died from wounds received in action.

Accused Fireman Wins Continuance

Was Ill, Not Drunk, Doctor Says in Defense.

A District fireman, charged with intoxication, was granted a continuance when arraigned in Police Court yesterday after telling Judge Ralph Given he was absent from duty on sick leave at the time of his arrest.

Kenneth L. Martin, a private attached to No. 24 Engine Co., was arrested Saturday near Fifteenth and H streets northwest. Policeman H. A. Lohr, of the Traffic Bureau, said Martin was staggering.

A police physician summoned to the Ninth Precinct declared that Martin was not drunk, but was ill.

All Business Joins District Finance Group

Trade Board Committee Expanded to Include New Elements.

Every business element in the District will be represented on the municipal finance committee of the Washington Board of Trade through a reorganization of the committee announced yesterday by Claude W. Owen, president of the board.

Edward F. Colladay, former president of the board, has been named chairman of the committee under the reorganization.

The reorganized committee will represent banks, hotels, large and small stores, lawyers, doctors, private citizens and individual owners of real etsate.

Finance Data Prepared.

The committee has accumulated data in reference to municipal finance matters of the District, and Mr. Colladay has appeared before Congress as a representative of the joint civic groups of the community at budget hearings.

The committee is composed of Mr. Colladay and the following members:

Theodore W. Noyes, publisher; John Saul, president of B. F. Saul Co.; Robert V. Fleming, president of the Riggs National Bank; Claude W. Owen, president of E. G. Schafer Co.; D. J. Callahan, William L. Beale, Fred M. Bradley, attorney; E. C. Brandenburg, attorney; Frank R. Jelleff, president of Frank R. Jelleff, Inc.; George Plitt, M. X. Wilberding, W. W. Everett, president of Woodward & Lothrop, Inc.; Julius Garfinckel, president of Julius Garfinckel & Co.; Harry Blake, president of Barber & Ross, Inc.; H. L. Rust, jr., vice president of H. L. Rust Co.; Mark Lansburgh, president of Lansburgh & Bro.

A. C. Case, president of Palais Royal, Inc.; L. E. Williams, vice president and treasurer of Fries, Beall & Sharp Co.; John Q. Tilson, attorney; William S. Culbertson, George W. Offutt, attorney; E. C. Graham, president of Hamilton National Bank; Arthur J. Harnett, president of the District Hotel Men's Association; Arthur J. May, president of F. P. May Hardware Co.; Francis G. Addison, jr., president of the Security Savings & Commercial Bank; Dr. Arthur C. Christie, Dr. William Earl Clark, Harrison E. Howe, president of the Rotary Club; Edgar Morris, president of the Edgar Morris Sales Co.

Members of Committee.

Marcy L. Sperry, president of the Washington Gas Light Co.; John H. Hanna, president of the Capital Transit Co.; Lloyd B. Wilson, president of the Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co.; George C. Shinn, attorney; A. J. Driscoll, George M. Whitwell, B. M. McKelway, Eugene Meyer, publisher of The Washington Post; Joshua Evans, jr., vice president of the Hamilton National Bank; Henry A. Willard 2d, Sidney F. Taliaferro, vice president of the Riggs National Bank; James E. Colliflower, president of theJ mase E. Colliflower & Co.; George P. Marshal, publisher; Paul E. Lesh, attorney; Dr William McClellan, president of James E. Colliflower & Co.; Fred A. Smith, general manager of the Floyd E. Davis Co.

George Vass, vice president of the Riggs National Bank; Samuel J. Prescott, president of the Samuel J. Prescott Co., Inc.; William Montgomery, president of the Acacia Mutual Life Association; Frank A. Birgfeld, chief clerk of the Treasury Department; Lawrence M. Proctor, Wallace B. Robinson, W. J. Tastet, Ernest G. Walker, Max Fischer, John E. McClure, attorney; Cloyd H. Marvin, president of George Washington University; T. J. Groom, Edwin M. Bayly, Henry B. Morrow, attorney; George Clagett, David Burnet, Charles W. Bolgiano, A. L. Baldwin, M. L. Brewton, Norman E. Brook, and E. H. Bauer.

Sugar Conference Ends Without Taking Action

London, March 10 (AP).—The ten-power sugar conference, called to consider the regulation and production of sugar, concluded its six days' sitting today with no definite conclusions reached. It left remedial measures open for further discussion.

The delegates, watching the progress of the sugar bill at Washington, said they realized that the effect of the disposition of the Philippine crop would be most important on world sugar conditions.

Aleph Zodik Aleph Will Hold Service

The Washington Chapter of Aleph Zodick Aleph will observe its fourth Aleph Zodick Aleph Sabbath next Friday at the synagogue, Fourteenth and Emerson streets. Services will be conducted by chapter members, with the assistance of Rabbi A. Volkman.

District youths participating in the services will include Norman Freggor, Ben Bookoff, Kenneth Bennett, Irving Tash, Leon Cohen, William Saber, Bertram Abramson and Lou Bergart.

Inspection of District Bridges Is Postponed

The inspection tour of District bridges for members of the Senate and House District sub-committees on appropriations, planned for yesterday afternoon by the Washington Board of Trade, was canceled because of snow.

The tour will be made at 2 p. m. Saturday, George Shinn, chairman of the avenues and bridges committee of the organization, announced.

Miss Jane Grasselli To Wed Italian Count

Rome, March 10 (AP).—Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Grasselli, of Cleveland, today announced the engagement of their daughter Jane to Count Pier Gradinego, the Italian Consul in Cleveland.

The wedding will take place May 9 in Rome.

L. D. S. Relief Society Will Sponsor Concert

A concert will be given March 17, in the chapel of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints, Sixteenth and Columbia road. A reception will follow the program.

The concert is sponsored by the relief society of the church.

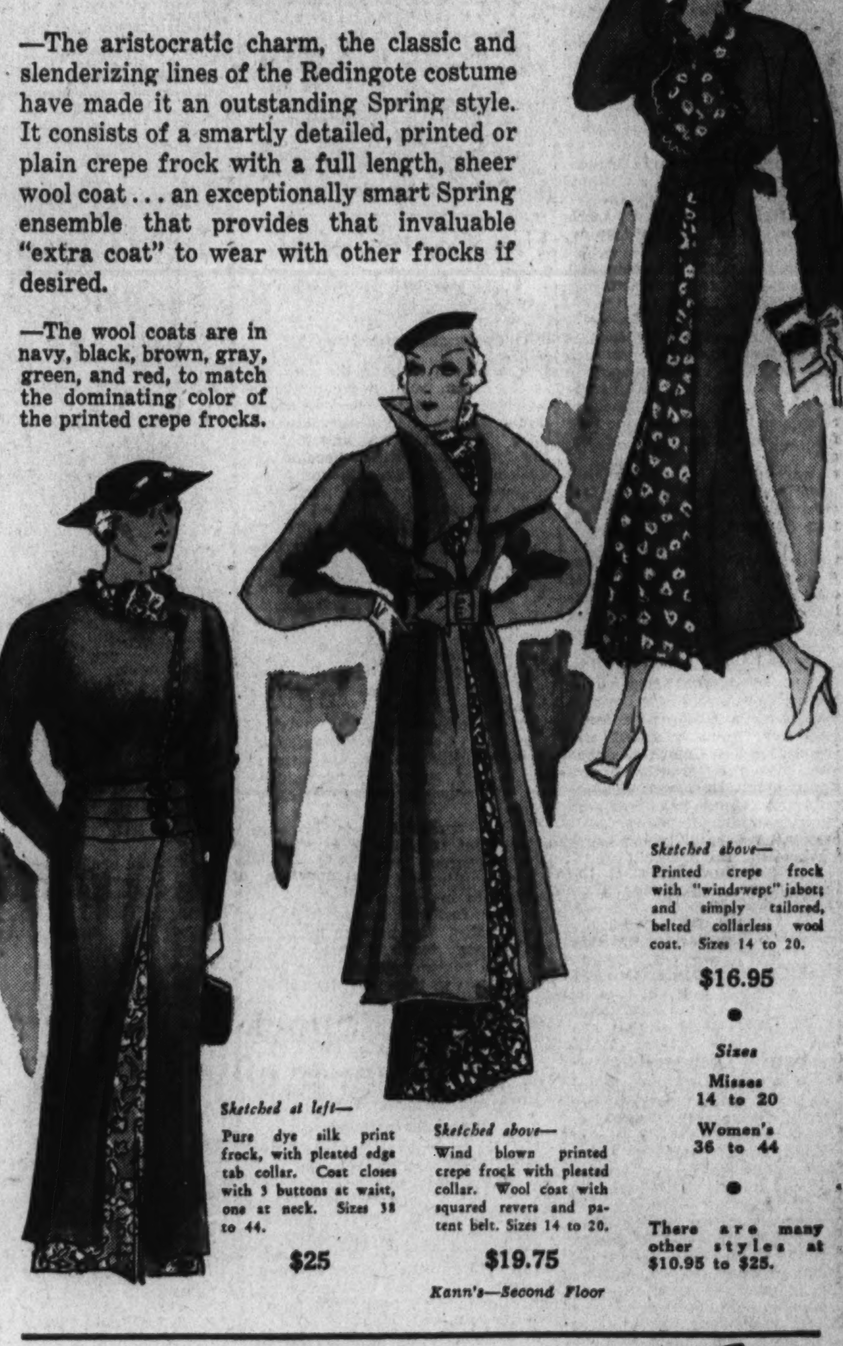
Kann's
Penn. Ave.—Eighth and D Sts.

Better Dress Shop
Heralds the Popularity of the
Spring Redingote
COSTUME

A Style Revival That is Sweeping the Fashion World $16.95

—The aristocratic charm, the classic and slenderizing lines of the Redingote costume have made it an outstanding Spring style. It consists of a smartly detailed, printed or plain crepe frock with a full length, sheer wool coat . . . an exceptionally smart Spring ensemble that provides that invaluable "extra coat" to wear with other frocks if desired.

—The wool coats are in navy, black, brown, gray, green, and red, to match the dominating color of the printed crepe frocks.



Sketched at left—
Pure dye silk print frock, with pleated edge tab collar. Coat closes with 3 buttons at waist, one at neck. Sizes 38 to 44.
$25

Sketched above—
Wind blown printed crepe frock with pleated collar. Wool coat with squared revers and patent belt. Sizes 14 to 20.
$19.75

Sketched above—
Printed crepe frock with "windswept" jabot; and simply tailored, belted collarless wool coat. Sizes 14 to 20.
$16.95

Sizes
Misses 14 to 20
Women's 36 to 44

There are many other styles at $10.95 to $25.

Kann's—Second Floor

This All-in-One "LASTEX" Foundation Garment
For Slender Figures
$2.50

—No figure is too slim to wear one of these subtle garments that leave the wearer unconscious of a corset.

—Choice of lace or doubette uplift brassiere top.

Ideal in sizes 22 to 36 bust. Girdles in sizes 24 to 28 waist.

Launder them like underwear.

Kann's—Second Floor

At Last!
We Have Comfortable Fitting
"LASTEX" BACK 2-way stretch
UNION SUITS FOR MEN
$1.00

—Flexible, form-fitting suits that have the ventilated two-way stretch "Lastex" back. Closed crotch, and "V" neck. A suit that breathes with every movement of the body. Tailored of PRE-SHRUNK pajama check, assuring perfect fit.

Sizes 36 to 46.
Men's Store—Street Floor

For Easter Chic—
Wide Brim Scoop Back "SISOLS"

They're the Season's Leading Hats . . . $3.95

—Big brims, with a windblown flare, that are exceptionally becoming, and flattering with their dips and scoops, and their cup backs that fit snugly to the head. If you favor the big brims you should see these, by all means.

Hundreds of other wide brim, scoop back styles in roughs, pedalines, and sisols at $3

Kann's—Second Floor

Fine Lambskin and Capeskin
GLOVES
Sizes 5¾ to 7½
$1.95 Pr.

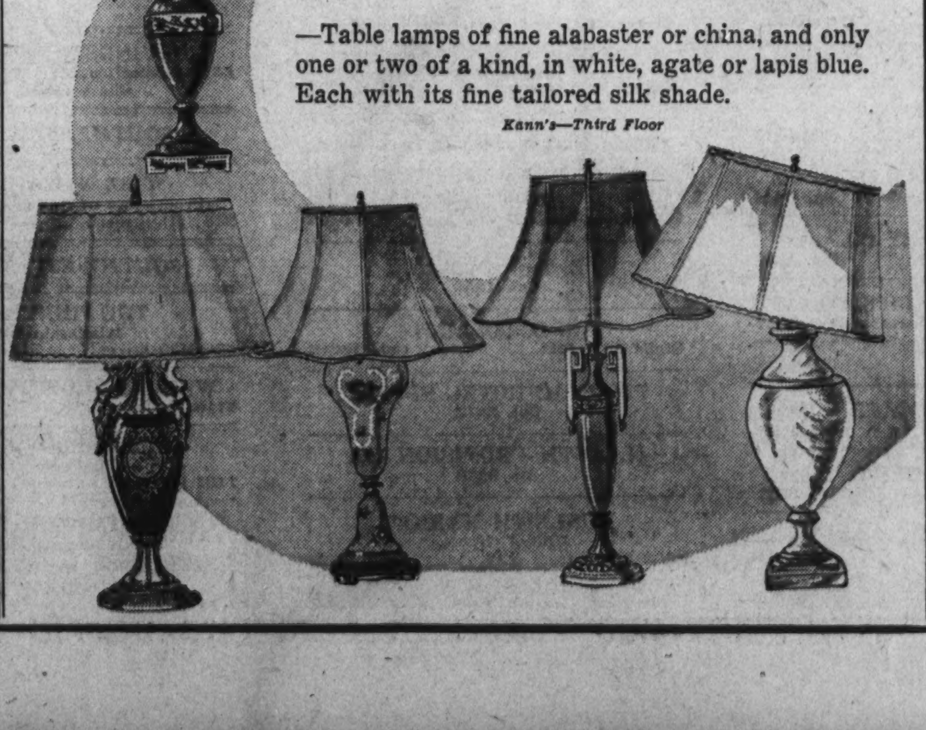
—Fancy top pull-ons and 1 clasp welt tops, both overseam sewn. And plain 4-button length washable capeskins LIGHT IN WEIGHT AND PERSPIRATION PROOF, in black, brown, grey, and beige tones and black with white.

Kann's—Street Floor

Choice of 13 Attractive Styles in
TABLE LAMPS
Complete with new swivel shade. $7.98

—Table lamps of fine alabaster or china, and only one or two of a kind, in white, agate or lapis blue. Each with its fine tailored silk shade.

Kann's—Third Floor



For Easter You'll Want One of These Smart New Navy Blue
Fur Trimmed COATS
With Ripply Furred Revers $25

—With Easter just around the corner you will be thinking about a new dress coat. You'll be thrilled with the new revers that ripple down in soft, flattering fur treatments, the new style jabots, and new cape features. We also have fine black and "Runko" browns and tans at this price.

There are also stunning tweed coats in this $25 group.

Misses', Women's, Little Women's and Larger Women's sizes.

Other coats at $16.95 to $59.75

Kann's—Second Floor

White House Asks Fullest Tariff Power

President Asks Authority to Remove Imports From Free List.

Continued from Page 1.

thorize a power that might by a stroke of the pen wipe an entire industry out of existence," Mr. Cliff told committee members.

"I think the entire success of the NRA depends on complete nationalism. Today, for the first time in my life, I would support an embargo on foreign goods."

Dickinson Advocates It.

He said employment is increasing in a number of industries, but the proposed tariff powers would check that recovery.

Assistant Secretary of Commerce Dickinson said the proposed legislation suggested "a policy of protection to American industry and commerce which will really protect and vitalize and restore, rather than restrict and dry up and destroy."

He insisted the bill does not vest the President with any powers that go constitutionally beyond existing law.

"It simply permits him to use such powers by way of negotiation to alter the tariff downward, not merely upward," Mr. Dickinson said.

"It does not threaten any established industry.

"It opens the way to a consideration of the tariff from a National rather than a local standpoint.

"It extends protection to 2,000,000 of our people, whose employment is endangered by the selfish local policy of miscalled protection, which has hitherto prevailed.

Fears Tariff Walls.

"It offers a method for turning the tide that has been running throughout the world, toward a miserable policy of increasing trade restrictions which, unless checked and reversed, will stand in the way of the economic recovery of nations."

He warned that unless the bill is speedily enacted, increasing tariff barriers abroad will result in a further decrease in American exports.

Supporting this view, Harry Tipper, executive vice president of the American Manufacturers Export Association, declared improved foreign trade must provide "the final key to recovery of prosperity." He insisted tariff barriers can be eliminated by mutual concessions between nations.

Representative Clifford R. Hope (Republican), Kansas, asked the law be changed so Canadian wheat shipped into this country to be milled, can not be exported duty free to Cuba and elsewhere, as American wheat.

He said he has received a "favorable response" on the bill from millers in his State, but reserved his own views on the measure.

Hopkins to Outline Farm Plan in South

Relief Chief Will Speak in Atlanta Tomorrow.

Atlanta, March 10 (U.P.).—Plans for definite rural relief programs for the rehabilitation of the farmers of the Southeast are to be discussed here Monday and Tuesday by Harry L. Hopkins, National relief administrator, and representatives from 12 Southern States.

State administrators and heads of agricultural departments of Southeastern universities have been asked to attend the meetings.

Other members of the Washington staff who will attend include Mrs. Ellen S. Woodward, director of women's work, and Allan Johnstone, Southern field representative.

Chase to Lecture On T. H. Chivers

Arts Club Will Hear Talk Tonight.

The life and works of Dr. Thomas Holley Chivers, author of "Facets of Diamond," will be discussed by Prof. Lewis Chase before the Arts Club tonight.

Dr. Chivers, sometimes described as "the mystery man of American literature," was born in Georgia. and as a contemporary of Edgar Allan Poe was hailed as a rising hope of the Western world.

After Poe's death Chivers hurled charges of plagiarism against him, claiming that he, and not Poe, had written the originals of "Annabelle Lee" and "The Raven." The controversy still baffles many writers.

Bolivia Offers League Peace With Paraguay

Asuncion, Paraguay, March 10 (AP). The Bolivian government today made a formal offer to start direct peace negotiations with Paraguay, under the auspices of the League of Nations investigating commission, according to reliable reports in official circles.

The reports said that Bolivia is willing to talk definite terms for ending the long war between the two nations in the Gran Chaco.

Record Heat Wave Hits Southern California

Los Angeles, March 10 (AP). Southern California admitted today it is having unseasonable weather.

An unofficial temperature of 102 degrees was reported from Santa Ana. In Los Angeles yesterday's 1934 high mark of 90 degrees was broken today by a 92. The forecast was for continued heat.

Eight Plot Suspects Freed.

Panama, March 10 (AP).—Eight men accused of conspiring to assassinate President Arias last January were ordered released from police custody today by the superior judge, who stipulated the case could be reopened later if new evidence were produced.

J. N. Darling ('Ding') Named Chief of Biological Survey

Famous Cartoonist Long Active in Wild Life Preservation.

J. N. Darling, Nationally-known as the newspaper cartoonist "Ding," has been appointed chief of the Biological Survey, Secretary of Agriculture Wallace announced yesterday. He succeeds Paul G. Redington, transferred to the Forest Service on his own request.

Darling has served as a member of the President's Committee on Wild Life Restoration since the first of the year. A cartoon of his was the frontispiece of the committee's report last month, which recommended immediate acquisition of 5,000,000 acres of submarginal land for wild life conservation.

Secretary Wallace said: "Mr. Darling will be welcomed warmly by all of us here in the department. He will make a real contribution and I personaly look forward to our official association."

While Ding is best known for his cartoons, he is also recognized as a leader in wild life conservation and restoration activities. He is a member of the Migratory Bird Conservation Committee of the Department of Agriculture, the Iowa Fish and Game Commission, the Iowa Planning Commission and of the Des Moines Park Board.

Darling's career as a cartoonist began in 1901 on the Sioux City Journal. after spending two years as a reporter on the Tribune there. Since 1906 he has been connected with the Des Moines Register, except from 1911 and 1913, when he was with the New York Globe. Since 1917 he has also been connected with the New York Herald-Tribune.

He will continue to draw cartoons as his time permits.

Associated Press Photo.

JAY N. DARLING,

the famous newspaper cartoonist, "Ding," yesterday was appointed chief of the Biological Survey. He has been an ardent worker for conservation of wild life.

U. S. Control of All Carriers Is Asked

Continued from Page 1.

tion, achieved through the survival of the fittest, but the greater competitive strength of the railroads would be likely to distort the results. The fact is that this plan of free-for-all competition has never worked successfully, either here or elsewhere. It has been tried and found wanting.

Partial Control Fails.

"On the other hand, a partial and incomplete system of regulation, such as we have had, will not work. The phase through which transportation has been passing in the last decade and a half was doubtless inevitable, for it is difficult to regulate new forms of transportation until they have passed the experimental stage. But the time has arrived for effective control. There is the same need for bringing some degree of order out of chaos as there was in 1887, when Federal regulation of railroads became clearly necessary.

"Unless competition is brought under great restraint, it can bring only widespread losses to shippers, to communities and sections of the country, to investors in rail, water and motor facilities, and to the public generally. Competition between the different forms of transportation will continue to have an important part to play, but it must be held within reasonable limits and kept from assuming destructive and wasteful forms. The transportation system must be knit together and co-ordinated. This can only be done under the guiding hand of the Federal Government."

Proposals Outlined.

Mr. Eastman finds that the essentials of regulation between rail and water lines are: control over the amount of competitive service afforded, control over minimum charges, control over operations of contract and private carriers, adherence to published schedules and prevention of unjust discrimination and co-ordination with other forms of transportation.

In examining the possible methods of regulation of both water and motor carriers, he rejects codes of competition under the NRA, on the ground that the NRA is temporary and that is leads primarily to "self-regulation" by industries rather than to effective public regulation. He concludes that the I. C. C. is the proper regulatory body.

The water carrier bill, submitted with the report, would establish control over minimum rates, entrance into and tonnaging of routes and defines the differences between common, contract and private carriers. The motor carrier bill is similar to the Rayburn bill now before the House, but incorporates several changes proposed by the I. C. C. and by various State commissions.

Airlines Unaffected.

Mr. Eastman makes no recommendations with reference to pipe lines or airlines, although he reviews briefly the history of each of these forms of transportation. With regard to air transportation, he says that if Federal regulation is to go beyond promotion of public safety it should embrace three major points: Administration of payments for mail carriage, administration of any subsidies which Congress may authorize in the future and control of entrance into the industry and of extension of lines.

A report on labor problems is to be submitted later.

The note of emergency struck by Mr. Eastman and Chairman Lee, with their special insistence that water carriers and bus and truck lines be placed under the regulation of the I. C. C. immediately, creates the possibility that the Congressional session will be prolonged. If their view as to the need for immediate legislation prevails at the White House, a recasting of the legislative program will be necessary.

Pius Urges Dominicans To War Against Heresy

Vatican City, March 10 (AP).—Pope Pius today exhorted the order of Dominicans throughout the world, especially the lay members of the order, to rally to the standard of St. Dominic and drive out heresy.

His exhortation was included in an apostolic letter addressed to the Rev. Fr. Matrino Gillet, General of the Order of Dominicans, commemorating the seventh centenary of Dominic's canonization.

Naval Revision Plan Approved By President

Departmental Economies, Better Administration Aim of Move.

The Navy Department reorganization plan, drafted by a special board headed by Assistant Secretary of Navy Henry L. Roosevelt, to tighten administration and effect economies, has been approved by President Roosevelt, it was learned yesterday.

The plan was returned to the Navy Department from the White House. Secretary of Navy Claude A. Swanson also signed it. Its text will be made known this week.

The Secretary described it as a "clarification of authority." It is understood to be far less sweeping than changes in the Vinson reorganization bill before the House Naval Affairs Committee.

Admiral William H. Standley, chief of Naval Operations, recommended direct authority for his office over departmental bureaus. President Roosevelt differed with this viewpoint.

Ready readers watch Post Classified Ads for new propositions every morning. Put your message before them and get results the same day. Just phone National 4205.

Fat Foils Love

Romance Flees as Pounds Increase; Laura Sues.

Chicago, March 10 (AP).—The last 5 pounds Mrs. Laura Johnston put on may wreck her home.

When she married in 1928, she weighed 125 pounds. In a divorce suit filed yesterday she set forth these allegations, with a chronology of her weight:

135 pounds—Frank Johnston gave her a cross look.

145—Unkind remarks.

155—Thrown out of her home.

160—Thrown out again and called "fat."

165 pounds—broke scales, and thrown out again.

These things, she alleged, constituted cruelty, since she had "no control over the course of nature."

Nazi Troopers Jailed For Mistreating Jew

Berlin, March 10 (AP).—Seven Nazi storm troopers were sentenced to three to six years at hard labor by a Berlin special court today for kidnaping Otto Schlesinger, member of a prominent Chemnitz family of Jews.

The official account said the victim had been mistreated during his detention and that the abductors had tried to fire on police while escaping.

5,000 Children in Hecht Store Fete

Tops, Balloons, Marbles Among Souvenirs.

It was a big day yesterday for more than 5,000 children, who attended the inauguration of a children's carnival at the Hecht Co.

They were presented with such souvenirs as tops, balloons and marbles and entertained by a program featuring Mickey Mouse, an organ grinder and a sport cartoonist, who sketched many of the children.

Ten live bunnies were prizes to the ten children finding the best names for them.

The carnival is patterned after the similar event which has been held annually for the children of Paris since 1901, when Lepine, then head of the police, decided that children should have their day.

Colorado Springs Gets Next D. A. V. Powwow

Cincinnati, March 10 (AP).—Selection of Colorado Springs, Colo., for the annual convention of the Disabled American Veterans of the World War, June 30 to July 7, was announced today by Vivian D. Corbly, national adjutant.

Invitations, he said, have been extended to President Roosevelt, Madame Schumann-Heink, Gen. John J. Pershing, Gen. Frank T. Hines and Gen. George E. Leach to attend the gathering.

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Under United States Government Supervision

A Personal Matter

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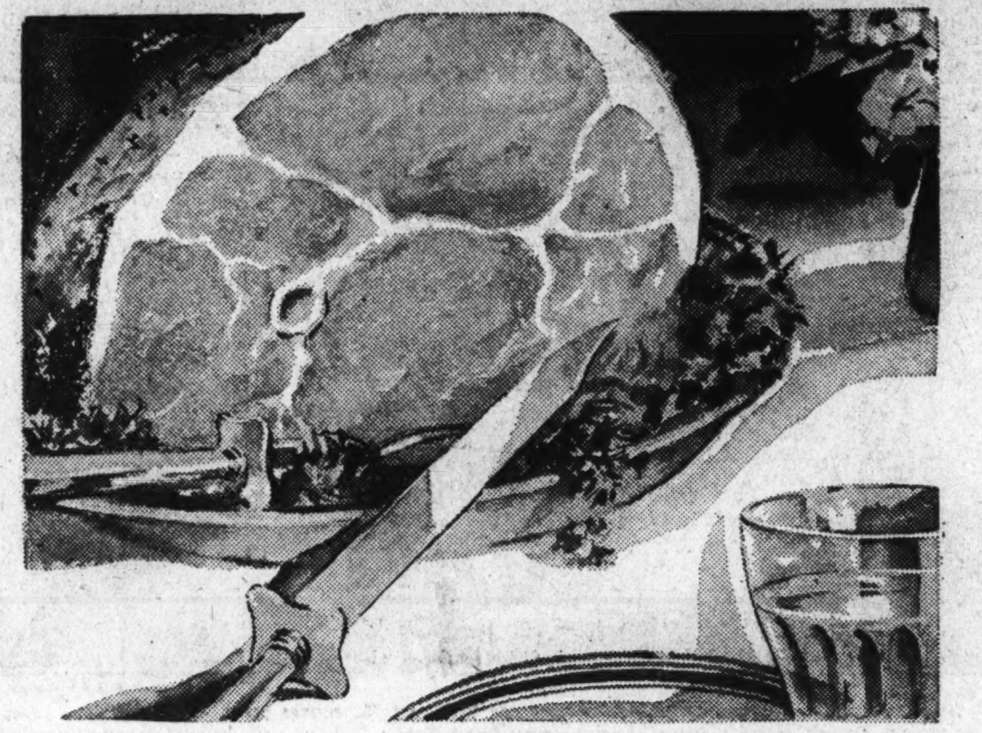

Meat

—The Body Building Health Food—Is the Basis of the Properly Balanced Diet

Because of its high quality, easily digested protein, its energy-giving value, and its body-regulating minerals and vitamins meat is the one all-important item to consider in your daily food planning.

The cold, raw winds of March are a tax to the most vigorous; and physical resistance must be up as warmer, damper days approach. Proper nourishment is the best health protection. Keep up your strength and vigor with proper meats.

Your meat dealer is an expert who can advise you as to the best and most economical cuts to buy. He has the facilities and equipment for keeping meats at their freshest and best. His knowledge and services are at your disposal in selecting better meats at reasonable prices.

NORTHWEST SECTION

New Center Market, 5th & L Sts. N.W.

BRIGGS SUPPLY CO.
(Hotel Supplies)
474 L Street — Nat. 9242

F. W. LOETSCH
Smoked and Cooked Meats — Na. 5869

S. G. TAYLOR
Partridge Brand Meats — Na. 3243

WALKER & EVANS
High-Grade Meats — Dist. 7181

LOWE COUNSELMAN
Stalls 334, 336 — Na. 9205

CUFF & SANTINI
Stalls 422, 424 — Na. 9577

CHAS. H. KETTLER CO.
Choice Meats of All Kinds — Na. 5868

J. O. HARTMAN
Fresh and Smoked Meats — Na. 5444

A. J. HURLEY CO.
Stalls 325, 327 — Dist. 1168

JOSEPH PHILLIPS CO.
Sausage and Virginia Meats — Dist. 5417

WM. G. BECKER
Stalls 321, 323 — Na. 1193

IVAN J. RILEY
Fresh Meats of All Kinds — Dist. 3827

NEW YORK BEEF CO.
Stalls 338, 340 — Na. 5394

NORTHWEST SECTION, Cont'd

GEO. A. KIENY
Stalls 442, 444 — Met. 3411

N. AUTH PROVISION CO.
Stalls 309, 311 — Dist. 4862

WM. B. PAYNE PROVISION CO.
Stall 329 — Nat. 4302

ALBERT M. BRIGGS
Stalls 322, 324, 421, 423 — Na. 1429

WM. L. MILLER
Stalls 417, 419 — Nat. 3456

BRIGGS SUPPLY CO.
Quality Meats — Nat. 9242

MORRIS KRAFT
United Grocery
1925 14th Street N.W. — No. 1973

Arcade Market, 14th & Park Road

POINTERS
E. Walters Lewis, Proprietor. — Col. 0363

E. T. GOODMAN
Col. 1656

R. O. COLLINS
Stalls 105, 115 — Col. 10248

POTOMAC HOTEL SUPPLY
Col. 3342

N. AUTH PROVISION CO.
Ad. 0669

BURLEITH MARKET
United Grocery
1832 35th Street N.W. — Cl. 7573

NORTHWEST SECTION, Cont'd

GEORGE A. SCHEELE MARKET
United Grocery
2827 Dumbarton Ave. — Po. 4145

MINKIN MARKET
United Grocery
1742 Columbia Road — Col. 4281

W. M. HORNSTEIN MARKET
United Grocery
2325 18th Street N.W. — Col. 0131

O Street Market, 7th & O Streets N.W.

D. D. COLLINS
No. 2998

N. AUTH PROVISION CO.
No. 2122

LIVINGSTON'S MARKET
5518 Connecticut Ave. N.W. — Col. 4637
Chevy Chase, D. C.

SOUTHEAST SECTION

WIRZ & WAIDMANN
Proprietors of United Provision Co.
235 15th Street S.E. — Li. 9499

SOUTHWEST SECTION

THE POINTER CO.
Wholesale Meats
506 12th Street — Met. 1620

WALTER BROWN & SONS, Inc.
1110 Md. Ave. — Dist. 4323

JEPSEN PROVISION CO.
Wholesale Meats
1121 F Street — Met. 1284

NATIONAL HOTEL SUPPLY CO.
Wholesale Meats
412 12th Street — Na. 2941

NORTHEAST SECTION

PHILLIPS GENUINE SAUSAGE
Hams, Bacon
3621 Benning Rd. — At. 2140

KIDWELL'S MARKETS, Inc.
(Washington's Own Markets)
1127 H Street — Li. 3695

Union Terminal Market

JOSEPH PHILLIPS CO.
Original All Pork Sausage — At. 0890

HERBERT E. JOHNSON
405 Morse Street — Li. 10315

JOSEPH P. GAMBLE
1266 Fifth Street — At. 1328

J. F. FISHER CO.
1268 Fifth Street — Li. 3800

A. D. LOEFFLER, JR., Inc.
1262 Fifth Street — At. 5300

SEIGEL BEEF CO., Inc.
1254 4th St. N.E.
Wholesale Quality Meats — At. 5100

UNION PROVISION CO.
1276 5th St. N.E. — Li. 7701

SOUTHERN HOTEL SUPPLY CO.
1248 4th Street — At. 5200
4th and Morse Sts. — At. 5200

City News

The Washington Post

City News

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SUNDAY, MARCH 11, 1934

ENTERED AS SECOND CLASS MATTER, POSTOFFICE, WASHINGTON, D. C.

Right to Ban Liquor Near Schools Upheld

Commission Withholds Decision; No Fixed Policy Expected.

License Requests Bitterly Opposed

Bride Declares Board Holds Necessary Authority.

The District Liquor Control Board is vested with sufficient authority to refuse licenses to establishments in the vicinity of schools if it believes the public interest would be so served, Corporation Counsel William W. Bride declared yesterday, after the question had been heatedly debated at a hearing called so the board could sound public sentiment on the controversy.

Although no definite policy is expected to be formulated until tomorrow, it was strongly indicated that the board will refuse to grant on-sale licenses to business houses in close proximity to high schools, regardless of the length of time the applicant has been engaged in business. The board probably will be more liberal in considering applicants in the vicinity of elementary schools, because Chairman George W. Offutt believes the temptation to drink would be less for younger children.

After hearing school and civic leaders strongly protest against licensing places near educational institutions, the board decided not to adopt any policy until it receives general recommendations from school and civic leaders, which are to be compiled by Charles I. Stengel, head of the D. C. Public School Association. This is to be submitted tomorrow. It appeared that each case will be considered on its own merits.

Hazen Against "On-Sale."

Commissioner Melvin C. Hazen expressed the opinion that no licenses should be granted to any place which is patronized largely by school children. The refusal in such a case would eliminate the temptation for them to indulge in liquor. He believes this prohibition should apply both to permits for all liquor and those for light wines and beers, but not to "off-sale" licenses, the latter carrying permission to sell liquor solely for consumption off the premises.

Corporation Counsel Bride's opinion as to the powers of the board confirmed arguments of Henry I. Quinn, of the Board of Education, who declared the law intended the board should exercise its wide discretionary powers in any case where the public interest would be better served by refusing the license. Attorneys for applicants declared it was mandatory upon the board to grant permits, except where expressly forbidden.

The board will not act arbitrarily in declining applications, Chairman Offutt said, but it will judge each case with regard to the circumstances. Offutt favors a ban on "on-sale" licenses in the neighborhood of schools; but believes sales in bottle form should be permitted if applicant was engaged in business at the time of the liquor law's enactment. The school board is to compile data in protesting various cases, which will be used to guide the liquor board in its decisions.

Quinn Insists on Protection.

"It is incumbent on this board," Quinn said, "to satisfy itself that the public interest—and what public interest could be greater than the interest of our school children—will be protected in the granting of licenses which it chooses to issue."

Superintendent of Schools Frank W. Ballou, in response to a question as to the rights of taxpayers to secure a license, declared: "We must lift this matter of protection of children above the question of the payment of taxes. No taxpayer nor any commercial business has any right that transcends the rights of children."

The opinion that it was "a closed question" whether the board could refuse a license to any establishment which was engaged in business in the vicinity of schools at the time of the liquor law passage was expressed by Assistant Corporation Counsel Andrew Howsley, who is adviser to the Liquor Board.

"Any establishment within 400 feet of a school or church, which has been in business before the law was passed, has a right to a license," Howsley said.

"When you go beyond 400 feet, the board can not refuse to issue the license."

Howsley's opinion is opposed to that of Corporation Counsel Bride.

"Distance No Measure."

Asked by the board what he would suggest as the distance from schools in which he believes liquor licenses should be banned, Quinn replied:

"The danger and evil to children can not be measured in feet."

Others protesting were Dr. George F. Bowerman, public librarian, who asked that licenses be banned also in the vicinities of libraries; Harry N. Stull, representing the District Congress of Parent-Teacher Associations; Dr. George C. Havenner, representing the education committee of the Chamber of Commerce, and Robert J. Cottrell, executive secretary of the Board of Trade.

In the audience were Dr. Hayden Johnson and Henry Gilligan, of the Board of Education; Assistant Superintendents of Schools Stephen E. Kremer and Robert L. Haycock and a number of principals of the elementary and senior and junior high schools.

Attorneys for applicants argued briefly that the law expressly provides that any establishment which has been in business at the time the liquor law was adopted, even though within 400 feet of a school, is entitled to a license.

Protests against licenses for the Show-Case and the Connecticut Avenue Barbecue Restaurants, near Connecticut avenue and Albemarle street, were made by the Alice Deal Parent-Teacher Association. It declared the erection of the Woodrow Wilson High School, which is to be built two blocks from the places, would warrant the board in refusing permits.

Commissioner Hazen last night declared the Commissioners will adopt a regulation prohibiting licenses in the vicinity of the Soldiers' Home.

Too Modest

Woman Tries to Sell Ring 'Cheap;' She's Held.

Trying to pawn a valuable ring for a fraction of its real value aroused the suspicion of police yesterday when Mamie Saunders, colored, 49, of the 1300 block T street northwest, offered for sale a ring for $18.

Entering a second-hand shop, the woman was apprehended by Lieut. John H. Fowler and Detective Sergt. C. E. Warfield when she offered to sell the ring "cheap" to a store clerk.

Subsequent to the booking, Mrs. Agnes Bruyn, of the first block H street northeast, where the woman was employed as a maid, reported the loss of a ring valued at $900.

North Capitol Bank to Pay Again Tuesday

8,000 Depositors Eligible to Draw $120,000 Dividend.

Payment of a second dividend of 12½ per cent, or about $120,000, will be made to approximately 8,000 depositors of North Capitol Savings Bank, in receivership since July 14, 1932. John S. Bryan, receiver, announced yesterday the second dividend is made possible by a Reconstruction Finance Corporation loan and payment will begin Tuesday morning.

The bank will be open from 9 a. m. until 5 p. m. daily until completion of the payment. Mr. Bryan said it will be necessary for depositors to present their receiver's certificate.

The action means that 25 per cent in two dividends or approximately $240,000 will have been paid by the bank during its receivership. On May 1, 1933, payment of the first 12½ per cent was started. The bank, organized in 1913, was one of four local savings institutions suspending operations in one day.

A depositors' committee of the Franklin National Bank, a third institution to join Washington Mechanics and Mount Vernon Savings Banks in formation of a new bank, has begun a campaign to obtain the required amount of depositors' agreements to the merger and sell necessary stock as rapidly as possible.

Consents to the merger representing $2,042,000 of the required $2,100,000 in deposits were reported yesterday, a $22,000 gain in four days. Sale of 65 per cent of $100,000 stock was reported, a 5 per cent increase in four days.

Citizens Seek Curb on Liquor

Association Hits Proposed Licenses in District Dry Areas.

Opposition to the proposed amendment to the liquor law, which would permit the issuance of licenses in nonconforming areas, was voiced last night by the Federation of Citizens Associations at a meeting in the District Building. The amendment, offered by Representative Weidemann (Democrat), of Detroit, was denounced as contrary to the wishes of the people.

The Federation also urged an increase in employes at Gallinger Hospital, so there will be one worker for each patient. There are now 677 patients and 416 employes. Day nurses are required to work 55 hours a week and night nurses 69 hours a week. Male attendants work 68 and 75 hours a week, a report from Dr. Edgar L. Bocock disclosed.

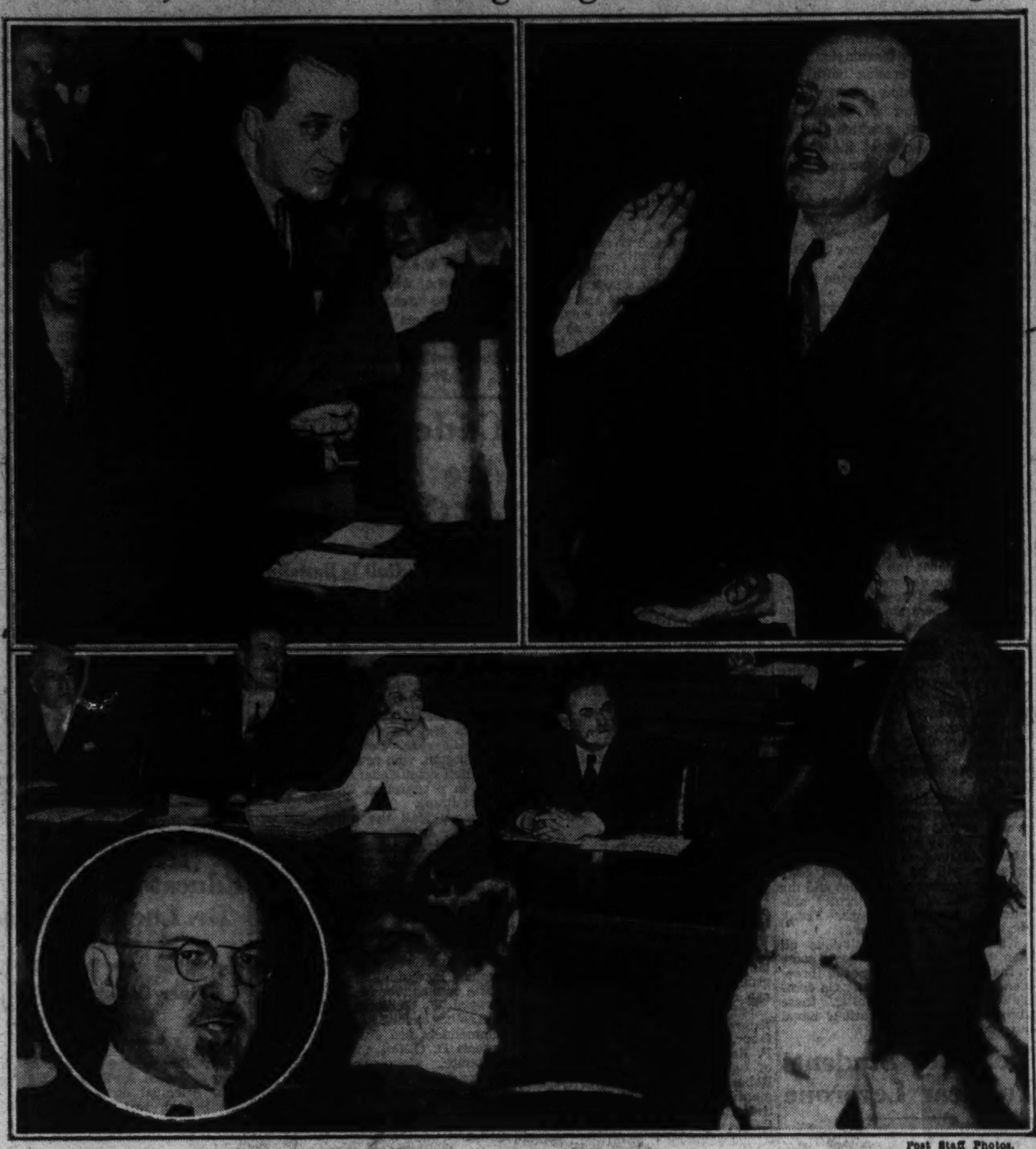
Approval was also voted to a bill pending in the Senate, which would give an additional 90 days' grace before mortgages may be foreclosed.

Boy, 13, Is Hit-and-Run Victim; Arm Fractured

Leroy James, colored, 13, of the 900 block F street northwest, was the victim of a hit-and-run driver yesterday at Seventh and F streets. According to witnesses, the car contained three men.

Young Jones was taken to the Emergency Hospital, where he was treated for a fracture of the right arm and allowed to return home.

Citizens, School Heads in Fighting Mood at Rum Hearing



Post Staff Photos.

Fists crashed on tables and jaws protruded pugnaciously as the Alcohol Beverage Board opened hearings yesterday morning on a policy toward granting licenses near schools. Opposition to the licenses is being expressed by George Sullivan (top, left), of the Federation of Citizens' Associations, and Henry I. Quinn, of the Board of Education. Henry N. Stull, of the District of Columbia Congress of Parent-Teachers Associations, is expressing his opposition before the board in the bottom picture. The members of the board giving close attention are Isaac Gans, George W. Offutt and Mrs. Beverly Mason. Superintendent of Schools Frank W. Ballou (inset) told the board that if they granted any licenses near schools he would ask the Board of Education to establish a rule forbidding children from leaving schools except when they are on the way home from school.

Snow Blankets District as Gale Lashes Coast

Rising Temperatures Due Here; Slippery Streets Cause Accidents.

Winter launched an assault along the Atlantic Seaboard yesterday, sending coastwise vessels scurrying to the safety of harbors and blanketing Washington under a 3-inch snowfall. But with the approach of spring, now only ten days away by calendar reckoning, winter's fury was comparatively spent.

However, the Weather Bureau forecast clear skies and continued cold for today.

The snowstorm was not accompanied by the intense cold that has made this winter the most severe since 1888. At 9:50 o'clock last night the official temperature recorded 27 degrees and authorities said they did not believe the mercury would drop below 20 degrees early today. Winds will diminish tonight, they said.

Washington streets were made slippery and minor automobile accidents were reported. At Klingle Bridge, it was necessary for police to scatter sand on the roadway. A lamppost was broken off on the 1600 block of Harvard street northwest, the result of a car skidding.

At sea the storm assumed more serious proportions and storm warnings were flying yesterday from the Virginia Capes to Sandy Hook. The Weather Bureau issued warnings last night to coastwise traffic that the storm was moving northeast with increasing intensity that would cause strong northeast and north winds reaching gale force off the coast and shifting to northwest south of Sandy Hook.

Young Democrats Reaffirm Policies

Committee Pledges Body to Party's Cause.

A resolution rededicating their organization to the policies of the Democratic party and President Roosevelt's recovery plans was adopted yesterday by the executive committee of the Young Democratic Clubs of America, in closing session at the Raleigh Hotel.

The action called on young Democrats to engage in primary contests and take an active part in the selection of Congressional nominees.

The meeting was attended by 12 committee members, including James Roosevelt, son of the President, who represented Massachusetts.

Moral: Washington's Parks Aren't for Hunting Purposes

D. C. Woman Arrested After Irate Witness Claims She Allowed Her Dog to Bite a Squirrel; Hearing Is Set for Tomorrow.

When a dog bites a squirrel, it's $10 collateral.

Such was the definition authored yesterday by park police to take its place with other related epigrams like the one about the man who bit the dog.

The dog is Mrs. Katherine Hulen's. The squirrel, poor thing, is dead. The outraged witnesses to the squirrel biting episode were Mr. and Mrs. Welker C. Byron, of Chevy Chase, Md.; Policeman B. J. Beckmann and J. B. Lawler, and, so the report says, Mrs. Hulen herself. She it was who put up $10 for her release.

As Beckmann and Lawler describe it, they were driving through West Potomac Park yesterday afternoon when they saw Mr. Byron trying to separate the squirrel and dog.

They helped him chase the dog off, but the squirrel's legs had been broken and it was otherwise mangled. Beckmann had to shoot the dying animal.

Incensed, Byron charged Mrs. Hulen sat in her car and looked on, making no attempt to call off the dog. He voluntarily went with the woman and policeman to headquarters, where Mrs. Hulen was ordered arrested and booked at the Third Precinct station. She was charged with violating Article 7, Section 4 of the park regulations, which provides a $5 to $40 fine for cat and dog owners who allow their pets to chase or injure birds and squirrels.

Mrs. Hulen, who lives at 3020 Dumbarton avenue northwest, posted $10 collateral for appearance in Police Court tomorrow morning. Byron said he would appear as a witness if Mrs. Hulen chooses to have the case tried.

Taxicab Passenger Robs Driver of $1.45

Raymond V. Edelen, taxi driver of the 300 block Seventh street southeast, was robbed of $1.45 last night by a passenger, he reported to police.

The passenger, described to police as colored, hailed Edelen at Second street and Massachusetts avenue northwest, the driver said, and at Fourteenth street and South Carolina avenue southeast produced a gun, robbed the driver, and escaped.

'Throw My Ashes With Furnace Coals' Is Suicide's Last Wish

Joseph E. Lamb Ends His Life by Shooting in Garage.

Leaving a note requesting that his "ashes be thrown with the furnace ashes," Joseph E. Lamb, 46, of 3502 Center street northwest, committed suicide last night by shooting himself through the roof of the mouth.

Believed to have become despondent over inability to obtain employment, Lamb, who at one time was secretary to former Representativxe Quin, of Mississippi, and who also had been a clerk in the Treasury Department, rented a garage in the rear of his home yesterday morning in which the suicide occurred some hours later.

Upon returning home last night through the garage door, Mrs. Lamb noticed a letter pinned to a hat hanging from the door handle of their car. Mrs. Lamb carried the note into the house in order to obtain light. The note, addressed to her, read:

"Mamie—

"I am behind the car. It's no use taking me to a hospital. Take me to Chambers Undertaking Establishment. I want my body cremated, but if that costs too much—over $200—then the cheapest burial possible.

"Do not notify any of my relatives in Mississippi, as I do not want them to come up here. They can't afford it. Don't send my body to Mississippi. Just let Chambers do the job. If cremated, throw the ashes with the furnace ashes.

"JOSEPH E. LAMB."

Mrs. Lamb rushed back to the garage and found her husband lying on newspapers stretched out behind the car. A revolver lay beside the body.

A coroner's certificate of suicide was issued.

Post Classified Ad-Writers assist advertisers every day in preparing result-getting ads. Just call National 4205.

Smoke Results In Police Court Collecting $200

Conflicting Complaints Fail to Prevent Prosecutions.

Fifteen charges of smoke nuisance violations brought fines totaling $200 against Washington Properties, Inc., in Police Court yesterday.

John Wilkinson, described as "chief engineer" of an apartment building in the 3100 block of Connecticut avenue northwest, was arraigned before Judge Ralph Given and pleaded guilty to the smoke charges. He was fined as an agent of the real estate company.

The District Commission has been faced with conflicting complaints from citizens and women's organizations that the smoke nuisance has been allowed to go unabated, while trade groups have argued that the laws are too rigidly enforced. Urged on by complaints of individuals and committees, District inspectors took action against Wilkinson. Inspectors state the violations in Wilkinson's case cover a period from November to March.

At a meeting of the Federation of Citizens Associations, last month, a resolution which declared that William C. Fowler, District health officer, did not obtain a sufficient number of smoke law convictions, was adopted. The continuance of inclement weather has resulted in more complaints.

The District Commission took official cognizance of these complaints a week ago by ordering the drafting of a new smoke law.

Carelessness of householders and an insufficient number of Health Department inspectors have been termed the reasons for smoke nuisances by Mrs. R. Thomas West, acting chairman of a sub-committee of the Twentieth Century Club.

It has been estimated by persons interested in civic improvement that the smoke nuisance in Washington costs residents millions of dollars annually.

Photographers to See Exhibit of War Scenes

Scenes of the World War, with Floyd Gibbons explaining America's part in the struggle, will be exhibited in the Munitions Building Tuesday at 8:30 p. m. to members of the Washington Photographic Society.

Harold Stimson's snow scene was awarded first prize in last week's competition, it was announced. The next contest is scheduled for March 27.

Ah, Trees!

This Bird Would Not Like Kilmer Poem.

Squad cars responded late yesterday in time to prevent death by hanging in Franklin Park.

Park Police, told by telephone that a "necktie party" was in progress, speeded to the scene. They found a pigeon dangling from a cord over a limb.

Borrowing a ladder, the officers sent a boy up to free the limp bird. Rested, the pigeon took off in search of its frightened fellows.

Police to Fight DoubleParking As Trolley Aid

Hazen Will Launch Drive With All Available Men on Duty.

A drive on traffic law violators, with emphasis on parking violations in thoroughfares used by street cars, will begin next week, it was announced last night by Commissioner Melvin C. Hazen.

A study by a Public Utilities Commission committee of poor trolley schedules reported that most of the delay can be attributed to double parking and the use of street car tracks by automobiles. The commission asked Hazen's cooperation in removing these obstacles.

Hazen said it would be necessary to detail a policeman to every block to properly enforce the law. The Traffic Bureau is undermanned, he said, but he will ask that every available man be used to halt double parking.

At Hazen's suggestion, traffic officials will conduct a survey to determine the feasibility of making Eighteenth street a one-way southbound thoroughfare during early morning hours, and a north-bound thoroughfare in the late afternoon.

The experiment in making Thirteenth street a one-way street during traffic peaks has shown more traffic is moved, and at a faster pace.

D.C. Food Costs Rise 2 Per Cent

City Has Second Place as Staples' Price Climbs Up.

Retail food prices in Washington, which have gone up steadily during the past two years, took another jump during the two weeks ended February 13, according to the Department of Labor.

Of the 51 cities covered by the bureau, Washington fell into the category in which the second greatest increase in food prices, an increase of 2 per cent or more, was noted. As compared with February 15, 1933, the increase in Washington was nearly 18 per cent. Prices here were about 4 per cent above the average two years ago.

The greater cost of foodstuffs sold in the District was characteristic of conditions throughout the Nation.

"The rise," the report said, "was caused by continued advances in average prices of butter, potatoes, meats, chicken, rolled oats, fresh milk, flour and beans. Among the items showing price declines were eggs, corn meal, wheat cereal, oranges, cabbage and canned corn."

Carmelite Order To Hold Novena

In preparation for the canonization of a Carmelite nun, Blessed Teresa Margaret of the Sacred Heart, who will be solemnly proclaimed a saint of the church by Pope Pius on March 19, the Carmelite Fathers here will conduct a triple novena in the chapel of their monastery, 150 Rhode Island avenue northeast, beginning tonight at 8 o'clock.

Combined with the novena honoring Blessed Teresa Margaret will be a novena in honor of St. Joseph, special patron of the Carmelite order, and the regular monthly novena in honor of St. Teresa, known as "The Little Flower."

The Washington Carmelite Fathers possess a major relic of the nun about to be canonized. This relic, with the relic of "The Little Flower," will be exposed for veneration during the novena.

Social Council to Hear Hospitalization Talk

Meeting at 12:30 p. m. tomorrow at the Y. W. C. A., the Council of Social Agencies will be addressed by Joseph H. Himes, president of the Group Hospitalization, Inc. The gathering is sponsored by the health committee of the council.

Himes will outline the plans of his organization.

St. Patrick Dance Set.

A St. Patrick Day dance will be given by the Social Club of Friendship House on March 16.

House Leaders Seek Key to Pay Impasse

Byrns Remains Aloof From Second Try to Apply Gag.

Hints of Schism In Ranks Growing

Threat of Veto Hangs Over Bill in Its Present Form.

While Democratic House leaders struggled yesterday to find some path out of the anti-Administration pay cut and veterans' benefit bog, the Senate passed the House bill providing for adjustment of Government employes' pay in foreign countries.

Government employes will be forced to demand salary increases of 60 or 65 per cent in the near future because of revaluation of the dollar Senator Reed, (Republican), of Pennsylvania, told the Senate in the course of the brief debate on the foreign pay adjustment bill.

The Democratic steering committee of the House turned to what they hoped would prove a parliamentary maneuver adequate to prevent enactment of pay and benefits provisions, which would force the President to veto the independent offices bill.

Binder Rule Sought.

The committee voted to recommend that the bill be sent to conference without instruction, but with a rule binding Democrats to support the President's economy program.

After a two-hour executive session, Representative Crosser, of Ohio, chairman of the committee, admitted the vote had not been unanimous and hinted the committee had experienced some of the spirit of revolt that disrupted the party caucus Thursday.

The committee's recommendation will be made at the Democratic caucus scheduled for 4 o'clock tomorrow afternoon. Its program is identical with the resolution proposed by Majority Leader Byrns at the previous caucus and adopted, but lacking the two-thirds majority necessary to bind members.

Byrns Stands Aloof.

Administration spokesmen and conservative Democrats meanwhile are doing everything possible to garner sufficient votes to bind the party at the coming caucus. The 100 Democrats who were absent at the previous caucus are being urged to support the Administration and the House leaders.

Majority Leader Byrns, while pledging his support to the effort to effect an agreement on the Government pay restoration issue and veterans' allowances, is not taking the lead in the new move to whip insurgent Democrats in line.

He believes that he did everything he could to bind the party to the President's economy program in calling the first caucus and he now believes the House majority, as well as the minority, wants to vote on each of the Senate amendments despite the certainty of a Presidential veto if the amendments are accepted.

Seeking to Please.

If the program of House leaders to bind the Democrats to support the resolution for sending the bill to conference without instruction should be adopted at tomorrow's caucus, the party leaders will try to maintain their control over the bill and the House until the bill becomes law. They plan to call a third caucus, which will consider the report of the House conferees before final action is taken in the House.

The reason that House leaders wish to have the bill sent to conference without instruction is that such a program will not only bar the offering of floor amendments, as well as voting on the Senate amendments, but it will, moreover, enable the conferees to work out their compromise while keeping in close touch with the White House.

The bill is expected to get before the House Tuesday unless tomorrow's caucas fails, as did the Thursday night meeting, and House leaders evolve another scheme to postpone action. Administration spokesmen have already succeeded in holding up the bill some ten days in the hope that the threatened revolt would dissolve. Their delay has, however, appeared only to stir the party pot to a boiling point.

Foreign Pay Passes Senate.

Chairman Buchanan of the Appropriations Committee said a meeting would be called immediately after the caucas and a report would be made at the first opportunity to the House.

The foreign pay adjustment bill was passed by the Senate with an amendment including enlisted men along with officers and civilian employes abroad.

Senator Key Pittman (Democrat), of Nevada, in charge of the bill, challenged Senator Reed's attack on the gold policy of the Administration with the promise to reply to it later. Senator Reed said he would welcome the debate.

The bill authorizes the President to make additional payments to American employes living abroad in such proportion as might be necessary to bring their compensation in the currencies of the countries in which they reside to the predebasing level. Americans in foreign countries have been put in dire straits due to the rapid switch of exchange rates. The same situation would soon apply to Government and private employes in this country, Senator Reed said.

Letts to Give Law Lectures At National U.

D. C. Associate Justice Is New Faculty Member at Legal School.

Associate Justice F. Dickinson Letts of the District of Columbia Supreme Court will begin his lectures on the law of mortgages at the National University Law School Tuesday at 5:35 p. m.

Justice Letts' appointment to National's faculty, announced last week, is the main personnel change scheduled for the 65-year-old law school's 65th spring term which opens tomorrow.

Justice Letts brings the number of jurists on National's active teaching staff to nine. Others on the faculty with him are Associate Justice Charles H. Robb, of the District of Columbia Court of Appeals; Associate Justice Charles S. Hatfield, of the U. S. Court of Customs Appeals; Associate Justice Jennings Bailey, the District of Columbia Supreme Court; Associate Justice D. Lawrence Groner, of the District of Columbia Court of Appeals; Associate Justice Oscar Luhring, of the District of Columbia Supreme Court; Associate Justice Peyton Gordon, of the District of Columbia Supreme Court; Chief Justice Fenton W. Booth, of the U. S. Court of Claims, and Associate Justice James M. Proctor, of the District of Columbia Supreme Court.

Following his opening lecture Tuesday, Justice Letts' lectures will be given each Tuesday and Friday for the rest of the year at 5:35 p. m.

A new course, scheduled for the School of Economics and Government of National University, is "banking laws" which Prof. Frederick P. H. Siddons will present during the new term. The course will deal specifically with the fundamental changes in the banking structure of the Nation through recent banking legislation. The topics to be covered in the new study will include the banking act of 1933, the Home Owners Loan Corporation, and the Federal Securities act. Prof. Siddons, secretary of the American Security and Trust Co. and first vice president of the District of Columbia Bankers Association, has taught at National for 10 years.

Holy Name Bingo Party Set Friday

A bingo party will be held under auspices of the Holy Name Society in Notre Dame Auditorium, North Capitol and K streets, March 16 at 8:15 p. m., for the benefit of St. Aloysius Church.

The chairman is M. Joseph Ryan. Committee members and others to take part include:

Leo Fogarty, John Dugan, Joseph Frick, Aloysius B. Gleason, F. M. Howell, Joseph A. Pieper, Mrs. Marie L. Moran, Miss Chantal Brew, Miss Anne Connor, Miss Helen Fitzgerald, Miss Alice Hendricks, Miss Margaret Himmelburg, Miss Margaret Moore, Miss Catherine Moore, Miss Charlotte Windham, William Blake, Miss Angela Brew, Miss Hannah Darr, Miss Elizabeth Dahakl, Miss Alexine Duffy, Miss Louise Ellwood, Miss Margaret Kane, Miss Florence Kane, Miss Kathleen Keehan, Miss Catherine McMahon, Miss Rita Mann, Michael P. Chiesa, Patrick Dalton, Joseph Demma, Peter Raedy, Leo Weide, C. Clement Orme, Miss Margaret Brew, Miss K. Doherty, Mrs. Margaret Fogarty, Mrs. Margaret Geneau, Miss Zelda Horowitz, Mrs. Mary McLarney, Mrs. Elizabeth Sheridan, Miles Gowen, James E. Earley, Misses Betty Connor, Alice Darr, Bertha Howell, Helen McCambridge, Florence McCarron and Marion Traynor; also George Brew, Bernard Brew, J. P. Collins, John Dawson, John Elwood, Michael Fahey, Herbert Howell, Eugene Kilroy, John Mooney, Frank Myers, Thomas McNamee, Robert Moore, Patrick O'Connor, Sylvester Peck, Vincent Peck, James Sullivan, Joseph Sullivan and James Vermillion.

Adults to Learn About Boys' Clubs

Lads Launch Campaign to Gain Interest.

An educational campaign to spread wider knowledge of the actual work of boys' clubs will be launched this week by the Northeast Boys' Club.

A committee composed of George J. Cleary, Capt. Richard Mansfield, of the Ninth Precinct, and Louis Otterburg, was appointed by the club's board last week, and will endeavor to interest citizens' associations, Parent-Teacher groups and other organizations.

The campaign will continue indefinitely, A. Boyd Hinds, director of the club, announced. "The club is performing a very desirable community service," he said, "by keeping these boys off the streets. There is a marked decrease in juvenile delinquency in the vicinity of a properly conducted boys' club."

Potomac-Manlius Club Dinner Set March 17

The new Potomac-Manlius Club, composed of alumni of Manlius School, will hold a dinner Saturday in O'Donnell's Grill. Maj. Harry C. Durston, alumni field secretary, will represent Manlius School.

Officers of the Potomac-Manlius Club are John Francis, jr., of Washington, president; Morton S. Busick, of Baltimore, vice president, and Lawrence A. Naylor, jr., of Baltimore, secretary and treasurer. The committee in charge of the dinner includes Maj. John B. Brooks, Maj. George W. Graham, Capt. Herbert E. Willis and Donald E. Carpenter, all of Washington.

Ship Movements

At New York.

Arrived Yesterday.

Byron, from Piraeus.

Sails Today.

Arsster, for Odynia.

Sails Tomorrow.

Sandgate Castle for Cape Town.

Sails Tuesday.

Chr. Sass, fo: Barcelona.

Reported by Radio.

American Farmer, from London; due at pier 58, North River, tomorrow.

Berlin, from Hamburg; due at pier 84, North River, tomorrow.

Aurania, from Southampton; due at pier 56, North River, Tuesday.

Antonia, from Liverpool; due at pier 56, North River, Tuesday.

Drottningholm, from Gothenburg; due at pier 97, North River, Tuesday.

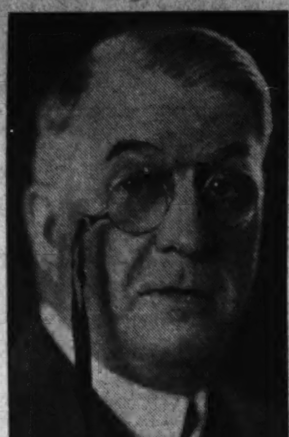
Paris, from Havre; due at pier 87, North River, Tuesday.

Majestic, from Southampton; due at pier 56, North River, Tuesday.

President Adams, from world cruise; due at Twelfth street, Jersey City, Tuesday.

Pulaski, from Gdynia; due at pier 80, North River, Tuesday.

Joins Faculty



ASSOCIATE JUSTICE F. DICKINSON LETTS, who has been appointed to the faculty of the National University Law School, and will begin his lectures on the Law of Mortgages Tuesday.

American Glee Club Will Visit Pennsylvania

York and Harrisburg Will Hear Musicians From Local University.

The Men's Glee Club of American University, together with the men's quartet and brass quartet, leaves Thursday on a three-day trip to York and Harrisburg, Pa. They will present programs in both cities in addition to two radio broadcasts in Harrisburg and visits to both of the city's high schools.

With the women's glee club the men's group presented a concert at St. Mark's Methodist Episcopal Church, Baltimore, last Thursday evening. The annual campus concert will be given March 23. All glee club activities are under the direction of Harlan Randall.

The faculty, students and friends of the graduate school and school of political sciences will greet the new chancellor, Dr. Joseph M. M. Gray and his wife at an open house to be held at 1901 F street from 5 to 7 p. m. on March 18. This meeting will be sponsored by the fraternities of the graduate school.

Miss Rankin Speaks.

Miss Jeanette Rankin, first woman elected to the House of Representatives, spoke at the Student Christian Association supper forum on March 7, with her topic "How Public Opinion Can Promote Peace."

Paul Harris, jr., director of the youth movement for world recovery, spoke in assembly on Friday, explaining the needs and functions of this movement. He was presented by the International Relations Club.

The freshman class sponsored an all-college dance in the college gymnasium Saturday evening.

Cantata March 25.

The Choral Club, under the direction of Harlan Randall, is preparing the cantata, "Olivet to Calvary," for presentation on March 25 in Metropolitan Memorial Church.

A two-man debate was held on the campus Friday evening, with Robert Brundage and Earl Kernahan representing American University in a contest with New York University. The local speakers upheld the negative of the question, Resolved, that the essential features of the NRA should be continued.

The team will leave on its debate trip through Ohio on March 20, with Wooster, Denison, Ohio Wesleyan and Western Reserve, scheduled for forensic contests.

Indian Tribal Dress Features Museum Show

Textiles From Guatemala on Public View for Two Weeks.

The Center of Inter-American Studies of George Washington University, in cooperation with the Carnegie Institution of Washington, is sponsoring an exhibit of Guatemalan textiles which will be shown in the foyer of the United States National Museum from March 15 to April 1.

Invitations have been issued for a formal opening on Thursday afternoon at 3 o'clock, when the Guatemalan Minister, Senor Dr. Don Adrian Recinos, will speak. Thereafter the exhibit will be open to the public.

The collection was made by Lilly de Jongh Osborne, who has devoted many years of study to Guatemalan textiles. During 20 years of residence and travel in Guatemala Mrs. Osborne has secured from native Indian tribes rare samples of their craft. Many of the pieces of cloth and articles of clothing are from tribes so isolated that they have not been seen before outside of the country. Every Indian village in Guatemala has its own distinctive costume for men, for women, and for children, while different social levels also are indicated by the style of clothing worn. Every village has its own dyes and guards the secret of their making. The designs are symbolic and are handed down from generation to generation. Today true tribal designs on the textiles are rapidly disappearing or becoming mixed with those of other tribes.

George Washington University and Princeton University will meet here in debate on Friday, when William Theodore Pierson and Richard Buddeke, of George Washington, will uphold the negative of the question, "Resolved, that the American people should boycott German goods."

The annual interfraternity prom, one of the principal student social events of the academic year, will be held Friday night at the Willard Hotel. Among the events on the program will be the annual Gate and Key tapping ceremonies and the presentation of interfraternity athletic and scholarship cups. Frank Nastable is prom chariman.

Nurses from naval stations all over the United States have come to the university for a special three-month course in dietetics. On completion of their training, these nurses will serve on various naval hospitals and ships.

McKinley Students To Hear Leverone

Drafting and Engineering Topics for Address.

Paul J. Leverone, principal of the Columbia Technical Schools, will speak on "Drafting and Engineering" to the students of McKinley High School Tuesday at 10:15 a. m. The Kiwanis Club vocational guidance committee is sponsoring the program.

Mr. Leverone was chief draftsman for the United States Bureau of Reclamation, the National Park Service and other bureaus of the Interior Department for 17 years. He was stationed at various times in Washington and throughout Western States. He organized the drafting section of Brook & Weymouth Aerial Mapping Co., in Philadelphia, pioneers in the making of maps with aerial cameras from airplanes.

In addition to the regular school work this semester at the Columbia Technical Schools, extensive experiments in radio and television will be conducted, and as a basis for this work the television transmitting equipment of Dr. C. Francis Jenkins, the well-known pioneer in television, has been acquired.

Bishop J. H. Ryan to Discuss Church and Crime Over Radio

Nine Valedictorian Candidates at Catholic University Include Four Washington Boys; Alumni Association Meets Thursday at Madrillon.

The Most Rev. James Hugh Ryan, rector of the Catholic University and bishop of the titular see of Modra, will speak through Station WJSV on a Nation-wide hook-up of the Columbia Broadcasting System today at 1 p. m. on the Church of the Air program. He will discuss "The Church and Crime," at the invitation of the officials of the radio program.

Nine candidates for the valedictory of the senior class at the Catholic University were announced yesterday by officials of the university. Four of them are Washington residents, including Robert J. Connor, a graduate of St. John's College, Edgar B. White, a graduate of Central High School, and Francis B. McGivern, a graduate of St. Charles College, all in the school of engineering. The fourth is Clay Le Grande, of the school of law. The other candidates for the position are William A. Power, of Santurce, Porto Rico; Daniel S. Sullivan, of Baltimore, Md.; Ferdinand E. Chitard, of Baltimore, in the college of arts and sciences, and Clarence Martin, jr., of Martinsburg, W. Va., and James W. Close, of Denver, Colo., in the school of law. The 1934 valedictorian will be selected this week by a vote of the class.

Wilmot Lewis Speaks.

The tenth anniversary convention of the Columbia Scholastic Press Association will close this morning at Columbia University in New York City. Joseph M. Murphy, director of the bureau of public relations at the Catholic University, who also is director of the association, presided over the meetings of the session since last Thursday. Nearly 1,500 editors, staff members and faculty advisers of school publications attended to hear Sir Wilmot Lewis, Washington correspondent of the London Times. The convention was opened by Louis Wiley, New York Times business manager.

Four Washington schools entered their official organs in the publication contest conducted by the association. The Review and the Central Bulletin of Central High School, the Easterner of Eastern High School, Tech Life of McKinley High School and St. Alband News of St. Alban School, were the entries. Mr. Murphy, who, besides directing the association and the local bureau of public relations, also teaches in the summer session of the Catholic University, travels 12,000 miles annually between New York City and Washington in the discharge of his duties in both places.

Water Color on Display.

A water color exhibit by Vernon F. Duckett, a special student in the department of architecture at the Catholic University, is being shown in conjunction with the annual exhibit of the Washington Water Color Club in the Corcoran Art Gallery. The display will close today.

The Washington chapter of the National Catholic University Alumni Association will hold its semimonthly gathering Thursday in the Madrillon restaurant at noon. William F. Dietz, president of the local chapter, will be present and lead an informal discussion of the work of the National meeting of the association, which was held in New York City last week and which effected a merger of the lay and clerical units of the Nation-wide body.

College Press Publishes First Of Law Studies

Dr. Seckler-Hudson, Head of Government Faculty, Writes Survey.

The Digest Press of the American University Graduate School announces the publication of "Statelessness: With Special Reference to the United States," by Dr. Catheryn Seckler-Hudson, head of the department of government.

Dr. Lucius C. Clark, dean, states that the graduate school has long felt the need of a university press to publish results of research by faculty members, and this volume inaugurates the first of a series of American University Studies in International Law and Relations.

"This book," Dr. Clark said, "contains a comprehensive and authoritative discussion of the conflicts of laws and regulations in so far as they produce statelessness for the individual. Every pertinent aspect of the subject is treated with accuracy and first-hand knowledge. The study is intended for persons and groups interested in the study of nationality problems.

"Not only does this work include the problem of statelessness in the United States," Dr. Clark declared, "but consideration is also given to these problems in other countries and to the interactions of statelessness between nations. It affords a practical basis for corrective measures and for a workable nationality system in the United States and throughout the world."

Selection and editing of these American University studies will be done by the board of editors: Dr. Ellery Cory Stowell, director; Dr. Charles Callan Tansill, Dr. Ernst Correll, Dr. Catheryn Seckler-Hudson, and Dr. Henry Bernard Hazard.

Colored Welfare Committees Picked

New Setup to Discuss Race Economics.

An interdepartmental conference, set up at suggestion of Secretary Ickes, for discussion of problems concerning governmental activities of importance to Negro welfare has been divided into two committees, which will investigate problems of colored labor in connection with labor organizations, and farmer groups interested in loans and acreage reduction.

Eugene Kinckle Jones has been named head of a committee on labor, on which will sit Dr. Charles F. Roos, NRA; Assistant Secretary of Labor Edward F. McGrady, Dr. Robert C. Weaver, Interior Department; Forrester B. Washington, Relief Administration and CWA. J. A. Oxley, recently appointed commissioner of conciliation in the Department of Labor, is also expected to participate in the work.

Agricultural problems will be studied by a committee headed by J. Philip Campbell, of the Farm Administration; Dr. Clark Foreman, Interior Department; Bruce Melvin, Civilian Conservation Corps; Henry A. Hunt, Farm Credit Administration, and Forrester B. Washington.

Busch Scion Weds Divorcee in Reno

Reno, Nev., March 10 (AP).—The marriage of Walter Busch Reisinger, 40, son of Mrs. Busch Greenough, New York society matron, and Miss Jeannette Anderson was announced today by the bride's mother, Mrs. James Grant Anderson, of New York and Pittsburgh.

Reisinger is a grandson of Adolphus Busch and Mrs. Reisinger is the former Mrs. Phillips R. Turnbull. Mrs. Reisinger was divorced here last Wednesday, and Reisinger last January.

Dental Technicians' Walkout Is Settled

New York, March 10 (AP).—Settlement of a strike of 1,100 dental laboratory technicians, called by the New York Dental Technicians Equity, was announced today.

Hugo Pollock, counsel for the technicians, said the agreement "provided for a wage of $55 a week for the first class technicians; a 40-hour week; no work on Saturdays and Sundays, and complete recognition of the Equity."

Capt. Pickens Shifted To Destroyer Force

Capt. A. C. Pickens, U. S. N., of Alexandria, was transferred from the office of the chief of Naval Operations at the Navy Department yesterday and ordered to command a scouting force destroyer squadron. Capt. Pickens, a former assistant chief of the Ordnance Bureau, will relieve Capt. O. C. Dowling.

Capt. Pickens is a native of Alabama and was appointed to the Naval Acadamey in 1900.

Sodality Union to Help In Tercentenary Rites

The Sodality Union of Washington will participate in the tercentennial celebration at Baltimore Stadium May 30.

The Rev. Joseph V. Buckley, chairman of the executive committee, has discussed plans for the celebration. The five regional heads are Miss Mary Mattingly, Mrs. Irene McCray, Mrs. F. M. Landvoight, Miss Nellie McCormick and Mrs. M. R. O'Meara.

Harrison Colburn, Real Estate Operator, Dead

New York, March 10 (AP).—Harrison Colburn, 57, widely known real estate broker, died of a stroke of paralysis yesterday at Miami, Fla., business associates here were informed today.

He served as president of the Industrial Real Estate Brokers of the metropolitan area, which he organized in 1927, and was a vice president of the National Association of Real Estate Brokers in 1926.

Faculty Author.

DR. CATHRYN SECKLER-HUDSON, head of the Department of Government of American University's Graduate School, whose book, "Statelessness With Special Reference to the United States," has just been published by the Digest Press of the School.

Cadet Officers Are Appointed At Georgetown

Robert W. Hall Is Battalion Commander; Kennedy Heads Company A.

Maj. Raymond O. Barton, commandant of the R. O. T. C. at Georgetown University, has assigned permanent battalion cadet officers for the remainder of the academic year. Robert W. Hall, of Washington, who retains the post of battalion commander, is drilling his men in preparation for the spring competitions.

Besides Hall the other staff officers are battalion adjutant, Philip A. Hart, jr.; plans and training officer, John M. McAvoy; supply officer, Charles J. Riley; intelligence officer, John I. Griffin.

Paul A. Kennedy is the commander of A Company, with Wilmer J. Bradley as executive officer. Platoon commanders are William A. Curtin, Gregor T. Kramm and Thomas B. Quinn.

The commander of B Company is Howard W. Gunlocke, with Victor N. Agather executive officer. Platoon commanders are Joseph F. Immel, Francis D. O'Neil and Jeremiah J. O'Connor. Company C is under the command of Neil T. Regan. The executive officer is John C. Kelly, and the platoon commanders are Leon J. Roversi, Raymond F. Newkirk and Donald F. Wagner.

The Mi-Careme concert of the Georgetown Glee Club will be held tonight in Gaston Hall.

The senior class presented a philosophical program last Thursday on the subject, "Who Has the Right to Educate the Child?"

St. Patrick's Mass Planned Saturday

Papal Envoy to Preside; Hibernians to Attend.

St. Patrick's Day, Saturday, March 17, will be observed with solemn high mass at 10:30 a. m. at St. Patrick's Church, of which the Right Rev. C. F. Thomas is pastor.

The apostolic delegate, the Most Rev. Amleto Giovanni Cicognani, will preside; the Rev. L. J. Shehan, D. D., will be the celebrant, and the Rev. W. Joyce Russell will preach.

The Ancient Order of Hibernians and Ladies Auxiliary will sit in a reserved second section. No tickets will be required by the public.

Payer to Be Speaker Before Ohio Society

Harry F. Payer, special counsel for the RFC and formerly Assistant Secretary of State, will address the Ohio Society of Washington at the Shoreham Hotel tomorrow at 8:30 p. m.

The program will be followed by a buffet supper, bridge and dancing. Patronesses for the meeting are Mrs. L. E. Imhoff, Mrs. Wade H. Ellis, Mrs. Joseph H. Himes, Mrs. Wilson Compton, Mrs. Karl Fenning, Mrs. D. H. Moore, Mrs. E. H. Etz, Mrs. Frederick Treudley, Mrs. David R. Richards, Mrs. Carl D. Ruth and Mrs. S. D. Hess.

Pleasant Plains Group Condemns Car Service

The Pleasant Plains Citizens Association on Wednesday will begin a month's membership drive.

The association Friday night opposed liquor sale near churches and schools, and appointed a committee. The association also condemned "inadequate" street car service.

Patent Alumni Unit to Study Medical Issue

College of Law Group's Session to Be Held on Friday.

The Patent Alumni Association of Washington College of Law will hold its third meeting of the scholastic year at the college at 8 p. m. Friday. The meeting will take the form of a symposium on "The Relation of Patents and Trade Marks to Medicine and the Healing Arts," and the speakers will be W. T. Harrison, M. D., National Institute of Health; Ivan P. Tashof, local patent attorney, and Bennett H. Levenson, examiner U. S. Patent Office. The talks are to be followed by questions and general discussion. All interested are invited to attend. Simon M. Newman will preside.

The junior classes, both day and evening divisions, on Thursday completed their course on bankruptcy which has been conducted by Prof. James B. Flynn. They will take up the subject of agency on Tuesday. J. Edward Burroughs, jr., newly appointed assistant United States attorney for the District of Columbia, will teach the subject in the evening division, while Henry A. Schweinhaut, local practicing attorney, will conduct the course in the day division.

The freshman class of the day division on Wednesday debated the question: "Resolved, That the United States should place an embargo on trade with Germany." The decision was awarded to the affirmative side, composed of Clarence E. Horton and Abraham Brooks, while the negative was argued by Nathaniel Abel, Jack Abel and Rufus E. Wilson. Mr. Brooks was voted the best speaker.

Oliver Wendell Holmes Chapter of Sigma Nu Phi Legal Fraternity entertained the rushees of the chapter at a dance at the college last evening. Guests included Dean Grace Hays Riley, Maj. J. Garfield Riley, Dr. and Mrs. Edwin A. Mooers, Prof. and Mrs. Lucian H. Vandoren, and Mr. and Mrs. George Stoner, of the college faculty.

Educators Honor Dr. Lucy E. Moten

Unveiling of Portrait in Miner College Marks Growth.

Unveiling of the portrait of Dr. Lucy E. Moten, for 37 years (1883 to 1920) principal of the Miner Normal School, was the occasion for special tributes paid to her as a protege of the late W. H. Harris, former Commissioner of Education, at the Miner Teachers College on Founder's Day.

School officials and members of the Miner Fund Board, through Garnet C. Wilkinson, assistant superintendent, set forth as a matter of record the growth of the institution, its extension from a one-year training school to a four-year college, addition of courses in health and industrial arts, and emphasis on character building through example and precept, in accordance with her original plans.

A. K. Savoy, assistant superintendent, spoke of her as a teacher, and Alice Mae Clark, of the class of '34, eulogized her as an educational prophet. The portrait was unveiled by M. Grant Lucas, president of the Columbian Education Association. Musical selections were furnished by the glee clubs of the Monroe School and Miner Teachers College.

Federal Employes Retain Stansfield

Local No. 2 Reelects Head for Third Term.

Joseph Stansfield, chief of accident statistics section, Interstate Commerce Commission, was reelected President, for the third time, of Local No. 2, National Federation of Federal Employes, for a 2-year term, it was announced yesterday.

Mr. Stansfield, living at 532 Twentieth street northwest, has been connected with the commission since 1911. He was a charter member of the first Federal Employes Union here.

Other new officers include Harlow Bacon, of the Coast and Geodetic Survey, vice president; Henry G. Nolda, Veterans Administration, secretary-treasurer, and A. M. Reising, Interior, recorder. They will be inducted April 6.

Boys Club Elects Jones.

Col. Claude H. Jones, superintendent of the National Training School for Boys, has been elected a member of the board of the Northeast Boys Club, it was announced yesterday. The board is making arrangements for its annual meeting, April 2.

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Red Radiance
Mrs. Herbert Hoover
Souv. de Claudius Pernet
Climbing Roses
Etoile de Hollande
Golden Ophelia
Rev. F. Page Roberts
Frau Karl Druschki
Mrs. Aaron Ward
Rose Marie
E. G. Hill
Primrose
American Beauty
Los Angeles
Roslyn
Pink Radiance
Talisman
Dame Edith Helen

CLIMBING ROSES

Paul Scarlet
Dr. Van Fleet
Clbg. American Beauty
Silver Moon
Primrose

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7 varieties, including hydrangea, weigelia, forsythia, lilac and beauty bush.

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Approximate height 5' to 6 feet. Including apple, pear, peach, cherry and plum. Fine, hardy stock.

A large variety of other Rose Bushes and Shrubbery . . Moderately priced!

A REPRESENTATIVE of "Loma" (garden fertilizer) will be in our department tomorrow to help you with your garden problems.

Upon request we'll be glad to hold your purchases for later delivery!

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THE HECHT CO.

F Street at Seventh

Social Action League To View Unemployment

The Washington League for Social Action will hold an open forum on "The Significance of the Unemployed Movement in the United States" at 3 p. m. today at 1811 H street northwest.

Speakers who will address future meetings of the league include James Burnham, editor of the Symposium; V. F. Calverton, editor of the Modern Monthly; Ernest Sutherland Bates, author; Sidney Hook, an authority on Marxism, and George Schuyler.

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SUNDAY
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Washington Post Sports

SUNDAY
MARCH 11, 1934

Bowling
Golf

Blessed Event Equals World's Mark for Mile and Furlong;

2,500 See Western Maryland Defeat C. U. Boxers, 5 to 3

Bradley Star In 3-Length Triumph

Ties Hot Toddy's Record Established in 1929 at 1:48 2-5.

Race Is Run in Shower; Meade Up on Victor, Paying $3.40.

HIALEAH PARK, March 10 (AP). The world's record for a mile and a furlong was equaled here this afternoon when Edward Riley Bradley's 4-year-old gelding Blessed Event, carrying 111 pounds, won the initial running of the Joseph McClennan Memorial Handicap in 1:48 2-5 under Don Meade. The bay son of Happy Argo-Soul Mate, which has shown tremendous speed in previous events here this season, won very easily with three lengths of daylight over D. Page's Somebody, with A. A. Baroni's Flying Sailor another length away in third position. The winner was a $3.40 favorite and the race was worth $1,700 to his owner.

Hot Toddy made the world's record at Belmont Park, September 13, 1929. He was then a 4-year-old and carried one pound less than Blessed Event.

McLennan Honored.

The race was named in honor of one of America's most popular and efficient racing secretaries, who died last December. He was fondly known as "Little Joe," and his son, Charles McLennan, took up his father's duties at this track. Today Emmett Hileman relieved young Charlie in the judges' stand, where McLennan also officiates, in order that the youthful secretary might view the event from the stewards' stand. Mr. Widener donated a challenge trophy to the winner, which must be won three times, not necessarily in succession.

Taps were sounded after the event to the memory of the little Scotsman and every one in the big crowd stood, heads bared, at attention.

Flying Sailor, a fast horse essaying a distance he has not been accustomed to, was a vital factor in causing such fast time to be made. The race was run in a shower with the sun still shining and Flying Sailor whirled along the backstretch with a lead of a half dozen lengths or so. Meade contentedly kept Blessed Event in second place, waiting for Flying Sailor to "come back." This the pacemaker did, after entering the stretch, with Blessed Event picking him up slowly, but surely, from the far turn to the last furlong, where the Bradley star shot to the front. He was well in hand through the closing chapter and doubtlessly could have created a new mark, had it been necessary. Somebody had no trouble passing the tired Flying Sailor in the late stages.

Little Lie Triumphs.

Little Lie, a fine-looking black filly owned and bred by the New York sportsman and financier, A. C. Schwartz, raced to a brilliant and hard-earned victory in the Nursery Stakes No. 2, for fillies exclusively. The daughter of Sickle-Fib with Lee Humphries in the saddle, led for the entire 3 furlongs of the straightaway course from her inside position and greeted the judges a length clear of C. V. Whitney's Love Sick in 34 seconds flat. C. H. Knebelkamp's Below Zero lost the place by a head, while Mrs. P. A. B. Widener's Hasty Glance was another head away in fourth place.

Little Lie, winner of her only previous start here about a week ago, paid the lucrative odds of $18.30 for $2. The filly earned $2,940 in purse money.

Victims at Start.

New Pin and Angelic, highly regarded as starters, were among those to suffer by considerable bumping as the big field got on its way.

Continued on Page 14, Column 7.

Labrot Trainer Cancels Entries

Responsibility Ruling in Florida Is Reason.

Hialeah Park, March 10 (AP).—The recent ruling of the Florida Racing Commission that all horsemen are to be held responsible for their horses has burst like a bombshell in the ranks of the horsemen now racing in Florida.

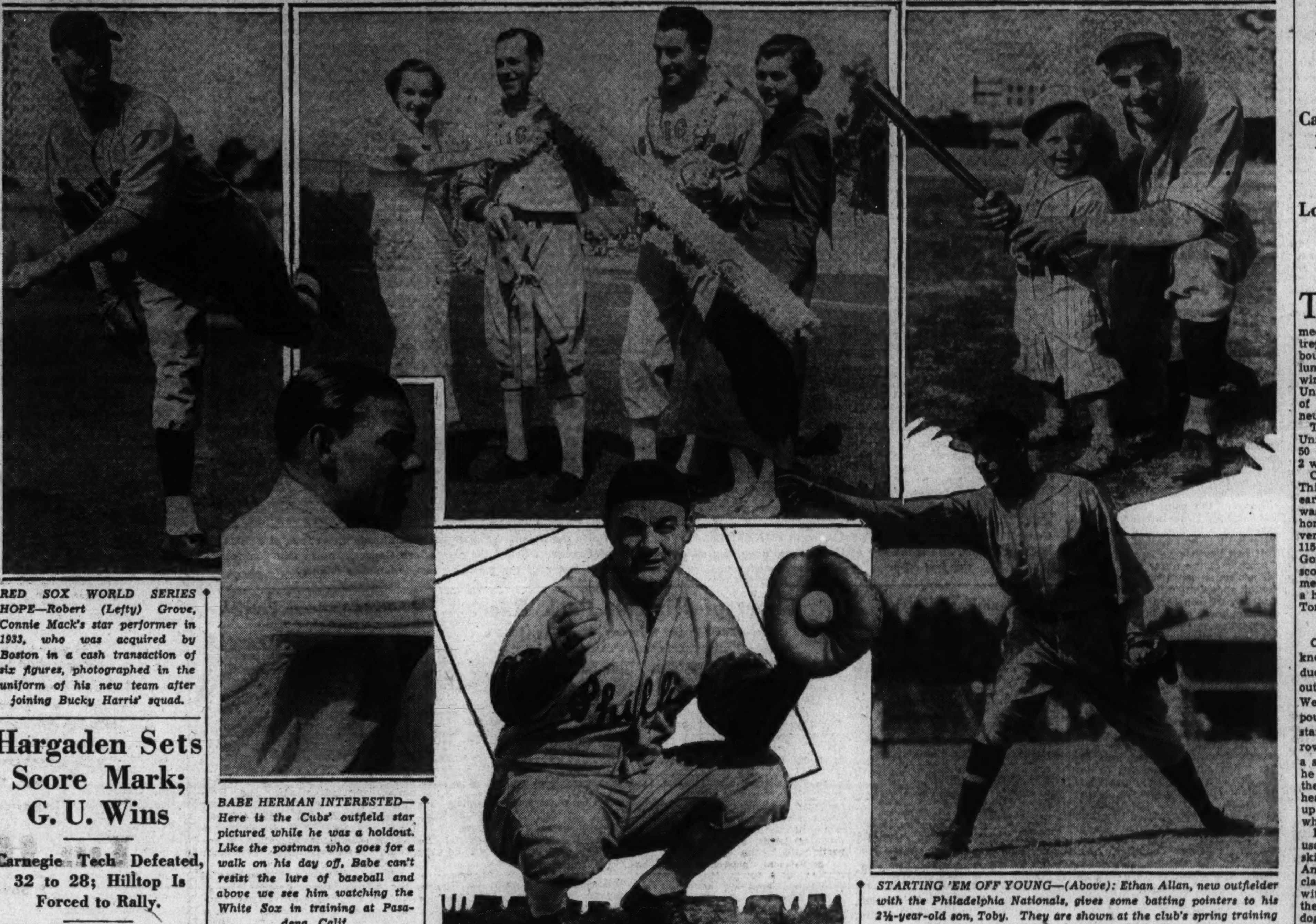
It is understood that W. Irvine is not anxious to start any more horses at this track and has wired his employer, S. W. Labrot, to that effect. He withdrew Springsteel and Monel from the Joseph McLennan Memorial Handicap because of the fear that something might happen to his horses.

Monel in her last start ran a mile in 1:35 3-5, which was the track record, but the stewards have ruled that because the mare was disqualified for foul the mark does not stand.

Md. Boxers in Draw.

New Brunswick, N. J., March 10 (Spl.).—University of Maryland's freshman boxing team, augmented by Billy Waller and Harry Webb, of the varsity, fought to a 4-4 draw with Rutgers in an informal match here tonight.

A Camera Tour of Training Camps as the Major Leaguers Prepare for Another Campaign



RED SOX WORLD SERIES HOPE—Robert (Lefty) Grove, Connie Mack's star performer in 1933, who was acquired by Boston in a cash transaction of six figures, photographed in the uniform of his new team after joining Bucky Harris' squad.

BABE HERMAN INTERESTED—Here is the Cubs' outfield star pictured while he was a holdout. Like the postman who goes for a walk on his day off, Babe can't resist the lure of baseball and above we see him watching the White Sox in training at Pasadena, Calif.

Associated Press Photos.

BASEBALL IN FLOWERS—(Above): Flowers and a key to the city were presented to the Chicago White Sox at their spring training camp at Pasadena, Calif., by co-eds of the Junior College there. Manager Lew Fonseca got the key; Al Simmons, hitting expert, receipted for a floral ball and bat. Left to right: Charlotte Blackstone, Fonseca, Simmons and Eloise Jones.

MANAGER-CATCHER OF PHILS—(Below): Jimmy Wilson, playing manager of the Philadelphia National League Club, gets in some practice at his catching post during a training session at the club's spring training camp in Winter Haven, Florida.

STARTING 'EM OFF YOUNG—(Above): Ethan Allan, new outfielder with the Philadelphia Nationals, gives some batting pointers to his 2½-year-old son, Toby. They are shown at the club's spring training spring training camp in Winter Haven, Fla.

NEWCOMER TO THE NATS—(Below): Pitcher Leonard Phillips, who came to the Washington ball club from the Chemical Warfare Division of the United States Army, shown in a preliminary workout at the camp at Biloxi, Miss. Phillips pitched for the Englewood Arsenal team from Baltimore last year.

Hargaden Sets Score Mark; G. U. Wins

Carnegie Tech Defeated, 32 to 28; Hilltop Is Forced to Rally.

ED HARGADEN hung up a new individual scoring mark for the Eastern Intercollegiate Conference as Georgetown closed its 1934 campaign with a 32-28 victory over Carnegie Tech in a palpitating game at Tech High School. Georgetown had to come from behind to win, although it boasted a 21-18 lead at half time.

Hargaden was decidedly off form in shooting. Held to a lone point in the first half, he came back with a pair of buckets and two charity tosses safely to pass the old record of 82 established last season. The slim Irishman's ball-handling, however, was brilliant.

After Georgetown threatened to run away with the game in the first period, the Skibos reversed the tables in the final stanza, only to falter in the homestretch as its host came on to win. Carnegie boosted its total from 18 to 28 without interruption, then Georgetown rallied to tie the score and pocket the winning points without a break in scoring.

G. U. Goes to Front.

It was Hargaden's thrilling shot from midcourt that sent his team into a 29-28, and it was his two fouls, and one by Esenstadt, that put the game in the bag. Connors and Crowley aided the drive with a brace of two-pointers.

"Hot" Gibson, Tech's scintillating forward, provided as many thrills as his movie namesake did in the old six-reel Western pictures. Three times he stood almost in midcourt and pumped the ball through without touching, and remained a constant threat to the home team's supremacy.

The victory was Georgetown's twelfth in 23 starts and it marked the first time in five years that it has won the majority of its games. The Hoyas tie for third place with Temple in the conference.

G. U. Frosh.	G	FG	P	Central.	G	FG	P
Gibeau.lf	1	2	4	Bryant.lf	1	1	3
Hall.lf	1	1	3	Gregorio.rf	5	2	12
Latona.rf	6	0	12	Keyser.c	2	0	4
Ragis.c	1	1	3	Nau.lg	2	2	6
Zola.lg	4	2	10	DeLisio.rg	2	0	4
Bodine.rg	3	0	6				
				Totals	12	5	29
Totals	16	6	38				

Referee—Enright.

Carnegie T.	G	FG	P	Georgetown.	G	FG	P
Gibson.lf	5	1	11	Esenstadt.lf	3	1	7
Spisak.rf	1	0	2	Hargaden.rf	2	3	7
Jaques.rf	0	0	0	Connors.c	3	3	9
Edelblutt.c	2	1	5	Crowley.lg	2	0	4
Sanford.c	0	0	0	Corliss.rg	2	1	5
Silverman.lg	4	2	10	Totals	12	8	32
Trbovich.lg	0	0	0				
Riggs.rg	0	0	0				
Totals	12	4	28				

Referee—Menton. Umpire—Enright.

C. U. Trackmen Top Division In Meet

Leaders With 13 Points; N. C. Wins Conference Title; Terps 2d.

TIN CAN, Chapel Hill, N. C., March 10 (AP).—By placing in the thrilling 1-mile relay, the closing event of the Fifth Annual Indoor Track Games of the Southern Conference, the University of North Carolina tonight won the team championship.

Virginia led the Tarheels by one point as the relay was called, but the Cavaliers failed to place in the event. Virginia placed second in team scoring.

Team leaders were: North Carolina, 31.6; Virginia, 30.5; Maryland, 17; Duke, 16.6; V. M. I., 14.6; Washington and Lee, 8.2; South Carolina, 7, and V. P. I., 5.5.

Duke won in the freshman division with 20 joints, North Carolina scoring 12; William and Mary, 7; Washington and Lee, 6, and Georgetown, 5.

In the scholastic ranks Atlanta Boys' High was first, with 17 points; Newark Prep, defending champion, had 9; Woodberry Forest, 7, and Morristown (Tenn.) High, 6.

Catholic University led the nonconference division with 13 points; Davidson was second with 10; William and Mary third, with 9; Georgetown fourth, with 8, and Richmond fifth, with 4.

375 Men Compete.

Approximately 375 competitors, representing 44 teams from Newark, N. J., to Atlanta, took part in the four divisions to set new records. Six records were broken and three were tied.

A crowd of more than 2,000 saw the games. Gov. Ehringhaus, of North Carolina, was honorary referee and awarded the conference

Continued on Page 16, Column 6.

Nat Rookies, Donkies Pair For Game at Biloxi Today

BILOXI, Miss., March 10 (Spl.). Donkey baseball makes its debut in Biloxi tomorrow, when a picked team of Nats will ride it out with a picked club of Biloxi players on the high school field.

The esteem in which the Nats' rookies are held by Manager Cronin will be indicated by the Washington line-up, which Cronin will select with proper regard for the fact that all players except the pitcher, catcher and batter must ride the burros, sans saddles. No valuable talent will be risked.

All infielders and outfielders will be mounted and the batter ascends his donkey, which is on hand at the plate, for his dash to first base. Between bases, the burro is master of the situation, moving or refusing to budge, according to his frame of mind.

According to reports, the game must be seen to be appreciated. There's a great chance for the players to make donkeys of themselves.

Russell to Take Relief Role; Hurlers Ordered to Speed Up

By Shirley L. Povich
(Sports Editor of The Post).

BILOXI, Miss., March 10.—Reinforcements for his first line of pitching defense will be captained again by the capable Jack Russell, Manager Joe Cronin made plain here today after the Nats had completed their first week of spring training.

RUSSELL.

Russell's success in relief roles last season, when he was the league's sensation in his designated role, has moved Cronin to abandon all plans for grooming the spare-ribbed right-hander for a starting berth.

"He's the greatest relief pitcher since Marberry was mowing 'em down nine and ten years ago," said Cronin today, in tribute to the underrated fellow who came to the Nats from Cleveland last winter as the thirteenth bun in a baker's dozen, when Catchers Roy Spencer and Luke Sewell were exchanged.

There is ample testimony that Cronin is more or less correct in his appraisal of Russell's talent as a relief pitcher. The record of 1933 speaks eloquently in his behalf. Those 12 victories and 6 defeats are a striking coincident and it is recalled that he was third in the list of pitchers on a basis of earned runs yielded, more commonly called effectiveness.

Russell last year demonstrated the ability to go into the box to help a distressed teammate, both hot and cold. He warms up with a minimum of effort and his presence on the diamond virtually gives the club an extra infielder, so clever is he at fielding his position Cronin thinks he's the best fielding pitcher in the league.

Griffith rates him behind Walter Stewart. With men on bases Russell last year succeeded in showing his mettle. His clever motion toward first base keeps the runner glued to the bag and his sinker ball is the answer to a manager's prayer. Unlike Marberry, he does not try to burn the ball past the batter, but with his control he rarely is forced to lay it down the middle.

Russell's sinker ball is a comparatively new addition to his repertoire. The league soon learned to respect it last season when it was discovered that hitters were batting into an abnormal number of double plays when Jack was in the box. They were hitting his sinker ball into the dirt and the Nats' infielders were coming through with the twin killings as a result. In one stretch of relief pitching through six games which embraced 18 innings, ten double plays were made behind Russell.

Unlike Fred Marberry, who chafed at his role as a relief man and persisted in his efforts to become a regular starting pitcher, Russell is the perfect team player, content with his lot and itching for action daily.

The regulars forced themselves into the training spotlight today for the first time and shooed the rookies into the background when Earl Whitehill, Al Crowder and Walter Stewart ascended the mound for the first time and pitched from the rubber.

With Cronin keeping an eagle eye on the proceedings, the veterans still worked under wraps, but it was the signal to hit a faster pace from now on. The rookies, too, will be strictly on their mettle and the next two weeks will determine

Continued on Page 15, Column 3.

J. H. Whitney's Horse Wins 'Chase in Britain

Hurst Park, England, March 10 (AP).—Craftsman, owned by John Hay Whitney, of New York, and quoted at 9 to 4, today won the Garrett Moore Steeplechase, over 2 miles and 240 yards.

The American-owned jumper finished four lengths in front of G. Padley's Sea Lord and eight others. The victory carried with it a purse of £150.

W. L. Tourney Annexed by Charlotte

Durham Bows, 28-20, in Final; Eastern Loses to Champs, 39-36.

LEXINGTON, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Eastern High School of Washington, D. C., defending champion in the Washington and Lee scholastic court tournament, went down to an unexpected defeat at the hands of Charlotte (N. C.) High School in the semifinal round here today. The score was 39-36.

Charlotte defeated Durham (N. C.) High School, 28 to 20, in the final tonight.

Ostensibly overconfident, the light blue and white played raggedly throughout, but come from behind with a gallant rally and tied the score at 36-all. But Bill McCachren, Charlotte center, captured the ball on the next tip-off, dribbled the floor's length to pocket the winning basket, and an unnecessary foul.

Ties Score at 36-All.

Eastern played a loose game during the first three periods and tried to recover a substantial Charlotte lead in the closing minutes of play Dean and Bassin sank enough baskets between them to tie the count at 36-all with a little more than a minute to play, and the game looked as though it would go into extra periods. However, after two tip-offs were called back to the center, McCachren took his own tip-off

Continued on Page 15, Column 1.

Macks Defeat Giants; Even Series

Rookie Hurler Bows, 7-2; Chapman Signs; Other News of Camps.

MIAMI, Fla., March 10 (AP).—Two of the world champion New York Giants' rookie pitchers, Al Smith and Jack Salveson, had one bad inning each today, and the Philadelphia Athletics evened the spring exhibition series by winning the second game, 7 to 2.

Salveson was hammered for four runs in the first inning on singles by Harold Warstler, Wingfield, and Ray Radcliffe, and doubles by Roger Cramer and Ed Coleman. In the fifth inning, with Smith hurling, Coleman connected with a triple, clearing the loaded bases.

Philadel. (A).. 400 030 000—7 10 1
N York (N).. 000 200 000—2 8 1

Cain, Mahaffey, Marcum and Berry; Salveson, Smith, Clark, and Richards, Danning.

Chapman Signs Contract.

St. Petersburg, Fla., March 10 (AP). Ben Chapman, fleet outfielder of the New York Yankees, informed Manager Joe McCarthy he had signed his contract for 1934 and would arrive in camp on Monday.

Chapman's capitulation reduced the Yankee holdout list to two—Catcher Bill Dickey and Infielder Lyn Lary.

Joe Judge at Work.

Sarasota, Fla., March 10 (AP).—The veteran Joe Judge swung with a

Continued on Page 15, Column 8.

Prince Henry, Son of King, Rides British 'Chase Winner

WINDMILL HILL, England, March 10 (AP).—The Duke of Gloucester, swash-buckling soldier son of King George, showed he was no "drawing room" cavalryman today, when he won the Windmill Hill Steeplechase Cup at the Salisbury plain meeting.

Mounted on his own horse, Birkhall, and taking his first 1934 ride over the course, the 6-foot duke a member of the Hussars, scored a 2-length victory over a field of 13.

The duke kept his horse close up from the start of the race and was lying fourth at the home turn. One by one the leaders fell before the last fence, leaving only Onyx IV, ridden by Capt. J. H. Higgon, for the third son of his majesty to beat.

When Onyx made a bad mistake at the final jump, the 34-year-old duke shot his horse to the front and crossed the line with royalty and just lovers of a good horse race cheering him on to victory.

Prince Henry has taken an active interest in equine sports for several years and is recognized as one of the best amateur riders in England.

Cards' Finale Marked by One K. O.

Calabrese, Thibodeau, Fleming Are Victors by Decision.

Locals Forfeit 2 Bouts; Oliver Is Stopped by Gorski.

THE Western Maryland Terrors dealt the Cards a 5-to-3 spanking in a rousing dual boxing meet witnessed by some 2,500 intrepid souls who risked being snowbound in the Catholic U. gymnasium last night. Two of the visitors' wins were passive, but Catholic University was on the sweet end of one sour decision which half neutralized the forfeits.

The meet closed the Catholic University boxing season with a 50 per cent dual contest record of 2 wins and 2 losses.

Capt. Bill Calabrese and Eddie Thibodeau acquired the Cards' two earned decisions and Red Fleming was presented with the astigmatic home-town award. Catholic University's two forfeits were in the 115 and 155 pound classes. Andrew Gorski, of Western Maryland, scored the only knockout of the meet by forcing the referee to call a halt to his 165-pound match with Tom Oliver in the first round.

Calabrese Is Victor.

Capt. Bill Calabrese scrambled a knowledge of boxing, countering, ducking and punching decisively to outpoint George Harrison, of Western Maryland, in the 125-pound bout. The Cardinal clouter started cautiously, piling up a narrow margin in the first round with a sizzling left hook. In the second he started shooting hard rights to the jaw that snapped Harrison's head back continually and mixed up rights, lefts and what-not in a whirlwind finale.

Paul Myers of Western Maryland used slightly superior speed and skill to take a close decision from Angelo Ristaino in the 135-pound class. The winner shook Ristaino with a raking fire of left-hooks, but the game little Cardinal came doggedly back for more and went into the final session with enough stuff left for a gallant, though futile, rally.

Eddie Thibodeau figured out a solution to the long reach of Rodman Haynes to give Catholic U. another win in the 145-pound class. Thibodeau kept ducking under Haynes' zipping punches, to come up inside and torpedo the Green Terror.

Technical Knockout.

Andrew Gorski, of Western Maryland, uncorked a right-hand that almost shook the rafters of the gymnasium to gain a 1 minute, 26-second technical knockout over Tom Oliver, of Catholic University, in the 165-pound class.

The cards seemed to be stacked against Bernard Kaplan, who was deprived of the decision from Red Fleming in the 175-pound bout. Fleming handled the western Maryland lightheavy expertly in the first round, but Kaplan figured him out in the second, which he took by a narrow margin. Honors were even going into the third, in which Kaplan made a chopping block of the C. U. redhead. Fleming was almost out when the bell rang, and he practically collapsed from astonishment when he was awarded the verdict. The home-town crowd arose en masse for a prolonged boo at the cross-eyed decision, and cheered the loser as he left the ring.

Thomas Pontacarvo straight-punched a close decision from Danny Pyne in the unlimited division to keep the Cardinals from a draw. Pyne tried hard and was a continual threat, but his short-armed hooks, a la Jim Maloney, were not so effective against his heavier and taller opponent, who countered nicely throughout.

U. S. Drivers Sweep 4th Outboard Event

Palm Beach, Fla., March 10—(AP)—with Horace Tennes, 21-year-old Northwestern University engineering student, winning his third first place of the series, American drivers today made a clean sweep of first three places in the fourth event of the International class X outboard series which started last week at New Smyrna.

Tennes, from Chicago, sped over the 10-mile six-lap course at an average speed of 35.114 miles an hour, his shell slowed by choppy waves.

College Basket Ball

Georgetown, 32; Carnegie Tech, 28.
Pitt, 27; West Virginia, 26.
Pennsylvania, 28; Princeton, 26.
Cornell, 34; Harvard, 23.
Marquette, 21; Notre Dame, 20.

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SWIM 40¢
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AMBASSADOR HOTEL POOL
25¢ CHILDREN ANYTIME ADULTS TO 1 P.M.

Court Manor Stables, Home of Money Champion Sun Beau, Consistent Winner

Rich Stakes Chalked Up By Farm

Place Was Purchased by Publisher Kilmer 15 Years Ago.

Establishment's Horses Total $3,484,000 in Earnings.

By C. B. Carr.

NEW MARKET, Va., March 10. Not far from this little Shenandoah Valley town, where some of the first immigrants into the Shenandoah Valley during pioneer days settled, is located Court Manor, one of three large racehorse breeding establishments maintained by Willis Sharpe Kilmer, of Binghamton, N. Y., nationally known publisher and turfman.

Perhaps as well known in the turf world as the name of Court Manor is that of Sun Beau, a son of Sun Briar, raised at the establishment, which later won the title of world's champion money winner. Sun Beau annexed $376,744 before being retired from the track to the stud.

In addition to the Court Manor Stables, Mr. Kilmer maintains stables at Binghamton, N. Y., and Remlick, Va. Those at Binghamton are the Sun Briar Court Stables and at Remlick, the Remlick Hall Stables.

More Room Needed.

Mr. Kilmer, a member of a family that for several generations has been prominent in the busines life of Binghamton, first established the Sun Briar Court at Binghamton. When in 1923, the city of Binghamton had grown around the farm to such an extent that more room was needed for Kilmer's track proteges, the master of the stables began searching for an annex to his Sun Briar Court.

Mr. Kilmer inspected scores of breeding establishments east of the Mississippi River in an effort to ascertain the best place for his new stables. After a lengthy inspection of the stables, he decided upon locating the Sun Briar Court annex at Court Manor. He purchased the place from the Moore family, which had held it continuously in its possession since 1742, its title to the place resting on a grant from King George III.

Comprised 1,240 Acres.

Sun Briar Court at Binghamton comprised 800 acres. When Mr. Kilmer purchased Court Manor he acquired 1,240 acres of the finest blue grass land in Virginia. With the purchase of Remlick Hall as the third link in the Kilmer Stables, 1,460 additional acres were added to the chain, giving the Kilmer interests a total acreage of 3,500 and making their combined establishment one of the largest in the United States.

At Court Manor, Imp Sunbriar, foaled in France, by Sundridge out of Sweet Briar, was placed at the head of the stud. This horse had the remarkable record of establishing, while running as a 3-year-old, a new world mile record, when on August 6, 1918, he stepped off the mile at Saratoga in 1:36 1-5.

Stallion Won $118,500.

Another internationally known stallion which Mr. Kilmer placed at his Court Manor stud, was Imp Traumer, bred by R. Haniel, Gestut Lilienhof, Walburg, Germany, which won $118,500 before being retired from the track.

From the famous Sun Briar has sprung the famous "Sun" family, the outstanding of which is Sun Beau, out of Beautiful Lady, winner of $376,744. Other members of the family include, with winnings, Sun Edwin, $69,495; Sun Altos, $46,272; Sun Medow, $37,551; Sun Mission, $33,975; Sun Flag, $33,575, and others. During his stand at the Kilmer Stables, Sun Briar has sired 170 sons and daughters which have a record of having won 670 races with total values of $1,563,616, at the close of the racing year 1932.

In 1932, Sun Beau was retired from the turf and consigned to the Court Manor stud, where his father held sway. Last year Dark Goddess gave birth to the first of Sun Beau's get and in 1934 Polynesia claimed the honor of being the mother of the first current year offspring of Sun Beau.

Sun Briar and Sun Beau are two of seven stallions now at Court Manor. Both the former are booked for the 1934 season at $5,000 and $3,000 fees, respectively.

Others in Stables.

The Court Manor Stables also number among their retinue 100 brood mares, 55 yearlings and 5 2-year-olds. Mr. Kilmer has 18 horses at Hialeah Park, Miami, members of his winter racing program, which are in charge of Jack Whyte, trainer for the Kilmer Stables for some years. Down at Remlick Hall, situated below Richmond, Va., "Uncle Henry" McDaniel, veteran trainer, has a large array of horse flesh in training for the approaching spring racing campaign.

From his stables and as a result of apparent wise selections on the horse market, Mr. Kilmer has brought to the turf horses which have returned handsome stakes to their owner. Over the 15-year period of 1917 to 1932, the winnings of the Kilmer colors totaled $3,484,000.

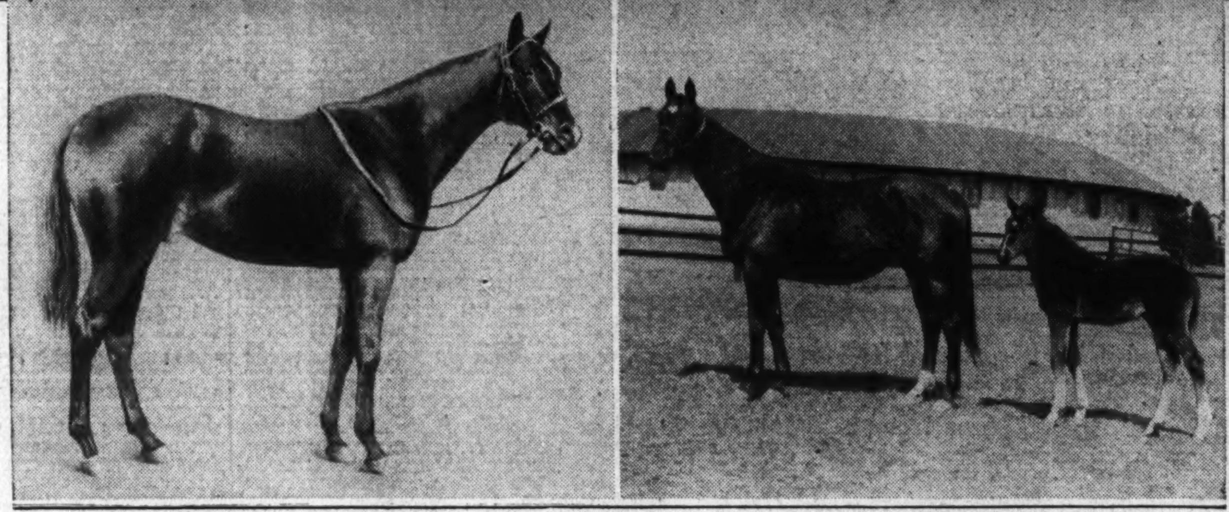
Included in the fabulous winnings of Mr. Kilmer's horses were such prized trophies as the Kentucky Derby, won twice—in 1918 by Exterminator and again in 1928 by Reigh Count.

Other Big Events.

But the Kentucky Derby was by no means the race which brought international fame to Kilmer. Glancing over the records which the stables have accurately kept during their racing career, one finds that Kilmer colors have come home to victory twice in the Pimlico Oaks, the Keene Memorial, United States Hotel Stakes, Grand Union Hotel Stakes and more than a dozen other internationally known races, including the Tia Juana Cup. Five times they have captured the famed Saratoga Cup, and three times the Hawthorne Gold Cup, Pimlico Cup, Toronto Autumn Cup and Albany Handicap. The Kilmer Stables also have the distinction of having won the Coronation Cup in England.

Consistency in producing winners has been one of the outstanding traits of the Kilmer Stables. When one examines their record for the last 15 years, he finds that the Kilmer colors have won year in and year out rather than annexing huge sums of money during a season and then taking a vacation. The 1922-1932 record of Kilmer's furnishes excellent proof of this consistency for winning horses. The record: 1922, $166,618; 1923, $129,964; 1924, $182,179; 1925, $97,744; 1926, $106,426; 1927, $194,745; 1928, $341,610; 1929, $233,461; 1930, $302,340; 1931, $345,989, and 1932, $184,325.

Breeding Stables of Willis Sharpe Kilmer in the Blue Ridge Mountains of Virginia



General view of the breeding establishment at New Market, Va. Below (left), the imported Sun Briar, which heads the retinue of stallions at Court Manor. He is the sire of 170 sons and daughters which have won 670 races. (Right), the mare, Dark Goddess, shown with her foal, the first offspring of Sun Beau, which won $376,744 to attain the honor of the world's champion money-winner.

Trio of Duseks On Thursday Mat Card

Rudy Meets Malcewicz: Ernie and Emil Also Due to Perform.

IT will be Dusek night at the Auditorium next Thursday when members of that great Omaha rassling clan will figure in three of the five bouts listed. This will be good news to the hating type of fan, who seems to get his money's worth rooting against the villains of the game. Rough Rudy and Lisping Ernie are among the top-flighters in this class and poor little Emil is automatically thrown in it just because he happens to be a brother of the other two.

The bouts as listed, however, should appeal to other besides the "haters", for the card stacks up as an exceptional one. In the feature, Rudy takes on that cagey old veteran, Joe Malcewicz. This has all the markings of a grudge affair. The last time this pair met here, Rudy tossed Joe out of the ring and into the orchestra pit. Joe landed on his head and was immediately through for the night.

Malcewicz showed here a little later and, despite the fact that he had just earned a tough draw with George Zaharias, hopped into the ring when Rudy came out to toy with Jim Clinstock and embarrassed the older Dusek no end by asking permission to take the Indian's place. Words were passed then and it looks as though the going should be particularly rough when this pair gets together Thursday.

Jumping Joe Savoldi, who made a big hit here his last appearance, comes back in the semifinal and will give Ernie Dusek all the trouble he is looking for—and possibly more than that. Comment on how this match stacks up is superfluous

Emil Dusek, who last week indicated that he was a much more genteel type of performer than his brothers, until his foe, Little Beaver, started something he could not finish, takes on another fellow who considers the rules of the game as just so many words in Marshall Blackstock. So Emil probably will have to be a typical Dusek in self-defense.

Fair Grounds Entries.

(Associated Press.)
(For Sunday.)

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; the Edward Ford; for 4-year-olds and upward; colts, horses and geldings.
1 Vonnie 115
2 Bonnie Cain....113
3 *Atlas 110
4 *Lapidary 110
5 *Ultimate Vote.110
6 *Floor Walker..110
7 *Pat Angon....110
8 Darkest Hour..113
9 Steven B.......115
10 *My Compan'n.110
11 *Race Extra...110
12 *Round Up....110

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.
1 Dark Seeker...104
2 Hell Diver.....110
3 Little Marcelle.102
4 *Penn't Bearer.107
5 *Tennywood ...112
6 *Timon 112
7 Pass Christian.105
8 Thistle Ann...103
9 Parade Step...105
10 Hot Shot......105

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; the Thomas A. Fox; for 4-year-olds and upward.
1 *Pantaloons ...106
2 *Burgoo 113
3 Jesemola 111
4 *Primer 111
5 Infinity 115
6 *Surly 102
7 Honohina 112
8 *Foreign Play..105
9 Gorgeous 107
10 Lugen Luggage.116

FOURTH RACE—One mile; purse, $400; claiming; the L. Di Benedeto; for 4-year-olds and upward.
1 Fawn Leap....99
2 *Conservator ..111
3 *Arctic Star...109
4 Whiskme 108
5 *Grand Flight..99
6 *Hero Olga....106
7 Mint Memories.104
8 Zincode 105
9 Prince Chario..113
10 *Sir Jacob.....107
11 Rishi 112
12 Unbelief 112

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $500; the Martin Behrman Memorial Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.
1 Flying Cadet...115
2 Our Justice....116
3 Gilbert Elston..100
4 By Product.....108
5 Open Hearth....113
6 Ep 103

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $400; claiming; the Mrs. Olive A. Stallings; for 4-year-olds and upward.
1 *Plumage 102
2 *Pacheco 107
3 *Abstain 102
4 *Royal Sport...107
5 *Vagabond 107
6 *Blast 112
7 *Royal P'chase.105
8 *Donie 107

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $400; claiming; the Roy Keenan; for 4-year-olds and upward.
1 *Flying Giblon.108
2 *Ruckus 108
3 *Blameless 102
4 *Bengal Tiger..110
5 Isostasy 112
6 *Wild Laurel..110
7 *Sedgie 110
8 Gold Ridge....112
9 *Surepop 110
10 Jack Murphy..115

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $400; claiming; the Sanley Behiman: for 4-year-olds and upward.
1 *Jim Shanahan.107
2 *Star Play.....110
3 Dug In.........113
4 *Luke Connell..108
5 *Miss Upset...105
6 *Our Pal.......110
7 Millefiore 107
8 *Chiclero 110
9 *Light Mint.....115
10 *My Betty......105
*Apprentice allowance claimed.

Hialeah Park Entries

(Associated Press.)
(For Monday.)

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 3-year-olds.
1 Cleone ....E. Porter 99
2 Transverse .....S. Renick 108
3 Miss Donovan....J. Burke 104
4 Bert Lahr......J. Gilbert 109
5 Our Senator.....W. Smith 109
6 Shuffle On......R. Jones 116
7 Chagrin ....No boy 104
8 Lofty Lady ......E. Litzenberger ..103
9 Mint Mission.....H. Thurber 113
10 Barkantine .....J. Mattiolli 104
11 Polly Cee.......W. Wright 104
12 †Waterset ......P. Pryor 97
13 *Merrie Marie...J. Hunter 103
14 Dolice ....S. Trenchard 108
15 †Theron ....P. Roberts 102
16 *The Bailiff.....No boy 107

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for maiden 3-year-olds.
1 Potion ....T. Malley 112
2 Tumble In.......J. Renick 109
3 †Greek Maiden...P. Roberts 98
4 †Regius ....W. Morrissey 103
5 Curling ....D. Bellizzi 105
6 *Tremolo ....E. Porter 105
7 *Foxie Sis.......No boy 100
8 Bernie K.......W. Smith 110
9 Pass ....J. Gilbert 110
10 *Whoop ....E. Litzenberger ..105
11 Ahmed ....W. Saunders 114
12 Poles Apart.....R. Jones 110
13 Shuffle Off......No boy 114
14 Superlette Lou...P. Walls 109

THIRD RACE—Nursery course, 3 furlong; purse, $700; claiming; for 2-year-olds.
1 Gammon ....M. Garner 112
2 Dawn Flight.....No boy 109
3 Doubleton ......T. Malley 112
4 Anacreon ....J. Gilbert 109
5 Deadeye Dick....R. Jones 112
6 Manual ....J. Eaby 112
7 Evangelist ......F. Horn 112
8 Dander ....P. Walls 115
9 Cheka ....A. Robertson 112
10 Beginner's Bait..D. Meade 117
11 Query ....W. Saunders 115
12 Last Minute.....W. Smith 112
13 Rustic Joe......G. Haines 112

FOURTH RACE—Seven furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.
1 Field Goal.......J. Mattiolli 115
2 Ondott ....No boy 111
3 Distribute ....J. Renick 101
4 Bright Bubble.....W. Wright 106
5 Jubilation ....D. Bellizzi 111
6 Integrity ....R. Wholley 111
7 Blimp ....M. Garner 115
8 Parity ....J. Gilbert 115

FIFTH RACE—One mile, from chute; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
1 Moralist ....J. Burke 109
2 Phantom Legion...J. Gilbert 109
3 Elizabeth Fox....S. Renick 104
4 Don't Blush......Zoucucci 104
5 Billie's Orphan...J. Hunter 99
6 Zombro ....J. Cassard 109
7 Nose In.........R. Jones 109
8 Young John......E. Porter 109
9 Sunny Tom......W. Wright 104

SIXTH RACE—One mile, from chute; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
1 St. Christopher...No boy 109
2 Bichloride ......J. Burke 109
3 Catherine Fox....S. Renick 104
4 Blue Cloud......C. Eames 109
5 Calgary Kay......No boy 109
6 Balthasar ....W. Wright 109
7 Mareve ....W. Smith 104
8 Briar Blue.......J. Renick 100
9 All Rowes.......E. Litzenberger ..104
10 Dancing Mack....G. Haines 109

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
1 †Just Fun.......E. Porter 106
2 Spud ....J. Burke 111
3 *Butter Beans.....E. Litzenberger ..103
4 *Scoutmaster ....J. Hunter 106
5 Boy Crazy.......W. Wright 109
6 Islam ....C. Corbett 112

*Five pounds apprentice allowance claimed.
†Seven pounds apprentice allowance claimed.
Weather, clear. Track, fast.

Racing Selections

(For Monday.)

Oaklawn Park.
(For fast track.)
1—Mere Satin, Della Beach, Eric T.
2—Adia Marie, Purple, Snow Play.
3—Espinetta, Binding Time, Lady Dever.
4—Toltec, Dunny Boy, Lotta Airs.
5—Bill Southam, Spinning Way, Bobby Powers.
6—Judge Direnzo, Lion Hearted, Troford.
7—Miss Mascara, Errant Lady, Salve.
Best bet—Bill Southam.
—Louisville Times (A.P.).

Fair Grounds.
(For Sunday.)
(For fast track.)
1—Bonnie Cain, Floor Walker, Round Up.
2—Hell Diver, Hot Shot, Pennant Bearer.
3—Infinity, Pantaloons, Honohina.
4—Sir Jacob, Mint Memories, Grand Flight.
5—Flying Cadet, Open Hearth, Our Justice.
6—Blast, Royal Sport, Donie.
7—Sedgie, Jack Murphy, Wild Laurel.
8—Dug In, Chiclero, Luke Connell.
Best bet—Flying Cadet.
—Louisville Times (A.P.).

Hialeah Park.
(For fast track.)
1—Shuffle On, Barkantine, The Bailiff.
2—Shuffle Off, Potion, Ahmed.
3—Query, Cheka, Dander.
4—Parity, Bright Bubble, Field Goal.
5—Billie's Orphan, Don't Blush, Nose In.
6—All Rowes, Calgary Kay, St. Christopher.
7—Islam, Boy Crazy, Butter Beans.
Best bet—Parity.
—Louisville Times (A.P.).

Epsom Downs.
(For fast track.)
1—Clamp, Golden Tip, First Roundup.
2—Jaz Age, More Anon, Brooksie.
3—Half Day, Lefiore, Essential.
4—Dessner, Bing Crosby, Sound Money.
5—Singing River, Victorium, Lerack.
6—Slapped, War Plane, Eva B.
7—Don Tasker, Outpost, Polyp.
Best bet—Don Tasker.
—Louisville Times (A.P.).

Agua Caliente.
(For fast track.)
1—Princess Val, Sir Argo, Chatter On.
2—Puss Budget, Asgo, French Baby.
3—Genghis Khan, Donald, Cash Play.
4—Lebam, Twisted Threads, Tack.
5—Sir Satin, Lamp Black, Las Palmas.
6—Comradeship, Simple Singer, Cerveza.
7—Broadway Breeze, Kent, Sir Ridgeway.
8—Gallant Sir, Gailiardia, Onrush.
9—Leader, Kislax, Bida Wee.
10—Bantu, Hindu Jim, For Play.
Best bet—Gallant Sir.
—Louisville Times (A.P.).

Chart of Hialeah Park Races

(Associated Press, Saturday, March 10, 1934.)

WEATHER, CLEAR. TRACK, FAST.

FIRST RACE—Seven furlongs (out of chute). Purse, $700; claiming prices, $1,750 to $1,250. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won handily; place, driving. Went to post at 2:20½. Off at 2:22. Winner, Mrs. T. Hunt's ch. f. (4), by Waygood—Rose Dawn. Trained by T. Hunt. Value to winner, $525; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:24 2-5.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
ZORANA	104	6	4	2^1	2^2	1^1	1^2	$1^{1¼}$	Litzenberger	$1.25
TWO TRICKS	105	1	3	1^2	$1^{¼}$	2^2	2^1	2^1	Hunter	6.60
MANNERISM	110	2	7	4^h	4^h	4^2	$4^{1¼}$	3^2	Bellizzi	21.70
SKY HAVEN	110	3	1	3^1	$3^{¼}$	$3^{¼}$	3^2	$4^{1¼}$	Ambrose	7.40
PAT C	112	5	5	$5^{¼}$	5^h	6^2	6^1	$5^{½}$	Porter	2.60
BATTLING KNIGHT	111	4	2	6^h	7	7	7	6^h	Eames	32.60
XERSEISE	109	7	6	7	6^3	5^1	$5^{¼}$	7	Humphries	13.10

Two-dollar mutuels paid—ZORANA, $4.50, $3.40, $3.10; TWO TRICKS, $6.70, $4.20; MANNERISM, $5.70.

ZORANA was a bit slow in getting into her stride, but moved up quick and into lead, assumed command turning out of back stretch, drew away and won nicely in hand TWO TRICKS displayed excellent speed and was next best. MANNERISM closed gamely under hard drive. SKY HAVEN tired chasing the pace. PAT C was outrun.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $700; claiming price, $2,500. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won easily; place, driving. Went to post at 2:52. Off at 2:55½. Winner, Mrs. A. W. Abbott's ch. g. (4), by Haste—Catalpa. Trained by S. Judge. Value to winner, $525; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:11 1-5.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
THE PELICAN	111	1	2	3^2	2^h	$2^{1¼}$	1^2	Porter	$0.85
FANCY FLIGHT	106	3	3	2^2	1^h	1^h	2^h	Hunter	3.80
EREBUS	103	4	5	5^4	$4^{¼}$	4^2	3^h	Litzenberger	15.20
BUBBLER	116	5	4	$4^{¼}$	5^1	5^3	$4^{1¼}$	Meade	3.50
BARTERING KATE	105½	6	1	$1^{1¼}$	3^3	3^2	5^1	Wright	13.80
ONE CHANCE	116	2	6	6	6	6	6	Bejshak	32.40

Two-dollar mutuels paid—THE PELICAN, $3.70, $2.70, $2.40; FANCY FLIGHT, $3.20, $2.70; EREBUS, $3.20.

THE PELICAN ran a game race He was hard pushed from the start, raced FANCY FLIGHT into submission, and drew away easily in stretch. FANCY FLIGHT had all of her speed, but quit badly in final sixteenth. EREBUS closed a big gap and finished fast. BUBBLER was on the outside all the way. BARTERING KATE quit after showing a flash of early speed. ONE CHANCE ran good race and certainly will do at a longer distance.

THIRD RACE—One mile (out of chute). Purse, $700; claiming prices, $1,500 to $1,200. For 3-year-olds. Start bad. Won easily; place, same. Went to post at 3:23½. Off at 3:28 Winner, J. J. Moran's ch. f. (3), by General Lee—White Favor. Trained by George Tappen. Value to winner, $525; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, [illegible]37 1-5.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
APPOMATTOX	99	1	2	1^2	$1^{1¼}$	1^1	1^2	Litzenberger	$7.30
DAVOC	115	5	1	$2^{1¼}$	2^2	$2^{¼}$	2^3	Robertson	4.00
FLAGHORN	102	4	6	5^h	4^h	3^2	3^3	Hunter	.60
SQUEEZE OUT	110	3	3	4^1	5^8	5^5	4^2	J. Renick	9.50
TAUNTON	112	2	4	3^1	$3^{¼}$	4^1	5^6	Haines	35.40
NEVERFAIL	99	6	5	6^{10}	6^4	6^3	6^2	Porter	24.30
OFF DUTY	102	7	7	7	7	7	7	Roberts	21.00

Two-dollar mutuels paid—APPOMATTOX, $16.60, $7.40, $2.80; DAVOC, $4.40, $2.60; FLAGHORN, $2.30.

APPOMATTOX, under light weight got away fast, was sent to the front with a rush, saved ground, and drew away easily at end. DAVOC was hustled along from the start, was hard ridden, and had no mishap. FLAGHORN was in a pocket for the first half mile, then came to the outside, but failed to close any ground. It was a very poor effort. SQUEEZE OUT had no mishap. OFF DUTY was practically left.

FOURTH RACE—Three furlongs (straightaway), nursery course. Purse, $2,000 added. The Nursery Stakes, No. 2. For 2-year-old fillies. Start good. Won driving; place, same. Went to post at 3:53½. Off at 3:58. Winner, A. C. Schwartz's blk. f. (2), by Sickle—Fib. Trained by W. J. Hirsch. Value to winner, $2,940; second, $400; third, $200; fourth, $100. Time, 0:34.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	Start	Stretch	Finish	Jockeys	Straight
LITTLE LIE	116	1	1	1^1	1^1	Humphries	$8.15
LOVE SICK	119	11	3	$3^{¼}$	2^h	Robertson	37.70
BELOW ZERO	116	7	4	2^h	3^h	Burke	4.90
HASTY GLANCE	119	12	7	5^1	$4^{¼}$	Gilbert	14.70
ANGELIC	119	4	5	6^1	5^h	Garner	3.20
HILISE	119	6	8	$4^{½}$	$6^{¼}$	Meade	19.90
NEW PIN	119	9	9	7^2	7^2	Jones	2.70
SUN REVERIE	114	2	2	8^1	$8^{¼}$	Walls	74.20
HOPE ETERNAL	116	8	10	$9^{¼}$	9^2	Wright	39.80
VICARESS	114	13	12	11^2	10^3	Stout	†29.00
MADDENING	116	3	6	10^2	11^h	Coucci	14.80
FOREIGN LADY	114	10	11	12^{10}	12^{10}	Corbett	15.80
DISTRACTING	114	5	13	13	13	Saunders	†

†Belair Stud-Wheatley Stable entry.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—LITTLE LIE, $18.30, $9.60, $5.80; LOVE SICK, $27.80, $12.20; BELOW ZERO, $4.60.

LITTLE LIE, a fine looking filly. She broke well in her stride, was hustled from the start, and stood long drive gamely. LOVE SICK got away fast, was kept close to the pace, and held on gamely. BELOW ZERO ran straight and finished fast. HASTY GLANCE closed very fast in the run through the stretch. ANGELIC suffered early interference, but recovered and finished gamely. HILISE ran good race. NEW PIN was bothered slightly after the start. There was a lot of bumping just after the start and several youngsters were knocked about.

WEATHER, SHOWERY. TRACK, FAST.

FIFTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $2,000 added. The Joseph McLennan Memorial Handicap. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won easily; place, same. Went to post at 4:26½. Off at 4:27. Winner, E. R. Bradley's b. g. (4), by Happy Argo—Soul Mate. Trained by W. Hurley. Value to winner, $1,700; second, $400; third, $200; fourth, $100. Time, 0:22 3-5, 0:46 1-5, 1:10 2-5, 1:35 3-5, 1:48 2-5. (Equals world's record.)

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
BLESSED EVENT	111	2	2	$2^{½}$	$2^{½}$	2^2	$1^{¼}$	1	Meade	$0.70
SOMEBODY	101	4	6	4^4	3^1	3^1	3^4	2^1	Litzenberger	16.50
FLYING SAILOR	105	1	1	1^6	1^4	1^6	2^2	3^4	Wright	7.80
MAD FRUMP	105	6	5	6	6	6	4^1	4^2	Porter	4.50
BIG BEAU	107	3	3	$5^{1¼}$	$5^{1¼}$	5^6	5^8	5^4	Jones	8.40
JUNGLE KING	102	5	4	3^1	4^4	4^4	6	6	Stout	11.20

Two-dollar mutuels paid—BLESSED EVENT, $3.40, $2.90, $2.40; SOMEBODY, $6.60, $3.40; FLYING SAILOR, $3.90.

BLESSED EVENT in grand form. He broke fast, but eased back, allowing FLYING SAILOR to set the pace. Meade, on BLESSED EVENT, bided his time to a nicety. He made his move around the turn. The colt closed gamely and, going to the outside entering stretch, assumed lead in final furlong and won going away. SOMEBODY was never far from the pace, was hustled along, closed very fast in stretch and was a fast going second. FLYING SAILOR jumped away to a long lead, but began to tire at the top of the stretch, but hung on gamely. MAD FRUMP was badly outrun for the first mile, moved up gamely, and closed very fast. BIG BEAU, rated along under a good ride, had no excuse. JUNGLE KING stopped to a walk and at the end was being eased up.

SIXTH RACE—Seven furlongs (out of chute). Purse, $800; claiming prices, $5,000 to $4,000. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won driving; place, same. Went to post at 4:56. Off at 4:58. Winner, Mrs. Nat Ray's b. c. (4), by Ed Crump—What'll I Do. Trained by Nat Ray. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:23 3-5.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
STEALINGAWAY	107	6	1	$4^{1½}$	4^1	$4^{½}$	$3^{1¼}$	1^h	Meade	$6.35
CROWNING GLORY	105	1	4	$1^{½}$	$1^{¼}$	1^h	$1^{½}$	$2^{1¼}$	Porter	1.80
GOLDEN FATE	107	3	3	2^6	$2^{1¼}$	2^1	$2^{½}$	3^1	Wright	4.80
CATHOP	105	5	5	5^h	6	5^2	5^2	$4^{½}$	Corbett	2.10
CHARACTER	110	4	2	3^1	$3^{½}$	$3^{¼}$	$4^{½}$	5^4	J. Renick	15.80
MINTON	107	2	6	6	$5^{½}$	6	6	6	Ruder	12.70

Two-dollar mutuels paid—STEALINGAWAY, $14.70, $5.20, $3.00; CROWNING GLORY, $3.70, $2.70; GOLDEN FATE, $3.10.

STEALINGAWAY broke alertly, but was eased back, moved up around turn under a hard drive, came to the outside in stretch and, closing with a rush, was up to win in final stride. CROWNING GLORY was sent to the front with a rush, set fast pace and held on gamely. GOLDEN FATE was stout factor right from the start and ran good race. CATHOP was in close quarters in final sixteenth. CHARACTER had early speed. MINTON never was a factor.

SEVENTH RACE—One and three-sixteenth miles (on the turf). Purse, $800; claiming price, $2,000. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won handily; place, driving. Went to post at 5:27½. Off at 5:29. Winner, A. Hullcoat's br. g. (5), by Archaic—Red Cross IV. Trained by owner. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:59 4-5. (Track record.)

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
RENEWED	111	5	6	$1^{¼}$	$1^{1¼}$	1^1	1^1	1^1	Litzenberger	$1.55
MACHILLA	116	2	2	4^6	4^2	4^1	$4^{1¼}$	$2^{½}$	Jones	14.50
DISTRIBUTE	102	6	4	2^6	2^6	2^2	$2^{1¼}$	$3^{½}$	J. Renick	16.10
ATTRIBUTE	113	7	5	3^1	3^1	$3^{1¼}$	$3^{¼}$	4^h	Fisher	12.90
BRASS MONKEY	110	4	3	6^{10}	$5^{½}$	5^2	$5^{1¼}$	$5^{1¼}$	Corbett	4.30
ROYAL DURBAR	111	1	1	5^h	6^{10}	6^{10}	6^8	6^3	Porter	7.10
BRIGHT BEAUTY	108	3	7	7	7	7	7	7	Meade	3.50

Two-dollar mutuels paid—RENEWED, $5.10, $3.70, $2.90; MACHILLA, $11.60, $5.40; DISTRIBUTE, $5.40.

RENEWED was sent to the front at end of the first half mile, drew out and won nicely in hand. MACHILLA came with a rush in final furlong. DISTRIBUTE was well up all the way. ATTRIBUTE followed pace closely for a mile and then tired. BRASS MONKEY had no excuses. ROYAL DURBAR saved ground all the way and had no mishaps.

Agua Caliente Entries.

(Associated Press.)
(For Sunday.)

FIRST RACE—One mile; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
1 Myrtle C.......107
2 Hildur Rock....112
3 Chatter On.....112
4 Coalingo 112
5 Princess Val....107
6 Lanty Boy.....112
7 Dazetta 107
8 Demoiselle 107
9 Bayamo 107
10 Sir Argo.......112

SECOND RACE—One mile; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
1 Asgo 112
2 Peggy Barbara.107
3 Orange Plume..112
4 Malino 112
5 Birdie Wrack..112
6 French Baby..107
7 Fuss Budget...107
8 Mount Elgon...112
9 Black Velvet...107
10 Argon 107

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
1 Marechal 114
2 *Principality ..109
3 Genghis Khan..114
4 *Peace Princess.104
5 Carol Hills....109
6 *Front Man....109
7 *Kings X......109
8 *Donald 109
9 *Early 104
10 *Mas. Plumber.109
11 *Cash Play....109
12 Oakpont 114

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.
1 *Golden Crystal. 96
2 *Vermont Rose. 96
3 *Kapena 111
4 *Little Son....111
5 Tack 120
6 Twist. Threads..116
7 *Lebam 110

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $400; the Lee Ramage Peters Claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
1 *Peggie J.....108
2 *Las Palmas...108
3 *Lampblack ...107
4 *Sophist 113
5 *Sir Satin.....107
6 *Pop 113

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
1 *Irish Spree...107
2 *Aggie Star...102
3 Comradeship ..112
4 *Breakaway ..102
5 *Poor Pan....107
6 Lampasas 112
7 *Cerveza 107
8 *Nacho 107
9 Simple Singer..112
10 *Atcines 107
11 *Clear Star...107
12 *Enro 107

SEVENTH RACE—Four and one-half furlongs; purse, $1,000 added; Agua Caliente Futurity; for 2-year-olds.
1 §San Luis Rey.117
2 ‡Lady Laura...111
3 First Rap.....117
4 ‖Bon Amour...114
5 †Kent 117
6 ‡Phyllis C.....111
7 Glodazz 117
8 §Beverly Hills.114
9 §Sir Ridgway..117
10 All Star......114
11 †The Flower...114
12 ‖Lois Pan.....114
13 B'dway Breeze.117
†Pasadena Stable entry.
‡O. F. Woodward entry.
§San Luis Rey and Clark Gable entry.
‖Meadowbrook and Pantages entry.

EIGHTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $600; Golden West Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.
1 Gallant Sir....132
2 Bonny Grafton.113
3 Gaillardia 104
4 Boardwalker ...107
5 Onrush 100

NINTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.
1 Lord Vale.....112
2 Zinn 112
3 Kislav 112
4 Desjardines ...107
5 Bide a Wee....107
6 Tiedemann 112
7 Wee Drop.....112
8 Leader 112

TENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
1 Missive 109
2 Northkutt 109
3 Wood Rey.....105
4 Rincon Field...105
5 Hindu Jim.....113
6 Golden Sweep..109
7 Trompe 105
8 Rock Cargo....105
9 Transmission...105
10 For Play.....109
11 La Femme.....104
12 Bantu 113
*Apprentice allowance claimed.

Epsom Downs Results.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Broomshot, 104 (Drone)... 5.60 3.20 2.90
Grattan, 106 (D. Taylor)........ 3.90 2.50
Tar Water, 109 (Himes) 9.80
Uncle Less, Grand Champion, Lacquer, Portmanteau, Commandman and Essential also ran. Time, 1:14 2-5.

SECOND—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Flo M., 105 (Ralls)....... 32.50 8.10 5.00
Le Bruyere, 111 (Hughes)...... 3.10 2.80
Gypsie Thief, 105 (Willhite) 4.20
Backward Never, Alleen C., Tamerlane and Prometheus also ran. Time, 1:14.

THIRD—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $1,500 added, the San Jacinto Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.
‡Trinchera, 126 (Deprema). 3.30 2.50 2.40
Blue Day, 118 (N. Wall)......... 3.20 2.50
Noah's Pride, 105 (D. Taylor)....... 3.00
†Zekiel, †Pharatime, Sad Knight, Happy Surprise, Broad Lights and ‡Rubio also ran. Time, 1:07 2-5.
†Cattarinich and Seremba entry.
‡T. C. Worden entry.

FOURTH—One mile; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Shirley B., 104 (Kurtsinger) 15.80 11.40 10.00
Little Lad, 109 (Pascuma)...... 5.60 4.80
Oscillation, 104 (Hughes) 6.30
Prince Tokalon, Strait Jacket, Malimou, Contribute and Outbound also ran. Time, 1:40.

FIFTH—One mile; purse, $3,000 added, the Coronado Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.
Rip Van Winkle, 103 (Dronets) 55.20 25.40 7.60
†Quatre Bras II, 114 (C. E. Allen) 4.00 3.50
Clarify, 120 (Wake) 6.50
†Strideaway, Sarada, Bahamas, ‡Repaid, Gay World, ‡Slapped, Frank Ormont and Fortunate Youth also ran. Time, 1:40 1-5.
†Three D's Stock Farm entry.
‡T. C. Worden entry.

SIXTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Peacock Girl, 101 (D.Taylor) 18.30 6.80 3.50
Seymour, 111 (Dronet) 5.10 3.30
Pinnic, 111 (Hughes) 3.00
Pomfret, Making Bubbles, Haramzda, Eva Jane, King Pin and Thatch also ran. Time, 1:48 3-5.

SEVENTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Brown Molasses, 112 (Legree) 5.00 4.00 3.10
Happy Lad, 108 (Hooper)........ 8.00 5.60
Pay Toy, 103 (Courtney) 3.20
Anita Ormont, Gertrude Reade, Jean Brown and Winifred Ann also ran. Time, 1:48 2-5.

Oaklawn Park Results.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Harky, 116 (Watson).......7.20 3.60 2.80
Jimmie L., 116 (Duncan).........4.00 3.20
Young Bill, 116 (Dupuy)..............3.60
*Little Barney, Alkali, Symbol Star, *Miss Fasty, Jack Howe, Dixie Binder, Hasty Dude, Prince Macaw and *Peter Ruff also ran. Time, 1:07 2-5.
*Field.

SECOND—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds.
Blind Raftery, 107 (Knapp).12.00 8.20 4.40
Benares, 105 (Peters)..........5.60 3.60
Copain, 107 (Arnold)................4.00
Arson, Dian, Corida and Hearty Lad also ran. Time, 1:13 2-5.

THIRD—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Tombereau, 111 (Brennan)..6.40 4.00 3.20

Blessed Event Ties World Record

Easily Scores at Hialeah to Pay $3.40 Mutuel; Runs in Shower.

Continued from Page 13.

Little Lie was hustled away from the barrier after a brief delay and the fair complexioned Humphries rode the black miss hard to open up daylight over the field. The leaders were bunched, with Below Zero, Love Sick, Hilse and Hasty Glance hot on the trail. Little Lie held to her advantage with admirable gameness and never faltered under pressure in the final strides. Love Sick outlasted Below Zero in a hectic place battle.

Zorana, making her first start in nearly a month, sent the form players off to a flying start by accounting for the opening purse under Eddie Litzenberger. The daughter of Waygood, paying $4.50, ran Two Tricks down after leaving the back stretch and opening up a safe advantage, won handily. Two Tricks held on well and saved the place from Mannerism by a length.

The Pelican Is Victor.

The talent continued the good work in the second event, selecting the Pelican, which outgamed Fancy Flight and won easily by two lengths. He paid $3.70. Erebus was headed for the place. Fancy Flight ran Bartering Kate into early defeat, but Earl Porter came along with the Pelican and a long duel resulted. The Pelican drew away in the final furlong to give his popular pilot his thirty-fifth success of the meeting.

The Canadian midget, Eddie Litzenberger, accounted for both ends of the daily double, which paid $43, when he kept Appomattox on the front end to win the third race by two lengths at better than 7 to 1. Davoc beat the heavily supported, but poorly ridden, Flaghorn by three spans for second money.

Eddie Litzenberger gained jockey honors for the day with a cluster of three winners. The tiny apprentice guided Renewed, $5.10 choice, home by a length over the turf course in the finale. Machilla was second, with Distribute third.

Agua Caliente Results.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.
Little Broom, 115 (Marshall) 12.80 4.60 3.60
Sabina H., 105 (Grayson)..... 3.80 3.40
True Blue Pal, 110 (McLaren)........ [illegible]
*Savoyard, Dark Colleen, Tocaya, My Own Lad, *Sunny Corn, Angeline B., Sunny Shoz and Plenty French also ran. Time, 1:13 2-5.
*Field.

SECOND—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds.
Gold Set, 105 (Nachel).... 6.40 3.00 2.80
Morale, 110 (Rosengarten)...... 2.40 2.40
Garnet B., 101 (King) 4.40
Pantages Jr., Carissa, Auntie Myrtle, Bill Andy and Flisak also ran. Time, 1:12 2-5.

THIRD—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Choice Caller, 104 (Helm) 19.40 10.80 8.20
Dominant Star, 104 (Buffington) 11.40 6.00
Manora, 104 (Nachel) 8.40
Leano, Emery, Blue Lake, Big Duke, *Brimsey, *Custodian, Chief's Warbler, Country Tom and *Frisco Bells also ran. Time, 1:06 3-5.
*Field.

FOURTH—One mile; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.
War, 116 (Pollard)....... 26.40 7.20 3.40
Lady Seth, 109 (Burns)........ 5.20 3.80
Mild, 106 (Helm) 2.80
Call to Arms, Miss Overbrook, Proud Hills, Opium and Belgian Lass also ran. Time, 1:39.

FIFTH—One mile; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds.
Anapola, 105 (McCown).. 13.60 5.20 4.00
Little Heel, 93 (Helm) 3.60 3.00
Ermak, 110 (Buffington) 8.20
Early Star, Judge Urban, Darkayress, Sand Baby, Gehard, Pompohone and Ono also ran. Time, 1:40.

SIXTH—Seven furlongs (chute); purse, $500; San Rafael Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.
North Shadow, 103 (Turk).10.80 5.00 4.40
John Bane, 109 (Arnold)........10.00 8.80
Cofiler, 98 (McCown)................ 9.20
Beeson, Chief Almsren, Brains, Kieva also ran. Time, 1:24 4-5.

SEVENTH—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Old Tusk, 107 (King)...... 10.20 5.20 3.60
Kislav, 107 (McCown) 3.40 2.80
Dutch Boy, 112 (Robertson).......... 5.40
Bright Sun, Voyage, Rare Chance, Shasta Monk, Catanfiddle, Dancing Jane, Annie Ormont, Before, Don Fernando also ran. Time, 1:45 1-5.

EIGHTH—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward. Off at 3:14½.
Timbus, 112 (Sullivan).... 17.20 8.40 4.60
San Clemente, 112 (McCown)... 4.40 2.80
Valley Sun, 107 (Grayson)............ 14.60
George Van S., Fair Boy, Bantu, Our Billy, Very French, Chuno, Wizardry, Dacite, Dare Devil also ran. Time, 1:47 3-5.

Run On, 111 (Manifold).......... 3.60 3.00
Best Man, 113 (Peters).............. 2.80
Lady Dever, Dunny Boy and Deemster also ran. Time, 1:06 3-5.

FOURTH—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward, colts, horses and geldings.
Friend John, 112 (Watson).18.00 5.40 4.40
Bad Axe, 113 (Brennan).......... 9.00 6.80
Marabou, 113 (Peters).............. 5.80
Vladimir, Sweet Lacruse, *Bree, Ad Remmcon, Come Along, *Wild Hour, Craisco and Cloirado also ran. Time, 1:13 4-5.
*Field.

FIFTH—Six furlongs; purse, $500; Jim Hammond Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward
Lynx Eye, 111 (Watson)... 4.20 2.60 2.40
Adobe Post, 114 (Tinker)......... 2.80 2.40
Mature, 104 (Mills)................. 2.40
Charming Sir, Hildur Prince and Euxine also ran. Time, 1:12 1-5.

SIXTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $400; claiming; the Memphis Purse; for 3-year-olds and upward.
Saxon Lady, 107 (Peters).. 5.80 3.00 2.40
The Break, 112 (Manifold)...... 3.00 2.60
Dodiodo, 115 (Stuller)............... 3.40
Jack Biener and Bosom Pal also ran. Time, 145 3-5.

SEVENTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Ormontime, 110 (Mills).... 25.20 12.40 7.80
Santerno, 110 (Webster)........ 5.80 5.40
Tecolote, 112 (Dyer)................ 7.40
Swagger Stick, Who Win, Lucky Jack, Pan, Dark Ayr, Northern Spy, Brookhattan also ran. Time, 1:46 4-5.

DiVodi-Bowen In Portner's Feature

Bout Tops Promising 26-Round Ring Card Tuesday Night.

WITH the question of financial backing settled (for the time being, at least), Portner's Arena blossoms forth Tuesday night with one of the most promising cards in its history. Topping the 26-round program of mitigated mayhem is an eight-round grand finale featuring Andy Di Vodi, still one of the country's outstanding welterweights, and Ray Bowen, who hopes to be.

Boasting a great record since his first baptism of professionally propelled leather in 1925, Di Vodi looms as perhaps the stiffest test assigned Bowen locally since he met Wesley Ramey. In 126 bouts Di Vodi has bowled over 46 opponents via the knockout route, accumulated 48 decisions, lost 15, ground out 6 draws, worked in 2 no-decision contests, 1 no contest, and reclined for the 10-count 8 times.

Beat Vince Dundee.

No later than last November Di Vodi took a ten-round decision from Steve Halaiko in New York, and he has decisioned Vince Dundee and Paulie Walker and knocked out Joe Zinc and Red Herring at one time or another during his long and colorful career. Shortly after his win over Halaiko, the veteran Italian-American dropped a ten-rounder to Jack Portney, but his loss to the Baltimore portsider occurred just about the time that Wesley Ramey was dazzled out of a decision by the southpaw, which just gives you an idea.

Epsom Downs Entries.

(Associated Press.)
(For Monday.)

FIRST RACE—Four furlongs; purse, $600, claiming; for maiden 2-year-olds.
1 Golden Tip....107
2 *Bon Champ...109
3 Heart Balm....107
4 Porqua Pass...107
5 Barney Allis...114
6 First Roundup.116
7 Just Marie....115
8 *Teedee Ruth..10
9 Aunt Marie....10
10 *Whoami ....[illegible]
11 Raf. Problem...110
12 Bull Boy......117
13 Viola C.......107
14 Clamp 15

SECOND RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.
1 *Monk's First..113
2 *More Anon....113
3 Just High.....107
4 Gawaine 102
5 *Street Singer..113
6 *Jaz Age......113
7 Terry Lass....113
8 *Overshoes ...113
9 Veiled 102
10 Excellency 118
11 *Sue Terry....108
12 *Politian's Best.108
13 *Grey Hip.....112
14 Brooksie 108
15 Morol 118

THIRD RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.
1 *Half Day.....113
2 Le Fiore......118
3 *Forceful 102
4 Midson 102
5 Santa Cruz....113
6 *Physician 102
7 *Wise Nat.....102
8 Panther City..118
9 Win'g Woman.102
10 *Kingsport ...113
11 *Van Bank....102
12 Closing Event..102
13 *Essential 113
14 Rye 118

FOURTH RACE—Five furlongs; purse, $700; the James Bowie; claiming; for 3-year-olds.
1 Donna James..107
2 *Beckoned 97
3 *Martin Barton.107
4 American Red..104
5 Little Pride...104
6 *Fast Move....99
7 Risky Miss....107
8 Flying Justice.104
9 Sound Money..107
10 Dessner 116
11 Bing Crosby...113

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
1 *Jack Collins..106
2 *Prin. Carolyn.101
3 *Rosevolt 106
4 Line Rider....111
5 Watchlite 111
6 *Singing River.106
7 Westy's Fox...118
8 *Lerack 106
9 Sallie Bourland.106
10 Victorium 111
11 *Pridie 106

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
1 Representative..111
2 *Slapped 110
3 War Plane 111
4 Eva B. 107
5 Reservist 112

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
1 Bertjohn 114
2 *Tout Feu.....102
3 Outpost 114
4 *Kelly's Pride..101
5 Johnny Shaw...107
6 Don Tasker....114
7 Sporting Pearl..102
8 *Polyp 102
*Apprentice allowance claimed.

Fair Grounds Results.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds.
Cherokee Sal, 106 (Lowry)... 6.20 3.40 2.40
Idle Along, 106 (Westrope)...... 3.80 2.60
Jim Brown, 111 (Haas)............ 2.40
Hooligan, Grand Flight, Thistle Guy and Mere Wave also ran. Time, 1:14.

SECOND—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.
Dr. Parrish, 110 (Lowry).. 11.60 5.40 4.40
Last Stand, 110 (Leyland)....... 4.60 3.80
Catwalk, 110 (Dougherty)............. 6.00
Mentality, Imelda, Brilliant Lass, Col. Cloister, Charlie, Like Sweep and Zaidee also ran. Time, 1:13 4-5.

THIRD—One mile; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.
Canteron, 110 (Leyland)... 3.80 2.80 2.40
Santander, 105 (Lowry)........ 3.60 2.80
Claret, 105 (Fowler)................... 3.00
Cappoquin, Fawn Leap, *Lothario, *Clare Bee, Octavia, *Solus, Cotton Time, Our Sandy and Nutting also ran. Time, 1:41 4-5.
*Field.

FOURTH—Four furlongs; purse, $400; allowances; the Magnolia; for 2-year-olds.
Brown Hilda, 107 (Haas)... 27.80 9.20 4.00
Currants, 115 (Fowler)......... 4.80 3.20
Our Mae, 107 (Leyland)............... 4.20
†Eddie J., Black Anna, †Imperial Bob, Betagain, Poet Prince, Countess Bina and Sweep Myth also ran. Time, 0:47 3-5.
†Odessa Farm-Imperial Farms entry.

FIFTH—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $3,500 added; the Louisiana Derby; for 3-year-olds.
Hickory Lad, 113 (Westrope). 2.80 2.20 2.20
Cursor, 113 (Haas).......... 3.40 3.40
Morning Cry, 105 (Lowe).............. 11.80
Peedeeque, Black Peter, Pomparagon and Legality also ran. Time, 1:53 2-5.

SIXTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.
Just Imagine, 105 (Haas).. 10.60 5.00 3.40
Baggataway, 113 (Magner)..... 11.40 7.00
Skirl, 110 (Jacobs)................... 3.80
Old Bill, Cloido, Reverberate, More Power, Mayco, Dr. Billy also ran. Time, 1:48 1-5.

SEVENTH—One mile; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Screen Idol, 103 (Jacobs)... 6.00 3.80 3.00
Mary McCarthy, 100 (Hanka)... 9.40 7.20
White Man, 103 (Arcaro).............. 5.60
Jake Miller, Donacare, Gold Tip, Dee Tees, Gold Mint, Lazy Mary, Dreamy Belle also ran. Time, 1:41 4-5.

EIGHTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Bourbon Prince, 110 (Julian), 10.00 7.20 4.20
Jessie Carey, 105 (Westrope).. 19.80 11.40
Indian Boy, 103 (Tilden).............. 3.80
Seth's Ballot, Miss Upset, Abe Furst, The Bigamist, Thistle Fyrn, Blighter, and Interior also ran. Time, 1:47 2-5.

Oaklawn Park Entries.

(Associated Press.)
(For Monday.)

FIRST RACE—Four furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for maiden 2-year-olds.
1 Donna Peep....115
2 B. Walsh......118
3 Della Beach....115
4 Mere Satun.....118
5 Margie's Doll...115
6 Sally Keystone..115
7 Eric T. 118

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-old fillies.
1 Aida Marie....112
2 Argus Lady....112
3 Alkali Post....112
4 Aganalda 112
5 Sorry Arg.....112
6 Philwex 112
7 Purple 112
8 Zella 112
9 Stimulaw 112
10 Apache Girl...112
11 Snow Play....112

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
1 *Espinetta 111
2 *M. Twinkling..107
3 *Nanny D......106
4 *Smart Lady....108
5 *Lady Dever....108
6 *Binding Time..108
7 *Cassada 108
8 Ima Volta......111

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
1 *Toltec 107
2 *Kelso 107
3 *Anne Arundel.102
4 Harvey's Choice.112
5 *Roselys 107
6 *Master Ogden.107
7 Mike Reynolds.109
8 Lotta Airs....104
9 *Laumaia 107
10 Creston Clinic.112
11 Sakura 113
12 Dunny Boy....109

FIFTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
1 *Jim Ormont...107
2 *Spinning Way.105
3 John Mill.....110
4 Tecolote 115
5 Bobby Powers..115
6 *Brookhattan ..104
7 Bill Southam...115

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
1 Orkin 110
2 *Sunny Bob....105
3 Cabainia 110
4 Swagger Stick..110
5 Prince Westend.110
6 Troford 112
7 Judge Direnzo..116
8 Lion Hearted...111

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds.
1 Phenos 113
2 Errant Lady...115
3 *Engelbert 108
4 *Grecian King.108
5 *Salve 107
6 Miss Mascara..112
*Apprentice allowance claimed.

District Golf Association Meets Tomorrow to Map Plans for Coming Season

'34 Tourneys Prominent On List

Bids of Various Clubs for Invitation Events to Be Approved.

Method of Conducting District and Junior to Be Decided.

THE first definite sign that the golf season hereabouts is just around the corner will be noted tomorrow night when the District Golf Association will hold its annual meeting at the Racquet Club to map plans and a schedule for the coming campaign.

Having held a closed session last week at Chevy Chase to talk over the situation informally, the executive board, headed by President Robert Stead, jr., will have something of vital interest to inform the golf-minded folk, following tomorrow night's meeting, which is scheduled for 8 o'clock.

Plans for Tourneys.

One of the most important bits of news to come out will be that concerning the plan of running off the District and junior championships. There are reports that the District may go match play this year, following the obvious lack of interest in the 1933 event at Indian Spring when only a dozen competed. A plan whereby ew life will be injected into the District is expected to be mapped out. The Junior event also is slated for an overhauling, with Frank Emmet, of Georgetown Prep, expected to have a leading role in the proceedings.

In addition to assigning dates and sites for the District and junior champions, the District fathers also will approve the bids of local clubs for invitation tournaments. Indian Spring already has announced it wants an invitation either the last week in May or the first week in June. Chevy Chase, in keeping with tradition, will bid for dates for its historical invitation, won last year by Dick Lunn, title holder.

Beaver Dam has virtually decided on an invitation, and Columbia and Washington Golf and Country Club will make known their decisions at the meeting.

Officers' Election.

Dr. Bruce L. Taylor, of Congressional, is slated to succeed President Robert Stead. Other officers are Tom Belshe, Indian Spring, and O. L. Veerhoff, Washington, vice presidents; Dr. W. C. Barr, of Washington, secretary-treasurer; Capt. K. J. Fielder, Army and Navy; Dr. Bruce Taylor, Congressional, and Clyde B. Asher, Columbia, are other members of the board.

A meeting of the women's golf committee of Indian Spring was held yesterday. Mrs. J. Franklin Gross, chairman, announced the committee would sponsor a dance at the club on Saturday night, April 21. Those named to serve on the committee with Mrs. Gross are Mrs. Tom Moore, Mrs. Perry Hoover, Mrs. J. F. Kennedy, Mrs. R. C. Chenoweth, Mrs. J. H. Bullock, Mrs. George Diffenbaugh and Mrs. J. H. Towers.

Three Boys Clubs Vie In Seven-Fight Card

Boxers of the Georgetown Boys Club will mix with the youthful mittmen representing the Merrick and Washington Boys Clubs tomorrow night in a seven-bout program which will dedicate the new ring at the Georgetown club, completed last week.

Norman Davis vs. Lonnie Brady (M. B. C.), 85 pounds.

Dick Torreyson, vs. Billy Dickerson (M. B. C.), 85 pounds.

Billy Tuel vs. Preston Drew (M. B. C.), 92 pounds.

Adrian Davis vs. Billy Kemp (M. B. C.), 118 pounds.

Vic DeStephen vs. Bill Smith (W. B. C.), 95 pounds.

Jack Binns vs. Anthony Rath (W. B. C.), 112 pounds.

Sam Corso vs. Eddie Perussi (M. B. C.), 145 pounds.

Charlotte Wins W. L. Tourney

Continued from Page 13.

and dribbled down the floor to drop in the winning basket. Immediately after the ball had dropped through the hoop, the final horn was blown. Dean fouled McCachren on the play, and the Charlotte center sank his free throw after the game was over.

Probably one of the greatest disappointments of Eastern's play was the downfall of Tommy Davis, last season's all-tournament center, who played an extremely ragged game. The entire Eastern team, too confident, was swept completely off its feet by the Charlotte machine, champions of North Carolina.

Lead Shifts Often.

Eastern and Charlotte shifted the lead four times in the first half, with the Lincoln Parkers leading 8-7 at the first quarter, but Charlotte took the upper hand in the second period and maintained a lead until the last minute of play, when Eastern tied the score. Charlotte led at the half 18-13 and at the third period 28-25.

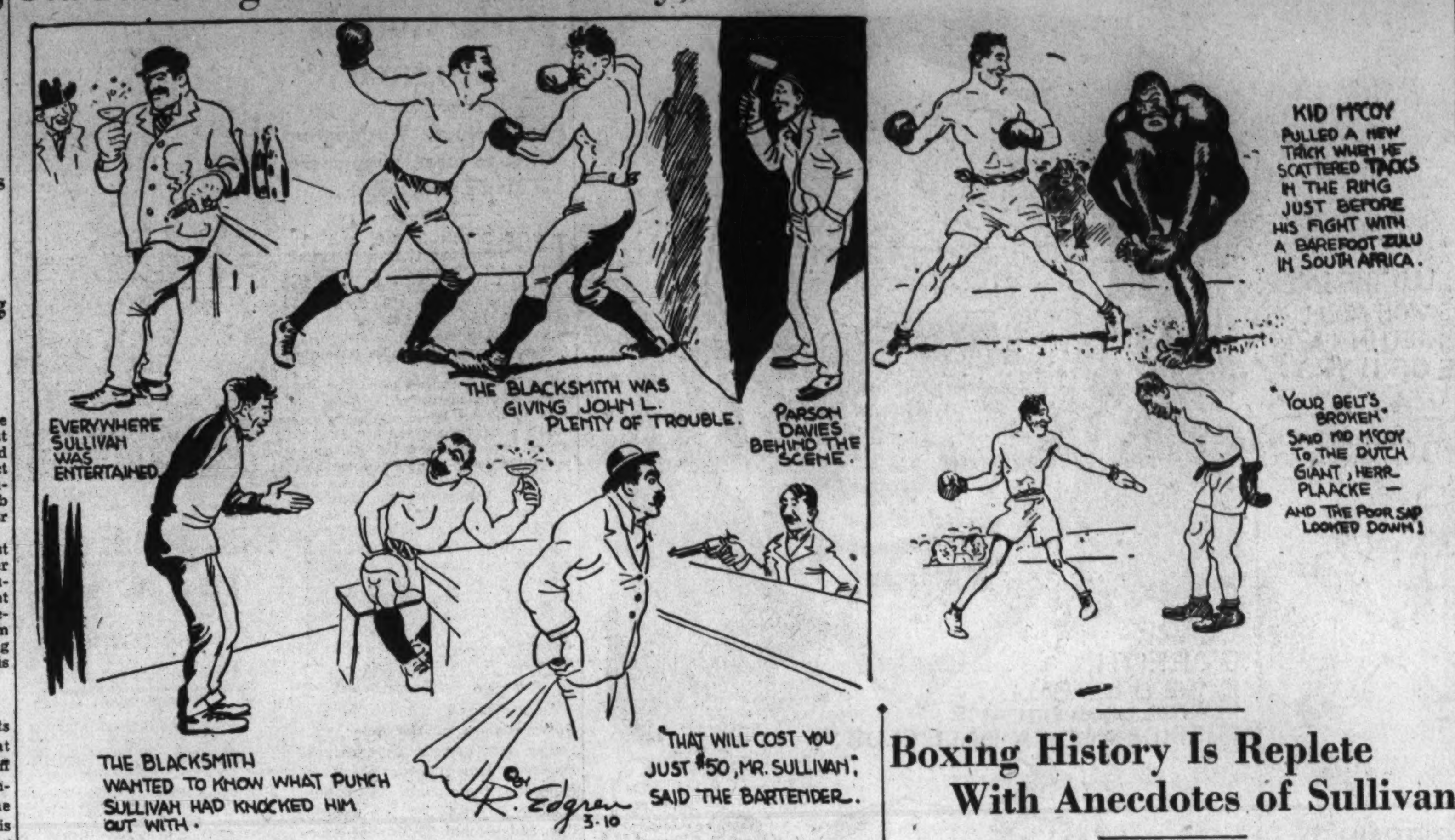
Harry Bassin, who has been outstanding all along, starred in this game, but was unable to bear the brunt of the attack alone. Time after time, Davis and Dean missed baskets when they were right under the hoop. Tommy Nolan played a calm game for the losers, but his starring was more of a defensive than point-gaining nature.

Charlotte.	G	FG	P	Eastern.	G	FG	P
Sims,f.	3	1	7	Nolan,f.	1	2	4
Mullis,f.	4	1	9	Bussin,f.	6	2	14
McCachren,c.	8	0	16	Davis,c.	1	1	3
Ruth,g.	2	0	4	Dean,g.	3	3	9
Shoupe,g.	0	1	1	Edelen,g.	3	0	6
Martin,g.	1	0	2	Hollidge,f.	0	0	0
Totals	18	3	39	Totals	14	8	36

Nonscoring substitute—(Eastern) Hollidge.

Old-Time Fighters Good But Tricky, Too

—By Robert Edgren


EVERYWHERE SULLIVAN WAS ENTERTAINED.
THE BLACKSMITH WAS GIVING JOHN L. PLENTY OF TROUBLE.
PARSON DAVIES BEHIND THE SCENE.
KID McCOY PULLED A NEW TRICK WHEN HE SCATTERED TACKS IN THE RING JUST BEFORE HIS FIGHT WITH A BAREFOOT ZULU IN SOUTH AFRICA.
"YOUR BELT'S BROKEN" SAID KID McCOY TO THE DUTCH GIANT, HERR PLAACKE — AND THE POOR SAP LOOKED DOWN!
THE BLACKSMITH WANTED TO KNOW WHAT PUNCH SULLIVAN HAD KNOCKED HIM OUT WITH.
"THAT WILL COST YOU JUST $50, MR. SULLIVAN," SAID THE BARTENDER.
R. Edgren 3.10

Rinaldis Seek Revenge Over Heurichs

Clash at G. W. Gym Today in Final Contest of 3-Game Card.

THE Heurich Brewers will give the Rinaldi Tailors a chance to avenge a 33-23 defeat suffered last Sunday when they entertain the Pressers at the George Washington gym this afternoon. With Bozie Berger no longer in the Brewers' lineup, the ten-point difference between the two teams is more or less neutralizd and a nip-and-tuck battle should be the result.

The Brewers will have Ralph Bennie and Johnnie Fenion in the forward positions, Chris Heurich jr. at center and "Tubba" Farrell and "Moon" Evans, guards. Jack Taylor, the Tailors' six-foot seven-inch center, will be supported by a cast including Jake Goldblatt, Dick Stricks, Julie Radice and Joe Sweeney.

The main attraction will conclude a triple bill opening at 1 o'clock with a game between two girls' teams, the Red Flashes and Brooks Club, and followed by the Bovello Plumbers-Hagerstown contest. The main event will start at 3 o'clock.

Metz Leading By Stroke at Atlanta

ATLANTA, March 10 (AP).—Dick Metz, Young Deal, N. J., professional, still possessed a single-stroke lead over the field today after the second round of the Metropolitan Open Golf Tournament, but par outpointed him, as it did all except one of his rivals.

The Jersey star, who shot a 67 yesterday to take a 1-shot advantage, found East Lake course and a cold wind too much, and could do no better than a 75 today, for a two-day total of 142.

Luckily for Metz, his closest pursuers of Friday, the professional, Johnny Golden, of Noroton, Conn., and Tommy Wright, Young Knoxville, Tenn., amateur—both with 68s—also soared to 78 and 80, respectively, today, while Henry Picard, Charleston, S. C., pro, came through with a smart 68, the only under-par 70 card of the day, to threaten, but not quite overtake the Eastern youth. Picard held to second position with his 75—68—143.

Lacy, Laffoon Tied.

Charles Lacy, Lakeville, L. I., and Ky Laffoon, Denver, professionals, were tied for third with 145's. Lacey was just a stroke above perfect figures today with a 71 to put with his 74 yesterday, while Laffoon returned a 72 to go with his opening round of 73.

Golden was in fifth position with 146, while Paul Runyan, White Plains, N. Y.; Al Leacoy, West Point, Ga., and Mortie Dutra, Detroit, were together at 147.

Fawsett Team Victor At Gun Club's Traps

Scattering buckshot through the snowflakes, eight shooters of the Washington Gun Club staged a four-man team duel at Benning yesterday. Team No. 2, staffed by C. C. Fawsett, Julius Marcey, George A. Emmons and R. D. Morgan, nosed out team No. 1, F. H. Huseman, Parker Cook, Dr. A. V Parsons and Pete Simmons, 156 to 151.

No. 1 Team.		No. 2 Team.	
Huseman	43	Fawsett	41
Cook	40	Marcey	41
Simmons	35	Morgan	38
Parsons	33	Emmons	36
Total	151	Total	156

Cosmopolitan Cage Quintet

Milwaukee, Wis. (AP).—The first five players of the Marquette University Basket Ball Team represent four different nationalities—two are Polish, one Irish, one Swedish and one French.

Cronin Will Use Russell as Relief

Continued from Page 13.

which are to be kept under surveillance and which are to be bid God-speed to other baseball ports of call.

Cronin caused a ripple of excitement among the pitchers today when he announced that batting practice would start tomorrow. The sluggers of the pitching retinue, Earl Whitehill, Al Crowder and Monte Weaver, have been fondling their bats for the past week, aching to lay the wood against the ball.

Cronin is brooking no interruption of the Nats' training program on the Sabbath. The comparatively late date at which the squad reported has resolved him to waste no good weather in Biloxi.

The outfielders and infielders are due to report on Thursday, barring holdouts, and with the first exhibition game with Cleveland only 12 days away, the regulars will take their hats in hand from the outset and look at the best brand of pitching available at the camp.

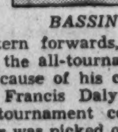
Runs, Hits and Errors.

The red pate of Trainer Mike Martin is vying in splendor with the Bolixi sunset...Martin hopes to make a million dollars with his new cure for athletic foot...Steve Molnar, the Wolf Creek, Mont., rookie, who once fanned 27 hitters and lost the game, 8 to 4, says the Wolf Creek catchers couldn't hold him...But there's no sun field in Wolf Creek...Where the sun never shines, because the place is nestled beneath a mountain. Tiny Mills, the 6 foot 6 rookie from Mobile, has been dismissed from Al Crowder's volley team...Because he has no control...Al Schacht, recently returned from a Central American tour, says he would have been given the presidency of Cuba...If he had established a four-day residence...Rummy and pinochle hold the stage at the hotel until Buddy Myers' arrival.

Bassin Star Of Tourney

Eastern Forward Best at Lexington; Nolan, Daly Also Honored.

LEXINGTON, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Harry Bassin, star forward of the losing Eastern team, was selected by a conference of coaches and officials, as the outstanding player of the eleventh annual South Atlantic basket ball tournament following the final game tonight. Bassin also won a place on the all-tournament team of 1934.


BASSIN.

Tommy Nolan, one of the Eastern forwards, was also selected on the all-tournament team, mainly because of his clever defense work. Francis Daly was selected as all-tournament center. Waverly Wheeler was picked on the honorable mention for guard.

First team—Bassin, forward, Eastern High; Nolan, forward, Eastern High; Daly, center, McKinley Tech; Ruth, guard, Charlotte; King, guard, Durham.

Second team—Honorable mention, Charles Sims, forward, Charlotte; Clyde Mullis, forward, Charlotte; Bob Spessard, center, Jefferson High, Roanoke; Art Sneed, guard, Greenbrier; Waverly Wheeler, guard, Emerson.

Maryland Builds Track.

Construction of the board running track behind the stands in Byrd Stadium at the University of Maryland has been started. Completion is scheduled for the early spring.

Fratmen Clinch Title.

Lambda Chi Alpha has clinched the title in the University of Maryland interfraternity bowling league. Sigma Nu finished second, one game behind the winners, with Sigma Phi Sigma third.

Girls in Action Tomorrow in A. A. U. Play

J. C. C. and Brooks First Sextets Listed in Post's Tourney.

THE District A. A. U. basket ball championship tournament sponsored by The Post will round into its second week of activity tomorrow night at Roosevelt High School gym when the first of the senior girls' games will be played at 7:30 o'clock.

Jewish Community Center, reported to have an unusually strong girls' team, will engage the Brooks A. C. The defending champions, Al's A. C., are slated to step into action later in the week.

Also on tomorrow night's program is a game at 8:30 between two 145-pounders, Boys Club of Washington and Rhode Island Avenue, while in the finale Congress Heights and Marine Barracks will battle at 9:30 in the unlimited division.

A holiday has been declared in A. A. U. competition for Tuesday night to enable Community Center teams to stage some league playoffs. These games, slated for Roosevelt High, will find Olmsted Grill and Katzmann Tailors, clashing at 8 o'clock in the minor division, and Trinity and Bureau of Investigation, battling for the major loop title an hour later. The winner of the Grill-Katzmann game will meet Twin Oaks Black Hawks for the title.

Wednesday night's A. A. U. schedule follows:

130-pound class—7:30, St. Martin's vs Rockville Juniors.

145-pound class—8:30, Stewart's Pharmacy vs. Langdon Boys Club.

Unlimited—9:30, Boys Club Varsity vs. Company F.

Howard U. Ringmen In Exhibition at "Y"

The newly organized Howard University boxing team, which is pointing for a dual meet with Lincoln March 26, received its first public workout in an exhibition meet against the Twelfth Street Y last night.

The results:

135-pound class—Green (Y) won on technical knockout from Powell (H), second round.

145-pound class—Veal (H) won on foul from Perry (Y), second round.

160-pound class—Williams (Y) won on technical knockout from Johnson (H), third round.

135-pound intramural bout—Carrington (H) won on technical knockout from Brown (H), third round.

Old Liners in 44 Spring Contests

Baseball Game on April 6 to Open Season.

An imposing array of 44 athletic contests grace the University of Maryland's spring sports program, announced yesterday. It is the most elaborate spring schedule ever arranged for the Terarpins. Lacrosse, track, baseball and tennis matches are listed.

The season opens April 6, when Cornell's baseball team invades College Park, and ends May 19, when the lacrosse, tennis and track teams will be in action. Harvard, Yale and Navy matches feature the lacrosse schedule.

At College Park unless otherwise designated.

Lacrosse.

April 7, Harvard; 14, Mount Washington; 21, Washington College; 28, Yale.

May 5, St. John's; 12, Navy at Annapolis; 19, Johns Hopkins at Baltimore.

Track.

April 7, Virginia Tech at Blacksburg; 14, Richmond University at Richmond; 21, Navy at Annapolis; 28, Penn relays at Philadelphia; 30, Virginia.

May 5, Catholic University (tentative); 12, V. M. I.; 16, Johns Hopkins at Baltimore; 19, Southern Conference meet.

Baseball.

April 6, Cornell; 7, Virginia at Charlottesville; 9, Duke at Durham; 10, William and Mary at Williamsburg; 11, Richmond U. at Richmond; 16, Virginia; 20, Washington and Lee at Lexington; 21, V. M. I. at Lexington; 25, Richmond U.; 28, Virginia Tech.

May 1, Duke; 2, Navy at Annapolis; 5, West Virginia; 7, Washington and Lee; 9, Western Maryland; 11, V. M. I.; 12, Washington College at Chestertown; 16, Washington College; 17, William and Mary.

Tennis.

April 7, Western Maryland; 14, Navy at Annapolis; 21, Delaware at Newark; 28, Virginia.

May 5, William and Mary; 10, V. M. I. at Lexington; 11, Washington and Lee at Lexington; 12, Virginia at Charlottesville; 19, Johns Hopkins.

Boxing History Is Replete With Anecdotes of Sullivan

By Robert Edgren.

THEY used to tell some funny stories about the "big fellows" of the prize ring. There was one about Sullivan's famous tour in which he knocked out 50 men.

The great John L. had no one to fight, so they thought of a trip around the country, meeting all comers. That was pie for John until one night up in the Northwest when he met a local blacksmith who had some reputation as a prize fighter and a good deal of stuff to back it.

John L. did no training and took no care of himself. He was a sort of a demigod in the sport world in those days, and everywhere he was entertained lavishly—most of the entertainment being liquid. John L. must have lapped up a small ocean of champagne on that trip. When he fought some local celebrity he didn't even sober up at ring time. John would get into the ring, sit glaring at his victim, jump up at the bell and rush roaring over to knock his man out with a swishing right swing and get back to the high life.

John L. in Trouble.

This blacksmith was giving John trouble, and John wasn't in shape to stand too much trouble that evening. It looked very bad for John, who was getting winded for his own violent efforts. And then, according to the story, Parson Davies, who was behind the scenes on the stage, had a stroke of genius. The Parson saw a mallet the stage carpenter had left lying around. From behind a curtain at the back of the ring the Parson whispered hoarsley to Sullivan: "Push him around this way, John." John pushed. The blacksmith's head came against the curtain, showing a nice round bump to Parson Davies hidden behind it. The mallet tapped gently on the bump, but not too gently. Just at that instant John L. was letting fly one of his wild swings. The blacksmith dropped in his tracks. John thought he had landed a knockout.

They carried the blacksmith out and revived him with some difficulty. Half an hour later, while John was celebrating in the dressing room, there was a knock on the door. In came the blacksmith.

Asks Sullivan How.

"If you please, Mr. Sullivan," he said, "would you mind telling me what punch you knocked me out with? I've got a bump like a turkey's egg on the back of my head."

"Hell," roared Sullivan, "that's where you hit the floor." And John L. thought it was.

John L. liked his joke, and had a lot of funny tricks. One was to imitate a conjurer he had seen on the stage. He'd go into a saloon, set up a few drinks for the crowd, and then tell the bartender to get him a big towel and a lot of glasses and John would show him a fine trick.

John went into a bar in Green River, Wyoming, set 'em up for the crowd and then announced that he'd show his friends and admirers a trick they never saw before.

"Give me a big bar towel," John demanded of the bartender, who was a small, inoffensive looking party.

The towel was spread on the bar. "Now give me every glass in the house," demanded John. The glasses were set on the bar. John stood the glasses on the towel.

Trick Proved Costly.

"Now move back and give me elbow room," said John. This trick takes a lot of skill. I'm going to take the towel out from under the glasses and leave them standing on the bar.

John yanked the towel. The glasses crashed on the floor. John put on a look of astonishment and said to the bartender: "That trick never went wrong before. Get me some more glasses and I'll try it again."

The bartender reached down behind the bar. His hand came up holding an old frontier model muzzle-loading Colt, which he trained on John's middle vest button.

"That will cost you just $50, Mr. Sullivan," he said softly. Sullivan paid. He played no more tricks in Wyoming.

(Copyright, 1934.)

Kuhel, Manush Nearing Accord

Infielder Wants $10,000, Outfielder $14,000.

BILOXI, Miss., March 10 (Spl). First Baseman Joe Kuhel and Outfielder Heinie Manush remain one degree removed from the holdout class, with Owner Clark Griffith of the Nats still unsuccessful in obtaining their signatures to contracts.

Kuhel particularly has indicated that he is far from pleased with the Washington magnate's offer of a $1,500 increase in his $7,000 wage of 1933 and is said to be holding out for a flat $10,000 in view of his brilliant campaign of last year.

Manush, who took wage slashes in 1933 and 1932, is now determined to force Griffith to restore his salary to a figure approximating $14,000 as a result of the Nats' pennant triumph.

The deadline for signing has been set for March 15 when Kuhel and Manush have been ordered to report.

A fresh ultimatum to Catcher Cliff Bolton, who refuses to leave his home in High Point, N. C., is scheduled for Monday. Griffith's last command was that Bolton accept an $800 increase and report tomorrow, but the catcher has shown no disposition even to reopen negotiations.

Fort Myer Enters Third Corps Final

Surprises Fort Monroe to Win Out, 34 to 24.

Smashing through with a surprising 34-24 victory over Fort Monroe, Fort Myer's smooth-functioning quintet last night battled its way into the final round of the Third Corps Area championship tournament, now in progress at Army War College. A distinguished audience, including Maj. Gen. Paul B. Malone, area commander, witnessed the game. Before the start of hostilities, Gen. Malone presented members of all teams competing in the tournament with individual trophies.

Fort Myer.	G	FG	P	Fort Monroe.	G	FG	P
McGeever,lf.	1	1	3	Quiney,lf.	1	1	3
Glackin,lf.	0	0	0	Wade,rf.	3	0	6
Green,rf.	5	0	10	Hayes,lf.	1	0	2
Daugherty,rf	1	0	2	Dezyansky,c.	3	1	7
Ryan,c.	4	1	9	Cheston,lg.	2	0	4
Gans,lg.	1	1	3	Mueller,rg.	0	2	2
O'Connell,rg.	2	0	4				
Plowman,rg.	0	3	3	Totals	10	4	24
Totals	14	6	34				

Referees—O'Meara and Bidwell.

Big Five in Clash.

The Big Five, of the Twelfth Street branch "Y," will clash next Saturday, on their own court, as representatives of Columbia Lodge, No. 85, of colored Elks, with the Manhattan Elks of New York, undefeated fraternal champions of the athletic department of the grand lodge.

Army-Navy Baseball League Planned Here

Plans to establish an Army and Navy Baseball League will be laid at a meeting to be held by representatives of the various divisions of the services at 717 Fourteenth street northwest Wednesday at 7:30 p. m. All Army and Navy teams are invited to send representatives.

Among the teams expected to comprise the circuit are Army War College, Army Medical Center, Navy Yard, Naval Hospital, Fort Myer, Bolling Field, Fort Washington, Fort Humphreys and Marine Barracks.

United Brethren Junior Five Wins

Beats St. John's, 41-37, in First Game of Series.

The United Brethern won a 41-to-37 victory over St. John's Episcopal yesterday on the Central Y. M. C. A. court to take the first in a series of three games to decide the junior city Sunday School championship.

United Br.	G	FG	P	St. John's.	G	FG	P
Rea,rf.	5	1	11	Chism,rf.	5	2	12
Barber,lf.	4	0	8	Gissell,lf.	2	0	4
Sandberg,c.	2	0	4	Edwards,c.	2	1	5
Sheehan,rg.	3	3	9	Saylor,rg.	3	2	8
Darling,rg.	0	0	0	Lomax,lg.	4	0	8
Pout,lg.	3	3	9				
Totals	17	7	41	Totals	16	5	37

Referee—Williams.

Down the Fairway . . .

Fifteen Former Champions Plus Johnny Goodman Invited to Bobby Jones' Famous Augusta Battle; Golfers Have Little Respect for Old Man Par.

By Dave Herman.

GOLFDOM'S most exclusive tournament, the $2,500 Masters Championship, scheduled March 22-25 at the Augusta National Links, is expected to find 15 former National Open title holders and the present wearer of the crown, Johnny Goodman, battling for honors . . . Included in this notable field of champions is none other than Robert Tyre Jones . . . The tournament is dedicated to Jones . . . It will mark his return to competitive golf after an absence of nearly four years . . . No one has equaled Bobby's record of having won four American open titles, let alone his five U. S. amateur, one British amateur and three British open championships . . . This strictly individual event should be a real golfing spectacle, and unquestionably will be one of the high lights of the 1934 season.

Of the one-time open champions invited, Aleck Ross is the dean of the flock . . . It was he who won the title back in 1907 at the Philadelphia Cricket Club, beating out dear old Gil Nicholls with a 302 total . . . Twenty-six years later, and the Nebraska marvel, Goodman, an amateur, mind you, pounds his way over the rugged North Shore course in 287 strokes to become the thirty-seventh open champion. . . . Which gives you an idea of the difference in scoring a quarter of a century makes. . . . It's the march of time, Mr. Golfer. . . . Yours pros and amateurs of today believe in taking the courses apart by the seams with blistering rounds that were not often produced by the boys of yesteryear. . . . No reflection, please (in his heyday he was one of our greatest professional players), but it took our own beloved Fred McLeod 322 blows to win the 1908 open at Myopia. . . . In 1898 at the same course Alex Herd, the open winner, had 328. . . . Of course at that time American golf was in its infancy.

One of the greatest 72-hole rounds ever carved out in the National Open competition was George Sargent's 290 at Englewood in 1909. . . . This withstood the firing until 1914 when a young Mr. Walt Hagen tied it at Blue Island, Ill. . . . In 1916 Chick Evans broke it with 286. . . . For 16 years Evans' mark remained untouched until Gene Sarazen scored his famous 66 at Fresh Meadows to come spinning home in front with the 72-hole total that tied Chick's record.

But to get back to the Augusta battle . . . McLeod will be there, as will Ross, Sargent, Sarazen, Evans, Long Jim Barnes, Francis Ouimet, Jerry Travers, Cyril Walker, Tommy Armour, Billy Burke, Johnny Farrell, Willie MacFarlane . . . They are names synonymous with golf . . . All are former open champions . . . With Bobby Jones they help to make golf front page stuff . . . Ouimet will be the one who added a touch of romance and glamour to the game by beating out the great Harry Vardon and Ted Ray in the 1913 Open at Brookline . . . He's a rawboned amateur golfer unheralded and unsung . . . Travers became the second amateur to win the open crown in 1915 . . . Evans, also an amateur, won it the following season . . . The scholarly looking MacFarlane won from Jones the playoff for the 1925 title . . . Farrell, the golf style setter, also mastered the Georgian in a playoff in 1928 . . . Burke's memorable playoff in 1931 with Von Elm startled the golfing world . . . and we can't forget Armour's stirring victory at Oakmont following a playoff with Harry Cooper and Barnes' conquest in 1921 at Columbia here.

Add to these the names of Mac Smith, Bobby Cruickshank, Craig Wood, Paul Runyan, Johnny Revolta, Horton Smith, Jock Hutchison, Leo Diegel, Whiffy Cox, Olin Dutra, Denny Shute, Joe Kirkwood, Harry Cooper, Mike Brady and a host of other younger players . . . And you have a picture of the notables who will mobilize at Augusta March 22-25 . . . The Jones fellow will be there, too!

Women golfers of Washington are getting set for the opening of the season . . . The District team matches are scheduled to start on April 3 at the Army and Navy Country Club . . . The dates of June 11-15 listed for the District women's championship at Columbia may undergo a change . . . The first big event is the Phyllis Keeler Miller Memorial Trophy tournament at Washington Golf and Country Club April 20 . . . The match play handicap championship, which The Post sponsors, will be played April 30-May 4 at Chevy Chase . . . They've assigned dates for three other tournaments for women: Star Cup, May 10-11, at Indian Spring; Herald Cup, June 6, at Manor; Times Cup, June 22, at Woodmont . . . No dates have been set for the team matches with Philadelphia . . . Baltimore's women want the annual match in the Monumental City on May 23, and the District team has specified dates of May 25 or May 26 for the return match here.

Al Houghton is still waiting for the weather to clear up so he can stage that much-talked-of pro sweepstakes at Kenwood . . . Roland Mackenzie has lost none of his old-time fire and cunning . . . That 33 for nine holes he scored the other day at Congressional was a gem for consistency . . . An eagle and two birdies, not bad, for a soggy course . . . Mackenzie claims that Luther Steward, jr., club champion, is one of the finest chippers he has ever seen among the amateurs . . . When Steward gets his swing straightened out a bit he's going to be hard to beat this year . . . Mackenzie is quite a chipper himself . . . He holed out twice last week from 30 feet, once for an eagle, another time for a birdie . . . Also getting into shape for an active season is Page Hufty, of Congressional, former North and South champion.

Indian Springs's golf committee, headed by Tommy Belshe, promises to be one of the most active in the District . . . the members plan to meet at least once a week during the season . . . which is a good idea. . . . It won't be long before Bob Barnett and Gene Larkin will return to these parts to resume their professional work . . . Both are in Florida, but are due here April 1 or thereabouts . . . Larkin assumes his new duties at Woodmont, and Barnett, Larkin's former boss, continues at Chevy Chase.

The weather man has played some mean tricks on the golfers . . . Just when the snow was beginning to thaw out good, another snow blanketed the courses, slowing up activity for a few days, and ruining a heavy week-end of golfing. . . . Chandler Harper, Portsmouth, Va., amateur, has indicated to his friends that he might turn professional this year . . . Harper (twice winner) was the first person I met at Kenwood in Cincinnati last year who predicted George Dunlap, jr., would win the National Amateur . . . And Harper, in practice rounds with a 67 . . . Fancy that . . . Helen Dettweiler, 1933 District women's runner-up, may compete in this years' National Championship at Chestnut Hill, Pa.

News From Camps Of Major Leagues

Continued from Page 13.

vengeance during today's batting practice in the Boston Red Sox camp, which witnessed the arrival of Eddie Morgan, shunted from Cleveland to New Orleans last year. Morgan is out to win the first-base job, but the 39-year-oldster knows that Eddie will be hard to beat.

54 at Reds' Camp.

Tampa, Fla., March 10 (AP).—Rain caused the first halt in training of the Cincinnati Reds today, giving Manager Bob O'Farrell plenty of time to go over the ex-swinging he has to work with. There are 54 ball players swarming around the Redland camp here, with more on route, including Si Johnson, Ray Kolp and Joe Morrissey. The number will be cut to 35 by June 15.

Tiger Line-Up Set.

Lakeland, Fla., March 10 (AP).—The opening line-up of the Detroit Tigers looked pretty certain today as Manager Mickey Cochrane waited for the completed contingent of fielders to arrive in camp.

Right field will be handled by Gerald Walker, Pete Fox will be in center, with Goose Goslin in left.

Hank Greenberg will be at first base, with either Marvin Owen or "Flea" Clifton at third, and Charley Gehringer and Bill Rogell around the keystone sack.

Clifton's aggressiveness may win him the regular third sack, although Cochrane declares that Owen, now at Hot Springs, will have a fair chance.

Badminton Title Drawings Made

Tourney Starts Tomorrow in Y. W. C. A. Gym.

Play in the third annual District badminton championship, held under the auspices of the Badminton Club of Washington, will commence tomorrow night and continue through Wednesday at the Y. W. C. A. Gym, Seventeenth and K streets northwest. Competition will start at 7:30 and will end at 10 o'clock.

The 1933 title holder, Pat Walker, will defend his championship. Singles for men, women, doubles for men and women, and mixed doubles will constitute the program.

Drawings for first-round play follow:

[illegible]

Capital 'Y' Natators Beaten in Norristown

Norristown, Pa., March 10 (Spl.).—The Norristown Y. M. C. A. swimming team handed the Washington "Y" natators their first defeat in 14 consecutive meets in the local association pool, but individual honors went to Ray Moncure, versatile Capital swimmer, who placed first in both the breaststroke and diving events.

Results are as follows:

[illegible]

George Washington Frosh Five Wins Feature in Post's A. A. U. Title Tourney

S. A. K. Frat Is Routed, 45 to 18

Americans, "Y" Hawks Win to Enter Finals for 100-Pounders.

Roosevelt, Ebel's Earn 115-Pound Finals; Other Results.

GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY'S crack freshman team got off to a flying start in its opening game last night at Roosevelt High gym in the unlimited division of the District A. A. U. basket ball tournament, sponsored by The Washington Post, by trouncing a stubborn Sigma Alpha Kappa quintet, 45 to 18.

After not having played a single game in two weeks, the Colonial frosh appeared a bit stale at the outset, and did not unleash their full fury until the last twenty minutes of play.

Meanwhile finals in the 100-pound and 115-pound classes were reached. The Boys' Club Americans conquered the Northeast Boys Club, 44 to 16, and earned the right to meet the Y. M. C. A. Hawks, victors over the Georgetown Boys' Club, 17-14, in a spirited overtime game for the 100-pound championship this week.

Roosevelt Lights Win.

A field goal by Don Tolson, left guard, in the last minute of play enabled the Roosevelt High Lightweights to decision the Boys Club of Washington, 18 to 16, in another exciting battle in the 115-pound class. In the same division the favorites, Ebel's Grill, walloped Northeast Boys' Club, 39 to 24. These winners will battle for the title in this class this week.

Breaking away in the second half after leading 15-14 in the first, the Certified Bakers eliminated Athliso, 39 to 24, to reach the quarter finals in the 145-pound class, while Merrick Boys' Club encountered comparatively little difficulty trimming Alpha Zeta Alpha, 37 to 21, in the same division.

The rugged Sigma Alpha Kappa players really had the G. W. Frosh worried during the first half. After five minutes of play the fraternity boys were ahead, 3 to 2, and after ten minutes were still in front, 10 to 9. Sensing trouble, the Frosh began to hit their stride, with Everett Russell, the former Tech High star, and Arthur Forst, former all-New Jersey prep, shooting and passing in top form to put the Colonial cubs in front, 17 to 10, at the turn.

Frosh Five Steps Out.

Coach Roland Logan's oration during intermission apparently inspired the Frosh, as they played like a brand-new team in the second half, passing and guarding with such deftness that for seven and a half minutes the S. A. K. boys were unable to tally a single point, while the Freshmen were riding ahead, 23 to 10. S. Goldstein, center, the fraternity star, broke the ice with a field goal, but Russell and Forst countered with rapid-fire shots, and the Frosh penetrated the fraternity defense like water through a sieve.

Russell and Forst, with 14 and 12 points, respectively, were the stars for G. W. Frosh, while Whitley did nobly at center.

In the tightest battle of the night and only overtime game of the tourney thus far, the little "Y" Hawks beat the Georgetown Boys Club on the wings of Much's field and foul goals in the extra five minutes of play.

135-Pound Class.

Cert. Bakers.	G	FG	P	Athliso.	G	FG	P
Wergle.lf	3	4	10	Horowitz.lf	1	0	2
Bozievich.rf	3	0	6	Kirshbaum.lf	0	0	0
Clarke.rf	0	0	0	W.Schein'n.rf	3	2	8
D.H'worth.c	2	0	4	Fitzgerald.c	1	1	3
McChesney.lg	5	2	12	Berman.lg	2	1	5
Y.H'worth.rg	3	1	7	H.Schein'n.rg	3	0	6
Totals	16	7	39	Totals	10	4	24

Referee—O. Mitchell.

Merrick.	G	FG	P	Alpha Zeta A.	G	FG	P
D.Cole.lf	1	0	2	D.Abelman.lf	1	0	2
Brady.lf	2	2	6	I.Abelman.rf	1	1	3
Lessie.rf	1	4	6	Abramson.c	3	1	7
H.Cole.c	4	0	8	Goldberg.lg	2	0	4
Crisafulli.lg	2	0	4	Coonin.rg	2	1	5
Mongello.rg	2	2	6	Rubin.rg	0	0	0
Wenneb'r.rg	2	1	5	Freidenb'g.rg	0	0	0
Totals	14	9	37	Totals	9	3	21

Referee—O. Mitchell.

115-Pound Class.

Ebel's Grill.	G	FG	P	N. E. B. C.	G	FG	P
Chism.lf	4	2	10	Anderson.lf	3	0	6
King.rf	8	1	17	Colton.rf	1	0	2
Noyes.c	2	0	4	Kent.c	1	0	2
Saffell.lg	3	0	6	Myers.c	2	1	5
Blume.rg	1	0	2	Luckett.lg	2	0	4
				Graves.rg	2	1	5
Totals	18	3	39	Totals	11	2	24

Referee—J. Mitchell.

100-Pound Class.

"Y" Hawks.	G	FG	P	Geo. B. C.	G	FG	P
Goodman.lf	1	0	2	Cohen.lf	1	0	2
Much.rf	4	2	10	Brenzell.rf	3	0	6
Steep.c	0	0	0	Kane.c	1	0	2
Hall.lg	1	0	2	Bradfield.lg	0	2	2
H.Trega'n.rg	1	1	3	Abell.rg	1	0	2
				Margolis.rg	0	0	0
Totals	7	3	17	Totals	6	2	14

Referee—M. Kall.

100-Pound Class.

B. C. Amer.	G	FG	P	N. E. B. C.	G	FG	P
Gannon.lf	9	2	20	Boyd.lf	0	1	1
Burns.rf	1	0	2	Stasulli.lf	0	1	1
Collins.rf	0	0	0	Reino.rf	2	2	6
Shewbridge.c	3	0	6	Sheehon.c	2	0	4
Hall.lg	4	0	8	Cooksey.lg	1	0	2
Shulman.lg	0	0	0	King.rg	1	0	2
Posten.rg	4	0	8				
Skelly.rg	0	0	0				
Orem.rg	0	0	0	Totals	6	4	16
Totals	21	2	44				

Referee—J. Mitchell.

115-Pound Class.

Roosevelt.	G	FG	P	B. C. Griffs.	G	FG	P
P.Coakley.lf	0	0	0	Gersenfeld.lf	1	1	3
Thompson.lf	0	1	1	Swaggert.lf	1	2	4
G.Coakley.rf	2	1	5	Gordon.rf	0	3	3
Silverman.c	0	1	1	Pool.c	1	0	2
Edjowitz.lg	1	0	2	Bernstein.lg	0	0	0
Tolson.rg	2	1	5	Boyland.lg	1	0	2
Burke.rg	2	0	4	Weinstein.rg	0	2	2
Totals	7	4	18	Totals	4	8	16

Referee—Kall.

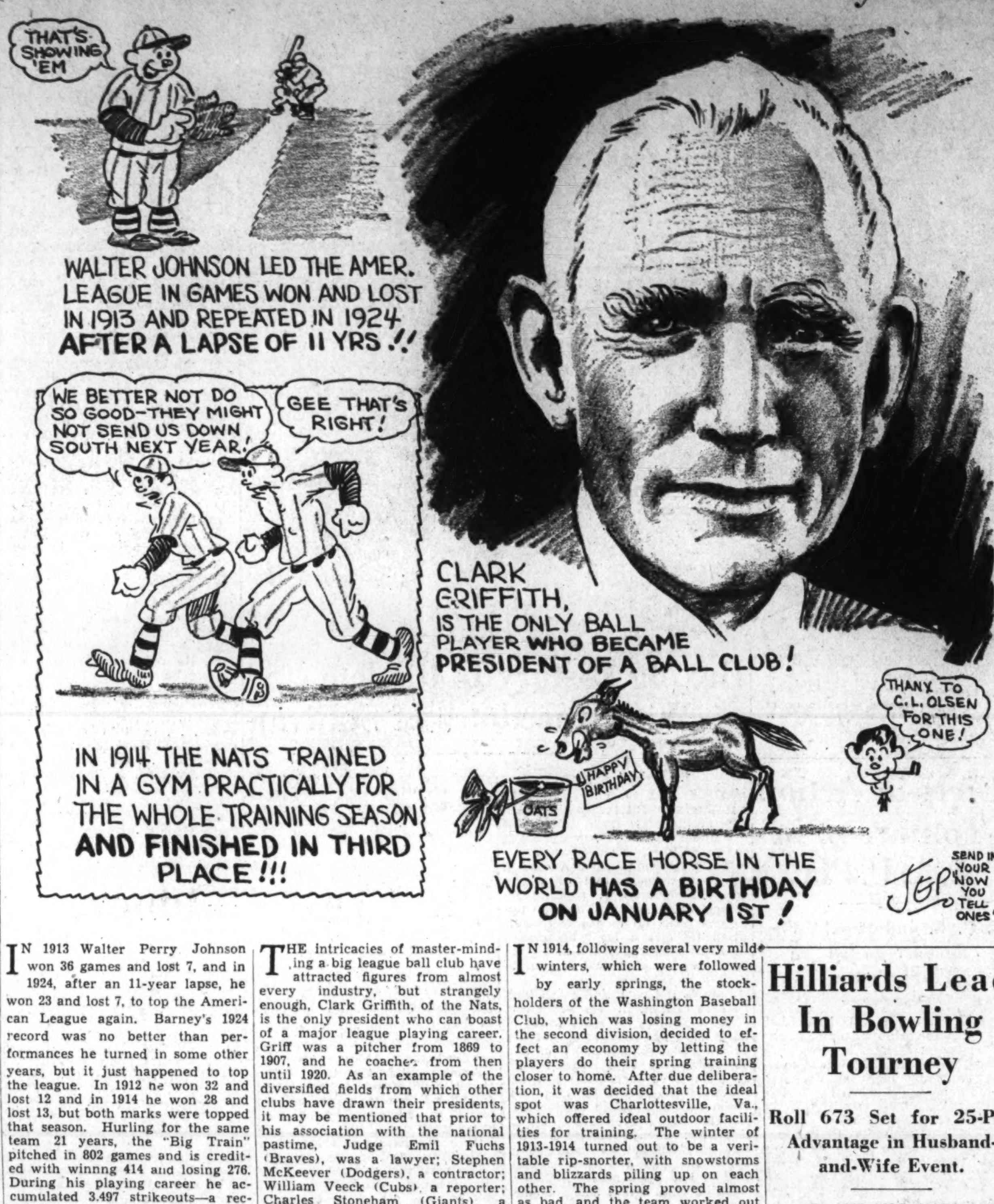
G. W. Frosh.	G	FG	P	S. A. K.	G	FG	P
Russell.lf	7	0	14	Jeweler.lf	2	3	7
Parrell.rf	0	0	0	Beek.rf	0	1	1
Alexander.rf	0	0	0	S.Goldstein.c	3	0	6
Goldfaden.rf	2	2	6	Sklar.lg	1	2	4
Whitley.c	3	0	6	Muller.lg	0	0	0
Kerrefe.c	0	0	0	H.G'ldstein.rg	0	0	0
Bert.lg	3	1	7	Benniberg.rg	0	0	0
Forst.rg	6	0	12				
Yarbor'gh.rg	0	0	0	Totals	6	6	18
Totals	21	3	45				

Referee—Orrel Mitchell.

Intramural Games Booked.

Final games in the University of Maryland girls' intramural basket ball tourney will be held Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday of this week, according to Miss Betty Phillips, director of physical education.

Now You Tell One —By Pierotti


THAT'S SHOWING 'EM
WALTER JOHNSON LED THE AMER. LEAGUE IN GAMES WON AND LOST IN 1913 AND REPEATED IN 1924 AFTER A LAPSE OF 11 YRS.!!
WE BETTER NOT DO SO GOOD—THEY MIGHT NOT SEND US DOWN SOUTH NEXT YEAR!
GEE THAT'S RIGHT!
IN 1914 THE NATS TRAINED IN A GYM PRACTICALLY FOR THE WHOLE TRAINING SEASON AND FINISHED IN THIRD PLACE!!!
CLARK GRIFFITH, IS THE ONLY BALL PLAYER WHO BECAME PRESIDENT OF A BALL CLUB!
THANX TO C. L. OLSEN FOR THIS ONE!
HAPPY BIRTHDAY
OATS
EVERY RACE HORSE IN THE WORLD HAS A BIRTHDAY ON JANUARY 1ST!
JEP
SEND IN YOUR "NOW YOU TELL ONES"

IN 1913 Walter Perry Johnson won 36 games and lost 7, and in 1924, after an 11-year lapse, he won 23 and lost 7, to top the American League again. Barney's 1924 record was no better than performances he turned in some other years, but it just happened to top the league. In 1912 he won 32 and lost 12 and in 1914 he won 28 and lost 13, but both marks were topped that season. Hurling for the same team 21 years, the "Big Train" pitched in 802 games and is credited with winnng 414 and losing 276. During his playing career he accumulated 3.497 strikeouts—a record that may never be touched, and he topped the American League in games won six seasons.

THE intricacies of master-minding a big league ball club have attracted figures from almost every industry, but strangely enough, Clark Griffith, of the Nats, is the only president who can boast of a major league playing career. Griff was a pitcher from 1869 to 1907, and he coached from then until 1920. As an example of the diversified fields from which other clubs have drawn their presidents, it may be mentioned that prior to his association with the national pastime, Judge Emil Fuchs (Braves), was a lawyer; Stephen McKeever (Dodgers), a contractor; William Veeck (Cubs), a reporter; Charles Stoneham (Giants), a broker and William Benswanger (Pirates) and Frank Navin (Tigers), insurance executives.

IN 1914, following several very mild winters, which were followed by early springs, the stockholders of the Washington Baseball Club, which was losing money in the second division, decided to effect an economy by letting the players do their spring training closer to home. After due deliberation, it was decided that the ideal spot was Charlottesville, Va., which offered ideal outdoor facilities for training. The winter of 1913-1914 turned out to be a veritable rip-snorter, with snowstorms and blizzards piling up on each other. The spring proved almost as bad, and the team worked out in a gymnasium practically the whole training siege, which began early in March and ended in April.

The Post's Weekly Bowling Round-Up

Building Contractors League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
D. C. Butcher	16	8	Langdon Lum.	11	13
A. W. Lee	16	8	Thomson Paint	11	13
Fuller Co.	14	10	Howie Stone	9	15
Minte Paint	12	12	Sou. Asbestos	7	17

Ladies Federal League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Interstate	44	22	Standards	34	35
Treasury	42	24	Agriculture	32	37
R. F. C.	43	26	Labor	31	35
Int. Revenue	43	26	A. G. O.	28	41
Vet. Adm.	41	28	Vet. Adm. 2	27	42
Agri. Jrs.	39	30	War	26	43
Treasury 2	36	30	Marines	23	46
Commerce	35	34	Interior	22	47

Takoma-Silver Spring League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Fritz Billiards	41	22	Lohr Real Est.	37	29
South. Rwy.	42	24	Sligo	30	30
Kimble-Lacey	41	25	Mont. Co. Club	32	34
Tak. Tailors	39	27	Takoma Tigers	29	37
Tak. Sea Food	36	27	Stewart Bros.	27	39

Records.

High individual game—Lewis (John), Palmer (Fritz), 167. High individual set—Sherbahn (F. G. E.), 442. High team game—Lohr Real Estate, 624. High team set—Southern Railway, 1,776. High strikes—Hollis (M. C. C.), 46. High spares—Snellings (Southern Railway), 181. High average—Snellings (Southern Railway), 117-13.

Takoma Duckpin Association.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Fruit Growers	52	17	Seal Const.	38	34
Goode Tinning	42	30	Old Colony	34	38
Col. Wallpaper	40	29	Pioneer Press	29	40
Dome Oil Co.	41	31	Stevens-W'ner	28	44
Col. Serv. Sta.	39	30	Takoma P.O.	26	46
Youngblood	39	33	Adams-Buick	18	54

Records.

High individual game—Hobbs (Goode), 176. High individual set—Barrett (F. G. E.), 439. High team game—Col. Wall Paper, 659. High team set—Fruit Growers Exchange, 1,789. High strikes—Powell (C. W. P.), 50. High spares—Sherbahn (F. G. E.), 197. High average—Walker (F. G. E.), 116-30.

Takoma Church League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Baptist-Ch.	48	21	Trinity	35	34
Presby. 2	44	25	Trinity Men's	34	35
Presby. 1	41	28	L. of Sorrows	25	44
Cath. Mission	40	29	Lutheran	10	59

Records.

High individual game—Rittenhouse (Presbyterian No. 2), 168. High individual set—Rittenhouse (Presbyterian No. 2), 411. High team game—Baptist-Christian, 601. High team set—Baptist-Christian, 1,683. High strikes—Osborne (Catholic Mission), 43. High spares—Sherbahn (Presbyterian No. 1), 172. High average—Rittenhouse (Presbyterian No. 2), 114-29.

D. C. Interurban League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Rosslyn	27	18	Boulevard	30	27
Rendezvous	27	24	Alexandria	25	26
Petworth	27	24	Georgetown	24	33
Takoma	30	27	Queen Pin	21	33

Records.

High individual game—Schwartz (Alexandria), 164. High individual set—Robey (Petworth), 426. High team game—Rendezvous, 654. High team set—Rendezvous, 1,824. High strikes—Bromley (Georgetown), 33. High spares — Bromley (Georgetown), 151. High average—B. Parsons (Rendezvous), 115-32.

Dynamite League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Tornadoes	42	30	Lit. Potatoes	36	36
Steam Rollers	41	31	Sleuths	33	39
Wreck. Crew	39	33	Duds	31	41
Blow Hards	39	33	Hill Billies	27	45

Records.

High individual average — Chipouras (Steam Rollers), 110-42. High individual game—Crymes (Wrecking Crew), 161. High individual set—Shelton (Wrecking Crew), 403. High team game—Little Potatoes, 584. High team set—Wrecking Crew, 1,629. High strikes—Horan (Duds) and Kennedy (Tornadoes), 33 each. High spares—Chipouras (Steam Rollers), 165. High flat game, Acuff (Sleuths), 96.

Hebrew Interclub League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Vista	44	25	Monarch	38	31
A. Z. A.	41	25	Arora	35	34
B. P. Epsilon	41	25	Alpha B. P.	34	35
Amigos	42	27	Jr. Arora	34	38
Pals	40	23	Les Amis	19	26
Equity	41	31	Rialto	27	45
Jr. Mardelle	39	30	Mosean	0	42
Mardelle	38	31	P. Ep. Tau	0	42

Records.

High team game—Amigos, 637. High team set—Amigos, 1,795. High individual average—Gaist, 115-52. High individual game—Schecter, 172. High individual set—Schecter, 445. High strikes—Singer, 39. High spares—Singer, 176. High flat game—A. Furr, 96.

Holy Name Society League, Section A.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Nativity	40	29	St. Peter's	31	32
St. Jerome's	39	30	Holy Trinity	32	34
Holy Rosary	38	31	St. Gabriel's	33	36
Holy Name	35	31	St. Anthony's	29	37
L. of Victory	34	35	Holy Co'forter	25	41

High game Nativity, 660. High set—Nativity, 1,813. High individual average—J. Preschi, 121. High individual game—Rebholtz, 163. High individual set—Mischou, 424. Strikes—Overend, 41. Spares—Pricci, 200.

Electrical League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Pepco	53	22	Warren & Co.	38	37
W. Elec. 1	48	24	Pot. Elec. Pow.	37	38
C. Arm. Work	47	28	Evans & Bro.	31	41
Elec. Storage	45	30	West. Elec. 2	31	44
Creel Bros.	43	32	Delco Light	22	50
Walker Elec.	42	33	Nat. Elec. Sup.	22	50
D'bleday-Hill	39	36	Gen. Elec. Co.	20	55

Records.

High team game—Western Electric No. 1, 626. High team set—Creel Brothers, 1,726. High individual game—Vitale, 164. High individual set—Robinette, 395. High individual average — Blakeney, 116-21. High strikes—James, 46. High spares—Blakeney, 234. High weekly game—O. Brown, 158.

Commercial League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Evening Star	46	23	Carry Ice	35	34
Peoples Drug	45	24	City Cab	29	40
Continental	42	27	Diamond Cab	27	42
Hopwood's	38	31	Sunday Star	27	42
Shoe Mart	38	31	Sterrett Op.	18	51

Records.

High individual average—Watson (Peoples Drug), 114-8. High individual games—Kilby (Evening Star) and Bachman (Hopwood's Furniture), 154. High individual set—Robinson (Peoples Drug), 399. High team game—Evening Star, 658. High team set—Evening Star, 1,746. High game for the week—Cohen (Shoe Mart), 144

Commissioner and Miscellaneous Ladies' League.
(Internal Revenue.)
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Gen. Counsel I.	42	24	Administrative	33	33
Acc. & Coll.	40	26	Tech. Staff	29	37
Gen. Coun. II.	35	31	Income Tax	27	39
Personnel	34	32	Miscel. Tax	24	42

Records.

High individual average—Nolan, 96-13. High individual game—Fitzgibbon, 149. High individual set—Nolan, 335. High strikes—Thedens, 18. High spares—Richards, 98. High flat game—Irwin, 93. High team game—General Counsel I, 526. High team set—General Counsel I, 1,437.

Federal League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
G. P. O.	44	22	Navy Yard	34	32
Postoffice	44	22	Commerce	34	32
Na. Cap. Parks	40	26	Vet. Adm.	29	37
Patent Office	40	26	Bu. of Prisons	24	42
Int. Revenue	34	32	Div. of Invest.	7	59

Records.

High team game—Internal Revenue, 642. High team set—Government Printing Office, 1,888. High individual game—Miller (N. C. P.), 180. High individual set—Watson (Commerce), 428. High strikes—Beavers (Navy Yard), 40. High spares—Cowden (G. P. O.), 196. High individual averages—Hargett (Commerce), 118-31; Woods (Patent), 117-46.

Ladies District Duckpin League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Lucky Strike	53	16	Meyer Davis	30	39
Rendezvous	52	17	Bill Wood	23	46
Columbia	49	17	Georgetown	21	48
Recreation	44	22	Petworth	16	53
Arcadia	40	29	Conv. Hall	14	55

Washington Ladies League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
El Gees	53	13	Cardinals	31	35
Beeques	51	15	Nomads	27	39
Columbians	49	17	Barristers	23	43
Colonials	38	28	Emarons	20	46
Shamrocks	32	34	Vee Bees	6	60

Catholic Ladies League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Wheeler A.	38	16	L. A. A. O. H.	28	23
Wheeler C.	33	21	St. Peter's	22	29
St. Francis	29	25	Wheeler B.	20	28

Records.

High team game—Wheeler Club A, 490. High average—M. Mack, 88. High flat game—C. Donnelly, 92. High spares—M. Mack, 54. High team set—Wheeler A, 1,342. High game—M. Mack, 132. High set—M. Mack, 325. High strikes—D. Thornett, 7.

Records.

High team game—Potomac, 641. High team set—King David, 1,819. High individual average—Litchfield (King David), 126-26. High individual game—Billheimer (Joppa), 187. High individual set—Litchfield (King David), 424. High strikes—Helm (Centennial), 47. High spares—Hare (La Fayette), 228.

Holy Name League.
Section C.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
St. F. DeSales	40	26	Holy Trinity	34	32
Holy Comforter	40	26	St. Thomas	34	32
St. Teresa's	38	28	Holy Name	32	34
St. Paul's	36	33	Nativity	28	38
St. Aloysius	34	32	St. Peter's	17	52

High individual game—McGolrick (St. F. De Sales), 165. High individual set—McGolrick (St. F. De Sales), 403. High strikes—F. Sullivan (Holy Trinity), 37. High spares—McGolrick (St. F. De Sales), 178. High individual average—McGolrick (St. F. De Sales), 115-22.

Thompson's Employes League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Beckers	26	16	Guyettes	22	20
Goldenbergs	23	19	Walkers	20	22
Nehls	22	20	Thompson Jrs.	20	22

High game—Lange, 119. High set—Van Horn, 316. High team set—Beckers, 1,238. High game (lady)—Sherrill, 94. High set (lady)—Mitchell, 267. High spares—Pendlebury, 53. High strikes—Vasu, 17.

Masonic League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
New Jerusalem	53	19	Singleton	34	32
Harding	50	22	Hope	35	34
Harmony	49	23	Takoma	35	34
King David	47	22	Naval	36	36
Stansbury	43	23	Mt. Pleasant	33	36
Joppa	44	26	West Gate	31	34
Pentalpha	44	25	Anacostia	30	36
Potomac	42	27	Lebanon	31	38
Barrister	42	27	Justice	32	40
LaFayette	43	29	Albert Pike	28	38
National	42	30	Petworth	28	41
Centennial	40	29	Federal	25	47
St. John's	36	27	Dawson	23	46
Columbia	35	28	King Solomon	19	50

Eastern Star Ladies League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Unity	44	22	Lebanon	32	34
Mizpah	43	23	Harmony	29	37
Ruth	42	24	Acacia	28	38
Jos. H. Milans	42	24	Mt. Pleasant	25	41
Miriam	38	28	Bethlehem	25	41
Wash. Cen.	37	29	Bethany	24	42
Joppa Lodge	34	32	Brookland	19	47

Records.

High team games—Joppa Lodge, Ruth and Unity tied 541. High team sets—Ruth, 1,543; Joseph H. Milans, 1,524; Washington Centennial and Unity, 1,504. High averages—Ellen Veihmeyer, 103-20; Lucy Owen, 101-58; Mabelle Kellogg, 100-3. High games—McKenney, 142; Anderson, 141; Youmans, 140. High sets—Ellen Veihmeyer, 359; McKenney & Ackman, 352. High strikes—Brashears and Low, tied 22. High spares—Veihmeyer, 123; Owen, 117. High flat game—Johnson and Malcolm, 94.

Bethesda Business Men's League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Com. P. & H.	38	16	Burrow Ser. S.	27	27
Cham. of Com.	35	16	Chevy Chase	24	24
Tenleytown	30	21	Tolman Ldy.	14	25
Bank of Beth.	28	20	N. W. Motor	14	34
Reno	26	19	Beth. Fire Dept	9	39

Records.

High individual averages—Ryder, 114; Long, 112; Osmun, 109. High individual games—Osmun, 153; Pugh, 152. High individual sets—Teunis, 380; Pugh, 378; Osmun, 376. High strikes—Osmun, 44; Maxwell, 44. High spares—Thompson, 118; Pugh, 117.

East Washington Church League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Ninth 1	54	18	United Breth. 1	36	33
Douglas	50	22	Eastern Presby	35	37
W. W. Bapt.	50	22	Cong. H. Bapt.	34	38
Centennial	41	31	Epworth	31	41
First Breth. 2	40	32	Calvary Bapt.	31	41
Ninth 2	38	34	United Breth. 2	24	48
First Breth. 1	37	35	Vaughn Class	19	53
Nativity	37	35	Ninth 3	19	53

Records.

High individual average—Francis Robertson, 113-53. High individual game—Everett Ballard, 160. High individual set—Ray Raum, 418. High individual strikes—Eddie Ross, 46. High individual spares—Charley Hughes, 187. High team game—Ninth No. 1, 614. High team set—Ninth No. 1, 1,773.

Holy Name Society League.
Section "D."
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
St. Gabriel's	50	19	Holy Trinity	37	32
St. Joseph's	41	25	Nativity	32	31
St. Matthew's	40	28	Holy Redeemer	28	38
St. Jerome's	40	29	St. Anthony's	19	47
St. Peter's	37	29	Assumption	8	58

Records.

High team games—St. Gabriel's, 569; St. Peter's, 566. High team sets—St. Gabriel's, 1,646; St. Peter's, 1,603. High individual games—T. Hughes and P. Furman, 154; Webb Downing, 150. High individual sets—A. Betz, 378; Wade, 372. High individual averages—Feeney, 110-3; Ticer, 109-20. High average strikes—Hughes, 426; Preller, 420. High average spares—Feeney, 2,318; Ticer, 2,281.

Post Mortems . . .

Four members of the George Washington baseball squad have received major league attention. . . . Calvin Griffith spent the last two summers with the Washington Club. . . Dick Nichols also has been given the once-over by the Nats . . . Bob Carnes has been inspected by the Yankees . . . and Bill Tarver has received some attention from the Reds . . . but none has been offered contracts. . . . Hugo Czerworky, former intercollegiate breast stroke star, works out daily at the Shoreham . . . incidentally, the Duke team which won the Southern Conference championship is the same team that was soundly trounced by the Shoreham . . . about a month ago.

While dwelling on swimming, it might be noted that a new pool will be opened this summer . . . at the Maryland Gardens . . . and it probably will be the site of several summer meets . . . still hovering around the water, let it be known that there are approximately 1,500 000 motorboats of all classes in operation on American waters today . . . including 281,443 "numbered" boats . . . listed by the Bureau of Navigation . . . it is estimated that motorboats this year will consume 720,000,000 gallons of fuel . . . and 35,280,000 gallons of lubricating oil.

Hilliards Lead In Bowling Tourney

Roll 673 Set for 25-Pin Advantage in Husband-and-Wife Event.

MR. AND MRS. HARRY HILLIARD leaped away to a flying start to take the first block of the annual husband and wife tournament last night at the Arcadia drives, totaling a 673 set, to lead their closest rivals, Mr. and Mrs. Preston Ellis, by 25 pins.

Harold Hodges and wife landed the third place berth with 627, being pressed closely by the J. J. McCarty and Charles Young couples, with 626 and 624, respectively.

A silver trophy will go to the winning couple at the completion of the event next Saturday night.

First Block.

Mrs Harold Hodges	87	119	86	292
Mr. Harold Hodges	110	114	111	335—627
Mrs Ed Cleary	94	80	91	285
Mr Ed Cleary	128	120	108	356—621
Mrs. Galt Davis	92	95	98	285
Mr. Galt Davis	102	103	103	308—593
Mrs. Ben McAlwee	66	83	85	234
Mr. Ben McAlwee	88	92	104	284—518
Mrs. Paul Harrison	88	98	89	275
Mr. Paul Harrison	118	115	115	348—623
Mrs. Harry Hilliard	112	101	95	308
Mr. Harry Hilliard	111	122	135	365—673
Mrs. Gino Simi	78	87	78	243
Mr. Gino Simi	88	132	136	356—599
Mrs C. Payne	78	90	103	276
Mr. C. Payne	91	130	97	318—594
Mrs F Kral	82	82	75	239
Mr. F. Kral	97	119	115	331—570
Mrs C. E. Calvert	80	102	88	270
Mr. W. E. Calvert	88	98	93	279—549
Mrs. C. Baudu	89	90	106	285
Mr. C. Baudu	133	112	92	337—622
Mrs. A C. Ream	104	99	105	308
Mr. A. C. Ream	113	86	91	290—598
Mrs. Preston Ellis	94	105	104	303
Mr. Preston Ellis	103	113	129	345—648
Mrs. Phil Goodall	97	91	101	289
Mr. Phil Goodall	80	98	139	317—606
Mrs. Wm. Quigley	105	101	82	288
Mr. Wm. Quigley	101	103	104	308—596
Mrs. J. J. McCarty	137	101	88	326
Mr. J J McCarty	96	96	108	300—626
Mrs. Marion Lynn	85	123	95	303
Mr. Marion Lynn	104	95	95	294—597
Mrs. Charles Young	108	95	102	305
Mr. Charles Young	97	115	107	319—624
Mrs. A. J. Zugel	79	97	72	248
Mr. A. J. Zugel	118	113	103	334—582
Mrs H. Horning	74	86	83	243
Mr. H. Horning	113	119	114	346—589
Mrs D L. Merzereau	77	90	83	250
Mr D. L Merzereau	110	99	96	305—555
Mrs. Wesley Miltner	89	118	92	299
Mr. Wesley Miltner	95	109	105	309—608
Mrs. Wm. Minson	89	88	94	271
Mr. Wm. Minson	105	115	102	322—593
Mrs. W McNeil	87	96	85	268
Mr. W McNeil	83	115	90	288—556
Mrs. E Federline	85	108	100	293
Mr. E Federline	103	121	94	318—611
Mrs. G. Stambaugh	107	98	88	293
Mr. G. Stambaugh	90	92	89	371—664
Mrs. John Feeney	73	70	97	240
Mr. John Feeney	119	89	121	329—569
Mrs. Jack Gray	87	95	107	289
Mr. Jack Gray	112	96	88	296—585
Mrs C Wheeler	94	85	98	277
Mr. C. Wheeler	135	98	109	342—619
Mrs. James Cohee	87	98	97	282
Mr. James Cohee	86	91	109	286—568

Blue Jay Sextet Wins.

The Blue Jays, local junior girls' basket ball team representing Powell Junior High School, vanquished the St. Regis School misses of Alexandria yesterday, 14 to 12, at the Powell Gym. The result was in doubt until the final minutes, when the winners scored several times in quick succession to clinch the victory.

June Sparks, Jane Haddock and Dickie Fioravanti starred for the Blue Jays.

Mid-Atlantic's Title Golf Is Assigned

Hot Springs, Washington G. C. to Stage Women's, Men's Golf Events.

HOT SPRINGS, Va., and the Washington Golf and Country Club course were definitely selected as the sites for the two major Middle Atlantic championships last night at the annual meeting of the Middle Atlantic Golf Association at Columbia Country Club.

Hot Springs was chosen for the men's tournament, with dates in July to be set later, while the annual women's championship, as predicted, was awarded the Washington links, with October dates also to be set later. The association apparently disregarded the dates of October 8-12 already suggested by the District women's association.

George P. James, of Columbia, was named president, succeeding Edgar A. Peppler, Rolling Road. Fred J. D. Mackay, Richmond; Robert B. McLean, Baltimore, were selected as vice presidents, and Walter R. McCallum was re-elected secretary treasurer.

Four on Advisory Board.

An advisory board consisting of the presidents of the four major bodies was named. This includes President James, Robert Stead, jr., Maryland State Golf Association; William P. Wood, Virginia Association, and Incoming President Bruce L. Taylor, of the District body.

President James suggested that the Middle Atlantic Association be enlarged to include clubs from North Carolina and West Virginia. A senior championship was discussed. Russell N. Brown, Beaver Dam, said his club had already approved the holding of an invitation tournament in May, and Richmond N. Fowlkes, Country Club of Virginia, Richmond, announced an invitation event for April 10, 11, 12 and 13.

Georgetown Golfers Plan Extensive Card

An extensive program, including a Southern tour during Easter holidays, has been arranged for Georgetown's golf team, expected to be one of the strongest in the school's history. Georgetown is expected to be a strong contender for the Eastern Intercollegiate League honors, now held by Yale. The Eli will be Georgetown's first league opponent.

Joe Lynch, Massachusetts State champion, captains the Hilltop aggregation, which is composed of Walter Tynan, Don O'Brien and Dick McPartlin. Two berths are still open and men will be named to fill the vacancies after the Southern jaunt.

Baltimore City Tank Crown Winners

A VERSATILE medley relay team from Baltimore City College High swept coolly and confidently to an easy victory in the final and deciding event of the South Atlantic High School Championships at the Shoreham Hotel last night to wipe out a 3-point Central High lead in team scores and clinch the coveted sectional title by a narrow 35-31 margin.

Baltimore Poly took third place with 14 points; Western High, fourth 11; Eastern, Hagerstown and Gordon Junior High were tied for fifth with 5 points each.

Team scores—Baltimore City College, 35; Central, 31; Baltimore Poly, 14; Western, 11; Gordon Junior High, 5; Eastern, 5; Hagerstown, 5.

200-yard relay—Won by Central, Team "A" (Ciomel, Morris, Kelly, La Salle); second, Baltimore City College; third, Central, Team "B;" fourth, Central, Team "C." Time, 1:51.

50-yard free style — Won by Wilson (Baltimore Poly); second, Morris (Central); third, Gordon (Western); fourth, Randle (Western). Time, 26.2.

220-yard free-style—Won by Jordan (Gordan Junior High); second, Kiser (B. C. C.); third, Murphy (Western); fourth, Myers (B. C. C.). Time, 2:36.

100-yard breast stroke—Won by Paskauskas (B. C. C.); second, Albright (Baltimore Poly); third, Hunt (B. C. C.); fourth, Clay (Western). Time, 1:14.

100-yard back stroke—Won by Marmion (Eastern); second, Fitzhugh (Central); third, McClees (B. C. C.); fourth, Sipple (B. C. C.). Time, 1:10.

100-yard free-style—Won by La Salle (Central); second, Etridge (B. C. C.); third Rait (Western); fourth, Dorman (Western). Time, 1:02.

Fancy dive—Won by Rouzer (Hagerstown); Tarbett (Central); third, Miller (Western); Shipley (Central) Points, 74.9.

Medley relay—Won by B. C. C. (McCleen, Paskauskas, Kardash); second, Baltimore Poly; third, Baltimore C. C. Team "B;" fourth, Central. Time, 3:35.

Catholic U. Takes Honors on Track

Continued from Page 13.

trophy, won last year by Duke, to the Tar Heels.

Arnold, bespectacled and slim Atlanta youth, jumping for Boys' High of Atlanta, set the meet's first new record by going 6 feet in the scholastic high jump. His mark equaled the conference record. Navan, of Georgetown, then set a new freshman high jump mark at 5 feet, 11⅜ inches.

In the conference division, Edwin McRea, co-captain of North Carolina's team, ran a beautiful race and lapped two entrants in setting a new time of 4 minutes, 26.4 seconds.

In quick order Evans, of Davidson, in the non-conference 60 yard dash, and Widmyer, of Maryland in the conference division of the same event, tied old records. Evans stepped the distance in 6.6 seconds to tie the old record of Fleagle, of Davidson, and Smither, of William and Mary, while Widmyer equaled his own record of 6.3 seconds, set last year.

Everett, of Virginia, cleared the high hurdles in the conference 70 yard event in 8.7 seconds to cut two-tenths off the mark of Finkelstein, of Washington and Lee, set in 1933.

Bowling Scores

Daylight League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
City P. O.	46	23	Wash. Herald	41	28
Mas. Printers	46	23	Occidental	36	33
Wash. Post 2	44	25	Bond Vit. D.	18	51
Wash. Post 1	43	26			

Records.

High individual average—Suess, 109-49; Edinger, 109-45. High individual game—Morris and Schivier, 157. High individual set—Suess, 395. High team game—Master Printers, 600. High team set—Washington Post No. 1, 1,696.

B. Y. P. U. League (Men).
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Metropolitan 1	39	18	E. Wash. Hts.	29	28
W. Wash. 3	39	18	Second	28	29
W. Wash. 1	38	19	Kendall 2	26	31
Temple	36	21	Petworth	22	35
Kendall 1	35	22	Brookland	21	33
Metropolitan 2	31	26	Centennial	19	38
First	29	28			

Records.

High individual averages—Lewis (East Washington Heights), 115-56; Woods (Metropolitan No. 1), 115-33.

High strikes—Lewis, 39. High game—Beach, 161. High team game—West Washington No. 1, 598. High spares—Lewis, 155. High set—Woods, 394. High team set—First, 1,740.

B. Y. P. U. (Ladies).
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Temple	42	14	Fifth	35	22
Metropolitan	40	17	W. Wash. 2	29	25
Hyattsville	38	19	Kendall	27	30
W. Wash. 1	35	22	First	18	39

Records.

High individual average—Sabean (West Washington No. 1), 97-26.

High strikes—Stine, 17. High game—Sabean, 142. High team game—West Washington No. 1, 516. High spares—Sabean, 72. High set—Sabean, 333. High team set—West Washington No. 1, 1,390.

Agriculture Interbureau League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Public Roads	40	26	So-Kems	33	33
Interbureaus	38	28	Blister Rust	32	34
Plant Industry	37	29	Extension	31	35
Accounts	37	29	Horticulture	27	39
Economics	37	29	Shops	18	48

Records.

High team set—Public Roads, 1,725. High team game—Interbureaus, 616. High individual set—Dixon, 421. High individual game—McCausland, 158.

Interior Department League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Secretary	50	25	Park Police	41	34
Land	47	28	Survey	36	39
Supply	40	32	Indian 1	33	39
Disbursing	41	34	Indian 2	28	47
Paint Shop	41	34	Building Div.	27	48
Construction	41	24	Auto Shop	22	53

Records.

High individual game—Smith, 169. High individual set—Jones, 388. High individual average—Ganna, 111-43. High team game—Secretary, 591. High team set—Secretary, 1,684. High strikes—Ganna, 36. High spares—Miller, 178.

Recreation League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Sims Studios	52	17	Quacks	27	39
Bearcats	49	17	Printers	22	41
Herzog, Inc.	44	25	Patent Attys.	19	47
Kris Delicates	36	33	Smyser Pharm.	18	48

District Government League (Men).
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Highway 2	52	11	Repair 2	28	35
Fire Dept.	47	16	Surveyors	28	35
Highway 1	41	22	Public Schools	26	37
Water Dept.	33	30	Electrical	20	43
Repair 1	30	33	Sewer Dept.	18	45

War Department League (Men).
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Lithos	44	22	Ft. Humphreys	33	33
Engineers	41	25	War College 1	31	35
C. C. C.	41	25	War College 2	32	34
Adjutants	39	27	Finance 1	30	36
Hydrographic	38	28	Frankies	26	40
Statistics	35	31	Headquarters	25	4
Construction	34	32	Firing Squad	25	41
Barbettes	34	32	Finance 2	20	46

Lutheran Church League (Ladies).
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Zion	51	12	Georgetown	25	35
Trinity	42	18	St. Matthew's	22	41
Takoma	40	23	Grace	19	44
Incarnation	39	24	St. John's	11	52

Federal Trade Commission League (Men).
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Orioles	16	8	Robins	11	13
Falcons	14	10	Eagles	10	14
Hawks	11	13	Cardinals	10	14

Interstate Commerce Com. League (Men).
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Statistics	45	24	Valuation	37	32
Examiners	39	30	Traffic	34	35
Informal Cases	38	31	Inquiry	38	41
Mails & Files	36	33	Attorneys	19	50

Reconstruction Fin. Corp. League (Men).
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Blues	25	20	Greens	23	22
Reds	23	22	Whites	19	26

Methodist Protestant League (Men).
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
R. I. Ave. 1	42	12	Congress St.	28	26
N. C. Ave.	35	19	R. I. Ave. 2	24	30

Bankers League (Men).
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Nat. Savings	54	21	W. L. & T. 1	37	38
W. B. Hibbs	53	22	Am. S. & T.	35	40
W. L. & T. 2	48	27	Wash. Mech.	35	40
Union Trust	46	29	Nat. S. & T. 2	27	43
N. B. of Wash.	41	34	Riggs Nat.	21	54
A. S. & T. Br.	38	37	Morris Plan	14	61

Civic Clubs League (Men).
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Optimist	45	12	Kiwanis	28	29
Reciprocity	34	20	Civitan	25	29
Newcomers	31	26	Lions	24	30
Rotary	28	26	S. S. Lions	21	36

Lutheran Church League (Men).
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
St. Paul's 1	54	21	Luther Place	37	35
St. Mark's	52	23	Christ Ch. 2	36	39
Takoma Blues	47	28	Christ Ch. 1	35	40
Georgetown	46	29	Keller Mem.	34	41
Trinity	45	27	Takoma Grays	27	48
Atonement	41	34	Incarnation	25	50
St. John's	40	35	St. Matt. Reds	22	53
St. Paul's 2	39	[illegible]	Zion	15	57

Columbia Heights League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Highway Engr.	41	19	Arcadia	31	32
McG. & Rolfe	39	24	Daily News	31	32
Pete & Louie	35	28	Independ. Ldy.	28	35
Ambas. Ldy.	33	30	Dismers	20	37
Vincents	30	30	Pioneer Ldy.	18	39

Saturday Night League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Book of Wash.	44	19	Regal Rest.	33	33
DeMolay Alum.	44	22	Oxford Cigar	31	35
Tru-Blu Beer	42	21	Cap. Pow. Plt.	23	40
Frazee-Pot. L.	41	25	Conv. Hall	24	42
Fashion Shop	34	32			

Records.

High team game—Frazee (Potomac Laundry), 614. High team set—Frazee (Potomac Laundry), 1,744. High individual set—N. Veihmeyer, 400. High individual game — Cerimele, 153. High spares—Holst, 173; Darling, 161. High strikes—LaBille, 42; W. Edinger, 38. High averages—Singer, 113-34; Holst, 112-62.

Holy Name League Bowling Averages

(End of Second Series.)

Section C.

Team Averages.

	W.	L.	Pct.	H.G.	H.S.	Ave.
St. F. De Sales	31	20	.608	585	1700	530-27
St. Teresa's	27	21	.562	579	1612	513-28
St. Thos. Apos.	30	24	.556	582	1663	506-10
Holy C'mforter	28	23	.549	604	1690	527-39
Holy Trinity	28	23	.549	594	1642	506-42
St. Paul's	29	25	.537	545	1515	498-48
Holy Name	27	27	.500	572	1628	498-49
St. Aloysius	26	28	.481	564	1600	513-17
Nativity	22	26	.467	579	1679	519-6
St. Peter's	10	41	.196	510	1456	469-9

Individual Averages.

St. Francis De Sales.	G.	St.	Sp.	H.G.	H.S.	Ave.
Crawley	50	27	133	159	[illegible]	115-17
McGolrick	47	17	131	139	376	112-32
Van Sant	44	19	113	140	360	110-35
Maschauer	34	11	61	124	333	100-13
Donahay	32	8	45	127	332	95-28
Gatens	30	6	58	132	313	95-11
St. Teresa's.						
Brazerol	48	19	96	134	370	108-3
Hayden	48	27	92	134	347	106-23
Brashears	48	13	88	131	344	102-43
Nelligan	47	13	69	125	321	98-34
Amidon	41	9	61	128	312	96-16
St. Thomas Apostle.						
Brand	48	24	97	142	373	107-31
Gatewood	30	14	56	127	360	104-15
Newman	54	13	105	126	343	101-35
Callahan	54	16	91	132	348	100-11
Moyer	51	15	78	129	319	99-7
Holy Comforter.						
A. Ford	47	19	121	147	366	112-9
H. McDonough	50	21	100	137	361	105-33
Ferguson	51	17	90	133	356	104-8
C. Ford	50	20	90	131	347	103-12
F. McDonough	49	18	83	130	355	102-18
Holy Trinity.						
F. Sullivan	51	31	76	131	371	103-16
Moore	45	7	83	141	363	102-17
Dennie	48	24	83	148	356	102-14
Keller	33	10	55	126	346	101-29
Cavanaugh	51	16	86	144	482	100-49
J. Sullivan	30	7	41	116	318	97-8
St. Paul's.						
Rickmeirs	15	3	28	124	337	103-13
McKain	40	15	56	117	323	98-10
McGinniss	53	21	75	122	321	98-6
Hall	50	9	62	121	337	96-38
Fox	45	10	52	118	309	96-12
Ryder	41	18	42	128	329	95-40
Sweeney	29	7	33	117	303	93-4
Holy Name.						
Mooney	54	23	126	140	375	109-34
Wehausen	48	22	79	130	344	102-13
Schoefield	33	12	65	142	357	102-7
Dillon	10	10	24	129	350	98-4
Harding	51	10	70	124	323	95-23
Norris	29	9	34	121	288	92-17
Brusbart	48	9	50	110	297	91-10
St. Aloysius.						
A. B. Gleason	46	15	115	139	369	110-21
Orme	49	17	117	140	350	109-13
Green	51	14	92	131	360	102-50
Pieper	32	12	47	125	325	99-30
Frick	30	9	21	117	336	95-25
A. F. Gleason	29	13	30	124	302	95-9
Madigan	27	7	39	119	325	95-8
Nativity.						
Kramer	48	24	113	132	361	109-26
Grasso	48	15	95	137	361	105-45
West	47	14	97	147	348	104-26
Stelle	45	11	86	131	361	103-12
Mercer	37	13	50	135	332	99-12
St. Peter's.						
McCarthy	43	22	68	126	332	101-42
Ferlasso	43	11	53	117	306	94-25
Langley	40	7	50	118	332	94-24
Kendrick	43	10	42	117	301	92-22
Quinn	23	6	30	122	324	92-13
Horton	39	8	31	113	295	87-21

Yankee Pinmen Beat D. C. Team

Two Marks for Williams; Doubles and Singles to Home Team.

BY a margin of 42 pins, the high-powered Connecticut Yankees, with one of their players stepping right out of the pages of Mark Twain's famous book to enact the role of hero, conquered the crack Occidental Restaurant bowlers last night at Convention Hall.

With a small but cheering crowd of dyed-in-the-wool duckpin fans on hand, the Yankees reeled off a smashing five-game total of 3,158, while the Fred Buchholz's crew had a total pinfall of 3,116.

The Yankees last night were singing the praises of Doc Williams, veteran New England sharpshooter, who established a new intercity world record for match bowling by producing an individual game of 188. Williams achieved this brilliant mark in the fourth game, eclipsing the former record held by Barney Spinella, of Brooklyn, N. Y., by 7 pins.

Williams also cracked the District five-game set record, formerly held by Astor Clarke, by 3 pins. The Yankee bowler, shot 112, 149, 133, 188 and 139 for a 721 set. Clark's record was achieved in the Dixie Sweepstakes at Recreation last November.

Capt. Joe Harrison, of the Capital team, his eyes cast on the National No. 1 duckpin ranking, furnished the high explosives for his outfit with a 675 set, which was topped by a crashing 161 game.

Washington.						
Clarke	122	105	136	119	119	601
P. Harrison	124	134	90	148	107	603
J. Harrison	126	122	146	120	161	675
Blakeney	120	117	95	148	129	619
McPhilomy	120	114	129	139	126	618
Totals	612	592	596	674	642	3.116
Connecticut Yankees.						
Williams	112	149	133	188	139	721
Summers	123	152	136	119	[illegible]	642
Shiner	94	121	112	131	112	591
La Mastra	103	120	96	112	96	565
Tannarone	115	146	122	119	122	629
Totals	547	688	599	669	655	3.158
Doubles.						
Washington.						
Mandley	117	107	120	114	132	590
Blakeney	122	134	149	108	130	643
Totals	239	241	269	222	262	1.233
Connecticut Yankees.						
Williams	112	129	119	115	112	587
La Mastra	152	95	107	113	126	593
Totals	264	224	226	228	238	1.180
Singles.						
Tannarone	134	140	130	125	125	658
Joe Harrison	142	127	128	135	138	670

G. W. Scores Six Points in Swim

Rutgers Wins in Eastern Championships.

Newark, Del., March 10 (AP). Rutgers University's scarlet-clad swimming aces tonight ran away with the Eastern Collegiate Swimming Association championships, to capture their consecutive team title in the circuit.

The annual meet was featured by Rutgers' Harold White setting a new association record of two minutes, 36.8 seconds in winning the 200-yard breast stroke.

New York University was second in the final team standing with 21 points, trailed by Pittsburgh with 17, Carnegie Tech with 12, City College, of New York, with 9, George Washington with 6, Lafayette with 5, Manhattan with 3 and Swarthmore and Lehigh with 2 each.

300-yard medley relay—Won by Rutgers (White, Ashley, Brick); second, City College of New York (Kristal, Kaplan, Steinberg); third, Carnegie Tech; fourth, George Washington. Time, 3:15.

100-yard free style—Won by Spence (Rutgers); second, Rote (George Washington); third, Hower (New York U.); fourth, Murray (Manhattan). Time, 0.56. (New pool record.)

200-yard breast stroke—Won by White (Rutgers); second, Kaplan (City College of New York); third, Schmeiler (Pittsburgh); fourth, Ghormley (George Washington). Time, 2:36.8. (New association and pool record.)

Miss Gulli Breaks 5-Game Pin Mark

Rolls 652 to Take Lead in Hartford Stakes.

Hartford, Conn., March 10 (Spl.). Breaking world bowling records has become a habit with Lorraine Gulli, Washington, D. C., pinette, who is rated No. 1 nationally. This afternoon, she took the lead in the Yankee Sweepstakes for Women by crashing the maples for a five-game set of 652, bettering the former mark, held by herself, by 8 pins.

Miss Gulli then rolled an exhibition game with Anne Griffin, of Hartford, getting a 144. This gave her a new six-game record of 799. Her first five games were 117, 149, 133, 145 and 108.

Sunday School League.

West Wash.	G	FG	P	Eldbrooke.	G	FG	P
Chism.rf	2	0	4	E.Duryea.rf	0	0	0
Darne.lf	0	0	0	Timmons.rf	2	1	5
Girton.lf	5	2	12	Melton.lf	1	0	2
Norris.c	3	0	6	A.Duryee.c	2	0	4
Buchanan.rg	1	0	2	Hunt.rg	0	0	0
Honabach.lg	3	1	7	Staubly.lg	1	0	2
Totals	14	3	31	Totals	6	1	13

Trinity.	G	FG	P	Mt. Vernon.	G	FG	P
Peck.rf	5	0	10	Garber.rf	1	2	4
Roberts.lf	2	2	6	Babbitt.lf	2	0	4
Money.c	0	1	1	Marshall.lf	0	1	1
Wiler.c	1	0	2	Goubeau.c	1	0	2
Lyles.rg	1	1	3	Gray.rg	0	0	0
Cogar.lg	6	3	15	Fry.lg	2	0	4
Totals	15	7	37	Totals	6	3	15

R. I. Avenue.	G	FG	P	Unit. Breth.	G	FG	P
W.Cross.rf	3	0	6	Lovell.rf	0	0	0
Harris.lf	1	0	2	Barber.lf	4	0	8
Weber.lf	4	2	10	Darling.c	0	0	0
C.Cross.c	4	2	10	Creecy.c	0	0	0
Newcomer.rg	1	0	2	Sheehan.rg	1	0	2
E.Cross.lg	2	1	5	Fout.rg	0	0	0
				Woodward.lg	2	1	5
Totals	15	5	35	Totals	8	2	18

Referee—Phillips.

First Baptist	G	FG	P	Calv. Drakes.	G	FG	P
Schmidt.rf	6	0	12	Terneak.rf	4	2	10
Douglas.lf	1	0	2	Compton.lf	0	0	0
Beech.lf	2	1	5	Prime.c	0	0	0
N.Moore.c	2	0	4	Weingartner.c	0	0	0
Whitsell.rg	1	0	2	Randall.rg	4	2	10
P.Moore.lg	1	2	4	Landrum.lg	1	1	3
Bitonti.lg	0	0	0				
Totals	15	3	33	Totals	9	5	23

L. D. Saints	G	FG	P	Hamline.	G	FG	P
Cannon.rf	5	0	10	Bischoff.rf	1	0	2
Sitton.lf	9	1	19	Owens.lf	1	0	2
Caudland.c	4	0	8	Etchison.c	1	0	2
Hood.c	3	0	6	Ellis.rg	0	0	0
Farl.rg	1	0	2	O'Neill.lg	3	0	6
Howells.lg	2	0	4				
Maycock.lg	2	0	4	Totals	6	2	14
Totals	26	1	53				

Calv. M. E.	G	FG	P	Wal. Mem.	G	FG	P
Dickey.rf	4	2	10	Nowe.rf	4	1	9
Bumbaugh.lf	8	0	16	Cravill.lf	6	2	14
Bartlet.c	1	0	2	Carpenter.c	3	0	6
Hayden.rg	2	0	4	Smith.rg	3	0	6
Broadbent.lg	2	0	4	Thrift.lg	0	1	1
Totals	17	4	38	Totals	16	4	36

Maryland Team's Record Shows Harmony, Ex-Army Boxer, Is Fine Coach, Too

Sporting Dog Claim for Spaniel

Relegation of Cockers to Toy Class Resented by Enthusiasts.

Leggier and Stronger-Jawed Type Is Aim of Breeders.

By Robert Schroeder.

SPORTSMEN friends of the cocker spaniel in this country are winning their fight to prevent the breed from being entirely relegated to the toy class, ousted from its time-honored position as an honest sporting dog.

For the past 25 years, American breeders of the cocker have been breeding more and more away from the field type, with the result that the dog, although it maintained its popularity as a pet, lost much of its prestige in the field.

Fortunately for this gamest and most appealing of little dogs, the breeders have awakened to their mistake and today are trying to produce a leggier as well as a stronger jawed cocker, one that can hold his own in the field as well as by the fireside.

Redemption Plans Differ.

Mrs. J. F. McBeth, 2912 Sixteenth street northeast, Washington cocker breeder, tells me that the fancy is divided on the best method to bring about this result. Many breeders believe the desired end can best be obtained by introducing a Canadian or English strain, while others believe the American cocker himself can redeem the breed.

Says Mrs. McBeth:

"Personally, I think the American cocker would lose by the introduction of the Canadian strain. It would lose in beauty what it might gain in field sense. The latter easily can be developed in our own strains without loss of looks.

Mrs. McBeth does not train her own dogs for the field but: "They are quite strong enough to stand any day's hunting. The decision of American breeders to breed the cocker rather more up on the leg is producing a strain of dog well qualified to hold its own both on the bench and in the field."

The leggier new strain of American cocker is more active than his short-limbed predecessor. In earlier field trials, it was noted that the great majority of the dogs were not active enough in any kind of cover and experienced considerable difficulty in bringing in birds of the pheasant type. It must be said, however, in defense of the breed—even in the case of the American cocker of the past decade—that the dog was never intended for work on birds as heavy as the pheasant. Even the smaller dog was capable of lifting a woodcock (from which he received his name), cotton tail rabbit, snipe or any of the smaller feathered game.

During his reign as a bench show favorite, the weight limit set on the cocker in this country was 25 pounds or less. Across the border in Canada his cousin was permitted 28 pounds.

Increasing the weight, however, American breeders found did not necessarily mean fitting the cocker for the field. It was leg the dogs needed, and it is leg the breeders are giving them.

Retains Sporting Instinct.

Incidentally it is interesting to note that even his long absence from the field has been unable to ruin the cocker's sporting instinct. Many, bred from stock kept as pets for generations, once they were given experience on game, quickly showed that they had not lost their ancestral gifts.

The cocker needs very little training to perfect his retrieving instincts. He works beautifully in water, as well as on land. His broad, flat paws, which help him so well on soft ground, are webbed and adapted for swimming. Like all true water dogs, he swims level in the water, and instead of striking down and back, flattens out and strikes almost to the side.

His size is deceptive, as he looks much smaller than he really is, being very solid.

Although each spaniel is distinct and individual with its own peculiar personality, the breed has one uniform characteristic. It has probably the sweetest temper of any breed of dogs.

Is Most Sympathetic.

Its sympathetic disposition is illustrated by a famous story of a hunter who went out with one of the little dogs one day and failed to hit a bird. The dog was borrowed from a friend and was beautifully trained for the field.

The story goes that, after about the fifteenth miss, the little dog decided he had to do something. Each time the man shot thereafter (and missed) the pup would run frantically into the cover and come back with a piece of stick or bark which he politely presented his hunting companion for the day.

The belief among sportsmen is that a sporting dog is ruined by too much petting. It is alleged that it "makes him foolish." The spaniel, however, hunts better the more he is petted. It is, too, least subject of all gun dogs to becoming gun shy, a fault that practically all other bird dogs must be guarded against.

As a pet dog the American cocker has never lost its popularity. Other dogs have taken first place in the limelight for a brief space and then been forgotten. The cocker has remained, to those who know him, the best beloved of all the small breeds.

Mrs. McBeth tells the story of one of her dogs who was sold to a family as a pet for a 3-year-old girl. The household moved some time after the dog, a red cocker by name of Dan, was purchased.

Later the family wrote Mrs. McBeth that the child had wandered away one day, her faithful Dan by her side. After an all-day hunt they found her peacefully asleep by the roadside near a tourist camp. Dan, a very worried little spaniel, was standing guard. Campers told the family that they had tried to approach the baby to inquire her name, but that Dan had fought them off. Every ounce of his 23 pounds was braced against any stranger molesting the child he considered under his protection. His keen little teeth had been bared in warning whenever they came too near his little mistress.

Says Mrs. McBeth: "The cocker spaniel is the perfect small child's dog. He is large enough to stand rough handling and gentle enough not to resent it."

Spaniel Is Popular as Pet

Mrs. J. F. McBeth, of Washington, cocker spaniel breeder, with "Lady Burgundy," which will see her first show at Roanoke, Va., in the near future.

Horse and Rider

By Marian May.

JUST as all good things must come to an end, this month marks the last of the fox hunting season. Due to whelping of foxes and plowing of fields, fox hunting must yield the palm now to spring hunter trials and outdoor horse shows.

This season began in an encouraging manner last fall, with excellent weather and an abundance of foxes. Not so in January and February, however, and for the past two weeks the masters of all three nearby hunts have been on the verge of nervous prostration from attempting to figure ways to make up for the many hunts canceled in those months on account of impossible weather conditions. Usually ending the season early in March, the Riding and Hunt Club and the Redland Hunt Club plan to hold meets this year until March 24. The Riding and Hunt Club will meet three times a week instead of the customary two, and include a few bye days if weather permits. The Fairfax Hunt Club, according to Mr. Finerty, M. F. H., may carry its sport on until April 1, with possible bye days.

As a few more good hunting days look probable, Mr. Reynard—who has spent a blissfully quiet January and February snoozing peacefully in his couvert, awakening now and then to emit a sigh of relief (if foxes emit sighs of relief) and barking thanks to the god of foxes for keeping annoying hounds off his trail—had bettetr think of his health once more.

Maj. Blunt Reelected.

Hunting members of the Riding and Hunt Club refused to grant Maj. Wilfrid M. Blunt's request at a meeting Wednesday that he be allowed to discontinue his duties as M. F. H. for the coming season Maj. Blunt, who has served the field unselfishly and with the utmost devotion as master for the last two years, was reelected joint M. F. H. with Dr. Fred Sanderson.

Joint masters is a new arrangement for the Riding and Hunt Club. It was proposed by Maj. Blunt, who suggested that the club select one master from among the permanent residents of the city with a thorough acquaintance with the hunted country and the farmers therein. The duties of this master would be to handle the territory and officiate at meets. The other would take charge of the hounds and handle various incidentals. Thus the excellent combination of a civilian and an Army officer as joint masters would be successful and most advisable.

In joining Maj. Blunt as M. F. H., Dr. Sanderson relinquishes his duties as hunt secretary and assumes active mastership of the hunt, which Maj. Blunt surrenders in order to give more time to the hounds and various business affairs of the club.

The new hunt committee elected Wednesday consists of Mr. Cotter, Maj. Bohn, Col. Guggenheim, Mr. Walker and Mr. McConihe. The chairman and secretary have not yet been designated.

On the new subscription committee are Col. Guggenheim, chairman; Mr. Cotter, Mr. McConihe, Mr. Walker, Dr. Greer, Maj. Wyche and Mr. Hanson.

The hunter trials committee for the coming season includes Maj. Scott, chairman; Mr. MacKenzie, Mr. Fadeley, Mr. Phillips, Mr. Gwinn, Mrs. Exnicios, Mr. McConihe, Mrs. W. G. Hill and Maj. Bohn.

The 1934 hunter trials of the Riding and Hunt Club will be held April 7, it was announced by Col. Herron, chairman of the retiring hunter trials committee.

Sunday Riding Classes.

There is a difference between being a mere passenger and a good rider. And a good rider finds much more pleasure in Washington's excellent system of trails. In answer to those who have written to ask where to learn or where to ride, Sunday classes and escorted rides at special rates have been arranged with the cooperation of several of the leading riding schools of Washington. The Riverside Riding School, Twenty-seventh and F streets northwest, will have charge next Sunday and the ride will be on the Potomac Park paths. Parties will go out at several different hours at $1.50 a person. Those wishing to join a party should telephone West 1446 for time and reservations.

These rides held each Sunday from a different riding school, are supervised by expert instructors equipped to teach beginners and to show and explain Washington's interesting trails to experienced riders. Through the organization of such classes and riding parties it is desired to add many new devotees of the saddle this year to Washington's already vast coterie of riders.

Around the Ring . . .

By Bill McCormick.

THE Right. Hon Goldie Ahearn is going to give his hobby of managing an occasional fighter a big ride very, very soon. He's going to unveil a heavyweight—a practically new and unused heavyweight, who will be known to the trade only as The Deacon.

Ever since the Right Hon. Ahearn was smacked post-haste out of the shift and sock industry into the shirt and sock business by a single well-timed punch propelled by Al Foreman one balmy summer night back in 1926, he has been dabbling here and there in the devious devices of piloting pugs. No matter what might be said of his charges as fighters, they have all been quite novel and colorful figures.

The rough-house tactics of his Bingo Brodie have been known to cause the customers at Portner's practically to tear up their chairs, and his Chief Perry Knowles, who brought everything into the ring, but a wigwam, was a riot—particularly of color. His entrance into the ring swathed in an Indian blanket (purchased by the Right Hon. Ahearn from a Philadelphia mail order house) has been known to provoke almost as much spectator enthusiasm as the sight of a heavyweight rassler being tossed head first through the ropes to a cement floor.

Since the Right Hon. Ahearn has gone Barnum, all his proteges have been in the lighter divisions. Just what the Right Hon. Portly One will do with the scope and breadth of ballyhooey opportunities offered by a heavyweight remains to be seen—but it probably will be practically terrible. Already he has The Deacon wise-cracking in a broad Gawguh drawl, and already he is passing the word confidentially around that he is the best-dressed heavyweight in the ring.

Reports on the fighting ability of The Deacon vary greatly, depending upon whether they emanate from pro-Goldie or anti-Goldie factions. Reports regarding his penchant for coaxing laughs are uniformly favorable. This column received its greatest laugh recently in a roadside tavern near Havre de Grace at the Right Hon. Town Crier of Ninth street's protege pulled a typically Deaconish bit of waggery. Grabbing a decoy from the wall, The Deacon walked over to a table at which was seated a couple obviously deep in the throes of heart throbs. The good old Deacon placed the decoy on the table between them and brought down the house by naively asking, "Do you wanna buy a duck?"

Some kid, eh stuff?

Between rounds—Joe Green, Harry Groves' current protege, is working at the District Building . . . as a clerk . . . there probably will be a three-cornered battle when it comes time to close out the Naty Brown-Marty Gallagher fight . . . between Brown, Gallagher and the Portner's promoters . . . over terms.

If Neusel and Levinsky Are Title Contenders, 'Eaven 'Elp Us—Gallico

Both Men Clung, Wasted Time and Did Most Everything Besides Fight; Even Matchmaker Johnson Began to Wonder About It All.

By Paul Gallico.

NEW YORK, March 10 (Spl.)—This department leaned itself against the ring at Madison Square Garden last evening to observe the antics of two prominent contenders for the heavyweight championship of the world, and after about 6 of the 3 minute spasms had passed, began to suspect that rarely if ever had I witnessed two worse prize fighters. Herr Walter Neusel, Germany's latest gift to boxing and who was declared the winner over King Levinsky, fights like a guy sidling up to a sideboard to steal an apple, and Levinsky doesn't fight at all unless he can hang on with one hand, thumb, mug, elbow, rough and wrestle.

I thought that the whole fight industry was magnificiently summed up one second after the bell rang. In one corner was the big, burly, powerful Levinsky. In the other, his equal in size and strength though not in build, was Neusel. As you sat and looked at these two bruisers you thought—"Boy, oh, boy, when they meet something must fall." Then the bell rang, they got up out of their chairs and walked right into a clinch without a blow being struck. They couldn't have been tired at that point, unless they were both born tired.

Johnston Wonders.

James Joy Johnston, guardian and matchmaker, leaned over behind me during part of the fight while the two pulled and hauled and wrestled and clung to one another and moaned bitterly. "Will you look at those two big so-and-so's!" he said, "what the hell is the matter with these guys today? They won't come out of their corners and take a sock at a guy any more. Looka those two. Prominent contenders! Well, I'll be a this-and-that. The only good guy on this card is that Steve Dudas. He wants to knock your brains out every minute he's in there. He'll amount to something if they'll leave him alone and don't try to make a boxer out of him. Looka those two now!"

I looked. The referee was trying to split them out. They clung. They wasted time. I counted the seconds, and it took 10 seconds by the clock to part them. They kept contact with their arms until the very last second, separating only reluctantly.

I don't mind their being in love with one another, but they were being paid to fight. They spent more than one-third of the round locked in damp embrace. There was considerable indignation around the ringside when the referee awarded the decision to Neusel, indignation which I did not share as I thought the King fought a foul and dirty fight all the way, even though he did outhit Neusel two-to-one.

There could have been a draw without doing either party damage because Neusel did his share of clutching and holding and the pair of them could also have been tossed out of the ring for obtaining money under false pretenses, since they were advertised as being prominent heavyweight contenders. If they had been scheduled for a 6-round preliminary it would have been a good fight, because in the final round they did entertain the customers with a little al fresco barroom slugging, but how these young men have the crust to apply for the championship is more than I can understand.

Levinsky held and hit. He hit on the breaks. He hit after the bell. He, of American Jewry, thumbed Neusel, the Hitlerite, from Germany. He gave him the cuff. He pulled the laces up over his face. He mugged him with his open hand. Neusel weaseled his way in close, hunched up behind his shoulders and pecked away at the face and body from close range. Shades of the past, but that isn't fighting. I suppose it is only human for the boys to have a regard for their own skins—they will last longer at that rate, but they'll never make any money. The King couldn't have been in very good condition for his bout, because he was ready to fall down at the end of the fight and yet I did not see him take any hard punches.

Ungraceful, Unlovely.

Neusel is a game enough man. He stood up under some hard wallops in the early rounds, but he has no punch and isn't pleasing to watch in action. In fact, the two were as ungraceful and unlovely to look at as any two men I have ever seen. They didn't know how to box, and they didn't want to open up and get it over in three rounds, winner to be the guy left standing on his feet. No kidding, clients, those men are just awful. Maybe they ought to take the gloves off them and give them knives or hatchets.

Maybe the Golden Gloves amateur fighting men have spoiled me. For four weeks now I have been watching these youngsters climb through the ropes and level haymakers at one another, round after round. They clinched only when they were hurt. They fought their way out of clinches eagerly because it wasted their time, valuable time needed to bring the other fellow down. Or, maybe it's just a general grouch. But if Levinsky and Neusel are championship contenders, 'eaven 'elp the promoters.

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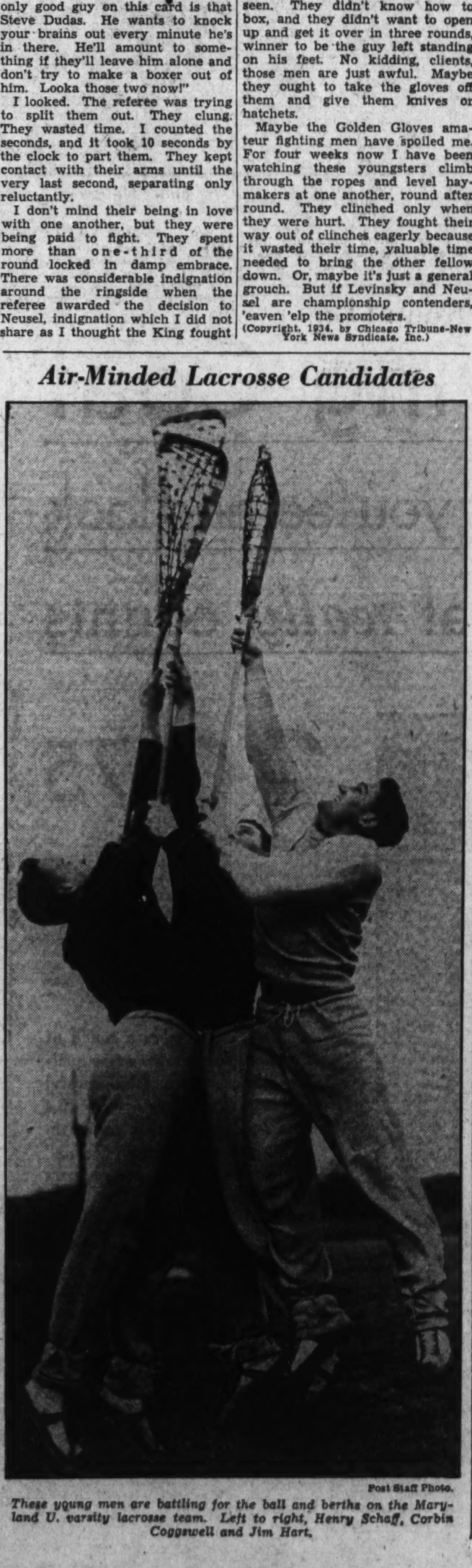
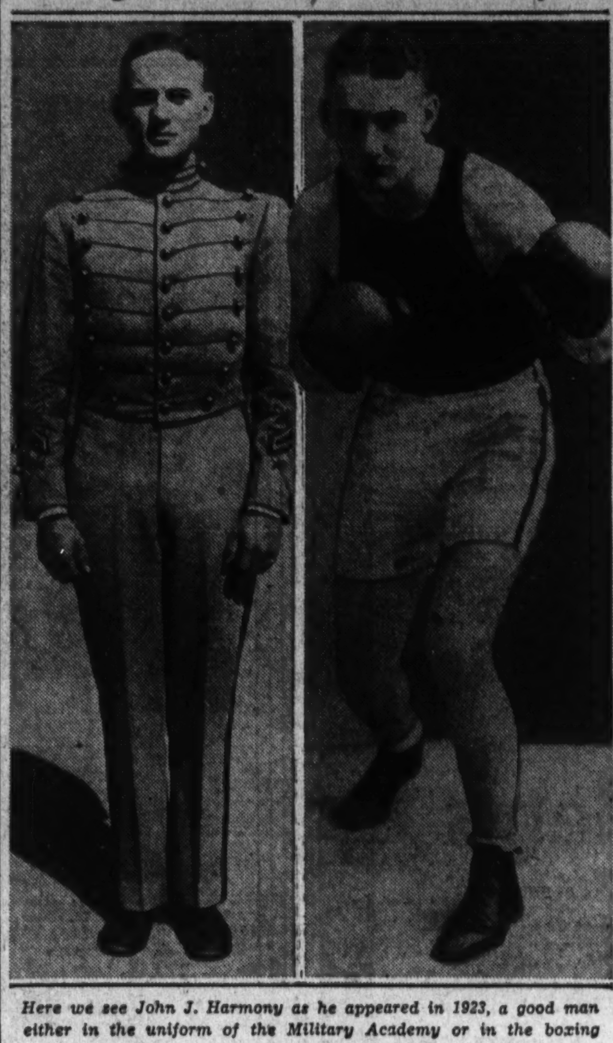
Air-Minded Lacrosse Candidates



Post Staff Photo.

These young men are battling for the ball and berths on the Maryland U. varsity lacrosse team. Left to right, Henry Schaff, Corbin Coggswell and Jim Hart.

Ring Coach in West Point Days



Here we see John J. Harmony as he appeared in 1923, a good man either in the uniform of the Military Academy or in the boxing togs of the corps.

The Great Outdoors . . .

By Robert Schroeder.

DESPITE the certainty that the Potomac River will be high for weeks to come, anglers who have been awaiting the end of the month and the usual run of white perch need have no fear that their sport will be ruined.

Perch aren't afraid of high water and will be here regardless of the weather or the aftermath of the heavy snow.

This really excellent small food fish furnishes local anglers the best of the early spring fishing. It is small but tasty and, if you are lucky, you can generally haul in a sufficient number in a few hours to provide the family with fish for dinner. The "big ones" seldom measure more than seven or eight inches, and the average is smaller. The record for local waters, 13 inches, is still held by the late Lou Perron.

Always Plentiful.

The big "run," when the fish come up from salt water to spawn, usually occurs late in March. You can catch them anywhere from Georgetown to Chain Bridge. They are always plentiful and, classed as a game fish, are lively enough to be interesting. For their weight they are as good a fighter as any of 'em.

Perch are perfect to introduce the youngsters to the noble sport of Isaac Walton. As a rule there are no long waits; the perch are active and carry a bob out of sight with hardly a preliminary wiggle. You can catch them just as well from the bank as from a boat.

Incidentally, neither Maryland nor Virginia requires boys to take out licenses. In Maryland the age limit is 14 years and in Virginia 16.

There is no more enthusiastic angler than the small boy. Old-timers usually admit that their hankering for fishing dates back to boyhood days when they landed their first mudcat, perch or tobacco box.

The first rule of all fishing is, of course, silence, as near absolute silence as possible. This is particularly true of perch fishing. I have seen a school of perch avoid a boat in which every member of the party was making a point of not talking or, at least, talking in whispers, but moving about with leather heels. The tap of a rod or dropping something in the bottom of the boat, especially in a flat-bottomed one, is audible 100 feet. Any motion on the water is visible if you are between your bob and the sun.

Carpet in Boat.

A good wrinkle to remember is to have an old piece of carpet in the bottom of the boat. Of course, that goes for almost any fishing, but neglect of it has spoiled many a good day's perch fishing.

The depth at which you fish for perch is important, but no fast rule can be observed. Depth and clarity of the water play a large part. To same time when two or three people are fishing for perch, it is well for each to fish at a different depth for a while to see who gets the best results. The same may be said, incidentally, regarding bait. The locality seems to play a large part in controlling the perch's appetite and its choice of tid-bits. I personally have found it much more difficult to catch perch on artificial bait in Potomac waters, such as a very small spoon, bug or fly. It takes more than a little skill in using artificial bait.

Speaking of Tennis . . .

By Bill Shreve.

WITH the appointment of R. Norris Williams as captain of the U. S. Davis Cup team for 1934, the era of the gentlemen nonplaying captains is brought to a close. Not that Dick Williams is not a gentleman, but the new leader falls in a different category. He is classified as a captain with Davis Cup play experience, one who has carried our colors on the field of battle and smelled the smoke of this international competition in actual combat.

The gentleman nonplaying captain type is exemplified by the Fitz Eugene Dixons and the Bernon Prentices, the men who have led our teams for the most part since the loss of the trophy to France in 1927. The blame for the stretch of unsuccessful years should not, however, be placed upon these captains, who were fine men and sincere in their efforts. But with the change in policy, their type belongs to an age that has passed.

Prentice Criticized.

Though the United States was defeated year after year in its efforts to regain the Davis Cup, little blame for the failures was leveled at these captains until the season of 1933, when criticism rained about the head of the gentlemanly Mr. Bernon Prentice after our loss to England in the interzone tie. One cannot help but admire Mr. Prentice and at the same time feel sorry for him. Admire him for keeping quiet throughout the whole mess and not alibiing, and sorry for him when it is recalled how close he came to being the captain of a winning team bringing home the Davis Cup—the team of 1932—but for an unfortunate line decision.

There is drama in R. Norris Williams leading this year's team across the water to regain the cup now in England's possession. It will bring to mind familiar scenes and happenings that took place 21 years ago. For it was young Dick Williams, sophomore at Harvard, who, to the surprise of many, had been given a place on our Davis Cup team of 1913. True, he had just shown excellent form in winning the National Intercollegiate championship, but this team was bent on serious business, that of wresting the trophy from England—it was work for seasoned veterans, not schoolboys.

Won First Match.

Given his opportunity, Williams acquitted himself like a tried campaigner on the court at Wimbledon, winning his first match, a gruelling five-set struggle against Charles Dixon. With his team leading three matches to one and, and victory assured, he took the court against J. Cecil Parke, England's leading player of that day. Another five-set match resulted, but with the Britisher victorious in the end. The final score of the tie was three matches to two, in favor of the United States. Dick Williams and his teammates, Maurice McLoughlin and Harold H. Hackett, had been successful in their quest of the Davis Cup.

After twenty-one years the same play is to be reproduced. England vs. United States for the Davis Cup. Upon the same stage—Wimbledon. And with two of the original characters cast in different roles, Dick Williams, who played singles in 1913, as captain of his team in '34, and H. Roper Barrett, who played in doubles in '13, as captain of his team this year. The sons of John Bull will be defending the trophy for the first time since the last invasion of Williams and his teammates. It will be a tense drama that will take place next July upon the historic turf of Wimbledon if our team can successfully come through to the final round. Williams was the dashing young hero twenty-one years ago. What will be his role this time? The program at this period has a tragic role listed for Dick, but there is plenty of time between now and July for a change.

Dropshots.

The National Indoor got under way yesterday . . . with France represented by Borotra, Merlin, Boussus and Feret . . . Merlin is the indoor champion of France . . . Borotra, suffering from a knee injury caused in a skiing mishap at St. Moritz, is not at his best . . . the United States is counting on Frank Shields and Greg Mangin, who is the defending title holder . . . Shields has already won the Canadian Indoor and the Buffalo Indoor . . . Mangin was victorious at the Heights Casino . . . he lost to Sutter at Buffalo, then defeated him later at the Casino . . . Cochet may appear in Washington early in April . . . together with Plaa, Richards and Barnes . . . the 1934 draw for the European zone of Davis Cup play finds France, Australia and Japan all in the bottom half . . . considered the three best teams in their zone . . . Germany, a power before the day of Hitler, whose ban removed Dr Prenn from the team, also is in the lower bracket . . . Italy, in the top half, appears to have easy sailing through to the zone final in Europe . . . Mrs. Charles P (Frances) Stone, now a resident of New York, played in both singles and doubles in the Women's Indoor Championships . . . Paul Harding, once of Washington, umpired the opening singles match each evening in the Cochet-Plaa, Tilden-Vines series at Madison Square Garden . . . Vivian McGrath holds two victories over Fred Perry in the Australia-England team matches . . . Quist, of Australia, also recorded a win over the American title holder.

Tutor Instills Fight, Pep in Charges

Mutual Admiration Society Exists Between Coach and Pupils.

Terps Have Won 9, Lost 2 and Tied 3 During Harmony's Regime.

By Lewis F. Atchison.

JOHN J. HARMONY'S mother didn't raise her boy to be a soldier, but when a red-blooded youth has a hankering to serve Old Glory there isn't much one can do about it. It is probably just as well that the lad did follow his military inclination, or the University of Maryland might not have been so fortunate as to secure a boxing coach of his capabilities.

Harmony has been at Maryland only two years now, but this winter his proteges were runners-up in the Southern Conference championships and boast the commendable record of six victories against two defeats. Last winter they thundered through to three triumphs and as many ties. It's a great record when you consider that, in the two years previous to Harmony's coming to College Park, the mittmen had won only one match.

Enlists at 17.

The Doughboys were marching toward Berlin when young Jack determined on the Army as a career. He was only 17 at the time, but possessed broad shoulders and rippling muscles, so when he timidly answered 18 to the age query it failed to arouse suspicion. He must have been a good trooper for within two years the striped insignia of a sergeant graced his arm.

The Regular Army was good enough in its way, but Jack longed to wear the gray of a West Pointer—he wanted to be a cadet, and a cadet he became, entering the academy from the ranks by competitive examination. West Point was a glorious and glamorous chapter of his life. He has a thick scrapbook of pictures, accounts of football games, programs and sundry other items essential to such a record that is invaluable.

Naturally he went in for athletics, particularly boxing, at which he was unusually adept. Harmony's name came to be synonymous with victory at the Point, for he won the Academy 135-pound championship and was never defeated at this weight in three years of varsity competition. He also held down outside right. There is a newspaper item pasted in his scrapbook that gives an inkling of his ability. It reads to the effect that one Ben Zorsky, Penn's clever 135-pounder, probably will not face Navy Saturday because of a broken nose inflicted by Harmony the week before.

Assigned to Maryland.

Following graduation, "Jazz," as the other cadets dubbed him, was assigned consecutively to Fort Harrison, Ind.; Scofield Barracks, Hawaii; Fort Sam Houston, San Antonio, Tex.; Fort Benning, Ga., and the University of Maryland. He is a liuetenant in the Infantry. At all of these posts, he coached boxing and one of his pupils, Roy Whatley, a 160-pounder from Fort Benning, went the final round in the Olympic tryouts.

Harmony is outspoken in his praise of the Old Line mittmen. Their courage, willingness and fraternal spirit have made a profound impression upon him and he would go the limit to help any of them. On the other hand, the boys think Harmony is just about the greatest boxing coach in the world—well, in the country at least, and when they step into the ring they throw 'em for Harmony as well as for their alma mater.

Harmony is a native of Sidney, Ohio, a metropolis of some 2,000 folk. While stationed at the university, he has taken up an abode at Berwyn, Md. His chest expanded a couple of inches about three months ago when Mrs. Harmony presented him with a baby girl.

Benson, Poloist, Dead.

Honolulu, T. H., March 10 (U.P.)—Lieut. Guy C. Benson, noted Army polo player, died today after a lingering illness. He was a former resident of Nashville, Tenn.

Dunbar Players Offer Three Plays Saturday

Directed by Gertrude Parthenia McBrown, the Dunbar Players will present three plays in the Garnet-Patterson auditorium next Saturday evening. They will include "The Greek Vase," a Maurice Barring tragedy; Henry Bailey Stevens' "Early Frost" and "The Flattering Word," by George Kelly.

Included among the Dunbar Players are Cecil Patrick, Estelle Welch, Audrey Jones, Henrietta Williams, Lois M. Jones, Arliner Young, Zelma Harrison, Rosetta Murray, Louise Lovett, James Jones, John Harrison, Harold Flowers, Charles Gandi, Clarence Pendleton, Henry Hudson and George Jordan.

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Capital Editor Calls Science Trade Factor

Athens, Ga., March 10 (AP).—Dr. Harrison E. Howe, editor of Industrial and Engineering Chemistry and president of the Washington, D. C., Rotary Club, believes science is the dominant factor in the new business competition.

In a speech before University of Georgia students here, Dr. Howe said research is creating new products as well as new uses for old products and that business is accepting the new order. He added that buying and selling are no longer based on personal reasons.

Mission Head Reelected.

Birmingham, Ala., March 10 (AP). Mrs. J. W. Perry, of Chattanooga, Tenn., today was reelected president of the Women's Missionary Council of the Methodist Episcopal Church South.

Hoover Aid Advocates Roosevelt Tariff Power

Osala, Fla., March 10 (AP).—Dr. Julius Klein, former Assistant Secretary of Commerce under Herbert Hoover, expressed the opinion here today that President Roosevelt's proposal for having the tariff problem handled by the Executive branch of the Government, "is a move in the right direction."

Dr. Klein said the tariff problem requires negotiation with foreign governments and it can not be handled best by Congress, which he described as subject to great pressure from various conflicting interests.

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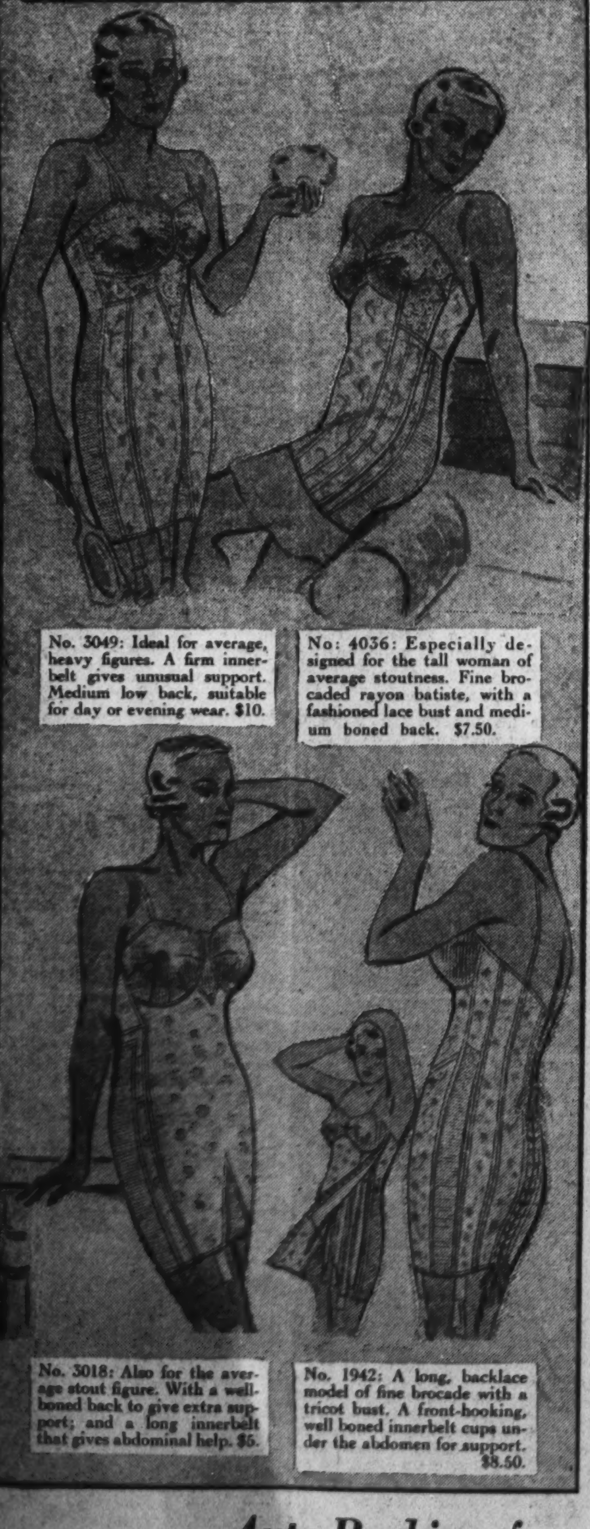

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No. 1942: A long, backlace model of fine brocade with a tricot bust. A front-hooking, well boned innerbelt cups under the abdomen for support. $8.50.

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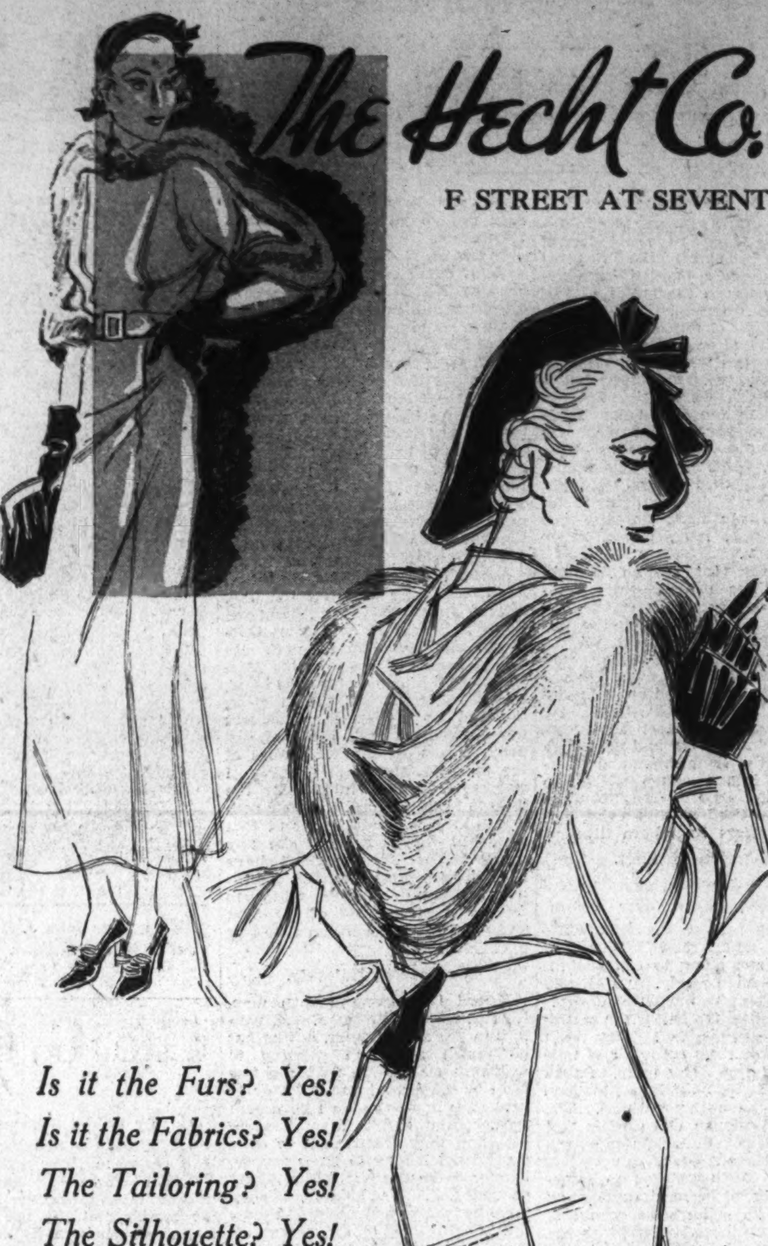
F STREET AT SEVENTH



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Is it the Fabrics? Yes!
The Tailoring? Yes!
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makes you feel and look
is what *really* counts

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- Kolinsky
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The easiest, smartest, best-looking suit we've seen in years. Eze-Swing pleated back. Two pairs of collegiate drape trousers. Grey, brown or tan. 15 to 22 years.
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B

WASHINGTON: SUNDAY, MARCH 11, 1934

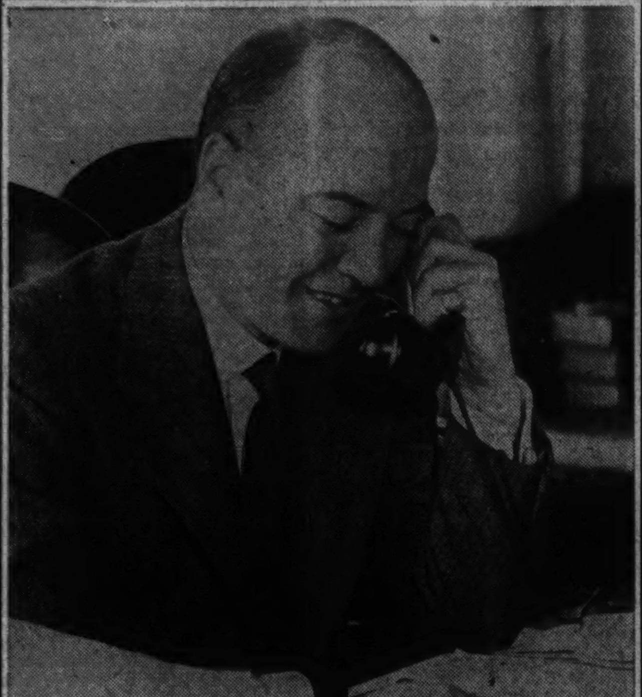
Frankfurter Brings Bright Youths to New Deal

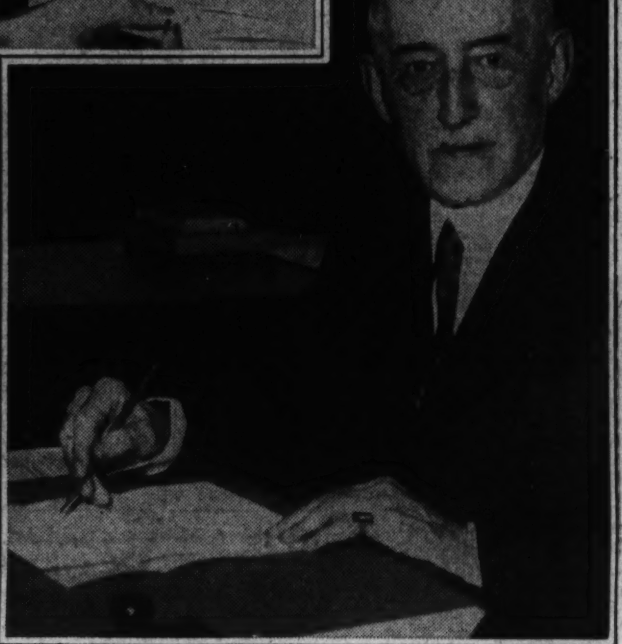
Liberal Lent His Aid Early To Roosevelt

Refused U. S. Job, but Retains Big Pull Behind Scenes.

Lilienthal, Margold, Feis and Wyzanki His Contributions.

Publication of "The New Dealers" in The Washington Post does not necessarily imply editorial indorsement of its views.





The most Felix Frankfurter (upper left) would do for the New Deal was to accede to Roosevelt's request that he'd supply the Administration with a hand-picked group of liberal lawyers. Roosevelt's one great diplomatic appointment was in making William Bullitt (center) Ambassador to Russia. No one has arisen to take the place of Raymond Moley (upper right) as a trouble-shooter for the President. Sumner Welles (lower left) guessed wrong about the second Cuban revolution, while R. Walton Moore (lower right), an estimable Virginia gentleman, was chosen to succeed Moley.

By the Unofficial Observer.

PROF. FELIX FRANKFURTER'S intimacy with President Roosevelt dates back to the Wilson Administration, when Frankfurter's work on the War Labor Policies Board brought him in frequent contact with the Navy. Both being of the type who "keep in touch," they have continued their association ever since, partly because Frankfurter is one of the world's most fecund letter writers. He is assumed to have been largely responsible for Franklin Delano Roosevelt's decision, when he first became Governor of New York, to make the simplification and reform of the judicial system one of his chief planks. Actually, little was accomplished along this line, partly because of the opposition of legislators who were themselves lawyers and made their living out of the technicalities and delays of the law.

At any rate, Franklin frequently invited Felix to come to Albany for a general gabble and incidental diagnosis of that ever interesting patient known as the state of the Nation. And Felix urged in letters to his friends and in conversation Roosevelt's nomination for the Presidency, being one of the few liberal intellectuals who saw that Roosevelt was their man. Most of the others dashed off like greyhounds after the mechanical rabbit of the "liberalism" of Newton Baker, Owen Young and A. Smith, which is a sufficient commentary on their liberalism.

After the nomination Frankfurter organized the Progressives-for-Roosevelt movement in New England, which succeeded in keeping a few college professors from voting for Norman Thomas, and he drummed up a lot of support for the appointment of Frances Perkins as Secretary of Labor, which Roosevelt welcomed, as he had decided to appoint her in any case.

When the pie counter was set up for the New Deal Roosevelt wanted him to become Solicitor General, but Frankfurter refused to take that job—or any other. Only a year previous he had refused Gov. Ely's offer to appoint him to the Massachusetts Supreme Court, saying that he considered teaching a higher occupation. He also had a lectureship at Oxford for the year 1933-34, which was an additional reason against accepting appointment in the New Deal.

Adamant in Refusing To Take Office.

President Roosevelt would have welcomed him in almost any position up to, and probably including, the Treasury portfolio or the Governorship of the Federal Reserve Board, but Frankfurter was adamant. The most he would do was to accede to Roosevelt's request that he supply the Administration with a hand-picked group of liberal lawyers.

Frankfurter recommended Dean G. Acheson, Justice Brandeis' protege, for high legal office, preferably the post of Solicitor General. Subsequently, Lew Douglas, who was an intimate friend of Acheson, proposed him for Undersecretary of the Treasury. As Frankfurter's indorsement was considered proof of Acheson's liberalism, he got the Treasury job, but no one could have been more amazed by this appointment than Frankfurter himself. He had not recommended Acheson as a financial expert or economist, only as a good lawyer.

When Secretary Wallace and Rexford G. Tugwell planned their new Farm Administration they asked Frankfurter to recommend a solicitor for the Department of Agriculture. He suggested Jerome N. Frank, a liberal lawyer, of Chicago. Jim Farley claimed the job for a deserving Democrat, being entirely oblivious of the fact that the great agricultural experiments of the Roosevelt Administration would require the highest type of legal brains, so Frank was shifted to the post of general counsel to the Agricultural Adjustment Administration, where he promptly became a tack on the chair of Mr. George N. Peek.

When the first draft of the securities bill prepared by Huston Thompson was practically wrecked, Raymond Moley sent for Franfurter to rewrite it. Felix brought down Prof. James M. Landis, a younger protege named Ben Cohen, and borrowed still another of his proteges, Thomas G. Corcoran, from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. They drafted a law which was so air tight that the Wall street corporation lawyers couldn't find a loophole in it.

Wall street had to come and beseech amendments to a law that was modeled on the British Companies act, which had enabled British business to prosper on a high plane of morality. The Wall street argument was that the securities act virtually made it impossible to issue securities. Roosevelt's answer was to appoint Prof. Landis to the Federal Trade Commission to administer the act.

Frankfurter Produces Bright Young Lawyers.

When the Tennessee Valley Authority was organized and needed a smart lawyer, Frankfurter produced David Lilienthal, whom he had been farming out in Wisconsin in training for just such a job. Lilienthal knew public utilities and the laws governing them from right to left. For Secretary Ickes, Frankfurter produced Nathan R. Margold; for Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins, he produced Charles E. Wyzanski, jr., and Secretary Hull found waiting for him in the State Department another Frankfurter economic protege in the shape of Herbert Feis.

Thus there are Frankfurter men established in key posts throughout the Administration. Most of them are young and brilliant heirs to the tradition of Justices Holmes, Brandeis and Cardozo, transmitted through the Harvard Law School under Prof. Felix Frankfurter. There is one conspicuous exception. There are none in the Department of Justice. Jim Farley got there first.

Most of the Frankfurter products brought their own rolls and mustard along to Washington, until there are now between 75 to 100 men in the Administration who studied under Frankfurter, although many of them were not specifically recommended by him. Some departments and emergency organizations won't accept any lawyer who is not on the Frankfurter white list.

Looms for Appointment to Supreme Court.

Frankfurter's part in the New Deal was not confined to the provision of its legal personnel. He was an active though detached member of the Brain Trust until he left to lecture at Oxford and he advised the Administration on its main strategy with regard to the Supreme Court. He urged against allowing any of the revolutionary legislation to come before the court until Congress had reaffirmed its intent by renacting the emergency measures. This strategy would also allow the Grim Reaper to do his stuff on some of the conservative dodos on the bench. So Frankfurter advised the Administration to "go slow" and that was his parting word to almost every one of his lieutenants in each of the experimental wings of the Roosevelt Revolution.

Accordingly, he will continue to be a powerful factor in the New Deal and some day, when Brandeis retires, he will probably be appointed to the Supreme Court. In the meantime, he is in no haste. He is happy in his teaching and enjoys pulling wires from behind the scenes. If he ever gets to the Supreme Court he will be even more active than Brandeis in liberal statesmanship. Felix Frankfurter, like Louis Brandeis, has rigid ideas and believes in little business rather than in collectivism. The capitalistic system is in no danger from him.

The rise and fall of Raymond Moley have been so thoroughly covered in song and story that there is little need to do more than rehearse the main outlines of his meteoric career in public office.

He is 46 years old, having been born in Berea, Ohio, of French and Irish parentage in 1887. He graduated from a small college in 1906 and in 1908 was elected mayor of the village of Olmstead Falls, Ohio, where he had previously been superintendent of schools. After a couple of years in the West, for reasons of health, he returned to teach school in Cleveland, got his master's degree from Oberlin and moved on to teach at Western Reserve University. In 1919 he resigned to take charge of the Cleveland Foundation and make a study of organized crime and disorganized law enforcement.

Moley Met Roosevelt During Smith's Campaign.

He rose to prominence as a practical criminologist rather than as a professor, making crime surveys in seven States, before accepting appointment to Columbia University as associate professor of government in 1923, becoming full professor of public law five years later.

In 1928, Moley, who had been retained as an expert by the New York Crime Commission and who was active in Al Smith's campaign, first met Roosevelt at Democratic National Headquarters. Two years later Roosevelt drafted him to plan a model State parole system, but it was not until the end of 1931 that F. D. R. formally selected him to supervise the preparation of campaign material. What was later to be publicized as the Brain Trust was built up by Moley in connection with this assignment, which is how Roosevelt came in contact with Tugwell and A. A. Berle, who were also Columbia professors of economics and of law, respectively.

Moley was practical, pugnacious and aggressive in his mode of thought. He soon became invaluable to Roosevelt but was marked down for destruction when he blocked the move for war debt cancellation in the winter of 1932-33. Roosevelt thoughtlessly appointed him his Assistant Secretary of State, apparently because the latter's office is only a few yards away from the executive offices of the White House. It was physically convenient but politically impossible. Cordell Hull, as Secretary of State, was bound to resent a subordinate who was closer in the President's confidence than he was himself and whose views on foreign policy were at distressing variance.

An explosion was inevitable, what with the Wall street snipers and a naturally resentful Secretary of State. Moley's quick temper and phenomenal absence of tact simultaneously infuriated the newspaper men, the politicians, his administrative colleagues and the foreign statesmen who barked their shins on his unusual and unexpected nationalism. After the fantastic mess of the London Economic Conference, Hull's mask of gentle resignation slipped and there was satanic glee throughout Washington, the Nation and in some foreign capitals, when Moley announced that he was resigning to accept the editorship of a new liberal weekly magazine.

The conservative press jubilantly assumd that the noble experiment of applying disinterested intelligence to the problems of government was to be liquidated and that henceforth the old double-play of banker and politician would be resumed discreetly. In this they were mistaken, for Moley is still ace-high at the White House and still an important member of the Privy Council.

Self-Respecting Nationalism His Greatest Contribution.

A very sturdy and self-respecting nationalism was Moley's outstanding contribution to the New Deal, although he strengthened and supported and amplified it in so many ways that it is almost impossible to define his role short of history's final autopsy on the events of this day and age. For example, his responsibility for the inclusion of Tugwell and Berle in the Brain Trust profoundly affected the New Deal from the outset.

He brought William C. Bullitt into the State Department, against the protests of both the politicians and the career men, and Bullitt's successful preparation of the matter of Russian recognition may have incalculable consequences should the anticipated Russo-Japanese war break out in the course of the next few months or years. Moley was responsible for turning over the redrafting of the securities bill to Frankfurter and Landis, after a bad start by others.

It is interesting to speculate on what might have happened if the Treasury had been as handy to the executive offices as the old State-War-Navy Building. In that case, Moley would have been made Assistant Secretary of the Treasury and probably promoted to Undersecretary; the Hull-Moley fight would not have developed. Dean Acheson would not have been brought in and kicked out again; and Wall street would have had to fight Moley on matters of naked financial policy instead of behind the fog of international glamour.

Moley would have been in his element at the Treasury. He was not responsible for bringing in Profs. Warren, Rogers and Pearson, the "dollar doctors" of the new and all but mythical commodity currency, but he would have carried the war right into the enemy's country and done a neat job in isolating the Tories. Even so, those who thought that Moley was a dead letter in Washington would have paid good money to know that when Roosevelt decided to make his October radio broadcast, announcing the new gold purchase plan, he sent for Moley to serve as his chief aid in the preparation of that speech.

Takes Hand in Writing Roosevelt's Speeches.

Since then Moley has been constantly slipping in and out of the Capital, freqently without informing his oldest friends in Washington. He has had a hand in writing several of the President's speeches, for, better than anyone else in the world, he knows Roosevelt's style and speaking cadence and how to make the most of them. He can take one of Roosevelt's hastily written rough drafts and, with a few editorial alterations, give it the characteristic Roosevelt touch, and he can write a piece which Roosevelt can deliver as naturally as though he had written every word of it himself.

During the 1933 municipal election in New York City, he tried to do the same trick for Joe McKee. Moley must have grinned ruefully when he heard McKee solemnly warn the voters that Mayor Fiorello LaGuardia, the successful Fusion mayoralty candidate, would be a "Moscow mayor," for in his heart Moley knew that he belonged in the LaGuardia camp. He backed McKee out of Irish loyalty to his friends, Jim Farley and Ed Flynn, the men who had gone down the line for F. D. R.

Moley's friendships are much wider than his political convictions. He can get along with two loyal friends of Roosevelt's and comparatively progressive business men, such as W. Averill Harriman and Vincent Astor, at the same time that he sticks close to the radical economist, Rexford Guy Tugwell. In this Moley shows that he has the makings of a good political boss and the first rule of the good political bosses is to shun responsible public office.

Far more suitable to his present purposes is the editorship of his new magazine, Today. The literati tended to high-hat the first issues, in evidence of the astounding extent to which the New York literary world takes its color from the stock market. However, within a few weeks Moley had published articles which revived the old muckraking tradition of coming to grips with the central problems of the day: the relation of the Supreme Court to the New Deal, the pure food and drugs bill (which practically all other magazine editors refused to touch after a brief consultation with their advertising managers), Father Charles Coughlin's position as a popular leader.

Still a Big Force In the New Deal.

Moley is still a big force in the New Deal and is growing stronger. He has scores of friends among the younger members of the Administration who keep in touch with him. He is welcome at the White House, though he never presumes to go there without a specific invitation. His skilled services are still in demand when an important speech is in—so to speak—the offing. More important than any of these things, the ideas which he set in motion, the men whom he recruited and the concrete things which he planted in the New Deal remain there and are there to stay.

On this account, it is a pity that Moley has lost his close daily tuch with events in Washington. He never belonged in the State Department, but he does belong in the White House. Policy is made not only in speeches and messages—those are merely the foam on the crest of the wave—but by myriads of day-by-day decisions. No one has arisen to take his place as a reliable first aid and trouble shooter for F. D. R. in the interpretation and execution of policy. The White House secretariat is too loyal to Roosevelt personally to be thoroughly loyal to the New Deal. They are predestined by their affections to "yes" the President when the latter needs a man who rises above primitive political feudalism.

Since Moley's departure, no one in intimate contact with President Roosevelt has had the breadth of view to keep the long range objectives of the New Deal continuously in mind in making daily decisions. His absence explains some of the lurches and wobblings of Administration policy. He is needed in Washington, but not as a subordinate to anyone save the President himself. President Roosevelt is the only man in the New Deal now whose nerves are strong enough to stand that.

After Moley, Brandeis and Frankfurter, there come a host of lesser men who aspire to the rank of unofficial privy councilor to F. D. R. Among them are such men as Charles W. Taussig, the expert on Cuba and sugar, and Gerard Swope, president of General Electric Co., who is one of the fathers of the NRA, and whom Roosevelt and Louis Howe regard as one of the Nation's really liberal and intelligent business men.

Political aspirants to this privileged position must include Senator Hiram Johnson, who gave the Roosevelt Cabinet its strong man, Harold L. Ickes, and who, for the first time in his career, finds himself an "in" instead of an "out" in a National Administration, not to mention Senator George W. Norris, the grizzled Progressive from Nebraska, whose conservationist hopes are now materializing in the Tennessee Valley Authority, the Columbia River development, the Civilian Conservation Corps and other imminent projects. If Norris lives he may also see his life-long dream of really confiscatory taxation of high incomes and big estates made a beautiful reality when Roosevelt has to meet the bills for these New Deal enterprises. One of the grand old men of the Republic, Norris is an elder statesman who should be put hand-in-hand with Brandeis on the Privy Council.

The only other man who unquestionably belongs behind the Roosevelt scenes, however, is Adolf Augustus Berle, jr., Roosevelt's No. 3 brain trustee.

Berle Won Early Fame As "Infant Prodigy."

Berle is an infant prodigy who has irritated everybody by continuing to be a prodigy after he has ceased to be an infant. Born in 1895, the son of an Ohio Congregational minister and scholar, Berle went through Harvard in three years, graduating with honors at the age of 17 and receiving his degree from Harvard Law School at the age of 21. After working in Brandeis' law office, he served with the military intelligence during the war, and utilized his assignment to the Caribbean section to familiarize himself with Cuban sugar and politics (the two are all but identical).

He was assigned as expert to the Paris Peace Conference and resigned—as did Bullitt—in disgust when he realized the war-breeding follies of the "settlement." Berle returned to New York, practiced law, lectured for a while at Harvard Law School and was on the staff of the Columbia Law School when Moley recruited him for the Roosevelt campaign.

He did useful odd jobs of economic analysis, sloganeering and drafting for Roosevelt during the election, but refused office in the New Deal. He wasn't able to avoid responsibility, however—not that he wished to do so—having helped to write the new bankruptcy act, being given charge of untangling the sickening mess of railroad finance, and finally being sent to Cuba in a belated attempt to straighten out Cuban finances.

He is the coauthor with Gardiner C. Means (now one of Rex Tugwell's special assistants) of "The Modern Corporation and Private Property" and he is specializing in what might be termed the corporate jurisprudence of our social revolution. He has buzzed in and out of Washington like a hornet ever since March 4, 1933, but since January 1, 1934, his energies have been directed toward mopping up the wreck which Tammany and the banks made of New York City's municipal finances.

Let the "practical politicians" take off their brown derbies to this former infant prodigy, college professor, brain-truster and "theorist." He guessed right on both the Presidential election of 1932 and the New York mayoralty election of 1933. He is the only man alive who has been part of the "brain trust" for both a revolutionary National Administration and what may prove to be a revolutionary municipal administration in the world's second largest city.

Got In on Ground Floor Of Brain Trust.

By grace—almost by the brute force—of Ray Moley, Berle got in on the ground floor of the original Roosevelt Brain Trust. He had the shrewdness to desert his legal associates who, by some weird convolution of the legal mind, thought that Newton D. Baker was a great liberal leader, and enlist under the banner of Franklin D. Roosevelt. He showed equal shrewdness in selecting Fiorello H. LaGuardia as the next Mayor of New York before the "practical politicians" and leading "reformers" of New York City could agree to pick "the little flower." Moreover, his second choice was "right," from the standpoint of practical politics, when such men as Franklin D. Roosevelt, our greatest politician; James A. Farley, Edward J. Flynn, Louis McHenry Howe, the king-maker, and numerous other clever politicians were 100 per cent wrong.

Bere showed that the best guide to politics is a good sense of smell. Tammany, of course, whiffed to high heaven and McKee was redolent of the odor of financial sanctity. Berle held his nose and turned away, electing to follow the banner of liberalism in the person of LaGuardia. If Roosevelt had followed the lead of this pugnacious little "theorist" instead of trailing along with the "practical politicians," he could have got the credit for electing LaGuardia and for cementing the alliance of Progressive Republicans and Liberal Democrats which must be the practical instrument for the achievement of the Roosevelt program, Jim Farley and the solid South to the contrary notwithstanding.

The New York election was Roosevelt's first great opportunity since 1932 to further progressivism in the East. Roosevelt missed it. Berle saw it and took it. He was responsible for making Samuel Seabury and other reformers see that Fiorello was their man and that they had to hook up with a practical politician who was a progressive rather than with a stuffed-shirt conservative who was all for clean government and for none of the things which enable government to remain clean. Roosevelt had the same chance, but he had parked his municipal conscience in Jim Farley's office—and got the first black eye of his Administration.

Backed LaGuardia Fight Despite Farley.

When Farley and Flynn put McKee on the spot and told him he was going to run for mayor—and like it—they sent for Berle and told him to support McKee. Adolf politely told them that he never ran out on his commitments and while his pal Moley was working out McKee's program, Berle was working out LaGuardia's. He stayed away from Washington during the campaign but a few weeks after his man had been elected he called at the White House and asked for an appointment with Roosevelt. He was immediately switched to Louis Howe, who testily suggested that Berle "see" Jim Farley first. The old maestro was napping when he tried to pull that stuff on Adolf Berle. Knowing that Louis is getting old and at times unaccountable,

HighestCourt Place Is Due As Reward

Law Teacher Waits for Brandeis to Retire From Bench.

Friend of Little Business, He Is No Enemy of Capitalism.

Berle kept his temper but he did not try to make his peace with Jim Farley.

"Who won this election anyhow?" he asked a friend. "If Jim wants to make amends, let him come and see us."

A few days later he was invited to see the President and was formally reinstated as a charter member of the New Deal, without reference to Farley. About that time, Farley took his salutary trip to Europe, which was a good thing for all concerned.

Berle is a cocky little devil, a ball of intellect and nervous energy. He has a right to a good opinion of himself. No man in the New Deal has a sharper mind or pen, and in the last 18 months he has come to grips with the biggest financial problems of the day—the banking system, the railroads, New York City's transit problem and budget. He was primarily responsible for the system of Federal coordinators which Roosevelt adopted as his transitional railroad policy. In the proceedings of the RFC, the big railroad executives, the big railroad "experts," the men like Barney Baruch, were as children beside Adolf, and if Roosevelt and Woodin had had the nerve to adopt Berle's plans for permanent reform of the banking system during the "moratorium" of March, 1933, the country and the banks would have been far better off.

He infuriated Wall street by his work as adviser to the RFC, specializing in railroad loans, by uncovering one after another bit of skullduggery on the part of the railroads and banks. As a result he was smeared by the sugar interests during his service as counsel to the Agricultural Adjustment Administration in its hearings on a sugar marketing agreement. The sugar banks and the intrenched refining and producing interests of the old "sugar trust," which had found a permanent sugar daddy in the Republican Administration, made the old radical muckrakers look like bashful school girls when they were up against Berle.

Accused of Favoring Cuban Sugar Interests.

They accused him of favoring the Cuban refining interests because he was counsel to the American Molasses Co. which had, among its many interests, a small share in one Cuban refinery. It never occurred to them—or if it did, they preferred not to acknowledge it—that Roosevelt favored Cuban interests in order to guarantee a minimum of economic subsistence to the island republic. Aside from common humanity, this policy was designed to forest all the possibility of our military intervention in Cuba to prevent an uprising of half-starved peasants from creating that state of chaos prescribed by Elihu Root as the sine qua non of the application of the Platt amendment.

Berle's contribution to the New Deal is intelligence, liberalism and plenty of moral courage. As a young man, he walked out on the Versailles Conference because he didn't like the peace treaty and he would walk out on the New Deal whenever it offended his sense of social justice. He does not stand at the extreme left wing of the Administration, but he is sufficiently radical to make Felix Frankfurter look like a buddy of Justice McReynolds. However, like all lawyers, he is a prisoner of the law, and the law is a fossilizing influence. He does not share the Brandeis sentimentality for the vine and fig tree of little business; Berle is at home among the cedars of Lebanon of corporate growth and is quite capable of swinging toward economic Fascism as an alternative to political liberalism as the way out.

In the meanwhile, he has lots of time, with 30 or 40 active years ahead of him, if he doesn't burn himself out. He would be a good man for Roosevelt to appoint to the Supreme Court. As a stylist, he would outdo Holmes and, assuming that the New Deal does not collapse, he—rather than Frankfurter—could be to the next generation what Louis Brandeis was to the last.

"Revolution" Conducted Without Victims.

The revolution in American political and economic life, and through them, in American society, which goes by the name of the New Deal, is distinguished from all contemporary revolutions in that it is being conducted without victims. Soviet Russia exiled and executed and "liquidated" its capitalists, bourgeois and kulaks. Fascist Italy used the cudgel to coerce critics and has maintained its terror squad and its isles of exile. Hitler's Germany has singled out the Communists and the Jews and Japan has suffered from wave after wave of "patriotic" assassinations.

Under Roosevelt, the only victims have been ideas, rather than the

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Political Mills Start Grinding Again After Year of Idleness

Create Work For Tongues Long Silent

Honest PartisansHad Hit Lean Days After Talk-Fests of 1932.

Statistics of Unemployed Politicians Never Compiled.

By Elliott Thurston.

There has been so much talk about reviving activity that a careless public seems to have overlooked the fact that the New Deal practically killed one industry which was booming a few months before the New Dealers took office. The reference is, of course, to the political mills.

They have had one of the leanest years in our history. Their contributions to the bread-lines are no idle joke. Men who had earned an honestly partisan livelihood in them were left flat. Doubtless they committed the common sin of over-production in the boom period of 1932. They were extravagant in words, which they always are, and in money, which was very much more serious.

Nevertheless there has been a certain callous indifference on the part of the consuming public to the plight of the political industry. And President Roosevelt has been one of the most heartless. He even severed faithful politicians from their machines just when they expected to gather a few belated profits. Some of them are obliged to rely now on what they can pick up in Washington by themselves in the law business or what-not.

Hope for Jobless Soap-Box Orators.

Anyway, it is reassuring to note the harbingers of reviving activity in the political world. With all the statistics collected by the Government, there is not a single statistic to show how desperate was the condition of the political mills during the last year. Cautious as one has learned to be in these times about asserting anything which can not be proved by an index number, it seems safe to say, in the absence of statistical proof, that the index number of political production during the first year of the New Deal must have been close to zero compared with an index number of 100 for the year 1932.

This is an adjusted index number—adjusted by not counting the political productions of the New Deal. This is necessary because the New Dealers deny that they have produced any political productions. To clinch the point, Charlie Michelson's review of the first year was called back and canceled lest somebody suspect that it savored of politics. Suspicion would be natural in view of the fact that Mr. Michelson was and is the head of the Democratic National committee's publicity bureau, and during the years 1930 to 1932 he set what is probably an all-time record for high production of material which nobody denied was political publicity. Also, his review of the first year while far from being a mere eulogistic recitation such as a publicity mill might be expected to turn out, nevertheless appeared to give the New Deal most of the breaks.

Dusting Off the Mimeograph Machine.

As a matter of fact, one of the first things the New Deal did was to stop its political machinery, closing up its publicity mills, scattering employes to the four corners of the Administration. It has only just begun to dust off the mimeograph machines preparatory to getting into production again in case any competition is offered. And competition is in sight.

For a full year the public demand for the products of the political manufacturers has been almost nonexistent. Everett Sanders, chairman of the Republican National committee, found that out when he went to the expense and trouble of getting out a couple of extensive diatribes. If anybody much wrote in for copies Postmaster General Farley must have lost the letters. The Republican consumers were not only unappreciative. Some of them were positively resentful and a few banded together to fire Mr. Sanders from his job.

Scarcely a line came out of the Democratic mill during the entire year. For one thing, production from that source would have been superfluous. The New Deal already occupied from five to seven columns on page 1. It was as unnecessary to publicize the New Deal as the Lindbergh flight to Paris.

Presses to Turn Out 1934 Model Publicity.

Conditions such as these could not go on endlessly, especially in a country rich in natural resourcefulness. Despite his discouragements with his first models of 1934 publicity, Chairman Sanders is confident of turning out a product adapted to the public demand, and the two Republican Congressional committees, one for the Senate and one for the House, have pooled their resources and opened up shop. Both of these political mills expect to be running full time soon and overtime just before the fall elections.

Once they get into operation, it is quite likely that the New Deal will conquer its distaste for political publicity and resume operations at the headquarters of the Democratic National committee. Thus will be produced a normal, healthy competition, such as the country is accustomed to identifying with normalcy—to use an old-fashioned product of the political word coiners.

Many Republicans Up for Reelection.

The underlying reasons for the revival of activity will not be made clear by any of the political manufacturers. The Republicans will not announce that 17 Republicans—including Senators Bronson Cutting, of New Mexico; Lynn J. Frazier, of North Dakota; Hiram Johnson, of California, and Robert M. La Follette, jr., of Wisconsin, who represent a very special and serious complication—are up for election this fall, that 113 Republicans in the House are also up for election this fall, and that the motive behind the political activity is to reelect not only these, or better Republicans, but many more Republicans. Nor will the Democrats explicitly proclaim the fact that 14 Democratic Senators and 313 Democratic members of the House are up for election, and that the Democrats hope to save all these and seat a few more besides.

For this would be to put the whole business on a dull and somewhat mundane basis. Instead each side will prove conclusively that the salvation of the Nation, the happiness of every man, woman and child in the land, depends upon keeping the other side out of office. This elevates the tone of the business to a much higher moral level.

The public is all too prone to regard political parties as practical rather than philanthropic, so that party publicists have to be constantly on their guard against giving the impression that they are animated by mere practicality.

However, the party leaders allow themselves to be aware that a loss of opportunity to save the Nation also involves the loss of valuable patronage and emoluments. The Administration, like any other, not only does not want to see its forces in Congress reduced to a point where it will be unable to enact its measures of salvation, but the members of the Senate and House do not want to be deprived of their share in helping the country, incidental to which is the consideration that severance from the public pay roll of themselves or their appointees entails certain hardships.

President Needs His Democrats.

Mr. Roosevelt could lose a good many Democrats in the House without seriously impairing his command of that body, but psychologically any extensive loss would be extremely adverse from a practical standpoint. Hence the revival of political activity by the Democratic organization is necessary to preserve what has already been won, and to win still more if possible.

By reason of local factors, rather than because of any now perceptible ebbing of the New Deal tide, many Democratic members of the House may lose out this fall. This accounts for the Republican hopes of gaining 50 to 75 seats in that body—enough to make a showing before the country and to revive the prostrate party. The outlook in the Senate is more propitious for the Democrats. They may even gain.

It is too early to predict—and will be until the political machinery gets into action and begins to have its effects on the public. What is worth nothing at this juncture is that politics is not to be adjourned from now on—assuming that on their side the Democrats have not indulged in politics in the last year and assuming on the part of the Republicans that they, too, have thought only of the good of the country.

About the only real novelty that the 1934 season is likely to produce is in connection with the Messrs. Johnson, Cutting, La Follette and, to a lesser degree, Frazier. For these four are labeled as Republicans, but sound and act much more like New Dealers. Certainly Johnson, Cutting and La Follette must be classed as New Dealers for they bolted the Hoover camp in 1932 to take conspicuous places on the Roosevelt bandwagon.

Cutting and La Follette Worry the Democrats.

Mr. Roosevelt and Postmaster General-Democratic National Committee Chairman Farley have already decided to support Johnson, but are a trifle worried about Cutting and La Follette, inasmuch as in their respective States candidates labeled Democrats are yearning to run against them. Thus, complications arise. It may yet become both serious and painful. Naturally the Republicans can not very well agree to support Republicans if Democrats are going to support Republicans, and Democrats in the States can not very well prepare to run against Republicans if Democrats in Washington are not going to support Democrats but mean to support Republicans—anybody can see how complicated this is.

Mixed Loyalties New Political Wrinkle.

What either side will or can do about these mixed-up party loyalties offers the greatest new wrinkle in politics for 1934. Otherwise, with the evidences of reviving political production, there are few signs of notable novelty—the industry having long since perfected such novelties for other products as free air flow, for one thing.

Luckily for this industry, once it escapes from the depression into which the New Deal plunged it, there is no need for tariffs, or codes or Blue Eagles. It should be going full blast in just a few weeks now. Such portions of the public, if any, as have wondered and worried about the political mills and what on earth was going to become of a great native industry can cheer up. It won't be long now.

REVIVAL OF ACTIVITY in party politics this spring centers around these four Senators, who are labeled "Republican" but who must be classified as New Dealers. They will be up for reelection in the fall. Left to right (top) are Robert M. La Follette, jr., of Wisconsin; Hiram Johnson, of California; Bronson Cutting, of New Mexico, and Lynn T. Frazier, of North Dakota. All four bolted the Hoover campaign in 1932 for the Roosevelt bandwagon.

Rivalry Rife In Postoffice Over 'Moving'

It's Hard Work Deciding Who Gets What Spot in New Building.

Everyone Wants the Best Place in $10,000,000 Home.

By Gerald G. Gross.

Starting almost any day now, the city is going to be treated to its first big-time office move since 1932, when 31 bureaus and divisions of the Commerce Department were yanked out of 22 buildings and united in the awesome edifice bounded by Pennsylvania and Constitution avenues and Fourteenth and Fifteenth streets.

The Postoffice Department is on the eve of taking over its ultramodern, $10,000,000 home. Since 1899, when the building now in use was completed, the department has been located at Twelfth street and Pennsylvania avenue. The new address also will be Twelfth and the Avenue, just across street, but moving will not be so simple as that.

Moving, space control, allotment of offices—these are problems to try men's souls. Especially the inglorious obligation of having to assign such-and-such a bureau to so much space in such-and-such a part of such-and-such a building.

Jealousies Wax Hot Over Floor Plan.

The rivalry which seasons a Harvard-Yale football game is inconsequential compared to that which exists between two or more Federal bureaus that have their hearts set on some new building nearly ready for occupancy.

The bickering suffered by a henpecked husband, the jealousies exchanged by suitors for the same maiden's hand, the intrigues of the court of Louis XIV, the—but that should be enough to convey an idea of the diabolic business of giving a Bureau of Mines or a Home Owners Loan Corporation an address.

So delicate does it consider its function, the Division of Government Space Control would not release for publication a working chart showing merely a tentative program for shifting offices into the Postoffice and other Triangle buildings as they are completed.

Some bureau might see where another is getting more space, don't you know, or a better location and let out a howl of dissatisfaction. Such complaints the space control organization tries zealously to avoid.

Occupancy of the Postoffice Building has been ready to start for several weeks, although work is not wholly completed. Next on the schedule is the adjacent Labor-Interstate Commerce Commission Building, which is being seriously delayed by union troubles. Following that the new Justice Building, which is due to be finished early this summer. The beautiful Corinthian structure in which Government archives are to be stored is last on the schedule of those Triangle buildings now under construction.

Transfer of Mr. Farley's departmental effects, part of which will come from the city postoffice at North Capitol street and Massachusetts avenue, will be fairly easy compared to succeeding moves in the Triangle, but still it is complicated enough to have projected six draftsmen and two engineers into a full time, doping out the space riddle which has been testing their skill for the last several weeks.

The most recent flareup in the never ending housing free for all occurred a week ago when the Postmaster General allegedly raised a protest against the Home Owners Loan Corporation moving into the new postoffice. A. E. Demaray, associate director of the National Park Service, of which the space control division is a unit, admitted that the "emergency" corporation is being considered as a tenant, but

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Diplomacy of the New Deal Is Its First Line of Defense

Greatest Political Crisis Since War on Way; Japan Involved.

Continued from Page 1.

men who entertained those ideas. No defaulting banker has been lynched, no hard-boiled mine operator has been jailed, no profiteer has been mobbed. It follows, therefore, that the only enemies of the revolution are ideas, outmoded ways of thought and institutional procedure.

The fact of plenty has arrived to alter the whole structure of the United States and only those forces which can postpone or hinder the distribution of that plenty to the American people can be regarded as public enemies deserving of the guillotine.

For this reason, many people do not realize the revolution that is taking place, for there are no guillotines, no exiles and no secret police to punish nonconformity and liquidate the nonconformists. Many of our radicals deeply regret this absence of gore. What's the fun of a revolution if you can not pillory the aristocrats and send your Kings to the scaffold? The answer is that our Kings and aristocrats have gone to their death: The idea that any American might grow up to be a millionaire, the idea that money and the power of gold were fixed and immutable as the stars, the idea that "natural" processes were involved in an economic depression, the idea that individualism was worth starving for, the idea that politics was simply a way of giving certain men certain jobs, the idea that foreign bonds were a good investment and that bankers were supermen—all the ideas of the Old Game.

Enemies of New Deal Consist of Ideas.

These are dead and gone. They no longer are among the ranks of the public enemies. Our enemies are the ideas which would seek to bring about a restoration and to prop these venerable corpses once more on their vacated thrones. Anything which could halt or divert the processes of the New Deal must be reckoned among the enemies of the people.

These enemies include a foreign war which would tempt or impel us to shoot away the surplus which might otherwise be divided among our people, a resumption of large-scale foreign lending under the auspices of the international bankers, who believe that the consumer can be financed only if he lives across a foreign frontier, the legalism of our terrible army of razor-backed attorneys up to and including the Supreme Court, who might halt the march of social justice by brandishing a misplaced comma or a faulty clause in any of the recovery measures or who might seek to set back the hands of the clock, the politicians and journalists of the Old Deal, who represent the fearful weight of our National inertia and who would willingly burn down the house for the insurance and wreck the whole New Deal in return for public office or increased circulation, and the bitter discards of the New Deal who seek revenge upon the forces which have swept them out of power and out of date.

Of them all the threat of war is the worst of our enemies. War would halt the New Deal in its tracks, would blow away our gigantic surplus in return for colossal debts, and would give the profit motive one last horrible spree which would wreck our society and ruin our people.

The Treaty of Versailles and the Japanese birth rate are hence no laughing matter. The war against Germany ended in a peace which sought to impose upon one group of European nations a permanent mark of inferiority. Germany and her allies were forbidden to maintain their traditional monarchies, Austria and Germany were forbidden to unite, the vanquished were denied the right to armaments deemed reasonable and safe for the victors. The result has been a slow, dreadful struggle by the central European peoples for the elemental right of equality in international law, with the victors threatening war every time the vanquished writhed more strongly than usual.

Diplomacy of New Deal First Line of Defense.

Japan is a rising power in the world, with a teeming population, a strong national tradition, and an unsettled continent at her doorstep. When we were in a like position, we grabbed while the grabbing was good. So has Japan, first in Manchuria, and next in—China, Siberia or the Pacific, who can say? We opposed the Japanese conquest of Manchuria, opposed Japanese coercion of China, and are opposed to Japanese expansion at the expense of Russia.

The treaties are on our side and we are smugly condemning those who have violated them. Japan is straining forward and the greatest political crisis of the post-war world is approaching in 1935, the year when Japan's resignation from the League of Nations takes effect, the year when the naval limitation treaties come up for revision, the year when France and Germany must determine by plebiscite whether France is to be allowed to keep the German Saar coal region.

We have been quietly moving to keep the war scare under control. We have recognized Russia, strengthened our Navy, adopted a policy of nonintervention and good will in Latin America, retained the war debt club over Europe, and have moved side by side with the British Empire to keep the peace in Europe and in Asia. We have done our best and are refraining from provocation. In normal times, this should be enough, but these are not normal times.

The diplomacy of the New Deal is, therefore, its first line of defense. On the skill and vision of the men in the State Department and in our embassies at London, Paris, Rome, Berlin, Moscow and Tokyo depends in large measure the future of the American people. The outlook is not reassuring.

The Seconds in Command In State Department.

Undersecretary of State Billy Phillips is an azure-blooded New Englander of 56, handsome, wealthy and exceedingly pleasant, who was at Harvard with Franklin Roosevelt and who has spent 30 years in the American Diplomatic Service, rising to the grade of Ambassador before Hoover edged him out. The assistant secretaries are a varied group. Sumner Welles, 42 years old, is a wealthy and experienced gentleman, who attended Roosevelt's school, Groton, and his college, Harvard, and who has been in the diplomatic service since 1915. Sent to Cuba to supervise the revolution which eventually ousted President Machado, he guessed wrong about the second revolution which overthrew the De Cespedes government, making the usual Anglo-Saxon mistake of assuming that things would stop just where and when most convenient to ourselves.

Francis Bowes Sayre, former teacher at Harvard Law School, son-in-law of Woodrow Wilson, and a widower at the age of 49, is a graduate of Williams College and was one of the men who helped on the briefs in the great Sacco-Vanzetti case. His experience of diplomacy is limited to a tour of duty as legal adviser to the Kingdom of Siam. In the Wilson era he was regarded as a Presidential "yes-man," but he has broadened, if not grown up, and is one of Massachusetts' experts on probation and crime. The Wilson connection accounts for his appointment.

And finally, there is benevolent R. Walton Moore, an estimable Virginia gentleman in his seventies, with some experience of Congress and considerable depth of intelligence, whom Hull brought in to replace Ray Morley in the fall of 1933. Taken all in all, this group of men are fully competent to serve as trustees of a university, to act as board of governors of a decent club, or to serve as partners in a corporation law firm. With the exception of Sayre, there is not one of them who has not breathed the air of vested wealth and big business, and there is not one who would be competent to pursue a completely realistic foreign policy. They are internationalists, by financial if not ideological inclination, and can not be relied upon either to envisage the diplomatic revolution which Roosevelt has already accomplished or to maintain its underlying principles of social justice in dealing with other nations.

Roosevelt's men in the field are, with one great exception, pretty much the same stripe. His Ambassador at London, Judge Robert Worth Bingham, is a native of North Carolina, 62 years old, who made his career as a publisher and lawyer in Louisville, Ky. A friend of Col. House, Bingham contributed $10,000 to Roosevelt's preconvention campaign and, on House's indorsement, was given the delicate and important post at London. Sufficiently stiff-fibered to resist the traditional blandishments of the British social propagandists, he has failed to make appreciable headway in bringing British opinion around to acceptance of the New Deal. Roosevelt's man in Paris, Jesse Isidor Straus, of R. H. Macy & Co., the great New York department store, is also 62 years old and also contributed to Roosevelt's campaign funds.

Straus is both an idealist and a philanthropist, and save for the fact that his appointment was immediately interpreted in Germany, which had just launched its anti-Jewish campaign, as a sign of American hostility, he has done well, being peculiarly qualified to observe and interpret the inter-play of the Banque de France and the Bank of England in the great game for control of the world's gold which began in September, 1931, and which holds the secret of war and peace on the European continent.

Dodd Undertakes Study Of Hitler's Germany.

Our representatives in Fascist Europe are Breckinridge Long, Ambassador to Mussolini's Rome, and Prof. William E. Dodd, Ambassador to Hitler's Germany. Breck Long is a native of St. Louis and a man of 53. Wealthy, aggressive and cultured, he attended Princeton and practiced law in Missouri until he entered the State Department as Assistant Secretary in 1917. Three years later he resigned to run against Jim Reed—whom Wilson had "read out of the Democratic party"—in the senatorial primaries, and was decisively beaten. He waited 13 years for the Democratic come-back and when it came he was on the spot. He secured the prized appointment to Rome, now the liveliest and most interesting diplomatic post in Europe, and has done magnificently in reporting Mussolini't devious game to keep Germany out of Austria and France out of the Balkans, while playing ball with England in the Middle East.

Long's counterpart in Berlin is a college professor aged 65. William Edward Dodd, like Bingham in London, is a native of North Carolina. After graduating from the Virginia Polytechnic Institute, he studied at the University of Leipzig, and returned to America to teach history. After holding appointments in one or two smaller colleges, in 1909 he went to the University of Chicago, where he remained until 1933. Roosevelt originally offered the Berlin post to Jimmy Cox, of Ohio, but the temperamental Ohioan didn't want to remain long outside of America, so Roosevelt decided to send to Berlin a student and philosopher who could undertake a detached study of the Hitler movement. Dodd was handicapped by his familiarity with and affection for the old sentimental liberal Germany of his student days—the Germany which died during the war and which can never be resurrected until Germany has completed her readjustment to the post-war world.

He made one tactless speech, criticizing dictatorships, to the Berlin American Club on Columbus Day, a speech which would have led to the instant recall of any European envoy, but after a little deserved snubbing from the German foreign office his blunder was overlooked. At a time when the American press was howling for the extinction of a Germany which embraced racial intolerance, spurned democracy and crushed organized labor, his temperate and genial observations on the process of Germany's "New Deal" did much to moderate the Roosevelt Administration's initial inclination to participate in an anti-German coalition.

Our men in the Far East are, almost fortunately, not political appointees. This very specialized field of service and highly inflammable area calls for experts. Our Minister to China, Nelson T. Johnson, has spent 26 of his 46 years in the American foreign service, beginning in Manchuria just after the Russo-Japanese War and leading up, through a tour as Assistant Secretary of State, to his present post, which he has held for four years. He is a philosopher, a friend of the Chinese and in many ways has become Chinese himself. Short, plump, erudite, he is the American equivalent of the proverbial British proconsul who masters the languages and civilization of the Orient.

Grew an "Original" In Diplomatic Service.

In Tokyo, we have another career diplomat, Joseph Clark Grew, a wealthy and attractive Bostonian of 54, who preceded Franklin Roosevelt by only two years, through Groton and Harvard. A cousin of J. P. Morgan, handsome and dapper, Joe Grew is one of the "originals" of American diplomacy. He is always doing unexpected things, shooting tigers, jumping off ferry boats to save lives, getting the utmost out of life and out of his job. He has spent 30 years in the American diplomatic service principally

Phillips, Welles, Sayre Play Leading Roles in Statesmanship.

in Central Europe and the Near East.

He was Undersecretary of State for three years and then helped appoint himself our first Ambassador to Mustafa Kemal's Turkey. In 1932, he was transferred to Tokyo, when the failure of former Secretary Stimson's doctrine of not recognizing the territorial consequences of other people's wars made it evident that we were approaching a crisis in our relations with Japan. Equipped by both temperament and experience to understand the militaristic point of view—he had served in prewar Berlin and Vienna—he is as impeccably correct as a neatly engraved calling card.

President Roosevelt's one great diplomatic appointment, however, is that of William Christian Bullitt as America's first Ambassador to Soviet Russia. Short, wealthy, bald and vivacious, Bullitt has what is probably the most important diplomatic assignment in modern American history. Forty-three years old, a member of a stuffily correct Philadelphia family and a graduate of Yale in the more than bibulous prewar era Bullitt went Woodrow Wilson in the days when the Union League Club linked Wilson with Emma Goldman as a dangerous anarchist. He was Washington correspondent of the Philadelphia Public Ledger for a couple of years and then entered the State Department in 1917.

His meteoric career in the State Department was to make history. He accompanied the American delegation to the Paris Conference as an expert and was sent to Russia, by Wilson and Prime Minister David Lloyd George, to see whether Lenin would play ball with the statesmen at Versailles. Bullitt found Lenin more than ready to make a deal and reported back to Paris, only to learn that Lloyd George had welshed and that President Wilson had lost interest.

War Treaty "Iniquities" Taken to Heart.

He took it hard and, as the various iniquities of the Treaty of Versailles took shape before his eyes, organized a group of young American diplomats who were ready to resign in protest. However, the others lost their nerve and in the event only Bullitt and Adolf Berle had the courage of their convictions. Bullitt returned to America and horrified his former colleagues by telling the truth about the conference before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

On advice of counsel, Bullitt did not use the "incompatible with the public interest" gag by which subsequent American diplomats have concealed the facts from the Senate, and told what he knew. It was a rarin', tearin' scandal and for years thereafter Bullitt's name was mud in the prissified circles of the career diplomats.

Then he dropped out of sight. He and his first wife, a well-bred Philadelphia girl, were divorced and he remarried Louise Reed, the widow of Jack Reed, America's famous prewar Bolshevik, who had died of typhus in Soviet Russia. Bullitt flitted in and out of Europe and Russia and the United States. He wrote a novel, "It's Not Done," which took the lid off correct Philadelphia society, his first marriage and his own emotional character. He was the intimate friend of European statesmen and with the aid of a large inherited fortune was able to spend 12 years of intensive free-lance diplomatic preparation.

He was first heard of after the election of 1932, when his wanderings through Europe were damned in the Senate as a base Rooseveltian subterfuge to cancel the war debts. When the New Deal entered office, Ray Moley brought Bullitt back into the State Department, over the dead bodies of the diplomatic old guard. Bullitt went to work on the Russian recognition business, which had become urgently desirable for international political reasons, due to the danger that Japan should feel encouraged to attack Russia in its then state of complete diplomatic isolation. Bullitt worked like a dog and took a leading part in the final negotiations between Litvinov and Roosevelt. The agreement was, in fact, the joint work of the three men.

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Tomorrow: How New Deal Moves to Preserve the Constitution.

Mad Monk's Ghost Walks as Czar's Niece Wins Suit Against Films

London Trial Recalls Days Of Rasputin

An Illiterate Peasant, He Exerted Powerful Sway Over Czarina.

Cure of the Czarevich by Hypnotism Gave Him Entree at Court.

Imperial Era Died With His Black Orgies

Noble Ladies Listened to His Counsel to "Sin and Repent."

Princess Irena Protests Film She Says Links Her to Events.

The Mad Monk, Rasputin, whose influence over the Czarina of Russia helped to hasten the fall of the Romanoffs, had his day again last week in a court of London, England, where the Czar's niece was granted a verdict of $125,000 against an American motion picture company for an alleged linking of her name with his through a character in the film, "Rasputin and the Empress." The monk's daughter, now a dancer, is shown above (top, left); in center is Princess Irena, who sued; at the right, Czar Nicholas in full court regalia. The lower circles show Rasputin, the Mad Monk (left), and the Czarina and her son, Czarevitch Alexis (right).

By Kendall Foss.

Seventeen years ago tomorrow the Petrograd garrison went over to the revolutionaries and the Russian Empire came to an end.

Tired of the war, the Volinsky and Litovsky regiments mutinied and the "bloodless revolution," better known as the Kerensky, was on. It ended three days later, on March 15, 1917, when Nicholas II, the Czar of all the Russias, signed the abdication at the behest of the new provisional government.

There was an echo of those momentous days in London this week when Princess Irena Yussoupoff, simultaneously niece and cousin of the last Czar, won a $125,000 judgment against Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, Ltd., for libel in the film, "Rasputin and the Empress."

Princess Irena thereupon announced her intention to come to the United States to institute further suits against the parent company and against every single motion picture theater in the United States which showed the film. Once among imperial Russia's wealthiest families, the Yussoupoffs "have very little money left," according to testimony offered in London.

Irena Sees Herself in Fictional Natasha.

Suits by the Princess charge the film character Natasha is meant to portray Irena. Natasha has trouble with Rasputin. In the last days of the empire gossip in Petrograd connected virtually every high-born lady's name, including that of the Empress herself, with the escapades of the monk. British film companies were pleased at the set-back meted out to their American competitor.

Prince Felix Yussoupoff, husband of Irena, was one of the group that murdered the mad monk Rasputin in a Petrograd cellar just three months before the abdication. The men were patriots, seeking to break the spell Rasputin exercised over the Empress before it should be too late. It was already too late; by the time the illiterate Siberian peasant foamed at the mouth and died the collapse of the Russian autocracy had become inevitable.

Events moved swiftly after Yussupoff and the Grand Duke Dimitri Pavlovich and Vladimir Purichevich, the leader of the opposition in the Duma, pushed the body of their victim into the ice-filled Neva on the night of December 15, 1916. A frightened bureaucracy, a paralyzed aristocracy, an unseeing monarch and his stubborn and haughty Empress fumbled in vain for the key that would yet save them.

Three months later came the abdication, first in favor of the 12-year-old Czarevich Alexis then, when the Empress put her foot down on this, in favor of the Czar's brother Michael Alexandrovich who refused to accept the honor.

Proletarian Dictatorship Is Proclaimed.

Less than a year after Rasputin's death the Bolsheviki had swept that Provisional Government into the dustbin of history and proclaimed the dictatorship of the proletariat. Another eight months closed the tragedy of the Romanoffs in another cellar at Ekaterinburg in the Urals.

Seven Grand Dukes and four Grand Duchesses escaped; nine Grand Dukes faced Red firing squads. Altogether a million and a half refugees left Russia as a result of the Bolshevik Revolution. No one knows how many adherents of the old regime fell victims to the Red Terror. Figures vary from a few thousands to fantastic heights.

Those refugees, scattered like chaff before the wind of revolution, eventually found homes in 5 countries. Driving taxis, opening hotel and restaurant doors, keeping little shops, doing embroidery and dressmaking, writing, singing, acting, in short, turning their hands to anything and everything that promised a living, these exiles carried on. Rasputin's beautiful peasant daughter, for one, has danced through Europe to live.

Some of them are bitter against the regime in power today, others have outlived their hatred. Some dream their lives away, yearning to return to the soil of Mother Russia, others try to forget. Some still scheme, others would gladly go back if the Soviet would have them.

But they all remain Russians, children of the broad Russian plains, and a little touched with a dreaminess, an idealism, a queer impracticality that is peculiarly Slavic.

Those qualities had something to do with the fate that overtook the empire. Many knew the system was outworn; many spent long evenings heatedly discussing what should be done, but few, beyond Lenin and his immediate circle, seemed to grasp the fundamentals.

Revolution a Surprise To the Liberals.

These liberals dreamed of a revolution. They thought of it as something glamorous, intoxicating, magnificent, a day when Utopia would arrive and a just republic would be established.

A brilliant Russian writer said of them:

"Having thoroughly enjoyed the gorgeous spectacle of the revolution, they prepared to don their fur coats and return to their comfortable homes, but the coats were stolen and the homes burned."

Curiously, it is among the liberal intelligentsia of Imperial Russia that many of the bitterest foes of the real revolution are to be found. They wanted a revolution, but not quite such a thorough-going one. Few surviving members of the Romanoff family display much bitterness. In general these men and women retain a deep love for Russia and the Russian people. If those people no longer wish to be ruled by the Romanoffs, well, that's their privilege. They still remain Russians.

Not so the aristocracy, the officials, the military men. As groups they are the least resigned to the changed order, the least able to see any blame attaching to themselves for the debacle. For them the suggestion that the handwriting was clear upon the wall for years before the end is without meaning.

Nobles Danced While Nation Was on Fire.

Yet Petersburg in the years between the 1905 revolution and the final collapse in 1917 was obviously dancing on the brink. Society danced while 150,000,000 "dark people" (the unenlightened peasants) groaned. Revolt, assassinations, fires pogroms, bombs, crime waves, reckless market speculations, and senseless intrigues mark the years. Outside the upper circles of the capital, Russia was an "icy desert and the abode of the Bad Man," as one writer of the time put it. The Bad Man was the spirit of the oncoming revolution.

Unheeding, the capital went its gay, reckless way. Balls, stupendous dinners, lavish entertainments, decadent pastimes filled the days and nights of the Imperial Court. Led by the weak and vacillating Nicky and the superstitious Empress Alix, Petersburg whiled away the years until it was too late.

Not the least amazing of the many hair-raising phenomena of those years was the monk Rasputin, Gregory Efimovich Rasputin was not really a monk. He was an ignorant peasant from central Siberia who possessed the ability to hypnotize. His father earned the name Rasputin, which, in Russian, means debauchee. Gregory followed in his father's footsteps. He was 33 and married to a peasant woman of his own village before he became religious.

His passionate and superstitious nature led him to the teachings of the so-called Khlysty sect, which preached that salvation could only be achieved through repentence. Rasputin seized upon this text and interpreted it in his own way.

"Sin that ye may repent," became his watch word. "A particle of the Supreme Being is incarnated in me," he told his "dark" listeners on the Siberian steppes. "Only through me can ye hope to be saved and the manner of your salvation is this:

"You must unite with me in soul and body. The virtue that goes out from me is the source of light, the destruction of sin."

Rasputin's Orgies Popular in High Circles.

This appears to have been an appealing idea in the eyes of a jaded court. Orgies followed. Rasputin's fame spread. Three years after he evolved his philosophy he was presented to the Emperor and Empress by the Grand Duchesses Militzia and Anastasia. Mysticism was rampant, and Rasputin, huge, ugly, unkempt and uncouth, made a deep impression.

Perhaps his dark sayings and his exciting magnetism alone would not have sufficed to make the Empress join her court ladies in a wild worship of the monk and his teachings. But Rasputin was able to help the ailing Czarevitch Alexis, the victim of hereditary haemophilia.

Alexis was the Empress' fifth child and first son. Her life was wrapped up in his. When, at the age of 3 he fell and commenced to bleed, his mother was distracted. The bleeding disease had been in her family for generations. She would not believe her only son was doomed to an early death or at best a life of chronic invalidism.

No one knows why the court doctors failed to try hypnotism. Rasputin did and so quieted the child's heart that the flowing blood had a chance to coagulate. Henceforth his position at court was assured.

Quick to sense a competitor for the imperial favors, the great of the court contrived at last to have Rasputin sent back to Siberia. But they had scarcely begun to breathe more freely once more when Alexis had another attack. Nothing would do but Rasputin must return post-haste. There was no gainsaying the Empress.

Triumphant he began dipping into political affairs. It soon got to the point where no candidate for an important position in the bureaucracy could hope for favor without Rasputin's approval. The monk is generally thought to have turned this power into a means of enriching himself. But primarily he wanted power and more power. He had no idea how to exercise it, no sense at all in the selection of men for the posts at his disposal.

Empress Fell Under His Hypnotic Sway.

The Empress did as he bade; the Emperor did everything Alix demanded. Results: a tottering system was delivered into the hands of still less competent guides and the ground swell grew apace.

July, 1914, arrived and a weak Czar permitted his cousin, the younger Grand Duke Nicholas Nicholaevich, and his irresponsible Foreign Minister Sazanoff (a Rasputin man) to cajole him into signing the general mobilization. Unprepared, incapable of preparing, the vast and gangling Russian Empire entered its last war. Patient, uncomprehending peasant boys were sacrificed by the hundred thousand. Food began to run short and the civilian population grew more restless. The court continued its intrigues, gossipings, feastings.

Desperate, three patriots determined to rid the land of the baleful influence of the Siberian monk. Prince Felix Youssoupoff, Grand Duke Dimitri Pavlovich, a first cousin of Nicky's, and Vladimir Purichevich, the leader of the opposition party in the ineffectual Duma, plotted together.

Patriots Seek Death Of the Black Monk.

First they sought an outsider to do the trick. Oliver Locker-Lampson, a young British officer in command of a unit of armored oars loaned to the Czar, was approached. Locker-Lampson, now a member of Parliament, revealed this last week in London. Failing in this project, they got a doctor to give them potassium cyanide.

Rasputin was invited to an evening of heavy drinking at Youssoupoff's. He came with alacrity. The wine was poisoned, the cakes had poison sprinkled upon them. Nothing happened. The doctor, it seems, had feared to give them anything more harmful than baking powder. Much confusion exists, however, as to precisely how Rasputin met his end. Was he shot in the basement room where the drinking party had taken place? Or were the shots fired only after he had chased the terrified patriots upstairs and out on to the street? The point is not especially important.

He was shot at least four times, he foamed at the mouth, he roared like a wild beast. Youssoupoff beat him with a loaded stick, and the body was pitched in the ice-filled Neva. All versions agree on that much.

Murder Came Too Late To Save the Regime.

After the revolution one of the conspirators remarked the deed had been necessary to save Russia.

"Yes," sighed a grand duchess, "but it didn't help much, did it?"

Nothing could have helped at that late date. A losing war was relentlessly sapping what little vitality remained in the Czarist regime. Unable to stop the war (and unwilling, too), the autocracy could not avert the reaction.

When the structure began to crack, voices were quick to put the blame on the Germans. German agents were fomenting discontent, Rasputin was getting money from the Germans, yes, the German-born empress was in reality a traitor, seeking to sabotage her husband's native land.

Time has attached the stamp of ridiculousness to most of the yarns that flew from group to group in Petrograd those last months. The Empress Alix, daughter of the south German Duke of Hessen-Darmstadt, had been raised to hate Prussianism and all its works. She had no love for the Hohenzollerns. Appallingly out of touch with the real Russia of the millions, she none the less had a high patriotism for her adopted country, a fervent wish to see it triumph over the despised Willy Hohenzollern.

Nor was Rasputin, in all likelihood, serving the German high command. It was never money he sought (beyond enough to satisfy his mad manner of life and that much was always forthcoming from the imperial household), but power.

Enter Lenin, and Dawn of Communism.

The only really tangible bit of German assistance to the cause of Russian revolution came somewhat later. In April, 1917, a month after the Czar stepped down from the throne, a sealed train made its way from Switzerland through Germany to the Russian front. It was Lenin. Ludendorf had sensed the opportunity and seized it. It seemed a good move from a somewhat short-sighted point of view.

Lenin's arrival made possible the November revolution and the end of the war on the eastern front. It also led to the formation of the Communist state, which later on caused the fatherland considerable anxiety.

But neither Lenin nor his small, determined group could have made any headway had it not been for the criminal stupidity of the rulers. The few highly placed ones who sought to give the Emperor advice were put aside. He would only listen to the voice of Alix, herself the superstitious victim of Rasputin's whims.

"You don't seem to have much confidence in us," one of his cousins remonstrated, half in jest, shortly before the end.

"I trust no one by my wife," Nicholas answered icily.

He was never afraid for himself, he even half recognized what probably lay in store for him. But so deeply imbedded was the autocratic idea and so powerful was the influence of the haughty Alix that he was incapable of adjusting his reign to a new age. Like his system, he had no place in the twentieth century.

Romanoff "Blindness" Forerunner of Fall.

Countless pages have been written around the fall of the Romanoffs. Passionate defense, bitter criticisms, lurid fairy tales, and deliberate misrepresentations have tumbled over one another. The cool facts, sympathetically told, have not yet been compiled. Probably they can not be for years to come. The passing of so great a thing as an empire breeds too much emotion.

The student is torn between two views—that the epic was inevitable and that it resulted from sheer blindness. Blindness, stupidity, short-sightedness, and arrogance were certainly ingredients. But so were the inexorable laws of economics, the laws which decree that impoverishment of millions to the benefit of a few can not continue indefinitely. Revolt must come and come again until it succeeds or reform removes the need.

That is, perhaps, the heart of the tragic saga of the Romanoffs.

Gallery Glimpses

By Robert C. Albright

WATCHING from the galleries, it is a sore temptation for the Capitol's little corps of opinion molders occasionally to mix in and mold something besides opinion.

Usually it is only a passing urge to improve on a legislative job too obviously poorly done.

It might be merely a point overlooked in rapid floor repartee, then again it may be a parliamentary opportunity lost through sluggish working knowledge of the rules.

Through some curious quirk, the thing frequently is apparent from the galleries, with the panorama spread below, before members get hep to the obvious.

But press interest is confined to what actually transpires in the coliseum, rather than how to improve on the show.

So, deeming discretion the better part of journalism, the opinion molders remain for the most part in their cubby holes, and write about what they see. And the urge to legislate passes.

The House press gallery recently witnessed the exception which proves the rule.

It was during House consideration of the Vinson big Navy bill.

A CERTAIN news agency, with a broad public interest in "taking the profits out of war," was using every line it could get on the subject.

And its representative in the press gallery, more interested in getting a news story than in parliamentary processes, saw enhanced possibilities in the Vinson bill.

If only some member would offer an amendment that profits from ship construction be limited to—to—to 10 per cent, say.

The idea obsessed him. Ten per cent, that was a good figure. He could write the amendment himself.

He tried, without much success. Then he went into a huddle with another press minion, slightly less versed in parliamentary phraseology than himself.

Together they worked out something that said what they wanted, and yet was perfectly legal.

The next task was to convince a member of Congress on the Republican side of the aisle to offer it as his own. That wasn't difficult.

The amendment was introduced. To the surprise of the galleries, it was accepted, after a brief floor argument, by the committee in charge of the bill.

The House adopted it. When it got to the Senate they agreed to it also, under a different name. In a day or two it will be law.

Mild, diminutive Senator Morris Sheppard, of Texas, is a demon for speed, but confines his hobby to the Senate subway, where he has a reputation for putting electric subway bus operators through the paces.

We watched him as he made the trip the other day, watch in hand.

"Twenty-five seconds!" he said. "You can do better than that."

REPRESENTATIVE ANDY SOMERS, of New York, who proved himself no slouch of a committee chairman when he wrested the President's gold bill from Representative Henry Steagall, is having his troubles.

You see, Mr. Somers undertook to report a silver bill out of his committee that would be acceptable to the Administration. That's where the trouble started, anyway.

The thing appeared perfectly simple at the start. He just asked Representative William L. Fiesinger, of Ohio, and Representative Martin Dies, of Texas, to get together and work their widely divergent measures into a single bill.

But the surprise came when they actually did so. Mr. Somers has the bill, and that's why he is unhappy.

"It has got to be put into English," he said (apologies to Messrs. Fiesinger and Dies), "and I'm not sure then it will work.

"No, Secretary Morgenthau isn't enthusiastic about it!"

They do say that Marcellus Sheild, clerk of the House Appropriations Committee, supplied the tip which enabled House leaders to legally ditch the independent offices bill.

APPROACHING fall elections are hanging like a pall over the House, and some members are not wildly gleeful over the prospects.

It remained for Finly H. Gray, of Indiana's Tenth District, to drain the Rubaiyat and Ecclesiastes to the last drop of their bitter wisdom, apply both philosophies to politics, and serve the dose to the House in one speech.

"Mr. Speaker," he said, "there is no time like the present.

"I am here in this term of Congress, and I feel assured that I will be here in three months. I may not be here in 12 months.

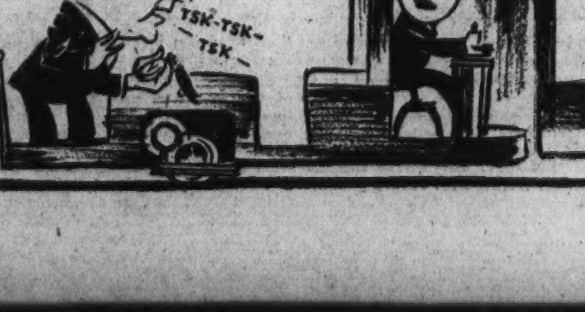
"The probabilities are that I will not be here in 12 months, nor be here in 2 or 3 years when this matter will come up again as it has come up at different times in the past to continue the control of the manipulating bankers and financiers over the money and credits of the country.

"To make it plain, what I am trying to impress you with here is the uncertainty of life and politics.

"I come from a 30,000 majority Republican District, with one Democratic County and eight Republican Counties, and I read, from the rumblings and rumors coming in, that Hon. James E. Watson will oppose me for reelection.

"Mr. Watson is a good man and a great campaigner. I have some little qualifications in that line myself, but I can not assure you that I will come back against Watson.

"I can only assure you that if Watson is a candidate the campaign will be a spirited one and there will be hell on the Wabash." (Applause and laughter).



Explorer in Open Boat Sails Around Cape Horn

Tierra del Fuego, Argentina (AP).—A one-man exploration trip in an open boat through the little-known, dangerous waters off the southern tip of South America has been completed safely by Amos Burg, explorer and writer.

He reached this island at the "bottom of the world" after battling mountainous waves, high winds and swift currents in an effort to visit out-of-the-way islands and straits and to study and photograph the rapidly disappearing Indians of the region. The trip was made under auspices of the National Geographic Society of the United States.

The region explored by Burg includes Cape Horn, the southernmost point of the southernmost island off South America and the Strait of Magellan, once an active ship lane until the Panama Canal cut into its traffic. The area is as close to the Antarctic Circle as is Central Labrador to the Arctic Circle, and is not far from the northern limits of drift of the Antarctic pack ice.

Among the Indians Burg visited were the Yaghans of Horn Island, who decreased from 1,000 to 70 between 1896 and 1916. Others were the Ona tribes of Tierra del Fuego, once cannibals, and the Alacalufs.

The explorer sailed from Punta Arenas, metropolis of the Magellan Strait region, in late November, the South American spring. He went South through the Strait, around Cape Forward, southernmost point of the South American mainland, and through Otway Water to Skyring Water, the land of the Alacalufs. From there he zigzagged through treacherous channels back to the Strait and on South to Cape Horn. The journey ended at Ushuaia, Tierra del Fuego.

Soviet Children Promise Stalin They'll Shoot Straight

Moscow (AP).—Children in Soviet Russia are being infected by the war spirit now pervading most elements of the population, schooled by its leaders in the belief that the bolshevik state, sooner or later, must repel an invasion from the East.

In the Zamoskvoretchy district of Moscow, the Young Pioneer organization, juvenile branch of the Communist party for boys and girls of from 10 to 16, held a conference of "young shock brigaders of defense" which pledged itself to help strengthen the country.

Sending greetings to "our beloved leader and teacher, the great Stalin, and to the leader of the Red army, Comrade Voroshiloff," the conference of children declared:

"Your direction to strengthen the defense of the country is a direction to pioneers and all other school children and we will fulfill it.

"We obligate ourselves to study and progress in science, in physical culture and in foreign languages, for Red soldiers must be healthy, strong and educated.

"In our city quarter we will make every pioneer learn to handle a rifle and a gas mask and we will train 1,000 perfect skirmishers under the slogan 'to shoot like Voroshiloff.' We will study topography, communications and chemical warfare.

"We will follow the example of our fathers and brothers and be ready at any time to defend the country with our lives."

The final pledge revealed the influence of the world revolutionary movement on the minds of the youngsters when they said:

"Mindful of the directions on internationalism of the leader of the world proletariat, Comrade Stalin, we will maintain close connections with foreign children so as to prepare a uniform front for the defense of the U. S. S. R. against its enemies."

U. S. A. to Spend a Hundred Million Buying Folks Happy Homes

Towns and Tenements Part of Big Project

Attorney General, by Declaring Plan Legal, Rings the Curtain Up on a Nation-Wide Housing Drama of Majestic Proportions.

By Felix Bruner.

When last week Attorney General Cummings reversed Comptroller McCarl's "stop" signal for the Federal Emergency Housing Corporation, he helped to launch the United States on the biggest scheme to do away with unhappy homes that has ever been tried anywhere on the surface of the globe.

The ruling that the project was legal simply meant that Uncle Sam may now dip down into his jeans to the tune of $100,000,000, or more, and that, from the Great Lakes to the Gulf of Mexico, from the Atlantic to the Pacific, he may start out in a big way making all manner of men and women and children comfortable who have never known what it was to be comfortable before.

The immediate beneficiaries of the project are the poor, everywhere: those who have dwelt in dark, filthy, congested rooms in hideous slum sections of our great cities; those who have inhabited tumble-down shacks through which the wind whistled in abject mining towns; those who, in the age of the triumph of invention, have known neither steam heat nor electric light nor bathing facilities nor even ordinary modern sanitation in their homes. They are to be lifted out of the dark ages into the joy of sunlit, fireproof tenements, of cheerful little cottages with a bit of farm land to cultivate, of bright and shining little manufacturing towns, with small apartment dwellings clustered about a central park, a playground, a recreation building, perhaps a pool.

Program Far-Reaching In Social Effects.

Such is the Utopian, but apparently not unfeasible scheme, to which the Government is committed. In a larger sense, its benefits will filter through every stratum of society, it is believed. The housing program, as is the case with nearly every recovery move, has as its basic purpose that of making work or relieving unemployment. But unlike many of the other projects designed for the same purpose, housing is of a more permanent nature and carries with it far-reaching social possibilities.

Its advocates declare it is the very foundation of recovery. For as the building trades revive under the plan, they sweep along with them into an era of renewed activity all manner of allied industries.

Consider what goes into a home: lumber, brick, cement, glass, hardware, plumbing, wiring. When the home is built, it must be furnished. The construction of even the most modest types of dwellings sets in motion scores, perhaps hundreds, of industrial processes. It makes work for persons in nearly every one of the country's basic industries.

Housing as a part of the recovery program takes many forms. It includes slum clearance and the erection of modern apartments in congested cities. It includes the building of model industrial villages such as those planned in connection with the Muscle Shoals development. It takes the form of subsistence homestead projects in which needle workers are brought from the congested districts of New York and moved to little plots of ground of their own, and miners in West Virginia are taken from the impossible little mining towns into the country where their children can breathe air uncontaminated with coal dust and the parents can make a decent living from the soil.

Homestead Plan Most Picturesque.

Perhaps the subsistence homestead program is the most picturesque of all the housing projects. This program is under a separate division of the Interior Department. Under this plan more than 10,000 American families are expected to be given a new start in life and be made self-supporting. Already some of these families are moving into their new homes and beginning to work on their two-or-three-acre "estates."

The projects are in widely scattered sections of the country. Industrial workers from the Birmingham steel mills are included; stranded lumber workers in Tennessee are being provided for and persons who have been trying to exist in the cut-over regions in northern Wisconsin are being given a new start. Projects already are under way in a dozen States.

The movement is being financed by means of a $25,000,000 revolving fund provided by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. The first project nearing completion is near Dayton, Ohio, where 35 homes are being built on tracts of two or three acres. The occupants of the new homes were selected in advance. They are persons of varying occupations and it is planned to make the community almost self-supporting within itself.

Town for Miners And Families.

At Reedsville, W. Va., and in various other sections near mining regions, homesteads are being provided for miners and their families. Mining is America's "problem industry" even in times of prosperity. There are in the United States thousands more miners than ever can be employed even with the demand for coal at the highest possible peak. They offer a problem of getting them into new kinds of work or into localities where they can make a living from the soil. It is estimated that there are 200,000 miners who never again will be employed digging coal.

These homesteads are in no sense charity arrangements. Their occupants will be expected to be self-supporting and to work to pay for their homes. But they will be given every opportunity to adjust themselves to their new environment and they will be given 20 years, and in some instances as many as 30 years, in which to pay for their homes. These homes will cost the occupants anywhere from $1,800 to $2,800. They are not elaborate, but neither are they cheap. They are built for permanence and they are modern. In almost every instance they are far superior to any homes ever before occupied by the families involved.

The homestead program will give thousands of the country's stranded population a new start in life and a sense of security.

Down in the Tennessee Valley, where the great Norris Dam project is under way, housing is taking another form. There a new town is being built, the town of Norris, Tenn. Norris is no temporary camp, no makeshift to take care temporarily of the 2,000 workers engaged in construction of the power project. It is designed to be a permanent town. It is designed to provide for a combination of industrial work and subsistence farming.

The site chosen for the permanent community covers an approximate area of 2,000 acres, the center lying four miles by road from Norris Dam. It occupies a high, rugged plateau. The size of the town will be deliberately limited and the great majority of the houses will be for single family occupancy. These will be supplemented by several apartment houses of moderate size and a boarding house for single workers.

In Norris, home building lots will average about 75 by 200 feet in size, giving an area of about one-third acre in each case. This proportionately narrow frontage tends to reduce the cost of such public improvements as roadways, sewer and water mains, and street lighting, while the unusual depth provides more private usable yard space for gardening and other outdoor activities. In addition, subsistence farm plots, averaging about four acres each, will be located within easy access of all dwellers in the town who desire to carry on small-scale farming in connection with their other work.

Instead of sidewalk systems, improved paths, usually independent of the roadways, will lead through the residential sections. There will be no "white way" lighting system. There will be adequate street lighting, but no attempt to emulate Broadway. Electric service lines will extend along the rear of lots and will be kept away from roadways.

To serve the entire community, a complete town center has been laid out adjacent to a 14-acre public recreation ground. Here will be grouped the public hall and administration building, a small hotel, stores, public market, bus station and service garage. A public school will be so located that a section of the park may be used as a playground. Small neighborhood parks and playground also will be provided.

The Tennessee Valley Authority protests that Norris is not to be a "model town." It will be suited to the locality and there will be no unnecessary frills. It is designed for workers and for workers' incomes. When the construction of the dam is completed the operating personnel is expected to live at Norris and a certain amount of local industry is expected to spring up, so the town will be permanent.

Greater in their possibilities than any other of these projects are the plans of the Housing Division of the Public Works Administration and particularly of the Emergency Housing Corporation headed by Robert D. Kohn, one of the country's leading authorities on housing. The work of the corporation has been held up temporarily by the ruling of Comptroller General McCarl questioning the legality of some of its activities, but Secretary Ickes has announced, following the decision of the Attorney General, that the corporation is legal, that he plans to go ahead.

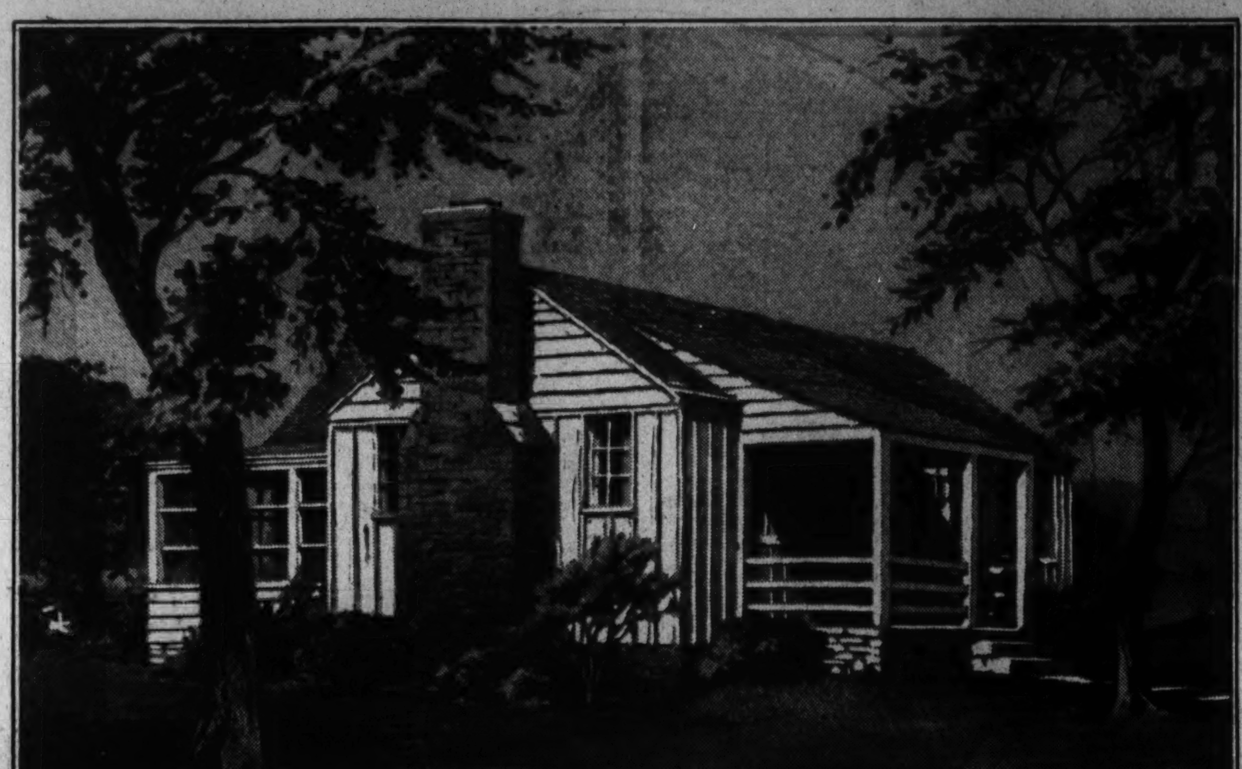
From the beginning the vast Government housing program has run into difficulties. It was originally planned to lend money to private limited dividend corporations at a low rate of interest for the purpose of providing low-cost housing. While there may be a question of whether there is any shortage of houses in the United States, there is no question that there is a shortage of adequate houses. Some experts say that half the population of the country is living in houses that are below decent standards.

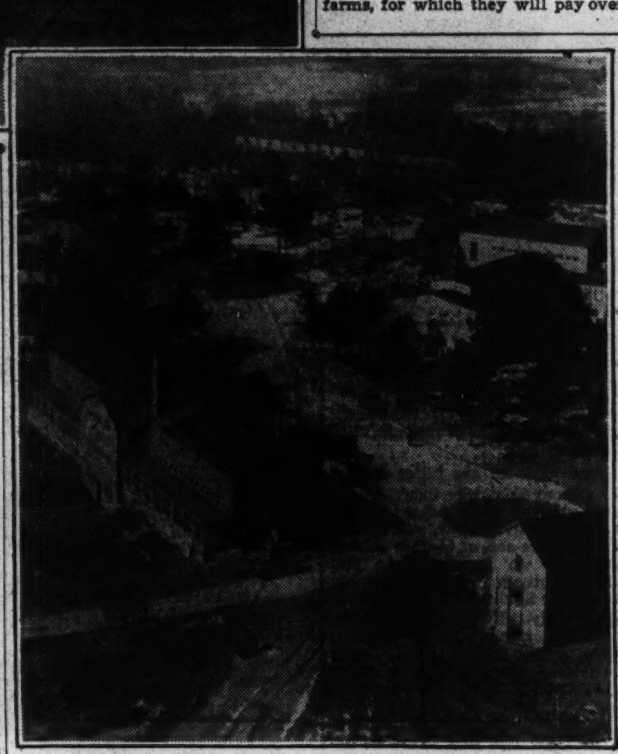
The Government has had no trouble in finding persons willing to borrow money, but the difficulty comes in persuading them to build truly low-cost houses. The principal purpose of low-cost housing is to eliminate slums. People live in slums because the rent is low. Many slum clearance projects have resulted in the building of houses the rent for which is prohibitive to the slum dwellers. This has resulted in driving the slum dwellers into other slums and the occupancy of the new houses by persons who never had lived in slums. Thus the purpose has been defeated.

Low cost housing is housing that rents for less than $8 a month per room. The rent must be kept below this figure or the families who live in slums can not afford to move into the new houses. The question of profits is immediately involved when such housing is erected by private enterprise. Slum houses are profitable for the owners because in most cases they are old and have long ago paid out their original investment. There is little question of upkeep. They simply aren't kept up. With new, modern, sanitary houses, the question of how a profit can be made immediately arises.

This situation is one of the reasons for the Emergency Housing Corporation, with its fund of $100,000,000. The Government proposes to build the new houses itself, thus providing for the first time an arrangement that will result in actually building new homes for the families who live in slums. A two-fold purpose will be served, elimination of slums and provision of employment for the building trades and the workers in heavy industries necessary to building.

These projects have moved slowly. In only a few instances have they yet become definite. The plan is large and somewhat ponderous. Legal difficulties have caused much delay. But the Government is definitely committed to a housing policy, it is in the housing business, and considerable progress can be looked for in the large cities—including Washington—in the near future.





HOME SWEET HOME. To the tune of $100,000,000 America is planning to sing the good old song—and act on its advice. Above is a humble "subsistence cottage" of the type projected for the Tennessee Valley, and other model towns. Left is a model of a big city slum clearance plan. Right is a model workman's town with small apartment dwellings.

Reedsville Model For Homestead Plans

Town That Is Object of Congress Dispute Is Also Seat of Many Interesting New Experiments in Housing and Subsistence Measures.

By M. A. Glavin.

Two hundred miles west of Washington and in the midst of the depressed coal mine regions lies Reedsville, W. Va., a village of 300 inhabitants. Reedsville has loomed on the National horizon as the seat of the first subsistence homestead and as the cause of a breach between the Democrats in Congress and the Administration.

Authorized under the NRA, administered by Dr. M. L. Wilson, of the Department of Interior, and sponsored by Mrs. Roosevelt the Reedsville experiment is designed to provide permanent relief to the stranded miners of Monongalia Valley, who lured from the farms by high wages in the coal mines now have no prospects of future employment.

According to the plans, 125 miners are to be provided with small farms, for which they will pay over a period of years, and an opportunity to earn a slight auxiliary income in a factory to be erected.

Over this factory Congress has become concerned because, owing to lack of time to secure a private industry, the Administration proposed to start manufacturing in Reedsville equipment for the Postoffice Department. Although the factory is an integral part of the plan, the project is being steadily developed and is not waiting upon the decision whether it shall be privately or publicly owned.

The selection of Reedsville for the first subsistence homestead was not a haphazard choice. The groundwork for subsistence homesteads in West Virginia had been laid by the Extension Division of the College of Agriculture of West Virginia University and the welfare activities of the American Friends service committee. In 1932 the Extension Division had inaugurated a subsistence gardening program in the coal regions. In that year 49 garden clubs were formed and 43,400 gardens were grown with an average value of $75, or a total of $3,355,000.

About the same time the American Friends service committee, to whose funds former President Hoover and Mrs. Hoover had generously contributed, was supplementing the work of the Extension Division among the miners. In addition to direct relief, the Friends started several shops in which unemployed miners made furniture by hand in an effort to eke out an income.

Miners Registered To Get Farms.

Early in 1933 a plan of settling destitute miners on farms was worked out by the Monongalia Rehabilitation Association, an outgrowth of the work of the Extension Division and the Friends committee. All miners who wanted to return to farms were asked to register and surveys were made of all available land. Before the NRA was passed the association had registered 400 miners and had tentatively picked out 50 tracts of land ranging from 100 to 4,000 acres. Upon this foundation the administration began its first experiment in subsistence homesteading.

A farm of approximately 1,000 acres and reputed to be the "flatest in these hills" was purchased. The farm was named Arthurdale after its owner who according to an old-time resident of Reedsville had lost money because "he didn't believe in signs and would plant pole beans when the moon's down." The rolling lands of the farm first surveyed by George Washington are among the most beautiful and the most fertile in the Monongalia Valley.

The Department of the Interior appointed as its local representative Bushrod Grimes, who was one of the leaders of the Monongalia Rehabilitation Association and whose long acquaintance wth the miners has gained their confidence and respect for the Government's undertaking. Under his direction some of the homesteaders and the local CWA men are clearing and draining the land, constructing roads, and putting up houses. Eight miles of road have been built and 50 houses are expected to be ready for occupancy by April 1.

Prefer Miners Tired Of Mine Fight.

One hundred and one of the 125 homesteaders have been selected. Since the success of the enterprise depends completely upon the homesteaders great care is being taken in choosing them, and those miners "who have had the mine fight knocked out of them" are preferred. The eligibility of candidates is determined by a local committee of five and is approved by Mrs. Roosevelt. The homesteaders must satisfy certain standards of personal and physical fitness, practical farming experience, education, agricultural knowledge and mechanical ability.

Each homestead will consist of a house and 5 acres. In order to get some of the families on the homestead this spring 50 houses, made in New England, have been assembled and erected on cement block foundations. Only in comparison with the houses the miners are coming from can the first 50 houses, with the exception of the foundations, be considered adequate or substantial.

The miners themselves have raised some question about the flimsy construction of the houses and the small size of the rooms. As one homesteader doubtfully remarked: "We want houses at least as good if not better than what we have now." Another homesteader, as he scornfully looked at the houses being put together, said with evident pride: "The rest of them are going to be of West Virginia timber."

Started Furniture Factory Nearby.

When the homesteaders step over the threshold of their new houses they are going to find them completely furnished and equipped by the Government. The average miner's possessions, housed in a shack of four or five rooms with walls covered with newspapers and consisting of an old stove, a worn kitchen table, a handful of chairs, and a few dilapidated beds, can hardly be moved to the pseudo-model houses in Arthurdale. To supply suitable furniture a CWA project was organized in Morgantown, employing miners who had previously worked in the furniture shops of the Friends.

The designing of the beds, tables, chairs, and chests has been carried out under the supervision of Miss Nancy Cook, associated with Mrs. Roosevelt in her Valkill shop. To her has been attributed the de-

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Virgin Isles Greet First Lady—and Dawn of a New Era

NRA to Play Big Role in Their Commercial Future.

By Emily B. Kline.

The Virgin Isles——

The very words carry a spell of enchantment to the ear. Those dots of land not far from Puerto Rico challenge the imagination of traveler, merchant and student, bringing mental pictures of venturesome sea captains, pirates and dealings with foreign nations that link old history with new.

Just now, with the First Lady on a visit there, and with the NRA playing a major part in their revivication, the Virgin Islands are again in the spotlight of popular interest.

A brief recital of the natural beauty of the islands, their history and future possibilities as military or commercial centers may not, therefore, be amiss.

As they were and are and perhaps ever shall be.

Change a Slow Process Here.

As time passes, changes ensue. A description true in one year is often untrue a day, a week or a century later. The Virgin Islands, however, are an exception; a traveler in 1800 would have noticed the same material and spiritual aspects had he been journeying through the land a hundred years before.

A very graceful and happy account was written in 1707 by a visiting Jesuit: "At 50 or 60 paces from the fort there is a town which takes the form of a bay and constitutes the port. This town consists of one long street which terminates at a factory or offices of the company. This is a large, handsome edifice for merchandise and for the security of the Negroes in which this company carries on a trade with the Spaniards. To the right are two small streets filled with French refugees. The houses are brick, one story and well arranged."

A journalist's observations in 1900 are not unlike: "The town is built on a series of hills that form an emerald horseshoe about the turquoise waters of the harbor. The houses run from the beach up the hills as if they intend to cover the summits, but half way up they tire and leave the peaks uncovered."

Recently an American reporter noted his first impressions: "Another dim dawn, another dim island taking shape out of the mist; another blue bay in a circle of hills, and the steamer drops her anchor with a splash in the harbor of St. Thomas. The unforested island with its hills abruptly rising from the sea and formlessly pitched together doesn't make one realize he is in the tropics. Charlotte Amalie is a paradise of a town, roofs red, houses orange, blue, carmine and light green."

And today the newcomer views the same picturesque, peaceful life in the sunshine. There are modern features, but these merely supplement the old. There is now evidence of law and order, sanitation and prosperity, real exponents of later governmental supervision, but the same attractive colors and customs draw the eye of both the casual observer and the scholar.

St. Thomas' 28 square miles of irregular ground reach their climax in Crown Mountain and Flag Hill, which conspire in rendering the cultivation of the soil a difficult task. This physical hindrance, together with water shortage, explains why commerce has taken the lead over farming.

St. Croix, "the pearl of the Caribbeans," with her 84 square miles of fertile plains, her lakes and mountain streams, offers facilities for the very occupation denied her sister island. Christiansted and Frederiksted, two cities that enhance the charm of St. Croix, are the centers of business and pleasure.

St. John, much smaller than either of the other two, has some good soil and numerous streams, but, comprising only 20 square miles, is greatly limited in production.

Fifty or more islands, all small; in fact, scarcely large enough for habitation, complete the group; but who knows? They may contain limitless treasure for future generations to claim; just as weeds of one era prove priceless for another.

The story of these quaint "gems of the ocean, enchanting in their loveliness," is not like that of their neighbors in the Caribbean area: though torn by international strife, their seeming insignificance became a veritable protection. Men came and men went; governments rose and fell; but their economic life maintained a more even tenor. Their most devastating enemy has been nature itself.

Discovered in 1493 by Christopher Columbus on his second voyage, they were named by him "St. Ursula and the Eleven Thousand Virgins," though George Suckling, writing in 1770, claims that Francis Drake, who sailed through them in 1580, may have named them for the Virgin Queen.

However, the corroboration of the diaries of Columbus and the descriptions by his fellow explorer, Las Casas, is accepted as verification.

At that time fierce Caribs lived on the islands. Fifty years later they were expelled by Charles V and remained away, according to the Earl of Cumberland, who, passing there in 1596, designated them as "a knot of little islands, wholly uninhabited, sandy, barren and craggy."

The Dutch and English came to St. Croix in 1625. The story of their settlement is a series of conflicts and bloodshed, ending in the murder of both governors. The joint possession was terminated by the English, who, assuming exclusive ownership for five years, established a thriving business. The improved conditions and commercial success made the Spaniards so covetous that they supported an expedition which resulted in the slaughter of every inhabitant.

The French West India Company sent out a governor and colonists in 1650, but financial difficulties in the homeland and disease on the islands led to complete abandonment of the project. Though technical owner, France ignored them for 37 years.

Cluster of Isles Important to United States as Naval Base.

In 1671 the West India and Guinea Co., formed at Copenhagen, proceeded to develop as a trading post that which it had claimed after the evacuation of the British in 1667. Two ships, the Golden Crown and Pharaoh, transported the settlers, all of whom were welcomed at St. Thomas by some Dutch agriculturists who had returned from adjoining islands to their former estates; the thrift and executive ability of those Hollanders solved many a problem for the newly arrived planters.

Company rule is always an interesting institution, and this one was particularly so, having had its origin in the desire of the Dutchy of Brandenburg's keenness to participate in colonization. But, without capital or strength at sea it sought an alliance with Denmark and Norway, which two powers had sailors and maritime equipment.

Laid Foundation Of Future Success.

Though the Brandenburgers withdrew at the expiration of the 30 years' contract, they had laid a foundation for subsequent commercial success.

As the need of slaves grew acute, the purchase of two forts, Fredericksburgh and Christiansburg on the African coast facilitated the securing of Negroes and established the custom of building and defending barracoons.

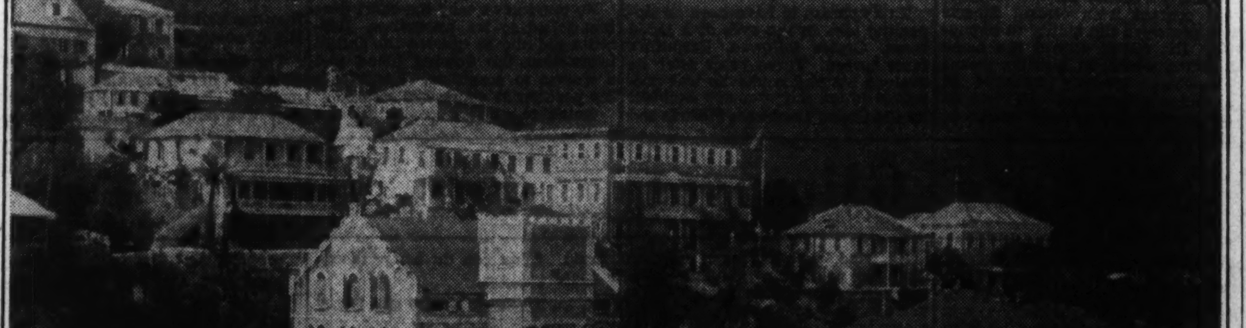
Social and political life on St. Thomas became organized. Law prevailed. Indentured servants and Negroes did the manual labor on "the small well-kept estates."

The orders issued by the first governor are illuminating; one mentions the penalty of 20 pounds of tobacco for absence from church, which shows the current medium of exchange and also that the religious life came under the official eye.

In 1678 deeds were given for the estates granted. No price was paid other than a capon or a turkey, all of which tribute being later served at a big community dinner.

Hurricanes, limited crops and ignorant orders from the homeland

Continued on Page 8, Column 6.



A NEW DEAL. That is what the Virgin Islands want and what the President wants them to have. A scene on the beautiful isles is depicted in the top photo; below, Mrs. Roosevelt as she arrived there a few days ago.

Honors Go to Miners Who Plunged Through Flames to Save Fellows

Annual Awards Made In Capital This Week

Eleven Receive Gold and Silver Tokens for Their Outstanding Bravery; One Medal Is Given Posthumously to Denver Gas Victim.

By Robert F. Whitney.

With the little light on their caps stabbing the darkness several thousand feet below the earth's surface, two men were hard at work getting ready to blast out a section of ore in the North Star Mine at Grass Valley, Calif.

It was the night of March 14 of last year. The men, John McGilvra and Albert Siedman, had just finished loading holes with powder. Then they began lighting the fuses of the "shots." Siedman had 17 holes to light and McGilvra had 14.

Both men had lit all their fuses, but Siedman, who had to relight several, delayed too long. He was only about 40 feet away, going toward the main shaft, when his first shot went off He was knocked down, unconscious.

McGilvra, waiting for his partner, was put in darkness. He relit his lamp and without a second's hesitation rushed for Siedman. But before he could quite reach him, a second shot went off, sending another shower of rocks on Siedman.

After this, with the shots exploding every few seconds, McGilvra went up the shaft, now in darkness, got hold of his partner and pulled him down behind a pillar of ore. There he waited while the rest of the blasts went off.

Siedman regained consciousness while McGilvra was taking him out of the mine. McGilvra, with remarkable courage, had saved his life, although risking his own with every move he made to rescue his companion.

Reward Heroes of Great Catastrophes.

This was one of the events that 25 busy and distinguished men came to Washington to discuss last week and McGilvra was one of the heroic miners to whom they awarded a Joseph A. Holmes Safety Association medal.

Each year this body of men, representing the United States Bureau of Mines, the Red Cross, the leading scientific and engineering societies of the country, various miners and mine operators organizations and other societies, gather in Washington to honor the miners who have given or risked their lives for their fellow "muckers" in the terrible emergencies that arise down below the ground.

The organization is named in honor of Joseph A. Holmes, the first director of the Bureau of Mines, who is generally regarded as the father of the mine safety movement in America—a movement that has saved thousands of lives since the Bureau of Mines was founded in 1910.

The members of the safety association, headed by Scott Turner, present director of the Bureau of Mines, as president, last week made awards of gold and silver medals to eleven miners, one of whom gave his life in an attempt to save a comrade.

Stories Surpass those Of War-time Courage.

The accounts of these men's deeds, presented to the committee in simple language, indicate a spontaneous courage and self-sacrifice equaling if not surpassing any of the most heroic deeds of war time. Like John McGilvra, who was awarded a gold medal, these miners, bred to danger, were without fear in an emergency.

Take Benjamin Major and David Jones as examples of heroes as brave as any who faced a machine gun nest or crawled into No Man's Land for a wounded comrade.

The pair were two of twelve who were working on a bench of the Mine of the United Verde Copper Co.'s open pit stripping operation near Clarkdale, Ariz. Some 35 boulders had been drilled and loaded with high explosives. The fuses were lit, but one went off prematurely. One man was pinned beneath a boulder by the shot.

Here is the scene. John Stout lies beneath a great rock. Around him are 34 great boulders, in each of which fire is sizzling up a short fuse toward a charge of explosive. Nine men have run to seek shelter from the blasts. But not Major and Jones.

Realizing that Stout is facing certain death and that there was but a few seconds left, the pair went to work. They went to Stout and began pulling out the burning fuses nearest him. They did not have time to pull all of the lighted fuse.

Jones was thrown down by the force of one shot near him. Major had gone to Stout's aid and was trying to free him, while 12 to 15 shots went off all around them When the last shot went off, it found all three of the men miraculously without injury.

Then the pair of workers released Stout from the boulder. He had only a few bad bruises—saved from certain death. To Jones and Major the safety association will present gold medals.

In these first awards there has been no tragedy, but unfortunately courage below the ground sometimes only has death as its reward. It was so with Robert Boyle, whose gold medal was awarded posthumously.

Robert Boyle was night boss at the Littleton Valley coal mine near Denver, Colo. Suffocated, he died in the dank gas of a black tunnel beside the body of Martin Kranleidis, a mechanic, whom he had gone to save.

Kranleidis had been sent down into the mine to oil a pump. This pump was situated a short distance from a board seal which had been constructed some months previously to isolate a portion of the mine where fire was burning. When the lift was pulled out Kranleidis was not on it.

Several men, including Boyle, were summoned. C. N. McCollum, the top boss, went down on the cage to a point about 300 feet below, where gas, which gave the mechanic no warning, extinguished his lamp.

Down Again Into Deadly Gases.

Then McCollum and Boyle went down together. Again the gas put out their head lamps. They went back up and were joined by Foreman Worman. Again they went down into the deadly gas.

McCollum stayed where the air was still breathable. Boyle had a flashlight and he and Worman were lowered 100 feet into the gas where Kranleidis was lying, apparently dead. They tried to hold their breath as they were lowered through this gas.

Boyle and Worman got Kranleidis' body in their arms and were trying to lift it toward the car when they became affected by the gas. Boyle gasped to Worman, "Get into the car, John" and signaled McCollum to ring the engineer to hoist.

After signaling, Boyle was unable to reach the car and the trip proceeded up the slope with Worman unconscious. The men of the mines tried, time and time again to reach Boyle and the mechanic, but the gas drove them back. The bodies were finally recovered by the use of oxygen breathing apparatus by the Denver Fire Department. The medal goes to Boyle's widow.

There is tragedy too in Edward Todd's rescue of Charles Huddine, because Huddine was dead even when Todd, an inexperienced miner, jumped to save him. Their fatal adventure came from another mine danger, flooding.

A shaft was flooded at the Ellis Mine near Cripple Creek, Colo. At its bottom was a pump. All but 13 feet had been unwatered by hoisting it out in buckets. Todd and Huddine were sent down to try to start the pump. They rode down in the bucket.

Then the pair stepped on a narrow partition timber and the bucket was hauled up. The cable was then lowered. It hit a projecting timber which was knocked loose. This struck Huddine on the head and knocked him into the water. And here is the way the State mine inspector tells the rest:

Blinded as He Looked Into Shaft.

"The unusual situation in which he was placed would unnerve many an experienced miner. It grips the imagination as one visualizes the scene. The falling water made an infernal din. Todd says that when he tried to look into the shaft he was blinded.

"When his partner fell into the water and was sinking without a struggle, without a moment's hesitation or a thought for his own safety, Todd jumped into the water to try to save him.

"He had on his heavy mining clothes. The water was ice cold. He must have had a desperate struggle to get Huddine to the other end of the shaft and climb on top of the pump, where he held Huddine's head between his knees while he pulled the bell cord for help."

HEROES OF THE MINES. The top photo shows a great mine explosion. On the left, three miners with oxygen apparatus are sealing up a section of burning mine. The miner in the center photo is placing a charge of blasting powder. The men in the picture on the right are going down to rescue their comrades in a terrific explosion in Pennsylvania in which 39 miners perished.

Heroes of Disasters Named for Medals

They Braved Horrors of Death Thousands of Feet Beneath the Earth's Surface in Major Explosions to Rescue Comrades.

Charles Huddine was dead, his neck broken by the falling plank. Todd did not know this of course, and was attempting to rescue him from drowning. Todd's award will be a silver medal.

Johan Gornik and Anton Gornik owe their lives to the seven men who on last May 9 went into a coal mine to pull entry stumps. The mine is at Superior, Wyo. William Wilkes, Thomas Whalen, John Soltis, Rudolph Zarko, Adam Flockhart, Pio Zandran and Dominic Delparo are the men.

The men were working at the face, in a coal seam, when a fall of coal completely buried the two Gorniks and pinned the legs of Zarko. Before starting to work, the crew had examined the place and sounded the top coal, which was 20 inches thick and 10 to 12 feet high.

From the crew's statements, the top coal fell without warning for a distance of 40 feet along the entry. The two were buried and the whole ceiling of the entry was left working—that is, it was vibrating and groaning in a way which meant that almost any minute the entire entry might cave in and completely crush all the workers.

The fall of coal had buried most of the tools. So the seven men were left almost hopeless to aid their companions, while above the top of the tunnel rumbled its warning. But to a man they stayed.

Working hurriedly, yet carefully, so as not to precipitate a cave-in of the ceiling, the seven men uncovered their comrades after an hour and a half. Both were alive and had only broken ribs, from which they recovered.

With the award of silver medals to these miners the committee finished its citations for mine valor in 1933. Since 1919, the founding date of the safety association, 68 gold, 32 silver and 40 bronze medals and 34 certificates of honor have been awarded.

The past year was a banner one in the small number of mine fatalities—but still 1,013 men found death below the ground. Up until 1930 the yearly average of deaths was around 2,500 men each year.

Rightly some of the lessening of the number of deaths goes to men like McGilvra, Major and Jones, who actually saved lives; but great credit belongs to the United States Bureau of Mines, the founding of which was the direct result of a great mine disaster in 1909—the explosion of the Cherry Creek Mine at Parnassus, Pa., which took the lives of 259 men.

This Bureau of Mines safety work is divided into three phases: First, in scientific experimentation to determine causes of mine disasters and to learn preventive methods; second, the training of miners in first aid and all the features of rescue work, and third, actual rescue work in mine disasters.

Seek Remedies For Earth's Terrors.

At Pittsburgh, Pa., the bureau maintains an experimental mine where the terror of the lower reaches can be analyzed and remedies determined. And, at that experimental mine the remarkable process of rock dusting for the prevention of explosions in coal mines was partially developed.

In the mining of coal explosions are the greatest danger. Minor blasts begun by a spark in inflammable gas shake the air of the mine full of coal dust. Then the blast continues as a dust explosion carrying death through the mine.

These great sundering blasts of dust are the great dealers of death to coal miners. Men are killed, tunnels cave in, a fire is started and the world hears the tragic account of another mine disaster.

Rock-dusting almost ends this danger. The process is this: All working surfaces are covered with a layer of finely ground rock—usually limestone. Water is used with cutting machines on the face where the coal is mined to keep dust to the minimum.

The rock dust, which will not explode, mingles with the coal dust in the air, making it much less apt to ignite. If an explosion does occur in a rock-dusted shaft, as it begins, the rock dust lining the sides, bottom and top of the shaft, flies into the air and blankets the blast almost before it starts.

Thousands Taught Life-saving Work.

The educational work of the bureau is phenomenal. Since its founding more than 800,000 persons connected with the mining industry have received first aid and rescue training. In 1932, 73,000 received the training, while last year, owing to appropriation cuts, the number was 40,000.

At the bureau it is estimated that at least 200 lives are saved each year by the direct use of first aid and that at least an equal number of fatalities and several thousand nonfatal accidents are prevented indirectly by the safety consciousness which training gives.

At one time the bureau trained crews of picked men in the use of oxygen breathing apparatus at almost every large mine. Now this

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Thousands of Sea Serpents Haunt the Southern Ocean

By Frederic Burton Tuttle.

Sea serpents?

Of course, thousands of them—swimming gracefully in the sparkling tropical waters of the South Seas, off the western coast of Panama and Lower California, around the Philippines and in the Indian Ocean.

"Their size perhaps may bar them from classification as serpents," asserts Dr. William Mann, director of the National Zoological Park, famous curator of reptiles and animals. "They seldom exceed 3 feet in length, and are both extremely poisonous and extremely beautiful."

The sea serpent conscious world has somehow overlooked these gaudy elapines in its quest for greater game. The public in this part of the globe knows little of their activities, because they do not inhabit the North Atlantic. They are extremely gentle, yet one bite inflicted by their long fangs is quite as deadly as the bite of a hooded cobra, and death follows instantly.

In his book, "Snakes of the World," Dr. Raymond L. Ditmars, the world's leading authority on reptiles, devotes considerable space to the sea snakes—so beautiful as they glide under the gangplanks of fruit boats bobbing in remote southern harbors.

Dr. Ditmars relates how passengers to tropical ports often are amazed when the sea snakes glide by the boats with a gentle, twisting motion. Usually they swim alone, being the individualists serpents always are. Occasionally they come in twos and threes and little groups, startling and dazzling observers by their sheer beauty.

The sea snakes are marked by brilliant bands, and their colors vary. Orange, brown, red, black, topaz, golden—they coast eternally, for the most part avoiding ship lanes and the haunts of man.

They belong to the elapine family, and are close cousins of the cobras of India, Indo-China, Malaysia and the Philippines. They have no hoods—and feed principally on eels and various species of fish. They spend much time in coastal waters, and the distances to which they venture at sea are more or less a matter of conjecture.

Breeding takes place on isolated beaches of southern oceans and seas. Here they come to mate and bask in the blazing tropical sun—and here they will bite, if they are molested. But there are few, if any, records of them having attacked men.

This is probably due to their elusiveness and their love of privacy, and the fact they seek uninvaded places for their excursions ashore. At such times they are more gregarious, and more often found with several others of their strange marine-reptilian race.

Their hold on the prehistoric is not strong and they are in no way related to the purported serpents observed in the north Pacific and the Caribbean. They cannot, by any manner, be construed as kin to the Loch Ness monster, whose antics, fancied and actual, are attracting the attention of the scientific and lay world.

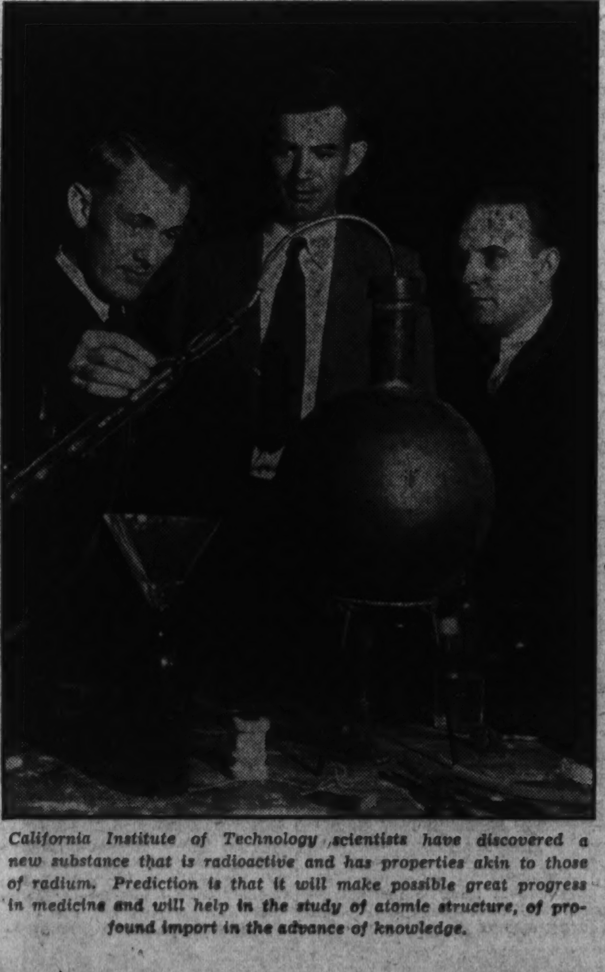
On only a few occasions have these sea snakes been exhibited in the United States. They do not thrive in captivity—thus upholding the tradition of all elapines.

While the world knits its brow and tries these days to locate an actual sea serpent, these motley, banded creatures of the deep glide in secretive dance through the southern seas—scarcely known to civilized men.

No doubt, as Dr. Mann suggests, the ancient mariners discovered them, perhaps seeing in them omen and superstition.

Magellan may have marveled at their colors, and even recorded them in his log, while, in some remote group of islands, natives worshiped them as gods.

Chemists Find Radium's "Twin"



California Institute of Technology scientists have discovered a new substance that is radioactive and has properties akin to those of radium. Prediction is that it will make possible great progress in medicine and will help in the study of atomic structure, of profound import in the advance of knowledge.

Laughs of the Week

Unkindest Cut of All.

The haughty senior girl sniffed disdainfully as the tiny freshman cut in. "And just why did you have to cut in when I was dancing?" she inquired nastily.

The freshman hung his head with shame. "I'm sorry, ma'am," he said, "but I'm working my way through college and your partner was waving a five-dollar bill at me."—Northwestern Purple Parrot.

Foreign News Flashes.

Business men of Haiti are urging the governmental subsidization of Voodooistic ceremonies, for the benefit of the tourist trade.

Toledo, Spain, is arranging to honor the American city of Toledo by naming one of its thoroughfares Toledo de Ohio street.

When the distinguished bacteriologist Yoshicika Tokugawa discovered a new germ, he enthusiastically presented a test tube of it to the Emperor of Japan with his compliments.—W. E. Farbstein, in Life.

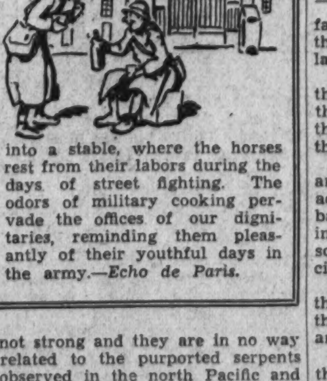
Dog Days Are Here Again.

Speaking of dogs, the residents of Vancouver, Canada, are being terrorized by a barking man described as a "huge hairy giant, almost nude." Residents report he prowls around in the snow outside their cabin doors in the moonlight, growling and yapping like a wolf. Indians up there say he is one of a race of Hairy Mountain Men who dwell in caves and hunt with clubs and stones. What we can't see is, why he'd be wearing clothes at all.

French Poilus Get Office Jobs.

In these times of riots, a new existence has begun for our poilus. They have left their barracks and installed themselves in government buildings.

At the ministry of the interior, the garage has been transformed into a stable, where the horses rest from their labors during the days of street fighting. The odors of military cooking pervade the offices of our dignitaries, reminding them pleasantly of their youthful days in the army.—*Echo de Paris.*



Radioactive Nitrogen Latest Triumph of the Laboratory

Pasadena, Calif., (Spl.).—For the first time in the scientific history of the world a new and hitherto unknown radioactive substance, containing properties similar to those of radium, has been produced.

Credit for the discovery goes to Dr. Charles C. Lauritsen, Richard Crane and W. W. Harper, of the California Institute of Technology. Collaborating, the trio have succeeded in converting carbon, a nonradioactive element, into an entirely new and highly radioactive form of nitrogen.

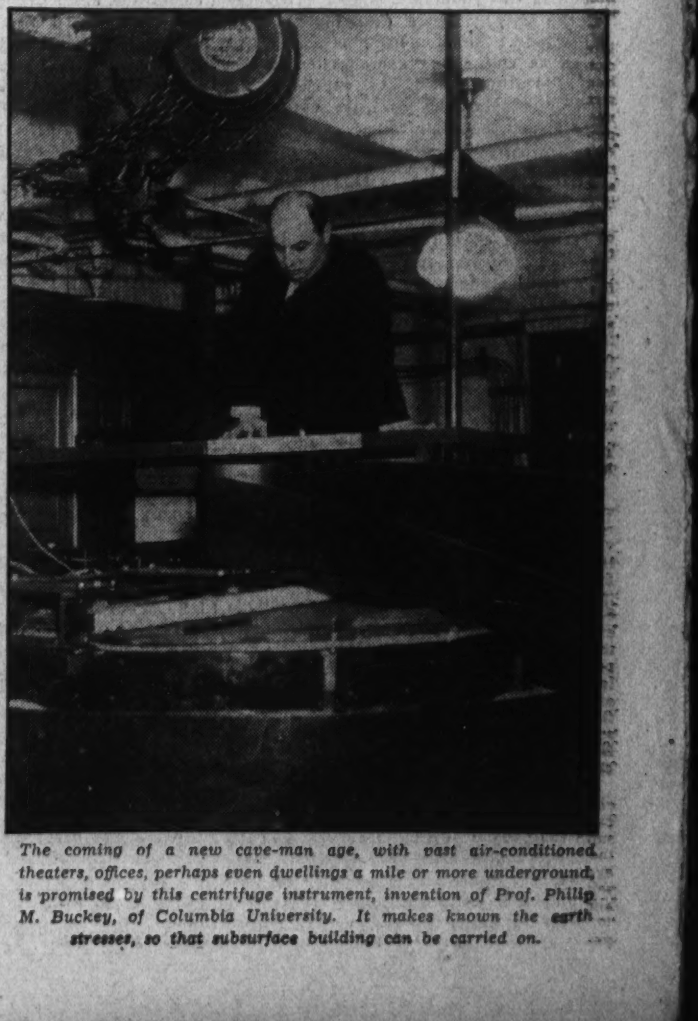
It is possible, scientists say, that the new substance will be found to be of vast importance to medicine, and certain that the methods used can be applied to advantage in the artificial production, for the first time, of other new radioactive substances, leading to profoundly important new data regarding atomic structure.

The trio of active young physicists energized deutons (heavy hydrogen particles) with a 900,000 volt vacuum tube, and allowed the deuton "cannon balls" to bombard carbon.

One result was the first artificial production of radioactivity in America, as the famous French couple, Jean Joliot and Irene Curie-Joliot, a few weeks ago produced a new radioactive element by bombarding known elements with alpha rays emitted by polonium, a substance furnished by nature, which emits alpha rays.

The California Institute of Technology scientists have gone the French one better by manufacturing their own "cannon balls" and "cannon," instead of resorting to polonium.

Dawn of a New Cave-Man Era



The coming of a new cave-man age, with vast air-conditioned theaters, offices, perhaps even dwellings a mile or more underground, is promised by this centrifuge instrument, invention of Prof. Philip M. Buckey, of Columbia University. It makes known the earth stresses, so that subsurface building can be carried on.

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TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4205.

Sunday, March 11, 1934.

Harrogate For Health.

Our felicitations to Harrogate's chief constable. He is a man of great courage and rare discernment. At all costs he is going to see to it that Harrogate remains what it has long been, most famous of British health resorts. A health resort by definition is a place of peace and quiet, where the raveled sleeve of care may be knit up by gentle sleep. Obviously no place for a world bridge contest! And that is what almost came to Harrogate and would have come had not the chief constable gone to the hotel and told the management that if the bridge players came the hotel might be closed as a gambling den. How thousands must have cheered when they heard that news. Only Harrogate merchants wept. They saw profits flying out the window.

But perhaps there is balm in Gilead after all. If bridge is banned at Harrogate, it may become the most popular place in the world. Here mental wrecks may come by the thousands, now that the constable has trumped the hotel man's ace, to clear their minds of all conventions, rules and bidding systems, to forget their own and, even more, their partners' transgressions against the formal code. Thousands of irritable husbands and wives may now go to Harrogate and within a fortnight be speaking to each other once again. Constable, you may be the savior of the modern home.

Made In Germany.

Charges of well-organized Nazi propaganda in this country seem substantiated by recent attacks on Jewish students at Columbia, accompanied by the posting of the swastika emblem about the college campus. From other sources information is available concerning attempts to stir up racial prejudice. There are obvious efforts to revive the Klan spirit, from which this country suffered several years ago.

Such attempts should be stamped out before they have time or opportunity to make headway. Unfortunately, nothing is more easy to fan into destroying flame than prejudice against race or religion. And such fire once started is hard to stop. The Klan would not have died so easily except for the absurd antics of those who draped bedsheets about them and called themselves by ridiculous titles, and its obvious exploitation at $10 a head.

The present revival of the same spirit of intolerance is not accompanied by Klucks and Kleagles. It is a more sinister movement than that of ten years ago, and there are indications that at least some of its roots trace to Germany. The form of government in that country, and its practices on the German people, are not primarily our business. As we have observed heretofore in these columns, organized indignation over the crimes of others may easily savor of undue self-righteousness.

But tolerance toward others is predicated on similar respect for our ideals. If there is any evidence of Nazi propaganda in this country it should be treated by the only methods that these gentry understand. The undergraduate organ at Columbia shows due appreciation of this in advocating immediate expulsion for those students who organize to impose Nazi aims upon their fellows.

An Editor's Choice.

Although legal precedent may seem to be on the side of the legislators who cited Vance Armentrout for contempt when he refused to divulge the name of a letter-writer in the Louisville Courier-Journal, journalists everywhere will hail his action as the right one. The newspaper tradition has always been to protect at any cost those whose services a newspaper has accepted. Whether or not the law insists that a newspaper has no privilege to withhold the name of a contributor, journalism has always held to this right, and more than one editor and reporter has gone to jail because of this honorable stand.

The system of journalism depends to a great extent upon the receipt of information that is of a confidential nature. No newspaperman ever willingly would divulge whence comes his information, if it came to him in confidence, no matter how a court may rule. This is not anarchy, any more than it is for a doctor or a priest (both of whom are generally protected by statute) to refuse to make confidences public. The Courier-Journal is one of the country's ablest newspapers and its acting editor's refusal to name the man who sent it a letter, asking that his name be withheld, is in the paper's own fine tradition, and the best custom of newspapers everywhere. That Armentrout would rather be jailed than go back upon a great tradition is proof that newspapers firmly believe, not that they are above the law, but that their integrity must be maintained at whatever cost.

When newspaper editors act in this manner the public's trust in them is strengthened and the meaning of the phrase, "the freedom of the press," is given clarity at a time when it is greatly needed.

Nothing Like It.

"There never has been such a meeting anywhere, except perhaps in Italy," said Gerard Swope, speaking of the conferences of code authorities and business leaders held last week in Washington. The suggested resemblance between our recovery program and the Italian Corporative State, with its industrial and labor syndicates forming corporate bodies under governmental control, is both arresting and significant. The United States has witnessed the assembling of an economic council called to discuss and to help frame the economic policies by which industry is to be guided and governed in the months ahead. It is something new and startling in American experience, the revolutionary implications of which have not been apprehended by the public at large.

The NRA is no longer regarded by the Administration as an emergency organization. Its planning is predicated upon the belief that the regimentation of labor and industry has become an integral and permanent feature of our institutional life. By urging representatives of codified industries to make constructive suggestions and voice complaints, the Administration has tried to emphasize self-regulation both as the objective and as the justification for departure from the traditional system of individualistic competitive enterprise. However, the conference brought to light the limitations of the self-regulatory principle in the case of many industries in which wholesale violations of code agreements are alleged to exist.

Hence it is not surprising to find that General Johnson is preparing to invoke the penal sections of the law against offenders, while President Roosevelt is about to ask for an extension of the licensing provisions which expire next July. Recalcitrant minorities must either be compelled to conform to regulations or cooperating majorities will have to be released from restrictions that handicap them. Problems of enforcement, therefore, have become of increasing importance as the initial work of organization approaches completion.

If the Administration had been content to liberalize the antitrust laws, leaving industries free to conclude agreements or not, as they chose, the Government might have confined its activities to supervision of organized self-regulated groups. But a comprehensive program of socialized planning inevitably calls for coercion from time to time. The pressure to violate code agreements, when onerous demands are made upon the membership, is often irresistible. The work of policing and of disciplining such recalcitrants will be a stupendous task. It is an undertaking beyond the powers of a Government bureaucracy, and can only succeed in so far as the program is reasonable enough to enlist private cooperation in giving effect to public policies.

Some idea of the difficulties encountered when the Government tries to punish a private industry for infractions of regulatory legislation is afforded by the recent suit against the Sugar Institute. The hearings have extended over many months, testimony and exhibits fill a ten-foot shelf, and the decision, announced last week, exceeds 100,000 words. The institute, although convicted of illegal practices, has not been dissolved, and the task of regulating the sugar refining industry, which it represents, probably will be delegated to it under the recovery administration.

"Cracking down" to force acceptance of code regulations is no doubt necessary, but unless it is done with discretion, it may result in "cracking up." For the United States has neither the knowledge, the organization, nor the desire to emulate countries that have subjected their industries and their labor organizations to dictatorial decrees, backed by fear of punishment.

How To Choose.

It is announced that Postmaster General Farley will soon follow the example set by other members of the Democratic National committee, and surrender his party position while retaining his public office. But why should Mr. Farley give up a political position which he has earned by hard work in the party ranks in order to hold a public office which confronts him with problems for the solution of which he has no special qualifications? Would it not rather seem in the interest both of his party and of the public for Mr. Farley to cling to the job which he has been trained to administer?

Were merit made the test of public appointment, it would not be necessary to worry about the party affiliations or the extra-governmental party duties of a Federal officeholder. With the spoils system eradicated, public office would not be sought by dispensers of patronage, and incumbents would be too busy doing the work assigned them to engage in partisan activities of a distracting nature. In other words, if Mr. Farley and other resigning members of the Democratic National committee now in the Government service had been placed there after a nonpartisan test of their efficiency, the question of serving two masters probably never would have been raised.

If the United States is to go forward with the ambitious program of economic planning which the Administration has outlined, the country must have the best kind of expert guidance in every branch of the public service. The system of rewarding politicians for party services with gifts of office becomes unendurably costly when a government ceases to be one of limited powers and becomes an active and intrusive agency of social control directing the complicated economic activities of all its citizens.

Party machinery is essential to the effective functioning of a democratic government, since it makes the contacts between the people and their representatives. Nevertheless, this Government can not continue to pay the workers of any party with gifts of office in an age that increasingly demands the services of experts in every branch of the public service. Other means of rewarding the useful politicians who do the hard work of organizing and disciplining party members must be devised if a Federal Government of enlarged powers is not to be overwhelmed by the wastes and mistakes which are the product of ignorance and indifference to the public welfare.

A Dilatory Modification.

In his decision to curtail transportation of the air mail by the Army President Roosevelt yielded to circumstances. When the contracts of the private companies were canceled he believed that the Army Air Corps could act as an efficient substitute. Ten fatal accidents in 17 days witness the grave error of that assumption and reflect seriously on the good judgment of the military authorities who advised the President in this matter.

Every patriotic American sincerely hopes that the Administration will achieve success in the discharge of the heavy responsibilities given it by mandate of the people. There can be no doubt that the President has greatly impressed the people by his courage and prompt action in attacking most complicated problems. While policies are debatable—and it is the duty as well as the privilege of citizens and the press to debate them—it is the universal desire that the Chief Executive, as head of the Government of all the people, may succeed in his leadership.

The key to the President's policy, as set forth by himself, is experimentation. It has been claimed for him, if not by him, that he would be as prompt and courageous in reversing policies if they proved wrong as he has been in adopting them. When the President summarily canceled the air-mail contracts the reaction from the country was instantaneous, general and adverse to the decision. Sad to relate, the mistake was demonstrated to be such by a prompt succession of fatal accidents for which inclement weather is not sufficient explanation. Moreover, competent critics of the Administration's decision were condemned, as in the case of America's most distinguished pilot, Col. Lindbergh.

The President might have enormously enhanced his prestige and further strengthened the confidence of the people in his leadership, if he had taken an earlier opportunity to admit this mistake. It is unfortunate that four more fatal accidents have been required to bring about modification of a policy for which the word slapdash is no exaggeration.

What Washington Wants.

Washington taxpayers deeply appreciate the interest of some Congressmen in their pocketbooks, but there is a point at which even tax reduction becomes undesirable. While Representative Blanton was explaining how a slice could be cut from the local tax rate, parents of children attending the Ketchum School were threatening to revolt against the compulsory attendance law because the health of pupils is menaced by coal gas fumes escaping from an antiquated furnace. When parsimony gives rise to such conditions it can arouse only resentment among the rank and file of citizens.

Congress of late has given disproportionate attention to the revenue side of the District budget, slighting actual needs of this disfranchised municipality. Interest on the Hill seems to have centered in reduction of the Federal allowance, rather than in maintenance of our municipal institutions on something more than a starvation basis. The District, which has no debts, has been required to maintain a large surplus while essential improvements have been postponed. Then the surplus has been used as an excuse for further reduction of the Federal allowance.

There is much more local demand for modernization of Washington's schools than there is for the proposed cut in the tax rate. Alleged economies at the expense of child health and education do not appeal to the residents of Washington. They are willing to pay whatever taxes are necessary to provide ample, healthful and sanitary school facilities, and to maintain the municipal government, providing Congress will take care of the extraordinary expenditures incurred because this city is the Nation's Capital.

In dealing with the District budget Congress should take note of urgent municipal requirements and work out a fiscal relationship between the District and the Federal Government that will not sacrifice local institutions to National objective.

Mile Posts

A Parade of the Past From the Files of The Post.

TWENTY YEARS AGO TODAY.

CHARLES F. MURPHY, leader of Tammany Hall; James E. Gaffney, his political and business associate; Thomas Darlington, former health commissioner, and George W. Plunkitt, former State senator, were dropped as members of the National Democratic Club because of unpaid dues.

JUDGE T. TAKATA, of the court of appeals of Japan, sat on the bench with Justice Wright in the District Supreme Court and heard part of the trial of the Gillette will case.

REPRESENTATIVE SUMNERS, of Texas, offered an amendment to place seed distribution in the hands of the Department of Agriculture. It was voted down 90 to 36. Members from agricultural districts resented the characterization of seed distribution as "graft."

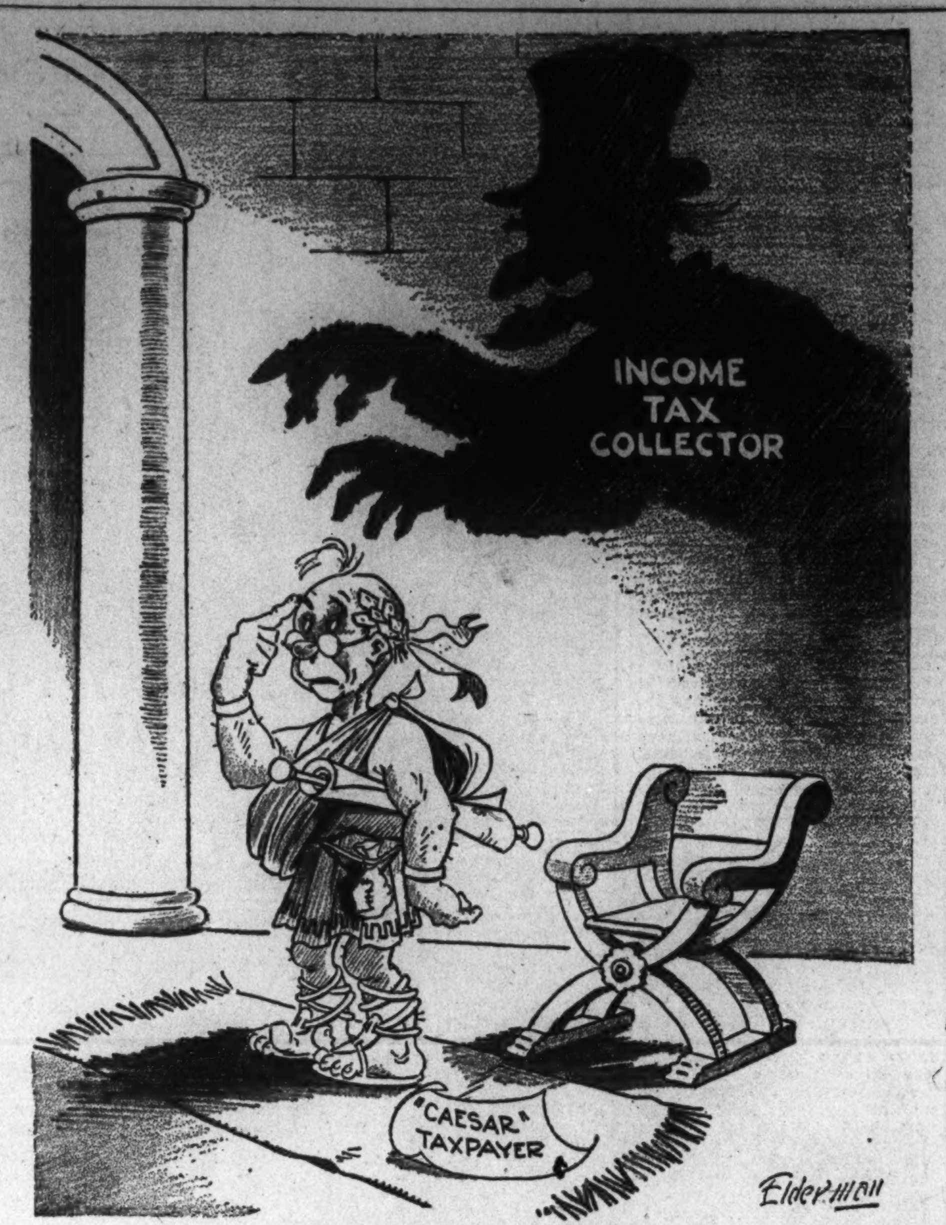
TEN YEARS AGO TODAY.

THE McKENZIE bill, which authorized the acceptance of Henry Ford's bid for Muscle Shoals, was approved in the House by a vote of 227 to 142.

"MONTICELLO," in Albemarle County, Va., once the home of Thomas Jefferson, was willed to Amelia L. Mayhoff, of New York.

THE JAPANESE navy department ordered the destroyers Amatsukeze, Isokaze and Tokitsukaze to sail for the Kurile Islands in April with supplies for the American Army fliers on a round-the-world flight.

SECRETARY HOOVER, of the Commerce Department, said it would be "most unfortunate for the people of this country" if radio broadcasting should come within the control of any single corporation, individual or combination.



Beware the Ides of March!

Can College Graduates Read?

[M. Lincoln Schuster, senior partner of the publishing firm of Simon & Schuster, believes that "reading apathy is an occupational disease from which many suffer." In that entertaining trade paper, The Publisher's Weekly, he discusses this disease at some length. Because of the universality of the subject, we reprint herewith a part of his article, omitting that which is applicable only to the book trade itself.]

COLLEGE graduates who do not know how to read constitute a major indictment of American educational methods and a constant challenge to the country's publishers and book sellers.

Large numbers of college graduates do know how to read, in the fullest sense, but there are far too many whose acute reading apathy might be described as an occupational disease. To observant teachers and candid publishers, this statement is a commonplace of the day's work.

* * * *

It is true that alumni of almost all colleges have more or less mastered the mechanics of reading and they have managed to batter their way through enough "required reading" to pass their examinations and acquire their diplomas, but they have come to loathe reading and, to make matters worse they think they are completely and finally "educated." In all too many instances books are associated in their minds with assignments and examinations; reading means work, in some cases even pain. A book becomes, in recollection, a dreaded chore. The root of the trouble goes back even further than college days. In the most impressionable days at school, book reading too often has become associated with midnight-oil and the drudgery of home-work. Students are taught by teachers who are themselves victims of the same educational process, and who openly or subconsciously have a positive distaste for disinterested reading. Wrong life patterns are thus formed, and instead of stepping forth as an eager candidate for continuing education, who should look forward to a lifetime of learning and reading after commencement, we get an unripe Bachelor of Arts who is scarcely an adult and who shuns education like the plague.

Fortunately the more progressive educators are trying to correct this condition. Some schools are letting students discover the fun in good books. Some professors, like Copeland, formerly at Harvard, Phelps at Yale, Weaver and Erskine at Columbia, have the inspired faculty of setting their students' hair on fire for self-education, the only kind that is durable, and the kind that is utterly impossible without a thorough mastery of bookreading, home library-building, and the technique of what Dr. Abraham Flexner calls "tearing the heart out of a book."

* * * *

TEACHERS should not give out assignments on the bland assumption that their pupils know how to read efficiently. Reading must be taught and learned as a technique, as an art, as a working method of self-education; as a way of life. I don't mean a vague rapture for "the booksy folk" and literary teas. I mean a robust respect for knowledge, an adventurous and tough-minded attitude toward ideas, a willingness to grow and experiment and think for one's self, a civilized and thoroughly liberal determination never to stop learning.

Turn the average college graduate loose in the New York Public Library or in the British Museum, and he is utterly at sea. Courses in the art of reading should correct this. Beginning even in elementary grades and in high schools, boys and girls should be taught and inspired to have pride of ownership in books, to use books and libraries resourcefully and with relish. The actual procedure of extracting information and acquiring knowledge from books can be taught deliberately and systematically. Thus students should master intelligent note-taking as an educational process, instead of sedulous transcribing, which is little short of legalized cribbing and school-boy plagiarism.

* * * *

In such courses on the methodology of reading, the rudiments of bibliography and classification should be taught, together with the thrill of tracking down facts in reference books, the adventure of ideas, the relation of literature to life, the elements of criticism, appraisal and book-selection, together with the physical care of books and the history of books and libraries.

Teachers who can capture the imagination of their students, and direct and inspire, rather than force and warp, their reading habits should be encouraged and rewarded. Librarians should work more closely with grade schools, high schools and colleges in the formulation of reading lists and courses in the art of reading and home-library building. Without the mastery of this most basic of all tools, education becomes a mockery and the student a hater rather than a lover of books. Without such equipment, most people can't use a public library or enjoy a private one. At best they become occasional book borrowers, parasites on the world of letters.

* * * *

WHENEVER booksellers and publishers foregather, there is much talk of poor retail outlets, small homes with insufficient shelf space, high prices and the competition of radio, the movies, bridge, golf and motor cars. These are all legitimate topics for trade surveys, but underlying all of them is the cardinal problem of the desire to read. When you have the desire, you will walk a mile to find a book store; you will prune the deadwood from your shelves and make room for the better books, old and new alike; you will borrow, steal or otherwise raise the money or cut less durable satisfaction from your budget; you will silence the radio, forget the juvenile fantasy of the screen; you will weary of grand slams, niblicks and traffic congestion. The will is everything.

* * * *

If the 5,000,000 college graduates of this country increased their book-reading time by even as little as 10 per cent, the results would be tremendous. If people generally changed their intellectual fuel or recharged their mental batteries with the same regularity they devoted to changing motor oil every 1,000 miles, or replacing frayed playing cards, there might be something like a rebirth of learning in our republic, and a new deal for publishers and booksellers.

As it is, we are distinctly not a book-reading country. We wallow in magazines and drug ourselves with movies.

I applaud Prof. Walter B. Pitkin's commencement day advice: "Don't sell your books and keep your diplomas. Sell your diplomas, if you can get anyone to buy them, and keep your books!"

To sum it all up, too many men and women use their college degrees as an official license to "settle down" in an intellectual rut, as a social sanction exempting them from thinking their own thoughts and buying their own books.

The Line of Talk.

John Dos Passos, author of "1919," and other novels in the modern manner, was recently in Washington. He reports what he saw, heard and felt in The New Republic for this week. Excerpts are reprinted herewith.

IN the lobby of the hotel a white-haired old lady with a manner of speech from far south of the Mason and Dixon line is saying to another white-haired old lady: "My dear, the Senator has been so kind . . . he remembered dear Fred perfectly . . . he's going to take the matter up this mornin' at 11:30. . . . He invited me to come to his office."

In the waiting room at the Union Station a colored man in a frayed overcoat is saying to another colored man in a frayed overcoat: "Jobs . . . man there ain't no use to think about it . . . I doan know where you come from, but you better tun roun' an go back there while the goin's good. A man of color ain't got no more chance to git a job wid de Democrats than to—to—to git to be President."

In the newspapermen's club they are eating spaghetti and talking about the association of reporters and editorial writers that is being formed, no, of course it's not a labor union, it's a guild. But at another table they are talking about a real union the NRA employes have formed. They discovered in one office girls being worked 14 hours a day, 7 days a week.

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AT the Metropolitan Club a tall man is talking over a plate of Chesapeake oysters: "But what government that has started on inflation has ever been able to resist the temptation to continue?"

At a Swedish restaurant bright young men from the economics departments of Middle Western colleges are arguing late over a long table from which the meal has been cleared away. "But can you see anything but brilliant improvisation and a juggler's skill in holding his audience?" "Well, I've seen Moscow and I've seen Germany, and I'm watching this Washington show as intently as I can, but for the life of me I can't tell the direction things are going." "You mean the left hand doesn't know what the right hand doeth?" "Neither does anybody else."

At a press conference an administrator is telling the reporters: "If the Republicans publish any more pamphlets like the last one, I'll believe Farley is subsidizing the Republican National committee . . . I mean their stuff is so dumb it's a great help."

* * * *

A WESTERN Senator getting out of a taxicab where he's been talking about the French revolution, being driven down the snowy avenue through the zero-cold night: "Well it's a great and terrible time to be alive. Something is going to happen in this great country and we are going to see it . . . I couldn't say just what."

Out of an armchair overlooking Lafayette Square: "Yes, people actually seem to walk faster than they did in Washington. Even in the Cosmos Club you see new youthful faces."

A tall thin young Farmer-Laborite in lumberman's boots addressing the Unemployed Convention: "In northern Minnesota we are slaves under the Steel Trust. The Steel Trust owns everything, runs everything. We know that Roosevelt says he is for the ordinary man; we try to believe in Roosevelt, but what we see is the Steel Trust."

ONE DAY OF REST.

We have all come to appreciate Sunday as we never did before, says the Chicago Tribune. Because usually on Sunday nobody down in Washington pokes the poor old dollar around and makes it sit up on its hind legs and snap sugar off its nose and jump through a hoop. The poor old thing is just left to crawl over to a corner of its cage and get a good sleep.

The Post Impressionist

"Answering That Description."

Postoffice, Sunday.

Having escaped from prison through the use of one wooden pistol and several wooden heads, bandit Dillinger gains omnipresence along with liberty. Simultaneously, he—or, as the cautious police put it, "a man answering that description"—has been seen near Akron, Ohio; Springfield, Ill.; Louisville, Ky., and Frederick, Md.

Meanwhile, the French have returned to their 30 days' inanimate rumors that swindling Stavisky is still alive. This super bond-salesman, whose persuasiveness wrecked ministries and raised riots, never blew out his brains when a pursuing posse rapped at his Alpine chalet. The venal creatures turned him darkly loose, to keep him quiet regarding persons of influence. Apparently he was less likely to talk living than dead.

Consequently, he also has been "seen"—in Buenos Aires, aboard a tramp ship bound thither, in the immediate vicinity of Samuel Insull's Athenian retreat.

* * * *

May we be permitted a dissident murmur? This type of fable is as recurrent in real life as the tango in dance music. It is always accepted with an eagerness. It is seldom true.

Mr. Dillinger is doubtless alive somewhere—more's the pity — and he will, doubtless, be captured somewhere; but the chances are heavy against his being taken near Akron, Springfield, Louisville, or Frederick. Monsieur Stavisky is almost certainly as dead as Dickens' Marley, although his ghost is more lively.

The current rumors are chiefly important for their renewed indication of man's inherent romanticism and of the fallibility of his rough-and-ready "identifications." The average citizen will believe anything as long as it is not so credible as revealed religion; he will identify, or fail to identify, anybody exactly as his heart governs his head.

* * * *

Lord Kitchener, having served his usefulness in recruiting a voluntary army and demonstrated the antiquity of his theories about warfare, was dispatched by a grateful government on a not very secret mission to Russia. In the waters off north Scotland, his ship was torpedoed by an enemy submarine. He was drowned. Drowned, say you? A dozen authentic British prisoners in as many German prison camps wrote two dozen authentic letters, passed by the censor, each declaring Kitchener a distinguished guest at each of those detention-places. Admiral von Tirpitz was too modest to announce his bag.

Only a few years before that, the Titanic sank, her Capt. Smith remaining on the bridge when she plunged—but "a man exactly answering his description" was soon avoiding friends in New York and, of course, Denver. Oscar Wilde, most overrated of modern literary figures, dies in a Paris hospital, unable to meet his doctor's bill. George Sylvester Viereck remarks that Wilde's last words should have been "I'm dying beyond my means." At once, people declare these were indeed Wilde's last words. Then Viereck wonders whether Wilde is "really dead," and Wilde is shortly observed in Manhattan's lower East Side and on the plage at Cannes.

* * * *

The fable repeats minor details without chilling its reception. One of the few cases of alleged false burial that seems supported by subsequent evidence occurred in Russia, where (remember your "Boris Gudenov") there have been so many False Dimitris, and where the latest Czar and his son have frequently "reappeared." All the Romanoffs believe that Alexander I did not die at Taganrog but retired into a Siberian monastery; a Soviet news agency reported his rifled "tomb" to contain only cobble-stones. Consequently, the French sought cobble-stones in the final repository of that Parisian suicide and precursor of Stavisky, the Swedish match king Kreuger, also "seen" elsewhere.

In at least one famous case it was a mother that "saw" her missing son—of course, because she so sadly wanted to:

Roger Tichborne, heir to an English title, was aboard the Bella when, off Brazil, she sank with all hands, in 1854. Lady Tichborne was the only member of his family that did not doubt the man who claimed the estate more than a decade later: Arthur Orton, son of a Wagga Wagga, Queensland, butcher. He was convicted of perjury and died in 1898.

* * * *

One idle afternoon, an American, not unrelated to The Post Impressionist, sat in a Kentish garden discussing this subject with H. G. Wells and the editor of a London newspaper. Wells wondered whether, should a personage so well known as G. Bernard Shaw be erroneously reported missing, he would be "identified." A few days later the newspaper humorously announced Shaw's "disappearance." From Scotland, Wales and Cornwall the presence was signaled of "a man answering the description."

* * * *

And sometimes the "description" arbitrarily works the other way:

Whitie G., the best second-story man of his time, escaped from the police of a city rather near here. When retaken, some months later, he described his escape to us—and the chief of police:

"Huntin' a freight, I beat it for the railroad tracks. Afternoon it was. I passed one o' them telegraph towers. The fellow seen me an' waved. I waved back an', just to look friendly, ast him the time o' day. He tol' me a quarter of three. So I says 'S' long,' an' he says 'S' long,' an'——"

"A quarter of three!" the chief of police interrupted. "And my records 'll prove that that telegraph operator had received and relayed our description of Whitie as a 'wanted' man, a just-escaped convict —at 2:30! What's the use of descriptions, anyhow?"

Andorra Has Another Moment on the Stage

Midget Country of the Pyrenees Spurns $50,000 Offer From One Who Would Be King; Catholic University Historian Tells Nation's Story.

ANDORRA, a vest pocket-sized country perched among the crags of the Pyrenees, has made another of its rare excursions onto Page One.

At one time the tiny principality broke into print about once a year through a change in government or some other medium. Always the story was enhanced by the statement that Andorra was "the world's smallest republic," which, apparently, it isn't.

This time, however, Andorra proudly announced that someone had offered $50,000 for the privilege of becoming its king—not for the whole country, just for the throne. At first, it was reported Samuel Insull had made the proffer in a play to beat the United States in its efforts to bring him back to Chicago to face sundry charges in the collapse of his utilities empire.

Then it was revealed that the offer came from a home town boy who had come over here years ago and made a fortune selling fish or something in Chicago. The offer, after several days, met a dignified refusal.

The incident brings from the Rev. P. W. Browne, of the Catholic University of America history department, the story of Andorra.

* * * *

ANDORRA, he writes, is an autonomous and semi-independent state on the Franco-Spanish frontier on the southern slope of the oriental Pyrenees. It is larger than Monaco, Liechtenstein, or San Marino—the other "pocket-handkerchief" state of Europe—but different politically.

Andorrans.

Andorra is usually set down in our history texts as the "smallest republic in the World." Andorra is not a republic; it is merely a quaint autonomous collectivist political entity, with a distinctive medieval glamor that modernity has failed to destroy.

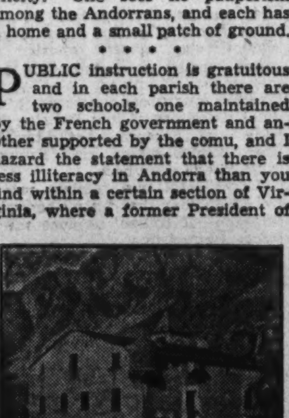
The total area of this midget state is 190 square miles and its entire population is 5,400, scattered among six parishes. The capital, Andorra-la-Vieja, is perched on a rocky ledge of the peak of Anclar. It has fewer than 200 houses, all hoary with age and scarred by the chill blasts that for centuries have swept from the snow-capped peaks to the north.

Within Andorra you travel over highways that re-echo the tread of Carolingian hosts and the footfalls of Saracens, from whom it was wrested 12 centuries ago.

The Andorrans are a division of the great Catalonian family that formerly inhabited the long stretch of territory between Urgel and Perpignan. Like the Catalonians, the Andorrans are most industrious, honest and hospitable, and their domestic life is patriarchal in its simplicity. One sees no pauperism among the Andorrans, and each has a home and a small patch of ground.

* * * *

PUBLIC instruction is gratuitous and in each parish there are two schools, one maintained by the French government and another supported by the comu, and I hazard the statement that there is less illiteracy in Andorra than you find within a certain section of Virginia, where a former President of the United States had a summer residence. Grave crimes are practically unknown.



"The Palace."

In all the parishes you find organizations not unlike our building and loan associations, where villagers may borrow funds to develop their land holdings or to purchase live stock. Taverns, butcher shops and the like customarily are the property of the parish, which also derives revenue from communal pasturages.

The population of Andorra consists mainly of shepherds and farmers. The chief crops are tobacco, cabbages, potatoes and beans. It is surprising to see the quantity of garden-truck an Andorran can raise on a small plot of land. To supplement natural lands, terraces of considerable extent have been raised on the hillsides, at great cost of time and labor.

* * * *

COMMERCIALLY, Andorra is not of great importance and much of the business of the valley is centered at Sant-Julia-de Loria, owing to its proximity to Seo d'Urgel where there is a fairly large market. Industries are restricted to the manufacturing of cigars, matches and coarse tweed.

The little State has a peculiar form of government. The region is divided into six parishes, each of which sends four representatives to a general council twice a year at Andorra-la-Vieja. This council elects a syndic and a vice syndic, the former being termed "the president." The office pays less than 100 pesetas a year (a peseta at the present time in American currency is worth less than 10 cents). The other members of the council receive 10 pesetas per session. They are entertained at the expense of the community and their horses cared for.

* * * *

IN Andorra-la-Vieja is found one of the most remarkable legislative halls in existence. It is known by the Andorrans as "The Palace." It is a pretentious structure with an imposing facade. Over the main entrance is a white marble escutcheon bearing the arms of Andorra, with an inscription "Domus concilii, Sedes justitiae," and some other Latin phraseology which I was unable to decipher. This building is the meeting place of the council, the school, courthouse and gaol. A dilapidated flight of stairs leads to the main entrance. To the right, as you enter, is the council room, not unlike the living room of an ancient farmhouse. There is an immense kitchen with a huge fireplace where a whole ox might be roasted at one time. It would seem that the councilors fare sumptuously during their legislative deliberations.

The custodian of "The Palace" was a venerable lady whose great delight was the showing of the president's hat. It looked quite medieval, but on examining the receptacle that inclosed it I noticed that it was a pasteboard box bearing the label of an American hat factory!

A Dandy Fellow, Frankenstein, If You Know Him!

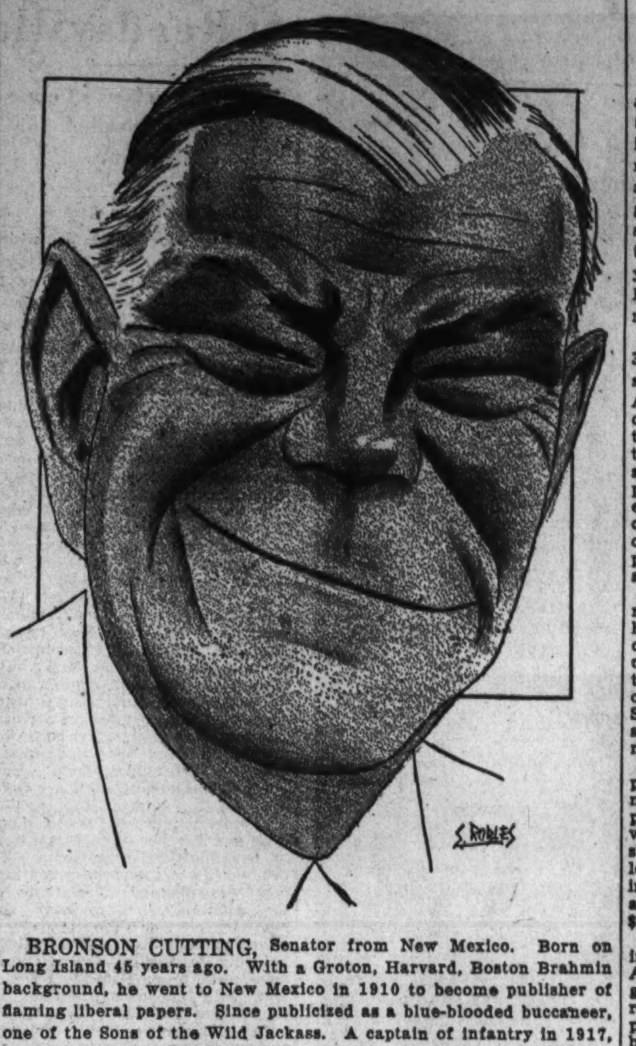
By Ford K. Brown.

In one or two important particulars the Frankenstein Club is the best club in the world. It has no premises, no officers, no meetings and never publishes its members' names. No member has ever mentioned it in Who's Who. Qualification is rigid, election automatic. The membership is composed of those persons who let it be known publicly that they are still mixed up about Frankenstein and the monster. Example:

> I would rather deal with Bill Green, John Lewis, Ed McGrady, Mike MacDonough, George Berry, and a host of others I could name, than with any Frankenstein that you may build up under the guise of a company union.—Gen. Hugh Johnson.

This has got to be stamped out. The point is that in Mrs. Shelley's book a scientist named Frankenstein creates a monster who has no name. The monster gets out of hand, being soulless as well as nameless, and is last seen—but not in the vastly unimproved movie version—flying over the Siberian ice wastes in a sledge, followed by Frankenstein in fatal pursuit. Frankenstein himself escaped nobody's control, and certainly did no harm to his creator. His creator was Mrs. Shelley, and she sold him. While you can speak of Mr. Roosevelt if you want to as a Frankenstein who created the monster ICAAAA, you can hardly speak of him as creating a Frankenstein.

The National Gallery



BRONSON CUTTING, Senator from New Mexico. Born on Long Island 45 years ago. With a Groton, Harvard, Boston Brahmin background, he went to New Mexico in 1910 to become publisher of flaming liberal papers. Since publicized as a blue-blooded buccaneer, one of the Sons of the Wild Jackass. A captain of infantry in 1917, Assistant Military Attache of the American Embassy in London in 1917-1918. First appointed, then elected to the Senate. Won a notable battle against customs' censorship of books. Ardent New Dealer. Could have been in the Cabinet had he wished to be.

Philippines Yield To Social Trends Of the 'Other Side'

By Vicente Albano Pacis.

Manila, P. I., March 10.—Oriental and European influences at last are telling on the Philippines. Legalized lottery, such as found in European countries, has appeared as a Government institution. Segregated and legalized prostitution, such as flourishes in Europe and the Orient, has been advocated for years by a powerful section of the Philippine Medical Association and may be realized soon.

This week, prizes aggregating 350,000 pesos were awarded in the so-called first national sweepstakes. Another will be staged in April. According to the new law, such contests may be held not more than twice each year. The name "sweepstake" is a flimsy disguise for a plain lottery, for the winning tickets are determined through a process of shuffling and drawing and only the winners of the three grand prizes, previously drawn, are finally ascertained through a horse race.

American laws countenance horse races, frown upon lotteries. But it has been well said that the American Constitution follows the American flag only when it pleases. As the Philippines, during all the years of liquor prohibition in the United States, stayed legally wet, so now, in spite of American laws, she is running lotteries.

Lotteries, of course, are a sort of painless taxes. The people, to a man or woman, and without much persuasion, take a chance. A local writer remarked: "If America should put up a national recovery lottery it would abolish hoarding, improve on the national psychology and raise that expected deficit of $9,000,000,000."

Even lotteries, however, will pale into insignificance in their un-Americanism when and if the segregation of vice advocated here is realized. Governor General Murphy, a Catholic, has for the time being, discouraged the movement. When, last month, the medical association invited Murphy to deliver an address, he gave one that fairly sent the advocates of the "district" running for cover.

Deflation Is Feared In Stock Control Bill

Brookings Economist Commends Provisions Against Manipulation, but Declares Curb on Margin Operation Will Mean Terrific Strain on Credit of Nation.

In the last of two articles, Dr. Charles O. Hardy, of the Brookings Institution, examining the pending Fletcher-Rayburn stock exchange bill, answers the following questions: (1) Is the bill wholly practicable? (2) Which of its provisions seem beneficial? Which harmful? (3) What would be the effect of the end of short selling? (4) How would the ban on margin trading probably work out? (5) How might the bill prove deflationary?

By Charles O. Hardy.

FEW bills in Congress have ever created so great interest as the Fletcher-Rayburn bill to control stock exchange speculation. Some of its provisions seem practicable, while others seem unenforceable. And to the economist who has no unreasoning hostility to speculation as such, some provisions of the bill must appear as harmful as others appear beneficial.

Short selling is to be prohibited unless permitted by the Federal Trade Commission. In order to make a short sale it is necessary for the seller to borrow certificates to deliver to the buyer. This can ordinarily be done only through a broker whose books are subject to inspection. Hence if the commission decides against short selling the decision can be enforced readily.

As for the economic effects of this provision, economists generally held that short selling helps to readjust stock prices to a decline in real values. Also it restrains excessive price advances and provides a "cushion" of buying orders on price breaks.

It is true that short selling by powerful groups may unduly depress prices, just as pool-buying operations may push prices unduly high. On the whole, however, short selling probably makes prices conform more closely to real values than would otherwise be the case.

The prohibitions on pegging prices and on cornering securities also probably are enforceable. Cornering will disappear if short selling is eradicated. Unless some one is "short" of a security, there is no corner, even if 100 per cent of the supply is owned by one person.

On the other hand, it will prove difficult to outlaw all manipulation of security prices. The provisions of the bill which aim at such manipulation are sound in purpose. Indeed, the more serious of the practices to be forbidden—such as "wash" sales, "matched" sales, the circulation of false rumors—already are banned by the rules of most stock exchanges.

The difficulty is that these practices must be secret if they are to be effective. Hence they are difficult to detect.

* * * *

THE prohibition on stop-loss orders aims at a desirable objective. Undeniably a bunching of such orders destroys the self-corrosive operation of a price change. Stop-loss orders cause price declines to stimulate a further decline.

But the prohibition can be effective. For a stop-loss order can be carried in the mind of the speculator as well as on the books of a broker. If I buy stock at 80, expecting to sell out if it goes down to 78, it makes little difference whether I have actually ordered a broker to sell for me at 78.

There will be general approval of the veto on directors of a corporation speculating in its stock. Such speculation creates a conflict of interest between the stockholder and those responsible for protecting him. In particular, short selling of a corporation's stock by its directors has long been regarded as especially reprehensible.

* * * *

THE provision for higher margins implies a fundamental change. Two specific ideas underlie the proposal. One is that a trader on a thin margin is likely to be a demoralizing influence in the market, because he must sell as soon as the price of his securities goes down even a few points. The second idea is to curtail the volume of bank credit in stock speculation.

It is true that when there are many weakly margined accounts in a falling market, the exhaustion of margins forces additional selling. Thus a price decline causes a further decline.

However, the Fletcher-Rayburn bill would merely shift the point at which the forced selling would occur. For instance, if a broker carries a client on a 30-point margin and will sell him out whenever a price decline brings the margin down to 20 points, the real working margin is 10 points. If a trader puts up $48 for a stock selling at 80—as required in the pending bill—he must be sold out as soon as the price goes down at all. If he puts up $58, his working margin becomes 10 points. In other words, the margin that must be kept intact is of no consequence. The real working margin is the amount at the trader's disposal over and above what he must have left when the broker sells him out.

* * * *

THE second idea behind requiring higher margins is of deeper import. The bill forbids banks to lend on listed securities more than brokers may lend, unless the stocks have been paid for in full by the borrower at least 30 days previously.

But the prohibition does not affect merely the loans made by banks to finance short-time speculation. It touches also a very large proportion of the Nation's bank credit. Indeed, one of the chief advantages of listing a security is to enable its owner to get a larger amount of credit on it. Hereafter, it apparently is to have the opposite effect.

Even in normal times the bill would require a tremendous liquidation of bank credit. At present, when securities values have shrunk and banks are necessarily lenient about pressing for collections, the requirement would be exceptionally drastic.

Sponsors of the bill insist that its purpose is to release for trade and industry the credit now tied up in speculation. But speculation does not tie up funds. The money passes directly to the seller of the security. The bill, however, would require credit for long-time investment to be contributed much more than at present by quasi-permanent investors, and much less by bank depositors through the banks and speculators as intermediaries.

From the standpoint of banking safety this change is not needed. In fact, the best loans which banks have are those made on the security of active listed stocks. These loans could not be replaced by equally sound loans of any other type. They can be liquidated only if the stocks are bought by those who now own the bank deposits.

(Copyright, 1934.)

Letters to the Editor Commend Post's Editorials

Head of Federal Employes Writes Thanks for Aid Toward Pay Restoration.

Thanks for Aid.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: On behalf of the membership of the National Federation of Federal employes throughout the Federal service, we wish to express our sincere appreciation of the consistently able manner in which The Washington Post has championed the cause of pay restoration for Federal workers.

A misinformed public wielded a tremendous influence in bringing about curtailment of Federal salaries and conditions which had been obtained only through years of strenuous effort, and we feel that The Post has done a distinct service in helping inform the public as to the real facts in regard to Federal pay and conditions, thereby contributing materially to the cause of pay restoration.

LUTHER C. STEWARD,
President.
GERTRUDE M. M'NALLY,
Secretary-Treasurer.
Washington, Mar. 8.

The Dillinger Escape.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Your editorial in today's issue of The Post concerning the escape of John Dillinger from the jail at Crown Point, Ind., is not only worthy of high praise and commendation, but also serves as a warning to other jail officials throughout the country to exercise more care and concern about the safekeeping of criminals whether more or less dangerous.

While it will be hard to fix the blame for Dillinger's amazing run for freedom, there is no time now to be lost in talking about the matter. On the contrary the officials should concern themselves deeply with the problems confronting his recapture, and when and if he is found, care should be taken to have him promptly confined to a prison where the opportunities for escape are not quite so numerous, and it also might be wise to throw in a couple of straitjackets, a ball and chain, a pair of handcuffs, and a group of guards to observe his movements night and day.

"VIRGINIAN."
Staunton, Va., Mar. 5.

"Government by Invective."

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I want to express my approval of your editorial, "Government by Invective," in your issue of February 23. That is the kind of government we have had for some time. It seems to have been a policy of the Administration, and it seems of necessity to become the policy of any crowd who are doing wrong and know they are. I am a Democrat, have been all my life and my people before me, but I have never been so disgusted with any public management as I am with this Administration. They have often utterly disregarded moral right and I believe even legal right and have paid no attention to the Constitution, States' rights or individual rights. They have used publicity, propaganda and ballyhoo like a circus. Their methods have been imperiously dictatorial and they seem always anxious to extend their power. Gen. Hugh S. Johnson's attack on The Post for the "New Dealers" was running true to form. In inviting criticism of the NRA he stipulates what brand of criticism will be welcome, and from whom. I wrote him if he honestly wanted criticism and wanted honest criticism, in his invitation the word "criticism" should have been unqualified, both as to brand and source. I am much pleased with The Post, especially the editorials, Robey and Bargeron. It is my only way here to get a true picture of what is going on.

F. E. RICHARDS.
Jackson, Miss., Mar. 4.

The Federal Diary.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I wish to take this opportunity to express my appreciation and that of the other people from Washington State now located in Washington, D. C., for the splendid account and display for the State of Washington under the "Federal Diary."

I was especially impressed with the interest and diplomacy used by Mr. Morgan Baker in gathering the information for his department of the paper and feel confident that he is building up a lot of good will for your paper, not only among Government employes but also others in the city.

I have sent copies of the account to the chamber of commerce and to the leading newspapers.

EMMETT R. CARROLL.
President, Washington State and Alaska Society.
Washington, Mar. 7.

"On Criticism."

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Allow me to extend hearty congratulations on your brilliant editorial in The Post of March 6 entitled "On Criticism." It was full of sound logic. I hope the President will read it in the same kindly spirit in which it appears to have been written.

Mr. Roosevelt is a likeable fellow, handsome and possessing a winning manner, and convincing up to a certain point. It is unfortunate that he does not possess a little more ballast and "sense of proportion." Some of his projects are highly visionary, and, in the nature of things, must fail to function.

L. G. HIGGINS.
Linden, Va., Mar. 6.

"A Near Tragedy."

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Congratulations on your editorial, "A Near Tragedy." We need a lot of such clear thinking and presentation of facts as you have done it.

A SUBSCRIBER.
Washington, Mar. 3.

"Error and Trials."

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I wish to thank The Post for its excellent editorial "Error and Trials," for it brings out the fact that the New Dealers are capable of making great blunders and also that the average congressman fears to oppose the wishes of the President or his Postmaster General, Mr. Farley, no matter how much it costs the American people in suffering and distress.

Many people are wondering why the New Dealers acted so dramatically in canceling the air mail contracts without allowing the air line chiefs to tell their side of the story. Knowing the workings of the average politician's mind, I believe that the New Dealers needed a smoke screen to hide many of their blunders, and in order to fool the voters and to keep them from electing a Republican House of Representatives this fall, the Democratic chiefs dragged out the so-called air mail scandal to show how bad the Republicans were during their rule. It has not only resulted in many needless deaths to our brave Army pilots, but it has cost the Democratic party millions of votes—that is, unless the New Dealers can find some scheme that will restore real prosperity between now and this fall.

L. E. D.
Washington, Mar. 5.

Liquor Advertisements.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I have been admiring the splendid development of your paper since it has been under new management and am again subscribing for it. But I deplore the liquor advertisements you are carrying and hope the necessity for doing so can be dispensed with by securing a better grade of advertising. You are making a fine morning paper for Washington and I wish you every success but hope you realize your paper will be a poor success if built on the downfall of youths who may become habitual drunkards through reading the liquor advertisements. I saw so much drunkenness when I was a boy that I voluntarily signed off. Hence, personally, there has been no prohibition or repeal problem for me. I let the heathen rage and imagine a vain thing.

L. L. YOUNG.
Washington, Mar. 7.

The Starling Problem.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: While the Capitol Police, across the corner from where I stop, are firing a sunset barrage at the roosting starlings, the mothers and children in the neighborhood of the Capitol campus are sharing their bread crusts with the starved birds at windows and back doors, and in the parks and back alleys.

The mothers and kids, following the natural instinct of sympathy for the "underdog," seemed to have discovered the more practical and constructive method of solving the so-called "starling problem."

The starling has come to stay. He is a public necessity to curb the caterpillar pest which has destroyed thousands of trees in the District of Columbia. The starlings at no cost to the taxpayer does more to keep down the insect pests of the District, than the whole army of "expert" insect-killers.

The women and children and the sympathetic "has beens" have developed a wiser system, to-wit—feed the starlings in the back alleys and in the parks and invite the birds to roost in places other than marble fronts.

FRANCIS N. STACY,
Washington, Mar. 1.

Thank You!

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Permit me to congratulate you on the very excellent paper you are getting out now. Twenty-five or thirty years ago The Post was rated as one of the best all-around newspapers in the country, and was quoted more widely than any other newspaper. Here's hoping your continued success.

M. S.
Washington, Mar. 3.

Cab Fare Protested.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: On February 24 a taxi carried me from the Mayflower Hotel to the Union Station. The driver, knowing I was in a hurry, insisted on a 90-cent fare, despite the fact I have made the same trip any number of times for 20 cents. The 70-cent overcharge is not, from a monetary standpoint, important. But a system that permits a man of his type to prey on Washington visitors is almost inexcusable.

DON REYNOLDS.
Richmond, Va., Mar. 1.

Other Readers Defend "Elderly Statesmen," Marginal Buying, Starlings and Jehovah's Witnesses.

Elderly Statesmen.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: The "Unofficial Observer" who has been regaling Post readers with his strictures—wise and unwise—on the Administration's official set-up, in a recent installment singled out "five elderly statesmen whose average age," he says, "is 65, and whatever their personal loyalty to F. D. R., have absolutely no sympathy with or allegiance to, the policies which he has initiated.

This "unofficial" critic shows himself a back number in reckoning youth and age in terms of gray hairs and advancing years. Up-to-date thinkers know that vision and liberalism are spiritual qualities which are with us—or not—at birth, and stay with us to the end. The man who is reactionary at 65 was also reactionary at 25; and conversely, the one who starts with a forward-looking bent and outgrowing personality, will retain and increase these as the years bring experience and wisdom.

ANNIE RILEY HALE.
Washington, Mar. 5.

"Plucked" Veterans.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: "Plucked," under the dishonest camouflage of "economy," thrown into the arena of poverity, the veterans, having won glory for our Nation by fighting, seem determined to fight again

The present Administration is the most extravagant peace Administration our country has ever had! To everybody else it poses as the "hand-out gent," but to his employes, and especially to the veterans, it has played the hard-boiled "holdup" man! It was a grand-stand play, not statesmanship or real economy, to loudly repudiate the Nation's responsibility for her one-time defenders. Declaring his indignation at Mr. Hoover's suggestion that our Nation had been in danger of repudiating the gold standard, Mr. Roosevelt came into office pledged to maintain that standard!

GREGOR MacGREGOR.
San Francisco, Calif., Mar. 2.

Marginal Buying.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Why is the stock market singled out as the only investment that is considered bad and unsafe? I grant that some practices are bad, but these can easily be adjusted by President Whitney and the board of governors of the Stock Exchange.

The main argument against the Stock Exchange seems to be margin accounts. If there are to be no more margin accounts in the stock market why are we to allow the practice of purchasing a house on less than a 50 or 60 per cent margin? We know only too well how many people have lost their homes during this depression simply buying on a margin.

Why not regulate and not allow sale of real estate without a good safe deposit? How about the margin required in buying an automobile? Think how people are allowed to buy pianos, radios, furniture and even clothing.

We loaned vast sums to foreign countries which we can not collect. Was this good business, or a gamble? I fail to see all of this in any other light than gambling on a margin.

L. H. F.
Washington, Mar. 6.

A Correction.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: In your issue of The Post March 5, you printed an article "Breaking Sabbath Charged to Three." You said that the three arrested described themselves as members of a "religious faith known as Ruthelitism."

In the first place there is no such organization. These good people are Jehovah's witnesses, preaching the truths of the Bible, and privileged to do so by the Constitution of the United States.

Second, they were not selling "pamphlets describing the doctrines of the order," but were going from door to door as the Apostles did in their day, teaching and showing the people of the world what causes the great distress of nations and what the Almighty God Jehovah purposes to do in the near future for the blessings of mankind.

They were doing this, asking for a contribution—just enough to defray expenses of printing and shipping. These people do not do this for a profit. If a person does not have a contribution and desires to read these books, they are given to such person.

I have been a subscriber to The Post for eight years. Since the changing of owners of this newspaper I have noticed a remarkable improvement in news, editorials, advertisements, and the ease of reading the new type. I congratulate you for your splendid improvements and hope that you will continue to improve, and to print the truth.

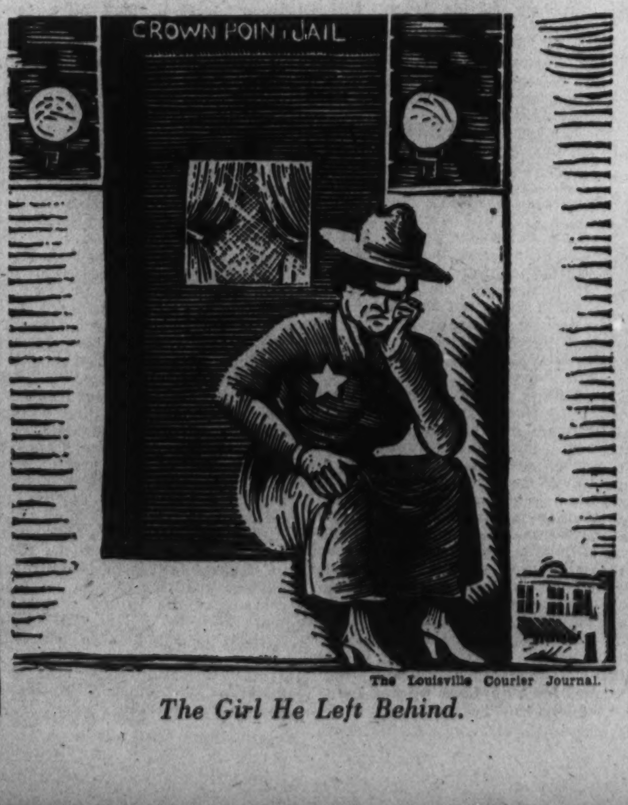
E. R. V.
Washington, Mar. 5.

Post Politics.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I have been an habitual reader of The Washington Post for many years and always was under the impression that The Post was a strictly Republican paper—in fact, the only kind I read. Lately, however, I am not so sure since reading Carlisle Bargeron's articles. I'll confess, though, lately his articles have been much more favorable. Let's have more truly Republican columns and I'll be a bigger, better booster for your paper.

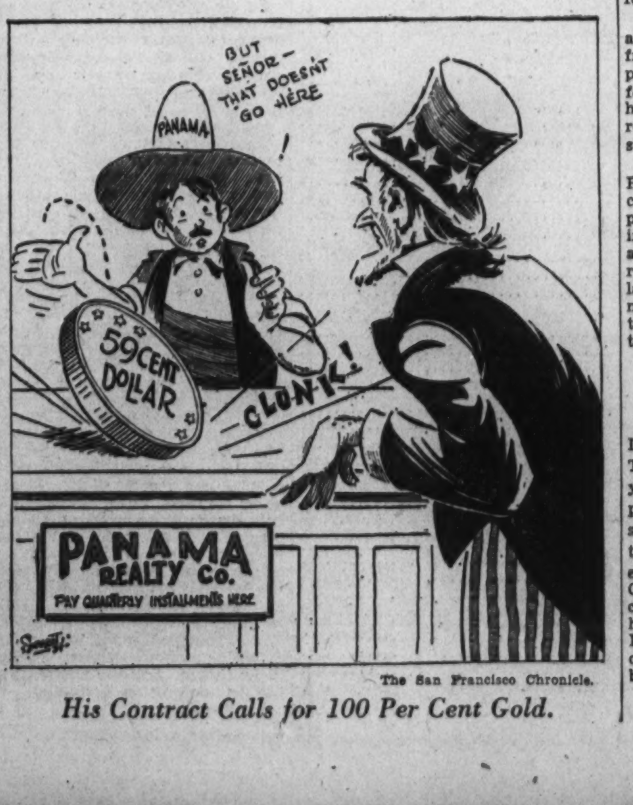
DAYTON D. HUPPER.
Washington, Feb. 16.

Cartoons of the Week



The Louisville Courier Journal.

The Girl He Left Behind.


BUT SEÑOR— THAT DOESN'T GO HÉRE
PANAMA
59 CENT DOLLAR
CLONK!
PANAMA REALTY CO.
PAY QUARTERLY INSTALMENTS HERE

The San Francisco Chronicle.

His Contract Calls for 100 Per Cent Gold.

-:- Radio Waves and Ripples -:-

Pinch-hitting for Will Rogers while the cowboy comic takes a European vacation will be George M. Cohan on National tonight. We present Mr. Cohan in a happy mood on the (right). With him are his principal assistants, the Pickens Sisters (above), and Tenor Frank Parker (inset).

TAKEN by and large, today should be as good a day as any for staying home and turning on the radio.

To begin with, the New York Philharmonic program looks unusual even for Mr. Toscanini. The entire concert will be devoted to the playing of Beethoven's choral, "Missa Solemnis," with Elizabeth Rethberg, Metropolitan soprano; Paul Althouse, tenor, and Ezio Pinza, bass, handling the solo parts. Choral passages will be sung by the Schola Cantorum, of New York, directed by Hugh Ross.

The usual 6 o'clock concert will uphold National's end of the Sabbath's serious music offerings, putting on the air Vladimir Horowitz, one of the most brilliant of the young pianists, and a symphony orchestra conducted by Willem van Hoogstraten.

Mr. Horowitz will open with the Second Piano Concerto of Liszt and for his second number will play his own arrangement of a dance from the modern ballet, "Petrouschka," by Stravinsky.

On the dramatic side, Columbia is airing Fay Bainter and a promising Broadway cast in scenes from W. Somerset Maugham's "For Services Rendered" during the second half of the Ward's Family Theater show at 7:30. The first half of the program has been assigned to James Melton, a tenor, for the singing of Schubert's "Serenade" and Kern's "The Night Was Made for Love."

The return of George M. Cohan in the place of Will Rogers gives us a variety program worth considering. The Pickens Sisters, vaudeville harmony trio, come to the show with Cohan. Frank Parker, tenor; the Revelers quartet and Al Goodman's orchestra are holdovers from the Rogers program.

* * * *

Whitecaps.

WRC—Block and Sully help Eddie Cantor, 8 p. m.; "Over the Waves," "When You Wore a Tulip," "Put On Your Old Gray Bonnet," 9:30 p. m.; Jack Benny, 10 p. m.

WMAL—Vladimir Horowitz, Willem van Hoogstraten conducting smyphony orchestra, 6 p. m.; Cornelia Otis Skinner with Ted Weems' Orchestra, 7 p. m.; George M. Cohan, the Pickens Sisters, Frank Parker, 9 p. m.

WJSV—New York Philharmonic, Elizabeth Rethberg, Paul Althouse, Ezio Pinza, Beethoven's "Missa Solemnis," 3 p. m.; Groucho and Chico Marx as news commentators, 7 p. m.; Fay Bainter in scenes from Maugham's "For Services Rendered," 7:30 p. m.; Ernest Hutcheson, pianist and dean of the Julliard School of Music, 10:30 p. m.

* * * *

We'd just as soon send you a postal from Bermuda inscribed "wish you were here" as to tell you this, but with the sports writers all running down to the training camps and the newspapers carrying first-robin stories we simply can't help it.

The networks have begun making plans for broadcasting the opening of the baseball season here. Ted Husing will do the job for Columbia. National's representative remains to be picked. We know this doesn't happen until April 16, but the time will soon pass if you don't think about it.

While we're at it we might just as well admit that we've known for a long time about Columbia's plans to broadcast a description of Bobby Jones' return to competitive golf at the Atlanta National Golf Club Tournament March 22.

Bishop James Hugh Ryan, rector of Catholic University here, has been given charge of Columbia's afternoon Church of the Air program. He will speak on "The Church and Crime."

The Rev. Daniel A. McGregor, executive secretary of the Department of Religious Education of the National Council of the Episcopal Church, will be the morning speaker.

A soap manufacturer is going in for light opera production next month on N. B. C. with a line-up of talent that includes Gladys Swarthout, of the Metropolitan; Theodore Webb, concert barytone; Frank McIntyre, of vaudeville (McIntyre and Heath), and John Barclay, Broadway actor.

"The Vagabond King" has been picked for the initial performance April 3. It will be followed by "Aileen," "The Rogue Song," "The Student Prince," "Robin Hood" and "Princess Floria."

In the last few weeks Columbia has signed four new sustaining performers. Three of them are WJSV graduates—Arthur Godfrey, Willie Huggins (they call him "Bill" on the network) and the Hurdy Gurdy Man, alias the Song Vendor, alias Giuseppe Pietro Bruno, of Sicily.

Getting Personal . . .

Bing Crosby had the telephone company install an unlisted phone in his Toluca Lake home . . . he forgot the number and had to croon to the operator before she would tell him what it was . . . when Crosby's namesake, a race horse, came in first at New Orleans the other day at 20 to 1, it was the first time Bing had failed to bet on him . . . Victor Young's orchestra, which succeeded Jack Benny on N.B.C. April 8, will be the only band on the air without a vocalist . . . when Irene Taylor made her stage debut her name was billed on the marque of the theater as "Irene Tayloe" . . . Irene's speech is quite Southern . . . Zeke of Pappy, Zeke and Ezra, N.B.C.'s Westchester hillbillies, wired Postmaster General Farley he could use his Arkansas homing pigeons for carrying the mail if he liked . . . Rosie Green, former Ziegfeld Follies beauty, is the mother of Mitzi . . . the Mills brothers sang for so many benefits that the Culver City Police Department made them honorary lieutenants.

The Post Radio Time Table

Sunday, March 11 Today in Washington Eastern Standard Time

	316 M.—WRC—950 KC.	476 M.—WMAL—630 KC.	206 M.—WJSV—1,460 KC.	229 M.—WOL—1,310 KC.
8:00	Melody Hour	Samovar Serenade	Elder Michaux	
8:15	" "	" "	" "	
8:30	The Balladeers	Lew White	" "	
8:45	" "	" "	" "	
9:00	Mexican Orchestra	Children's Hour	Junior Bugle	
9:15	" "	" "	" "	
9:30	Cloister Bells	" "	" "	
9:45	Alden Edkins	" "	" "	
10:00	Radio Pulpit	Southland Sketches	Church of Air	
10:15	" "	" "	" " "	
10:30	Garden of Tomorrow	Music and Youth	Melody Parade	
10:45	" " "	" " "	The Playboys	
11:00	News	News	Arnold & Buckley	
11:15	Major Bowes	Musicale	" " "	
11:30	" "	Listening Post	Salt Lake Choir	
11:45	" "	Phantom Strings	" " "	
12:00	" "	" "	" "	Midday Melodies
12:15	Gordon Quartet	Baby Rose Marie	" "	Bill Abernethy's Band
12:30	U. of C. Round Table	Radio City Concert	Tito Guizar	" " "
12:45	" " "	" " "	Did You Know That?	Organ Melodies
1:00	Road to Romany	" " "	Church of Air	Salon Musicale
1:15	" " "	" " "	" " "	Howard Severe
1:30	Surprise Party	Youth Conference	Lazy Dan	Dixie Reveries
1:45	" "	" "	" "	Church of the Air
2:00	Gene Arnold	Bar X Days	Helen Morgan	" " " "
2:15	" "	" " "	" "	Famous Barytones
2:30	Travelogue	Rings of Melody	Abe Lyman	Juvenile Parade
2:45	Gems of Melody	" " "	" "	" "
3:00	Wayne King	Triolians	New York Philharmonic	" "
3:15	" "	"	" " "	" "
3:30	Garden Program	Foamers	" " "	Rev. Cooper
3:45	" "	"	" " "	Wayne King's Orch.
4:00	Bulletin Board	Albert Payson Terhune	" " "	Rev. Coughlin
4:15	Institute	Tea Time	" " "	" "
4:30	Sentinels	Pageant	" " "	" "
4:45	"	"	" " "	" "
5:00	Dream Drama	National Vespers	Roses & Drums	Catholic Hour
5:15	Waves of Romance	" "	" " "	" "
5:30	Talkie Picture Time	Grand Hotel	Crumit & Sanderson	" "
5:45	" " "	" "	" " "	" "
6:00	Catholic Hour	Horowitz	Songs Mother Sang	Sign off
6:15	" "	"	" " "	
6:30	American Schools	"	Ed McConnell	
6:45	" "	"	Strickland Gillilan	
7:00	Story Hour	Ted Weems	Marx Brothers	
7:15	" "	" "	" "	
7:30	" "	Joe Penner	Warren Sweeney	
7:45	Fitch Program	" "	Rin Tin Tin	
8:00	Eddie Cantor	Evening Album	Evening in Paris	
8:15	" "	Whirligig	" " "	
8:30	" "	"	Fred Waring	
8:45	" "	"	" "	
9:00	Merry-Go-Round	Geo. M. Cohan	Seven-Star Revue	
9:15	" " "	" " "	" " "	
9:30	Music Album	Walter Winchell	" " "	
9:45	" "	Nat Shilkret	" " "	
10:00	Jack Benny	Spy Drama	"Dramas of Childhood"	
10:15	" "	" "	" " "	
10:30	Hall of Fame	L'Heure Exquise	Ernest Hutcheson	
10:45	" " "	" "	" "	
11:00	Byrd Exp. Broadcast	The Postilion	H. V. Kaltenborn	
11:15	" " "	Ennio Bolognini	Little Jack Little	
11:30	" " "	Slumber Hour	" " "	
11:45	" " "	" "	Ace Brigode	
12:00	Sign off	Sign off	Louis Panico	
12:15			" "	
12:30			Henry Busse	
12:45			" "	
1:00			Sign off	

New Postoffice Awaits Tenants

Continued from Page 2.

denied that a dispute with Farley was involved.

On the same day Mr. Demaray revealed the Home Owners Loan Corporation may be shifted from its present quarters in the Commerce and Standard Oil Buildings into Uncle Sam's postal headquarters, a memorandum prepared exclusively for The Post by the Division of Government Space Control was released and stated, among other things, that "it is not planned at present to move any of the emergency agencies into buildings in the Triangle area."

This little incident demonstrates the vagaries of that mysterious phenomenon known as space control.

Upon completion and occupancy of the Triangle buildings, the Government will be able at least, theoretically, to release all space now rented for executive departments. In fact, there is no appropriation for renting offices in private buildings after June 30.

So the hypothesis exists, however, preposterous, that some of uncle's desks and filing cabinets will be thrown out on the sidewalk after July 1 because he can't pay his rent and his own buildings aren't ready yet.

A nice kettle of fish!

It appears certain, too, that some several thousand employes will have to sweat through another punishing summer in the war-time temporary buildings still in use, despite the heroic efforts being made to get them out before the mercury goes on its perennial rampage.

"The Secretary of the Interior has approved a schedule," says the memorandum in reference to this problem, "of space allocations, worked out by this division involving all the buildings in the Triangle area and other Government-owned buildings."

Have faith in Mr. Ickes, children. The Secretary of the Interior, administrator of public works, president of the Public Works Emergency Housing Corporation, treasurer of the Federal Surplus Relief Corporation, chairman of the Federal Oil Conservation Board and patron ex officio of Howard University, is now dictator of space over all Government-owned or leased buildings in Washington except the White House, Capitol, House and Senate Office Buildings, Capitol power plant, Smithsonian Institution and Library of Congress.

He'll take care of you.

Housing Plans Going Forward At Reedsville

Town of Subsistence Homes Is Needed for Nation.

Continued from Page 4.

sign of the double-decker bed which is intended to solve the sleeping problem of families of 10 or 12 members in 5 and 6 room houses. Another CWA project is engaged in making mattresses, weaving rugs, curtains, and blankets, and furnishing lines for the homesteads.

On his five acres each homesteader with the aid of his family will raise food for his own consumption. Prospective homesteaders who have raised prize pumpkins in garden patches on perpendicular hills are already anticipating what they can do on 5 acres of the well-cultivated soil at Arthurdale.

The possession of live stock will depend on the individual homesteader. As one expressed it "We can have a cow if we make money enough and they say we can have a Ford, too." This man failed to state whether the cow or the Ford would come first. However, another family anticipating moving into their homestead this spring have already acquired two pigs which are the pride of their mining village in the notorious Scots Run, from which many of the homesteaders are coming.

In order to buy what they can not raise one member of each family is to have outside employment. To provide this the much disputed factory was planned. The haste of the Administration to have the homesteaders on the land this spring precluded securing a private industry to furnish this employment. The proposal to build a factory with Government funds to supply the Postoffice Department with equipment has met with vigorous opposition in Congress.

Senators and Representatives, aroused by the threat of the Reedsville factory to furniture factories in their districts, have shouted "State socialism" and declared that constructing a factory with Government funds "violates the fundamentals of American philosophy and sets a precedent that will hound and plague the country for years to come." At this writing the House has ruled out the Reedsville factory, but the Senate has approved it. A factory is absolutely essential to the success of the Reedsville experiment because there are no industries in this section which can absorb these miners and because 5 acres can not be the sole support of a family. Therefore, a solution will undoubtedly be found either in or out of Congress.

The method by which the homesteaders are going to buy their homes and land has not been finally settled. No money is required at the outset, since payments are going to be over a period of years. The amount of the monthly payments has not been determined, although the homesteaders have already agreed to pay road and school taxes while they are paying for their homes.

There is a divergence of opinion about the kind of a community Arthurdale should be, between the Administration and the authorities on rural life in West Virginia. The West Virginians want to see Arthurdale "hooked into" the larger community of Reedsville. For this reason the Arthurdale roads have been connected with all adjoining country lanes.

This local group does not approve of the idea of having a separate school for the homestead, because it feels that it will set the children of Arthurdale apart from the children of the area. They would prefer to see a model project started in the Reedsville school, an addition to which has been only half finished, due to lack of funds. In their opinion the use of the town school would not only benefit more families, but also would go a long way in breaking down any barriers which may arise between Reedsville and Arthurdale.

Signs of such antagonism are already apparent, if credence can be given to the comment of an adjoining farmer on the possible effect of the homestead on the locality—"that he was going to get a dog and a shotgun."

The Administration, and Mrs. Roosevelt in particular, wants to have an experimental school in which to test, among other things, the teaching of trades and the inculcation in farm children of a psychological adjustment to farm life. For this purpose they favor a new school on the homestead. As a consultant on the proposed school they have brought to Arthurdale Miss Elsie Clapp, whose progressive school in Kentucky has been a pioneer in applying progressive educational methods in rural county schools. Under plans advanced the work of the school will be closely associated with the home life of the children. Parents will be encouraged to take an active art in school activities, and will be asked for their advice in the teaching curriculum.

The part of the homesteaders in the development of Arthurdale is voiced through the Homesteaders Club, which holds bimonthly meetings to discuss the problems which arise and which is consulted on all matters of policy. The possessive spirit of the homesteaders, already feeling that the land and the homesteads are theirs, is evident in the pride they take in the historical landmarks of the farm, such as Col. Fairfax's grave and the slave master's cabin, which is still standing.

This is all the more remarkable in the face of the role of the Government and its paternalistic attitude toward Arthurdale. The homesteaders, conscious of the long arm of the Government, are taking steps to guard their freedom in their new life from too complete Governmental dominance. Their attitude is best summed up by their disapproval of the Government's proposal to cut down some apple trees. They voted to preserve the trees and the president of the club struck the chord of the homesteaders' feelings when he said, "The Government is only going to be here today, but we are going to be here today—and tomorrow."

Virgin Islands Greet First Lady; Hope for Prosperity

They See in the NRA and in President's Interest the Dawn of a New Era of Commercial Prosperity.

Continued from Page 4.

prevented the islands from normal progress until 1792, when neutral St. Thomas benefitting by the trouble in France became the only market in the West Indies for the products of all colonies, and the only channel through which merchandise could safely pass en route to northern Europe.

This prosperity was interrupted when for ten months in 1801 the island was held by the British; when again the flags flew in the busy harbor showing the activities of Germany, Denmark, England, France, Spain, America and even lands along the Mediterranean shores, St. Thomas felt assured of a brilliant future.

She was serving as an entrepot for the commerce which some nations did not dare carry on openly; merchants pursued by privateers hurriedly made her port; those same privateers often brought their booty to sell the tradesmen of the many nations. Meanwhile her legitimate trade relations were widening.

Cosmopolitan Atmosphere.

Life took on a cosmopolitan air; numerous languages were heard on the plazza; buyers, seamen and travelers represented all parts of the world. A cross section of the Danish West Indies would have been a composite picture of many nations. But withal, English influence was paramount; domestic and business circles and even the church bore the British stamp.

Naturally there were disturbances. The foes from without were the South Americans who committed many offenses during their wars for independence. Foes from within were the slaves themselves, who after the Abolition Act of 1803, anticipating their promised freedom, refused to plant, thus curtailing production during the period of approbation.

Denmark, in financial straits, was disappointed that her Caribbean colony was a failure. Any measure to dispose of it would be a port in time of storm.

The United States proved to be the port. During the Civil War she had realized her need of a naval base in those southern waters and therefore in 1866 offered Denmark $7,500,000. There was much discussion among other countries; Prussia was fighting Austria, England was distrustful, Mexico and France were embroiled, and France might insist upon the agreement of 1733 which stipulated St. Croix would not be sold without her (France's) consent. But finally the transaction was approved by the Danish Senate, both houses of the Danish Diet and a plebiscite on the islands. The King bade farewell to his subjects.

No step remained but the ratification of the treaty and this was prevented by Charles Sumner as an administrative measure.

Under Danish Flag.

Denmark did not offer to sell to any other country nor did she show interest when the American offer was renewed after the Spanish War. The islands continued to bask in the sunshine and in the light of the Danish flag until Germany began to establish business projects in St. Thomas. Then again were American eyes focused in that direction.

The Panama Canal needed protection and the American public as well as military authorities appreciated the strategic positions of the Virgin Islands, and wished to negotiate further. This sentiment was intensified by the World War.

The United States knew the danger of Germany's use of those shores as a submarine base and therefore again approached Denmark with an offer, this time more than three times greater than the first, $25,000,000, but nothing seemed too high as a war measure and future safeguard.

The offer was accepted and ratification occurred in March, 1917. The ceremony called "Transfer Day" was a great event, picturesque, unique, colorful. The U. S. S. Hancock, bearing the officer commissioned to receive the transfer of the islands, was saluted by the Danish cruiser Valkyrien. Guards of honor from both ships were stationed in front of the marine barracks while the flag of one country was lowered and the flag of the other was raised. The national hymns were played, 21 guns were fired and "Danish West Indies passed into history and the Virgin Islands of the United States were born."

Rear Admiral Oliver was the first governor and in him was vested all civil, military and judicial authority.

Cockpit of Sea Power.

When Uncle Sam took over those small pieces of land often called "the cockpit of sea power" a novel feature was added to his program of government. Since the Philippines, Cuba and Puerto Rico required quite different care, the new acquisition presented entirely new problems.

These islands being so distinctly a matter of maritime interest and control, the President of the United States with advice and consent of the Senate had always appointed an officer of the Navy to serve as governor, until in March, 1931, President Hoover departed from precedent and appointed Dr. Paul M. Pearson as first civilian governor.

The old Danish laws in use for 200 years were retained in conjunction with the act of March 3, 1917, as the fundamental law for the islands. This automatically meant the continuance of the colonial councils as legislative bodies.

All of the governors have felt the number of men serving from the three islands was too large. St. Croix has 18, St. Thomas and St. John, 15.

Admiral Kittelle in a hearing before the committee from the House of Representatives in 1926 strongly advised that the people be made citizens of the United States and that there be a reduction of the number of members in the council.

As to citizenship there were complications and great dissatisfaction among the inhabitants who thought the exchange of flags brought full rights. Not until 1927 was the status clarified when were included as citizens all natives who were residing there in 1917 and 1927 as well as those living in the United States.

Under the United States naval regime the laying of roads, sanitation, law, banking, establishment of schools, agricultural experimental work and manual training were planned and developed. Under the guidance of Gov. Pearson, the first civilian governor, are stressed the opening up of natural resources and handcraft, homesteading, encouragement of tourist trade, social welfare, education and the extension of commerce. In these lie a constructive future.

It must be remembered 95 per cent of the population are black; 98 per cent of which are literate, and all speak English. This makes departure to other lands a simple matter and accounts for the decline in population, which is naturally to be expected for the younger generation through radio, movies, magazines and tourists, hears of prosperity abroad, more money, less labor, assured wages and amusement. The lure of the big boat with its happy-looking passengers and garrulous crew creates new ideals and widened horizon for the islanders. And when the home ties are broken, their letters cause a continual exodus.

Vocational training and the development of their own trades and talents are the only means that will keep ambitious people there.

Islands Need Susidy.

Much may be said about their relation to their natural resources. Both people and possibilities must be subsidized, as it were; a community must have employment or be a failure. World affairs change the commerce of the Virgin Islands, which were victims rather than participants in the course of events and now make the issue not one of renaissance but of entirely new and different procedure.

To the rescue has come the NRA, which, translated into dollars, means about a million to be spent for such projects as the new bank, the new hotel, housing, leper colony, draining, ditching, resurfacing, paving, hospitals, improvement of thirteen schoolhouses, needed repairs and food relief.

There will be assistance to small enterprises such as the growing bee industry, basket and hat-weaving, the lime groves and cultivation of the bay tree, the collecting of shark skins for Fifth avenue footwear, enlargement of work shops that turn out furniture made of the wonderful mahogany trees. Their pottery is now sold in New York and Chicago while their fish pots are used as far west as Samoa.

Eastern cities are a constant market for their as yet limited supply of tomatoes, peppers, onions and eggplant.

When the guava, pineapple, banana, alligator pear, mango, coco plum and melons are grown in greater abundance they will find a ready sale. The jelly, marmalades and sour-sop sirup made by native women would be hailed as a novelty by the American epicure.

Resort Possibility.

Thus materials and opportunities are present, merely awaiting recognition.

For many years the men who have had the rehabilitation of the Virgin Islands at heart have urged their development as a resort for both winter and summer. This agitation has led to the Government's recent acquisition of the Bluebeard Castle property, a stretch of 54 acres along the hills of the eastern shore, where a modern hotel will prove, after a four or five days' delightful cruise from New York, an attractive goal for the tourist or the convalescent.

The temperature, 70 to 94 degrees, gives a mild climate the year around; the unique civilization, the unusual features of scenery, the sheer beauty of surroundings will gradually grow upon the traveling public. Not only steamship companies will advertise, but even highway associations which even now seek to link together the Greater Antilles by roadways and ferries.

Deep sea fishing, bathing and boating added to the ever popular tennis, polo and golf, make a fine range of sports.

Living conditions can be made to suit the most fastidious; creole dishes prepared by cooks par excellence constitute the quintessence of menus.

Beauty Beckons Tourist.

What greater inducement could be offered to a vast number of invalids than these lovely islands with their sea breezes and beauty, to the investor for fair returns, to the native with the world as a market, to the mariner a haven?

Other nations have lived to give thanks for their outlying possessions, so why not America?

So keen is President Roosevelt to remove the stigma of "poorhouse" and bring back the prosperity of preprohibition days that a month ago he dispatched Mr. Charles Taussig, economic expert, to investigate ways and means to increase the production of rum in that section of the Caribbean area.

Mrs. Roosevelt will be entertained by Dr. Pearson in the interesting gubernatorial quarters and will be escorted by him into those highways and byways she always finds absorbing. She will view land and people with that humanitarian as well as practical insight which has made her deductions valuable to her listeners and readers. Her perceptions and suggestions may lead to a way out of lethargy and point toward a brighter future for both home and business.

These beautiful islands have periodically been brought before the American public only to be forgotten; but this time the new mode of presentation and the abundant desire behind it may keep them in the foreground until they themselves are carried into the current of commerce and progress.

Heroes of Mine Disasters Get Annual Medals

Men Who Risked Lives for Comrades Honored Here This Week.

Continued from Page 5.

work is confined largely to companies which can furnish both equipment and oxygen for training.

The actual rescue work of the bureau is tremendous. The bureau can be regarded as a sort of fire department for all the mines of the United States.

The fire engines in this great system are special railroad cars and trucks held in readiness throughout the Nation—in readiness to go at a moment's notice to any mine where an explosion has struck. On these trucks are every type of equipment which is necessary in fighting for the lives of men who have been left below by a great explosion.

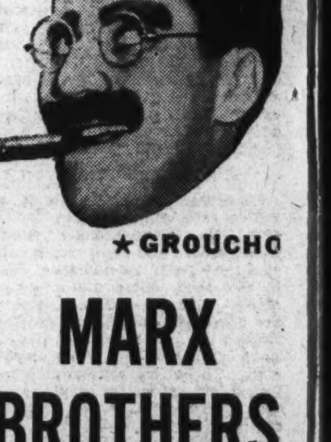
And when tragedy has struck some little mining town, and around the top of some mine mouth are grouped women, children, wives, mothers, brothers, sisters and friends in whose hearts hope and terror mingle for the men who are below . . .

Through this group hope is heightened—a hope that promises a greater chance for the trapped or unconscious miners—when a locomotive backs a strange looking railway car on the siding near the mine mouth—a car bearing the simple legend: "Bureau of Mines, Department of Interior."

Studied Snapdragons.

Philadelphia (U.P.)—The Academy of Natural Sciences has rewarded Dr. Francis W. Pennell, curator of botany, for his research on the snapdragon family of flowers. His work extended over ten years and led him to travel thousands of miles.

★ FORD ★
DEALERS
PRESENT
Fred Waring
and HIS PENNSYLVANIANS
Tonight—
8:30-9 E. S. T.
All Columbia Stations
WJSV

AMERICAN OIL
COMPANY
presents

★GROUCHO
MARX
BROTHERS
★CHICO

AND
THE VIVID MELODIES OF
FREDDY MARTIN
AND HIS
AMERICAN OIL COMPANY
ORCHESTRA
WJSV
(Columbia Chain)
7:00 TO 7:30
TO-NIGHT!

Austria Offers Amazing Scenic Contrasts and Gay Diversions of Historic Vienna

Trails of Romance, Health And Sport Lead to Tiny Land

'rom the Alps to the Danube,' Country Holds Lures for Tourists, While Students Will Find It a Center of Learning.

By Preston Darrell Aub.

The joys of seeing that compact little country of Austria are numberless, for they include such features as will satisfy the taste and selection of all manner of travelers. For the lover of beauty, Austria offers crystal blue lakes squeezed in between dark, cool forests, mountains of deep green pine, little brooks murmuring peacefully through the meadows and mighty rivers roaring through narrow mountain gorges.

If it is romance the traveler seeks, what more need can be said than—Vienna and the Danube? As for the passionate followers of the immortal god of music, there are such names as Beethoven, Mozart, Haydn, Schubert, Strauss, Liszt and more of equal glory who had their homes in Austria and whose work is still very much alive there.

And Austria boasts numerous health resorts, amusements of all kinds, outdoor sports and the charm of the Tyrol. Of course, the student of art will be at home here, with the large collections and exhibitions of the works of the masters.

Beauty in the Alps.

The Alps, with their great ranges, dominate the country almost its entire length. The mighty peaks, the gorges and waterfalls of the Tyrol make the resorts of that province as delightful holiday haunts as can be found anywhere. The Danube, that sung and storied river, flows stately on its winding course through Austria from Passau to Pressburg, and the ruined castles and strongholds, the lovely coastal scenery, vie ably with the famous Rhine.

The focal point for Austrian life in all its many aspects is the magnetic grand old city of Vienna. This is a fair and gay city, a city of music and love and charm, of artistic treasures, whose far-flung suburbs touch the wooded spurs of the mountains. The splendid recovery of Vienna after the war revealed the fighting spirit and admirable courage with which the Viennese tackled their job. Somehow this city, capital of Austria, suggests Paris, with flavorings of the East and the romance of southern Germany.

The great artery of Vienna is the famous Ringstrasse, marking the position of the old ramparts, which has taken its place beside the Champs Elysees and the Unter den Linden as one of the finest thoroughfares in the world. It is a broad street which describes a semicircle through the center of the city. Most of the big hotels and shops, the opera, cathedral, parliament building, former imperial palace and the town hall are on or near the Ring. There is also an outer ring, whose circle touches pleasant park lands and imposing buildings, as well as the Schonbrunn Castle and park, fine churches and monuments.

Vienna Art Center.

Of course a visit to Vienna can not be complete unless the traveler sees the internationally famous Opera House and enjoys an evening as a member in its audience. Here, in this land where music was, in many instances, actually created, the people and their orchestras and singers have a tender regard and a deep understanding of its expression. There are several fine museums and academies here, the new and old imperial castles, residence of Austrian princes since the thirteenth century; St. Peter's Church; St. Stephen's Cathedral, and a visit to the famous university should be included by all who come to Vienna.

To the south of Vienna is Semmering, situated on a mountain in a country of hills and rich woodland, with many little "stations" where music and dancing can be enjoyed in true Viennese style. This section is full of old abbeys and castles, pretty villas and inns, all of which make it a holiday resort of considerable appeal. Then there is Wachau, that part of the Danube Valley between Malk and Krems, which is well known for its vineyards and its picturesque villages with their narrow streets and old houses. Only about an hour's train journey from Vienna is Baden, a spa with sulphur waters where every facility for taking the cure is provided.

The capital of Styria, an ancient mining district with considerable iron ore deposits, is Graz, the second largest town in Austria. It is on the River Mur, inclosed on three sides by hills and dominated by the Schlossberg. There are several local points of interest here, including the Guildhall, which contains an interesting collection of arms, the cathedral and mausoleum of Emperor Ferdinand II.

The Historical Danube.

Along every mile of the Danube, which waters the whole of northern Austria, history has placed its mark. It is on these banks that the Romans built the capital that is today Vienna. If one journeys from Passau to Vienna by river steamer, he passes through some of the finest scenery in southern Europe. There is Linz, an important railway junction and river port situated on both banks of the river high above sea level. This is the capital of the province of Upper Austria and visits should be made to St. Mary's Cathedral, the parish church, the Freinburg and Bauernberg Hill Parks and the museum gardens. Also in Upper Austria is Steyr, known as the Rothenburg of Austria, an ancient village with narrow streets and charming old houses whose facades bear ancient inscriptions and paintings.

At the western extremity of Austria is a mountain region known as the Arlberg, which is the connecting railway line between the east and west. Because it is possible from here to make excursions into Italy, Switzerland and Germany, as well as into the interior of Austria, this is a most favorable center for travelers.

A mountainous region dotted with little villages, clear lakes and fashionable summer resorts is found at Salzburg and the Salzkammergut. Salzburg itself is renowned, among other things, as the birthplace of Mozart and one of the chief music centers of Europe. This year the internationally famous music festival at Salzburg will begin July 28 and continue through to September 2. There will be operas and concerts conducted by some of the greatest artists in the field of music today—such names as Richard Strauss, Bruno Walter, Sir Thomas Beecham, Arturo Toscanini and Vittori Gui appear among the conductors. As for their choice of performances, it needs only to mention a few like "Tristan and Isolde," "Don Giovanni," "Figaro," "The Roscavalier," "Faust" and the masters of symphonic works—to give the music lover an idea of the vast scope, the immeasurable talent of these programs.

Salzburg a Unique Town.

Rugged Mountain Country Vies With Urban Beauty

Vienna is noted for its fine public buildings and parks. At left is a view of Hallstatt, near Zalzburg, with mountains in background.

Salzburg as a town is extremely interesting from a point of view of historical background and sightseeing. There is a beautiful cathedral here, the bells of which play three times each day; the Mozart Museum, the Fortress of Hohensalzburg, the Benedictine Abbey, the Kurpark and the Castle of Mirabell are other features which should be included.

In this section, too, there are several well-known resorts, including Bad Gastein, a splendid center for walking and mountain climbing; Zell-Am-See, a resort on the west bank of Zeller Lake, where the chief sports are bathing and boating; Gmunden, the site of an old salt mine known to the Romans, which has an excellent beach bath; Bad Ischel, the most fashionable and up-to-date town in the entire province, formerly the summer resort of Emperor Francis Josef I and Austrian society, and Hallstatt, an interesting old market town on the shores of Hallstatt Lake, whose museum and Celtic graves offer excellent relics for study.

The charm of the Austrian Tyrol has been long sung, and each year it becomes increasingly popular with visitors from all lands. The wanderer seeking new experiences, the invalid seeking health and the business man desiring relaxation—all find here ample provision for their needs. This land of snowy heights and rocky ravines where attractive little villages nestle in the shoulders of the mountains is beautiful and the air is clear and healthful.

Innsbruck is the capital of the Tyrol, one of the most delightful towns in the Alps. An early Gothic town, Innsbruck is spread out in a valley along both banks of the River Inn and surrounded by lofty mountains.

It is an important center of tourist traffic and it is from this point that travelers go by bus to that little village in the Bavarism Alps, Oberammergau, to witness the amazing spectacle of the Passion Play. There are to be 33 performances of the play this year, in celebration of the tercentennial anniversary, so that any trip to Europe can be arranged to include Oberammergau.

Barefoot Fishwives.

Although the language of the fishwives of Lisbon will not be understood by the casual visitor, one thing about them that will be noticed is that they go barefooted.

Austria Topic Of Illustrated Talk Tuesday

Wirt W. Barnitz to Speak Under Auspices of The Post.

Austria, a country that has been the cynosure for the eyes of the world during recent significant events, will be the subject of next Tuesday's illustrated travel talk in the series of 20 being sponsored by The Washington Post. Wirt W. Barnitz, a traveler, writer and lecturer of wide experience, will conduct the travelogue, which will be illustrated by motion pictures and colored stereopticon views.

Mr. Barnitz, who will come to Washington for the exclusive purpose of giving this lecture, has announced that he will carefully refrain from comment on the present political situation, but that he will give a brief resume of Austria's stirring history; an outline of racial characteristics and customs, and an impression of the country's economic situation, in addition to a description of its natural and architectural beauties.

Austria is bounded by Germany, Switzerland, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Yugoslavia and Italy, and in its various localities combines the geographical features of each, with a variety of climatic conditions. Because of these features, the country has an unusually cosmopolitan character that will be brought out during the course of Mr. Barnitz's lecture.

The present lecture series, of which this will be the seventeenth, has been sponsored by The Post to provide its readers with an intimate background against which to interpret the daily record of international affairs printed in its pages, through the news-gathering facilities of the Associated Press and other agencies.

A modest admission price of 25 cents is charged for each lecture and tickets will be available, starting at 7 o'clock Tuesday evening, at the Masonic Auditorium, New York avenue at Thirteenth street. The lecture begins at 8:15.

What Lipsticks Are Made Of.

The cochineal industry is again thriving in the Canary Islands. Formerly popular among dye stuffs, cochineal had to bow to new inventions in coloring extracts. It is now used for making lipsticks for the fair sex of Europe and America. And what is it made of? It is extracted from the dead bodies of insects that thrive on cactus and other tropical plants.

Emu, National Bird, On Australian Stamps

When you go to Australia you will want to see the national bird. In the old colonial days, immense flocks of emus, the national bird of Australia, roamed over the inland plains. Although still to be found in large numbers in some districts, recently they have become rare in places where formerly they abounded.

The emu is one of the most interesting inhabitants of Wilson's Promontory National Park, in the State of Victoria. Here they are "tame wild birds," says Nature Magazine. The emu figures in the Australian national coat of arms, and is to be found on all present-day Australian stamps, supporting King George's head at one side of the stamp, while the national animal, the kangaroo, decorates the opposite corner of the postage.

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USSR
This Summer, travel trends lead to the Soviet Union . . . the most talked about country and the one country abroad in which the deflation of the dollar has literally been ignored. How? By making the moderate, all-inclusive travel rates in force last year effective in 1934. First Class $15 a day; Tourist Class $8 a day; Special Class $5 a day. Rates include: Soviet visas, meals, hotels, guide-interpreters, sightseeing, boat, train and motor transportation on tour in the U. S. S. R. All travel agents have rates, schedules and itineraries.
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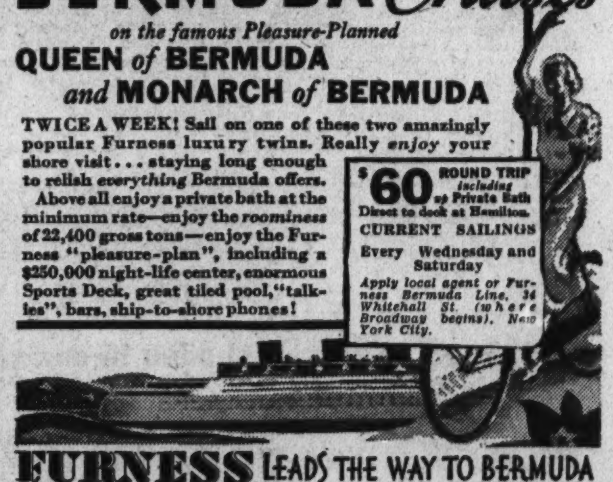

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AUSTRIA
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A Travelogue By
WIRT W. BARNITZ
Illustrated With
MOTION PICTURES
and
Stereopticon Views
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Masonic Auditorium
New York Ave. at 13th St. N.W.
Tuesday, March 13
At 8:15 P. M.
SEVENTEENTH IN A SERIES OF 20 TRAVEL LECTURES SPONSORED BY
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Tickets on sale at Masonic Auditorium Box Office beginning at 7 P. M. Tuesday.

Air Reserve Squad to Stage Sham Battle

Anacostia Exercise Will Represent Attack on Plane Carrier.

A sham battle in the air, illustrating the problems confronting an aircraft carrier attacked by bombers, will be staged April 21 at Anacostia by Air Squadron VN-6R, of the U. S. Naval Air Station, it was announced by Lieut. M. M. Cloukey, commander of the squadron.

The demonstration will take place at the annual inspection of the Naval Reserve Aviation Squadron. The public will be invited to witness the exhibition.

The mock battle will represent a coordinated attack by light and heavy bombers on an imaginary carrier designated by flags on the field. The defenders will attempt to beat off the attack with planes and anticraft guns. Vividness will be added to the demonstration by the firing of blank ammunition and light practice bombs.

Squadron VN-6R has a present strength of 19 officers and 34 enlisted men, residents of the District, Maryland and Virginia. Several vacancies exist, and Lieut. Cloukey has announced applications will be received for enlistment. Applicants must be between 18 and 28, residents of the District or living within easy motoring distance of the station.

Candidates for enrollment must attend drills during their probation period on Saturdays and Sundays. At these drills the recruits will be given regular instruction in Navy regulations, infantry drill, manual of arms, semaphore signaling and first aid.

Upon enlistment, men are given systematic shop training in aircraft engines, plane structure and rigging, welding, carpentry and ordnance. Enlisted men are instructed later as machine gunners and observers. Flight instruction does not constitute a part of the training course. Candidates may communicate with Lieut. Cloukey at the Naval Air Station.

What Today Means

"PISCES."

If March 11 is your birthday, the best hours for you on this date are from 8 to 9 a. m., from 2 to 3 p. m. and from 4 to 5 p. m. The danger periods are from 6:30 to 7:30 a. m., from 10 to 11 a. m. and from 9:30 to 10:30 p. m.

If March 11 is your natal day, ambition makes you restless. You may learn that nothing is ever gained by impatience. The grasshopper may make spectacular leaps, but it is the methodical, hard working ant that wins our admiration by his accomplishments, which are the result of perseverance. Some regard the bonds of matrimony as restraining ties to their progress. The responsibilities, which marriage brings more frequently spurs one on to make greater efforts to achieve success, and furnishes an incentive instead of a hindrance. Ambition is like a bucking horse. If it is kept under control, it may serve you well, but if you lose your head, it may throw you for a loop.

The child born on March 11, from the time it can understand, must be taught the importance of orderliness. Neatness in dress and personal appearance are lessons every child should have impressed upon it when young, so that it will put them into daily practice when it grows older. Parents, as a rule, have only themselves to blame if a child contracts the habit of being slovenly. The first impression a child makes on a stranger often is remembered for many years, so in fairness to the youngster, everything possible should be done for it to create a favorable opinion, when it is going to be subjected to such an ordeal.

The woman born on March 11 at times erroneously feels that single blessedness is synonymous with personal independence. As a matter of fact, many women born on March 11 build, in their minds, glamorous pictures of business careers, and carelessly try to bury sentimentality under a veneer of callous indifference. It might be well to remember that some veneers, when hardened by time, are very difficult to remove.

The man born on March 11 must make "honesty is the best policy" his motto, throughout his entire life. His desire for distinction, while worthy, should not be allowed to become an obsession. There are more worth-while things in life than fame and which are inducive to greater happiness. Bear in mind that money alone can not win a woman's love. You must have some sterling attributes to offer a woman, wise to the ways of men.

People born on March 11 are patriotic and willing to sacrifice self for country. Loyalty to friends and ideals are predominating characteristics.

Successful people born on March 11:

Robert T. Paine, patriot.

Samuel Miles, brigadier general.

James H. Spotts, rear admiral.

John McLean, statesman and jurist.

James Thomas, lawyer, soldier and governor.

Francis Wayland, educator.

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Junior League Forms Social Service Class

A class to take up various phases of social work has been formed by a group of Junior League members who are volunteer workers for the Associated Charities.

The class, under the leadership of Miss Louise O. Beall, assistant secretary, and Miss Elizabeth Northcutt, supervisor, will meet each Tuesday morning at 10 o'clock at the Social Service House, 1022 Eleventh street northwest.

Predicted Used Car Shortage Due to Slump Now Noticeable

Standard Allowances and Wearing Out of Ancient Autos Responsible.

By William Ullman.

Those who forecast long months ago that the depression would see the solution of several major problems of the automobile industry now can say, "I told you so." Or perhaps it would be more accurate to say, the correction of conditions which created the problems.

Not the least important of the reforms which adversity has wrought is that relating to the used car. The correction in this respect is a double-barreled one, the first of which is that gained by the standardization of prices paid by dealers for traded-in vehicles; the second, the depletion of the vast stock of second-hand vehicles held by retailers in all parts of the country.

Both definitely are products of the depression, the latter no less than the former.

The amazing fact of the moment in the automobile retail field is that there is an actual shortage of used cars. It finds its primary explanation, of course, in the circumstance that owners have not traded in their old vehicles on new models. They have driven them to death, literally; to an end on the junk heap instead of the used car lot.

Apart from any value set upon them in the standardized price list which is part of the automobile dealers' code of fair competition, motorists realize these cars are worthless, or approximately so, except for what they will bring as junk. The result is a demand for low priced motor transportation that can not be supplied.

On top of this correction, that represented in the standardization of prices is expected to be doubly effective, more so than it would have been had it come at a time when dealers were deluged with a supply of used cars. As it is, the situation is under control. There is no chance of a repetition of that desperate bidding among dealers for new car sales that resulted in hopelessly high used car prices.

It means that the surplus, built up at such a tremendous cost, is wiped out and unlikely ever to be built up again. To the depression, that much of real progress is being written down by the automotive trade.

Signals in the Future.

Indicating the belief of engineers that drivers' hand signals eventually will be replaced by mechanical directional indicators is the trend toward standardization in the field. There is a hint of what may be expected in the future in the current opinion of engineers as to just what these signals should be.

They concur, for instance, in the thought that a flashing type signal is to be preferred for attracting attention. As to the different types, they would have a flashing light on the left side to indicate a left turn, one on the right for a right turn, and the flashing of both signals to indicate a stop.

There is nothing final about the proposed standardized system but it gives a hint of the direction in which mechanical signal devices are moving.

Among Freak Mishaps.

Occasionally running out of gasoline turns out to be more than merely inconvenient and irritating. Every year records its quota of mishaps involving personal injury, sometimes worse, following this experience. Usually, they are explosions caused by static electricity developed when the gasoline tank is being refilled from a small container.

Always there should be metal-to-metal contact between the tank neck and the container.

Car Radio Reception.

There is a story in the excellent reception characteristics of motor car radio sets which has been heard by very few of the motorists whose cars are so equipped. It just is not the kind of story that is told, despite the fact that it is a good one.

The fact is, however, that the motor car body is acoustically not so good from the standpoint of radio reception; nothing like as flattering as the living room at home where radio won its way into the National consciousness. Moreover, when this was discovered, the further information was brought to light that not much could be done about making bodies better in respect to acoustics.

Were radio engineers discouraged? They were not. They set about the development of tone control in the receivers themselves until they perfected it to a degree of delicacy that permits the same character of reception found in the average home.

Our Traffic Rules.

The traffic rules specify that motorists shall not follow nor approach within 200 feet of the point at which firemen are working. Why?

There are two reasons for this regulation. One is that emergency areas are danger spots; at least they are presumed to be, without exception. The other is that emergency crews need considerable latitude in maneuvering and bringing into play their special equipment. Interference in any way carries the implication of increasing the existing danger to life and property.

Count Up Your Cars.

A motorist of 30 years' experience in England has started something, perhaps, with the announcement that he has owned 64 different cars in that interval. How many have you owned?

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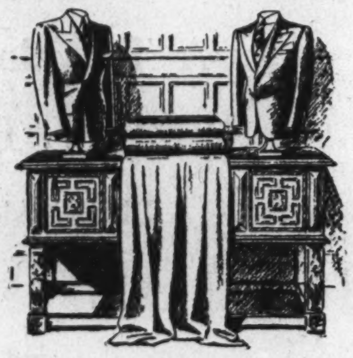

Monday, March 12th

Tuesday, March 13th

The Stein-Bloch Special Service Representative, will be here on the above dates with an individual clothes service . . . An opportunity to make an exclusive choice from a distinguished showing of Pedigreed Spring and Summer fabrics, have your measure taken by an expert, incorporating your particular preferences and hand-tailored in a manner for which Stein-Bloch is Internationally Renowned.

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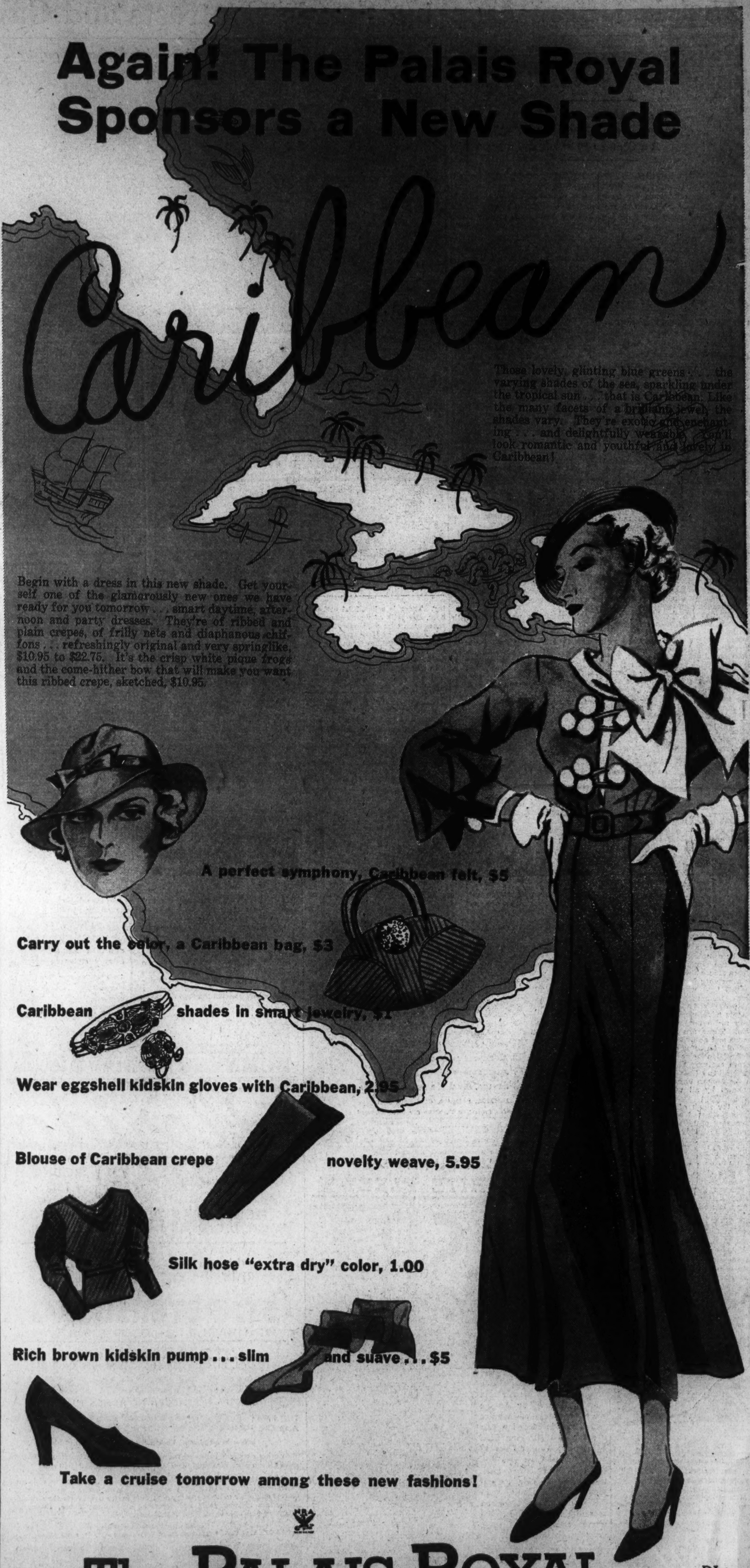

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Begin with a dress in this new shade. Get yourself one of the glamorously new ones we have ready for you tomorrow . . . smart daytime, afternoon and party dresses. They're of ribbed and plain crepes, of frilly nets and diaphanous chiffons . . . refreshingly original and very springlike, $10.95 to $22.75. It's the crisp white pique frogs and the come-hither bow that will make you want this ribbed crepe, sketched, $10.95.

A perfect symphony, Caribbean felt, $5

Carry out the color, a Caribbean bag, $3

Caribbean shades in smart jewelry, $1

Wear eggshell kidskin gloves with Caribbean, 2.95

Blouse of Caribbean crepe novelty weave, 5.95

Silk hose "extra dry" color, 1.00

Rich brown kidskin pump . . . slim and suave . . . $5

Take a cruise tomorrow among these new fashions!

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Society

The Washington Post

Society

WASHINGTON: SUNDAY, MARCH 11, 1934 S

Youngest Members of Diplomatic Circle Make Their First Public Appearances

Elizabeth and Rose Peters (upper left), children of the Agricultural Attache of the Netherlands Legation and Mme. L. A. H. Peters.
Lili and Juergen (upper center), young children of the Second Secretary of the German Embassy and Frau Lohmann.

Marie de la Gardie and Ghislaine (upper right), young daughters of Mme. de Wichfeld, wife of the retiring Counselor of the Danish Legation, who will leave Washington shortly for Rome, where Mr. de Wichfeld will be stationed.

Carlos Manuel Fuentes (in circle), with his enchanting young sister, Berth Emilia, children of the First Secretary of the Mexican Embassy and Senora de Fuentes.

Small Vera Breugel (lower), interesting young daughter of the Counselor of the Rumanian Legation and Baroness van Breugel.

Underwood & Underwood.

Society Set Finds Hobby In Gardens

Spring Planting Schemes Seek to Hasten End of Winter.

The Flower-Husbandry Cult Widely Developed in Late Years.

By Evelyn Peyton Gordon.

Society in recent years has become so inclusive that diversions and pleasures which were formerly neglected, and even scorned, are now pursued with energy and have come to be an integral part of the scheme of society life.

One of the most popular of these latter-day diversions is gardening, the devotees of which are divided into those who are impelled by a love of flowers, plants shrubs and trees, and those who know little about botany, but are impelled by love of fashion and association with those within the pale to join the various garden clubs and to mingle with the elect.

The cult originated in England, a country which is responsible for so many other delightful pursuits, and where not only Queen Mary, but many other royal personages, not to mention peeresses, cultivate gardens with their own hands.

Digging Time Arrives.

In Washington every member of society who has even the smallest plot of ground feels the urge of digging in the soft brown earth at this time of year, and even the checker-board weather of March does not discourage them. There is a certain something in the air these days that hints of warmer and brighter days, and within the next few weeks the city whose reputation of beauty in all four seasons is widespread, will don its spring costume.

Already many residents of the Capital are planning spring and summer gardens, even while the tracings of late snow and ice remain on the trees.

Among the many really beautiful gardens in and near Washington is the walled English garden of Mr. and Mrs. Harley Peyton Wilson at their home, Hollin Hall, near Alexandria, Va. The old brick wall which surrounds it is ivy-covered, and the brick path leading from the house to the garden is bordered with gnarled apple trees which in the spring rival the beauty of the famous Japanese cherry trees of Potomac Park. Mr. and Mrs. Wilson are at present in Palm Springs, Calif., where they have been spending the winter, but will return East in the late spring to spend the loveliest part of the year in their Virginia home.

Semi-Tropical Garden.

Mrs. Daniel C. Roper, wife of the Secretary of Commerce, devotes much time to her garden and each year specializes in the raising of some new variety of plant or flower. At her former home in South Carolina, Mrs. Roper had a garden of semi-tropical flowers.

Mrs. Roper has transplanted many of the hardier varieties here and cares for them so skillfully that she has had great luck in producing beautiful effects. Her rose garden contains about 108 varities in many colors, and beds of other flowers are planted in rotation so that from the earliest appearance of golden, white and purple cro-

Continued on Page 2, Column 1.

Mr. W. Royce Powell to Marry Mrs. Louise Jones This Month

Wedding of New York Couple Planned in Capital.

Mr. Ralph Snowden Hill, of Georgetown, has announced the engagement of his niece, Mrs. Louise Hill Conkey Jones, daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. George Lissant Conkey, to Mr. W. Royce Powell, of 799 Park avenue, New York.

Mrs. Jones is the widow of Lieut. Comdr. Richard H. Jones, U. S. N., and before her marriage made her home in Washington with her uncle. She attended school in Paris and in Italy, and was presented to society here in 1928 at the home of Mr. Hill. For the past few years Mrs. Jones has been making her home in New York at 1230 Park avenue.

The bride-elect comes from a long line of Maryland colonial ancestors, including the Hills, Carrolls, Digges and Snowdens, and as a descendant of six colonial governors of Maryland, Virginia and Massachusetts, is a member of the Colonial Dames.

Mr. Powell, who is secretary to the American Oil Burners Association, is the son of Mrs. Malcolm Monteith Ely, of Cleveland, and of the late William Manuel Powell, of New York and Smith Falls, Ontario. On his maternal side Mr. Powell is the grandson of the late Charles Winthrop French and a nephew of Mrs. Francis Frost and the late Senator Frost, of Smith Falls, Ontario.

The wedding will take place the end of this month, probably in Washington, after which Mr. Powell and his bride will sail for Bermuda, where they will spend a month.

Ohio Girl Engaged To Italian Count

Miss Grasselli to Wed in Rome May 9.

Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Lamiro Grasselli, of Cleveland, have announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Jane Grasselli, to Count Pier Buzzi Gradenigo.

The wedding, which will unte two old distinguished families of Italy, will take place on May 9, in Rome. Miss Jane Shiverick, of Cleveland, will be the maid of honor.

Miss Grasselli was educated at the Hathaway Brown School, in Cleveland, and at Vassar College.

Count Gradenigo, a descendant of a famous Venitian family, was educated in Italy, taking his diplomatic course at the University of Florence. He is now the Italian Consul in Cleveland.

Miss Maxine Girts will be hostess at a tea of the American Association of University Women tomorrow at 4 o'clock at the club house. She will be assisted by Mrs. Wilbur J. Eccleston, Mrs. Charles E. Eckles, Mrs. Reginald Geare, Miss Mary Louise Chace, Miss Virginia Kinnard, Miss Eleanor Leech, Miss Naomi Crain and Miss Julie Kupfer. A business meeting of the Washington Branch will follow the tea.

Mrs. Ben S. Fisher will be hostess at a bridge party and tea at her home, 1837 Plymouth street northwest, for the Pi Beta Phi Alumnae, Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. K. L. Chambers, of Louisville, Ky., are guests at the Dodge Hotel.

Republican Women Schedule Annual Dinner

The League of Republican Women will hold its annual luncheon in the ballroom of the Mayflower Hotel March 19 at 1 o'clock.

Mrs. Nicholas Longworth, widow of the late Speaker of the House of Representatives will be guest of honor. Representative James W. Wadsworth will be guest speaker. Mrs. Flora McGill Keefer, chairman of the musical program, will present Mrs. Norma Simonson, soprano, in a program of songs. Miss Dorothy Radde Emery will be accompanist.

National committee women of various States have been invited. Many tables have been reserved as State tables, the hostesses being representative women of each State, including Mrs. James Couzens, Michigan; Mrs. Robert D. Cary, Wyoming; Mrs. Wallace H. White, jr., Maine; Mrs. Chester C. Bolton, Ohio; Mrs. Lester J. Dickinson, Iowa; Mrs. Charles L. McNary, Oregon; Mrs. Frederick Steiwer, Oregon; Mrs. Charles A. Eaton, New Jersey: Mrs. Wallace Dempsey, New York; Mrs. Clarence E. Hancock, New York; Mrs. Fred A. Britten, Illinois; Mrs. James E. Watson, Indiana; Mrs. Ella A. Yost, West Virginia; Mrs. Gilbert Grosvenor, Maryland, and Mrs. David A. Reed, Pennsylvania.

Others who have reserved tables are: Mrs. Arthur Vandenberg, Mrs. Felix Hebert, Mrs. Patrick J. Hurley, Mrs. Harry C. Ransley, Mrs. Charles Lea, Devon, Pa.; Mrs. Horace R. Shares, Mrs. Perry Heath, Mrs. Carl Droop, Mrs. Charles B. Keefer, Mrs. Warren Haines and Mrs. Mary Noble.

Mrs. Brown Miller will entertain the Pi Beta Phi Alumnae at the home of her mother, Mrs. Byron U. Graham, 14 East Bradley lane, Chevy Chase, Md., Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock Mr. Clifford K. Berryman, cartoonist, will give an illustrated lecture. Miss Florence Berryman, Mrs. James Berryman and Mrs. D. Kerfoot Shute will be assistant hostesses.

Mrs. Dorothy K. Butler, chairman, and members of the current events section will be hostesses at a "homecoming" tea to be given at the Women's City Club this afternoon at 4:30 o'clock. Assisting will be Miss Julia E. Coonan, Dr. Alice Winans Downey, Miss Lavinia Y. Floyd, Miss Clara Greacen, Mme. M. R. Strocker and Miss Jessie B. Wishart. Presiding at the tea tables will be Mrs. Lila B. Graves, Dr. Ada Whalen, Mrs. L. S. Hord and Miss Jane E. Williams. A musical program will be given by Miss Margaret Loane and Miss Helen Eddy. Miss Doreen Calcote, of Little Rock, Ark., will give a reading.

The English Speaking Union will entertain at a tea Tuesday afternoon from 4 until 6 o'clock, when Sir George Paish, of London, will speak on "The Need for Cooperation."

Mrs. Grahame Hume Powell, having leased her house on Woodley road, has gone to Tacoma, Wash., where she is a member of the staff of the Annie Wright Seminary, the diocesan school headed by Miss Sallie Egerton Wilson, formerly of the National Cathedral School here.

Mrs. Sam F. Parker, wife of Maj. Parker, has returned to her home in the Westchester Apartments from a Caribbean cruise.

Diplomat Entertains For Speaker Rainey

Ambassador de Cardenas Host at Dinner Party for Legislator.

Lady Lindsay, wife of the Ambassador of Great Britain, has returned to Washington after a month's visit in South Carolina.

The Ambassador of Spain and Senora de Cardenas entertained at dinner last evening in the embassy in honor of the Speaker of the House and Mrs. Henry T. Rainey. Senora de Cardenas, who spent several days in New York, where she went to bid bon voyage to her brother-in-law, Mr. Auffm Ordt, who returned to his home in Paris, returned to the Capital yesterday afternoon. Mme. Auffm Ordt, who remained in New York, will come to Washington today or tomorrow and will be a guest at the embassy until she sails on March 24, aboard the Ile de France to join Mr. Auffm Ordt.

The Ambassador of Italy, Signor Augusto Rosso, will entertain at a series of dinners in the embassy on March 21, 23 and 24.

Mexican Ambassador Honored at Dinner.

The Ambassador of Mexico, Senor Don Fernando Gonzalez Roa, and his two nieces, Senorita Dolores Chico Alatorre and Senorita Sara Chico Alatorre, were the guests of honor at a dinner last evening given by the Third Secretary of the Mexican Embassy, Senor Don Alfredo Garduno Pombo, at the Shoreham Hotel.

The guests were the newly appointed Minister of Mexico to El Salvador and Senora de Padilla-Nervo; the Counselor of Embassy Senor Dr. Don Pablo Campos-Ortiz; the First Secretary of Embassy and Senora de Fuentes; the Second Secretary of Embassy and Senora de Vazquez-Treserra; the Secretary of Embassy, Senor Dr. Don Francisco Nunez Chavez; Senorita Beatriz Terez Verdia and her brother, Senor Dr. Enrique Terez Verdia, who are guests at the Embassy; the Military Attache of the Embassy, Brig. Gen. Juan F. Azarate Pino, and the Assistant Military Attache of the Embassy, Senor Teniente Don Emilio Calderon Puig.

The Ambassador of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, Mr. Troyanovsky, who has been in Boston and in New York, will return to the Capital today.

The Ambassador of Japan and Mme. Saito will be the guests of honor at the weekly informal tea of the Newspaper Women's Club of Washington tomorrow afternoon at the National Press Club.

The Minister of Greece, Mr. Charalambos Simopoulos, who has been in Chicago for several days, returned to Washington yesterday.

Envoy of Austria To Leave Saturday.

The Minister of Austria and Mme. Prochnik will leave Washington on Wednesday for New York to sail Saturday aboard the Conte di Savoia for a two months' stay in Austria. Mme. Prochnik's parents, Mr and Mrs. Edward Preston James, of Boston, are at the Legation and will remain there during the absence of the Minister and Mme. Prochnik

The Minister of Denmark and

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Morgenthaus Visit Farm After Brief Stay in New York.

The Secretary of the Treasury and Mrs. Henry Morgenthau left Friday for New York and from there went to their farm near East Fishkill, N. Y. They will return to Washington tomorrow.

The Secretary of War and Mrs. George H. Dern were hosts at an informal luncheon yesterday, when their guests were Col. and Mrs. Charles A. Lindbergh.

Last evening the Secretary and Mrs. Dern were guests of honor at the dinner given by Col. and Mrs. Earl I. Brown in their home on Wyoming avenue.

The Attorney General and Mrs. Homer S. Cummings, who have been giving a series of Sunday evening dinners, will be hosts at dinner again this evening for 10 guests.

Postmaster General Visits New York.

The Postmaster General, Mr. James A. Farley, left Washington late Friday evening to join Mrs. Farley and their children in their home in New York. He will return to the Capital tomorrow.

Senator and Mrs. Frederick Van Nuys have had as their guests in their apartment at Wardman Park Hotel for several days Mr. and Mrs. I. W. Lemaux, of Indianapolis, Ind.

Mrs. George Burnham, wife of Representative Burnham, of California, who has been in Chicago for several days, is expected to return to her apartment in the Mayflower early this week.

The Undersecretary of State and Mrs. Phillips wil be joined tomorrow by their daughter, Miss Beatrice Phillips, who has been in Aiken, S. C., as the guest of Miss Anne Eustis and her mother, Mrs. William Corcoran Eustis.

Welles Hosts at Tea For Mrs. Cartwright.

The Assistant Secretary of State and Mrs. B. Sumner Welles entertained at tea yesterday afternoon in their home on Massachusetts avenue in honor of Mrs. Aubrey Cartwright, of London and New York, who is visiting in the Capital.

Last evening Mrs. Francis A. Whitten entertained at a small dinner in honor of Mrs. Cartwright.

Judge and Mrs. Clarence N. Goodwin entertained at dinner last evening at the Chevy Chase Club in honor of Mrs. William A. Yeager, of Chicago.

The other guests included Senator and Mrs. Alben W. Barkley, the Solicitor General and Mrs. J. Crawford Biggs, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Reed, Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. Charles Evans Baker, Mr. Howry, Miss Mary Bendalari, Mr. John J. Connely, Mr. and Mrs. William Houston Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Northcut Ely, of Chicago; Mr. and Mrs. Robert H. Jackson, Mr. F. McAuliffe and Mr. Howard James.

Mr. F. Bernard Bevans, English author, who for two years has been traveling in Mexico, is at the Mar-

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Yugoslav Envoy Concert Patron Of Haitowitsch

Violin Program by Blind Russian Artist Set for Wednesday.

The Minister of Yugoslavia, Dr. Leonide Pitamic, has consented to be a patron for the concert to be given by Abram Haitowitsch, blind Russian violinist, at the Mayflower on Wednesday evening, with Prince Alexis Obolensky as guest artist.

Additional patrons and patronesses include the Minister of Denmark, Mr. Otto Wadsted; the Minister of Panama and Senora de Alfaro, Mrs. Charles Evans Hughes, Mrs. David A. Reed, Mrs. Jesse H. Metcalf, Mrs. Hamilton F. Kean, the Military Attache of the French Embassy, Lieut. Col. Emmanuel Lombard; Viscountess d'Alte, Mrs. Chauncey M. Depew, Mrs. Robert T. Lincoln, Mrs. George Cromwell, Baroness von Below, Mrs. Hugh S. Johnson, Mrs. Henry Alvah Strong, Mrs. Jacob Leander Loose, Mrs. William McMaster Mills, Mrs. Joseph Strauss, Mrs. Charles L. Hussey, Mrs. Hollister Sturges, Mrs. Wilbur J. Carr, Baroness Serge Korff, Mrs. Hilary P. Jones, Mrs. Oscar W. Underwood, Mrs. Peyton C. March, Mrs. Brewster Marwick, Mrs. Charles D. Herron, Mrs. Hennen Jennings, Mrs. Lindsay Morehead, Miss Mary S. Lawrence, Mrs. William Fitch Kelley, Mrs. Clarence M. Roberts and others.

Following the Russian revolution, Prince Obolensky appeared in concert before Queen Alexandra and the Prince of Wales at the home of the Duchess of Rutland in London. A few years before his chief audience had been his family and members of his regiment. Educated at the St. Petersburg University and at Heidelberg, the Prince formerly directed some of the largest estates in the world and managed gigantic mining operations in the Ural Mountains. His family was known for its patronage of the arts. Many noted Russian artists of the present day received their first encouragement from them.

The blind Haitowitsch, leaving Russia during the turbulent period after the revolution, made his way to America and landed in San Francisco, where the immigration authorities detained him for deportation. Through the open windows at Angel Island, Commissioner of Immigration Edward White heard Mr. Haitowitsch play the violin and was so impressed with his ability that he was immediately convinced that he could support himself.

Society Set Finds Hobby in Gardens

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cuses, until the last frosty chrysanthemums, there is a profusion of bloom in her garden. And Mrs. Roper, like every true gardener, provides trim houses and ornamental baths for the birds who flock in great numbers to make the gardens hum with song.

The former United States Ambassador to the Argentine and Mrs. Robert Woods Bliss have probably the handsomest gardens in town at their home in Georgetown, and Mr. and Mrs. F. Lamont Belin, who make their home in Georgetown at Evermay, have restored and added to the old gardens. The gardens of Georgetown, even the smallest ones, follow a type, most of them containing varieties of old-fashioned flowers which suit the old houses of that part of town.

Formal and Informal Blend.

Of the gardens in nearby Maryland, one of the most elaborate is that of Dr. and Mrs. James Alexander Lyon at their country home, Glenview Farm, near Rockville. The formal gardens, with their carefully pruned hedges of box and arbors of roses are terraced from the house, which stands on a high elevation, down to the fields beyond. As the visitor walks away from the house, the gardens grow less formal and in the lower gardens is a veritable riot of lovely color and perfume. In a few weeks, masses of long-stemmed tulips in all shades will wave to the passer-by and later still, iris and peonies will add gay color to the green background.

Mrs. Charles I. Corby, whose home on the Rockville pike is one of the show places near the Capital, has not only several types of gardens, but extensive greenhouses, where she raises her own cutttings for shrubs and flowers.

Mrs. William N. Doak, widow of the former Secretary of Labor, who still makes her home at Notre Nid, in Virginia, has a distince preference for yellow flowers, and in the late summer her gardens are dazzling with showering bushes of golden glow. Mrs. Harold Doyle, of Chevy Chase, has a garden of magnificent peonies, and Mrs. C. B. Smith has built a rock garden which contains interesting flowering plants and tiny, softly-tinted shrubs.

Even Mrs. Roosevelt, with her many duties as First Lady of the Land, has found time to plant a garden on the east side of the White House grounds, where she is cultivating several varieties of wild flowers.

Miss Katharine E. Hill gave a dinner at the Shoreham Hotel last evening for her nephew, Mr. James Preston Parks, in honor of Miss Ann Alexandrine duPont and her sister, Miss Marie Lesne duPont, of Wilmington, Del., who with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Archibald M. L. duPont, are guests at the Shoreham. Other guests at the dinner included Miss Dorothea Sowers, Miss C. Marbury Beall, Miss Elizabeth H. Gill, Miss Florence Bennett Harris, Miss Nina Partridge, Miss Helen Perry Rodgers, Mr. William Sweet, Mr. Arthur H. Clephane, Mr. Jack Hayes, Mr. George Beall, Mr. William Kerham, jr., Mr. James Peters, Mr. Kenneth N. Watson, and Mr. William S. Hoge, 3d.

Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Goldsmith, formerly of Newark, N. J., are now making their home here, and are temporarily residing at the Annapolis Hotel.

Attractive Young Matrons of the Diplomatic Circle

Underwood & Underwood.

Signora Bonardelli Desjardins, wife of the Chancellor of the Italian Embassy, who has recently been visiting at her former home in Canada. Countess de Leusee (right), wife of the Attache of the French Embassy, who frequently entertains at her home on Garfield street.

Legal Sorority Today Honors Judge Bentley

District Court Officials and Other Leaders Invited to Reception.

Phi Delta Delta Legal Sorority will hold a reception at the clubhouse of the American Association of University Women, 1634 I street, this afternoon in honor of Judge Fay L. Bentley, of the Juvenile Court.

In addition to members of the Baltimore chapter of the sorority, the following have been invited to meet Miss Bentley: Chief Justice and Mrs. George E. Martin, Justice and Mrs. William Hitz, and Justice D. Lawrence Groner, of the Court of Appeals, District of Columbia; Chief Justice and Mrs. Alfred A. Wheat, Justice Jennings Bailey, Justice and Mrs. Peyton Gordon, Justice and Mrs. Jesse C. Adkins, Justice and Mrs. Oscar B. Luhring, Justice and Mrs. Joseph W. Cox, Justice and Mrs. James M. Proctor, Justice and Mrs. F. Dickinson Lettts, and Justice and Mrs. Daniel W. O'Donoghue, of the Supreme Court, District of Columbia.

Also President Cloyd Heck Marvin, of George Washington University and Mrs. Marvin; Dean and Mrs. William C. VanVleck, of the George Washington University Law School; Dean and Mrs. Hayden Johnson, of the National University Law School; Dean Grace Hays Riley of the Washington College of Law and Maj. Riley; Senator and Mrs. Royal S. Copeland, Senator Richard B. Russell, Judge Lewis Russell, the United States Attorney for the District of Columbia and Mrs. Leslie C. Garnett, Regis F. Noel, president of the Bar Association of the District of Columbia, and Mrs. Noel, Mrs. Edwina Avery, president of the Women's Bar Association; William P. MacCracken, jr., secretary of the American Bar Association, and Mrs. MacCracken; William A. Roberts, president of the Federal Bar Association, and Mrs. Roberts; Mrs. Elizabeth M. Cox, president of Washington Alumnae of Kappa Beta Pi Legal Sorority; Mr. and Mrs. Max Stern. Mr. and Mrs. Ottto Beyer, Mrs. Eleanor Patterson and Dr. A. Frances Foye.

Receiving with Judge Bentley will be Miss Alma H. Preinkert, president of the Washington Alumnae of Phi Delta Delta; Mrs. Mabel Walker Willebrandt, Miss Annabel Metthews, member of the U. S. Board of Tax Appeals; Judge Mary O'Toole, of the Municipal Court of the District of Columbia, and Miss Grace McEldowney, secretary to Senator Copeland. The guests will be introduced by Mrs. Mary Connor Myers member of the legal staff of the Agriculture Adjustment Administration. Assisting at the tea tables will be Mrs. Joseph W. Cox, Mrs. Hector G. Spaulding, Mrs. George Sakis, Miss Lelia Brown, Miss Barbara Bartels Miss Katherine Vaux, Miss Mildred Burke, Miss Ina D. Russell, Miss Florence Curoe and Miss Berthe May Smith.

The committee in charge of arrangements is composed of Miss Mary Agnes Brown, chairman; Miss Preinkert, Mrs. George Bishop, Mrs. C. C. McCormick, Miss Lydia Martin and Miss Dorothea Wassman.

Morgenthaus Visit Farm in New York

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tinique, accompanied by Mr. James A. Sturken of New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward J. Gould, of New York, are at the Carlton over the week-end.

Dr. and Mrs. Wilbur J. Watson, accompanied by their two daughters, Miss Emily Watson and Miss Sara Watson, of Cleveland, were week-end guests at the Dodge Hotel.

Word has been received of the marriage of Miss Mary Frances Drake, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harley D. Drake, of Washington, to Mr. Ray Edward Karcher, of Freeport, Ill., in Kansas City, Mo., March 3. After a wedding trip to the West Coast Mr. and Mrs. Karcher will return to Washington in midsummer to make their home here.

Mrs. Harry Sherby and her daughter, Mrs. David Simon, are guests at the Hollywood Beach Hotel, in Hollywood, Fla.

Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Pollard, of Ottumwa, Iowa, who came to Washington last week for a visit, are occupying a suite at the Wardman Park Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Townsend, of Charleston, W. Va., are at the Carlton.

Takoma Girls' Fashion Show Set for Friday

Scout Troop Will Model Dresses in Program at School.

Takoma Park, March 10 (Spl.).—Girl Scout Troop No. 60 will hold a style show Friday at 8 p. m. in the auditorium of Takoma (D. C.) Elementary School, Piney Branch road and Dahlia street. Girl Scouts will act as models and a style expert from a Washington department store will speak.

Mrs. Leonard Olree entertained the Bimonthly Card Club at her Sixth street home Tuesday afternoon at a Dutch luncheon.

Mrs. Frank T. Noel was hostess to the Maple Avenue Card Club Tuesday afternoon. Her guests included Mrs. Jennie Adams, Mrs. C. Leonard Boyer, Mrs. Alfred A. Ray, Mrs. H. E. Dodge, Mrs. Dean W. Judd, Mrs. Albert A. Spear, Mrs. Arthur Q Tool, Mrs. Harry Detrich, Mrs. Robert Fields and Mrs. Marie Wilson.

Mrs. Hallie Chilson, of Chagrin Falls, Ohio, is the guest of her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Gibson.

Miss Florence Roscoe, of Essex Junction, Vt., and Miss Sallie Jenkins, of South Lancaster, Mass., arrived in Takoma Park the early part of the week to accept positions here.

Mrs. Mary Day Patterson has gone to Clavis, N. Mex., where she will remain for six weeks, the guest of her brother, Mr. Will H. Day.

Mrs. Leary Entertains.

Mrs. Dalton E. Leary entertained bridge club members at dinner Saturday night of last week. The decorations were yellow and white spring flowers and St. Patrick's Day souvenirs.

Mrs. Frank J. Hopkins, Mrs. Byron M. Coon and Mrs. James W. Burch will assist Mrs. G. Franklin Wisner when she entertains the executive board of the Women's Club Friday afternoon at 1 o'clock at her home, 601 Indian Spring drive, Indian Spring Park.

Mrs. Dean W. Judd has as her guest last week-end her sister, Mrs. Virginia Hodges Roberts, of Philadelphia.

A bridge tea will be given by the members of the Parent-Teacher Association of the Philadelphia Avenue Elementary School at 2 o'clock Friday afternoon. Mrs. E. G. Vannoy is in charge of arrangements. Contract and auction bridge will be played. Proceeds will go to the P.-T. A. fund.

Mr. Daniel Suhrie was called to Paterson, N. J., on Monday by the serious illness of his father.

Book Club Circle Meeting.

Mrs. H. A. Marmer will entertain Circle No. 2 of the Fortnightly Book Club Tuesday afternoon at her home, 7106 Seventh streeet. Mrs. Herbert Walton Rutledge will give a review of "Night Flight," by Antoine de Saint Exupery.

Mr. Edward Widdifield, assistant clerk of the United States Supreme Court, and Mrs. Widdifield, have recently removed from Washington to their new home at 114 Elm avenue, Takoma Park.

Mrs. Frederick L. Pratt left by motor the early part of the week for Florida to visit with her mother a few days. On returning she will be accompanied by her mother, who will visit with her son-in-law and daughter.

The Reba Barrett Circle of the Florence Crittenton Mission will meet at the home of Mrs. J. Edward Fowler at 2 o'clock Thursday afternoon. Mrs. John Bennett, of the Central Union Mission, and Mrs. Harvey W. Wiley, president of the Federation of Women's Clubs of the District, will speak.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy C. Yates, jr., announce the birth of a son Monday at Sibley Hospital, Washington.

Mrs. Winn T. Simmons will present a paper in review of Van Loon's "Geography" at a meeting of Circle No. 1 of the Fortnightly Book Club Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Robert A. Ramsay, 125 Willow avenue.

The Ladies' Guild of Trinity Episcopal Church will serve a chicken dinner Thursday from 5 to 7:30 p. m. at Parish Hall.

Miss Lyla Townsend, daughter of Senator John G. Townsend, jr., is in charge of arrangements for the annual dinner dance of the Daughters of the Senate, to be held Wednesday evening at the Shoreham Hotel. Miss Elizabeth Wheeler, daughter of Senator and Mrs. Burton K. Wheeler, is president of the group. Twenty Senators' daughters are with their parents in Washington at present.

Democratic Women To Hear Lilienthal

Tennessee Valley Topic at Forum Tomorrow.

Mr. David E. Lilienthal, general counsel, for the Tennessee Valley Authority, will address the Woman's National Democratic Club at a forum luncheon at the clubhouse, New Hampshire avenue, tomorrow. He will discuss the Tennessee Valley project and the benefits which it is expected to bring. He will be introduced by Mrs. Edward P. Costigan.

Mrs. Rose Yates Forrester, second vice president of the club, will speak on "Conciliation and Reconciliation" at a meeting of the education committee Thursday morning. At the fortnightly dinner Friday, the Hon. Huston Thompson will talk on "Two Great Leaders of Democracy," and from an intimate personal knowledge of both Mr. Wilson and Mr. Roosevelt will discuss the outstanding characteristics of each.

Representative Fred M. Vinson will address the club at luncheon March 19 on "Plugging the Holes in the Income Tax Law." Gutzon Borglum will speak on "Art in the Public Schools" at a luncheon of the club March 26.

Secretary of War Host at Luncheon

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Mme. Wadsted will entertain at dinner, Thursday evening, in the Legation, in honor of the retiring Counselor of the Legation and Mme. de Wichfeld, who will leave Washington the end of the month for Rome, where Mr. de Wichfeld will assume his new duties as Counselor of the Legation of Denmark.

The Minister of Persia and Mme. Djalal have issued invitations for a "soiree" Thursday, to celebrate the birthday anniversary of his Imperial Majesty, Reza Shah Pahlevi, Shah of Persia.

The Minister of Ecuador, Senor Capitan Colon Eloy Alfaro, left Washington Thursday for New York to visit before leaving for Panama City, where his family has remained since his arrival in Washington. He will return to the legation at the Mayflower March 28.

Mrs. Donald McBride Guest of Sister.

The Minister of Hungary and Mme. Pelenyi have as their guest the latter's sister, Mrs. Donald McBride, of Cleveland, who will sojourn in Washington. On Friday they will be joined by Mrs. McBride's son, Mr. Donald McBride, who will spend a spring vacation at the Legation.

Senora de Prieto, wife of the Military Attache of the Cuban Embassy, is in New York for several days.

Dr. and Mrs. Ghuli Khan Nabil will have as their guest their daughter, Miss Hamideh Khan Nabil, who will arrive in Washington today from New York, where she is at Columbia University, for a week's visit.

Dr. and Mrs. Khan Nabil will entertain at the third of a series of lecture teas Tuesday afternoon in their home on Massachusetts avenue.

Mrs. Theodore Peyser is passing the week-end in New York as the guest of her father, Mr. Francis Leffler.

Mrs. Isador Kahn has returned from an extended stay in Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Frank, of Woodley Park Towers, have as their guests Mrs. Nathan Sauders and daughter, of Bangor, Me.

Mrs. William Fitch Kelley entertained at luncheon yesterday in the new Continental dining room of the Wardman Park Hotel for 20 guests.

St. Pat's Dinner Speakers Listed

Rev. John Cartwright to Address City Club.

The Rev. Dr. John K. Cartwright will speak at the annual St. Patrick's Day dinner to be given by the Women's City Club Saturday evening at the clubhouse, 736 Jackson place. Mrs. Catherine Lewis also will be a guest speaker. Miss Sara Grogan will tell Irish stories.

Mr. Homer Rodeheaver, barytone soloist, will sing. Mrs. John S. Bennett will preside.

Among those who have made reservations are Judge Mary O'Toole, Mrs. Caroline B. Stephen, Mrs. Paulina Sabin, Mrs. Roger Shale, Miss Clara Greacen, Mrs. A. B. Stewart, Mrs. B. L. Owens, Mrs. Frank Golden, Miss Etta Austin, Miss Flora C. Schuldt, Miss Lucie Bernhard, Miss Viola M. H. Baker, Mrs. Dorothy K. Butler, Miss Elva McNamara, Mrs. A. B. Allan, Mrs. Gus Schuldt, Miss Jessie Lane, Miss Mary Gott, Miss Elizabeth F. King, Mrs. Earl Everhart, Miss Alice Terrell, Mrs. Sarah Bearmore, Miss Olga S. Halsey, Miss May Belle Raymond, Mrs. William Lee Corbin, Miss Marie E. Kearney, Mrs. Patrick Gallagher, Mrs. Marion S. Cake, Dean Grace Hays Riley, Miss Grace Diggles, Mrs. John F. Cremen, Mrs. A. R. Hodgkins, Miss Alice Marlowe, Miss M. Alvina Carroll, Miss S. Pearle Pencks, Miss Elas Donaldson, Miss Elizabeth A. Hayden, Mrs. Grattan Kerans, Mrs. John James Walsh, Mrs. John Cammack, sr., Miss Elizabeth J. Raymond, Miss Fanny P. Lamson, Miss Martha Lane, Miss Kate Kennish, Miss Pearl McCall, Miss Ruby W. Coleman, Miss M. M. Hill, Miss K. Elsie Meskill, Mr. and Mrs. Merritt O. Chance, Miss Anna Lamborn, Miss Mary E. McKenny and Mrs. Eleanor B. Spencer.

Missouri Banquet Slated March 24

Gov. Guy Parks Invited to Annual Fete.

The date for the annual banquet of the Missouri Society, to be held at the Washington Hotel, is announced as March 24, at 7 o'clock.

Mrs. Charles P. Keyser is chairman of arrangements, with Mrs. John J. Cochran, Mrs. Richard M. Duncan and Mrs. Rogers assisting. The Easter motif will be carried out in the decorations. Mr. John J. Gordon will be toastmaster and will present the guests of honor at the speakers' table. Gov. Guy S. Parks, of Missouri, has been invited. Senator Bennett Champ Clark and Senator Roscoe C. Patterson, of Missouri, and Col. Carl Ristme, special assistant to the United States Attorney General, will be among the honor guests.

Representative Richard M. Duncan is chairman of speakers, with Mr. Harry C. Hensley assisting. Mrs. Edward Dixon Hays is chairman of hospitality, and will be assisted by Mrs. J. J. Cochran, Mrs. Clyde Williams, Mrs. W. W. Badgley and Mrs. John B. Gordon.

Jean Reuter, host of the French soirees of the International Art Forum, will present a few poems selected from Paul Geraldy's famous book "Toi et Moi," at the next session, tomorrow at 8 o'clock. The popularity of this book is proved by the fact that Mr. Reuter's copy is the 936th of the 432d edition.

Last week a group of regular guests of the soirees presented, for the members and guests of the Cercle Francais, a comedy, "Un Client peu Commode." The roles were played by Miss D'Aigle, Mr. Reuter, Mr. Harradon and Mr. Berenguer.

These soirees are open to any one interested in French language and literature and take place every Monday from 8 to 10 p. m. at the studio of the Forum in the Admiral, 1640 Rhode Island avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. John B. Hyde, of Washington, are visiting in New York.

Miss Langohr Engaged to Wed Richard Stuart

Betrothal Is Announced at Annapolis Home of Mrs. W. H. Busch.

Annapolis, Md., March 10 (Spl.).—Mrs. Yates Stirling, wife of Rear Admiral Stirling, jr., of New York, is visiting Capt. Amon Bronson and Mrs. Bronson at Wardour, near Annapolis.

After a visit of several weeks here, Mrs. Hoogerwerff, wife of Commander Hester Hoogerwerff, has gone to Charleston, S. C.

Gov. Albert Ritchie, the Right. Rev. Edward T. Helfenstein, Episcopal Bishop of Maryland, and the Rev. Edward D. Johnson, rector of St. Anne's Church, Annapolis, and Mrs. Johnson, were dinner guests Sunday of State Senator and Mrs. Ridgely P. Melvin.

Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. Jesse L. Kenworthy have returned to the Naval Air Station, Lakehurst, N. J.

The engagement of Miss Robinette Langohr, of Washington, D. C., to Midshipman Richard St. C. Stuart, of Bluefield, W. Va., member of the Naval Academy senior class, was announced at a dinner party given last Saturday by Miss Langohr's aunt, Mrs. William H. Busch, of Annapolis.

A number of parties were given this week for Miss Manie M. K. Graham, daughter of Col. J. M. Graham, U. S. Army, and Mrs. Graham, of Chicago, who is visiting her cousins, Commander John T. Bowers, retired, and Mrs. Bowers, in Annapolis. Monday afternoon, Miss Eunice Irvine, daughter of Commander William L. Irvine, Navy Medical Corps, and Mrs. Irvine, was hostess at a tea dance. Thursday, Miss Julia Tyree, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alexander M. Tyree, was hostess at a luncheon, and the same afternoon, Mrs. A. Everett Waters, of Severna Park, entertained at tea.

Mrs. Solomons, wife of Lieut. Edward A. Solomons, was hostess at luncheon Monday for Dr. and Mrs. William Van Wyck, of Baltimore.

Miss Damaris Smith, debutante daughter of Commander and Mrs. Lybrand Smith, of Washington, has returned after a visit with Commander and Mrs. John T. Bowers.

Mrs. Fisher, widow of Col. R. Earle Fisher, of Washington, is visiting her brother, Mr. L. Dorsey Gassaway.

Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. J. C. Lusk have arrived from the West Coast.

Mrs. Robert A. Welsh has returned to Millersville after visiting Mrs. Furlong Baldwin in Louisville, Ky.

The Misses Helem and Emily Penn, daughters of Commander and Mrs. Albert M. Penn, entertained a number of friends at tea Sunday. Commandor and Mrs. Penn had as guests over the week-end, Mr. and Mrs. Donald Van Trump and daughter, Miss Margery Van Trump, of Wilmington, Del.

Mrs. Duvall, wife of Lieut. William H. Duvall, was hostess at tea Friday afternoon for Miss Marion Devlin, of Berkeley, Calif., who left Saturday after visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Lieut. and Mrs. Chester L. Clement.

Lecture Arranged By Colonial Dames

Mr. Galtsoff to Offer Program March 22.

Chapter 3 of the Colonial Dames of America will sponsor a lecture on "Lomonosov," by Mr. Paul Galtsoff, March 22, at the home of Mrs. Robert Jenkins, 1732 Massachusetts avenue, for the benefit of Wythe House at Williamsburg.

Among those who have already subscribed are Mrs. Gibson Fahnestock, Mrs. J. Hamilton Lewis, Mrs. James Francis Sullivan, of Philadelphia, Mrs. Frederick Delano. Mme. de Mauduit, Mrs. Edward Meigs, Mrs. John Bigelow, Mrs. Stokes, Mrs. Walter R. Tuckerman, Mrs. John Rutherford, Mrs. Marinus Willett, Mrs. Charles Alden, Mrs. Williams Phillips, Mrs. Charles Alden, Mrs. Williams Phillips, Mrs. Francis Newlands, Mrs. Barron P. Du Bois, Mrs. E. St. John Greble, Mrs. John Newbold.

Maj. and Mrs. Willis R. Slaughter, U. S. A., were among the guests at a dinner given by Mr. and Mrs. Glenn McHugh last evening at the Shoreham. Others in the party included Mr. and Mrs. Adlai E. Stevenson, Mr. and Mrs. Elias C. Alvord, Mr. and Mrs. Chatfield-Taylor and Mr. and Mrs. Warren Lee Pierson.

Luncheon Marks Society Events At Langley Field

Mrs. W. E. Cooper Hostess; Maj. and Mrs. Calvert Also Entertain.

Langley Field, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Mrs. W. E. Cooper entertained at luncheon Tuesday. Those present were Mmes. H. S. Rush, Mattie Wood, J. C. Calvert, J. A. Wheeler, C. B. Lober, Hotz, A. B. Pitts, E. C. Gere, C. H. Welch, A. J. Melanson, Zed. M. Williams, and R. P. Williams.

Maj. and Mrs. J. C. Calvert entertained the following guests at dinner Tuesday: Col. Taylor, of Baltimore; Col. A. L. Sneed, Mrs. H. A. Dargue, Mrs. B. Q. Jones, Mrs. Charles Beverly Ewing, and Capt. A. W. Smith.

Mrs. Archibald Sunderland, of Fortress Monroe; Mrs. J. B. Taylor, of Hampton, and Mrs. J. A. Wheeler were luncheon and bridge guests of Mrs. H. S. Rush Wednesday.

Capt. and Mrs. W. B. Sousa entertained Tuesday in their quarters with a dinner honoring Dr. and Mrs. William Knewstep, of Hampton and their guest, Mrs. Ella Sheetz, of New York; Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Scott, jr., of Hampton; Miss Lucy Reese, of Hampton; Miss Kay Johnson, Lieut. Francis Pope, and Mrs. Lucy Lipscomb, of Norfolk.

Mrs. Byron Q. Jones has with her for an extended visit, Mrs. Charles Beverly Ewing, of Washington, widow of Col. Charles Ewing.

Capt. and Mrs. C. B. DeShields have as their guest Mrs. DeShields' sister, Mrs. Chamberlain, wife of Maj. Chamberlain, of Fort Meade.

Miss Margaret Lipscomb, of Norfolk, was the recent week-end guest of Capt. and Mrs. W. B. Sousa.

Mrs. W. B. Sousa, Mrs. C. B. DeShields and Miss Kay Johnson motored to Richmond Tuesday.

Mrs. Bessie O'Keefe, of Hampton, was the week-end guest of Mrs. R. T. Wright.

Lieut. Francis Pope, who was stationed in Richmond with the air mail, has returned to the post for duty.

Capt. M. Cune and Lieut. L. S. Kuter have been ordered to Maxwell Field.

JULIUS GARFINCKEL & CO.
F STREET AT FOURTEENTH

SET OFF BY THE PRAISE AND ENTHUSIASM OF OUR MANY, MANY DELIGHTED CUSTOMERS, OUR SHOWING OF

NEW SPRING APPAREL

SWEEPS INTO THIS COMING WEEK WITH FURTHER INSPIRING EXAMPLES OF STYLE, QUALITY AND VALUE.

It has been quite a task to assemble such assortments, but we have been well repaid by the delight of our customers. Now, new shipments have arrived, and tomorrow we invite you to call and acquaint yourself with all that is smartest for Spring.

For Women, Misses, Juniors..........For Men, Young Men and Boys

A Great Saving Now On
Mink Coats
We are famous for Minks and this is an unusual opportunity to have us make a coat to special order in our own workroom on the premises from our choice Mink Skins, selected for the natural dark color, with no blend or dye.

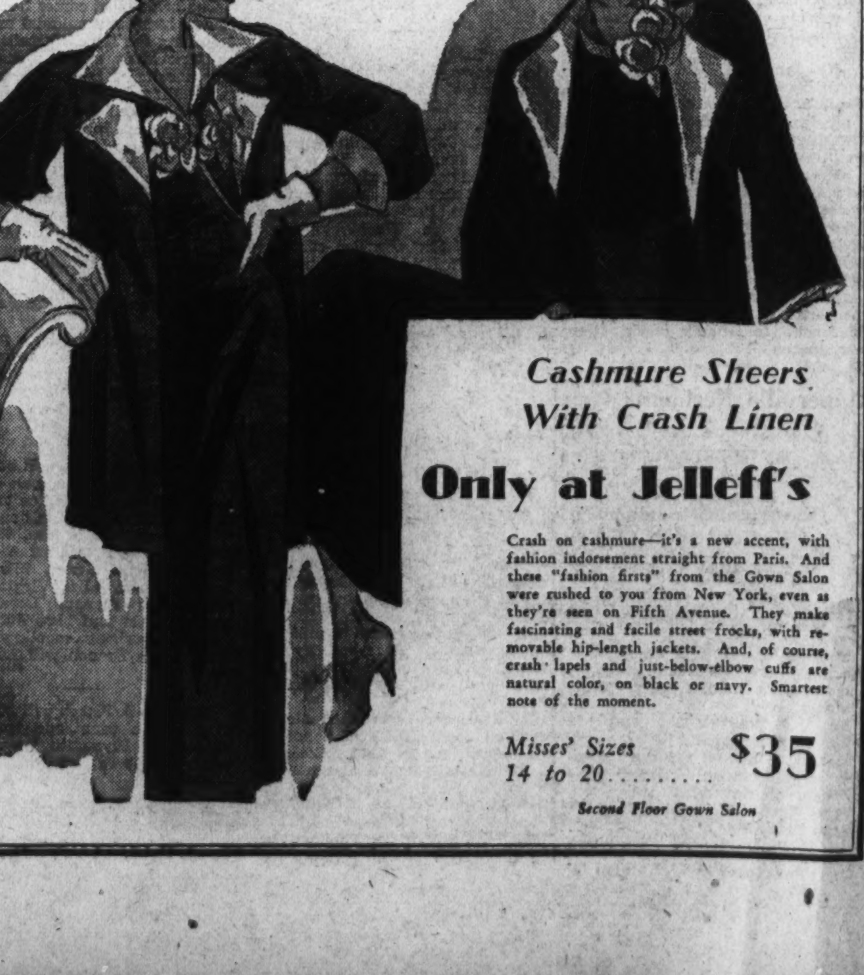
In All Fairness, See Our
Sale of Sterling Silver
Values we can not duplicate, every piece of desirable weight and of attractive design, whether it be moderately priced or more elaborate. We consider this a truly extraordinary sale occasion for unusual saving.

We Have Such Unusual
Assortments of Diamonds
And precious stones in our remarkable Jewelry Department. Also, here on the premises, we have a shop for the finest work in special designing and recreating of jewelry. Here, too, we do all repairing of jewelry, watches, clocks.

WOMEN'S FASHION SHOW—New Coats, Suits and Sport Things—for sizes 36 to 52½—Tuesday, March 13, at 3 o'clock, Little Theater—Seventh Floor.

MRS. HAGNER'S Social and Style Notes—over WRC Tuesday mornings at 11:30. Don't miss them!

THE NEW Jelleff's
1216-1220 F Street



Crash Double Lapel Jacket Dress, $35
Crash Flare Jabot Jacket Dress, $35

Cashmure Sheers With Crash Linen

Only at Jelleff's

Crash on cashmure—it's a new accent, with fashion indorsement straight from Paris. And these "fashion firsts" from the Gown Salon were rushed to you from New York, even as they're seen on Fifth Avenue. They make fascinating and facile street frocks, with removable hip-length jackets. And, of course, crash lapels and just-below-elbow cuffs are natural color, on black or navy. Smartest note of the moment.

Misses' Sizes 14 to 20........ $35

Second Floor Gown Salon

Cocktail Motif Marking Season At Miami Beach

Social Celebrities Flock to Convivial Spots for Gayety.

Miami Beach, Fla., March 10 (Spl.).—With the cocktail party again making the headlines of the social columns the Miami Beach winter colony has gone in for this variety of diversion in a big way and those who figure in the news of the day may be found any late afternoon at any one of a dozen chic rendezvous catering to this type of indoor sport.

Names that are big in society figure frequently in clever parties centering in the exotic atmosphere of the terrace cafe of the Surf Club, where tiny gold stars twinkle in a blue dome back of the bar of blue mirrors bordered in gold and patrons sit at ease in the little stick reed chair surrounding small tables on which glasses clink musically to an accompaniment of an European orchestra.

Other popular gathering places for cocktail and other parties are the Dauville Beach Casino, with its clipper ship deck and taproom, under the direction of Frank J. Bruen, at the Hangar atop the Fleetwood Hotel, where the atmosphere is aeronautical, or at the Beach and Tennis Club, where the balls are high rather than bouncing.

All-Star Charity Show.

Sweet charity served its turn at Flamingo Park on Thursday night for the third annual charity show, when Harry Richman as master of ceremonies gathered together the bright stars of Broadway and Hollywood who put their best step forward for the occasion. Included in the all-star cast were such headliners as Eddie Cantor, June Knight, Jack Pearl, the Baron Munchausen of the air; Irene Bordoni, Block and Sully, Estelle Taylor, George Jessel and a score of others whose names appear in the bright lights.

Society is centering its interest this coming week on the two-day event of the twenty-first annual regatta, which this year has become one of international importance with many titled contenders of European countries entering their speedy craft. Concluding the affair on Saturday night will be the Regatta Ball, which will include on its attendance roster many names of brilliant international note.

Exclusive society gathered last night for the Tulip Time program at the Surf Club, when members entertained in a scene of tulips, windmills and quaint canals, and the spirit of spring pervaded the tropic night.

Palmers at Miami Beach.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Mitchell Palmer have returned to Miami Beach from Washington to be the guests of Mr. and Mrs. W. O. Briggs, of Detroit. Mr. and Mrs Palmer were here earlier in the season.

Lady Wilmot Lewis, of Washington, is the house guest of Mr. and Mrs. R. D. Patterson, of Dayton, Ohio. Lady Lewis is enjoying a number of social courtesies in her honor during her stay here.

Mrs. Rushmore Patterson, of New York and Washington, is being entertained during her visit in Miami Beach by Mrs. J. A. L. Van den Bosch at her winter home on Alton road.

The former ambassador at large, Col. H. Murray Jacoby, and Mrs. Jacoby, of New York and Washington, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Edwin A. Bookmeyer, of Overbrook, Pa., at their Miami Beach winter home.

Jesse H. Jones, of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation of Washington, was a guest at a meeting of the committee of one hundred of Miami Beach.

Mrs. Lawrence Townsend, wife of the former United States Minister to Belgium and Portugal, and Mrs. Edward H. Gann, both of Washington, were luncheon guests of Mrs. Andre E. Richmers, of Pittsburgh, when she entertained in honor of Mrs. Hervey Allen, of New York, at the Surf Club.

Mrs. Blodgett Hostess.

An attractive luncheon party was given during the week at the Surf Club by Mrs. Delos A. Blodgett, of Washington.

Mrs. G. Tinsley Garnett, of Washington, was entertained at luncheon at the Bath Club by Mr. and Mrs. Charles A. Johnson, of Denver.

Mrs. Lucien A. Clark, of Washington, accompanied by Mrs. Mary E. Powell, of New York, is at the Flamingo Hotel for the month of March.

Mrs. James Q. Rice has arrived from Washington to spend a few weeks at the Pancoast Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. M. W. Flynn, of Washington, are vacationing at the Nautilus Hotel.

Miss Alice Alpert, of Washington, is a guest at the William Penn Hotel.

Mrs. William Parkhurst Smith and son, William, jr., are enjoying a holiday at the Boulevard Hotel. They are from Washington.

John T. McRoy is an arrival of the week at the Hotel Good. He has come to Miami Beach from Washington.

Upperville Residents Visit Week in Capitol

Upperville, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Mrs. Frederick McElhone and Miss Dorothy Randolph spent last week at the Mayflower in Washington.

Miss Beatrice Ashton has returned to Baltimore after spending some time at Rose Hill, home of Mrs. George H. Slater.

Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Triplett visited Mr. and Mrs. Will Triplett in McLean.

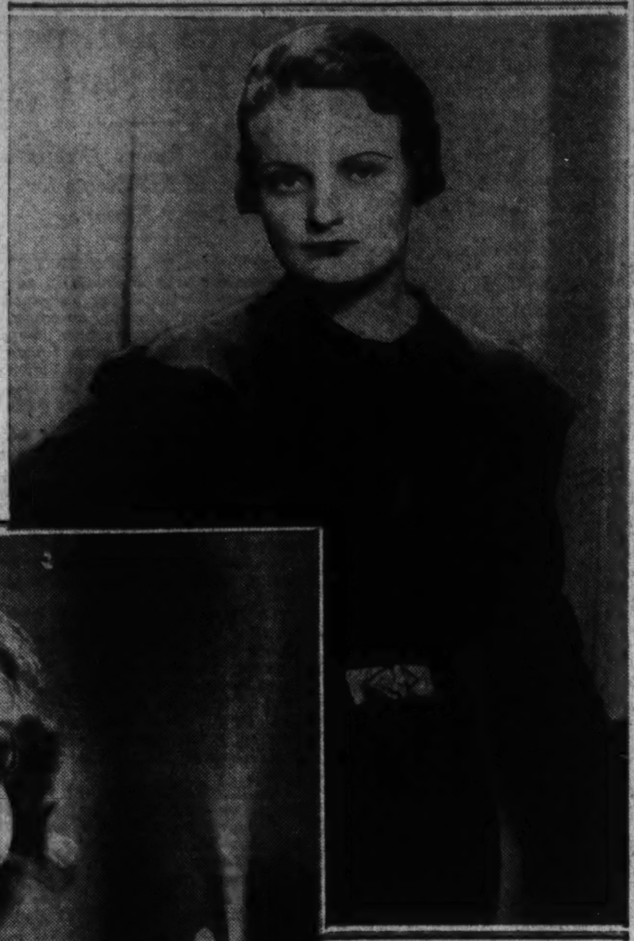
Mr. and Mrs. G. T. S. Fletcher, of Sterling, were week-end guests of the former's mother, Mrs. Mark Fletcher.

Mrs. J. E. Bradfield is visiting relatives in Washington.

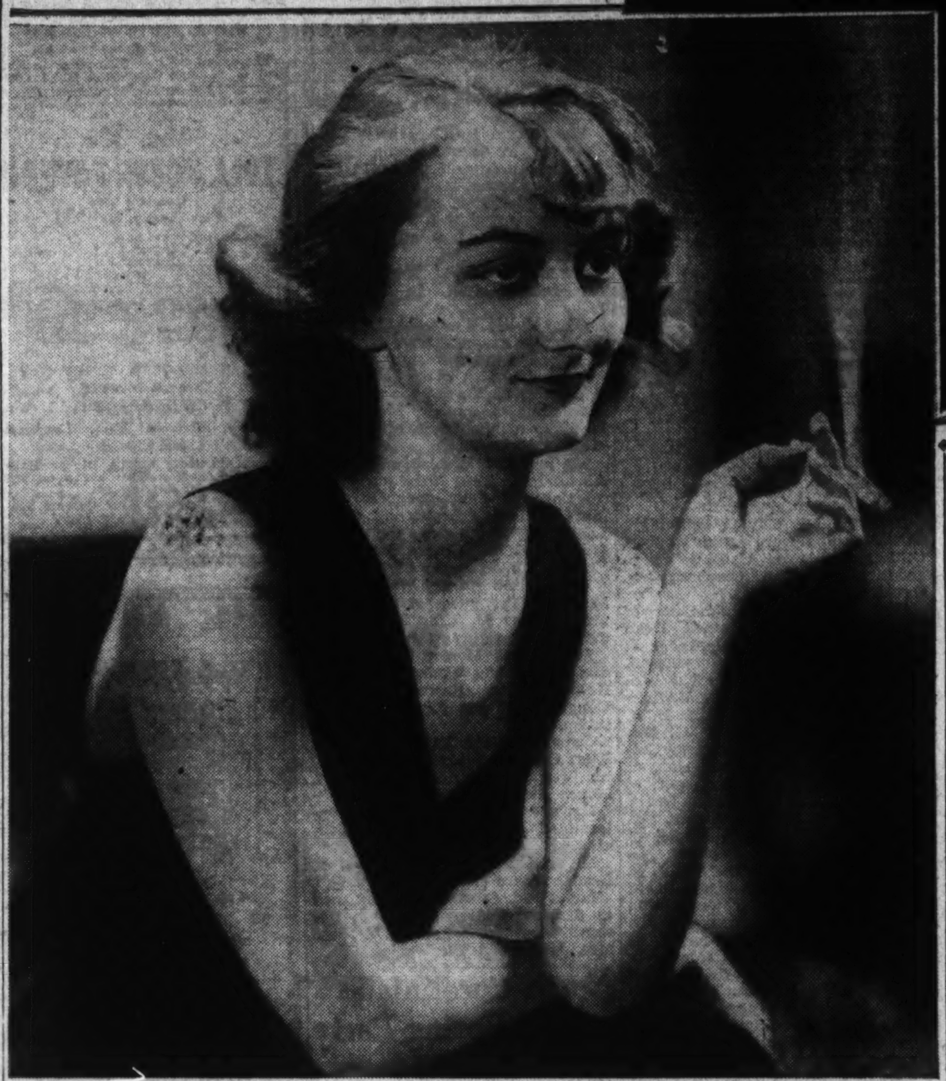
Mrs. B. A. Rucker returned home this week from an extended visit to Texas and California.

Mrs. Bessie Ball entertained at bridge Thursday.

Attractive Southern Visitors in the Capital



Miss Mary Ann Carr (upper photo), of Atlanta, Ga., who is the guest of Miss Elizabeth Adams, daughter of Senator and Mrs. Alva B. Adams, at their apartment in Wardman Park Hotel. (Hessler-Henderson.)



Miss Virginia Shaffer, of Virginia, who is the guest of Mrs. William N. Doak, widow of the former Secretary of Labor. Mrs. Doak makes her home in nearby Virginia at "Notre Nid." (Underwood and Underwood).

Boxes Sell Early For Capella Choir

Many Hostesses Reserve Concert Seats.

Desirable boxes for the concert by the A Capella Choir of First Congregational Church to be given in the Mayflower ballroom the night beginning Holy Week, March 26, have almost been sold out two full weeks ahead of the concert.

Many prominent social leaders make it a practice to entertain a box party each season for this concert of sacred music appropriate to the pre-Easter period. Among those who have reserved boxes are Mrs. Harlan Fiske Stone, wife of Mr. Justice Stone of the United States Supreme Court; Mrs. Wilbur Carr, wife of the Assistant Secretary of State; Mrs. Arthur Vandenburg, wife of the Senator from Michigan; Mrs. Robert Woods Bliss, wife of the former Ambassador to the Argentine; Mrs. Hiram Bingham, wife of former Senator Bingham; Mrs. Clarence Goodwin, and Mrs. Edwin B. Parker.

Mrs. Ruby Smith Stahl has charge of distributing the few remaining boxes.

Zeta Chapter of Beta Gamma Phi Sorority met Tuesday at the Ambassador Hotel. A closed formal banquet and dance will be held in the West ballroom of the Shoreham Thursday, when Alpha and Zeta Chapters will install two chapters. Miss Gertrude Gelbrick is entertainment chairman. Miss Agnes Nolan, Zeta Chapter president, has been named corresponding secretary of the nonacademic Pan-Hellenic Association.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Seidenman spent several days in New York last week.

Party Planned Tuesday By Women's Alliance

The Women's Alliance bridge luncheon and a literary program for those who do not play cards will be held at 1 p. m. Tuesday.

For the literary program Mrs. Carman Aguinaldo Melencio, graduate of Wellesley College, who is here in the interest of the Philippine bill, will speak on "The Status of Women in the Philippines."

The chairman in charge of arrangements is Mrs. Joseph H. Thoms, and of the program Mrs. Caleb S. Miller.

Mrs. C. M. Kinney, accompanied by her daughter, Miss Annette Kinney, and Miss Anne B. Mason, recently arrived from their home in California, are at Wardman Park Hotel before going on to New York. They will sail soon for an extended sojourn in Europe.

Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Kaufmann sailed from New York Thursday for a three weeks' cruise to Central America and the West Indies.

Mrs. Ralph Dumbrower, of Richmond, spent last week-end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Rosenfeld, at the Legation Apartments.

Miss Ruth Hitchcock, of Omaha, Neb., daughter of Mrs. Gilbert M. Hitchcock and the late Senator Hitchcock, is at the Shoreham for several days, after which she will go to New York.

Mr. and Mrs. David Sanger have had as their house guest, Mrs. Maude Beckenstein, of Parkersburg, W. Va.

Maryland Society To Hold Reception

Anniversary to Be Marked at Kennedy-Warren.

Mr. George H. Calvert, jr., president of the Maryland Society of Washington, announces the society will celebrate "Maryland Day" with a reception, entertainment and dance, on Thursday, March 22, at the Kennedy-Warren, 3133 Connecticut avenue.

March 25 will be the 300th anniversary of the landing of Leonard Calvert, younger brother of the second Lord Baltimore, Cecil Calvert, and the first Governor of Maryland, on St. Clements Island (now known as Blackistone Island).

Senator Millard E. Tydings will make an address on the "Settlement of Maryland," and former Senator Blair Lee will speak on the "Maryland Flag." Maryland's other representatives in Congress, Senator Phillips Lee Goldsborough and Representatives Cole, Gambrill, Goldsborough, Kennedy, Lewis and Palmisano, and their wives, have been invited to be guests of the society.

Mrs. Samuel G. Allen has returned to Washington after spending a month at Pinehurst, N. C. She will be at the Martinique Hotel for several days before returning to her home in Rye, N. Y.

Mrs. B. Bloom, of Chicago, was here a few days last week. She left for New York where she will join Mr. Bloom.

University Head Is Honor Guest At College Park

Entertained With Others at Upson Home on Wednesday.

College Park, Md., March 10 (Spl.).—Capt. and Mrs. Everett Upson entertained Wednesday evening, when their guests were the President of the University of Maryland and Mrs. Raymond A. Pearson, Maj. and Mrs. Alvan C. Gillem and Dr. and Mrs. Hugh P. Baker. Dr. Baker is president of Massachusetts State College.

Dr. and Mrs. Homer House and Dr. and Mrs. Julian House were dinner guests at the Kappa Delta House Wednesday.

The home economics department of the university entertained the Women's Club of Riverdale Tuesday evening. Dr. W. H. Jaeger was the speaker. Refreshments were served by the institutional management class.

Miss Yvonne Laughlin, of the University of Texas, spent the week-end with her mother, Mrs. E. L. Laughlin.

Mrs. J. E. Metzger entertained at two bridge parties at her home last week.

The Ladies Aid Society of the Berwyn Presbyterian Church held an all-day meeting at the home of Mrs. A. B. Gahan Tuesday.

Dean Adele Stamp was guest speaker at a luncheon of the Park View Club, of Washington, Thursday.

Friday evening the sophomore class gave its annual formal promenade in honor of the juniors and seniors.

Phi Sigma Kappa Fraternity entertained at a radio dance Saturday.

The Women's Community Club of Berwyn met Monday at the home of Mrs. Erma Young, of Berwyn Heights. Mrs. Samuel H. Moyer and Mrs. G. P. Bickford assisted. Miss Ethel Regan gave a lecture.

Edward Willis Takes Virginia Girl as Bride

Lieut. Whalen and Wife Visiting His Parents at Alta Vista.

Bethesda, Md., March 10 (Spl.). Mr. and Mrs. Alfred C. Cosdon, of Virginia, have issued cards announcing the marriage of their daughter, Miss Alma Barry Cosdon, and Mr. Edward Hillman Willis, the son of Mr. and Mrs. Edward M. Willis, jr., of Edgemoor. The marriage took place February 17, at Elkton, Md. Upon their return from Florida Mr. and Mrs. Willis will be the guests of the former's parents in Edgemoor until the completion of their own home in Chesnut street, Chevy Chase.

Mrs. William S. Hepner will entertain at a luncheon Thursday at her home in Edgemoor.

Dr. and Mrs. V. L. Ellicott, who have lived for some time in Edgemoor, are moving into the new home which they have built in Glenbrook road.

Lieut. Horace King Whalen and Mrs. Whalen arrived early in the week from Fort Bragg, N. C., for a visit with Lieut. Whalen's mother and father, Mr. and Mrs. B. Peyton Whalen, at their home in Alta Vista.

Mr. and Mrs. Clark Winship Slade are entertaining at a dinner party this evening at their home in Bethesda.

Mrs. Cronan Entertains.

Mrs. Ivah L. Shear, of Battery Park, is spending this week-end in Philadelphia, where she is the guest of her son, Jerome Shear.

Mrs. Charles Stock was the guest in whose honor Mrs. Frank M. Cronan entertained at a party Wednesday afternoon at her home in Bethesda.

Mr. Charles B. Hawley has returned from a Western trip and has joined Mrs. Hawley at their home on the Georgetown pike.

Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin T. Elmore, of Alta Vista, have as their guests their daughter, Mrs. Griffith C. Turner, and Mr. Turner, with their two children. The Turners have closed their home in Silver Spring and are staying with the Elmores during Mrs. Turner's convalescence from a serious illness. Mr. John Elmore will come from New York tomorrow to spend a week with his father and mother.

Miss Helen Hathaway entertained her sorority Friday evening at her home in Edgemoor.

Mrs. Archer Bell has returned from Baltimore, where she spent several days. Monday Mrs. Bell was hostess at a bridge party at her home on the Old Georgetown road.

Library Dance Saturday.

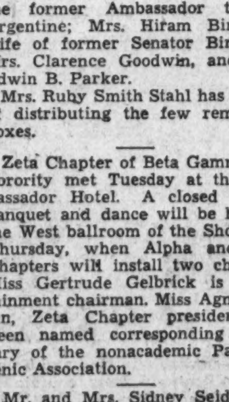
Mrs. F. S. McFarline, Mrs. William Ross Dellett, Mrs. William Nelson Morell, Mrs. A. B. Foster and Mrs. H. Earnshaw Hill, jr., are arranging for the dance to be given by the Newcomb Club at the Woman's Club of Bethesda house, for the benefit of the Newcomb Club-Bethesda Public Library next Saturday night.

The Woman's Club of Friendship Heights will meet Monday afternoon with Mrs. Sullivan Ross, at her home in Wisconsin avenue.

Jo V. Morgan will speak at the assembly period at Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School Monday on the Maryland Tercentenary.

A bridge section was organized by a group of members of the Woman's Club of Bethesda yesterday afternoon, under the leadership of Mrs. F. P. DuBlassi.

Mrs. Ruth Camblom, of the Child Guidance Clinic of Washington, will be the speaker at the meeting of the Parent-Teacher Association of the Bethesda Elementary School Wednesday afternoon. Mrs. Calvin Owens and Mrs. Stittler are chairmen of the committee serving tea.



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Robert Facials Robert of paris INC. Hair Tinting
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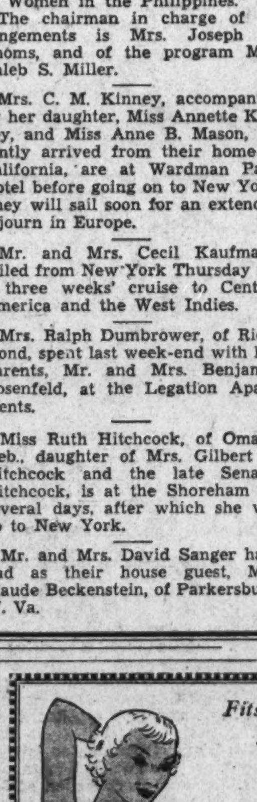
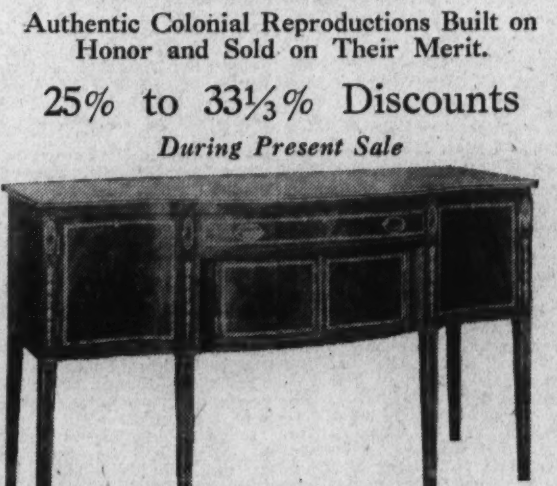


Fits as snugly as a glove under your new Spring gowns!
BIEN JOLIE CORSELETTE
For the 1934 Silhouette
Entirely boneless . . . but its sturdy elastic sections are cleverly bias cut to slenderize and control the figure at waist and hips . . . bust line with decided uplift . . . of imported lace, interlined with net . . . made of soft tea-rose satin with low cut back for formal or semi-formal wear.
Side Hook Girdles . . . $3.50 to $22.50
Step-in Girdles . . . . . . $3.50 to $16.50
Other Corselettes . . . $2.00 to $15.00
$13.50
The Woman's Specialty Shop Whelans Ask for a Charge Account
1105 F STREET



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Authentic Colonial Reproductions Built on Honor and Sold on Their Merit.
25% to 33 1/3% Discounts
During Present Sale
Authentic reproduction of fine old Hepplewhite Sideboard, from a period about 1760. Breakfront center, concave cabinet ends, 5 feet 6 inches long, 25 inches deep in center. Made of rich mahogany beautifully inlaid with satinwood.
Sale Price 187.50
When you place a Biggs Authentic Colonial Reproduction in your home, your pride of possession will increase as your friends remark its distinction and your family enjoys its comfort and charm.
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on my new RCA Victor Globe-Trotter Radio—listen to Paris, London, Berlin and other far-away places"
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Complete with RCA Radiotrons
Model 121—A selective Short-Wave receiver for Domestic and International short-wave bands. Six tubes, double vernier tuning, full-vision airplane dial, tone control, automatic volume control, 6" dynamic speaker, clock type. Beautiful veneered two-toned Butt Walnut cabinet. $58.50 complete with RCA Radiotrons.
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TWELVE-TEN TWELVE-TWELVE F STREET
invites you to attend
the first Complete Showing of new Spring Millinery
So that you may see every important fashion headed for spring . . . and then determine how you will face the world this season . . . adventurously, demurely, romantically or conservatively. You will see these new hats beautifully worked out, in all manner of interesting new straws and fabrics. $5 to $25.

Wedding Plans Lead Activities Of Chevy Chase

Miss Frances Hart Will Be Bride March 31; Crosbys Sail for London.

Mr. and Mrs. George Luzerne Hart, of Chevy Chase, Md., have issued invitations to the wedding of their daughter, Miss Frances Hart, and Mr. Charles Harrison Mann, jr., of Washington, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Harrison Mann, of Jacksonville, Fla., March 31 at 8 p. m. at All Souls' Episcopal Church. Miss Louise Neller, of York, Pa., will be the maid of honor and Catherine Brent, a niece of Miss Hart and the daughter of Maj. and Mrs. Ira D'Arcy Brent, will be the flower girl. Mr. Mann will have as his best man his brother, Mr. Gamble Mann.

Mr. and Mrs. John Francis Crosby have sailed for England. They will return here for Easter. Prior to sailing Mrs. Crosby entertained at luncheon in honor of her aunt, Mrs. M. R. Gibbons, of Paris, and Miss Alice Mulligan, of Wilkes-Barre, Pa. The others present were Mrs. Joseph Tumulty, Mrs. G. Bowie Chipman, Mrs. Robert Mackenzie, Mrs. Timothy T. Ansberry, Mrs. Frank Hogan, Mrs. Avon M. Nevius, Mrs. David Lawrence, Mrs. Edgar Snow, Mrs. Robert Cahill, Mrs. John W. Guider, Mrs. Robert Ash and Miss Alice Tumulty.

Mrs. Sidney R. Prince, jr., and her young son, Sydney R. Prince 3d, returned Friday from Mobile, Ala.

Mr. and Mrs. Forest Siefkin, of Chicago, were week-end guests of Mr. and Mrs. Jules Gilmer Korner, jr.

The Women's Guild of the Chevy Chase Presbyterian Church will give an heirloom exhibit and tea Wednesday. Miss Louise Eiker, president of the guild, will be in charge.

Mrs. Lucille Carey Lowry is spending a month in Jacksonville, Fla., as the guest of Mrs. George Holmes.

Mrs. Ralph W. Lee, jr., and her sons, Ralph W. Lee 3d and Frank Chase Lee, will return the end of this week from Dallas, where they have been the guests for two months of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Chase.

The Chevy Chase (D. C.) Garden Club will meet tomorrow at 2 p. m. at the Brooke Farm Tea House. Mrs. Alfred C. Fisher, Mrs. William F. Notz, Mrs. C. H. Cross and Mrs. J. E. Fitzgerald will be hostesses. Mr. George E. Marvin, of the Department of Agriculture, will speak.

Miss Marjorie Garland will go to New York Friday to be the week-end guest of her finance's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry D. Watts.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert J. Service will leave this week for Indianapolis, Ind., and Louisville, Ky., to spend two months.

The Chevy Chase Community Club will meet tomorrow at the home of Mrs. George Winchester Stone, 410 Cummings lane. Miss Millet will give an illustrated talk on "How to Wear Clothes."

Mr. and Mrs. George Winchester Stone have returned from a week in Boston and New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Frederick W. MacKenzie are spending a month in Florida.

Mrs. Dawson Olmstead entertained at luncheon Wednesday for the executive committee of the music section of the Chevy Chase Woman's Club. Her guests were Mrs. Holland Huntington, Mrs. Harold E. Dotterer, Mrs. S. Jay McCathran, Mrs. Hazel Brown Piers, Mrs. August Koehler, Mrs. William Graham, Mrs. George Graham, Mrs. Philip Gott, Mrs. John J. Underwood and Mrs. Curtis M. Jansky.

Dr. and Mrs. Raleigh Gilcrist will sail Wednesday from Baltimore for a six-week stay in Europe.

The Chevy Chase branch of the Montgomery County Woman's Democratic Club will meet tomorrow at 8 p. m. at the home of Mrs. William H. Lawder, 204 East Thornapple street. Mr. Stedman Prescott, State attorney, will speak.

Mrs. Archie McLachlen will entertain a company of eight at luncheon and bridge Wednesday at the Columbia Country Club.

Mrs. William Hillyer will entertain the Chevy Chase reading class Wednesday at the home of Mrs. S L. Jodidi, 23 West Irving street. Mrs. Hillyer, assisted by Mrs. Jodidi, will review "The Life of Richard Wagner," by Ernest Newman.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Collins attended the week-end festivities at the Naval Academy in Annapolis, where the former's brother, Midshipman William M. Collins, jr., is a student.

Alabamans' Dance Slated for Friday

Affair at Raleigh Hotel Will Begin at 9:30.

Mr. Ira Y. Bain, president of the Alabama Society of Washington, announces an entertainment and dance to be given by the society Friday at the Raleigh Hotel. Dancing will begin at 9:30 o'clock. All Alabamans and their friends are invited.

The reception committee is composed of Dr. and Mrs. H. O. Sargent, Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Grant, Mr. and Mrs. R. Lee Barnes, Mr. Edwin K. McDowell, Mr. and Mrs. Harry R. Fulton, Mr. and Mrs. Malcolm C. Hankins, Mr. S. W. Hawkins, Mr. Joe Short, Maj. T. V. Walker, Mrs. William F. Sykes, Mrs. Annie Neal, Mrs. Lamar Matthews, Mr. Harry C. Armstrong, Miss Esther Wood, Miss Zelda Tenner, Miss Irene Barnes, Miss Margaret Henderson, Mr. T. W. Biddle, Mr. Albert S. Lisenby, Miss Laney Sadler, Mr. Will McDonald, Dr. I. W. Hill and Miss Winifred Haines.

Mrs. J. Klein, a winter guest in St. Petersburg, Fla., from Washington, was one of the hostesses at a bridge party sponsored by St. Paul's School, St. Petersburg.

The Woodmont Country Club held its monthly card night Saturday. A large crowd attended and silver cups were awarded.

Engagement Recently Announced by Parents

Hessler-Henderson, Inc.

MISS DORIS CRAMPTON,
whose parents, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Crampton, have announced her engagement to Leckie Cox, son of Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia and Mrs. Joseph W. Cox. No date has been set for the wedding.

Church Group Plans St. Patrick's Party

St. James Mothers' Club to Hold Fete.

The Mothers' Club of St. James' Catholic Church, Mount Rainier, Md., will give its annual St. Patrick's Day card party for the benefit of the church and school in the auditorium, Thirty-seventh street and Rhode Island avenue, at 8 p. m. Saturday.

Mrs. Archie B. Fletcher and Mrs. William Worsick will be hostesses, assisted by Mrs. William Groves, Mrs. Herbert Landolt, Mrs. Mary Landolt, Mrs. Mary McMain, Mrs. Klopfer, Miss Bernardette O'Connor, Mrs. Paul Ganius, Mrs. Joseph Hyson, Mrs. Bernard Brown, Mrs. Herschel Dodd, Mrs. Lillian Green, Mrs. J. Reed, Mrs. Theodore Walsh, Mrs. J. Austin, Mrs. C. C. Colley, Mrs. Arthur Goelling, Mrs. M. Day, Mrs. J. Day, Mrs. J. Kennedy, Mrs. Stephen Latchford, Mrs. Walter Linnehan, Mrs. Mary Martino, Mrs. Marion Meitzler, Mrs. J. McLelland, Mrs. William O'Connell and Mrs. Estella Scruggs.

Keystone Society To Dance Thursday

Old Country Songs Will Feature Affair.

An old-fashioned country dance will feature the entertainment and dance of the Pennsylvania Society of Washington at the Willard Hotel on Thursday evening.

The novel program has been arrangedt by Representatives Clyde Kelly and J. Howard Swick.

Old-time music will be furnished by Barney Laughlin's Orchestra from Marion Center. This organization is composed of twelve musicians, who play by ear alone. They have delighted crowds in western Pennsylvania for four years, but this is their first visit to the Capital. Accompanying them will be the business manager, Mr. Joseph A. Terpe, who served 34 years as a rural letter carrier at the Marion Center office. He will make running announcements throughout the program which will not be the least interesting feature.

Every Pennsylvanian in the city old enough to remember the literary society, singing school and pie social days is invited to this meeting.

Also on the program will be Mr. Irwin D. Schaffer, tenor, of New Brighton, Pa., formerly a member of the Pennsylvania Quartet.

Representative Robert F. Rich, president of the society, and Mrs. Rich, members of the State's Congressional delegation, their wives, and officers of the society will compose the receiving line, which will form at 8:45 o'clock.

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Rappaport left Tuesday for Florida where they will remain for a fortnight.

Mrs. Lester Lansburgh, of New York, is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Leo Baum, of Park Towers.

Mrs. Eleanor E. Witherspoon and Miss Anna Bush, of Washington, are visiting at St. Petersburg, Fla.

Mrs. Caspar Rosenheim, of New York, was a guest at the Shoreham last week.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Whittemore, of New York, are at the Carlton for a few days.

Mrs. Emmanuel Celler, of New York, spent a few days in Washington last week with her husband, Representative Celler, at the Mayflower.

Mrs. Peter John McGovern will return Tuesday from St. Louis, where she has been visiting for six weeks. She was the guest of her son, Mr. Milton McGovern, head of the department of drama at St. Louis University.

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Schlesinger, of Cleveland, visited Washington last week and were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Newmyer for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. O. E. Keeler, of Liberty, N. Y., are guests at the Dodge Hotel.

Mrs. Sidney Ross, of Baltimore, is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. E. I. Kaufman on Colorado avenue.

Mr. A. T. Bissell, of Rockville, Conn., is at the Carlton for a brief stay, accompanied by his daughter, Mrs. E. B. Suindellis, also of Rockville.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry D. Warren, of Kendal Green, Mass., are in Washington for a week at the Wardman Park.

Mr. and Mrs. Myer Barnett are receiving congratulations upon the birth of a son, born Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. George K. Scribner, of Boonton, N. J., are at the Carlton for several days.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Sawyer, of Boston, are at the Martinique Hotel for the week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. Isadore Goldheim entertained Saturday for their daughter, Ethel, at a dance in honor of her birthday.

Mrs. Samuel G. Pack left for Huntington, W. Va., where she will remain several days as the guest of her son, Mr. Horace Pack.

Mrs. Hanah Abrahams, who has spent the winter in Washington with her sister, Mrs. David L. Frank, will return to Montgomery, Ala., Tuesday.

Culpeper Alumnae Attend Celebration

Mr. and Mrs. John Yowell Are Dinner Hosts.

Culpeper, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Culpeper alumnae attending the golden celebration at Farmville State Teachers College this week-end are: Miss Ruth Campbell, Miss Mary Ruth Winn, Miss Alma Garlick, Miss Frances Coleman, Miss Virginia Tinsley, Miss Sarah Dinwiddie, Miss Pearl Aylor, Mrs. Fred Huffman, Mrs. W. M. Thompson and Miss Nellie Norman.

Mrs. French Slaughter, Mrs. Rufus Roberts, Mrs. John Bickers, Mrs. L. D. Printz, Miss Mildred Bispham and Mrs. C. M. Watson were luncheon guests yesterday of Mrs. Ewing Wall in Quantico.

Miss Katherine Whitemore was hostess to the weekly meeting of the Junior Bridge Club, at the home of Mrs. J. L. Fray.

Mr. and Mrs. John W. Yowell were dinner hosts to 12 guests, including Mr. and Mrs. Giles H. Miller, jr., Mr. and Mrs. L. R. Waters, Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Loyd, Mr. Chilton W. Yowell, Miss Matilda Roane, of Portsmouth, and Mrs. Giles H. Miller, of Lynchburg.

Occoquan, Va.

Occoquan, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Mrs. E. W. Dawson has returned from a visit with her sister in Richmond.

Mrs. Ernest Kidwell entertained the members of the Sewing Circle of Occoquan Methodist Church at the anniversary dinner of the circle this week.

Cadet Robert McCollum has returned to Fork Union Military Academy after a visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. P. McCollum.

Miss Lucy Atkins, of Fredericksburg, Va., has returned home after visiting Miss Kathleen Carter.

Miss Lorraine Allen, of Washington, recently visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Allen.

Holy Name Gives Supper Thursday

"Spaghetti Italienne" to Aid Church.

The Holy Name Society of St. Francis de Sales Church will give its annual "Spaghetti Italienne" supper in the auditorium, Twentieth street and Rhode Island avenue northeast, on Thursday.

Supper will be served from 5 to 8 o'clock. The proceeds will be added to the funds raised to relieve indebtedness on the church.

Mr. John H. Rubino, chairman, assisted by Mr. William R. Brennan, Mr. J. F. Cusick, Mr. John K. Lutzke, Mr. John J. McDermott, Mr. James A. Donahay, Mr. Aloysius J. Fealy, Mr. Joseph Mayhew, Mr. J. S. Mountz, Mr. Harry J. Kirk, Mr. Hugh P. Baldwin, Mr. Peter A. Mertz, Mr. Thomas Mallon, sr., Mr. Fred S. Neitzey, Mr. M. Raymond O'Meara, Mr. Ambrose R. Harrison, Mr. Louis de Ladurantaye, Mr. Leroy J. Stockman and Mr. Austin T. Cusack constitute the committee in charge.

Washington Folks Visit in Hamilton

Miss Hathaway Hostess to Mission Society.

Hamilton, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Gen. and Mrs. Benjamin Fuller and Capt. and Mrs. Chester Fordney and family visited here Tuesday.

Mrs. Hazel Derr, of Forest Glen, Md., Miss Grace Menefee and Mr. Eddie Kidwell, of Washington, visited Mrs. Rose Menefee.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Grimm, Mrs. Irving Thomas and daughter and Mrs. Gibson Hall, of Washington, visited Mrs. P. B. Gochnauer.

Mrs. Mollie Arnett was the dinner guest of Mrs. William Silcott Sunday.

Mr. Irving Thomas, of Washington, visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Thomas.

Miss Nellie Hampton is visiting relatives in Dranesville and Washington.

Miss Alice Herndon, of Richmond, visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Mervin Herndon.

Miss Lucille Hathaway entertained the missionary society of the Baptist Church, Tuesday.

Miss Katharine Wynkoop and Dr. John Wynkoop, of Washington, visited relatives here Sunday.

Hyattstown, Md.

Hyattstown, Md., March 10 (Spl.). Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Cecil and family were dinner guests of Mrs. Charles Murphy, Sunday.

Mrs. Edith Kaplan, of Swingley, Pa., is the guest of her sister, Mrs. Ethel Linthicum.

Mr. and Mrs. Earnest Price, of Silver Spring, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Frank Mortimer.

Mr. and Mrs. Will Miles and family, of Forest Glen, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Miles on Sunday.

Mrs. Francis Strube and son, Charles Francis, are spending a few days at the home of Mrs. L. M. Stone.

Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Price and family, of Tuscarora, and Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Price, of Frederick, visited Mrs. Lucy Price on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Boze and grandson, Robert Airey, Baltimore, visited Mr. and Mrs. O. C. Barnes, Tuesday.

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Mrs. C. W. Short Gives Dinner At Hot Springs

Virginia Resort Prepares Series of Art Events for Easter Season.

Hot Springs, Va., March 10 (Spl.). The various artistic events in conjunction with the Easter season at Hot Springs will include an exhibition of pastel drawing and flower arrangements by Christine Herter, to be held in the Homestead Flower Shop the week of March 25. Miss Herter in private life is Mrs. William Sargeant Kendall.

The first musical event of the season will be a concert by the Hampton Singers in the Homestead Theater, March 18. This quartet, representing the Hampton Institute, has often entertained here in past seasons.

The Lanin Orchestra will be augmented for the spring season to 11 pieces.

The Bath County Hounds went out after a live fox Monday morning for the first time in more than a week. The meet was at Hobby Horse Farm, the breeding establishment of Mrs. Fay Ingalls. Mr. and Mrs. Ingalls have returned after spending a few days with Mr. and Mrs. George H. Warrington, of Cincinnati.

Mrs. Charles W. Short, of Washington, entertained at dinner last Sunday evening, her guests including Miss Marion Devereux, Mrs. George Lathrop Williams and John P. Williams. Henry Edward Drayton and his sister, Mrs. Morris J. Lewis, entertained Mrs. Frank Hopkins at luncheon. On Thursday, Mrs. Hopkins was the luncheon guest of Mrs. Samuel Hinds Thomas, and in the evening Mrs. David G. McIntosh, jr., entertained Miss Lilian Clapham at dinner.

Among those playing badminton at the Casino were Dean Virginia Gildersleeve, Prof. Caroline Spurgeon, Miss Lilian Clapham and David G. McIntosh, jr.

Miss Johanna Stockholm, of Sweetbrier College, joined Dean Gildersleeve and Prof. Spurgeon at the Homestead for the week-end. Other recent arrivals include Joseph J. Ryan, Mrs. William Wickham Hoffmann, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. McNeill and Mrs. Luther G. Billings, of New York; Miss Mary Colgate and Miss A. L. Robinson, of Yonkers; Mrs. Henry C. Folger, of Glen Cove, Long Island; Mrs. Henry W. Banks, of Noroton, Conn.; Mr. and Mrs. Walter C. B. Morse, of Washington; Mrs. Geoffrey G. Whitney, of Milton, Mass.; Mrs. J. W. Lasell, of Whitinsville, Mass.; David G. McIntosh, jr., of Towson, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Hinz and Mr. and Mrs. S. C. Schorndorfer, of Cleveland; Dr. and Mrs. Ronald L. Jardine, of Williamsport, Pa.; and Mr. and Mrs. William Fitz Hugh Whitehouse, of Newport, R. I.

Mrs John W. Wrigley, who has been at the Homestead for two months, left for New York, where she will meet her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. T. R. Lytle. Mrs. Wrigley will visit Atlantic City before returning to her home in Clearfield, Pa.

Third Dance Friday By Georgia Society

Miss Leone Barber Heads Entertainment Committee.

The Georgia State Society will hold the third dance of the year, given in honor of St. Patrick's Day, Friday evening at 9:30 o'clock at the Shoreham.

Miss Leone Barber is in charge of the entertainment committee. The Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. Glee Club will entertain directed by Mr. Robert H. Davidson.

The floor committee will consist of Commander and Mrs. Lewis P. Clephane, Maj. and Mrs. R. C. Ellis, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas L. Camp, Mr. and Mrs. Gladstone Williams, Mrs. Alberta Odum and Miss Julia Reynolds.

The president of the society, Representative Robert Ramspeck, invites all Georgians in Washington and vicinity to attend and bring their friends.

Martinsburg, W. Va.

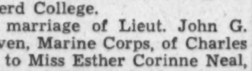
Martinsburg, W. Va., March 10 (Spl.).—More than 100 members of woman's clubs from the eastern part of the State attended a joint gathering in Shepherdstown Thursday at which Mrs. Grace Morrison Poole, president of the General Federation of Woman's Clubs, spoke. A tea followed the meeting at Shepherd College.

The marriage of Lieut. John G. Walraven, Marine Corps, of Charles Town, to Miss Esther Corinne Neal, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. U. G. Neal, of Peiping, China, is announced. Lieut. Walraven has been stationed in China and the marriage occurred there.

Mrs. Corinne Sutherlin, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Parley Deberry, of Terra Alta, and Mr. John P. Corbett, of Romney, were married in Charlotte, N. C., March 1. Mrs. Corbett formerly taught at the State school here. Mr. Corbett is a pharmacist.

Several score friends and parishioners visited the Rev. W. H. Bradley, Church of the Brethren minister, and Mrs. Bradley at Vanclevesville, the past peek upon the occasion of his seventy-third birthday. He has been pastor of the congregation more than 20 years.

Six birthdays were jointly remembered at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Gregory here Sunday with an elaborate dinner. Those whose natal days were recalled included Mr. and Mrs. Gregory, their son, Willis; three grandchildren, Paul, Calvin and Conrad. All the birthdays fell within a month of one another.



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Luncheon Given For Mrs. Garner At Alexandria

Senators' Wives Have 20 Guests Thursday; Tea in Nurses' Home.

Alexandria, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Mrs. John Nance Garner, wife of the Vice President, was the guest of honor Thursday at a luncheon given by Mrs. Henry Wilder Keyes and Mrs. Fred H. Brown, wives of the Senators from New Hampshire, at the home of the former here. Covers were for 20 guests.

Mrs. William T. Burch is chairman for a St. Patrick's tea to be given Friday in the nurses' home by Mrs. Nelson T. Snyder's group of the Alexandria Hospital auxiliary board.

Mr. and Mrs. David E. Bayliss, of Braddock, have announced the marriage of their daughter, Miss Catherine Z. Bayliss, to Mr. W. Harold Otley, March 2. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. Dr. William B. McIlwaine

The Alexandria Garden Club met Tuesday in the Virginia Public Service Auditorium, with Mrs. D. Tucker Brown as hostess. Mrs. Francis E. Carter, president of the club, introduced Mrs. Robert Miller Reese, who gave a talk on wild flower preservation.

Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Book have returned from a visit in New York City.

Miss Mollie Sharwood and Miss Harriet Sharwood have returned from a visit to Richmond.

Dr. and Mrs. J. Blake Laidlaw, of Rochester, N. Y., are the guests of Dr. Laidlaw's mother, Mrs. M. C. Laidlaw, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Rathbone Smith.

Mr. and Mrs. B. L. Armstrong, of Alexandria, have announced the marriage of their daughter, Miss Mary Katherine Armstrong, to Mr. Lawrence Washington, the son of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Blackburn Washington, February 28.

Mrs. Nelson Asbury Walker, who has been the guest of her niece, Mrs. Arthur M. King, for several months, has returned to Cincinnati.

Mrs. James Morton Duncan, jr., was the hostess Wednesday to the Kate Waller Barrett Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution.

James Wallace has returned to West Chester, Pa., after a visit to his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. James Sidney Douglas.

Mr. and Mrs. Aubrey Spivey entertained at bridge Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. John Grayson, of Braddock, are visiting in Richmond.

Mrs. P. M. Orndorff has returned to Strasburg after a visit to her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. James Riddelle.

North Carolinians Plan Spring Party

Birthday of Society to Be Marked March 19.

The North Carolina Society of Washington will hold as its spring event a birthday party at the Shoreham Hotel March 19 from 9:30 p. m. to 12:30 midnight. There will be music for dancing and tables for those who wish to play cards. All North Carolinians and their friends in Washington and vicinity are invited to attend. Former officers of the society are requested to attend.

The annual meeting for election of officers and reception for North Carolina's D. A. R. delegation will take place at the Shoreham Hotel April 19.

Brig. Gen. A. E. Williams, U. S. A., is president of the society; Representative J. Walter Lambeth, jr., first vice president; Mrs. Albert Pike, second vice president; Miss Jane Elizabeth Newton, secretary-treasurer; the Rev. Robert C. Masterton, chaplain, and Mrs. Thad S. Page, historian.

The board of governors consists of Senator Robert R. Reynolds, Mrs. Josiah W. Bailey, Mrs. Charles L. Abernethy, Mr. Irvin B. Tucker, Mr. Herschel V. Johnson, Mrs. Robert H. McNeill, Maj. Gen. John W. Gulick, U. S. A.; Mr. S. R. Norman, Capt. Adolphus Staton, U. S. N.; Mrs. H. E. C. Bryant, Edgar Turlington and Wade B. Hampton.

In order to assist in the preparation of a short history of the society all former officers and others are asked to write or call the secretary-treasurer.

Couple of Lovettsville Entertain with Dance

Lovettsville, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Mr. and Mrs. Jonas Snoots entertained at a dance Friday.

Mrs. Martha Virts is visiting in Alexandria.

Mrs. Etta Graham and Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Graham visited Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Frye at Adamstown, Md.

Miss Blanche Washington is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Jonas Snoots.

Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Keller, of Jefferson, Md., are parents of a daughter.

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Children's Party Given By Mrs. Rily E. Elgin

Mrs. Rily E. Elgen entertained at a charming children's party Tuesday afternoon in honor of the ninth birthday of her daughter, Grace Louise, at their home, 2022 Klingle road.

Guests included Shirley Harris, Janice Levitan, Honora Thompson, Lois MacDonald, Jean Dibble, Yvonne Campos-Ortiz, Dolly and Helen Bayless, Eleanor Blumenthal, Tommy and Rily Elgen, jr.

Mrs. Hannah R. Donaldson, Mrs. William Hall Luckett and Miss Margaret Ashford assisted Mrs. Elgen.

Mrs. William Fitch Kelley, who makes her winter home at Wardman Park Hotel, entertained there yesterday at luncheon in the Continental room for 21 guests.

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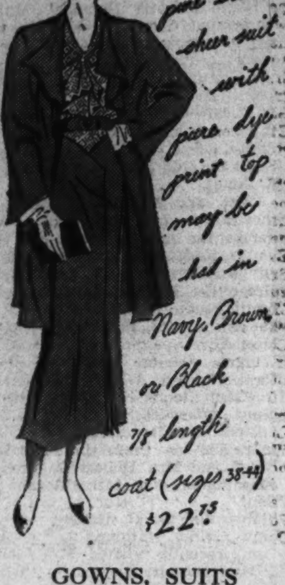

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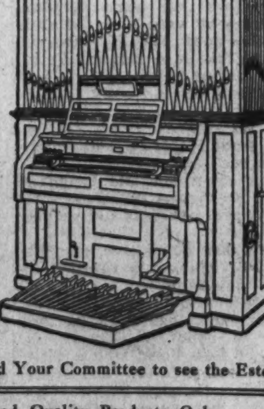

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Easter Sunday—April 1st
Good Music is helpful to the spiritual uplift of the day. Without the support of a good Organ a choir can not succeed.
Many Churches and Sunday Schools here and in vicinity are undoubtedly in need of a new Organ. Pipe Organs are desirable but costly. The most satisfactory substitute is found in the
ESTEY ORGAN
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Ft. Humphreys Military Dance Features Week

Officers Hosts at Dinner Parties Before Hop at Club.

Fort Humphreys, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—A hop was held at the Officers Club Thursday evening preceded by several informal dinner parties.

Lieut. and Mrs. Roland C. Brown entertained friends at a buffet supper in their quarters. Their guests were Lieut. and Mrs. Alvin G. Viney, Lieut. and Mrs. Frank E. Fries, Lieut. and Mrs. Walter K. Wilson, jr., Lieut. and Mrs. Frank L. Blue, jr., Lieut. and Mrs. Benjamin S. Shute, Lieut. and Mrs. Fiorre J. Stagliano and Lieut. and Mrs. Carl R. Jones.

Capt. and Mrs. Brom R. Whitthorne were hosts at a supper party before the hop in honor of their house guests, Miss Elizabeth Skinner and Miss Cotten Skinner, of Greenville, N. C., students at King-Smith Studio in Washington. Other guests included Miss Rosa Wingate, Miss Alice Spalding, Maj. Henry A. Wingate, Major Charles W. Sale, Capt. and Mrs. William N. Thomas, jr., Capt. Henry N. Underwood and Lieut. Alfred D. Starbird.

Lieut. and Mrs. Benjamin R. Wimer had as their dinner guests Lieut. and Mrs. Robert E. York, of Washington, and later attended the hop.

Mrs. Schenk H. Griffin, wife of Capt. Griffin, stationed at Fort DuPont, recently visited Mrs. James D. Andrews, jr.

Mrs. Davidson a Visitor.

Mrs. Edgar A. Davidson, of Montreal, Canada, arrived Thursday by plane from Jacksonville, Fla., where she has been visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. S. McLemore. Mrs. Davidson will remain until Tuesday with her brother-in-law and sister, Lieut. and Mrs. Robert G. Lovett, before returning home.

Mrs. Walter K. Wilson, jr., returned Sunday evening after a visit to her mother, Mrs. F. W. Herman in Birmingham, Ala. Mrs. Wilson's family motored with her as far as Stanford, Va., where she was met by Lieut. Wilson.

Lieut. and Mrs. Emil J. Peterson are expected home today from Davidson, N. C., where they have been visiting Mrs. Peterson's father, Capt. Charles W. Seifert.

Mrs. George T. Derby's mother and sister, Mrs. L. Williams and Miss Mary Williams returned to their home in New York after a two-week stay.

"Chinese Tea" Monday.

Mrs. J. K. Boles, of Fort Benjamin Harrison and her mother, Mrs. Ann Lowe, of San Diego, Calif., who have been visiting Mrs. Edward N. Chisolm, jr., for a fortnight, left Tuesday for Mrs. Boles' home.

Mrs. Thomas R. Howard will entertain the Post Reading Club at a "Chinese Tea" Monday afternoon at her quarters. The club is completing the reading of "The House of Exile," a story laid in China by Nora Waln. Lieut. and Mrs. Howard have been stationed in Tientsin, China, and are familiar with the customs and habits of that country. The guests will be Mrs. Ralph T. Ward, Mrs. Bowyer B. Browne, Mrs. Charles H. Cunningham, Mrs. William A. Johnson, Mrs. Lawrence K. Anderson, Mrs. Charles M. Reddig, Mrs. James A. McCallam, Mrs. Daniel Noce, Mrs. Kenneth M. Moore, Mrs. Brom R. Whitthorne, Mrs. Robert J. Hoffman, Mrs. Chester K. Harding, Mrs. George J. Sullivan, Mrs. George T. Derby, Mrs. Philip F. Kromer, jr., Mrs. Charles T. Tench, Mrs. Alvin G. Viney, Mrs. John F. McCartney and Mrs. Frederick J. Dau, of Alexandria.

Rockville, Md.

Rockville, Md., March 10 (Spl.). Mrs. Edward Peter, jr., entertained at luncheon and bridge on Friday at Hungerford Tavern, in honor of Mrs. F. N. Papodi, of New York, guest of Mrs. Samillus Stokes. Other guests were Mrs. Nicholas Brewer, Mrs. Randolph Talbott, Mrs. Harry Beard, Mrs. Darby Bowman, Mrs. Barnard Welsh, Mrs. Adolph Gude, Mrs. Julian Whiting, Mrs. Shirley M. Prescott, Mrs. Stephen Cromwell, Mrs. Austin Rohrbaugh, Mrs. Thomas Kelly, Mrs. Albert Ady, Mrs. Douglas Blandford and Mrs. Vinson Peter.

Miss Ann Foley has returned from a stay in Baltimore.

The following guest speakers at the Democratic organization meeting held in Rockville Monday evening were entertained at dinner at Hungerford Tavern before the meeting: The Hon. Merton L. Corey, former general counsel of the Omaha Federal Land Bank; Peyton R. Evans, general solicitor of the United States Farm Credit Administration, and Mrs. Evans, and Jose Pasquera, president of the Puerto Rico Farmers Association and former resident commissioner of Puerto Rico. Rockville residents present at the dinner were Miss Lavinia Engle, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Perry, Mr. Stedman Prescott, Mrs. J. B. Diamond and Mr. Richard Lansdale.

Mrs. Brownell Riggs entertained bridge club members at luncheon and bridge at her home Tuesday. Those present were Mrs. Camillus Stokes, her guest, Mrs. F. N. Papodi, of New York; Mrs. Edward Peter, Miss Catherine Smith, Mrs. Robert Peter, Mrs. Albert Ady, Mrs. Thomas Kelly and Mrs. Thomas Anderson.

Mrs. Walalce W. Welsh has returned from Dillsburg, Pa., where she has been spending two months with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Hartman. Mrs. Hartman returned with her mother for a visit.

Mr. Richard Edmonston, of Ohio, has been visiting his sister, Miss Louise Edmonston.

Mrs. Ralph Talbott entertained at luncheon and bridge at Hungerford Tavern in honor of Mrs. F. N. Papodi, of New York, who is visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Camillus Stokes. Mrs. Talbott's other guests were Mrs. Austin Rhorbaugh, Mrs. Julian Whiting, Mrs. Albert Bouic, Mrs. Stephen Cromwell, Mrs. Adolph Gude, Mrs. Barnard Welsh, Mrs. Somervell Dawson, Mrs. Douglas Blandford and Mrs. Almus Spear.

Mrs. Hughes Monday enterained Circle No. 2 of the Ladies Aid Society of the Methodist Church Monday evening at her home.

Visitor From Ottawa

Hessler-Henderson, Inc.

MRS. JOHN ARTHUR HINCKLEY, wife of the Secretary of the United States Legation in Ottawa, Canada. She has been a visitor in Washington for a few days and was a guest at the Anchorage.

Egyptian Art Talk At Admiral Tonight

Dr. Chiarappa to Lecture Before Diplomats.

The illustrated lecture on "An Analysis of Egyptian Art," by Dr. Giorgio Chiarappa, of the Royal University of Rome, tonight at the Admiral, 1640 Rhode Island avenue northwest, has attracted many members of the diplomatic set.

Among those who have accepted invitations are the Minister of Czechoslovakia and Mme. Veverka, the Venezuelan Minister and Senora de Arcaya, the Minister of Panama and Senora de Alfaro, the Charge d'Affaires of Nicaragua and Senora De Bayle, Dr. Eugenie Bonardelli, Counselor for Emigration of the Italian Embassy; the Military Attache of the Italian Embassy, Col. Pennaroli; the Naval Attache of the Italian Embassy and Signora Casardi, the First Secretary of the Italian Embassy, Cav. Bartolomeo Migone; the Attache of the Egyptian Legation, Mr. Hussein Chawky, and the Third Secretary of the Egyptian Legation, Mr. Andre Cattaui.

Dr. Chiarappa has done considerable archeological research work in the Valley of the Nile and is a noted Egyptologist. The lecture is sponsored by the International Art Forum, Mme. Amelia Conti, president.

Leonardtown, Md.

Leonardtown, Md., March 10 (Spl.)—Mrs. William H. Loker entertained Friday evening with a bridge supper in honor of her sister-in-law, Mrs. Louis Abell, and Miss Margaret Wigginton, both of whom celebrated their birhtdays that day.

Mrs. L. B. Johnson, of Morganza, was hostess at a bridge luncheon Tuesday.

Mrs. J. Allen Coad is the guest this week of her daughter, Mrs. Clara Hyatt Hodgdon, of Washington.

Mrs. Robert Murray Hunt, of Cumberland, has returned home after a visit to her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Murray Hunt, jr., of Loveville.

Mrs. Bascome Broun spent the week-end in Washington.

Mrs. Maria Knott Palmer has returned to Palmers after spending several weeks with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Billingsly Pogue, of New York City.

Mrs. Alice Blackistone, of Bushwood, has returned from a visit to Mr. and Mrs. West Russell in Washington.

Miss Violet Young is spending the week-end in Harford County.

Miss Lettie Marshall Dent is spending several days in Baltimore.

Mrs. Nettie Wilmer was hostess to the Ladies' Bridge Club Monday.

Miss Sarah A. Denver is in Baltimore convalescing from her illness.

Mr. Louis Nathanson is spending several weeks in New York.

Miss Elizabeth Dorsey, who has been the guest of her brother here for several months, is spending a month in Washington.

Cabin John Park

Cabin John Park, Md., March 10 (Spl.).—Mr. and Mrs. Charles Scott have completed plans for a dinner, card party and dance, to be held at the Masonic Temple in Bethesda, Md., at 5:30 p. m., Thursday. The proceeds will go to the Bethesda Masonic Lodge and Naomi Chapter, Order of the Eastern Star.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Shaler Memorial Church will give a supper in the school cafeteria Friday.

The Cabin John Parent-Teacher Association will hold a card party Saturday night in the home room of the school. The proceeds will go to the free luch funds.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of the Cabin John Volunteer Fire Department will meet at 8 p. m. Tuesday in the firehouse. Mr. B. G. Brann will continue the lessons on first aid.

Miss Challie Holden has returned to New Bern, N. C., after spending the week with Mr. and Mrs. Bruce Melchor.

Harry Daugherty Plans Virginia Visit

Beach Hotel Reports His Reservations Made.

Virginia Beach, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Harry M. Dougherty, former Attorney General of the United States, has made reservation at the Cavalier Hotel for next month.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell Bradford, New York social registerites, after spending a few days at the Shoreham in Washington, D. C., have arrived for a visit of several weeks at the Cavalier.

Last night's dance, exclusively for Cavalier guests and beach club members, attracted a gala throng in the main ballroom.

New arrivals at the Cavalier include Mr. Marshall B. Hall and Mr. and Mrs. James Francis Burrows, of Maplewood, N. J.; Mr. and Mrs. James R. Gilliam, jr., of Lynchburg, Va.; Katharine Brush, the novelist, of New York City.

Other visitors include Dr. and Mrs. James Watt, Mr. and Mrs. William H. Underhill, Miss Eugenie Young, Miss Mary Lumb, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Royalls, all of New York City.

Poolesville, Md.

Poolesville, Md., March 10. (Spl.). Mrs. John E. Darby and daughter, Mrs. Galen McKeever, gave a shower for Mrs. Russel Homan (nee Miss Virginia Thomas) Saturday night.

Misses Helen Willard and Virginia Fyffe, of Silver Spring, spent the week-end with their parents.

Mrs. William Rogers and Mrs. Cator and son, of Washington, were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Howard Frye.

Miss Catherine Hall spent the week-end with friends in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Z. M. Compher entertained at dinner, Sunday, for Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hobbs, of Washington; Mr. and Mrs. Erun Beall and Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Counsel, of Alexandria, Va.

Mr and Mrs. Otis Williams, of Round Hill, Va., were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Williams.

Miss Elsie Brooks spent the week-end with the Rev. and Mrs. W. W. McIntyre, Washington.

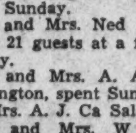
Friends of Mrs. Hodson gave her a birthday surprise Thursday.

Mrs. T. R. Hall, Miss Virginia Poole and Mr. Henry Slye, of Washington, were guests of Mrs. G. R. Gray, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ned Allnut entertained 21 guests at a family dinner Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Alexander, of Washington, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Ca Sale.

Mr. and Mrs. W H. Talbott, Rockville, Md.; Miss Bertha Fletchall, Mr. and Mrs. John Fletchall, of Washington were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Fletchall.



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Allens Honored Before Leaving Quantico Base

Dinner Parties Enliven Social Week at Marine Base.

Quantico, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. Thomas L. Sampsell entertained at dinner Saturday in honor of Capt. and Mrs. Abraham H. Allen, who are soon to leave for Hawaii. The dinner was given at the officers' mess preceding a dance, the guests being Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. Arthur E. Beddoe, Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. Albin H. Cecha, Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. Ernest Ward, Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. Hugh R. Alexander, Lieut. Guy E. Stahr, Lieut. Comdr. W. J. C. Agnew, Lieut. Ralph Fielding, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gillis, Miss Ruby Buehler and Miss Alberta Buehler.

Miss Frances McKelvy had as her dinner guests Monday Miss Louise Culpepper, Miss Elizabeth Hicks, Miss Emalie Lewis, Miss Marion Montague, Miss Bernadyne Hines, Miss Camille Woods and Miss Jane Price.

Mrs. Tom D. Barber and Miss Elizabeth Barber have gone to Chicago, where they will visit friends.

Capt. and Mrs. Charles C. Gill gave a dinner at their quarters Saturday before the dance when they entertained Comdr. and Mrs. F. B. Brewer, of Washington; Maj. and Mrs. Lloyd L. Leech, Maj. and Mrs. Louise Fagan, Maj. and Mrs. Archie F. Howard, Maj. and Mrs. George C. Hamner, Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. W. Dalton Davis, Comdr. and Mrs. Clifford G. Richardson, Capt. and Mrs. Lewie G. Merritt, Capt. and Mrs. Richard Jeschke, Capt. and Mrs. Frank Armstead, Capt. and Mrs. Duncan Waller, Lieut. and Mrs. Harry Stadler, Lieut. and Mrs. Joseph C. Burger, Lieut. and Mrs. John McQueen, Mrs. Clinton B. Cates, Mrs. Williams, Mrs. William L. Wright, Lieut. Comdr. W. J. C. Agnew and Lieut. Harold E. McCarthy.

Lieut. and Mrs. Howard Enyart were the week-end guests of Capt. and Mrs. William M. Radcliffe.

Lieut. and Mrs. James H. Strother had as their guests at a bridge dinner Thursday evening, at their quarters, Mr. Carrow Wright, of Washington; Capt. and Mrs. Floyd Bennett, Capt. and Mrs. Robert Yowell, Capt. and Mrs. Maurice Gregory, Capt. and Mrs. Gale Cummings, Lieut. and Mrs. Hugh Mauldin, Mr. and Mrs. Reginald Vardy, Mr. and Mrs. Emory T. Ozabal.

One of the lovely dinner parties before the dance was that of Maj. and Mrs. Leander A. Clapp when their guests included Maj. and Mrs. Archer A. Vandergrift, of Washington; Gen. and Mrs. Charles H. Lyman, Col. and Mrs. Frank J. Schwable, Col. and Mrs. Edward W. Banker, Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Philip H. Torrey, Maj. and Mrs. Harold Parsons, Maj. and Mrs. Hal Turnage, Maj. and Mrs. C. J. Miller, Maj. and Mrs. DeWitt Peck, Maj. and Mrs. Francis T. Evans, Mr. and Mrs. William Pike, Maj. and Mrs. John Sebree, Maj. and Mrs. Julian C. Smith.

Maj. and Mrs. James M. Bain entertained at dinner before the dance at the Officers' Mess on Saturday night, their guests being Capt. and Mrs. Maurice G. Holmes, Capt. and Mrs. William McN. Marshall, Capt. and Mrs. Galen M. Sturgis, Capt. and Mrs. Floyd W. Bennett, Lieut. and. Mrs. Cornelius J. Eldridge, Lieut. and Mrs. Edwin A. Pollock, Lieut. and Mrs. Lawson H. Sanderson, Lieut. and Mrs. Stuart W. King, and Lieut. and Mrs. William W. Davies.

Herndon, Va.

Herndon, Va., March 10 (Spl.). Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Earlton Hanes entertained at a dinner party Sunday, the birthday of their son, Grayson Bland Hanes, of Washington. Other guests were Mr. George Grayson Tyler, Mr. John Pittman and Mrs. Grayson Hanes, of Washington, Mr. and Mrs. Harold F. Hanes and Mrs. and Mrs. Stanley Hanes, of Herndon.

Mrs. Ralph Champlin was the week-end guest of Mr. and Mrs. John Mackenzie, in Baltimore.

Mrs. Russell Lynn was a dinner guest Sunday of Mrs. Mary Smith in Purcellville.

Miss Jacqueline Fleming, of Mount Airy, N. C., is a guest of Dr. and Mrs. William Meyer.

Mrs. C. M. Lawrence has returned from a visit with her son, Conrad Lawrence, in Staunton.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Seamons entertained the Friday Night Bridge Club.

Mr. Frank Rodeman, of Fort Meyer, Va., was a week-end guest at the F. C. Moultrop home.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles O'Shaughnessy, of Baileys Cross Roads, were dinner guests Sunday of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Hurst.

Miss Alice Bready spent the past week in Washington with her cousins, Mr. and Mrs. Gene Bogan.

Announcing

Coiffures designed by Mr. Harry Swope, hair stylist, are always accepted by the most discriminating women.

Perfection in PERMANENT WAVING difficult hair by the new Vitron (non ammonia or borax solutions). process.

Choice of methods to best suit your hair—

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Maxine Max

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Engaged

Brooks Photo.

MISS ALBA GERACI, whose parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ignatius Geraci, have announced her engagement to Mr. Leverett Addison Meadows, of Waco, Tex.

Teams Rally For Symphony Budget Drive

Mrs. Douglas Entertains Workers; $30,000 Pledged to Date.

Mrs. Lewis Douglas entertained at luncheon Friday for the teams and team captains who are compaigning for a fund of $60,000 to sustain the National Symphony. These teams are helping the women's committee to subscribe next season's budget and beginning at once will make a thorough canvass of the city to gain new members and new contributors by April 1.

Mrs. Walter Bruce Howe is campaign manager. The pledges are sought quickly so Dr. Kindler can go forward with his next season's program. Five definitely organized teams are headed by Mrs. Eliphalet F. Andrews, Mrs. Alan Kirk, Miss Persis Myers, Mrs. Reeve Lewis and Mrs. Carey H. Brown. Among the members of the teams are Miss Deborah Dows, Miss Anne Eustis, Miss Beatrice Phillips, Miss Carlina Sheridan, Miss Gertrude Laughlin, the Princess Ouroussoff, Mrs. Eugene Roberts, Mrs. Ben Thoron, Mrs. James Dunn, Mrs. West, Miss Wilkins, Mrs. Corrin Strong, Mrs. Dean Acheson, Mrs. McKee Dunn, Miss Marian Stevens, Mrs. Dorothy Radde Emery, Mrs. LaSalle Spier, and Mrs. H. A. Bellows. Mrs. Armistead Peter, Mrs. Franklin Ellis, Mrs. Walter Gawler, Mrs. Freeman, Mrs. Goring Bliss, Mrs. William A. Borden and Miss Valerie Padelford.

The next meeting of teams will be held at the home of Mrs. James Dunn, Friday. About $30,000 already has been contributed or subscribed in memberships.

Mount Vernon, Va.

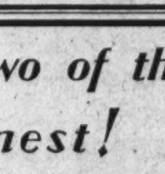
Mount Vernon, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Mrs. John Briar, of Wellington Villa, has returned after a visit of several months in Florida.

Mrs. A. Harmon Roberts and Miss Mary Gillingham will leave this week to attend the State Grange lecturer's short course at Blacksburg, Va.

Mrs. William Chewning is spending several weeks in Florida.

Mrs. Margaret Cox has returned after visiting her daughter, Miss Hannah Cox, in Washington.

Two of the finest!



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Lions Club Tea At Silver Spring Attracts Many

Mr. and Mrs. English Are Hosts; Police Force Also Feted.

Silver Spring Md., March 10 (Spl.).—Mr. and Mrs. Beryl English were hosts at a tea for members of the Lions Club and their wives. Talisman roses formed attractive decorations. Mrs. English was assisted in serving by Mrs. Edwin Warfield, Mrs. Arthur Blakeslee, sr., Mrs. Howell Forsyth, Mrs. Charles Griffith and Mrs. Walter Grossan.

Among the guests were Dr. and Mrs. Gerald Scully, Mr. and Mrs. E. Francis McDevitt, Mr. and Mrs. Robert McKeever, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Coughlan, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Trainor, Mr. and Mrs. Lowell Hendrick, Mr. and Mrs. Tallman Peel, Mr. and Mrs. David Harger, Mrs. Frank Hewitt, Mrs. H. H. Howlett, Mr. and Mrs. Blakeslee, Mr. and Mrs. Crossan, Mr. and Mrs. Warfield, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Livingston, Dr. and Mrs. James J. Hanan, Mr. James Heizer and Mr. Ray Williams.

Mr. Harry Lee Miller entertained a large company at dinner Sunday. Guests included Mrs. William E. Matter, Mr. Guy Jones, Mr. George Windham, Mr. Lawrence Dixon, Mr. Jerry Hobbs, Mr. Ralph Howard, Mr. Aubrey Beall, Mr. Arthur Burke, Mr. David Mears, Mr. Charles Barnes and Mr. Ward Caddington, all of this place; Mrs. James Abrams, Leesburg, Va.; Mrs. Rose Hargreaves, Mr. Joseph Miller, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Amos, Miss Lilian Durham and Mr. James Getz, of Washington. Most of the men guests are members of the Silver Spring and Takoma Park police force.

Mrs. Garland Welfe entertained at dinner and bridge Saturday in honor of her husband, who celebrated his birthday.

Mrs. Samuel McCeney entertained her bridge club Tuesday.

Maj. and Mrs. Howard W. Cutler entertained at dinner Sunday in honor of their daughter, Miss Katherine Cutler, who celebrated her birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. William Dahl were hosts at a dinner party Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarke Allison entertained more than 40 guests Saturday night in celebration of Mrs. Allison's birthday.

A silver tea will be held tomorrow at the home of Maj. and Mrs. Philander D. Poston by the entertainment committee of the Woodside Park Civic Association. Mrs. Poston will be assisted by Mrs. W. D. Miller, Mrs. A. J. Gardner and Mrs. S. K. Wade.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Wells had as their guests this week the former's parents, Dr. and Mrs. David Wells, of Boston, who are en route home from Florida.

Miss Helen Dolan has returned after spending three weeks in Miami, Fla.

Laurel

Laurel, Md., March 10 (Spl.). —Miss Jean Marshall Gilbert, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lee E. Gilbert, was married to Mr. William D. Hughes, of Washington, son of Capt. and Mrs. Arthur D. Hughes, at a small wedding last Saturday.

The ceremony was performed in St. Philip's Episcopal Church by the rector, the Rev. J. J. Neighbor. The bride's only attendant was her sister, Mrs. M. B. MacCatherine. Mr. M. B. MacCatherine was best man.

A wedding breakfast was served at the bride's home, with the following guests: Assistant to the Attorney General and Mrs. William Stanley, Miss Mary Jane Stanley, Miss Betty Stanley and Mrs. James Boss, of Laurel; Mr. and Mrs. J. Collins Lee, of Hartford, Conn.; Mrs. Harry L. Black and three daughters, of Baltimore; Miss Eleanor Dove, of New York; Mr. and Mrs. William E. Gilbert and Mr. and Mrs. Barney Gilbert, of Relay, Md., and Mrs. George Robinson, of Alexandria, Va.

Mr. Earl Steynan, of California, is visiting his sister, Mrs. Warner Waters.

Washington's Leading Riding Outfitters

Our line of Riding TOGS is complete—including all accessories.

Ladies' and Men's Riding Boots or Jodhpurs $5.95

Ladies' and Men's Riding Breeches $3.45

With leather-reinforced knees, in Whipcord and Calvary Twills.

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Dance by Society Of Massachusetts

Affair to Be Staged at Shoreham Thursday.

In the main ballroom of the Shoreham Hotel Thursday evening the Massachusetts Society will hold its annual St. Patrick's Day dance and entertainment.

As in past years, this affair is sponsored by the ladies of the society, under the general chairmanship of Miss Fannie Buck, with Miss Eleanor Carleton as floor director, and Miss Eva Walling as chairman of the reception committee.

Many interesting and novel features will be presented with special entertainment by the Sanitary Glee Club. A cordial invitation is extended to all Bay Staters residing in the District to join in making this one of the brightest affairs of the winter. Dancing from 9 to 1 will be enjoyed with music by one of the District's best known orchestras.

Hillsboro, Va.

Hillsboro, Va., March 10 (Spl.).—Mr. and Mrs. Irvin Walter and daughter, of Ballston, visited Mr. and Mrs. Spencer Roberts.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Beans and daughter Ann, and Mr. Edward Marshall visited Mr. and Mrs. Thorton Cornwell in Washington Sunday.

Mr. Charlie Wiley, of Washington, visited his sister, Mrs. Denny Waters.

Exceptional Value

Four days remain to obtain our $8.50 PERMANENT WAVES at such an unusually low price.

Any Method $6.50 Any Style

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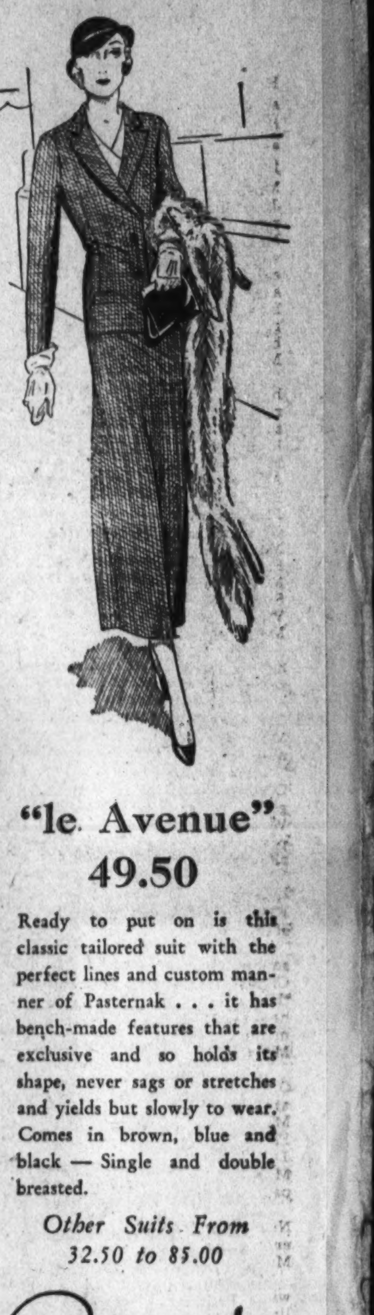
For Spring

THE PASTERNAK TAILLEUR



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49.50

Ready to put on is this classic tailored suit with the perfect lines and custom manner of Pasternak . . . it has bench-made features that are exclusive and so holds its shape, never sags or stretches and yields but slowly to wear. Comes in brown, blue and black — Single and double breasted.

Other Suits From 32.50 to 85.00

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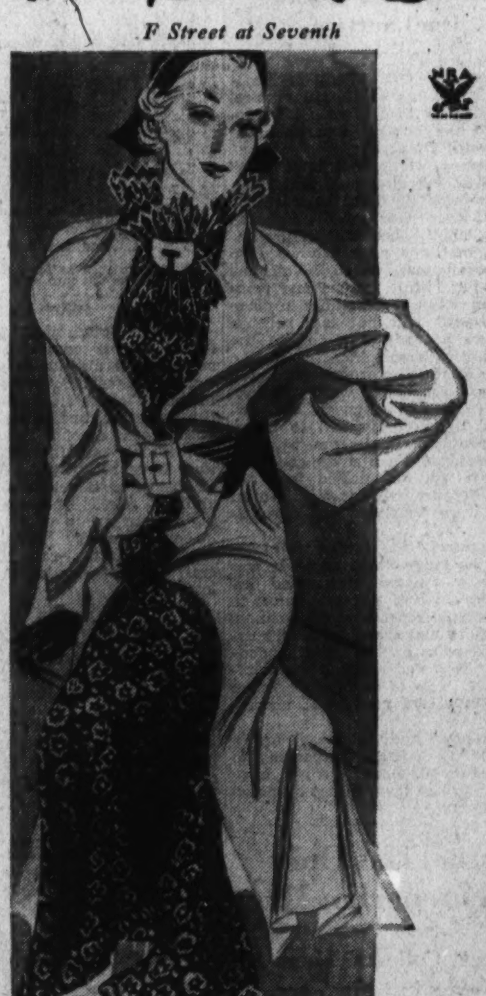


PRINTED CREPE FROCK With a Sheer Wool Coat

provides you with an important spring ensemble

for such an outfit means "double duty!" The coat to wear with other dresses . . . the frock to wear without the coat and with other costumes! Versatile! Practical! Note the "clown-ruff" collar. In black and white prints with beige, red or green coat. 14 to 20.

THIRD FLOOR.

$19.75

Fascist Rules Italians Never End Citizenship

Minister of Justice Holds Killer Suspect Can't Be Returned to U. S.

Rome, March 10 (AP).—"Once an Italian always an Italian," unless the Fascist state deems otherwise, a precedent laid down by Pietro de Francisci, minister of justice, indicates.

The precedent was pronounced in the case of Giuseppe "Big Mike" Spinelli, Italo-American wanted in Pittsburgh, Pa., in connection with the 1932 slaying of the Volpe brothers.

Spinelli returned to Italy shortly after the murder. The American Embassy in Rome asked for his extradition after he was arrested at his home town near Naples on information furnished by the Pittsburgh authorities.

In subsequent court action the Naples Court of Appeals and the Supreme Court of Rome granted the extradition plea. These decisions were reversed by Minister de Francisci.

Fascist Policy Cited.

In doing so he exercised his legal privilege of making the final decision as to whether Spinelli was an American or Italian citizen.

The minister chose the latter course in support of a defense which argued that "all the paternal assistance which the Fascist state pours upon its sons abroad tends to evade implied denationalization."

Court evidence showed that Spinelli took out American papers in February, 1931, almost two years before the crime with which he was charged was committed.

The defense brief declared Spinelli had never formally relinquished his Italian citizenship. Moreover, it questioned his privilege to do so.

It explained that the Fascist revolution junked the old theory that an individual might control his acquisition or loss of citizenship.

"State Governs Citizenship."

"All Fascist legislation on the subject," said the brief, "is postulated on a conception more in harmony with the new political order, a conception wherein the alienation or reacquisition of citizenship is considered an act subject to the control of the imperial state and its sovereign will."

Spinelli's long battle to remain in Italy came to a victorious end February 9, 1934. This was the date De Francisci's decision was transmitted to the American Embassy via the foreign office.

His victory was clouded by the announcement that he would be tried in Italy on evidence brought from Pittsburgh. The procurator general of Naples has been instructed to prepare for prosecution of the case. The murder trial will take place on an unannounced date at the Salerno Court of Assizes.

If Slang Fits It Will Live

Words Adding New Shade of Meaning to Old Ones Survive.

Milwaukee (U.P.).—Slang is inevitable and some of it will endure, according to Prof. James M. Purcell, of the English department of Marquette University.

"A slang word, if it is to last," said Prof. Purcell, "must contain an idea not contained in the word for which it is substituted. For instance, 'apple-sauce' will endure because we have no other word to express flattery which is uncomplimentary, while 'lettuce' and 'spinach,' words used sometimes in place of 'money,' will not last because they do not add anything to the meaning of 'money.'"

The Marquette professor pointed out that the slang word "jitney," used to denote a cheap car employed by an individual to transport people to and from work in postwar days when street car rates were raised, has passed into oblivion because the "jitneys," in most cases were legislated out of business.

"Pussyfoot," the professor thinks, is in the language to stay. It was originally a name for a noted dry worker, but now the term refers to anyone who goes about his business in a quiet and secret way, and usually denotes a little underhandedness. Terms describing nationalities are likely to disappear because their inference usually is uncomplimentary.

"Boloney" and "chiseler" are a part of the language, according to Prof. Purcell, because they have been dignified through use by noted men.

Kennel Has Only Centenarian Dogs

Grocer Collects Them as Hobby in Chinaware.

Lowell, Mass. (U.P.).—Lester L. Wills, retired grocer, has 50 dogs—all of them 100 or more years old.

The Wills kennel is of the indoor variety, consisting of china dogs, perhaps the most valuable collection of them in existence.

Only centenarians are accepted by Wills, and their rarity may be judged from the fact that he has been able to gather only half a hundred in 25 years. But Wills also demands that the specimens be without blemish and that they come in pairs.

The Lowell collector started his china dog kennel when he became fascinated by two black dogs, called "Black Jackfield," in a Portland (Me.) antique shop a quarter century ago. The pair remain the most valuable in his collection.

Most of the dogs in the collection were made in the British Isles or in Germany, and almost all are models of Newfoundland dogs, varying only in setting, color or posture.

Wills also collects coins, rugs, scrip and earthenware.

At the Chess Table

By Willard H. Mutchler.

The entire complexion of affairs in the District championship tournament was changed in the seventh round when present District Champion Vladimir Sournin defeated D. H. Mugridge, Capital City Club champion, in 18 moves. Mugridge saw the one-game lead vanish, which he had maintained for several rounds, and now finds Sournin and Martin C. Stark accompanying him in a triple tie for the lead. Stark entered the triumvirate as a result of a victory over Edward Sperling. C. C. Bettinger and A. Y. Hesse drew in the remaining game of the round.

Each of the leaders has three games to play in what promises to be one of the closest finishes witnessed in this annual tournament in recent years. Stark faces the most difficult schedule, for in addition to meeting the other two leaders, he also must contest with Bettinger. Mugridge, on the basis of the present standing, has left the best schedule of the trio, for his other opponents are Hesse and Sperling, whereas Sournin is faced with Hesse and Bettinger.

The pairings for next Friday evening should bring out a goodly gathering of spectators at the Capital City Club. Sournin will then play Bettinger, while Mugridge engages Stark. Hesse is paired with Sperling. Play commences promptly at 8 and the club's quarters have been thrown open to the public for the evening. The present standing is as follows:

Player.	W.	L.	Player.	W.	L.
D. H. Mugr'ge.	5½	1½	A. Y. Hesse.	2½	4½
V. Sournin..	5½	1½	C. C. Bet'ger..	2	5
M. C. Stark.	5½	1½	E. Sperling.	0	7

Team Tourney.

Simultaneously with its District championship tournament the District of Columbia Chess League is sponsoring its annual five-man team tournament. The latter, a double round affair, has reached the halfway mark with Agriculture enjoying a comfortable lead by virtue of three consecutive victories. Last week Agriculture defeated the Federals by a score of 4½ to ½, while Model Basin engaged in its second tie match, drawing 2½ to 2½ with Castled Rook. The board-by-board summaries of the third round are appended.

Castled Rook.	W.	Model Basin.	W.
A. Seidenberg	1	R. H. Peterson	0
Neidel	0	D. F. Winderburg	1
S. Podnos	½	J. Norley	½
J. Erwin	0	W. H. Bowers	1
R. Towlson	1	L. F. Hewins	0
Total	2½	Total	2½

Agriculture.	W.	Federals.	W.
*E. R. Shepard	½	*J. Neufeld	½
A. E. McClure	1	M. K. Rosedale	0
*D. S. Burch	1	*A. B. C. Graves	0
F. E. Kurtz	1	I. Rubin	0
A. Sturges	1	J. B. Eskin	0
Total	4½	Total	½

*Adjudicated by A. Y. Hesse.

The Standing.

Teams:	Matches. W.	Matches. L.	Games. W.	Games. L.
Agriculture	3	0	12	3
Federals	1½	1½	6	9
Model Basin	1	2	6½	8½
Castled Rook	½	2½	5½	9½

In the semifinal round next Wednesday, Agriculture reencounters Castled Rook, which it previously defeated by 4 to 1. At the same time, Model Basin and the Federals, who have already fought to a draw, will be paired. Play will occur at the Capital City Chess Club, and the public is invited.

A game from one of the recent matches is appended. E. V. Schumann, Board 2 player for Castled Rook, failed to proceed aggressively in the opening against A. E. McClure of Agriculture and the latter quickly forced home an advantage.

King's Gambit.

	E. V. Schumann. Castled Rook.	A. E. McClure. Agriculture.
1	P—K4	P—K4
2	P—KB4	PxP
3	Kt—KB3	Kt—KB3 (a)
4	Kt—B3	P—Q4
5	PxP	KtxP
6	KtxKt	QxKt
7	P—Q4	B—K2
8	B—Q3 (b)	B—KKt5
9	Castles	P—KKt4
10	P—B4	BxKt
11	RxB	QxP ch
12	K—R	Kt—B3
13	Q—K2	Castles QR
14	B—B2	B—B4
15	R—B	P—KR4
16	R—Q	Q—B7 (c)
17	RxR ch	RxR
18	QxQ	BxQ
19	B—B5 ch	K—Kt
20	P—KKt3	R—Q8 ch
21	K—Kt2	B—K6
22	Resigns	

Notes by A. E. McClure.

(a) P—Q4 first — then Kt — KB3—is probably better.

(b) B—K2 would seem to be much better.

(c) Black wishes to force the issue before white gets QB into play.

Notes.

Michael Botwinnink, 24-year-old master, who is today considered the strongest of all the Russian players, is enthusiastic concerning the future of chess in Russia. Under the Soviet regime, chess has been encouraged among children, and Botwinnik's simultaneous exhibitions have recently convinced him of the rapid development of their abilities. He is quoted as remarking to one group of children that he encountered: "My generation produced 10 first-rate chess players. Yours should produce at least 50."

A few errors which crept into the third game of the Byler-Knapp match published last Sunday should be corrected to read as follows: For white, move 6 P-K3; move 14 KtxRP; move 15 KxB. For black, move 21 B-Q3.

The Federal Chess Club is temporarily without a home, due to the disbanding of the Colonial Club at 1515 Sixteenth street northwest. New quarters should be found in the immediate future.

E. M. Knapp now leads by a score of 3 to 2 in his challenge match against J. W. Byler, with only one game left to play. Byler, therefore, needs to win the final game outright to assure a drawn match. The scoring was somewhat unusual in that Byler won the first two games and Knapp the next three. The score of the fifth game, for which we are indebted to C. C. Bettinger, is given below.

Q's Gambit Declined.

	J. W. Byler.	E. M. Knapp.
1	P—Q4	P—Q4
2	P—QB4	P—QB3
3	Kt—QB3	Kt—KB3
4	P—K3	P—K3 (a)
5	Kt—B3	QKt—Q2
6	P—QR3	P—QKt3
7	PxP	KPxP
8	Q—R4	B—Kt2
9	B—R6 (b)	P—QKt4
10	KtxKtP	PxKt
11	BxP	B—Q3
12	B—Q2	Castles
13	QR—B	Kt—Kt3
14	Q—Kt3	R—B
15	Castles	Q—K2
16	B—Kt4 (c)	BxB
17	QxB	QxQ
18	PxQ	RxR
19	RxR	R—B
20	RxR ch	KtxR
21	Kt—K5	Kt—Q3
22	B—Q3	Kt(B3)—K5
23	P—B3	Kt—B3 (d)
24	P—Kt5	K—B
25	P—KKt4	P—KR3
26	K—B2	K—K2
27	P—Kt4	Kt—Q2
28	Kt—B6 ch	BxKt
29	PxB	Kt—B3
30	K—K2	K—Q
31	K—Q2	K—B2
32	P—QKt5	K—Kt3
33	K—B3	K—R4
34	K—Kt3	Kt(B3)—K
35	P—K4 (e)	KtxKtP
36	PxP	Kt(K)—Q3 (f)
37	BxKt	KxB
38	P—B4 (g)	P—Kt4
39	PxP	PxP
40	P—R3	P—R4
41	P—B7	K—Kt3
42	K—R4	KxP
43	KxP	Kt—K5
44	K—Kt5	K—Q3
45	K—B4	Kt—B7
46	Resigns	

Notes by C. C. Bettinger.

(a) 4 . . . . B—B4 is better. After white's 4 P—K3, black may at once develop his QB without danger.

(b) This move costs white a piece for two pawns, but black has to play very carefully in order to maintain his advantage.

(c) Both players welcome a general exchange of material, each hoping for a favorable end-game.

(d) Safer than 26 . . . . Kt—Q7.

(e) An excellent move, particularly at the beginning of a chess game.

(f) Better than 36 . . . . KtxP ch. Black's play is very accurate.

(g) Better is 38 P—R4.

Solutions to Problems.

The key to No. 568, three-mover by Percy Bowater, is K-R2. Among those sending in solutions were Jacob Frech, Maj. L. S. Tillotson, F. L. Congress and Henry M. Ward.

Jacob Frech comments: "Problem 568 generates about 2,000,000 series. Its relevant syllogistic middle term is: A problem in which white can force the following mate series if black does not invite mate in two moves: 1 K-R2, 2 B-K5 or Q4 or Kt-B3 or 5 or P-K6 or B6; 3 mate R-R8."

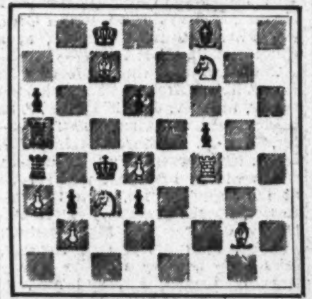
Maj. Tillotson writes: "As to No. 567, I admit that I did not find the stalemate. But what if black does not take the pawn? That makes a different problem, does it not? In that case I still think white can draw. And, too, black can avoid the stalemate if he keeps his king off the white diagonal." It is apparent after white's B-R7 that black can do no more than draw, for white can always practically compel the capture of the pawn after, for example, 1 . . . K-K4; 2 P-Q6, KxP; 3 B-K4. The stalemate is by no means forced, but the draw is. It merely represents white's correct procedure against a forceful effort on black's part to queen his rook's pawn.

Problem No. 569.

By N. Bonavia-Hunt and G. Hume.

K on QB5; Rs on QR4 and QR5; B on KBsq; Ps on KB4, Q3, Q6, QKt6 and QR3.

Black—Nine pieces.



White—Nine pieces.

K on QB8, R on KB4; Bs on KKt2 and QB7; Kts on KB7 and QB3; Ps on Q4, QKt2 and QR3.

White to play and mate in two moves.

"Liquid Air" Explosion Injures 5 in Laboratory

Yellow Springs, Ohio, March 10 (AP).—A chemical experiment went wrong today and an Antioch College chemistry professor and four of his freshmen students were injured by flying glass. Forty other students were badly frightened but escaped injury.

The substance known as liquid air and a chemical called aluminum bronze exploded when they came in contact with a lighted candle.

4 Million Tons of Snow Falls on City in Ontario

Port Arthur, Ont., March 10 (AP). If all the snow that blanketed Port Arthur between October 15, 1933, and February 28, 1934, were packed into cubes 1 foot square and placed end to end there would be a band of snow around the world and enough for another quarter lap.

Statisticians here estimate the snowfall in Port Arthur during that period at 49 inches or nearly 4,000,000 tons.

Trade Trusts Grow in Chile

Two Years of Financial Juggling Aid Home Monopolies.

Santiago, Chile, March 10 (AP).—Two years of exchange control in Chile, featuring high tariff walls, have resulted in a forest of monopolies of industry.

Chile's national industrial exposition, begun at Valparaiso in February, opened the eyes of Chileans and foreigners alike to the existence of dozens of small industries whose presence in the country had scarcely been noticed. Many others were not represented at Valparaiso.

Just how long most of these industries could stand up under the withering blasts of foreign competition if exchange control were let down is not evident. Obviously, there has been a great deal of mushroom growth among these factories, noticeably those normally dependent upon imported raw materials.

Advice on How to Keep Well

By Dr. W. A. Evans.

When Chicago Had Cholera.

Whenever there arises a disposition to feel downhearted because of failure to control some disease such as cancer, we gain courage by remembering some of the health problems that have been solved—some of the disease that have been far worse scourges than cancer is or has ever been. One of these is cholera. Cholera has been known to paralyze countries and kill by the ten thousand in a short space of time. Not so very long ago epidemics of cholera periodically swept over all the well-inhabited parts of the North American continent.

The village of Chicago was chartered in 1833. One of the first acts of the village trustees was to order every householder to clean up his premises that the infant community might escape cholera. The next year the danger was thought to be great. The history of Chicago health contains this statement on June 6, 1834: "Fear of cholera impelled the trustees to direct the town supervisor to remove and abate all nuisances. This did not appear to be enough, since we find that on August 5 next, in pursuance of their policy of cholera prevention, the trustees passed an ordinance making it a penal offense to throw straw, shavings, dung, dead animals, carrion, putrid meat or fish, entrails, or decayed vegetables into any sewer, ditch, drain, street, river, alley, or lot."

On August 22 a special meeting of the board of trustees was held, the object being to take further action against cholera. It was evident the people could not be trusted to protect themselves. They were warned of the penalties for disobedience of the ordinance of August 5. The commissioner of streets was ordered to clean up the village. A vigilance committee was appointed to inspect all premises and houses and to force the people to clean up. The supervisor was given power to order every man to work on the streets, cleaning ditches and drains and removing the filth from the streets and alleys. Any man who refused to work as he was ordered to do could be fined $5. Provision was made for a cholera hospital and a board of health was appointed.

The health history report for 1835 stated that they had no means of knowing the mortality from cholera during the date 1834, as no records of deaths were kept.

One good was accomplished by the cholera fright. That was the organization of a board of health. The Legislature passed a special law, giving the village of Chicago the right to protect itself against cholera and other diseases. This action was taken February 11, 1835. Action under this law was taken at a meeting of the trustees of the village held in the Presbyterian Church on June 19. The first action of this first legally constituted board of health related to cleaning up the town—at that time the means of preventing cholera that was accepted as being about all that could be done. There has been progress in this century of Chicago's life.

(Copyright, 1934, by the Chicago Tribune.)

Prize for Beards.

Philadelphia (U.P.).—The committee of University of Pennsylvania students which is sponsoring the architects ball to be held March 23, has offered a prize of $10 to the student who grows the most magnificent beard, mustache or sideburns by March 21—and wears it to the ball.

City Fires Sixth Chief of Police

Minneapolis Mayor Makes Addition to Ranks of His "Mexican Army."

Minneapolis, March 10 (AP).—The Minneapolis police force, termed his "Mexican army" by Mayor A. G. Bainbridge, rapidly is becoming a force of former chiefs of police.

With appointment by Bainbridge of his third chief since he took office the force has six men in other capacities who once held the post.

The latest to join the ranks of former chiefs is John Hart, deposed to a minor post for insubordination. M. F. Johannes, former special investigator for the Department of Justice, was named his successor.

The appointment of Johannes came at a time that the police departments of both Minneapolis and St. Paul were under the fire of Attorney General Cummings and Senator Royal S. Copeland.

They condemned the Twin Cities as "poison spots of crime" and "two cities which need cleaning up if any city does."

If You Haven't a Goldenberg Charge Account—Be Sure to Open One Now!

Sales of Progress

The Goldenberg Co.
7th and K Streets

Featuring Fashions as New as the Last Issue of "Vogue"

Spring Suits and Coats

Spring Begins When 'Gay Juniors' have one of these smart, new

Suits or Coats

$10.95

They're practical, they're smart and they're a fashion necessity. The soft fabrics are richly textured in mixed effects or monotones of beige, blue, green, gold, rust, or Mexicana. There's no end to the tricky necklines.

Suits in swagger, windblown, three-quarter and long coat styles.

Coats in tweeds, checks and polairs, straight, windblown and nipped in waistline types.

Sizes 11 to 17.

"Gay Juniors' Shop"—Second Floor.

Swagger Tweeds or Dressy Versions

$10.95

They're all new arrivals and in a perfect harmony of colors. Sizes for misses, 14 to 20, and women, 38 to 48.

The Suits—All silk crepe lined in hip-length or swagger type coats. Some fur trimmed. Every bright or Spring color, including navy with white pique collars.

The Coats—Polaires, tweeds, crepes in a host of chic fashions for sport or dress occasions. Navy, black and colors.

Goldenberg's—Second Floor.

Genuine Leather Handbags

$1.88

Snake and lizard grains in exceptionally lovely styles. Envelopes with inside zippers, pouches with black straps and zipper tops and all silk lined. They're delightful when worn with tweed suits or toppers.

Main Floor.

New! Gold Leaf Jewelry 97c

The vogue for costume movies has brought about the demand for heavy, metallic jewelry as worn by Catherine the Great of Russia.

Necklaces, earrings, pins, clips, bracelets and rings in gorgeous designs set with simulated pearls and rhinestones.

Main Floor.

Fashion Welt
Enna Jettick
Shoes for Women $5 and $6

Await You at Goldenberg's

You need no longer be told you have an expensive foot.

Main Floor.

Introducing the Removable Coat

Redingote

$10.95

A complete two-piece affair. Slip off the full length crepe coat and you reveal a charming frock of printed crepe.

They are ideal for little women, although most any woman can wear them. But they do make you look pounds thinner and much taller.

Navy or black with colorful prints. Sizes 14 to 20

Other Chic Frocks

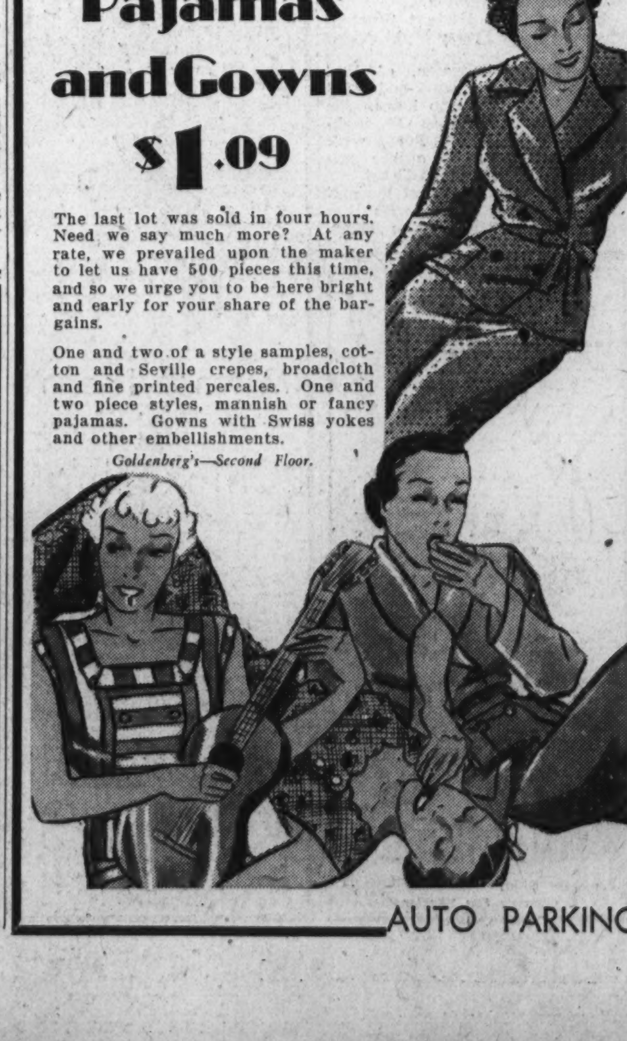
In a wide variety of fashions and colors, including prints, combinations and monotones. Sizes for misses, women and larger women at $10.95.

Goldenberg's—Second Floor

Again We Score! A Purchase of $1.59 to $3.95 Famous Make

Pajamas and Gowns

$1.09



The last lot was sold in four hours. Need we say much more? At any rate, we prevailed upon the maker to let us have 500 pieces this time, and so we urge you to be here bright and early for your share of the bargains.

One and two of a style samples, cotton and Seville crepes, broadcloth and fine printed percales. One and two piece styles, mannish or fancy pajamas. Gowns with Swiss yokes and other embellishments.

Goldenberg's—Second Floor.

Be not A Shining Example of an oily skin

You've simply got to look cool, collected and well-groomed these days. An oily skin won't do. And you can fight it, you know. Yes, and conquer it, too, with this new Daggett & Ramsdell Home Beauty Treatment.

Women have found that a jar of the gently Liquefying Cream (60¢) plus one of Beauty Cream (60¢) aided by Cold Cream Soap (75¢ a box) and Skin Tonic (75¢) go a long way toward beauty. Try it for a month and see. We have them here!

Daggett & Ramsdell
Perfect Skin Tonic

Goldenberg's—Main Floor.

AUTO PARKING AT OUR 8TH STREET ENTRANCE

The Goldenberg Co.
7th and K Streets

Complete Glasses

Complete $5.95
Regularly $12.50

Engraved frames—smart and good-looking—very durable. Guaranteed not to tarnish or discolor. Complete with famous "TRUVIEW" lenses—carefully fitted to your eyes. Astigmatic and bi-focal lenses excepted.

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Real Estate
Classified

The Washington Post

Financial News
Federal Diary

WASHINGTON: SUNDAY, MARCH 11, 1934

R

Realty Sales Jump Despite Bad Weather

"Most Active" Spring Season Predicted for Realtors.

J. Wesley Buchanan, Inc., reports that in spite of unfavorable weather conditions since the first of the year, volume of business transacted by their office has been decidedly larger than average for this period.

Mr. Buchanan feels that such unprecedented activity this early in the season is a harbinger of the most active spring selling season Washington realtors have enjoyed in many years.

The corporation reports the following list of recent sales:

2920 Rittenhouse street northwest, built for Mr. and Mrs. Everett G. Carroll by Samuel M. Burgess; 6347 Thirty-first street northwest, sold to Mrs. Daisy Scott and G. C. Rittenhouse for Ring Construction Co.; 5516 Thirtieth place northwest, sold to Mr. and Mrs. Clark W. Coleman for William H. Saunders Co.; 6026 Utah avenue northwest, sold to Mr. and Mrs. Dallas L. Siegrist for Charles Sturbitts; 522 Tuckerman street northwest, sold to Paul S. Gilliam; 6129 Thirty-first street northwest, sold to Miss Mary E. Montgomery for A. H. Ryan; 1331 Locust road northwest, sold to B. B. Derrick for Paul T. Stone, Inc.; 5355 Twenty-ninth street northwest, sold to Mr. and Mrs. R. N. Calvert for Miss Hester E. J. Thomas; 5513 Thirtieth place northwest, sold to Mr. and Mrs. Paul L. Snowden for William H. Saunders Co.

3922 Twentieth street northeast, sold to Mr. and Mrs. Adelbert A. Schmidt for Tolson, Kemp & Nix; home at Nebraska avenue and Thirtieth place northwest, built for Miss Naomi G. Cone by Paul T. Stone, Inc.; 5365 Twenty-eighth street northwest, sold to Mr. and Mrs. George W. Beatty for William H. Saunders Co.; 8613 Cedar street, Silver Spring, Md., sold to Dr. C. W. Rees for Equitable Life Insurance Co.; house to be built on Forty-seventh street, sold to Mr. and Mrs. Vernon L. Ferguson for Paul T. Stone, Inc.; 8611 Cedar street, Silver Spring, Md., sold to Mr. and Mrs. Charles J. Rush for Equitable Life Insurance Co.; 5334 Nebraska avenue northwest, sold to Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth L. Sherman for C. W. McKendrie; 4619 Georgia avenue northwest, sold to Thomas S. Gulick for the Equitable Life Insurance Co.; 5460 Thirtieth place northwest, sold to Mr. and Mrs. Leo I. Kavanagh for Fulton R. Gordon; 6007 Utah avenue northwest, sold to Mrs. Irma T. McInturff and Mr. and Mrs. Clay L. Blackstock for Paul T. Stone, Inc.; 3212 Stephenson place northwest, sold to Allen B. Robertson for Mrs. Eloise G. Quick; house to be built on Thirty-first street, sold to Mr. and Mrs. James R. Brackett for Ring Construction Co.; 2924 Rittenhouse street, sold for S. M. Burgess.

Realtors Support N. Y. Moratorium

Brooklyn Men and Others Ask Delay on Law.

Because many property owners "would find it extremely burdensome to make structural alterations called for in the multiple dwelling law," the First Avenue Association of New York City is supporting proposed State legislation to extend for one year, to April 18, 1935, the moratorium now in effect on these alterations.

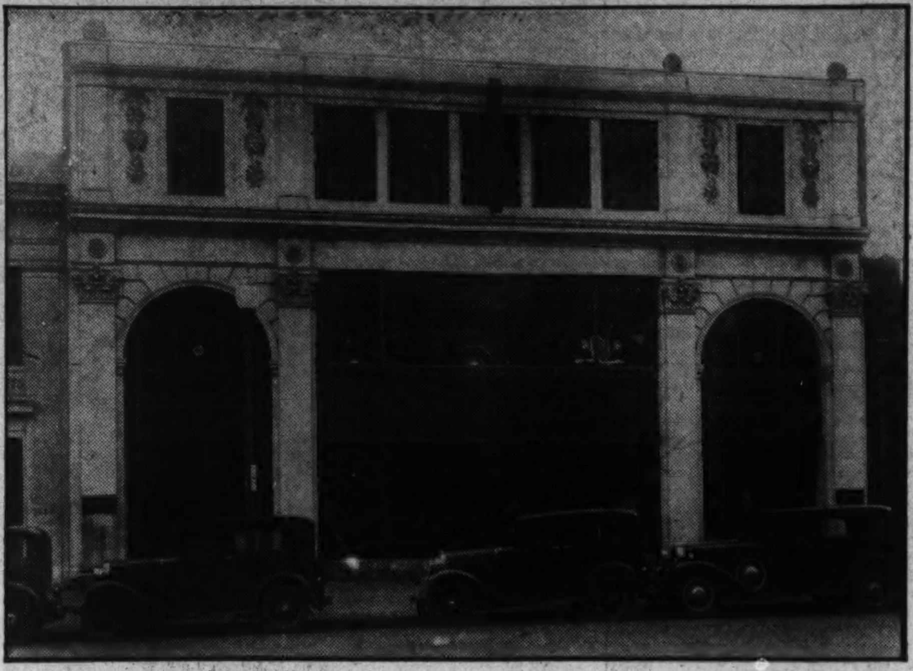
The legislation and taxation committee of the Brooklyn Real Estate Board also is supporting the plan, pointing out that property owners are faced with an increased tax rate, heavier water rate and continued low rentals, and are in no position at present to spend large sums for improvements.

In realty circles there it is generally believed that the State Legislature will grant the extension of time.

The Brooklyn Real Estate Board has gone on record in favor of the Mandelbaum bill, which provides for the postponement of alteration work under the multiple dwellings law until next year. Several extensions have been given owners of these tenement houses to make changes which will bring them within the provisions of the law. It was said by the legislation and taxation committee of the board that conditions which last year prompted postponement of the operations of the law have not improved, and few property owners have the money to make the alterations which the law requires.

Besides, it was explained, the large rise in the tax levy has increased the difficulties of the multiple family house owner.

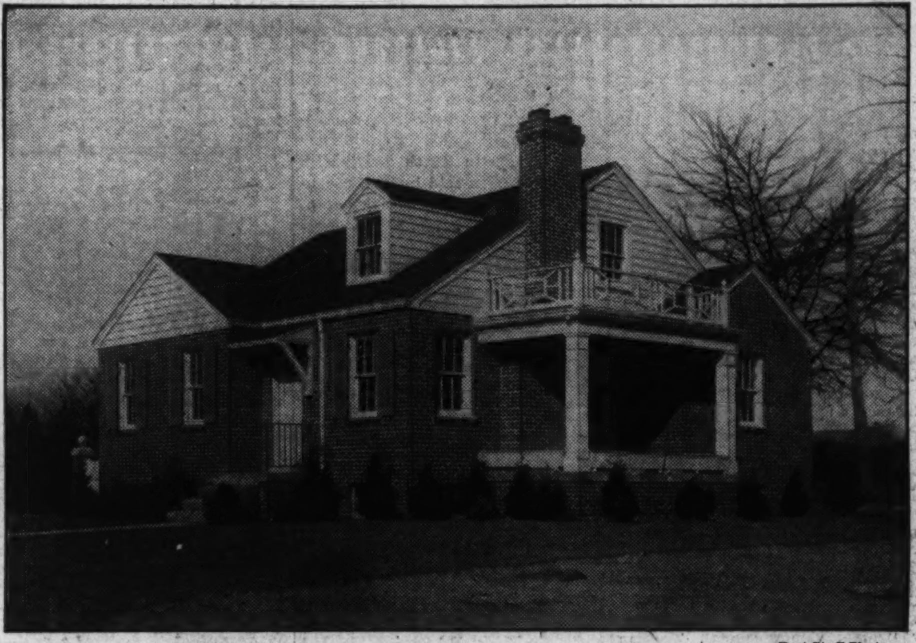
H. G. Smithy Leases Building to Barry-Pate



Post Staff Photo.

Business building at 1130 Connecticut avenue leased to Barry-Pate Motor Co., through the office of H. G. Smithy Co.

Goss-Eaton Sell This Handsome New Bungalow



Post Staff Photo.

Bungalow at 6001 North Dakota avenue northwest, sold for Fox Bros., the builders, to George H. Davis through Goss Realty Co.-J. S. Eaton Sales Department.

Real Estate Personalities

The executive committee of the National Association of Real Estate Boards for the year 1934 is as follows: Ex officio (as provided by amendment to the constitution adopted at the recent meeting at Coral Gables):

Hugh Potter, Houston, Tex., president of the association, chairman; Stephen W. Sleeper, Boston, Mass., first vice president of the association; Mark Levy, Chicago, Ill., treasurer of the association. Appointed by Mr. Potter as president: Paul E. Stark, Madison, Wis.; Edward A. MacDougall, New York City; George D. Robertson, Beverly Hills, Calif.; Leon E. Todd, Camden, N. J.; Joseph Laronge, Cleveland, Ohio; J. Soule Warterfield, Chicago, Ill.

The nominating committee of the National Association of Real Estate Boards for 1934, as elected at the recent annual business meeting of the association at Coral Gables, Fla., is as follows: By the advisory board of past presidents, from their membership: W. C. Miller, Washington, immediate past president of the association; Walter C. Piper, Detroit; Edward S. Judd, Chicago. By the board of directors, from their membership: J. W. Cree, jr., Pittsburgh; Harry E. Gilbert, Baltimore; Frank McLaughlin, Toronto. By the delegate body, from the general membership: Alfred H. Wagg, West Palm Beach, Fla.; G. T. Huffman, Houston, Tex.; Joseph W. Catharine, Brooklyn, N. Y. The nominating committee, charged with the duty of nominating officers and directors of the association for the year 1935, will make its report at the coming annual convention in Minneapolis in June.

J. C. Nichols, Kansas City, Mo., and Maurice F. Reidy, Worcester, Mass., were elected directors of the National Association of Real Estate Boards by the directors at their closing session of the recent annual business meeting at the Miami Biltmore Hotel, Coral Gables, Fla.

The new directors, who hold office until the regular elections in June, take the place of Hugh Potter, Houston, Tex., now president of the association, and Earle G. Krumrine, Chicago, now chairman of the mortgage and finance division.

Guidance for professional education in the building and loan business will be in the hands of the newly elected officers of the American Savings, Building and Loan Institute, including William R. Gibbon, of Los Angeles, president; Charles F. Axtmann, of Youngstown, Ohio, first vice president, and Lawrence H. Marston, Malden, Mass., second vice president.

The mid-winter conference of the institute held recently in Chicago elected this official family.

Clarence F. Donohoe was a recent business visitor at Winston-Salem, N. C.

Among realtors who heard President Roosevelt's NRA code address recently were Walter S. Schmidt, Cincinnatti; Herbert U. Nelson, Chicago, executive secretary, National Association of Real Estate Boards; A. C. Houghton, president, Washington Real Estate Board; H. Clifford Bangs, past president of the local board; Charles J. Rush, its executive secretary, and Hugh Potter, Houston, Tex., president, National Association of Real Estate Boards.

John L. Weaver, president, Weaver Bros., Inc., is back from a trip to Florida.

Horace G. Smithy, president, H. G. Smithy Co., returned last week from a sojourn in Florida.

J. S. Gruver was a recent visitor in Florida.

Roger J. Whiteford, counsel for the Washington Real Estate Board, has returned from a visit in Florida.

Realty Concern Perfects New Selling Force

McKeever-Hartung Lists Personnel for All Property Types.

McKeever-Hartung Co., Inc., have completed formation of their initial or "first line" organization in the development of what they hope will eventually be the leading sales force for all classes of properties in Greater Washington.

W. M. Macnichol will specialize in trades of business properties, apartments and industrial properties.

Harris W. Barnum will concentrate his efforts on the sale and exchange of residential and business properties. Mr. Barnum has lived in Washington since 1899. He attended public and high schools here, and attended George Washington University. He has had 15 years' experience in Washington real estate practice.

J. B. Boone is a specialist in the sale and exchange of large apartment and business properties, having negotiated many outstanding transactions for the past 16 years. A few of his sales and exchanges include the McReynolds Apartments, Eighteenth and G streets northwest; the Atlantic Building, on F street; the Pershing Apartments, on Sixteenth street, and many others. Mr. Boone will represent this firm in the same line of endeavor.

David F. Fort, jr., comes to this firm with years of successful experience in the real estate business, having been associated with many of the outstanding land deals in the Southeastern States. Mr. Fort will devote his efforts to the sale and exchange of farms and the development of subdivisions. He is a native of Raleigh, N. C., having moved to Washington within the past year to engage in the real estate business here.

James Thomas has had many years' experience in real estate business in all its branches, and will specialize in subdivision work.

J. G. Hughes had had both leasing and sales experience in the residential and business property field and will continue that work here.

James C. Wynkoop and Adolph B. Johnson are both new house sales experts and will represent the firm in developing this branch of the business.

Electrical Workers Will Add New Space

Foremost in building news of the past week is the announcement that Electrical Workers Benefit Association, Inc., with headquarters at 1200 Fifteenth street northwest, has ordered plans prepared for an eight-story addition to its present eight-story building. Dimensions of the addition are reported at approximately 40 by 60 feet.

The present brick and stone building of the association was erected in 1928 by the De Sibour Construction Co. for Donald H. McKnew. J. H. de Sibour was the architect. The original estimated cost of the structure is listed at $150,000. It has a width of 63 feet and a depth of 57 feet.

January Realty Index 51.5.

The index of real estate activity for January, as compiled by the National Association of Real Estate Boards, was 51.5. The index is compiled from official reports of deeds recorded in 62 typical cities. The base year is 1926.

Building Permits

Permits to build issued last week by the Office of District Building Inspector Oehmann included those for the following structures:

Mrs. Grace T. Cox, two-story stone and frame dwelling at 4616 Argyle terrace; cost, $16,000.

W. C. & A. N. Miller, two-story brick and frame dwelling at 4237 Garfield street northwest; cost, $10,000.

S. M. Burgess, two-story brick dwelling at 6218 Twenty-ninth street northwest; cost, $8,500.

Russell Eldridge, two-story brick addition to residence at 1662 Thirty-fourth street northwest; cost, $1,000.

C. W. McKendrie, two-story brick dwelling at 1611 Kennedy street northwest; cost, $5,500.

Roy O. Yagel, two-story brick and cinder-block dwelling at 3105 Northampton street northwest; cost, $8,000.

John A. Jordan, two-story brick and tile dwelling at 3808 Twentieth street northeast; cost $7,000; two-story brick and tile block dwelling at 3807 South Dakota avenue northeast; cost, $6,500.

Unusual Notes At Hi-Hat Cafe

Ambassador Hotel Club Offers Many Novel Features.

Creating an impression of distinctive loveliness and unusual charm, the Cocktail Lounge of the Hi-Hat Cafe of the Ambassador Hotel, Fourteenth and K streets Northwest, opened for luncheon, the cocktail hour, dinner and after-theater supper.

Smartly designed in the modern manner with daring effects and unusual color schemes, the Hi-Hat Cafe achieves an individuality that is bold and striking. The silvery iridescence of kapiz shell gives the mellow effect of moonlight on the water, and the imported blue and white mirrors trimmed in stainless steel surrounding the columns introduces a new note in modern interior decoration.

Reminiscent of days gone by is the unique bar of blue mirror glass with stainless steel trim and concealed illumination. The back bar is also of blue mirror glass etched with a jaunty cock wearing a high hat and holding a wine glass in one claw and a cane tucked under his wing. This panel is flanked on either side by illuminated panels of white opalescent glass in sharp contrast.

The bar ensemble is the center of attraction. Comfortable, built-in seats, upholstered in deep blue leather cushions, line the walls. Smart tables with blue tops bordered with cream and stainless steel bases harmonize with chairs of unusual design, upholstered in blue, with stainless steel frames and colored metal backs. The carpet is in a harmonizing shade of blue also.

The Hi-Hat Cocktail Lounge has air-conditioning, mechanical ventilation, radio and a host of other features. Frank H. McNey has been appointed manager of this new room and will be assisted by Louis Robichaud in charge of the mixing room. The finest of foods daintily prepared and the choicest of wines and liquors will be served.

H. G. Smithy Co. Taking Larger Site Thursday

Will Move Into Southern Building, Yielding to Postoffice.

Announcement was made yesterday of pending removal of the real estate office of the H. G. Smithy Co. from 1418 I street northwest to 811 Fifteenth street northwest, in the first floor of the Southern Building.

The Smithy Co. will move Thursday from the Sansbury Building, which has been leased for a branch postoffice. The new office in the Southern Building will provide larger space.

The Smithy Co. is engaged in a general real estate business, including property management, leasing, sales, insurance and loan departments, and until the recent decline in building was active in this line also.

The Smithy Co. succeeded to the business of the N. L. Sansbury Co., Inc., in 1930. The Sansbury Co. had been established in 1903, and had been conducted by the late Mr. Sansbury and Mr. Smithy.

Mr. Smithy is well known in financial and real estate circles. He is an officer and director in a number of banking and financial institutions and a former director of the Washington Real Estate Board. He is also an appraiser for a number of local institutions.

The officers of the organization are: Mr. Smithy, president; Francis A. Murray, vice president; Charles F. McGuire, secretary, and F. H. Harrison, treasurer.

Realtors Prepare for Session.

Local committees for the annual convention of the National Association of Real Estate Boards are being organized by the Minneapolis Real Estate Board, host board. The meeting is scheduled for the week of June 25.

Connecticut Avenue Structure Is Leased

Among real estate transactions reported during the week was that handled by Thomas J. Fisher & Co., Inc., involving the lease for the owner, Mrs. Martha L. Morrow, of a four-story, brick residential structure at 1630 Connecticut avenue for a period of three years, to Charles H. Tompkins Co., builders. The consideration was not made public.

The present headquarters of Charles H. Tompkins Co., a four-story, brick residential structure at 1608 K street northwest, was acquired to house the national rehabilitation and national legislative committees of the American Legion.

Long Island Suburbs Show Occupancy Gain

Vacancy records checked February 1, covering 43 apartment houses in Forest Hills and Kew Gardens, N. Y., show a 10 per cent gain in occupancy over the same time last year. Since February, 1933, steady gains in tenancy have been noted in the member apartment houses of the Forest Hills-Kew Gardens Apartment Owners Association, Inc.

A total of 3,197 apartments surveyed this month showed 406 vacancies, a tenancy record of 87.3 per cent for the two towns. During the last year 320 new families have been added to the population of these houses and small but steady gains have been made each month.

Homes · Lots Acreage
I have desirable properties for sale in the best sections of Washington, notably Kalorama Heights, Massachusetts Park, Spring Valley, Chevy Chase, D. C., and Maryland. Inquiries courteously handled.
Norman C. Brown
INVESTMENT BLDG....NAtional 1818

An Outstanding Value!
Big Corner Brick Home of 8 Rooms and 2 Baths. In New House Condition.
7131 9th St. N.W.
One Block East of Georgia Ave. at Elder St.
WELL WORTH YOUR INSPECTION
The Price and Terms Are Right
Open Sunday and daily to 9 P. M.
Wm. M. Throckmorton
208 Investment Bldg.
Dist. 6092

$6,250.00
457 DELAFIELD PL. N.W.
Six Rooms and Two Enclosed Porches Built-in Garage
New house condition. An opportunity to save $2,000.00.
Harry Wardman, Inc.
DI. 3830 1512 K

SHEPHERD PARK
Detached Brick Home
1357 Iris St. N.W.
$3,450 Under Original Price
SITUATED on a nice lot, high elevation, paved street, alley and garage, this detached brick home is an outstanding value, well worthy of your inspection. Has six well proportioned rooms, two baths, a recreation room, attic, slate roof, pantry, electric refrigeration. Reconditioned like new.
OPEN, HEATED AND LIGHTED ALL DAY SUNDAY
L. E. Breuninger & Sons Inc.
211 Investment Building NAt. 2040

HOME OR INVESTMENT
Modern three apartment building; finest Mt. Pleasant section; one apt. 5 rooms, 2 baths, two apts. 4 rooms and bath each; oil burner; lobby; two-car garage; rental value $175.00 month. Terms as low as $1,500.00 cash and $100.00 a month.
STORE AND TWO APTS.
Central northwest; rented for $63.50 month; no heat to furnish; price only $3,950.00.
FOR OTHER REAL INVESTMENT BARGAINS See
Herbert A. Simon
Investment Specialist
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4613 Davenport St. N.W.
Mass. Ave. Extended
In this new section we offer an unusual buy.
This is the last word in home construction.
SEE IT TODAY
Open from 10 to 6
Drive out Mass. Ave. to 46th St., right on 46th St. to Davenport and left to house
Realty Associates Inc.
1506 K St. N.W. Nat. 1438

Near Sherman Circle
519 Buchanan St. N.W.
$7,450
6 rooms, 2 inclosed porches, hot-water heat, large lot 140 ft. deep. Excellent condition, having been redecorated throughout. Ideally arranged for 2 families. Reasonable terms.
Inspect today from 10 to 5
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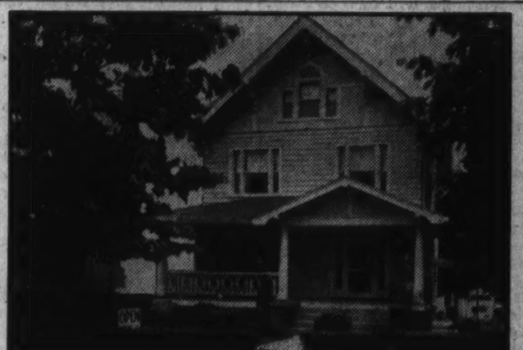
WESLEY HEIGHTS
4437 Klingle Street
An Outstanding Value in the *Garden Spot of Washington*
7 Rooms 2 Baths
Open and Heated Today—10 A. M. to 6. M.
W. C. AND A. N. MILLER
1119 17th St. District 4464

Cooley-Built, 50-Feature Wonder Homes
FEATURING AN ELECTRIC KITCHEN
$9,350 With Reasonable Cash Payment
Offer today's big buy in 8-room, 2-bath brick homes. They're in Washington's most select home community.
A basement Recreation Room, modern electric kitchen, furnished dinette . . . built substantially . . . as you would build yourself . . . with Grade "A" materials and features throughout. A host of new refinements and detail that reflect the infinite pains taken by the builders in establishing new standards of value in homes in this price class.
Model Home
3911 BENTON ST. N.W.
Drive out Q or R St. to 37th, up 37th St. to Tunlaw Rd. to Benton.
Cooley Bros.
"BUILDERS OF BETTER HOMES"
Tower Bldg. NAt. 9240

Open, Furnished and Heated
Brick
$7,950
6 Rooms
Oil Burner
G. E. Refrig.
2 Porches
Garage
Breakfast Nook
4720 Davenport St. N.W. (American Univ. Pk.)
Detached home at row-house price AND so financed that carrying charges will be low. Convenient to stores and transportation. Steadily improving section.
Drive out Massachusetts Ave. to 46th Street, Then Right to Davenport
MARLOW-BEECH CORP., ME. 1170

1310 Rittenhouse St. N. W.
West of Georgia Ave.
Completely furnished semi-detached brick home; close to 16th St. and Rock Creek Park
FEATURES TO REMEMBER
High elevation; close to cars, stores and churches; open fireplace; best construction; 7 rooms; 2 baths; exceptionally large, light and airy recreation room with real open fireplace. De luxe kitchen.
Overstuffed living room chair, floor lamp and smoking set to be GIVEN AWAY FREE. Information given at property.
Drive out 13th St. to Rittenhouse, turn left to house.
LEWEY, Inc.
1003 K St. N.W. DI. 3625



1426 Longfellow St. N.W.
RADICALLY REDUCED !!
Open Today
This wonderfully located in-town home IS a home in every sense of the word—location, spaciousness, grounds, and livable features. Just a step off 16th St. . . . SIX BEDROOMS. Oil burner. The lot has a front hedge and has fine shade trees. IN NEW-HOUSE CONDITION.
Tower Bldg.
BEITZELL
Real Estate
Dist. 3100

State and City Planning Held Vital Need Now

Architects' Institute Aid Reminds U. S. Offers Valuable Help.

Interests of the individual citizen demand detailed municipal planning as a supplement to the State planning programs organized with Federal aid, William Orr Ludlow, chairman of the committee on industrial relations of the American Institute of Architects, declares in a report to the institute.

Pointing out that direct assistance from State planning boards now can be obtained free and that CWA workers are available without expense for making city and town surveys, Mr. Ludlow urges local planning to end "inefficiency, inconvenience and huge economic loss."

"Detailed city planning is what most intimately concerns the individual citizen," Mr. Ludlow says. "The value of property he owns may be doubled by the proper running of new streets; by restricting certain areas to business and others to residence; by laying out parks and playgrounds, and by reserving certain streets for through traffic, others for business, others for residence. New streets properly laid out will open up great new tracts of land, and will give direct access to railroad stations, through highways and business districts.

"Because this kind of local planning seldom has been done previously, we now often find it impossible to detour highway traffic around our business sections, to prevent business from encroaching upon residence districts, to find suitable areas for parks and playgrounds, or to keep noisy traffic out of residence streets.

Has Far-reaching Object.

"It is the purpose of the Administration to start a planning campaign to try to cut out this kind of inefficiency, inconvenience and huge economic loss and $250,000 has been allotted by the National Planning Board, advisory board of the PWA, for the use of States that will avail themselves of this opportunity to set up State planning boards. New York, New Jersey, Vermont and a number of other States have organized such boards and claimed their portion of the fund to carry on the work.

"Each State board is to be composed of the heads of several State departments, such as commissioners of highways, public works, and conservation, together with three citizens. The board will start immediate planning for the development of the State in respect to such matters as roads, transportation, water supply, land planning, housing, public buildings, distribution of industries, social survey, parks, and recreation.

"This project is not intended to provide merely emergency employment, although many white-collar CWA workers will be used, but is designed to provide for the long-time future development of every State along carefully planned lines, so that growth no longer shall be merely haphazard, convenience and efficiency may be served; and billions of dollars may be saved which the country now throws away every year through lack of planning ahead.

"But State planning is just mapping the big outlines of development, and the undertaking will be in no way complete until the details are filled in by the counties and especially by the cities, towns, and villages.

Wants Thorough Work.

"The Administration has started the States and the States are going to start the cities and towns, in order that a thorough piece of work will be done. A letter from the National Planning Board to the State planning commissions makes this statement:

"'The State commission shall cooperate with municipal planning boards for the purpose of guiding and accomplishing a coordinated, adjusted and harmonious development of the Commonwealth. It shall encourage the creation of such boards and gather information relating to municipal planning for their use, and it shall also promote the adoption of municipal zoning and gather information relative thereto for the use of the municipality adopting or proposing to adopt the same.'

"Are we going to go on doing just what we used to do? Are we going to put up buildings where streets and parks will soon be needed? Are we going to allow congestion to choke our business streets and add to the already appalling casualty lists? Are we going to keep our land at 50 per cent of its possible value for lack of proper streets?

"Now is the time for cities, towns and villages to do the thing they should have done years ago. Now, direct aid can be obtained free from State planning boards. Now, CWA workers are available without expense to assist in the initial step—the survey of the city or town to collect the great amount of data that is necessary to give the information upon which all city planning depends."

Liquor Firm Will Move To Rockefeller Center

Readville Distributing Corporation, liquor distributors, leased executive and sales offices in the RCA Building in Rockefeller Center, New York City. The quarters, on the twentieth floor of the structure, will be occupied the latter part of this month. M. Bernstein is president of the corporation.

OPEN TODAY
3311 Newark St. N.W.
from 1 to 6 p. m., heated and lighted. 5 bedrooms, 3 baths, modern in every respect. Priced reasonably.
THE MUNSEY TRUST CO.
National 8080

Edgemoor, Md., Home Sold by Donald M. Earll

Post Staff Photos.

House at 5418 Edgemoor lane, Edgemoor, Md., equipped recently by Mr. and Mrs. Stephen T. De LaMater, who will occupy the property as their home. The sale was negotiated through the offices of Donald M. Earll. It is a detached, tapestry brick of Colonial design, containing nine rooms and three baths. The lot, which is on the southeast corner of Edgemoor lane and Fairfax road, is 95 by 150 feet, containing 14,250 square feet.

Two More Houses Sold by Edw. H. Jones & Co.

Post Staff Photo.

Homes at 4524-4526 Chestnut street, Rosedale Park, Md., sold to Dr. M. H. Haertel for Frank A. Simon through the office of Edward H. Jones & Co., Inc.

Federal Board Counsel Sees Gain in Savings

Horace Russell, of Home Loan Bank Unit, Tells of Distress Relief.

Permanent results of the Federal program in behalf of the home owner, as estimated by Horace Russell, general counsel for the Federal Home Loan Bank Board, were made known to the North Central Building and Loan Conference of some 600 association managers at Detroit recently.

Mr. Russell said that between 600,000 and 800,000 homes would be taken off the distressed market which they would ordinarily have faced, at the cost of about $23.50 a family, as a result of the operations of the Home Owners Loan Corporation. These homes, he indicated, would be so financed that the owners could pay for them, or could later sell them at a far more equitable price than can now be obtained. He added:

"In a year or two, as a result of the Federal Savings and Loan program, there will be within reach of every home owner in the United States a place where he can borrow money on his home, on sound principles.

"So far, 138 charters for Federal savings and loan associations have been granted and within the next year or two this program should start about a million people saving money in institutions which will lend the funds to home owners."

Discussing the plan for insurance of savings, building and loan association shares which the Federal board has been studying at the request of President Roosevelt, the speaker said that the President's interest in this matter was most encouraging.

Long Island Lots Attract Interest

L'Ecluse, Washburn & Co. were the brokers in the sale of the 46 acres at Manhasset, N. Y., which are now being developed by Levitt & Sons, and will be known as Strathmore-at-Manhasset.

Much work has already been done upon the property. The maps have been completed which show the property divided into about 200 building sites. The main entrance to the property, including the planting, all improvements such as water, gas and electricity under ground, and concrete roads, are well along toward completion.

Three houses will be finished this month, and four more will be well along toward completion. A great deal of interest is being shown at Strathmore, and 200 people visited the property in one day.

For Sale or Lease
Detached Brick and Limestone Residence
N.W. Corner of 28th and Woodley Road

Basement: Servant's room and toilet, laundry equipment, etc., with open fireplace.

First Floor: Living room 15x30 with open fireplace, center entrance hall, dining room, pantry, kitchen, breakfast porch and large side porch.

Second Floor: Four bedrooms and two baths, double inclosed sleeping porch.

Third Floor: Two small bedrooms, billiard room and bath.

Detached three-car brick garage.

House is being entirely renovated.

Call Mr. Fristoe, Nat. 1512

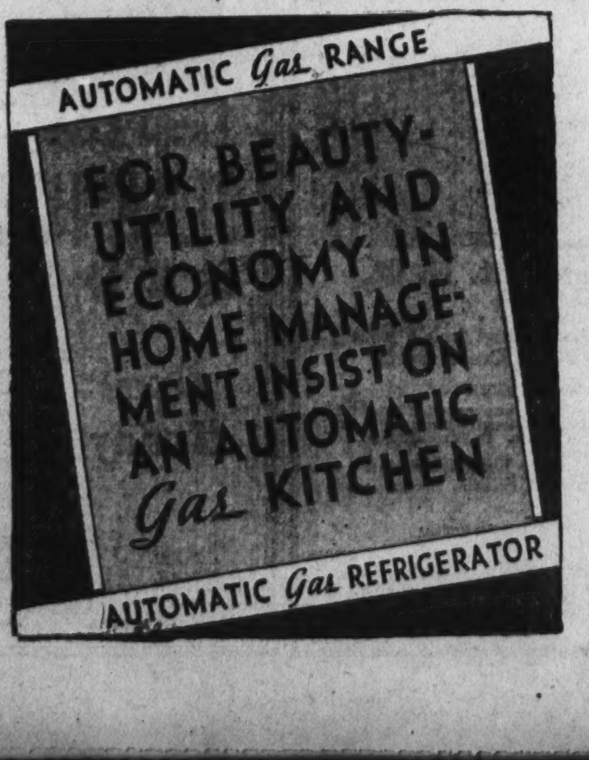
Hosiery Workers Begin Big Apartment Project

Ground has been broken for the housing project sponsored by the Juniata Park Housing Corporation of Philadelphia, a limited dividend corporation, formed by the American Federation of Hosiery Workers, which has received a loan of $1,039,000 from the P. W. A.

The development includes 284 three-story fire proof apartment buildings containing 1,084 rooms to rent at an average monthly rental of $9.50 a room.

Architect Leases Office.

George F. Pentecost, landscape architect, has leased office and display space in the Permanent Exhibition of Decorative Arts and Crafts on the tenth floor of the R. C. A. Building in Rockefeller Center, New York City.



AUTOMATIC Gas RANGE
FOR BEAUTY-UTILITY AND ECONOMY IN HOME MANAGEMENT INSIST ON AN AUTOMATIC Gas KITCHEN
AUTOMATIC Gas REFRIGERATOR

Low-Cost Home Study Started By Association

Federal Mortgage Discount Bank Also Urged to Revive Building.

Chicago, Ill.—A low-cost house of the garden homestead type, the result of a study by architects, engineers and various building material interests, is one of the immediate objectives of the National Association for Better Housing, according to an announcement made by J. Soule Warterfield, president, in Chicago recently.

"There will be no thought of any particular building material, but rather an intelligent effort to work out the best thing for the consumer in the way of a low-cost house," declared C. I. Auten, chairman of the garden homesteads committee of the association and vice president of the Truscon Steel Co., who is working in Washington to perfect plans for the building of 250 such houses in Ohio.

"The association is in favor of a Federal mortgage discount bank as a means of reviving the home building industry," said Mr. Warterfield, "and we will actively support a sound program of rehabilitation and modernizing best suited to individual communities. Marshall Keig, chairman of the board of Knapp Brothers Manufacturing Co., is chairman of a committee working out the details."

Close cooperation of the National Association of Housing Officials, of which Ernest J. Bohn, of Cleveland, is president, was emphasized by Mr. Bohn, who is largely responsible for the City of Cleveland's receiving this week Federal funds for a large housing project.

Among charter members of Mr. Bohn's association are Harold L. Ickes, Robert D. Kohn and M. L. Wilson. Similar cooperative relationship will be established with all trade and professional groups in the housing field through a committee headed by John R. Fugard, president of the Illinois Society of Architects.

The following officers for the coming year were elected by the governing council of 41: President, J. Soule Warterfield, vice president, Starrett Building Co., Chicago; vice president, John R. Fugard, president, Illinois Society of Architects, Chicago; secretary, Marshall Keig, chairman of the board of Knapp Brothers Manufacturing Co., Chicago; treasurer, Herbert U. Nelson, executive secretary, National Association of Real Estate Boards, Chicago. Henry A. Guthrie is executive secretary, with headquarters in Chicago.

The following standing committees were appointed: Committee on cooperation with other organizations, John R. Fugard, chairman; president, Illinois Society of Architects; housing financing committee, James S. Adams, chairman; vice president, Johns-Manville Corporation, New York; committee on survey of housing needs, Charles S. Ascher, chairman; executive director, National Association of Housing Officials, Chicago; garden homesteads committee, C. I. Auten, chairman; vice president, Truscan Steel Co., Washington; blighted areas committee, Henry K. Holsman, A. I. A., chairman, Chicago; housing rehabilitation (modernizing) committee, Marshall Keig, chairman; chairman of the board, Knapp Brothers Manufacturing Co., Chicago; committee on taxation, Walter S. Schmidt, chairman; president, Frederick A. Schmidt Co., Cincinnati; house certification committee and publicity committee, George W. Dulany, chairman: vice president, National Lumber Manufacturing Association, Chicago; membership committee, Russell G. Creviston, chairman; sales promotion manager, Crane Co., Chicago.

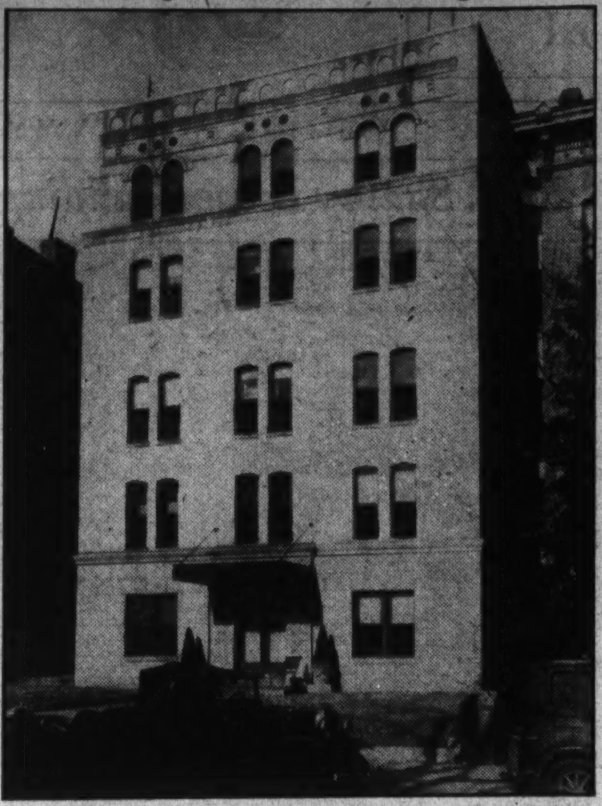
ANNOUNCEMENT
Effective on or about March 15 the office of the
H. G. SMITHY COMPANY
will be located at
811 15TH STREET N. W.
(1st Floor, Southern Building)

Where larger quarters will offer better facilities for its patrons. A complete Real Estate service will be available at all times through an experienced personnel.

H. G. SMITHY COMPANY
REALTORS
811 15th St. N.W. National 5904

Applications Invited for
LOANS ON IMPROVED PROPERTY
Located in the District of Columbia and Nearby Maryland Suburbs
5½%
H. L. RUST COMPANY
Loan Correspondent for "The Prudential"
1001 15th Street NAtional 8100

Blair Apartments Building Sold



Post Staff Photo.

The Blair, five-story apartment buildings at 1321 M street northwest, was sold recently to Joseph Rose for the Mortgage Guarantee Co., of Baltimore. The transaction was handled by Higbie, Richardson & Franklin, in conjunction with Joseph Low, acting as attorney for the purchaser. Baskin & Co., nowagents for the building, have renovated it throughout.

Boardwalk Block Sold in Edgemere

Business Unit Is Priced at $250,000.

New York City.—An ocean-front block along the Boardwalk at Edgemere, Long Island, from Beach Thirty-fourth to Beach Thirty-fifth street, has been sold by the Ocean-Edge, Inc., to David Goldstein, of Far Rockaway, a Manhattan dress manufacturer.

The property is improved with twelve stores and 650 bathhouses, and the new owner is reported to be planning further development of the land, which has a depth of 291 feet, running back to Sprayview avenue. William Schnall was broker in the deal. Alexander Mandeltort, attorney for the buyer, reported that the selling price was $250,000.

Increased activity has been noted recently by several brokers in the Rockaways, according to J. H. Ferril, head of the Rockaway Park, Belle Harbor and Neponsit Chapter of the Long Island Real Estate Board.

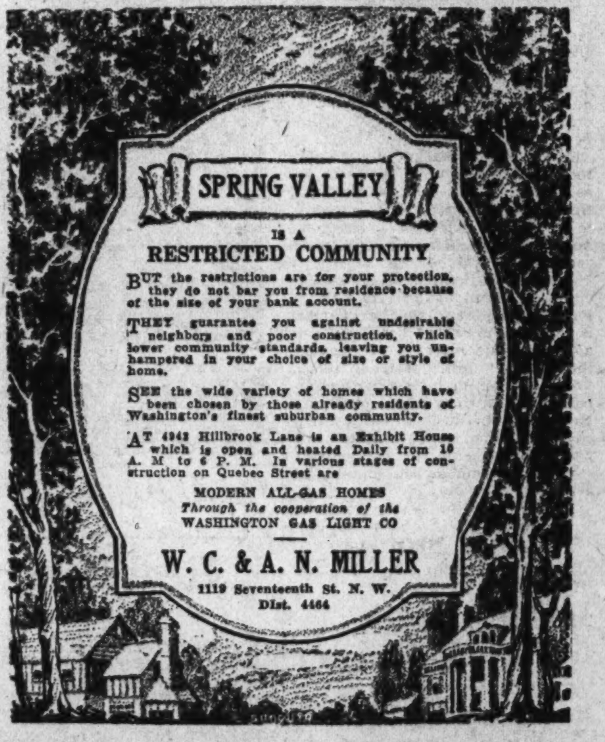
Code Suggestions Asked.

Queens, N. Y., manufacturers have been requested by P. W. Moore, manager of the industrial bureau of the Queensboro Chamber of Commerce, to cooperate with Gen. Johnson in expressing their views regarding suggestions for changes in the codes governing industry.

Ft. Bayard Park
A Boss & Phelps Development in West Chevy Chase
4445 Faraday Place
Must Be Sold—Priced at
$8,950
A Community of New Homes that sold for $10,750 and $12,500.
Half Block North of 45th & Fessenden
Open Sunday 1 to 5
Fischer & Company
907 15th St. Met. 0054 or Col. 7260-J.

CHEVY CHASE
5218 Chevy Chase Parkway
$10,500
A wonderfully located 8-room semi-detached brick home with southern and western exposures... Living room, breakfast room, kitchen, solarium, dining room, 4 bedrooms, attic, built-in garage... It is a value you should see at once.
Out Conn. Ave. to 5200 Block, right 50 yards to house.
Conditioned for Immediate Occupancy. Open 9 to 9.
Harry Wardman, Inc.
1512 K DI. 3830

THE ONLY 2 NEW HOMES
Remaining in North Cleveland Park
For Sale
•3612 Veazey St.
///
•3618 Warren St.
Brick homes, 6 rooms, 2 baths, 3 porches, open fireplaces, modern equipped kitchens, elec. refrigeration, brick garages, large yards, etc. Convenient location; highest elevation in city.
SUBSTANTIAL VALUES
Open Sunday and Daily
Wm. M. Throckmorton
208 Investment Bldg. Dist. 6092



SPRING VALLEY
IS A
RESTRICTED COMMUNITY
BUT the restrictions are for your protection, they do not bar you from residence because of the size of your bank account.
THEY guarantee you against undesirable neighbors and poor construction, which lower community standards, leaving you unhampered in your choice of size or style of home.
SEE the wide variety of homes which have been chosen by those already residents of Washington's finest suburban community.
AT 4943 Hillbrook Lane is an Exhibit House which is open and heated Daily from 10 A. M. to 6 P. M. In various stages of construction on Quebec Street are
MODERN ALL-GAS HOMES
Through the cooperation of the
WASHINGTON GAS LIGHT CO
W. C. & A. N. MILLER
1119 Seventeenth St. N. W.
Dist. 4464

A Gentleman's Small Estate
In Exclusive Edgemoor, Md.
A DISTINGUISHED residential property with approximately three acres of ground—its setting a wooded park with towering forest trees, with a great expanse of landscaped lawns and gardens.
The home has ten rooms, three baths, first floor lavatory, two enclosed side porches, sleeping porch, two maid's rooms and bath, attic space for clubroom, oil burner and electric refrigeration. Garage for two cars.
For Appointment to Inspect
Monday, Call
BOSS & PHELPS
1417 K Street National 9300

The Washington Post

WASHINGTON: SUNDAY, MARCH 11, 1934

Stocks Finish Higher in Light, Spotty Trading

Metals Rise as Alcohols Fall; Sales Cut to 571,220 Shares.

New York, March 10 (AP).—Stocks had their dullest Saturday since January 6 today.

Changes over the two hours were spotty, but prices improved toward the close and the averages finished a little higher. Turnover was 571,220 shares.

Metal and alcohol stocks took opposite directions, the former rallying as the House Coinage Committee reported two bills relating to silver and liquor shares reacting in the face of an Administration decision to lift import restrictions for a trial period. Rails were dull; the Eastman report was not released until the market was closing.

Steel Issues Improve.

Steel issues recorded some improvement and rubbers were stronger on publication of U. S. Rubber's favorable 1933 statement. Shares of that company, in particular, picked up. A number of specialties, including Atlas Tack—into which Chicago interests are reported to have bought—Dominion Stores and S. N. Kress, also firmed.

Several active metal issues, among them International Silver, rose a point or two, but otherwise the general run of changes was fractional.

With traders in a cautious frame of mind, the late hardening of quotations no doubt reflected some short covering and the market seemed to be largely a professional affair.

Eastman Report Effects.

The Eastman report urged that "threatening chaos" in transportation be averted by putting water, motor truck and bus carriers under regulation by the Interstate Commerce Commission.

It also found that amendments to the Federal laws were needed to improve details to the present method of railroad regulation and offered several recommendations. It spoke of the "present confusion and waste" in the transportation industry, but thought a "well coordinated National system" could be achieved.

Although the market is currently too preoccupied with such matter as regulation, sporadic labor unsettlement and suggested NRA changes to give much attention to business news, the character of the latter remains favorable.

Automobile manufacturers are increasing output against good backlogs of orders, and the March total is expected to exceed February's by a comfortable margin. Altogether, the seasonal uplift of trade seems to be still gaining momentum. Comparisons with early March, 1933, are hardly fair because of the unusual conditions then prevailing, but the progressive month to month gain since last December has commanded attention.

Bank Stocks

New York, March 10 (A.P.).—Over-the-counter market:

	Bid.	Asked.
Banks.		
Bk Manhattan	31	33
Chase Natl (1.40)	28	29½
Commercial (8)	124	134
Fifth Ave (34a)	1090	1130
First Natl (100)	1605	1645
Natl City (1)	29½	31
Public (1½)	28¾	30¼
Trust Companies.		
Bankers (3)	62½	64½
Bklyn Trust (4)	94	99
Cen Hanover (7a)	131	135
Chemical (1.80)	39	41
Continental (.80)	13½	15
Corn Exch (3)	53	55
Empire (1)	19	20
Guaranty (20)	337	342
Irving (1)	17	18½
Manufacturers (1)	21½	23
N Y Title & Mtge	⅜	¾
N Y Trust (5)	97½	101
Title G & T	10	11½
United States (70a)	1680	1730
Insurance.		
Aetna Cas (2a)	48¼	50¼
Aetna Fire (1.60)	35¼	37¼
Aetna Life	18½	20
Agricultural (2.20)	50¾	52¾
Am Reinsurance (2)	33¾	35¼
Am Surety	20½	22
Balt Amer	3½	4½
Boston (16)	450	458
Conn Gen Lif (.80)	29	30
Fid & Dep	33	34½
Firemens Ins	6½	7½
Frank Fire (1)	19¼	20¾
Glen Falls (1.60)	28½	30
Globe & Rut	44	48
Great Amer (1)	18¾	20¼
Halifax (.90)	14¼	15¾
Hanover (1.60)	29	30½
Hartford Fire (2)	48¾	50¾
Home Fire Sec	1	2
Home Ins (1)	21	22½
Lincoln Fire	3¼	4½
Mass Bond	17	18
Natl Fire (2)	49¼	51¼
Natl Liberty (.20)	5¾	6¾
N Y Fire	11½	14
Nor. River (.70a)	19¼	20¾
Phoenix (2)	57¾	59¾
Prov Wash (1)	28½	30½
St Paul Fire (6)	125	129
Springfield (4½)	89	92
Sun Life	475	498
Travelers (16)	437	452
U S Fire (1.40a)	36¼	38¼

(a) Including extras.

Money Markets.

Foreign Exchange.

New York, March 10 (A.P.).—Foreign exchange steady. Great Britain in dollars, others in cents.

Great Britain—Demand, 5.08; cables, 5.08.

France—Demand, 6.58; cables, 6.58.

Demand Rates.

Italy	8.57	Yugoslavia	2.27
Belgium	23.30	*Austria	18.90
Germany	39.70	Rumania	1.01
Holland	67.28	*Argentina	33.87
Norway	25.52	*Brazil	8.62
Sweden	26.20	Tokyo	30.12½
Denmark	22.70	Shanghai	35.25
Finland	2.26	Hongkong	39.25
Switzerland	32.30	Mexico City, silver peso	27.95
Spain	13.62		
Portugal	4.65	Montreal in New York	99.87½
Greece	.95		
Poland	18.95	New York in Montreal	100.12½
Czechoslovakia	4.16		

*Nominal.

New York.

Call money steady; 1 per cent all day. Time loans steady; 60 days to 6 months, ¾@1 per cent. Prime commercial paper 1 per cent. Bankers' acceptances unchanged.

Bar silver steady and unchanged at 46¼.

London.

Bar gold advanced ½ pence to 136s 10½d. (U. S. equivalent $34.75 on basis of sterling opening at $5.07¾.)

Money, ¾ per cent. Discount rates, short bills, ⅞@1⅛; three-month bills, 1⅛@1 per cent.

Bar silver firmer, ¼ higher at 20½d.

Paris.

Three per cent rentes, 69 francs, 10 centimes; 4½ per cent rentes, 82.00.

Exchange on London, 77.16. The dollar was quoted at 15.19¾.

Rubber Closes Irregular.

New York, March 10 (A.P.).—Crude rubber futures closed irregular, 7 to 16 higher. March, 11.18; May 11.30@11.35; July, 11.62; September, 11.87.

Smoked ribbed spot closed, *11.20.

*Nominal.

Baltimore Securities.

Baltimore, March 10.—Closing prices:

Black & Decker	7
Maryland Casualty	1⅞

Robey's Review

Finance Economics Business

Combination of Treasury Offering at 3 Per Cent and Bank Excess Reserves of $1,350,000,000 Means Outlook Still Is Viewed as Uncertain.

By Ralph West Robey.

There have been two strictly financial devolpments during the past week that deserve the attention of everyone attempting to appraise the current policies. One of these was the offering by the Government of four-year 3 per cent notes in exchange for the $460,000,000 of ¾ of 1 per cent nine-month Treasury certificates which mature March 15. The second was the piling up of excess reserves by our commercial banks to the astounding total of $1,350,000,000. Only in an economic system characterized by a large degree of uncertainty and a questioning of the future could we have two such developments side by side.

To appreciate this is it necessary only to recall that excess reserves represent potential lending power. They are the amount by which the reserves of commercial banks exceed the 7, 10 or 13 per cent, depending on the locality, that by statute must be held against deposits. If one assumes, therefore, that the average statutory requirements for the banks as a whole is 10 per cent, it follows that for each dollar of excess reserves the banks may write up deposits of $10. With excess reserves of $1,350,000,000, therefore, there is, by such an assumption, a potential lending power of $13,500,000,000.

In Practice Many Factors Modify Possible Expansion.

In actual practice there are many factors that modify such a ten-fold expansion possibility. The maximum by and large can be reached only when all banks are moving along more or less together on an expansion program. If we are in a period of liquidation, the maximum piling up of deposits against a reserve may be materially curtailed. The same result also is found if, because of fright, people start moving capital out of the country. Even under the most limited conditions, however, there still remains a lending possibility at least equal to the volume of excess reserves.

This means, therefore, that today we have in our banking system an ability to buy even under the worst conditions well over $1,000,000,000 of Government obligations. Actually, with present conditions, several billions of dollars could be purchased. Yet the United States Government is paying 3 per cent on paper which runs for only four years. No one, it seems to me, can place these two facts side by side without having serious doubts raised in his mind as to the advisability of continuing policies which permit such a fantastic situation.

Current Rate Is Higher Than Was Necessary.

As a matter of fact the 3 per cent is a little higher than it would have been necessary to pay. The current yield on Government obligations of this maturity is about 2½ per cent or just a little better. According to experts in Government securities the current offering would have been successful with a rate of 2¾ per cent at the outside. Had it carried such a rate, as against 3 per cent, it would have saved American taxpayers approximately $5,000,000.

This slight differential between the possible and the actual rate, nevertheless, is beside the real point. The question which should cause real concern now is the financial inconsistency of our banks being absolutely glutted with surplus lending power and still unwilling to invest their funds in United States Government obligations except at rates approximating those one would expect to find in a period of money shortage.

(Copyright, 1934.)

Wool Market.

Boston, March 10 (A.P.) (U. S. Dept. of Agriculture).—The center of interest in the wool market during the past week tended to shift from 48s, 50s, ¼ blood, to 64s and finer domestic wools. A few small lots of ¼ blood wool were moved, prices continuing about steady compared with last week. Some fair-sized quantities of short combing and clothing 64s and finer Western wool were sold, although most generally the sales were confined to small quantities and the interest was limited to inquiries about prices and about quantities available.

Chicago Egg Futures.

Chicago, March 10 (A.P.).—Egg futures, storage packed firsts, March, 17¾; refrigerator standards, October, 19⅞.

Butter futures, fresh standards, June, 22¾; storage standards, March, 22⅛; November, 24¾.

Flour Markets.

New York, March 10 (A.P.).—FLOUR—Firm. Spring patents, 6.40@6.60; soft winter straights, 6.10@6.30; hard winter straights, 6.40@6.65.

RYE—Steady. No. 2 Western, 56 f. o. b. New York and 74 c. i. f. New York, domestic to arrive.

Minneapolis, March 10 (A.P.).—FLOUR—Unchanged. Shipments, 26,983.

BRAN—18.00@18.50.

Metal Markets.

New York, March 10 (A.P.).—COPPER—Steady; electrolytic spot and future, 8.

TIN—Firm; spot and nearby, 53.60; future, 53.65.

IRON—Quiet, unchanged.

LEAD—Dull; spot New York, 4.00; East St. Louis, 3.90.

ZINC—Barely steady; East St. Louis, spot, 4.37@4.40; future, 4.40.

ANTIMONY—Spot, 7.50.

Transactions on N. Y. Bond Market

(Associated Press.)

Total sales today, $8,333,000; previous day, $14,986,000; week ago, $7,503,000; year ago, holiday, two years ago, $5,676,000; January 1 to date, $936,423,000; year ago, $536,812,000; two years ago, $627,232,000.

U. S. GOVERNMENT BONDS.

Sales in $1,000. Dollars and 32ds.

Sales		High	Low	Last
	Liberty			
10	3½ 32-47	102.22	102.22	102.22
5	1 4¼ '32-47	103.8	103.8	103.8
88	4 4¼ '33-38	103.14	103.10	103.10
9	*4 4¼ '33-38	100.19	100.17	100.19
1	4 4¼ reg '33-38	103.9	103.9	103.9
1	*4 4¼ reg '33-38	100.16	100.16	100.16
	Treasury			
2	4¼ '47-52	110.4	110.4	110.4
143	†4¼-3¼ '43-45	101.12	101.10	101.12
32	4 '44-54	106.8	106.7	106.7
110	3¾ '46-56	104.9	104.8	104.9
35	3⅜ '40-43 June	101.27	101.26	101.27
2	3⅜ '43-47	101.23	101.23	101.23
14	3⅜ '41-43 March	101.28	101.25	101.28
24	3¼ '41	101.16	101.13	101.16
43	3⅛ '46-49	100	100	100
31	3 '51-55	98.16	98.14	98.15

*Called.

†4¼% to Oct. 15, '34; thereafter, 3¼%.

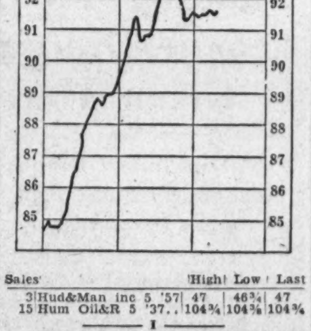
CORPORATION BONDS.

Sales		High	Low	Last
	A			
82	Alleghany 5 '50	26½	25	26
20	Am & For P 5 2030	49¼	49	49⅛
8	Am I G Ch 5½ '49	95¾	95¾	95¾
3	Am Metal 5½ '34	100	100	100
12	Am Roll M 5 '38	108½	108	108½
6	Am Smelt 5 '47	103¼	103¼	103¼
2	Am T & T 5½ '43	109½	109½	109½
72	Am T & T 5 '65	108	107½	108
3	Am T & T 4½ '39	111	111	111
50	Arm 4½ '39	94½	94	94½
11	A T&S F cvt 4½'48	103	102¾	103
38	A T&S F 4 '95	99¾	99½	99½
13	A C Line 1 4 '52	96	96	96
	B			
10	Bald Loco 5 '40	104½	104½	104½
15	B & O rfg 6 '95	90¼	89¾	90
2	B & O 1 5 '48	104½	104½	104½
5	B & O cvt 4½ '60	70	70	70
38	B & O 4 '48	98⅞	98⅜	98½
3	Bell TPa 5 '48B	109¾	109⅝	109⅝
15	Beth Stl rfg 5 '42	109⅝	109½	109⅝
2	Boston & Me 5 '67	85½	85½	85½
5	Bklyn Ed 5 '52 E	108⅝	108¼	108¼
6	Bklyn M Tran 6'68	99½	99½	99½
6	Bklyn U Gas 5 '45	110	110	110
12	Buf R&P 4½ '57	72	71⅞	72
	C			
31	Can Nat Ry 4½ '56	105⅜	105	105⅜
6	Can Nat Ry 4½ '68	104	103¾	103⅞
27	Can Pac 4½ '60	88	87½	87¾
64	Can Pac 4 perp	79¾	79	79½
2	Cen Ill E&G 5 '51	60¾	60	60¾
1	Cen Pac 5 '60	82	82	82
5	Cen Pac 1st 5 '49	92	91½	92
4	Certain-teed 5½ '48	63⅜	63	63
29	Chesap Corp 5 '47	102½	101¾	102
4	C&O gen 4½ '92	106⅞	106½	106½
5	CB&Q gen 4 '58	99⅞	99¾	99¾
18	Chi & E Ill 5 '51	21	20½	21
14	Chi GL&Ck 5 '37	103⅜	103⅛	103⅜
20	Chic Gt W 4 '59	53½	53	53½
89	CMSP & Pac 5 '75	51½	50⅝	51½
20	CMSP&P adj 5 2000	19¼	19	19¼
46	Chi&NW cv 4¾ '49	46¾	46⅜	46⅜
7	CRI&P cvt 4½ '60	15½	15	15½
1	CRI&P rfg 4 '34	26	26	26
1	Chile Cop 5 '47	69	69	69
26	Cin U Term4½ 2020	104⅜	103⅞	104⅜
1	CCC&StL 4½ '77E	78¾	78¾	78¾
1	Clev U Tm 4½'77C	88⅝	88⅝	88⅝
16	Columbia G 5 1961	83⅛	83	83⅛
10	Coml InvTr 5½ '49	106⅜	106¼	106¼
8	Con Gas NY 5½'45	107	106⅝	107
57	Crown Cork 6 '47	102½	102	102½
3	Cuba No Ry 5½'42	33⅛	33	33
	D			
11	Del & Hud 5½ '37	102⅜	102	102
6	Del & Hud rfg 4 '43	93⅞	93¼	93⅞
27	D & R G 4 '36	50	49½	50
3	Det Ed 5 '52	104¼	104	104
25	Det Ed 4½ '61 D	101	100¾	101
21	Dodge Bros 6 '40	104½	104	104½
8	Duque L 4½ '67A	106¼	106¼	106¼
	E			
11	Erie rf 5 '67	71¼	71	71¼
115	Erie gen lien 4 '96	75½	74¾	75½
	G			
1	Gen Cable 5½ '47	70	70	70
7	Gen Stl Cast5½ '49	84⅞	84¾	84⅞
12	Goodrich 6½ '47	101¾	101¼	101¾
134	Goodyr T & R 5 '57	96½	96	96¼
13	Gr Tk Ry Can 6 '36	105½	105	105½
114	Gt Nor Ry 7 '36	98	97¼	98
	H			
2	Hocks V 4½ '99	105	105	105
8	Hudson Coal 5 '62A	47⅛	47	47
7	Hud & Man rfg5 '57	85½	85	85½
3	Hud&Man inc 5 '57	47	46¾	47
15	Hum Oil&R 5 '37	104¾	104⅝	104¾
	I			
4	Ill Bell Tel 5 '56	109⅛	109⅛	109⅛
29	Ill Cen 4¾ '66	72½	71⅞	72½
16	IC&CSL&NO 5'63A	83	82½	82¾
1	Ill Steel 4½ '40	104⅞	104⅞	104⅞
6	Inland St 4½'78A	94½	94½	94½
25	Interb RTr rfg 5 '66	71¼	71	71¼
3	Int Cement 5 '48	88⅝	88½	88½
27	IntHydroEl 6 '44	60½	60	60⅜
9	Int Mer Mar 6 '41	56	55⅞	56
1	Int T&T 4½ '52	59	59	59
29	Int T&T deb 5 '55	63¾	63	63¼
	K			
3	KC South 5 '50	78¾	78¾	78¾
14	K C Term 4 '60	99¼	99	99
3	KansG&E 4½ '80	93½	93¼	93½
	L			
2	Lac Gas 5½ '53	62	62	62
27	Lautaro Nit 6 '54	15	14¾	15
4	Loew's Inc 6 '41	96	96	96
2	Lorillard Co 5 '51	103½	103½	103½
55	Louis & N 4 '40	100½	100⅜	100½
	M			
1	Manhat Ry 4 '90	44	44	44
21	McKes&Rob 5½ '50	72	71½	72
40	Midvale Stl 5 '36	101¾	101½	101½
2	MSP&SSMcon 4 '38	46	45⅞	46
10	M-K-Tex 1st 4 '90	88⅛	88⅛	88⅛
10	Mo Pac 5½ '49	14½	14⅛	14⅜
5	Mo Pac 5 '77 F	32½	31¾	31¾
21	Mo Pac gen 4 '75	16¾	16¼	16¾
30	Mont Pw rfg 5 '43	92¼	91¾	91¾
	N			
44	Nat Dairy 5¼ '48	90	89¼	90
38	Natl Steel 5 '56	98	97¾	98
7	N O Pub Sv 5'55B	56½	56	56
1	NYC rf 5 2013	79½	79½	79½
2	NYC con 4 '98	88	88	88
10	NYC&HR 4½ 2013	73¾	73½	73¾
37	NYChi&StL 4½ '78	63⅝	63¼	63⅝
20	NY Edis 6½ '41	113⅞	113¾	113⅞
29	NYNH&H cvt 6 '48	82	81⅛	81⅝
17	NYNH&H 4½ '67	68½	68	68
18	NY Tel 4½ '39	106	105¾	105¾
6	NY W&Bost 4½'46	54½	54½	54½
2	Norf & W 4 '96	101⅞	101¾	101¾
11	Nor Am Co 5 '61	82	82	82
2	No Am Ed5½'63	87⅛	87	87
2	Nor Am Ed 5 '69C	79	79	79
14	Nor Pac 6 2047	100	99¾	99¾
30	Nor Pac 4 '97	95⅞	95½	95⅞
10	Nor St Pw 5 '41	101	100½	100½
	O			
3	Oh Pub Svc 7 '47	99	98½	99
13	Or-WashRR&N 4 '61	95⅝	95¼	95½
	P			
3	Pac Gas & El 5 '42	104¾	104¾	104¾
7	Pac T&T 5 '37	106½	106¼	106½
7	†Par Pub5½ '50fded	45½	45	45
1	Pen Dix 6 '41A	72¾	72¾	72¾
40	PenP &Lt 4½ '81	93½	93¼	93½
9	Pen RR gen 5 '68	105½	105	105¼
37	Pen RR gen 4½ '65	98⅞	98⅝	98⅞
18	Pen R R 4½ '70 D	88¼	87¾	88¼
8	Phila Co 5 '67	84	83⅝	83⅝
17	Phil Read C&I 6 '49	49½	48½	48½
3	Ph Read C&I 5 '73	62½	62	62
42	Phillip Pet 5¼ '39	96⅞	96⅛	96¼
26	Portl Gen E 4½ '60	50⅞	50½	50½
22	Postal Tel & C 5 '53	55⅝	55½	55½
1	P Ser E&G 4½ '67	105½	105½	105½
17	Pure Oil 5½ '37	99	98⅞	99
	R			
16	Readg 4½ '97A	99⅞	99¾	99¾
7	Rdg Jer Cen 4 '51	92½	92	92½
3	Rem Arms 6 '37A	102¼	102¼	102¼
9	Rem Rand 5½ '47	88½	88	88½
11	Rep Ir & St 5 '40	98	97½	98
9	†Richfield Oil 6 '44	32⅛	32	32⅛
	S			
30	†StLIM&S 4 R&G'33	61	59½	61
12	StL S F 4½ '78	22½	22	22
26	ShellPipe L 5 '52	96½	96⅜	96½
3	Shell Un 5 '49 ww	96¼	96¼	96¾
26	Sinc C Oil col 7 '37	104½	104	104½
39	Skelly Oil 5½ '39	94	94	94
10	Sou Pac 4½ '81	68	67⅝	68
1	So Bill T&T 5 '41	106⅜	106⅜	106⅜
25	So Pac 4½ '69 ww	69½	69	69
4	SouthRy con 5 '94	99½	99	99½
16	SouthRy gen 4 '56	70	69½	69¾
10	St Oil N J 5 '46	106⅜	106¼	106¼
28	St Oil NY 4½ '51	103¼	103	103
10	†Studebaker 6 '42	60	60	60
	T			
156	TexCorp 5 cvt '44	102	101¼	102
2	Third Ave adj 5 '60	26¼	26¼	26¼
4	TobPrd NJ 6½ 2022	106½	106¼	106¼
	U			
5	Un Pac 4½ '67	99	98⅛	99
2	Un Pac 1st 4 '47	102¾	102¾	102¾
13	Unit Drug 5 '53	77	76	77
36	U S Rub 5 '47	81	80	81
4	Utah P & L 5 '44	75¾	75¾	75¾
10	Util P & L 5½ '47	35½	34½	35½
11	Util P & L 5 '59ww	31	30½	31
	V			
7	Virginian Ry 5 '62	104½	104½	104½
	W			
3	Warner Bros 6 '39	55½	55½	55½
45	West Md 4 '52	83	82½	82¾
19	West Pac 1st 5'46	37	36	36¼
11	Wilson & Co 6 '41	102⅞	102⅝	102¾
	Y			
6	Youngst S&T 5 '78	86	86	86
	FOREIGN BONDS.			
3	Akershus 5 '63	78½	78½	78½
5	Argentine 6 '57 A	70½	70	70
2	Arg 6 sf '59 Jun	70⅛	69¾	69¾
12	Arg 6 '61 May	70⅜	70¼	70¼
51	Australia 5 '55	97½	97⅜	97½
11	Australia 4½ '56	94½	94½	94½
4	Austria gtd 7 '43	99	99	99
1	Belgium 7 '56	104½	104½	104½
2	Belgium 6 '55	100¾	100¾	100¾
18	Berlin City 6½ '50	47½	46	46
2	Bolivia 7 '69	9	9	9
22	Brazil 6½ '26-57	30⅜	30¼	30⅜
12	Brazil 6½ '27-57	30¼	30¼	30¼
18	British 5½ '37	118	117	117
66	British 4 '60-90	114½	114	114½
2	Budapest 6 '27-62	46⅛	46⅛	46⅛
5	Buenos A 6 '61 sta	37½	37½	37½
1	BuenAPrv 6½'61st	39	39	39
10	Canada 5 '52	106⅝	105⅝	106½
19	Canada 4 '60	97¾	97½	97½
15	Chile 6 '60	13⅝	13½	13½
11	Chile 6 '61	13⅝	13	13
3	Copenhag 5 '52	80	79	79⅞
7	Cuba 5½ '45	34¾	34⅝	34⅝
10	Czecho 8 '51	100	99¾	100
5	Denmark 4½ '62	85	85	85
18	Duke Price P 6 '66	96	92¾	96
6	D E Indie 6 '47	163	163	163
11	French 7½ '41	171½	171	171
3	French 7 '49	179	179	179
2	Ger C A Bk 6 '38Ap	60	59¾	59¾
16	Ger C A B 6 '60Oct	59	58	59
119	Ger Gvt Intl 5½ '65	57¾	56½	56½
20	Ger Gvt 7 '49	85½	85¼	85¼
12	Ger Gen El 6 '48	60	59⅝	60
35	Ital Pub Util 7 '52	90½	90	90
7	Italy 7 1951	101	100¾	101
3	Japan 6½ '54	90¼	90	90¼
2	Marseilles 6 '34	165	164½	164½
4	Met Water 5½ '50	92¼	91¾	91¾
21	Milan City 6½ '52	90	89¾	89⅞
10	Minas Ger 6½ '59	21¼	21⅛	21¼
17	N Sou Wales 5 '58	95½	94¾	95½
8	Norway 6 '44	98½	98½	98½
10	Norway 5 '63	91	91	91
6	Orient Dev 5½ '58	65⅜	65⅜	65⅜
1	Panama 5½ '53	101⅛	101⅛	101⅛
1	Poland 8 '50	80⅝	80⅝	80⅝
13	Poland 7 '47	97⅝	97¼	97¼
11	Prussia 6 '52	53½	52½	53
11	Rhine West 6 '55	68⅞	68	68½
11	Royal Dutch 4 '45	137	136⅝	137
5	Sao Paulo St 7 '40	85¾	85¾	85¾
5	Sax Pub Wks 7 '45	65½	65	65½
8	Sax Pub Wk 6½ '51	60½	59⅞	60½
5	Sweden 5½ '54	106⅜	106⅜	106⅜
2	Swiss 5½ '46	166½	166½	166½
6	Tokyo City 5½ '61	66	65⅝	65⅝
9	Tokyo El Lt 6 '53	66⅞	66¾	66¾
14	Vienna City 6 '52	81	80¼	81
40	Westph UnElP 6 '53	68⅞	68½	68½
3	Yokohama 6 '61	71	71	71

†Matured bonds; negotiability impaired by maturity.

XIN—Ex-interest.

Bond Averages Daily



Bonds Stand At 84.6 Level; Marking Time

Dealers Continue Cautious; Sales Total Drops to $8,333,000.

New York, March 10 (AP).—Bonds were inclined to mark time today and small losses and gains were about evenly divided at the end of the brief session.

Transfers totaled $8,333,000, par value, compared with $7,503,000 last Saturday, and the average for 60 domestic corporate issues was unchanged at 84.6 on the week this average was up three-tenths of a point.

Both traders and investors exhibited considerable caution as the business week closed. At the same time there was no disposition to reduce prices of offerings unduly and buyers were evidently not too anxious to raise their bids.

Trade Level Maintained.

Business and industrial improvement maintained the recent momentum. Washington developments, however, were being watched closely for clues as to future market trends.

There were scattered strong spots in the list, as well as a few soft ones. A number of loans again edged up to new 1933-34 highs. The prime investment groups did little, but the majority were either unchanged or fractionally higher. The secondary, or semispeculative divisions, were a trifle irregular.

Alleghany Corporation 5s of 1950 were again in supply at a loss of 1¼ points, presumably reflecting some uncertainty as to what action the company will take in the matter of April 1, interest payments.

Canadian Rail Liens.

Firmness was shown by liens of Canadian Pacific, Burlington, Erie, Great Northern, Illinois Central, Louisville and Nashville and Iron Mountain.

Some of the rubber company bonds were in demand on reports of improved earnings prospects. U. S. Rubber 5s advanced 1¼ points and issues of Goodrich and Goodyear were up moderately. Improvement was also shown by loans of National Dairy, Dodge Bros., Republic Steel, American Telephone and Crown Cork.

While some of the U. S. Treasury securities reached new highs for the year during the week, they were quiet and mildly irregular today.

The foreign section was dull and slightly mixed. German government 5½s lost over a point and some British bonds were up around a point.

Curb's Prices Turn Irregular In Dull Session

Some Specialties Advance as Sales Drop to 137,000 Shares.

New York, March 10 (AP).—Minor irregularity prevailed on the Curb exchange today. Dealings were at the lowest level for a two-hour period since early in January.

A few specialties moved higher. Schiff Co. rose 1½ on a moderately active turnover and Fisk Rubber gained a point coincident with a demand for rubber shares on the big board.

General Tire & Rubber and Bunker Hill & Sullivan each showed gains of around 3 points in light buying. Metals generally were unchanged.

Electric Bond & Share, Distillers Corporation-Seagrams, Humble Oil and Canadian Industrial Alcohol A improved small fractions. Equivalent recessions were shown by Hiram Walker, Creole Petroleum, Swift & Co., and Standard Oil of Indina. Cleveland Electric Illuminating eased a point.

Transfers approximated 137,000 shares compared with 233,000 for last Saturday.

Shipments of Steel Total 385,500 Tons

New York, March 10 (AP).—United States Steel Corporation's February shipments of finished steel products increased 53,723 tons to a total of 385,500 tons.

Shipments in February, 1933, amounted to 275,929 tons while for the same month of 1932 the total was 413,001 tons.

For the first two months of this year the aggregate was 717,277 tons against 561,067 in the corresponding period of 1933. February witnessed a substantial advance in the steel business.

Intermediate Banks Plan Issue of $25,000,000

New York, March 10 (AP).—Public offering of a new issue of $25,000,000 Federal Intermediate Credit Banks' 2 per cent collateral trust debenture bonds, dated March 15 and due in six to nine months, was announced today by Charles R. Dunn, fiscal agent.

The debentures are eligible collateral for 15-day loans by member banks at the Federal Reserve Banks, under an act of Congress approved in 1932.

The Markets at a Glance

What the Stock Market Did.

	Sat.	Fri.
Advances	227	342
Declines	198	253
Unchanged	158	162
Total issues	583	757

Stocks—Spotty trading marked transactions in stocks, but prices averaged three-tenths of a point higher at the close of the short session. Sales totaled 571,220 shares.

Bonds—Traders continued cautious and marked time. Losses and gains were about evenly distributed. Sales totaled $8,333,000.

Curb—Minor irregularities prevailed and dealings were at the lowest level since early January. Some specialties advanced. Sales for the short session fell off to 137,000 shares.

Wheat—Sudden outburst of buying sent wheat prices into higher ground. The market closed strong. Oats and corn advanced. May wheat sold at 87¾; July, at 87½.

Cotton—With general business still restricted by a disposition to await legislative developments, trading in cotton was very quiet. Prices moved within a range of 5 to 8 points. May sold at 12.16. The general market declined 1 to 7 points. March closed at 12.06.

Rubber—Crude rubber futures closed irregularly, 7 to 16 points higher. March sold at, 11.18; May at 11.30 to 11.35.

Sugar—Raw sugar was the same, at 3.20; refined sold at 4.50.

Coffee—Spot coffee demand was steady. Santos No. 4 sold at 11¾; Rio No. 7, at 11⅛.

Silver—Bar silver was unchanged. It sold in New York at 46¼ cents per ounce.

Gold—Bar gold sold in the U. S. at $35.00 per ounce. It sold in London at 136 shillings and 10½ pence.

Dollar—The United States dollar was steady on foreign exchanges. It stood in New York, with reference to other currencies, $5.08 to the English pound; 6.58 cents to the French franc, and 39.70 cents to the German mark.

Treasury Certificates.

(Reported by Chas. D. Barney & Co.)

Rate	Maturity	Bid	Offer
3	May 2, 1934	100 23-32	100 25-32
¼	June 15, 1934	100 3-32	....
2⅛	Aug. 1, 1934	100 29-32	100 31-32
1½	Sept. 15, 1934	100 22-32	100 24-32
2¼	Dec. 15, 1934	101 13-32	101 15-32
2½	Mar. 15, 1935	101 29-32	101 31-32
3	June 15, 1935	102 26-32	102 28-32
1⅝	Aug. 1, 1935	100 30-32	101
2½	Dec. 15, 1935	101 31-32	102 1-32
2⅞	Apr. 15, 1936	102 13-32	102 15-32
3¼	Aug. 1, 1936	103	103 2-32
2¾	Dec. 15, 1936	101 28-32	101 30-32
3	Feb. 15, 1937	101 29-32	101 31-32
3	Apr. 15, 1937	101 29-32	101 31-32
3¼	Sept. 15, 1937	102 16-32	102 18-32
2⅝	Feb. 1, 1938	100 17-32	100 19-32
3	Mar. 15, '38 w.i.	101 15-32	101 17-32
2⅞	June 15, 1938	101 2-32	101 4-32

Values of Listed Bonds

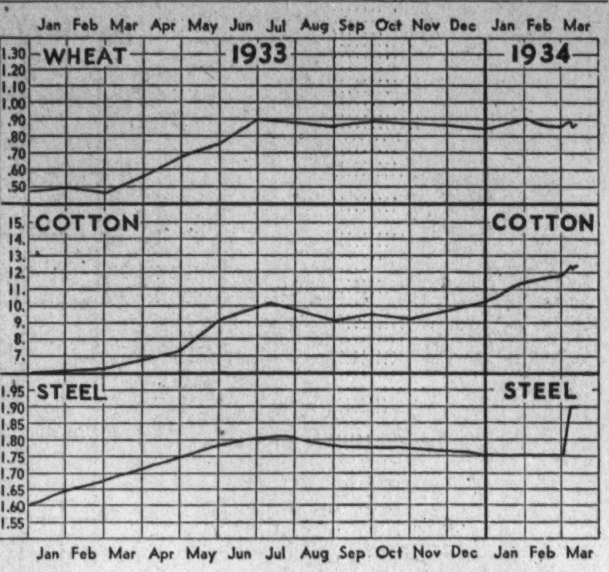
New York, March 10.—As of March 1, 1934, there were 1,563 bond issues aggregating $41,736,973,011 par value listed on the New York Stock Exchange, with a total market value of $36,843,301,965.

In the following table listed bonds are classified by governmental and industrial groups, with the aggregate market value and average price for each.

	Market Value.	Average Price.
U. S. Government	$16,647,133,276	$101.64
Foreign government	4,825,527,595	84.12
Railroad industry (U. S.)	8,089,215,622	75.81
Utilities (U. S.)	3,380,034,007	90.44
Industrial (U. S.)	2,323,425,803	77.75
Foreign companies	1,577,965,662	70.91
All bonds	$36,843,301,965	$88.27

Last published figures; as of February 1, 1934: 1,567 bond issues aggregating $41,761,401,773 par value; total market value, $36,263,747,352; average price, $86.84.

Commodities Price Range



Leaders in Markets	Today	Yesterday	Week Ago	Month Ago	Year Ago
Cotton, N. Y. (May)	12.16	12.33	12.17	12.45	6.06
Wheat, Chicago (May)	87¾	86½	87⅞	90⅛	46⅛
Corn, Yellow, Chi. (May)	51⅜	51.00	51⅞	51⅝	23½
Oats, White, Chicago (May)	34.00	33¾	35½	36½	15⅛
Cattle, Choice Steers	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.35	4.87½
Hogs, Choice, Balto	4.25	4.25	4.50	5.10	4.12½
Lambs, Choice, Balto	9.50	9.50	9.50	10.00	6.50
Eggs, Special, New York	18.00	19.00	17¾	20¾	15.00
Butter, N. Y. Creamery	27.00	27¼	27.00	26.00	19¼
Flour, New York	6.40	6.40	6.50	6.77	3.62½
Coffee, New York	11¾	11¾	11½	11¼	8¾
Raw Sugar, New York	3.22	3.20	3.30	3.40	2.85
Steel, Pittsburgh Bar	1.90	1.90	1.75	1.75	1.60
Rubber, New York	11.30	11.20	10.70	11.00	6.75
Pig Iron, Foundry	17.50	17.50	17.50	17.50	14.50
Tin	53.60	53.60	52.55	51.50	23.50
Copper (Electrolytic)	8.00	8.00	7⅞	8.00	5⅛
Gold	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	20.67
Silver	46¼	46¼	46¼	44½	26⅝
Zinc, East St. Louis	4.37	4.37	4.40	4.40	2.65
Lead, New York Pig	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00
Coal, Bituminous	2.05	2.04	2.03	2.07	1.80

Steel Workers' Pay Rises in January

New York, March 10 (AP).—The American Iron & Steel Institute reports that the average hourly earnings and total wages of workers in the steel industry were larger in January than in December. The number of employes, however, decreased from 394,943 to 393,013.

Total wages for steel employes receiving hourly, piece-work or tonnage pay amounted to $26,737,393 compared with $26,439,830 in the preceding month. Average earnings per hour in January were 58.3 cents compared with 57.8 cents in December.

Wages and salaries of all employes in the steel industry for January amounted to $34,877,542 compared with $34,323,694 in the preceding month.

Securities Averages.

(Associated Press.)

Stocks.

	50 Ind'ls	20 RR's	20 Ut's	90 Total
Yesterday	96.4	49.5	75.5	85.5
Prev. day	96.1	49.5	75.4	85.2
Week ago	99.1	50.5	78.1	87.9
Month ago	98.9	51.1	82.3	88.5
Year ago	44.7	24.9	71.8	46.4
3 years ago	135.1	99.7	198.2	140.7
7 years ago	112.7	110.3	105.4	109.3
High, 1934	105.0	54.3	90.3	93.8
Low, 1934	89.1	41.8	64.3	77.5
High, 1933	102.1	58.0	113.7	96.9
Low, 1933	42.3	23.5	61.1	43.9
High, 1932	72.3	39.8	111.0	73.9
Low, 1932	35.1	13.2	51.8	35.0

(1926 average equals 100).

Bonds.

	20 Ind'ls	20 RR's	20 Ut's	60 Total
Yesterday	80.2	86.7	87.1	84.6
Prev. day	80.2	86.6	87.0	84.6
Week ago	79.8	86.5	86.6	84.3
Month ago	79.2	84.5	85.9	83.2
Year ago	58.3	57.0	75.6	63.6
2 years ago	71.0	77.8	85.4	78.1
3 years ago	88.3	103.2	100.8	97.4
High, 1934	80.7	87.4	87.4	85.1
Low, 1934	72.6	74.1	77.2	74.8
High, 1933	77.1	84.9	88.5	83.4
Low, 1933	58.3	57.0	74.1	63.6
High, 1932	71.3	78.0	86.2	78.1
Low, 1932	53.2	47.4	70.9	57.5

(1926 average equals 100).

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U. S. Treasury Receipts.

(Associated Press.)

The position of the Treasury March 8 was:

Receipts, $11,823,677.68; expenditures, $23,624,541.72; balance, $4,842,564,663.86; customs receipts for the month, $6,419,293.97.

Receipts for the fiscal year (since July 1), $1,981,981,849.98; expenditures, $4,398,413,340.91 (including $2,518,254,658.02 of emergency expenditures); excess of expenditures, $2,416,431,490.93; gold assets, $7,566,783,161.54.

(United Press.)

Government expenses and receipts of the current fiscal year to March 8, compared with the corresponding period of the previous fiscal year:

	This year	Last year
Expenses	$4,398,413,340.91	$3,501,910,173.62
Receipts	1,981,981,849.98	1,290,385,983.70
Deficit	2,416,431,490.93	2,211,524,189.92
Cash bal.	4,842,564,663.86	

Foreign Markets.

(Associated Press.)

London—Profit-taking and lack of any fresh demand caused a dull tendency to prevail on the stock exchange today. Gilt-edged securities and German bonds were easier, while home rails and Kaffirs improved. Transatlantic issues declined in sympathy with the Wall street market. The closing was easier.

Berlin—Improving labor statistics stimulated activity on the boerse. Mining and dye shares, especially, benefited. The market closed firm.

Paris—Prices on the bourse were generally stronger today. International issues, especially, improved, while Citroen shares recovered from 130 to 180. Rentes were slightly lower, and the market closed firm.

Bank Clearings Again Higher In Past Week

New York, March 10.—Bank clearings again make a somewhat better showing. The bank holiday at this time last year prevents the usual weekly review. This week's report, however, shows a total larger than that for the preceding week, either for this year or a year ago, as will appear in the table herewith printed. The total for this week for all leading cities in the United States, as reported to Dun & Bradstreet Inc., was $5,249,696,000 New York City clearings amounted to $3,712,429,000, while the total for all centers outside of New York was $1,537,267,000.

Clearings this week exceed those of the preceding week this year by $987,578,000, an increase of 3.2 per cent. Compared with the clearings for the week of March 1, 1933, the total now is larger by $103,888,000, or only 2.0 per cent. At most of the cities in this comparison there was a substantial gain. Last week in the comparison then made with the same period of 1933, large losses were quite generally shown, but last week's report was for a week of five days this year against six days this week and a year ago. Some exceptions appeared last week and there were increases at some centers, especially those of the South. The comparison made below is deficient in one respect; that is, this week's report of clearings covers the larger monthly settlements incident to the opening of the new month, whereas a year ago little or no part of this increase is accounted for.

Figures for leading centers, compared with those of the last week of February, 1933, are printed herewith; also, daily bank clearings for the past four months:

	Week Mar. 7, 1934	Week Mar. 1, 1933
	000 omitted	
Boston	$196,884	$218,984
Philadelphia	289,000	367,000
Baltimore	56,691	45,443
Pittsburgh	86,351	74,737
Buffalo	25,000	29,600
Chicago	205,400	196,100
Detroit	72,252	54,511
Cleveland	57,433	54,687
Cincinnati	41,681	28,906
St. Louis	64,300	44,200
Kansas City	68,000	65,041
Omaha	33,698	18,812
Minneapolis	49,830	41,903
Richmond	25,512	28,947
Atlanta	34,100	26,700
Louisville	26,455	15,697
New Orleans	24,283	25,017
Dallas	29,452	26,524
San Francisco	107,800	102,000
Portland	20,325	15,821
Seattle	22,820	19,313
Total	$1,537,267	$1,499,943
New York	3,712 429	3,645,865
Total All	$5,249,696	$5,145,808
Average Daily:		
February	$865,128	$776,512
January	777,736	744,680
December	745,351	732,163
November	758,019	678,686

Home Owners Loan.

New York, March 10 (AP).—Home Owners Loan 4s, 1951, 16,000-97½-96⅛, 96⅞, minus ⅛.

Magma Copper Votes Dividend Of Fifty Cents

U. S. Rubber Reports Net of $76,913; Sales Up 12.8 Per Cent.

New York, March 10 (AP).—Directors of Magma Copper Co. declared a dividend of 50 cents a share out of surplus, payable April 16 to stock of record March 29. A statement by the directors said the dividend was not be regarded as establishment of a permanent policy.

The pamphlet report of the United States Rubber Co. for 1933 shows a net profit of $76,913 after interest, taxes and depreciation, and a gain of 12.8 per cent in net sales over 1932.

Additional charges and credits not applicable to the year's operations caused a charge to surplus of $606,338 for the year, compared with a similar draft of $10,358,364 for 1932.

The report of Cooper Bessemer Corporation for 1933 shows net loss of $176.22 after taxes and charges, against loss of $609,332 in 1932.

Novadel Agene Corporation has declared a dividend of $1.50 a common share compared with previous quarterly payments of $1.25. On January 10 last an extra $2 was distributed. The dividend is payable April 2 to stock of record March 21.

A preliminary statement of Standard Gas & Electric Co. for the 12 months ended December 31, 1933, shows net income of $7,736,533 available for interest charges, amortization of debt discount and expense, amounting to $4,782,578. Net income for the same period available for preferred stock dividends was $2,953,955, equivalent to $6.50 and $5.57 per share, respectively, on the $7 cumulative and $6 cumulative prior preference stocks outstanding at the end of the period.

Dividends on the $7 cumulative and $6 cumulative prior preference stocks were paid to September 30, 1933, at the full cumulative rates; however, commencing with the quarter ended December 31, 1933, dividend payments were reduced to annual rates of $2.10 and $1.80 per share, respectively, on the $7 cumulative and $6 cumulative prior preference stocks, and annual dividend requirements based on these rates amount to $953,531. Dividends on the $4 cumulative preferred stock were paid to February 28, 1933.

Scoville Manufaturing Co., and subsidiaries report net profit for 1933 amounted to $305,688 after depreciation, taxes, interest and amortization and deducting special investory reserve of $577,059, equal to 35 cents a share on 872,367 shares which are publicly owned. This compares with net loss of $1,322,933 in 1932.

Standard Oil Co. of Indiana today reported consolidated net profit of $17,600,000 for 1933, equal to $1.13 a share on 15,528,504 shares of capital stock outstanding. In 1932 the company earned $16,558,282 or $1.04 a share.

Chicago Stocks.

(Furnished by W. B. Hibbs & Co.)

	Bid	Asked
Yellow Taxi	11½	12
Thompson	8¼	9
Wahl	1¾	2
Butler Bros.	10⅝	10¾
National Leather	1¾	2
Swift	16⅝	16¾
Swift International	26⅝	27¼
Libby, McNeill & Libby	4¾	5⅛
Midwest Oil	½	¾
City Con. com	⅛	¼
City Con. pf	1	2
Edison	54	54⅛
Public Service $100 par	18½	20
Public Service no par	18½	20
Quaker com	115¾	116
Quaker pf	121⅛	121¾
Bendix	19	19¼
Borg Warner	24¼	25
Illinois Brick	5¾	6¼
U. S. Gypsum	40	43
Great Lakes Dock & Dredge	18¼	19
Conso. com	⅝	¾
Conso. pf	¾	1¼
Electric Household	12	13
McCord	7½	10

Naval Stores Firm.

Savannah, March 10 (A.P.).—Turpentine, firm, 57¼; sales, 18; receipts, 46; shipments, 61; stock, 4,297. Rosin, firm; sales, 1,236; receipts, 559; shipments, 4,835; stock, 68,627. Quote: B, 4.40; D, 4.60; E, 4.95; F, G, H, I, K, M, N and WG, 5.20; WW, 5.35@5.40; X, 5.40.

Steel Prices Unchanged.

New York, March 10 (A.P.).—Steel prices unchanged.

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Wheat Values Mount on Rush Of New Buying

Silver and Products Plan in House Aids Price; All Grains Up.

Chicago, March 10 (AP).—A sudden outburst of buying hoisted wheat prices almost straight upward about 2 cents a bushel today above an early low level.

Favorable action of the House Coinage Committee on a proposed bill at Washington to exchange agricultural products for silver inspired brisk purchasing of wheat, and was quickly reflected in the sharp rise of quotations.

Better milling demand here for wheat helped the uptourn of prices.

Wheat Closes Strong.

Wheat closed strong at the day's top point, 1 cent to 1½ cents higher than yesterday's finish; May, 87¾-88; corn and oats, both ¼-½ up, and provisions varying from 2 cents decline to an equal gain.

Scattered selling carried the wheat market down to 86⅛ for May contracts, but then enough demand was met with to produce comparative steadiness. Buyers at this stage took some incentive from reports of prospective large abandonment of wheat acreage Southwest, as much as 60 per cent in various sections of Oklahoma and Texas. Dust storms were reported as prevalent in these sections, with need of copious rainfalls acute.

Notable absence of rallying power in wheat values, however, characterized trading the greater part of the day. Winnipeg reported that only a few loads of wheat had been sold for export overnight. Word that the Canadian government was expected to announce proposed legislation next week to curtail marketings of the 1930 wheat crop failed to act as a market stimulus. Corn and oats prices averaged lower with wheat.

Provisions reflected downturns of hog values.

Wheat futures purchases totaled 8,156,000 bushels yesterday, and corn 1,949,000.

Futures Price Range.

	Open	High	Low	Close
Wheat—				
May	86½	88	86⅛	87¾
July	86⅝	87⅝	85⅞	87½
September	87⅛	88⅞	86⅞	88¾
Corn—				
May	50¾	51½	50¾	51⅜
July	52¾	53⅜	52⅝	53⅜
September	54½	55⅜	54½	55⅜
Oats—				
May	33½	34⅛	33⅜	34
July	34	34¾	34	34¾
September	34	34⅞	34	34⅞
Rye—				
May	59⅜	59⅞	59	59⅞
July	60½	61⅛	60¼	61⅛
September	63	63½	63	63
Barley—				
May	45⅞	46¼	45⅞	46¼
July	47¾	48¼	47¾	48¼

Cash Grain.

WHEAT—No. 3 hard, 86½.
CORN—No. 2 yellow, 49@49¾; No. 2 white, 51¼.
OATS—No. 2 white, 34½@35.
No rye.
BARLEY—49@81.
TIMOTHY SEED—7.35@7.50 cwt.
CLOVER SEED—11.00@14.25 cwt.

Retail Failures Pushed Lower During Week

New York, March 10.—A decline in the number of business failures in the United States occurred during the week ended March 1. The total reported to Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., was 253, against 255 in the week preceding and 556 for the same period of 1933.

Retail defaults numbered 139, a drop of 16 from the 155 in the week preceding, and in the wholesale group failures declined to 12 from the previous total of 20. A rise of 16 insolvencies was shown in the manufacturing class, which totaled 75, and among agents and brokers there was a rise of 6.

When analyzed by geographical divisions the improvement was mainly in the New England, Middle Atlantic, South Central and Central Eastern regions. In the South Atlantic, Central West, Western and Pacific Coast States increases were registered.

Analysis of Week's Failures
By Trade Groups and Geographical Divisions.

	1934		1933
Trade Groups:	Week Mar. 1	5 Days Feb. 21	Week Mar. 2
Retail	139	155	433
Wholesale	12	20	20
Manufacturing	75	59	77
Agents & Brokers	27	21	26
Total U. S.	253	255	556
Geographical Divisions:			
New England	23	27	56
Middle Atlantic	81	95	174
South Atlantic	19	12	70
South Central	14	26	51
Central East	43	52	82
Central West	24	15	62
Western	8	6	11
Pacific	41	22	50
Total U. S.	253	255	556

Stock Short Interest Cut to 970,494 Shares

New York, March 10 (AP).—The New York Stock Exchange announced today that the total short interest at the opening of business February 28, as compiled from information obtained from member firms, was 970,494 shares, a decrease of 59,589 shares from January 31.

Trade Trends.

(Associated Press.)

Flour—The export movement has increased during the past week. New domestic business continues light. Prices show no important variations from those ruling a week ago.

Worsteds—Trade reports point to a rather slow demand for men's wear worsteds and until surplus stocks in the hands of clothing manufacturers and jobbers are cleared millmen look for a pronounced change in the buying trend.

Zinc—There have been offerings, the trade hears, at small concessions from the list prices. The softening of the price tone is puzzling to the trade in view of favorable statistics. Surplus stocks were reduced 2,000 tons in February.

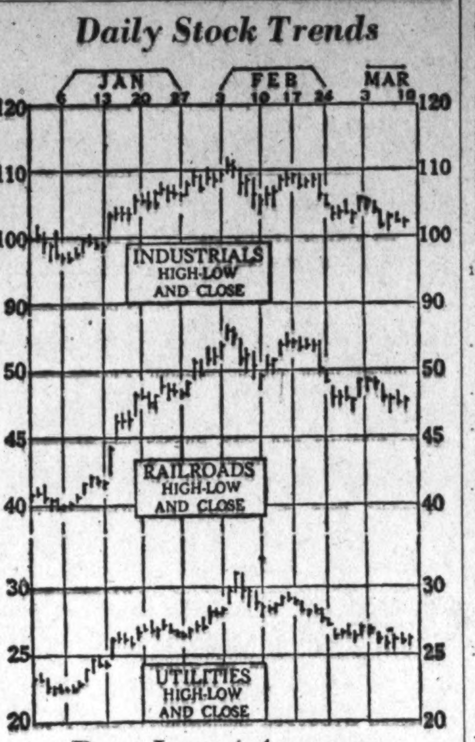
Chemicals—Tin derivitives have been marked up a cent a pound because of firmer conditions in the market for the metal. Consumption of sodium phosphate is said to be running at a good level, with prices steady.

Complete Transactions Yesterday on New York Stock Exchange

(Associated Press.)

Total stock sales today, 571,720 shares; previous day, 1,416,605; week ago, 798,820; year ago, holiday; two years ago, 649,015 shares; January 1 to date, 122,777,804 shares; year ago, 41,154,662 shares; two years ago, 79,753,069 shares.

—1934— High	Low	Name and Dividend Rate.	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge.
		A				
11⅞	6⅝	Adams Exp	9¾	9¾	9¾	......
34⅛	16	Adams-Mills (1)	33⅞	33	33⅞	+ ⅝
7⅞	5⅛	Advance Rume	5¾	5¾	5¾	......
9⅝	6⅛	Affiliat Prod (.60)	8⅛	8⅛	8⅛	......
106¼	95½	Air Reduc (3)	97½	97½	97½	— ½
2⅞	2⅜	Air-Way El Ap	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞	— ⅛
27⅞	19¼	Alaska Jun (¾b)	21⅞	20¾	21⅝	+ ⅝
5¼	3⅛	Alleghany	3¾	3½	3⅝	— ⅛
14⅝	5⅞	Alleg pf $30 ww	9	9	9	......
23⅜	16½	Allis-Ch Mfg	19⅝	19	19½	+ ¼
7½	4	Amal Les	7¼	7	7¼	......
42	25	Amal Lea pf	42	41	42	+ 1½



Dow-Jones Averages

New York, March 10 (U.P.).—Dow-Jones averages:

Stocks—	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Net.ch.
30 industrials	102.29	102.99	101.71	102.77	+0.33
20 rails	47.97	48.11	47.67	48.02	—0.10
20 utilities	26.11	26.31	25.98	26.21	+0.05

Three days transactions—

	Sat.	Fri.	Thur.
Industrials	89.100	213.900	415.000
Rails	34.700	138.200	90.600
Utilities	22.900	53.200	95.900

Bonds—		
40 bonds	92.59	+0.13
10 first rails	98.15	—0.02
10 second rails	82.22	+0.01
10 public utilities	95.66	+0.12
10 industrials	94.32	+0.40

—1934— High	Low	Name and Dividend Rate.	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge.
41	40½	Gulf Sta Stl	41	41	41	......
		H				
8¼	5	Hahn Dept Strs	7⅛	7	7⅛	......
4⅛	3½	Hamil Watch	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	— ⅜
90	89	Hanna pf (7)	90	90	90	— 1
24¾	14½	Harb-Walker	22	22	22	— ⅜
96	88	Harb-Walk pf (6)	96	96	96	— 4
6⅜	2⅞	Hat Corp A	5¾	5¾	5¾	......
43½	43	Hat Corp pf	43½	43½	43½	+ 1
1¾	1¼	Hayes Body	6⅛	5⅝	6	......
92	92	Hazel-Atlas Gl (5)	92	92	92	......
117	116	Hercules P pf (7)	117	117	117	......
8⅝	5½	Holland F	7¼	7¼	7¼	......
10⅞	5¾	Hollander (⅛g)	9⅝	9⅝	9⅝	......
353	347	Homestake M (15b)	353	353	353	— 1
19	18½	Houd-Her A	19	19	19	— ⅝

—1934— High	Low	Name and Dividend Rate.	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge.
		Stewart-Warn Al	9⅛	9⅛	9⅛	......
13¼	6	Stone & Web	9⅞	9¾	9¾	— ¼
9¼	4⅜	Studebaker	7¾	7⅝	7⅝	......
....	....	Studebaker pf	36½	36½	36½	— ½
61½	51½	Sun Oil (1a)	60	60	60	+ 1¾
3	1¾	Superior Oil	2½	2⅜	2⅜	— ⅛
5⅜	3¼	Symington A	4⅞	4⅞	4⅞	— ¼
		T				
6¾	4⅛	Tenn Corp	5¾	5½	5½	— ¼
29⅜	23⅛	Texas Corp (1)	26⅝	26⅛	26⅜	— ⅛
43¼	37½	Tex Gulf Sul (½g)	38⅛	37⅞	37⅞	— ⅜
4½	3⅛	Tex Pac C & O	4	4	4	......
9⅝	6¾	Tex Pac L Tr	8	7⅞	8	— ½
9⅛	5¾	Thermoid	7⅛	7	7	— ¼
....	....	Third Nat Inv (.45g)	16½	16½	16½	+ ½
11	7½	Thompson (J R) (1)	9	9	9	— ½

—1934— High	Low	Name and Dividend Rate.	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge.
47¼	35¾	West El & M	39⅜	38½	39¼	+ ⅛
85	85	West E & M pf (3½)	86	85	85	......
11	10½	Weston El In	11¼	11	11¼	+ ¼
27¼	14⅞	Westvaco Chl (.40)	22¾	22½	22½	......
....	....	Wilcox O & G	5¼	5¼	5¼	......
22⅝	12¼	Wilson A	19½	19	19	— ½
53⅞	41¼	Woolworth (2.40)	50¾	50¼	50⅜	— ⅜
75	16⅞	Wright Aero	50½	50¼	50½	+ ½
61	54½	Wrigley Jr (3½b)	59½	59¼	59¼	+ ¼
		Y				
7¼	4⅛	Yell Trk & C	6⅛	6	6	— ⅜
22¾	15	Young S & W	20⅛	20⅛	20⅛	— ⅛
33¾	21½	Youngst Sh & T	28½	28⅛	28½	— ⅛
		Z				
7¾	5¾	Zonite Prod	7	6¾	7	+ ⅛

XD—Ex dividend. EX—First sale since ex dividend date or dates. XR—Ex rights. (a) Plus extras. (b) Including extras. (d) Payable in scrip. (e) Paid last year. (f) Payable in stock. (g) Paid so far this year. (h) Cash or stock. (k) Accumulated dividend paid this year. (m) Also extra cash or stock dividend paid since January 1

Review of Transactions on Washington Stock Exchange

Total sales since January 1, up to and including Friday, March 9, giving opening, high, low and closing figures. Compiled by W. B. Hibbs & Co.

Sales.		Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
	BONDS. PUBLIC UTILITIES.				
$8,000	Ana & Pot Riv R R 1st 5s, 1949	49	65	49	65
1,000	Ana & Pot Riv R R guar 5s, 1949	94½	94½	94½	94½
16,000	Capital Traction 1st 5s, 1947	62	79½	62	79½
1,000	Georgetown Gas Lt 1st 5s, 1961	103½	103½	103⅛	103⅛
6,000	Potomac Elec Pow cons 5s, 1936	102½	104½	102⅛	104½
1,000	Pot Elec Pow gen & ref 6, 1953	107	107	107	107
7,600	Wash Gas Light 6s, 1936 Ser B	101	103	101	107
30,500	Wash Gas Light 1st 5s, 1960	103¾	106⅛	103½	106⅛
10,200	Wash Gas Light ref 5s, 1958	80	89	80	89
29,000	Wash Ry & Elec cons 4s, 1951	83	89	83	89

Sales.		Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
	STOCKS PUBLIC UTILITIES.				
946	Capital Traction	14½	26¾	14½	26¾
54	Potomac Electric power pfd 6s	109	112	109	109½
307	Potomac Elec Pow pfd 5½s	105½	108¼	105½	108
20	Washington Gas Light com	45½	59½	45½	59½
404	Wash Railway & Electric pfd	83½	91¼	83½	91
	MISCELLANEOUS				
378	Lanston Monotype	45	48	45	48
1,094	Mergenthaler Linotype	25	28	25	26½
24	Real Est Mtge & Guar pfd	1	1½	1	1½
3	Woodward & Lothrop pfd	106	106	106	106

Independence Week Speaker Is Stockdale

Washington Pastor to Open Program at Breakfast Meeting March 19.

Financial Independence Week will be observed througnout the United States March 19 to 24, and the District of Columbia Life Underwriters Association will start the week with a breakfast at the Willard Hotel Monday morning, March 19, at 8:30.

The speaker for the occasion will be Dr. Allen A. Stockdale, pastor, First Congregational Church.

The motto for the celebration of Financial Independence Week is "The Corner Stone of Man's Financial Structure—Life Insurance."

J. E. McCombs, general agent of the Berkshire Life Insurance Co., is chairman of the celebration.

Two Major Pastorates.

Before coming to Washington, Dr. Stockdale, the speaker, held two major pastorates: Ten years in Boston and 14 years in Toledo; he was also in Chicago for two years.

Dr. Stockdale has maintained a lively interest in athletics all through his life, having played amateur baseball. At present his chief sport and exercise is horseback riding.

During the war, Dr. Stockdale served with the Red Cross in France and was connected with the Second Division in the big drive near Soissons in July, 1918.

On Underwriters' Program.

Last fall, Dr. Stockdale was on the National Life Underwriters program in Chicago and in January of this year, a special speaker for the State Underwriters Association of Texas in their conventions in Houston, San Antonio and Dallas.

At present, he is pastor of the First Congregational Church, where Calvin Coolidge attended while in the White House.

Dr. Stockdale has studied in Oxford, England, traveled extensively throughout Europe and has been known widely in the United States as a lecturer.

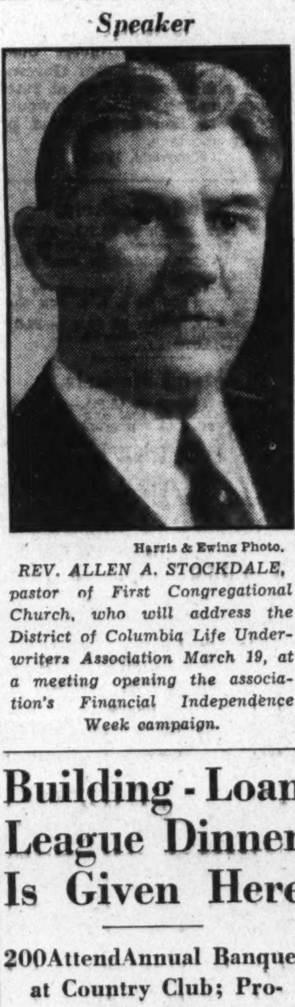
Price Spreads List Favorable Trends

New York, March 10.—The relationship between raw material prices and manufactured goods prices in January showed a distinct improvement over the same month last year, according to the Alexander Hamilton Institute.

"This was due," says the Institute's current bulletin, "to raw material prices which were relatively low rising more rapidly than manufactured goods prices which were relatively high. This resulted in an increase in the purchasing power of raw material producers, an important body of buyers, and was consequently a major factor in the higher rate of busines activity this year.

The present danger is that the factors which caused the rise in raw materials will soon be discounted with a consequent halt in the upward movement. This will tend to check recovery unless the prices of manufactured goods are reduced, a difficult matter at the present time because of the more or less fixed wage level.

Speaker



Harris & Ewing Photo.

REV. ALLEN A. STOCKDALE, pastor of First Congregational Church, who will address the District of Columbia Life Underwriters Association March 19, at a meeting opening the association's Financial Independence Week campaign.

Building - Loan League Dinner Is Given Here

200 Attend Annual Banquet at Country Club; Program Presented.

The annual banquet of the District of Columbia Building and Loan League was held last evening at Columbia Country Club with more than 200 local building and loan officers and employes in attendance.

Carl J. Bergmann, president of the league, presided as toastmaster and made the address of welcome. The guest list included John H. Fahey, chairman of the Federal Home Loan Bank Board; William F. Stevenson, T. D. Webb, Walter H. Newton, members of the Home Loan Bank Board; Horace Russell, general counsel of the Home Owners Loan Corporation; Thomas W. Ellett, executive vice president of the Home Loan Bank of Winston-Salem, N. C.; Morton Bodfish, executive vice president of the U. S. Building and Loan League.

After dinner a splendid entertainment was enjoyed, after which there was dancing until 1 o'clock. The first annual banquet was held on the 100th anniversary of the founding of building and loan and has since become an annual custom, bringing together the officers, directors and employes of the 17 building and loan associations which form the District of Columbia Building and Loan League. These associations control 98 per cent of the assets of the District of Columbia in building and loan associations, amounting to more than $90,000,000.

The following committee was in charge of the banquet: William S. Quinter, chairman; Edward C. Baltz, Robert E. Buckley, Charles W. Schafer and Fred A. Smith.

Chilean Plans Promise Hope On Bond Status

U. S. Holders Expected to Get Interest Returns as Trade Revives.

Santiago, Chile, March 10 (U.P.).—American owners of Chilean bonds, in default since 1930, may see part of their investment again judging by significant moves both in public and behind the scenes by the Chilean government. Resumption of full service with interest arrears on the $300,000,000 foreign debt is not immediately possible because of insufficient exchange coverage in this country due to lack of an export market.

However, numerous compensation treaties have been signed and a great part of the so-called "frozen credits," or foreign drafts by importers for transference abroad, have been liquidated. When these are finally paid, then the long-term credits will be given attention.

Chile's 1934 budget sets aside all government revenues from the nitrate industry for resumption of service on the foreign debt. Whether or not this will be merely an empty gesture depends upon the world market for nitrates. In recent years the government has derived practically no revenue from nitrate exports, yet at times these exports provided as much as 60 per cent of the national income.

A bill written by Valentin Magallanes, president of the Sinking Fund Bank, will shortly go to Congress, offering 4 per cent bonds, payable in national currency, to foreign bondholders in exchange for their dollar and sterling bonds. The Chilean peso is now officially quoted at 10.25 cents and was valued at approximately 12 cents when most of the foreign bond issues were floated. Interest on these new bonds would be permitted to leave the country club in the shape of exports of Chilean goods, but without the obligation to make a return shipment, as is now customary in foreign trade here.

Loans to Brokers Decline $14,000,000

(Associated Press.)

Loans to brokers and dealers held by weekly reporting New York City member banks amounted to $844,000,000 during the week ended March 7, the Federal Reserve Board reported today, representing a decrease of $14,000,000 for the week.

The loans for the week ended March 8, 1933, were $413,000,000.

The board's detailed distribution of loans over the three weeks dealt with follow:

	March 7.	Feb. 28.	March 8, 1933.
For own acc't.	$689	$698	$395
For acc't of out-of-town banks	150	150	11
For acc't of others	5	10	7

(Six ciphers omitted.)

Car Loadings Improve.

Chicago, March 10 (AP).—An increase over last month and over a year ago in revenue cars loaded and received from March 1 to 7 was reported today by the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railroads. For the six-day period in the present month the total was 23,822 cars, compared with 17,805 for a corresponding period of 1933 and 23,066 for a similar period in February of this year.

Cotton Droops Slightly Under Quiet Trading

March Closes at 12.06 as General Market Drops 1 to 7 Points.

New York, March 10 (AP).—With general business still restricted by a disposition to await legislative developments, trading in cotton was very quiet again today and prices moved within a range of 5 to 8 points. July contracts after selling up from 12.27 to 12.33, closed at 12.28, with the general market closing steady at net declines of 1 to 7 points.

There appeared to be some overnight selling orders from the South, and coupled with the easy Liverpool cables prices were barely steady at a decline of 2 to 6 points at the opening. Offerings were not heavy, but demand was slow and the decline soon extended to 12.16 for May and 12.40 for October, making net losses of about 5 to 8 points on active positions.

The decline was checked at this level by trade buying and prices steadied during the middle of the morning.

Buying Boosted Slightly.

Reports that the House Coinage Committee had reported favorably on the silver bills seemed to bring in a little buying and May sold up to 12.20 and October to 12.47 on this bulge. A little more Southern selling was encountered in the late trading as well as a renewal af scattering liquidation.

May closed at 12.16 and October at 12.44, or about 2 to 5 points off from the best.

Uncertainty as to the progress of the Bankhead bill in the House had a restricting effect on business, according to local brokers, and except for some Southern selling and trade buying, business was attributed largely to evening up of accounts.

The amount of cotton on shipboard awaiting clearance at the end of the week was estimated at about 140,000 bales, against 109,000 last year.

Futures Price Range.

	High.	Low.	Last.
Mar	12.11	12.10	*12.06
May	12.20	12.15	12.16
July	12.33	12.27	12.23
Oct	12.47	12.40	12.44
Dec	12.57	12.49	12.55
Jan	12.62	12.55	*12.59

Spot steady. Middling 12.35.
*Nominal.

Cottonseed Oil.

Bleachable cottonseed oil was not very active and price changes were narrow today. After showing early steadiness the market reacted slightly and closed at 1 point net decline. Sales, 24 contracts Bleachable spot, nominal; March, closed 5.20; May, 5.38; July, 5.64; September, 5.83; October, 5.85.

Hester's Cotton Statement.

New Orleans, March 10 (A.P.).—(Comparisons are to actual dates, not to close of corresponding weeks), in thousand bales:

In sight for week, 99; years ago, 119; two years ago, 181; for the month, 134; year ago, 184; two years ago, 350; for season, 11,009; year ago, 11,587; two years ago, 13,842.

Port receipts for season, 6,574; year ago, 7,428; two years ago, 8,820.

Overland to mills and Canada for season, 594; year ago, 451; two years ago, 480.

Southern mill takings for season, 3,060; year ago, 3,000; two years ago, 3,024.

Interior stocks in excess of August 1, 781; year ago, 707; two years ago, 1,519.

Foreign exports for week, 133; year ago, 182; two years ago, 170. For season, 5,670; year ago, 5,823; two years ago, 6,153.

Northern and Canadian spinners' takings for week, 34; year ago, 25. For season, 1,169; year ago, 966.

Statement of spinners' takings of American cotton throughout the world.

This week, 298; years ago, 228; two years ago, 320.

Total since August 1, 9,678; year ago, 9,207; two years ago, 9,503.

Statement of world's visible supply:

Total visible this week, 10,490; week ago, 10,548; year ago, 11,337; two years ago, 11,611.

Of this total, American this week, 8,085; week ago, 8,284; year ago, 9,551; two years ago, 9,784.

All other kinds, this week, 2,405; week ago, 2,264; year ago, 1,785; two years ago, 1,827.

Visible in United States this week, 5,538; year ago, 6,853.

Visible in other countries this week, 4,952; year ago, 4,484.

Dried Fruits Steady.

New York, March 10 (A.P.).—Dried fruits stead, unchanged.

INSURANCE STATEMENTS

STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF THE
Guardian Life Insurance Company of America in the City of New York,
On the 31st day of December, 1933, as required under section 647 of the Code of Law for the District of Columbia.

INCOME.	
New premiums	$2,063,935.13
Renewal premiums	13,130,605.18
Total premium income	$15,194,540.31
Total interest and rents	4,522,810.45
Other income	2,807,183.88
Total income	$22,524,534.64
DISBURSEMENTS.	
Net amount paid for losses and matured endowments	$4,333,981.58
Other payments to policy-holders	9,578,193.10
All other disbursements	6,224,869.13
Total disbursements	$20,137,043.81
ASSETS.	
Real estate	$11,259,899.24
Mortgage loans on real estate	47,384,315.95
Policy loans and premium notes	22,909,377.90
Bonds (including short-term securities of $1,000,861, maturing 1934)	9,210,777.44
Cash in office	76,759.89
Deposits in banks	1,705,128.54
Total interest and rents due and accrued	2,592,658.28
Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums	2,932,339.24
All other assets	843,829.29
Gross assets	$98,915,085.77
Deduct assets not admitted	650,186.76
Total admitted assets	$98,264,899.01
LIABILITIES.	
Net reserve, required by law	$78,536,761.00
Other policy reserves	3,987,145.30
Total policy claims	776,972.32
Other liabilities	9,480,084.73
	$92,780,963.35
Capital paid up	*200,000.00
Unassigned funds (surplus)	5,283,935.66
Total	$98,264,899.01
Amount of ordinary business written during the year	39,178,821.00
Amount of ordinary business written in the District of Columbia during the year	241,387.00

*Of this amount $199,500 has been acquired by the company under mutualization plan.

CARL HEYE, President.
R. C. NEUENDORFFER, Secretary.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 1st day of February, 1934.
(Seal.) E. W. MILLER, Notary Public.
New York County No. 185. Register's No. 5-M-361. My commission expires March 30, 1935.

WASHINGTON OFFICE
Suite 702, Denrike Bldg.
1010 Vermont Ave.
CLYDE D. HARRISON, *Manager*
Met. 5078

Canada Trade Gains Fulfill All Estimates

Loadings, Rail Earnings, Bank Clearings Mount as Spring Nears.

New York, March 10.—The better business conditions, which have prevailed in Canada since the opening of the current year, have fulfilled all the estimates that were made at the close of 1933, and in a number of instances these have been exceeded.

Bank clearings, carloadings, gross revenue of the two railroad systems are all running larger, while electric output for January touched a new high record.

The result of the more efficient management of business establishments in Canada during the last three years is finding tangible evidence in the annual financial statements, most of which now have been completed. These show that quite a fair percentage of the concerns now are in the black, which is of itself sufficient cause for the return of that general confidence needed to push ahead steadily during the months that follow.

Spring Merchandise Appears.

The moderation of the weather during the week brought out displays of spring merchandise in all their glory, with eager buyers, numerous. This contrasted sharply with the situation a year ago, when demand was almost entirely absent, and goods could not be moved, even when offered at less than cost of production.

Staple merchandise is moving readily, with the exception of a few isolated districts, where the prolongation of severe storms or zero temperatures have made roads impassable. Judging from the accelerated rate at which goods have been going into consumption thus far, sales totals of the comparative months of 1933 are to be eclipsed by a wider percentage each succeeding month this year, according to dispatches to Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., from branch offices located in the chief commercial and industrial centers of the Dominion.

For the shipping trade, a banner year is in prospect, as many ports have arranged for the movement of large cargoes, just as soon as navigation will have been opened.

Industrial Operations Up.

General industrial operations are beginning to expand somewhat more rapidly than they did in February, as manufacturers of agricultural implements are adding to pay rolls, glass manufacturers are taking on more workers, and box makers have enlarged output.

Wider schedules are being adopted in the textile, shoe and furniture trades, while harness makers have sufficient orders to keep them occupied for the next two or three months, and packing plants are reporting a moderate improvement.

The expansion in the lumber and paper industries continues one of the outstanding features of the current situation, and much encouragement has been provided by the increasing volume of orders being received by the iron and steel trade and the automobile industry.

Lumber Exports Higher.

Exports of lumber to the United Kingdom have been strikingly higher in recent months, and improving conditions in the United States should open a greater field for use of Canadian woods.

While outlook for paint and varnish manufacturers is decidedly better than it was a year ago, demand will emanate chiefly from industrial and household users, as new building of consequence is not in sight as yet.

The increase in the selling price of paints and varnishes, which is scheduled for April 1, is attributed solely to the higher cost of linseed oil and other materials going into the manufacture of these products, as stocks in all branches of the trade are considered ample for all ordinary needs. Both for hardware and paints, road salesmen are sending in more orders, and report an almost complete relaxation of the rigid economy practiced a year ago at this time.

Shoe Trade Rises To Record Volume

St. Louis, March 10.—A 103 per cent increase in shoe shipments last month over February of last year was reported yesterday by Walter A. Menke, vice president of the Central Shoe Co. of St. Louis. January shipments showed an 84.3 increase over the first month of 1933.

"Orders on hand are the heaviest in the history of the firm," he said. "There is no question in our minds but that business is definitely on its way back, and that profitable sales can be had by those manufacturers who will go after business with their sleeves rolled up. On our part, we have inaugurated a more aggressive campaign for 1934 than for any previous year.

"It includes advertising in newspapers, magazines, direct mail, window and counter displays and radio."

Baltimore Grain Prices.

Baltimore, March 10.—WHEAT—Receipts, 30,022 bushels, including 27,667 bushels afloat and 2,355 bushels by car. Shipments from elevators, 7,951 bushels. Stock in elevators, 942,821 bushels. Opening prices were: No. 2 red winter, garlicky, spot, domestic, 93½; March delivery, domestic, 93½. Receipts of wheat running light and demand is fairly good here for No. 2 red winter, garlicky. Off grades hard to sell.

CORN—Receipts, 4,170 bushels by car. Shipments from elevators, 1,270 bushels. Stock in elevators, 6,597 bushels. Receipts of corn from the nearby sections have recently been running light. For yellow and high-colored mixed there is a fair domestic demand. Cob corn quoted at 2.75@3.00 per barrel for carloads prime nearby yellow on spot. Offerings more than ample for present needs. No. 2 yellow corn (old), arriving here by car quoted at 65@66 per barrel with transit billing.

OATS—Shipments from elevators, 1,997 bushels. Stock in elevators, 81,326 bushels. Receipts of oats show considerable variation in weight, being mostly light. Demand fair in a jobbing way. Good heavy-weight oats are relatively scarce and such command a good premium. No. 2 white oats, 46@50 per bushel as to weight and location.

RYE—Receipts, 2,700 bushels by car. Shipments from elevators, 3,271 bushels. Stock in elevators, 20,376 bushels.

HAY—General hay market is quiet. No surplus of good timothy. Prices range from 12.00 to 14.00 per ton, as to grade and kind. The poorer grades of hay are hard to sell at any price. Market irregular on everything below 3 timothy.

Transactions on N. Y. Curb Market

(Associated Press.)

Total stock sales today, 137,000 shares; year ago holiday; total bond sales today, $2,700,000; year ago, holiday.

Wall Street Briefs.

New York, March 10 (AP).—Directors of Singer Manufacturing Co. today declared an extra dividend of $1 and the regular quarterly dividend of $1.50, both payable March 31 to stock of record March 10.

Dunn & Brandstreet says building permits in 215 cities totaled $19,215,309 during February, compared with $17,161,943 a year ago, and $20,561,018 in January. The drop from the previous month was 6.5 per cent, against a usual seasonal advance of about 4 per cent.

The New York Stock Exchange has been notified that Zenith Radio Corporation was granted options on 4,400 shares of common stock to officers and employes at $1 a share, expiring July 1, 1935, and 5,000 shares at $2 a share, expiring the same date. Brown Shoe Co. has given its president an option to buy a maximum of 8,000 common shares at $35 a share during the ten years expiring December 31, 1941.

Thirty-three favorable dividend changes were recorded this week, one less than a week ago, says Standard Statistics Co. There were 10 increases, 8 resumptions, 11 extras and 4 initial payments. Eight unfavorable revisions compared with three in the previous week.

Dow, Jones & Co. says the Chicago, Milwaukee, St. Paul & Pacific Railroad is likely to ask holders of Milwaukee & Northern Railroad bonds which mature June 1 to agree to extension of the issues, probably for five years. The company is expected to offer a 1 per cent bonus or $10 on each $1,000 bond to holders if they accept the plan. Both issues have previously been extended.

The Pennsylvania Railroad reports that February storedoor collection and delivery of less than carload lots of freight, as indicated by bills issued, totaled 90,123 compared with 76,484 in January and 44,380 in December, the first month the plan was in operation. In February these bills accounted for more than 25 per cent of the less-than-carload waybills issued by the road.

Grand Union Co.'s store sales in the four weeks ended March 3 totaled $2,082,771, against $1,955,950 a year ago, an increase of 6.5 per cent.

The North American Co. has applied to the New York Stock Exchange for the listing of 83,097 additional common shares. National Distillers Products Corporation seeks to list 138,000 more shares of its common stock.

The New York Wool Top Exchange Service says orders received by woolen mills in the past week from Baltimore, Cleveland and other manufacturing centers catering chiefly to the South and Middle West indicate that piece goods stocks in the hands of cutters are running low and that they are being compelled to replenish bare shelves. The same situation "exists to a greater extent in the retail field," states the service.

General Motors Corporation's foreign sales for February totaled 11,195 units, an increase of 62.3 per cent from the same 1933 month and a gain of 49 per cent over February, 1932. For the year to date overseas volume has amounted to 21,512 units and has run 71.9 per cent ahead of the corresponding period of 1933 and 58 per cent over 1932. The continued recovery, the corporation states, is world-wide in extent, applying not only to products manufactured in the United States and Canada, but also to the Opel product made in Germany and the Vauxhall in England.

The Beneficial Industrial Loan Corporation made 365,000 small loans during 1933, totaling more than $52,000,000, the annual statement disclosed today. The average loan amounted to approximately $145.

Baltimore Markets.

Baltimore, March 10 (A.P.).—FOWLS—Old chickens, colored, 5 lbs. and over, 16@17; 4 to 4½ lbs., 16@17. Others unchanged.

CATTLE—Receipts, 25, steady. Bulls, good to choice, 3.50@3.75; medium to good, 3.50@3.75; fair to medium, 3.00@3.25; plain to fair, 2.75@3.00; common to plain, 2.50@2.75. Steers, yearlings, 5.75@6.00; good to choice, 5.50@5.75 medium to good, 5.00@5.50; fair to medium, 4.75@5.00; plain to fair, 4.25@4.75; common to plain, 4.00@4.25. Cows, good to choice, 3.25@3.50; medium to good, 3.00@3.25; fair to medium, 2.75@3.00; plain to fair, 2.25@2.75; common to plain, 1.75@2.25. Fresh cows and springers, 30.00@60.00. Stock cattle and feeders, 3.00@4.25. Heifers, good to choice, 4.75@5.00; medium to good, 4.25@4.75; fair to medium, 3.75@4.25; plain to fair, 3.25@3.75. common to plain, 2.75@3.25.

SHEEP AND LAMBS—Receipts, 25; steady. Sheep, 1.00@4.00. Lambs, good to choice, 9.50@10.50; common to medium, 5.00@8.50.

HOGS—Receipts, 1,200; steady. Lights, 4.00@4.75; medium, 4.90@5.25; light pigs, 2.50@3.25; heavies, 4.25@5.15; roughs, 2.00@4.00; pigs, 3.25@4.00. Western hogs 10 to 20 cents higher than quotations.

CALVES—Receipts, 60; steady. Good to choice, 7.00@7.50; common to medium, 4.00@7.50.

Wholesalers Renew Drive To High Levels

Pressures for Shipments Cause Stirs; Primary Orders Placed.

New York, March 10.—Wholesale markets are assuming much of the activity which characterized operations last fall when frantic efforts were being made to get orders placed before imminent price rises.

At this time, however, it is the pressure for shipments which is causing all the stir, as promised deliveries were delayed during the last two weeks of February, because of disrupted transportation facilities.

Many merchants are being disappointed, as they find that neither wholesalers nor manufacturers are in a position to make the immediate shipments of goods, which are needed urgently for early spring selling events. Orders were postponed so long, in a number of instances, that sales will be lost, due to the incomplete assortments in wearing apparel as well as in some of the staple lines.

Road Business Increases

There not only were more buyers in the leading markets this week, but road business was of increased volume, and mail orders were heavier.

While many of the visiting buyers already have substantial holdings of spring merchandise, they are so encouraged over the prospects for the broadening of purchasing power in their districts that they desire to increase their inventories, in order to have well-rounded and complete stocks before the Easter buying reason will have reached its peak.

With much of the ordering of seasonable merchandise to be crowded into the next three weeks, wholesalers place the preliminary estimates of March volume at 50 to 75 per cent in excess of the record of a year ago, with the current week's increase ranging from 30 to 55 per cent.

Orders for Jewelry.

Orders for jewelry have increased largely, with shipments of some grades running almost 100 per cent above those at this period in 1933. Sales of radios continue upward, orders for both sets and tubes being larger than they were in February. The interest in refrigerators is increasing daily, and the record sales of a year ago are expected to be exceeded before the end of the first quarter. There has been a resumption of furniture buying, particularly in the medium and low-priced lines, although demand has become slightly stronger for the high-priced items.

Wholesalers of dry goods and kindred lines continue to place a large volume of business in primary markets, with orders running sharply in excess of last week's. More forward buying is in evidence, as prices are advancing, and quick deliveries are difficult to obtain on some of the most popular types of fabrics.

Buying in preparation for a large late spring business indicates the conclusion that shortage of certain supplies is being anticipated, even at the advanced prices. Demands on wholesalers for immediate shipments have so far exceeded expectations that many of the orders must await the receipt of merchandise from factories that still are behind in their deliveries.

Trade Activity Driven Higher On Steel Lead

New York, March 10.—With steel mill activity again showing the way, the Business Activity Barometer, compiled by Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., reached another new high for the current year. The index for the week ended March 7 stood at 66.9, a slight gain over the previous week's figure of 66.7, and comparing with 45.9 for the corresponding week of 1933, or an increase of 45.8 per cent. The latest index shows a drop of only 7.7 per cent from the 1933 record level of 72.5 during the week of August 2, last.

Steel mill activity rose for the sixth week in succession and electric power production showed the best percentage gain over the corresponding week of last year since the week ended July 6, 1929. Bank clearings improved slightly while carloadings showed a seasonal drop and the adjusted price index fell slightly.

Following will be found the Dun & Bradstreet Business Activity Barometer and its components for recent weeks. (1928-1930 equals 100):

	Activity Barometer	Steel Production	Car Loadings	Electric Power	Bank Clearings	Food Price Index
Mar. 7, '34	66.9	54.5	64.8	80.6	44.4	67.1
Feb. 28, '34	66.7	52.8	65.6	80.0	43.4	67.2
Feb. 21, '34	64.8	50.5	62.6	79.0	41.7	67.1
Feb. 14, '34	63.4	46.6	61.7	79.3	42.6	66.2
Feb. 7, '34	62.8	44.5	62.7	78.2	42.9	65.1
Jan. 31, '34	61.8	42.2	62.3	76.7	43.6	63.8
Jan. 24, '34	61.1	41.0	61.7	77.1	43.6	63.1
Jan. 17, '34	63.1	45.0	64.3	78.3	43.4	63.0
Jan. 10, '34	64.4	42.2	68.9	81.4	44.1	62.1
Jan. 3, '34	61.1	42.9	60.8	80.7	45.0	60.7
Dec. 27, '33	65.8	59.0	63.8	77.7	44.6	60.4
Dec. 20, '33	63.1	54.5	60.5	77.6	44.3	58.8
Dec. 13, '33	62.3	49.6	60.9	77.0	44.8	60.1
Dec. 6, '33	62.3	44.9	63.7	77.5	43.6	60.5
Nov. 29, '33	61.2	41.2	63.8	76.7	43.0	60.4
Nov. 22, '33	59.4	40.4	56.8	77.2	42.8	61.4
Nov. 15, '33	60.0	40.1	59.2	77.6	42.7	62.9
Nov. 8, '33	58.2	36.8	58.5	75.2	43.1	61.3
Nov. 1, '33	58.7	38.9	59.6	75.9	43.2	60.5
Oct. 25, '33	60.7	44.1	61.2	77.6	41.6	59.9
Oct. 18, '33	62.2	52.9	60.0	77.6	40.8	59.5
Oct. 11, '33	64.5	59.8	60.6	79.0	40.2	60.4
Oct. 4, '33	63.4	58.6	60.4	80.2	39.3	60.4
Sept. 27, '33	62.6	53.5	60.1	79.3	39.0	60.4
Sept. 20, '33	63.8	58.4	59.9	80.2	39.4	60.2
Sept. 13, '33	64.6	56.9	62.5	81.8	40.0	59.7
Sept. 6, '33	65.2	61.7	59.4	80.4	40.8	60.7
Mar. 8, '33	45.9	17.2	49.7	69.8	40.2	47.8

New York Produce.

New York, March 10 (A.P.).—EGGS—Receipts, 22,008; steady. Mixed colors, standards and commercial standards, 18@18½; firsts, 17½. Other mixed colors unchanged. White and brown eggs unchanged.

POULTRY—Dressed, quiet and steady; prices unchanged. Live poultry steady, unchanged.

BUTTER — Receipts, 6,078; weaker. Creamery, higher than extra, 27@27¾; extra, 92 score, 26¾; first, 87-91 scores, 25½@26½; seconds, unquoted; centralized, 90 score, 26¼.

CHEESE—Receipts, 77,727; firm; prices unchanged.

SUGAR—Raw was unchanged today at 3.22 for spots, with no additional sales reported. Holders, however, were generally asking 3.25. Refined was quiet and unchanged at 4.50 for fine granulated.

COFFEE—Spot barely steady. Santos 4s, 11¾; Rio 7s, 11⅛. Cost and freight offers included Bourbon 3s and 3s at 11.50 to 11.70.

Business Improvement Stands Above All Periods of Past Year

Survey Finds Pay Rolls Increased, Funds Released From Banks, Greater Industrial Activities and Prospect of Shortages in Merchandise.

By Dun & Bradstreet, Inc.

New York, March 10.—Measured by every yardstick of comparison, business generally shows improvement over the record for the same period of last year, last month, and last week.

Increased pay rolls, the release of funds by reopened banks, and the commencement of PWA activities are proving a powerful stimulus to the current trade revival in nearly all districts.

So long have been the strides toward recovery that manufacturers now foresee shortages of merchandise within the next six months, and many of the small firms that were slow in covering their future requirements will face many difficulties in obtaining goods.

Weather Is Factor.

The moderation of the weather was one of the strongest single factors to the vigorous impetus which was given trade movements, as this welcomed change released an avalanche of demand for spring goods, which had been pent up for weeks.

On the basis of the sales of the current week, distributive volume for March gives promise of topping the comparative totals of the last four years, with a larger percentage of gain for the spring season possible, as the peak of the buying interest is not yet discernible.

Most of the heavy industries now are in a buoyant mood, with the automobile and steel cities "riding in high," trying to catch up with the greatest backlog of orders seen within three years.

Depression Traces Overcome.

Faint evidence of long-deferred seasonal recession in a few industrial divisions is being far outweighed by the well-sustained increase in the automotive, steel, metal, glass, rubber, textile and shoe industries.

The continued upswing of industrial activity now is spreading to the various associated lines, with production schedules in some instances not far behind the record levels attained in 1929.

Apparently the public has determined to ride through the second year of recovery in automobiles, in order to reach the desired objectives more quickly, as the enormous gain in sales during the few months, the provision of gainful occupations for thousands of workers, and the vast sums spent for materials and equipment have forged some of the mightiest links in business restoration, which now seems headed for the positions of the late twenties.

Trend Is Favorable.

The week's developments have been favorable for business aside from the fortuitous change in the weather, as the message of the President placed the NRA definitely on a permanent basis, and the fulfillment of the plans outlined seems certain to bring a greater array of benefits than were possible to accrue in the early stages of the program.

Based on the fundamental capacity of American industry for intelligent, courageous, and honorable self-government, the avowed purpose of the NRA is to remove causes rather than merely to relieve the symptoms, so that the permanent strengthening of its vigilant influence is expected to reach shortly all remote ramifications of the business structure.

The industrial indices are being lifted by a wider margin with each succeeding week, automobile production now having reached the highest volume for any week since May, 1931, with the majority of the companies reporting record gains.

Carloadings Still Up.

Carloadings for the week ended March 3 were above both last week's and last year's, while electric output now is at the 1931 level, the advance of 16.5 per cent over the 1933 figures placing it above the previous year's comparative record for the forty-fourth consecutive week. Operations in the steel industry advanced to 47.7 per cent of capacity, against 15 per cent at this time last March, while bituminous coal output is averaging about 40 per cent higher than a year ago.

The Business Activity Barometer, compiled by Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., has reached a new high for the current year, rising to 66.9 in its sixth successive weekly gain. When compared with 45.9, which the barometer registered for the corresponding week of 1933, there has been an advance of 45.8 per cent, and it now is only 7.7 per cent below the peak of 1933, when 72.5 was struck for the week ended August 2.

The continued downtrend in commercial failures brought the total number 54.5 per cent below last year's, while the Weekly Food Index remained unchanged at the highest point since October, 1931, and the Daily Weighted Price Index reached the year's high at 109.52, the best position occupied since July 10, 1933.

Wool Goods Slightly Active During Week

Retail Business Improves; Merchandise Prices Continue Strong.

New York, March 10.—Wool goods markets continued moderately active last week, according to the New York Wool Top Exchange Service. Sporadic demand for moderate to large quantities of worsted men's wear suitings in light shades was still a feature of wool goods trading.

Demand for women's wear fabrics continued large but showed a tendency to shift from the woolen suitings that sold in such large volume in the last few months to the dressy cloakings. The advent of spring-like weather has changed market sentiment, and mill men are looking forward to a brisk business on spot spring merchandise in the next few weeks.

"Clothing manufacturers are not believed to have bought sufficient supplies of spring goods," says the Exchange Service. "Orders last week from Baltimore, Cleveland, and other manufacturing centers catering chiefly to the South and Middle West indicate that piece-goods stocks in the hands of cutters are running low and that they are being compelled to replenish bare shelves.

"The same situation exists to a greater extent in the retail field. There has been a marked upturn in apparel sales in the South in the last few weeks and the improvement is spreading to the West and Middle West. This improvement is expected to be reflected in piece-goods sales in the next ten days.

"Prices continue strong on most classes of merchandise, although here and there buyers are turning to cheaper merchandise, that is, goods containing a certain amount of cotton, because they find it impossible to interest consumers in higher priced apparel. Retailers appear bent on keeping prices low, and in order to do so are compelled to change their sources of supply.

"Continued brisk demand for overcoatings is reported in the market here. Several mills raised prices 7½ to 12½ cents per yard last week after accepting substantial business from early buyers. Reports from mill centers vary greatly. In some centers, notably in those where woolens are produced, mills are running full time. Operations in worsted centers have slackened greatly.

"Mills are looking forward to the fall season which will begin next week, when mills open lines of men's wear suitings and topcoatings."

Seed-and-Feed Rulings Soften Law's Rigors

Martinsburg, W. Va., March 10 (Spl.).—The new State seed and feed law, introduced into State Senate by Senator J. E. Helsley, of Berkeley Springs, has been softened by official rulings until it is not creating the hardships anticipated when the law was passed.

Commissioner of Agriculture J. B. McLaughlin has ruled that those parts of the law relating to farmers selling seed among themselves shall not be enforced, and that retailers of seeds will not be included within the meaning of the act while he is in office. Under the law as passed all persons selling seeds in West Virginia were to pay a tax of $5 for each variety of seed sold.

Summary of Foreign Business.

Business remains uncertain in Japan, but greater steadiness is evident in security quotations and yen exchange.

January imports into China exceeded those of last year, but exports were smaller; the Chinese New Year period passed uneventfully.

Difficult trading conditions still prevail in the Philippines.

The recent Italian debt conversion operation will greatly ease the budget charges beginning in 1937.

The situation in the Irish Free State is unchanged, except for an increase in railway receipts.

Further gains have been recorded in Brazil, with commodity interest in domestic lines considerably stimulated.

Much better coffee prices in Colombia and higher prices for other agricultural products have caused a moderate revival in business.

The business tone in Cuba is better, and actual transactions have quickened somewhat with harvesting activities and the improved sugar outlook.

The upward trend in Mexican wholesale and retail trade was resumed during February.

Dun's Industrial Indices

		Latest Week 1934	Previous Year 1933	Previous Week 1934
Bank Clearings	Mar. 7	$5,249,696,000	*$5,145,808,000	$4,262,118,000
Oil Production (daily av., bbls.)	Mar. 3	2,183,300	2,147,900	2,226,050
Electric Output (kw. h.)	Mar. 3	1,658,040,000	1,422,875,000	1,646,465,000
Freight Carloadings	Feb. 24	573,371	462,318	598,896
Failures (number)	Mar. 1	253	556	255
Dun's Price Advances	Mar. 7	45	15	12
Dun's Price Declines	Mar. 7	24	8	23
Weekly Food Index	Mar. 6	$2.15	$1.53	$2.15
Business Activity Barometer	Mar. 7	66.9	45.9	66.7

		Latest Month 1934	Previous Year 1933	Previous Month 1933
Dun's Price Index	Mar. 1	$165,026	$127,606	$164,530
Bradstreet's Commodity Index	Mar. 1	$9.2627	$6.3532	$9.0110
Exports, Merchandise (U. S.)	Jan.	$172,000,000	$120,589,000	$192,627,000
Imports, Merchandise (U. S.)	Jan.	$135,000,000	$96,006,000	$133,518,000
Building Permits (215 cities)	Jan.	$20,179,438	$17,744,805	$24,915,270
Pig Iron Output (tons)	Feb.	1,263,673	554,330	1,215,226
Steel Ingot Output (tons)	Feb.	2,224,608	1,086,867	1,996,897
Steel Shipments (tons)	Jan.	331,777	285,138	600,639
Cotton Consumption (bales)	Jan.	508,034	470,182	348,393
Cotton Exports (bales)	Jan.	739,352	793,676	820,099
Failures, U. S. (number)	Feb.	1,049	2,378	1,364
Insolvencies, U. S. (liabilities)	Feb.	$19,444,718	$65,576,068	$32,905,428

*Week ended March 1, 1933.

Taxpayer Seen Escaping Cost Of New Deal

Gold Profits, RFC Loan Repayments Expected to Cancel Debt Rise.

New York, March 10.—The use of the Government's profit on gold and repayment of RFC loans would more than cancel the increase in the National debt, according to the Alexander Hamilton Institute's current bulletin which says:

"At the end of February the Treasury had a balance of $4,962 million, primarily as the result of its profit on gold. By using this balance, the Government could more than meet the deficit during the remainder of the current fiscal year even though the deficit should prove to be as large as the Government's estimate, which now does not seem likely to be realized.

Debt Next June.

It was estimated that the debt at the end of next June would amount to $29,848 million as compared with the debt of $26,052 million at the end of February, an increase of $3,796 million.

By using the Treasury balance, the Government could thus do without further borrowing during the remainder of the current fiscal year. In fact, since the deficit is not likely to be as large as was expected, the balance in the Treasury might prove to be sufficiently large to meet the estimated deficit during the fiscal year 1934-35, after which it is planned to balance the budget.

In other words, the Government is now in a position to end its borrowing altogether provided that it is willing to forego increasing its expenditures in 1934-35 in order to make up for its probable failure to spend the intended amount this year and to attain in this way its announced debt goal of $31,833,000,000.

Debt in 1935.

"At the beginning of the fiscal year, 1935-36, the debt would thus be $26,052,000,000, or the same as it was at the end of February. The problem of liquidating the debt would consequently be much less serious than prospective expenditures have indicated.

"Since $5,462,000,000 of this debt would represent loans made by the Government through the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, most of which would eventually be repaid, the net debt which the taxpayers would need to shoulder would be $20,590,000,000, or less than the debt which the present Administration inherited.

"It is evident, however, that the full balance in the Treasury will not be immediately used to keep down the debt. Of the total balance, $2,000,000,000 has been set aside to stabilize foreign exchange. Eventually, however, this fund should be available for reducing the debt."

Local Produce

(Prices paid shippers—f.o.b Washington.) By the U. S. Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

Live Poultry.

FOWL—Colored, 15@16; Leghorns, 11@13; roosters, 6@8; Plymouth Rock spring broilers, 21@24. Turkeys, toms, 14 pounds and over, 17; hens, 10 pounds and over, 18@22. Capons, 20@23.

Eggs.

Current receipts, 16@17; hennery whites, 17@18; Government graded and dated white eggs: U. S. extras, large, 22; U. S. extras, mediums, 20½; U. S. Standards, large, 21.

Fruits.

APPLES—Bushels, Virginia, Staymans, U. S. No. 1, 2¼-inch minimum, 1.35@1.50; 2½-inch minimum, 1.75@1.85; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.90@2.00; 3-inch minimum, 2.00@2.25; Delicious, 2-inch minimum U. S. No. 1, 1.00@1.25; U. S. No. 1, 2¼-inch minimum, 1.35@1.50; 2½-inch minimum, 1.65@1.75; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.90@2.00; 3-inch minimum, 2.00@2.25; Yorks, U. S. No. 1, 2¼-inch minimum, 1.15@1.25; 2½-inch minimum, 1.35@1.50; Black Twigs, U. S. No. 1, 2¼-inch minimum, 1.15@1.25; 2½-inch minimum, 1.60@1.65; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.65@1.75; Ganos, U. S. No. 1, 2¼-inch minimum, 90@1.00; 2½-inch minimum, 1.25@1.35; Spies, U. S. No. 1, 2¼-inch minimum, 90@1.00; 2½-inch minimum, 1.25@1.35; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.35@1.50; Baldwins, U. S. No. 1, 2½-inch minimum, very few sales, 1.35@1.50.

STRAWBERRIES—Florida, 36-pint crates, 10@12½ per pint; poor condition, 1.75 per crate.

NECTARINES—Chile, boxes, 1.50@1.75; few 2.00.

HONEYDEWS—Chile, crates, 1.50@1.75; according to size.

ORANGES—Two Florida arrived; 5 broken and 8 unbroken cars on track. Florida, truck receipts, bushel baskets, 1.50@2.00; according to grade and size.

GRAPEFRUIT—No carlot arrivals; 3 broken cars on track. Florida, boxes, 2.50@2.75; few higher.

Vegetables.

ONIONS—Indiana, Michigan, New York and Ohio, 50-lb. sacks, yellows, U. S. No. 1, 1.25@1.35.

PEAS—California, bushel hampers, Telephones, 2.25@2.50; Florida, bushel hampers, 1.75@2.00.

SPINACH—Texas, bushel baskets, 85@90.

BEETS—Texas, ½ crates, 1.25@1.40.

RHUBARB—Michigan, cartons, 50.

KALE—Virginia, bushel baskets, showing effects of freezing injury, 65@75.

ASPARAGUS — California, pyramid crates, dozen bunches, large to very large size, 5.00@5.50; medium to large size, 4.50@5.00; small to medium size, 3.00@3.50; crooks, loose, few sales, 2.50.

SWEET POTATOES — North Carolina, bushel baskets, Porto Ricans, 1.00@1.10; Nancy Halls, 1.00@1.15.

TOMATOES—Florida, lug boxes, ripes and turning, wrapped, 6 by 6, 1.00@2.00, according to condition.

GREEN BEANS—Florida, bushel hampers, green, flat type, 1.65@2.00; few, 2.25.

LIMA BEANS—Florida, bushel hampers, 2.25@2.50.

PEPPERS—Florida, 1½ bushel crates, green, fancy, 4.50@4.75; choice, 3.75@4.00.

SQUASH — Florida, bushel hampers, white wrapped, 1.50@1.75, few higher; Yellow Croocknecks, 2.50.

POTATOES—Old stock, New York, 100-lb. sacks, round whites, U. S. No. 1, mostly around 2.25; poorer, lower; Maine, 100-lb. sacks, Green Mountains, U. S. No. 1, 2.50@2.65; Idaho, 100-lb. sacks, Russet Burbanks, U. S. No. 1, 2.50@2.75; new stock, Florida, bushel crates, Bliss Triumphs, U. S. No. 1, 1.50@1.65.

BROCCOLI—Pea-crates, two dozen, California, 2.40@2.50; Texas, 2.00@2.25.

CABBAGE—Florida, 1½ bushel hampers, pointed type, 1.00@1.10, few higher; 1-1-6 bushel crates, domestic flat type, 80@1.00.

CARROTS—Texas, half-lettuce crates, bunched, 1.25@1.40.

CAULIFLOWER — California, standard crates, 1.25@1.50.

CELERY—Florida, 10-inch crates, individually washed and precooled, 3-4 dozen, 2.00@2.25; 8-10 dozen, 2.50@2.75.

LETTUCE—Western stock, California, Western crates, Iceberg type, 4-5 dozen, 2.75@3.00.

(Quotations from other sources.)

Meats.

Beef, 10@11; veal, 12@13; lamb, 16@17; pork loins, fresh, 15@18; frozen, 14@15; fresh hams, 16@17; smoked hams, 16@17; strip bacon, 16@18; lard, 8@8½; compound, 7½@8.

Live Stock.

Hogs, light, 3.50@4.25; medium, 4.50@4.75; heavy, 3.75@4.75; pigs, 2.00@3.00; roughs, 1.50@3.00; calves, 4.00@6.50; lambs, 5.00@9.00.

Dressed Poultry.

Turkeys, toms, 29; hens, 26@28; roosters, 10@10½; Long Island ducks, 16; capons, 26@30; keats, per pair, young, 2.00; squabs, per pound, 50; rabbits, domestic, per pound, 31.

Butter.

One-pound prints (92 score), 28; tub, 27; 1-pound prints (90 score), 27; tub, 26; 1-pound prints (88 score), 26; tub, 24.

Quake of Year Ago Aroused Coast to Peril

Scientists Say Safety Steps Will Cut Death Toll in Next Disaster.

Los Angeles, March 10 (AP).—Today is the first anniversary of a new epoch in the earthquake history of the United States.

It was 5:45 p. m., a year ago today, that southern California was jolted. The terror-provoking quake continued about a quarter of a minute, shaking down buildings causing a loss of $75,000,000 and 121 deaths.

Long Beach, Compton, Huntington Park and a score of other communities between Los Angeles and the sea were wrecked.

Yet it was only an earthquake of moderate magnitude, typical of many others that have occurred in California and other parts of the Pacific Southwest, scientists reported.

It made California earthquake-conscious, something no other shock had succeeded in doing.

Awoke Legislature.

It shook the legislature into making new laws, that condemned hundreds of school buildings, even the newest ones, to provide for future safety of school children.

Millions of dollars are being spent in southern California to make its public buildings as near earthquake-proof as science can devise.

Never has such an unusual public step been taken as the move now nearing completion for creation and permanent organization of a major disaster emergency council.

Southern California is preparing itself, and seismologists, whose views had to be uttered in hushed tones up to a year ago, are breathing easier.

Safety Measure.

These experts, by their studies of mountain building in California, have been convinced for years that a really great earthquake will occur, not like the moderate ones of Long Beach, Santa Barbara or San Francisco, but a major spasm of the earth's growing pains.

The experts characterized the fact that California has been made earthquake conscious as the greatest lifesaving step a people ever took.

They say the death blows of quakes can be minimized by protective measures in building and public education.

Mayo Brothers Aid University

Doctors Pay $500,000 on "Social Obligation."

Rochester, Minn., March 10 (AP). With a simple statement that "money is so likely to encourage waste of time," two world-famous surgeons, the Mayo brothers, again have dipped into their fortunes and presented the University of Minnesota with $500,000.

Their letter accompanying the gift bears out the philosophy of "certain definite social obligations" a country doctor handed down to his sons, William J. and Charles H. Mayo.

Previously the Mayo brothers had given $1,500,000 to the Mayo Foundation for graduate medical study and research at the university on the theory, they said, that they were merely "moral custodians of the people's money, which is being irrevocably returned to the people from whom it came."

Scientists Test Carolina Soils

To Visit Each Field in Study of Farms.

Clemson College, S. C., March 10 (AP).—Bent on ending haphazard methods in agriculture, 300 laboratory workers and economists are surveying South Carolina's 100,000 farms to determine the best use to which each can be put.

They intend actually to visit every field from one end of the State to the other, the laboratory technicians testing and classifying the soils and the economists deciding the method of farming that should be applied to each.

The survey was started last November as an emergency employment project, but soon is was made a special undertaking of experiment stations under supervision of the Department of Agriculture.

Grandmother Rule Of Families Is Hit

Educator Holds Public Charity Preferable.

Philadelphia (U.P.).—Grandma came in for her share of criticism in a recent address by Dr. Garry Cleveland Myers, head of the Division of Parent Education at Cleveland College, Western Reserve University.

In a talk before the Second Institute on Parent-Child Relationships here he said: "Young married couples would do better to go on public relief than to remain under the thumb of a grandmother."

"The depression has increased grandmother dominance, since so many couples have moved in with either the woman's or man's mother. She has generously made a home for them, but just because she has, she is more inclined to interfere with the management of their children," he asserted.

Improvement in Pacific Shipping Is Reported

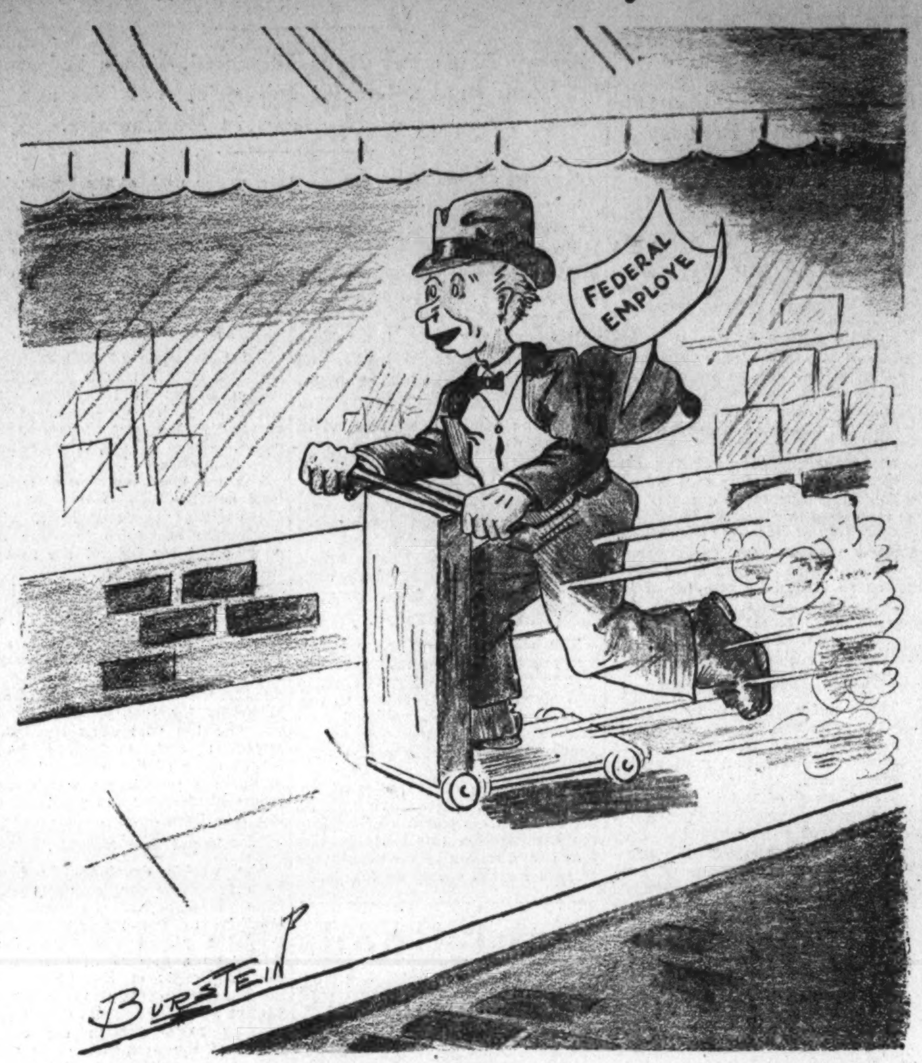
San Francisco, March 10 (AP).—An improvement in shipping, both coastwise and transoceanic, is disclosed in a survey of the principal passenger and freight lines of the Pacific Coast.

The January increase in first and second class passenger traffic for all reporting lines was 16 per cent over 1933 and this increase continued through February and into March.

The Federal Diary

By Morgan Baker

(Trade-mark Applied For)



Solving Parking Problems.

BAKER.

INROADS of spoilsmen on the merit system are meeting increasing opposition from leaders on Capitol Hill and high Administration officials, a survey just completed by the National Federation of Federal Employes shows.

Among those authorities emphasizing the vital necessity of strengthening and extending the merit system and halting politics are:

Representative Lamar Jeffers, Democrat, Alabama, chairman of the House Civil Service Committee; Senator Hamilton F. Kean, Republican, New Jersey, ranking minority member of the Senate Civil Service Committee; Representative Frederick R. Lehlbach, Republican, New Jersey, former chairman of the House Civil Service Committee and now ranking minority member; Harry B. Mitchell, president, Civil Service Commission; Mrs. Lucille Foster McMillin, Civil Service Commissioner; Dr. Lewis Meriam, civil personnel authority, Brookings Institution, and Katherine A. Ferderic, secretary, Department of Efficiency in Government of the National League of Women Voters.

"Loyal Americans must rally to save the merit system," Luther C. Steward, president of the N. F. F. E., declares in circulating an appeal throughout the country. In the interest of economy, efficiency and democracy, Mr. Steward recommends that supporters of the merit system should endeavor to accomplish:

1. A thoroughgoing merit system of appointment as an intrinsic feature of every new Governmental activity.
2. Consideration of assignment of new duties to existing trained personnel in the permanent civil service and in existing Governmental units rather than the creation of further emergency organizations.
3. A scientific Government personnel program along the lines of the classification act recommended after mature study by the Personnel Classification Board.
4. Sufficient funds and support for the Civil Service Commission so that it can do the best job possible.

"The alternatives to this procedure are not attractive," Mr. Steward points out. They are, he says:

Continued increase in spoils appointments based on influence as compared with appointments based on merit.

Increase within the retirement group of Federal employes of deductions for retirement to an unwarranted extent.

Costly inefficiency and wastefulness in the service, with conditions becoming more and more chaotic.

A process for changing the wave form of alternating currents has been patented by Harrod G. Miller (*), Navy.

Diary Guest Tickets.

IF your name is followed by (*), call in person on the Federal Diary editor between 4:30 and 6 p. m. You will receive tickets to Loew's Columbia (Greta Garbo and John Gilbert, in "Queen Christina"); or to Loew's Palace (Frederic March, Miriam Hopkins and George Raft in "All of Me"); or to Loew's Fox (stage, Benny Meroff's Orchestra. Kitchen Pirates and other acts; screen, Ann Harding in "Gallant Lady"). Persons whose names appear on holidays, call for tickets the next day.

Craftsman Club Program.

The Craftsman Club of Veterans Administration will be host at an "athletic night" Tuesday at Mount Pleasant Lodge Hall, Fourteenth and Kenyon streets northwest, Charles W. Garlock, president, announces.

Beginning at 8 o'clock there will be boxing, wrestling, fencing and several numbers by a harmonica sextet. Six boxers from Washington gymnasiums will put on three fast bouts, Harry N. James, secretary, says. Maj. E. L. Dyer, War, an expert in fencing, will appear with several good teams in a series of exhibitions.

Winter Wavering.

This morn I heard a robin,
Blue-jay and cat-bird call,
And saw a flaming red bird
As I came through the Mall.

The maple trees are budding
Along our quiet street
As is the pussywillow
Out near my garden seat.

All these seem to be omens
That winter may soon end—
So, let's look up those golf clubs;
Spring's just around the bend.

By Franklin Coffman (*),
Agriculture.

Lodge, No. 28, A. F. G. E., composed of employes of St. Elizabeths Hospital, will meet tomorrow night at 7:30 in Hitchcock Hall. This unit has a large membership and will meet regularly on the second Monday in each month. An elaborate program of hospital talent, including dancing and refreshments, followed the last business session.

AT a special meeting of Gallinger Hospital Lodge, No. 96, A. F. G. E., a resolution was adopted urging the appointment of Dr. Edgar A. Bocock, superintendent of Gallinger Municipal Hospital, to the position of director of the Board of Public Welfare.

Copies of the resolution are being sent to the Senate and House members, District Commissioners, the Board of Public Welfare and citizens' associations.

The second annual stag banquet and smoker of the Miscellaneous Tax Unit Bowling League will be held Saturday night at the Harrington Hotel. The unit's former deputy commissioner, R. M. Estes, will be one of the guests of honor. G. M. Van Hoesen (*) is chairman of the banquet committee. Bernard H. Fischgrund is directing arrangements for entertainment.

Prize Winners Announced.

Veterans' Administration branch of Local No. 2, N. F. F. E., yesterday announced winners of the table prizes at its card party. First prize winners include Mrs. Laila Lewis, Budget and Statistics; Miss Peggy Wothoff, Insurance; Miss Katherine O'Brien, Accounting, and Miss Helen E. Fernald, Postoffice.

Door prizes were taken by Mrs. R. E. Lowe, wife of the branch president; Mrs. F. A. Eltioff, Mrs. Mary Janezech and Mrs. L. B. Ostermeyer. Mrs. Esther L. Burgan was chairman of arrangements, assisted by Miss Matilda Lodeker and Miss Jean Galt.

Bureau of Insular Affairs employes, members of Local No. 261, War, N. F. F. E., were guests last week at a "bingo" party following their business meeting. Mrs. Rebekah K. Pedigo directed the entertainment, assisted by Mrs. Mildred Williamson, Charles Bonneville, Charles Currier, Edward Reno, Samuel Wardell and Charles A. Benson.

Exciting Bridge Race.

The pair race in the Federal Bridge League is still very close. Lieut. Comdr. W. A. Corley, president of the Washington Bridge League, and his efficient partner, P. W. Shepard, are now in the lead for the first time.

Roger C. Power and Harry M. Pearson, in second place, are going strong. Albert A. Riley and Arthur E. Lane played brilliantly during the first half of the season, but have been slightly off form recently. Mrs. Brenda B. Adams and Saul Nelson, who led the pair race for some time, are now in fifth place.

As compiled by Isaac H. York, (*), league president, the official pair standings of the leaders are: Section "A"—Lieut Comdr. W. A. Corley and P. W. Shepard, Execs. .582; Harry M. Pearson and Roger C. Power, Treasury, .578; W. E. Brombacher and Joe R. Branham, Psychems, 572; Arthur E. Lane and Albert A. Riley, Aliens, .538; Mrs. Brenda B. Adams and Saul Nelson, NRA, .555; Charles A. Whitten and William L. Shoinow, Geodesy, .554. Section "B"—Mrs. M. T. Johnson and H. T. Herrick, Wild Deuces, .581; Mr. and Mrs. Travis P. Hignett, Fixed Nitrogen, .530; J. C. Link and W. R. Stevens, Wild Deuces, .541; Mrs. A. N. Kilmartin and J. P. Watts, Quartermasters, .523; Miss Edith Fitzhugh and Miss Martha Neal, Climbers, .504; R. H. Clarvoe and C. Wy, Quartermasters, .503.

N. F. F. E. Meetings.

Unless otherwise listed, the following N. F. F. E. meetings this week will be held at 710 Fourteenth street northwest:

Tomorrow, 8 p. m.—Treasury Local, No. 262.

Tuesday, 8 p. m.—Bureau of Engraving and Printing Local, No. 105, at Willard Hotel.

Thursday, 4:15 p. m. — Labor branch of Local, No. 2, room 715, 1712 G street northwest; 8 p. m., Commerce branch of Local No. 2.

Friday, 2 p. m.—Executive committee of Local No. 2 at headquarters; 8 p. m., Bureau of Standards Local, No. 230.

Saturday, 12:30 p. m.—Bureau of Engraving and Printing Local, No. 105, luncheon and "bingo" party; 1 p. m., Veterans' Administration Local, "bingo" party for educational and research fund, given by Miss Kathryn O'Brien, Accounting Division, at her home, 1410 M street northwest.

Bureau of Internal Revenue Lodge, No. 47, A. F. G. E., will meet tomorrow night at 8 in the board room of the American Federation of Labor Building, with LaRue E. Tanner presiding.

Duckpin Notes.

Tobacco Scraps are the new champions of the Miscellaneous Tax Unit League. They held their one-game advantage over Eagle Eyes. Starting the final set, the last place Pin Hawks were the only team that had nothing to win or lose. All other teams except the Tobacco Scraps changed position during the evening.

George Reilley and Louis A. Barr, both of Capitalites, captured the weekly prizes for high game and high set, respectively.

The final team standings found the teams in this order: Tobacco Scraps, Eagle Eyes, Alley Cats, Sand Blowers, Swiss Navy, Sharp Shooters, Outlaws, Come Backs, Krazy Katz, Capitalites, Pin Busters and Pin Hawks.

The prize winners are:

High individual average—First, C. C. Orme, Pin Hawks; second, R. Bradshaw, Sand Blowers.

High individual game — First, James I. Strobel, Tobacco Scraps; second, H. Glenn Wolstenholme, Alley Cats.

High individual set—First, F. D. Mansuy, Tobacco Scraps; second, C. E. Sipes, Come Backs.

High strikes—First and second combined and split between W. E. Dodge, Outlaws; D. C. Steers, Sand Blowers, and F. A. Katon, Sharpshooters.

High spares—First, Carl Palmer, Sand Blowers; second, Marcus A. McKnight, Alley Cats.

High flat games, T. Walter Clark, Come Backs; Marcus A. McKnight, Alley Cats, and Robert Henry, Pin Hawks, tied at 94. Joseph M. McKenna, Swiss Navy; Charles W. Stewart, Sharp Shooters, and Philip Kelly, Alley Cats, tied at 93.

THE Commissioner and Miscellaneous Ladies Bowling League, having gone into the fourth and last series of the season, finds General Counsel, No. 1, in the lead by two games. Despite the fact that Accounts and Collections lost two games to the leading team, they are still enjoying a five-game lead over their nearest rival.

Mrs. Annie M. Mosher, of General Counsel, No. 1, tumbled the mapies for a 12° game. Miss Mary Hurney, substitute for Income Tax, scored high set of 321.

Marine Corps League.

The Commandants rolled into first place in the Headquarters Marine Corps League when they took two games from the Quartermasters.

The Adjutants and Inspectors took two from the Paymasters. The Commandants lead all other teams on total pin fall. Commandants will play A. & I. this week, while the Paymasters will meet Quartermasters.

Savage Bering Ivory Artists Great Carvers

Intricate Patterns Found Made With Primitive Set of Tools.

Seattle, March 10 (AP).—The mysterious savage who started from Siberia on his way to America years before Christ was born was one of the most engenious craftsmen the world has known, it was revealed here in pictures taken on desolate St. Lawrence Island by Otto William Geist, archeologist.

As head of the scientific expedition of Alaska Agricultural College and School of Mines, the "northernmost college in the world," at Fairbanks, Alaska, Geist spent seven years on St. Lawrence, one of the "stepping stones of the first Americans" as they cross over to Alaska and his photographs show several different cultural types of people participated in the migration from Siberia.

"The older the people, the more curved and intricate their art," he said. "In our cut through a mound that once was the Eskimo village of Knkuliak, we found carved ivory and stone specimens representing the so-called old Bering Sea culture, and graduating up to modern times, the etched designs growing less intricate as they became more modern. Curvelinear patterns are a characteristic of the ancient art, straight-line decorations, of the Punuk, Birnark and more modern types of culture."

He explained that migrating tribes stayed for generations on St. Lawrence, barren island of the the Bering Sea between Siberia and Alaska, their bones, household utensils and weapons being covered by the refuse of the centuries so that science can trace much of their history.

"The first American, if we may call him that, was an astonishingly good workman," he said. "With his crude stone adz and other tools he etched exquisitely curved lines on ivory, in designs that probably could only be copied now by the finest silversmiths. He made efficient tools and weapons."

Triumph Arch Ruin Revealed

Road-Builders in Italy Delve Deeper for Roman Art.

Rome, (U.P.)—Many of the numerous triumphal arches have disappeared long ago. Among them was that of Diocletian. It was erected on the Via Flaminia, one of the main streets of the present-day city.

The arch of Diocletian was standing in the early Middle Ages and some of its ruins survived until the Renaissance, when they were destroyed to make room for the Church of Santa Maria in Via Lata, which then was rebuilt. Some of the marble fragments belonging to the arch then were removed to the Villa Medici, now the French Academy, where they still are preserved.

In the course of road improvement work now undertaken on this site, at a depth five meters below the level of the modern street, further marble fragments of the arch were discovered. The recovery of remaining ones still buried under the foundations of modern buildings is being attempted.

The fragments so far unearthed consist of portions of the cornice, vaulting and bas-reliefs decorating the arch of Diocletian. The bas-reliefs represent the incomplete figure of a winged victory and historical scene with a male head crowned with a laurel wreath.

Beer Mugs Found In Egyptian Tomb

Cups Used About 3000 B. C. Bear Inscriptions.

Cairo, (U.P.)—Beer mugs and wine cups used by an Egyptian King who ruled in 3000 B. C. are among the remarkable discoveries just unearthed in the tomb of King Zoser.

There were jugs, cups for wine and beer, and jars which probably contained the perfumed ointments with which the ancient Egyptians anointed their hands in preparation for each meal. The vessels weighed over 60 tons, but the greater part of them were broken in a rockfall.

Inscriptions in black ink were found on a number of the vessels, with names, texts and titles in a very early form of hieratic script. These rare inscriptions are of considerable interest to Egyptologists.

Two alabaster sarcophagi were discovered, containing the remains of two royal ladies, obviously members of the King's family. In one sarcophagus was a coffin made of six-ply cedar-wood, indicative of the carpentering skill of early Egyptians.

Scientists Trace Reason For Smoking Pleasures

New York (U.P.).—Pleasure derived from smoking tobacco has been traced to the absorption of minute doses of nicotine by the body.

Results obtained through experiments reported in Science, the journal of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, and conducted by Drs. H. W. Haggard and Leon A. Greenberg, have indicated that the former theories—one of which held that the satisfaction of smoking was linked with pyridene (a product of combustion)—are groundless. Pyridene, it was pointed out, occurs in such a juvenile substitute as corn silk, yet the inveterate smoker does not rely upon corn silk.

Mr. Holmes an Ageless Symbol

Ninety-third Birthday Means Little to Venerable Jurist, but Reminds Host of Americans of Homage Due to Great Soul.

By Elliott Thurston.

On March 9, 1341, the "Autocrat of the Breakfast Table" wrote the following note, from Boston, to his sister:

"My dear Ann—Last evening between 8 and 9 there appeared at No. 8 Montgomery place a little individual who may hereafter be addressed as '—— Holmes, Esq.' or 'The Hon. —— Holmes, M. C.,' or 'His Excellency —— Holmes, President, etc.,' but who for the present is content with scratching his face and sucking his right forefinger."

Nearly 90 years later this individual was presiding over the United States Supreme Court in the absence of the Chief Justice. On Thursday of this past week his friends and the press of the country took much more note of his ninety-third birthday than he did. Birthdays have lost novelty for him, but the anniversary brings old friends to his simply sedate, old-fashioned home at 1720 I street and the postman brings many more reminders.

He Puzzles Mencken.

The press alludes to him as a Great Liberal—something which has always puzzled the former Free State Liberal, Henry Mencken, for one. But measured by the standards of his birth and background, before and after he retired, in 1932, from the Supreme Court, the son of the "Autocrat" has always been in the vanguard of advancing liberal thought. Not long ago in one of his rare interviews, extracted from him by a university undergraduate, Holmes echoed the sentiments which, embodied in the recent opinions of the Supreme Court, have been labeled "liberal" and hailed as judicial sanctions for the New Deal.

• • • •

And nearly three-quarters of a century ago when Holmes, just out of Harvard, was vacationing in Europe, he met John Lothrop Motley, the historian, then Minister to Austria, who saw in him what Mr. Mencken, much later on the scene, failed to perceive, for Motley wrote this remarkable prediction concerning the then very young Holmes:

"I am sure that he will become a better American and a deeper radical every year of his life. He is one of the fellows who have got to prove to the world that America means radicalism — that America came out of chaos in order to uproot, not to conserve, the dead and polished productions of former ages. If we can not go ahead in America, without caring how much we uproot in our onward progress, we had better have left the country to the sachems and the squaws. As if anything worth preserving could be uprooted."

Strong Poetic Strain.

A glance back over the 93 years lived by the young man for whom this prophecy was made bears it out—the long succession of opinions from the bench noted in the recurring phrase, "Holmes and Brandeis dissenting," the occasional off-the-bench writings of the Holmes who inherited the poetic strain. The poet and dreamer in Holmes shows clearly in that fragment written many years ago, after one of his usual walks home from the court:

"I was walking homeward on Pennsylvania avenue, near the Treasury, and as I looked beyond Sherman's statue, to the west, the sky was aflame with scarlet and crimson from the setting sun. But like the note of downfall in Wagner's opera, below the skyline there came from little globes the pallid discord of the electric lights. And I thought to myself, the Gotterdammerung will end and from those globes, clustered like evil eggs, will come the new masters of the sky. It is like the time in which we live. But then I remembered the faith that I partly have expressed—faith in a universe that has thought, and more than thought, inside it—and as I gazed, after the sunset and above the electric lights, there shone the stars."

Likes Direct Words.

Clumsiness with words, long-windedness, stirred the rebel in lawyer-jurist Holmes, who once advised young lawyers to read French novels to learn the value of innuendo. Only the liberal would have used his phrases, "We have been cocksure of many things that were not so," and "I have no belief in panaceas and almost none in sudden ruin." He once declared his belief in "enlightened skepticism" and hoped that a law school would send forth its students "with a pennon as well as a sword to keep before their eyes in the long battle, the little flutter that means ideals, honor, yes, even romance, in all the dull details."

In his notable dissent when the Supreme Court was denying Roszika Schwimmer citizenship, it was Holmes the Liberal who wrote:

"Surely it can not show lack of attachment to the principles of the Constitution that she thinks that it can be improved. I suppose most intelligent people think it might be. To touch a burning question, only a judge mad with partisanship would exclude the applicant because she thought that the eighteenth amendment should be repealed." This was written, by the way, in 1929.

Defends Quakers.

As for the point that the woman applicant was a pacificist, Holmes added, alluding to the Quakers: "I had not supposed hitherto that we regretted our inability to expel them because they believe more than some of us do in the teachings of the Sermont on the Mount."

Called by whatever name, the spirit that lives in the words of Holmes is what makes his birthday an American event. Yet there is this, too:

The Holmes who lives in I street, who goes riding daily in fair weather, who remains an inspiration to young lawyers and old ones, including his colleagues of the courts, whose blue eyes kindle with a wise wit, whose heavy snow-white hair and bristling mustache arrest the eye—this Holmes who three times fell before Confederate lead—seems an ageless symbol of the best American spirit from the beginning of the Republic.

Life Spans Many Decades.

His life spans it all. When his father wrote the note to Ann, Gen. William Henry Harrison was occupying the White House for a brief month at the end of the Jackson era. John Quincy Adams, who, as a boy of 7, had watched the battle of Bunker Hill, was a member of the House. Henry Clay and John Calhoun were in the Senate. There were 26 States in the Union. Nobody outside the wilderness of Illinois had ever heard of a 32-year-old lawyer—then riding the circuit—named Abraham Lincoln.

Fourteen years ago Holmes wrote in a graceful preface to his "Collected Legal Papers," that "it is a great pleasure to an old warrior, who can not expect to bear arms much longer, that the brilliant young soldiers still give him a place in their councils of war." Another birthday seems uneventful to this warrior, but not to a host of Americans.

Chile Sends Army Of Men After Gold

Government to Add 18,000 to Metal Seekers.

Santiago, Chile, March 10 (AP). Eighteen thousand men are to be sent by the government into the fastnesses of the Cordilleras to swell the army of jobless already burrowing there for gold.

As with those who have been sent previously, the new recruits are to be subsidized for a period while they are learning to mine. Afterward, they will be put on their own, the government buying what they produce.

In this way the government hopes to carry the thousands of men through the winter months at work which, if not self-supporitng, will bring some immediate return to the treasury.

PROPOSALS

ADVERTISEMENT.
SEWAGE TREATMENT PLANTS,
ARLINGTON COUNTY, VIRGINIA.
SANITARY DIVISION.
BIDS: MARCH 30, 1934.

Sealed bids will be received at the office of the County Manager, Arlington County, Virginia, until 10 a. m., on Friday, March 30, 1934, and then publicly opened for the construction of two sewage disposal plants in Arlington County, Virginia; one just south of the Virginia abutment of Key Bridge and the second near the intersection of new State Highway No. 9 and the former right-of-way of the Washington, Mount Vernon and Alexandria right-of-way. Each plant will include complete structures and equipment for the primary treatment of the sewage including skimming and aeration tank, chlorination tank, clarifier, digester, control house, &c. These two plants are designed to treat and dispose of the sewage from a population of 50,000. Instructions to bidders, general and special conditions, proposal forms, specifications, standard drawings and all other necessary information pertaining to this project may be inspected at the office of the Chief Engineer, Sanitary Division, Arlington County, Virginia, 200 Lee highway, Clarendon, Va.; at the office of the County Manager, Arlington County, Va., County courthouse, or at the Builders and Manufacturers Exchange, Bond Building, Washington, D. C. Plans and specifications, proposal forms, &c., may be secured from the office of the Chief Engineer by making a deposit of $25 (twenty-five dollars) certified check for each set. This deposit will be returned to the sender upon the return of the plans and specifications in good condition. The County Board of Arlington County, Va., reserves the right to reject any or all bids and to award the contracts for the entire projects or any parts thereof to the lowest responsible bidders. ROY S. BRADEN, County Manager. 11.18

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Phone NATIONAL 4205
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Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

BIRD DOG—Male; black face; black and white spots; Friday, vicinity Maryland Park; child's pet. Reward. Phone Pot. 0079-J.

DOG—Tan, male, cocker spaniel. Emerson 3171; reward.

EYEGLASSES—Lady's; pink shell rims; between Columbia rd and Monroe, near 14th. Reward. COlumbia 3942.

WIG—Brown; vicinity 7th street northwest. Reward. Phone DE. 2920-J. 1321 Riggs st. nw.

FOUND 2
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

IN DIAMOND CABS:
Envelope containing pictures in cab 339. Call Lost and Found Dept., North 2868.

LIQUORS—ON SALE 2A
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

WE HAVE IT
DIXIE HOT SHOP, 504 9th nw. MEt. 9542 SOUTHERN GRILL, 612 9th nw. MEt.6721.

ROWE'S CAFE
801 10th N.W.
Fine selection of wines and beers. Reasonable prices. Me. 7627.

BROADMOOR
3601 CONNECTICUT AVE.
Choice wines and liquors.

YORK RESTAURANT
3651 GEORGIA AVE NW COL. 9877.
Finest quality liquors, wines; also special lunch, 25c served 11:30 to 4. Meat, 2 vegetables, hot biscuit, coffee.

CENTRAL GRILL
472 K ST. NW. MET. 8290.
Straight whiskies, 15c and 20c drink. Cocktails, 25c. Special lunches, 25c and 35c. Fri. special, real turtle soup, fried chicken.

LIQUORS—OFF SALE 2B
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

Ambrogi's Delicatessen
14th and Florida Ave N.W.
NOrth 2023.
Complete line of imported and domestic liquors. Delivery Service.

HARRY'S
Choice selection of WINES AND BEERS at reasonable prices.
1768 PA. N.W. ME. 8779

Mayflower Market, Inc.
1122 Conn. Ave. NW Met. 4126.
Choice liquors and wines in addition to our usual fine line of market goods

IN ACCORDANCE with the dignity of the community and our professional standing for the past 18 years we can supply on off sale permit class A the finest quality of liquors wines, &c., at reasonable prices. Free Delivery

DONAHOE DRUG STORE
2701 12TH ST N E
NOrth 9856 and DEcatur 0477.

FREEMAN BROS. MARKET
4523 WISCONSIN AVE. CL. 4838.
Finest Wines and Liquors in addition to our Choice Meats, Vegetables, Fruits and Groceries. Prompt delivery

PERSONALS 3
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

CHAMBERS CO.
Complete Funeral as low as $75

ALL LEATHER GOODS—Luggage, trunks, bags, English saddlery, dog furnishings. G W King, jr., 511 11th st nw. NA 4242.

ALL WARTS cured by my own method; satisfaction or money refunded. LI. 3706.

COAT—Brown Pony, $10; others; 1st class ladies' garments wanted. Best prices. "SHOPPER," 635 F st. nw. 7th floor.

DOWLING'S Eye Hospital, 12th and U nw. Medical and surgical service. NO 1046.

FEET HURT? Legs pain? Weak arches? Walking a torture? A new principle foot comforter will relieve foot ache and leg pains; highly recommended. Satisfaction or money refunded; reasonable. Investigate! Open daily, evenings and Sundays. Old Indian Herb Store, 1738 7th st nw., between R and S sts.

CHAMBERS CO.
Ambulance Service, $4.00

HAND-KNITTED dresses, coats, boucle suits made to order. A. Schulle, 2807 Ontario rd. Call. Col. 10226 before 2 p. m. or after 7 p. m.

HEMORRHOIDS (piles) eradicated by my own method; results effective for a lifetime or money back; write for booklet; no drugs or surgery. Dr. SOMMERWRECK, 1365 Columbia rd. AD 0388

LAUNDERERS AND DRY CLEANERS—All family services economically priced. Famous Zoric system used. Men's suits dry cleaned, 75c. THE TOLMAN LAUNDRY, 5243 Wisconsin ave. nw. CLev. 7800.

MASSAGES vapor cabinet baths, sunlamp and infra-red ray; for colds and chronic pains; white nurse. Po 4721.

SCIENTIFIC Swedish massage elec cabinet, ultra violet and infra red rays; by appt. Vivian Hopkins. COl 4354 2701 Conn. ave.

REFINED LADY gives fine massage to refined only. For appt. call We. 1120. 3025 O st. nw. Open Sun. and eves.

WANTED to rent 2-room apt., first floor; large kitchen with range; nw. section. Emerson 7508.

CHAMBERS CO.
One of the largest Undertakers in the World.

Turn Your Old Gold Into Cash
For the highest cash prices. Somewhere tucked away in your home, in a bureau drawer or in an old box, you have lying around, utterly useless old jewelry which has long outlived its sentimental value. Bring this old gold, silver, platinum or diamonds back to light and sell it for immediate cash.
We also buy rare gold coins.
LIVINGSTON CO.
U. S. License No. 2631.
1404 New York Ave. N.W.

DEAFNESS
Are you hard of hearing or deaf? Is your hearing slowly getting defective? Do you have to wear a hearing aid or is your deafness of such progressive character that a hearing aid will soon be necessary? Your hearing may be fully restored or relieved to such an extent that artificial aid will be unnecessary by a
NEW METHOD! NO DRUGS!
NO SURGERY! NO PAIN!
For full information call or write
DR. P. J CLIFFORD
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BUSINESS PERSONALS 4
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

INCOME TAX returns prepared by experienced tax accountant. NOrth 1420, Branch 135.

MOTOR TRAVEL 9
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

DRIVER—Young man will drive to Miami for transportation or expenses immediately. Cleveland 0136.

GO BY Short Line de Luxe motor buses North, South, West, low rates everywhere. Phone Mr. Hill, District 4224.

GO by Short Line de Luxe motor buses North, South, West; low rates everywhere. Phone Mr Hill, District 4224

PACKARD SEDAN—Private appearing late model, with colored chauffeur; 20 yrs. in one family; by mo., day or trips. Call Col. 7448-W.

TRAVEL comfortably, safely; private car. All points daily. ME. 7411.

YOUNG MAN will drive to Oklahoma or nearby, pay own expenses; familiar with all routes; leave any time; best references. Me. 4115.

AUTOMOBILES For SALE 12
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

BUICK 1930 4-dr. Master Sedan; 4 new, heavy duty tires; paint and upholstery absolutely perfect; motor mechanically perfect. A real family car; $395.
NASH-ORR
1733 14th St. NW. DE. 4419.

CHEVROLET 1932 Coupe with rumble seat; attractive dark blue finish with cream colored wire wheels, spotless upholstery, perfect motor. You will be delighted with the smooth performance and easy driving comfort of this car. Only $365.
LUSTINE-NICHOLSON MOTOR CO.
Hyattsville, Md. Greenwood 2200.

CHEVROLET 1931 Fordor Sedan; 4 brand-new tires; runs like new; mohair upholstery; motor excellent; $269.
HANDLEY MOTOR CO.
3730 Georgia Ave. N.W. AD. 6060.

CHEVROLET 1932 Tudor Sedan. Runs and looks like a new car. Paint and upholstery as good as the day of purchase. Brand-new tires; $375.
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1733 14th St. NW. DE. 4419.

CHEVROLET 1932 Sedan. Gloss black finish, clean upholstery, very good rubber; thoroughly checked mechanically by experts in our repair shop; ready to roll for $370; terms.
LUSTINE-NICHOLSON MOTOR CO.
Hyattsville, Md. Greenwood 2200.

CHEVROLET 1932 Coupe. Spic and span, original finish. Like buying new car. Record low price. $337. EZ TERMS.
"PARKWAY," 3040 M nw. Open Sundays.

CHEVROLET 1930 Coach. This car is clean and shipshape; the engine is better than average. You will like it! $175
WISCONSIN MOTORS,
2901 M St. N.W. Dec. 5540.

CHEVROLET 1932 De Luxe Coach; fender wells, trunk rack, 6 tires and wheels; new-car condition throughout; free wheeling; synchromesh transmission. Your car in trade. Balance to suit; $388.
MANDELL CHEVROLET,
13th and Good Hope Rd. S.E.

CHEVROLET
1933 Sedan; striking two-tone brown finish; used very little by a particular owner; practically a brand-new car; heavy duty tires; many fine features; only $525. Terms.

CHEVROLET
1933 Town Sedan; smart, rich black finish with cream trim; driven less than 2,000 miles. An unexcelled value, $495. Terms.
LUSTINE-NICHOLSON MOTOR CO.
Hyattsville, Md. Greenwood 2200.

CHEVROLET—1933 Master 6 Coupe; finished in attractive maroon; rumble seat; driven only 8,500 miles; perfect in every way and fully guaranteed; $495. L. P. Steuart, 1707 14th st. nw.

CHEVROLET coach, latest 1933; practically new condition, only $495. Open Sundays. Easy terms. Capitol Motors, Inc., 215 Penn. ave. se.

CHEVROLET de luxe roadster, late 1932; equipped with radio. Fully reconditioned; $379. Easy terms. Capitol Motors, Inc., 215 Penn. ave. se.

CHRYSLER 1930 "77" Royal Sedan, Maroon; perfect condition; $345. Call Mr. Cooksey, Dist. 4310. Skinker Motor Co., 1216 20th st. nw.

Continued on Next Page.

AUTOMOBILES for SALE 10
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(Continued.)

DONOHOE CHEVROLET

Prices That Will Satisfy On Every Car

1929 Chev. Sedan	$135
1929 Chev. Coupe	135
1930 Chev. Coupe	195
1930 Chev. Sedan, w.w.	225
1932 Chev. Coach	380
1932 Chev. Sedan	395
1931 Pontiac Sedan	315
1926 Dodge Sedan	50
1928 Essex Sedan	55
1929 Pontiac Sedan	165
1929 Whippet Sedan	70
1927 Dodge Sedan	65
1931 Ford Sport Rdstr.	180
1930 Ford Coupe	165

Open Evenings & Sunday
Phone Dist. 8300

1620 M ST. N. W.
1 BLOCK FROM CONN. AVE.

REPOSSESSED CARS

Belonging to Finance Companies. Being Sold for Balance Due, Repossession Costs, Storage, Etc.

'30 Auburn Sedan	$115
'29 Auburn Sedan	95
'28 Oldsmobile Sedan	95
'30 Buick Coupe	275
'29 Chevrolet Coupe	95
'29 Peerless Coupe De Luxe	95
'30 Chevrolet Coupe	178
'29 Marmon Sedan	175
'32 Ford Fordor Sedan	225
'29 Oldsmobile Coach	85
'29 Franklin Coupe	245
'30 La Salle Sedan	485
'31 Ford Tudor	175
'29 Pontiac Coach De Luxe	175
'30 Oldsmobile De Luxe Cabriolet	195
'30 Ford Roadster; rumble seat	125
'29 Ford Coupe	50
'29 Buick Standard Six Sedan	165
'29 De Soto Coupe	145
'26 Willys-Knight Sedan	45
'27 Buick Standard Coach	30
'26 Buick Coupe, 5 passenger	40
'28 Marmon "75" Sedan	50
'29 Hupp "6" De Luxe Coupe	165
'29 Graham "8" Coupe	185
'29 Chrysler "75" De Luxe Sedan	175
'28 Auburn Sedan	55

TERMS ARRANGED.

KEYSTONE GARAGE
1615 O St. N. W.

CHRYSLER 1930 "70" 4-dr. Sedan; new tires; motor in excellent condition; paint and upholstery good. A real buy, $325.
NASH-ORR
1733 14th St. NW. DE 4419.

DE SOTO 1931 Sedan. Very good car. Original finish perfect. Outstanding buy at $289. EZ TERMS.
"PARKWAY," 3040 M nw. Open Sundays.

DE SOTO—1932 De Luxe Conv. Coupe with rumble seat, trunk rack, 6 wire wheels, metal tire covers, new sport top; has hydraulic brakes; all-steel body, finished in two-tone blue; a real beauty; $395. L. P. Steuart, 1707 14th st. nw.

ESSEX 1930 Coach, excellent condition; many thousand miles of good driving left in this car. $95.
HANDLEY MOTOR CO.
3730 Georgia Ave. N.W. AD. 6060.

ESSEX Coupe; motor good; practically new tires; good paint; mohair upholstery; $145.
HANDLEY MOTOR CO.
3730 Georgia Ave. N.W. AD. 6060.

ESSEX—1929 Coach. Excellent original finish; clean interior; smooth engine; has had the best of care and is far better than the average at $145. L. P. Steuart, 1707 14th st. nw.

FORD V-8, 1932 De Luxe Coupe. Equipped with General Jumbo tires. Beautiful condition in every respect. Rumble seat. $379. Terms.
"PARKWAY," 3040 M nw. Open Sundays.

FORD 1932 V-8 Coach. This car is in splendid condition in every respect; must be seen to be appreciated. Now priced $335.
LUSTINE-NICHOLSON
MOTOR CO.
Hyattsville, Md. Greenwood 2200.

FORD 1932 Fordor Sedan; new tires; paint looks like new; mechanically perfect; $395.
HANDLEY MOTOR CO.
3730 Georgia Ave. N.W. AD. 6060.

FORD 1933 V-8 Fordor. Almost impossible to tell it from brand new. One of the best buys we've seen at only $519. Terms.
"PARKWAY," 3040 M nw. Open Sundays.

FORD 1931 Cabriolet. This snappy little sport job is finished in black with green wire wheels; has comfortable rumble seat and leather upholstery. Motor is in tip-top shape. You will like it! $275
WISCONSIN MOTORS.
2901 M St. N.W. Dec. 5540.

FORD 1933 V-8 Tudor Sedan. Willing to sacrifice for immediate sale a car that has been driven with infinite care. Can arrange notes and will consider a small car in trade. Phone Cleveland 5705.

FORD V-8 1933 Tudor Sedan. A chance to buy an excellent late model V-8 way under market value. $469. Terms.
"PARKWAY," 3040 M nw. Open Sundays.

FORD 1931 Tudor; smart maroon finish; this car is in A-1 condition throughout. A real bargain at $185.
LUSTINE-NICHOLSON
MOTOR CO.
Hyattsville, Md. Greenwood 2200.

FORD V-8 Tudor. 1932. Overstocked with used cars. We're forced to sell this car and many others at big loss. First buyer takes it for only $329. EZ TERMS.
"PARKWAY," 3040 M nw. Open Sundays.

FORD 1932 Tudor Sedan; completely overhauled; five practically new tires; mohair upholstery. Paint like new. $375.
HANDLEY MOTOR CO.
3730 Georgia Ave. N.W. AD. 6060.

FORD 1932 Coupe, 1933 equipment; blue paint; mechanically perfect; rumble seat; very clean throughout; $290.
HANDLEY MOTOR CO.
3730 Georgia Ave. N.W. AD. 6060.

FORD—1932 V-8 Sport Coupe with rumble seat. This is absolutely the finest running Ford in the city; clean as a new pin inside and out; $395; guaranteed. L. P. Steuart, 1707 14th st. nw.

FORD—1930 standard Coupe, black, rumble seat; perfect condi.; $160. Wis. 3500.

FORD roadsters, model A, 1929-1930; priced as low as $75. 215 Penn. ave. se. Capitol Motors, Inc.

GRAHAM 1932 4-dr. Sedan. Motor in excellent condition; 5 wire wheels. New tires. Paint and upholstery perfect; $365.
NASH-ORR
1733 14th St. NW. DE. 4419.

GRAHAM-PAIGE Sedan. Original finish excellent; motor and general condition far above average. A wonderful buy at only $217. Terms.
"PARKWAY," 3040 M nw. Open Sundays.

HUPMOBILE 1931 Custom De Luxe Sedan; 6 disc wheels. Motor perfect. New tires; paint and upholstery like new; $445.
NASH-ORR
1733 14th St. NW. DE. 4419.

NASH 1931 Sedan; paint like new. Motor perfect. New tires. Mohair upholstery. Don't miss this one; $395.
NASH-ORR
1733 14th St. NW. DE. 4419.

NASH 1929 Coach. Good dependable transportation for very little money. $119. Easy terms.
"PARKWAY," 3040 M nw. Open Sundays.

NASH 1930 4-door Sedan; has appearance of a new car. New tires; motor perfect. Many thousands of miles of good driving in this car; $225.
NASH-ORR
1733 14th St. NW. DE. 4419.

OLDS 1932 De Luxe "8" Sedan. Here's a real beauty, finished in black with 6 red wire wheels. The interior is exquisite, with velvet mohair upholstery, beautiful instrument panel and de luxe accessories; equipped with trunk, twin air trumpets and many extras; has ride control, free wheeling and other up-to-date features. In short, it's a real automobile and it's perfect throughout. You will like it! $595
WISCONSIN MOTORS.
2901 M St. N.W. Dec. 5540.

OLDS 1931 Convertible De Luxe Sport Coupe. It's an eye-catcher, with snappy two-tone cream and tan finish; 6 wire wheels, fender wells, trunk, rumble seat and rich leather upholstery. Has a quiet and smooth engine with plenty of power. You will like it! $395
WISCONSIN MOTORS.
2901 M St. N.W. Dec. 5540.

PLYMOUTH—1932 PB Coach; excellent original finish; good tires; fine engine; free wheeling and floating power; hydraulic brakes; $295; E Z terms. OURISMAN, 625 H st. ne.

PLYMOUTH 1933 Sedan; latest series; like new throughout; low mileage; lots of extras. Phone ATlantic 4402 and have car demonstrated at your door. Special terms. $488.
MANDELL CHEVROLET.
13th and Good Hope Rd. S.E.

AUTOMOBILES for SALE 10
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.
(Continued.)

T—AT—AYLOR'S

CHEVROLET

CHEVROLETS

1933 Master 6 Coach
A perfectly beautiful car that has had best of care and shows it. Carries four NEW TIRES, a Hot-Water Heater (Arvin) and Spotlight. SEE IT; DRIVE IT; BUY IT and SAVE over $200 on the price of a new car. **$509**

'33 SPECL. SEDAN (6 Whls.). New Tires and Luggage Carrier	$545
'33 DE LUXE COACH. NEW TRS. (6 Wheels; Radio and Trunk)	$525
'32 SPECIAL SEDAN with Trunk	$439
'32 SPORT COUPE. (Perfect)	$389
'31 SPORT COUPES (2 Stand)	$295
De Luxe (6 Whls. and Luggage Carrier)	$309
'31 DE LUXE COACH (NEW TRS.)	$309
'31 5 WIND. COUPE (Heater)	$275

OTHERS

'32 Nash Sedan (Std. Mdl. 1060)	$525
'33 Plymth. Delxe. Coupe (Beauty)	$489
'32 Ford V-8 Sport Coupe	$359
'32 Ford V-8 Tudor (Real Buy)	$359
'31 Ford Model A Tudr. (New Trs)	$225
'30 Pontiac Delxe Coach (New Trs)	$245
'29 Studebkr Commdr. Sedan	$175

40 Others. Nine Different Makes **$45 UP**

TAYLOR MOTOR CO.
THREE Big Indoor Showrooms
1835-1840-1901
14 ST. AT T N.W.

CHEVROLETS FORDS AND OTHER MAKES

SEE Mr. Barnes
1729 14th St. N.W.

All Cars Fully Guaranteed
Terms If Desired

Open Sunday
10 to 6

'32 Chevrolet Conv. Sport Coupe	$350
'32 Chevrolet Coupe 5-window	$325
'32 Chevrolet DeL. Sport Coupe	$350
'32 Chevrolet Coach	$365
'33 Chevrolet Town Sedan, Master 6. Only driven 5,000 miles	$525
'32 Chevrolet Sedan; 6 months in storage; 10,000 actual miles	$385
'27 Chevrolet Coupe	$35
'33 Ford V-8 De Luxe Sedan	$525
'31 Ford Sport Coupe	$225
'30 Ford Conv. De Luxe Coupe	$200
'31 Ford Coach	$225
'32 Ford Conv. Coupe, R. S.	$350
'29 Ford Sport Coupe	$85
'32 Graham "8" Blue Streak Sedan	$550
'32 Pontiac "6" Spt. De Luxe Coupe	$450
'31 Buick Master 6 D. L. Spt. Rdstr.	$550
'31 Essex De Luxe Sedan	$275
'30 Buick Stand. Sedan	$375
'30 Chrysler "70" Sport Coupe	$250

A Spring SALE

TIMELY BARGAINS

'31 Buick "8" Cabr. Coupe	$395
'32 Ford V-8 Tudor	$385
'31 Chevrolet Spt. Roadster	$249
'30 Chevrolet Coupe	$185
'30 Ford Tudor	$185
'30 Ford Town Sedan	$185
'32 Ford 4-cyl. Roadster	$295
'29 Ford Tudor	$99
'29 Ford Coupe	$99
'30 Hudson "8" Sedan	$275
'29 Reo Flying Cloud Coupe	$250

Terms and Trade

Northeast Motor Co.
920 Bladensburg Rd. N.E.
Atlantic 0200
Open Evenings and Sunday

PONTIAC 1930 Coach. This reliable model has a smooth appearance and a neat interior. Engine has lots of pick-up and power and is in excellent shape. You will like it! $195
WISCONSIN MOTORS.
2901 M St. N.W. Dec. 5540.

PONTIAC—1933 Sedan; used only for display purposes; black finish, Fisher nodraft ventilation, mohair interior, straight 8 engine; $695; 18 mo. financing. L. P. Steuart, 1707 14th st. nw.

PONTIAC sport roadster, late model, finest condition; only $65 down. Open Sunday. Capitol Motors, Inc., 215 Penn. ave. se.

ROOSEVELT 4-door Sedan; good paint; mechanically good; upholstery like new. A real buy, $160.
HANDLEY MOTOR CO.
3730 Georgia Ave. N.W. AD. 6060.

WILLYS-KNIGHT 6, de luxe sedan; late 70-B model; wonderful motor. Sacrifice $175; terms. Open Sundays. Capitol Motors, Inc., 215 Penn. ave. se.

BLANTON MOTOR CO.
STUDEBAKER DEALER.
33 NEW YORK AVE. NE.

BUY A CHERNIZED USED CAR.
CHERNER MOTOR CO.
1781 FLORIDA AVE. NW.

AUTO TRUCKS—TRACTORS 11
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

FORD '31 truck; stake body; dual wheels; 7 good tires; 157-in. wheel base; excellent condition. Owner, Emerson 5161.

AUTO PARTS—SERVICE 13
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

Dodge and Graham Service
Auto Painting, Seat Covers
General Repairs. Body and Fender Work.
JAMES E. MURPHY
1909 M St. N.W. ST. 9304.

GARAGES 17
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

BRICK GARAGES!
Only $4 each, at rear of 1230 22nd st. nw. A few at rear of Cordova, 20th and Florida ave. nw., at $6 each.
Natl. 1512—Mr. Davidson

WANTED—AUTOMOTIVE 18
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

CASH IN 5 MINUTES
BARNES MOTOR CO.
See Mr. Barnes before you sell your Ford or Chevrolet or any other make. Or will pay unpaid balance and give you difference in cash. See Mr. Barnes, 1729 14th st. nw. DEcatur 2390.

SPOT CASH
No red tape—High pay—No delay.
SEE MR. STERNS, 1711 14th St. N.W.

SPOT CASH For your late-model used car. Manhattan Auto and Radio Co., 1706 7th st. nw.

WANTED—Second-hand small car on low weekly payments. Emerson 7508.

RECOMMENDED SERVICE 19
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ALTERATIONS—Repairs; home improvements. F. J. Deem. CO. 3600.

ASSOCIATION SERVICE—Complete secretary-manager service; statistical membership, price-cost work. Temporary, permanent. Small groups a specialty. Terms moderate. For appointment, phone NAtional 4969.

ADAMS FLOORS, 140; N. Y. ave. nw.—New floors installed, floors renovated; straight and inlaid floors; all designs; machine or hand work. Day-night service NA. 6680.

ALTERATIONS—Home improvements, new homes, store fronts, garages, repairing and remodeling of every description. Liberal terms or cash. Deal with a reliable firm. Save money and trouble by calling NATIONAL 8178.
ABC CONSTRUCTION CO.
418 Colorado Bldg. Free Estimates.

CAMERA REPAIRING, photographic supplies. FULLER & D'ALBERT, INC., 815 10th st. nw National 4712.

CARPENTER repairs porches, partitions, shelves, floors, painting, odd jobs; reliable. DI. 6216. J. Rowell, 614 5th nw.

AUTO DOOR GLASS—New, installed any make car not over $2. Open Sunday, 8-2. "Glasser's," 2d st. and Florida ave. ne. Met. 8867.

DECORATING, roofing, papering, painting, general repairing; guar.; reas. M. L. Smith, 1724 Webster st. nw.; AD. 7108.

EXPERT upholstering, repairing, refinishing, chair caneing; Rush seats. Reas. Call any time. 2616 P St. NW. No. 2815.

GENERAL contractors, carpenters, builders. A. J. & PETER ELLIS, INC.
2207 Channing st. ne. National 4262.

HOME IMPROVEMENTS.
No down payments; small monthly payments. Let us quote to you our lowest prices on papering, painting, plumbing, heating, carpentering, porch inclosures, roofing, weatherstripping, electrical work and building; all work under our own supervision and unconditionally guaranteed. Estimates free. Call
THE HOME DECORATORS, INC.
1009 9th St. N.W. Me. 0854.

MONEY TO LOAN to responsible parties of good character. LINCOLN SERVICE CORP Suite 209, Woodward Building; phone National 2003.

FOR RELIABLE SERVICE
TRI-STATE TRUCKING CO.
2601 9th St. NE. NOrth 2360.

ELLETT FOR TILE WORK, REPAIRING
NA. 8731. 1106 9TH NW.

HELP WANTED—FEMALE 21
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

LADIES—To act as assistants in organizing local lodge of nationally known Fraternal Benefit Society; pleasant work; no canvassing. Address Box 186, Washington Post.

LADIES (2), residents of Washington preferred, for permanent responsible job paying about $18 wkly. starting pay; references. See Mr. Bradley, 9 to 12 a. m., Room 603, 1319 F st. nw.

TYPIST—English and Spanish, wanted. Apply Dupont Circle Apts., room 430, between 3 and 4 p. m.

WOMEN—Direct factory representative selling to consumer, popular-priced knitted sportswear; can earn $10 daily. Particulars, Arrow Knit, 19 Waverly Place, New York.

HELP WANTED—MALE 22
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

COLORED MEN (2), neat appearing, for order department; come ready for work. 1410 U st. nw., 2d floor.

LARGE exclusive manufacturer of bookkeeping, billing and adding machines frequently has openings in Washington for young men who are willing to enter its employ on a small initial income and learn the business from the ground up. Business or high school education preferred. Write Box 187, Washington Post, stating age, education, address and telephone number.

MAN NEEDED to Secure "LIVING PROTECTION" Accounts (not insurance). Honest, conscientious, hard worker with pleasing personality and courage should earn $300 monthly; selling experience unnecessary; February business here 100 per cent above January and one of the best months since May, 1933; part-time worker considered. Phone Monday Metropolitan 1879.

MEN (2), of neat appearance, married preferred, who will start about $25 wkly. on job offering excellent future. See Mr. Barton, 9 to 12 a. m., Room 603, 1319 F st. nw.

MEN—Between ages 25 and 40; married; local residents; don't waste your time looking for work, we can place you immediately. If you are neat appearing, intelligent and really want to work, it matters not what your former occupation may have been, we will teach you to sell industrial and ordinary life insurance, paying good salary and commission. Sun Life Ins. Co., Room 200, 917 15th st. nw.

MEN—We have vacant territories for married men living in Fredericksburg, Va.; Richmond, Va., and Charles Town, W. Va., who are willing to work to establish a business that will give permanent employment; car essential. Grand Union Tea Co., 603 F st. nw.

MEN (2)—To represent nationally known specialty co., restricted territory; men with cars preferred; apply by letter for appointment. William Gray, District Manager, Singer Sewing Machine Co., 927 F st. nw.

REAL SILK Hosiery Mills has excellent openings for 2 men during spring sales rush; average about $40 wkly. Apply 9-12 a. m., 1319 F st. nw.

UP TO $50 WEEK growing mushrooms for us at home. Free book. Mushroom Association, 431 N. Clark, Chicago.

MEN A bottle of lemon extract free to every customer. Come in and see how easy it is to make a good living. 822 Conn. ave. nw.

Taxi Chauffeurs
We have openings for a few reliable drivers on single and double shifts. Also investigate our new buying plan for chauffeurs, with no down payment.
Blue Light Cab
211 Que St. N.W.

Can use 2 men who know that it takes contacts and lots of them to make money. OUR WORKERS ARE MAKING MONEY. Best buying season starting now and will last until November. We train you and furnish all the leads you can handle. See Mr. Paine.
Goodyear Service, 14th & R Sts. N.W.

REAL ESTATE SALESMAN
Exceptional opportunity for right man to make big money; must be ambitious, aggressive and hard worker. We have unusually attractive openings for several men in this new selling organization. See Mr. Hartung.
McKeever-Hartung Co., Inc.
Shoreham Bldg. NA. 2232.

WE WANT A SALESMAN
—to present the exceptional features of Cedar Hill Cemetery. Frankly, we shall require a man of high-grade qualifications and recommended character—one who will appreciate fully the policy of the management and give it his undivided support. The matter of compensation will be adjusted to the satisfaction of the right man. References required at time of interview.
P. W. CALFEE
1357 Pennsylvania Ave. S.E.

Post Classified Ad-Writers assist advertisers every day in preparing result-getting ads. Just call National 4205.

HELP WANTED—MALE 22
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.
(Continued.)

WANTED
WHITE CHAUFFEURS
WITH IDENTIFICATION CARDS
TO DRIVE
DIAMOND CABS
APPLY MR. HIPSON
6 A. M. TO 6 P. M.
1ST AND M STS. N.E.

MUCH MONEY

In every cycle of America's magic industrial growth has been made by those courageous enough and fortunate enough to get in early on the "new" principle of commodity — whether in the production, distribution or service end. Air conditioning and sanitation are foremost in public thought today. Men are flocking to ventures which have the commercial advantage of this appeal, like they did to the ideal of steam transportation, the motor driven vehicle, the telephone, the Victrola, the radio, television and other revolutionary innovations that have come to be regarded now as standard necessities. Our adaptation of this new principle to every day need is having a universal acceptation wherever shown. There will be a showing of a simple working model of this wonderful facility to men of mechanical inclination, who are anxious to get into a new line of business for themselves with larger earnings than their former trades ever provided. Showing at New Colonial Room, Colonial Hotel, 1156 15th St. N.W., at 9:30 sharp, Monday, March 12th. Such men must be available for immediate employment, if convinced of their opportunity at this interview. They must be able to give good references to go into this business "for keeps" and grow with it into the large earnings and future it affords. Men selected must be of average ability, of good physique, courageous spirit and plenty of common sense; must be willing to work hard. Come promptly at hour specified as doors will be closed at that time. The showing and interview will require about two hours.

HELP—MALE—FEMALE 23
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

DOMESTIC Agcy., 1925 9th st. nw. Openings for colored cooks, g.h.w., maids, couples.

MAN AND WIFE, colored, middle aged; experienced cook, houseman, handy man, gardener; city or roadhouse; reference. Box 116, Washington Post.

MARRIED COUPLE
Wanted by national organization, for high-type sales proposition, experience not necessary, as we furnish free training. This is not a canvassing proposition. Advanced commission and bonus to start; salary, $175 per mo. when qualified. Apply together if possible, Monday 11 a. m. to 2 p. m. or 7 to 9 p. m. SILVER SEAL, 4209 9th st. nw.

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES 24
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

DOMESTIC Agency, 1925 9th st. nw., Dec. 2419, furnishes cooks, g.h.w., day workers, butlers, housemen, chauf., janitors.

SALESMEN WANTED 25
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

SALESMAN—Experienced in selling industrial paint products; here is a real setup for 1934 that is worth investigating. Bestoseal Co., Toledo, Ohio.

SELL NOTHING—$170.00 weekly empty handed. $500,000 punchboard firm announces new plan. No investment for any one. Season starting. Hurry. K. & S. Sales, 4347 Ravenswood, Chicago.

TAKE orders for Monarch guaranteed hosiery, lingerie, neckwear. Exceptionally low prices. Liberal commissions. Outfit free to earnest workers. Monarch, 506 Market, Philadelphia, Pa.

POSITION OPEN.
Representing established N. Y. shirt maker; ties, sox, underwear also; direct to consumer; yr. guarantee; free offers make easy sales; liberal commissions, cash bonuses; samples free. Write Dept. C-6, Quaker, Broadway at 31st, New York.

SITUATIONS—FEMALE 26

DRESSMAKER—Remodeling fur coats; any alteration; thoroughly experienced. Aida R. Norcio, 3167 Mt. Pleasant st. nw. Col. 2172-R.

HOSTESS, capable, aggressive, wants position; can take charge of small hotel. Box 118, Washington Post.

HOUSEKEEPER-COOK, white, refined, wants position with elderly lady or couple; 4 years' city references. Address Box 119, Washington Post.

PASTRY-COOK, white woman, wants position in high-class tea room or guest house; highest references. Address Box 120, Washington Post.

TYPIST, rapid and accurate good speller, can tabulate. Must have immediate employment. F. B. L., 736 Easley st., Silver Spring, Md.

SITUATIONS—MALE 27
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ATTORNEY—Former secretary and counsel New York Financial & Mortgage Corporation; now available through liquidation; desires similar position in Washington. Protestant. 38. Married. Forceful personality. Admitted New York Bar 1920. Reply to George H. Rowe, jr., 3350 157th st., Flushing, N.Y.

ENGINEER wants work, day or night; sober, industrious and reliable; best of references. Box 124, Washington Post.

MAN—Settled, long experience, desires position as night watchman; capable of general night supervision; most desirable references. Phone North 7296.

TRADE ORGANIZATION manager desires interview with industry committee. Six years' experience trade practice, price association, membership. Thorough business, economic, legal background. Phone National 4969.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES 29
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

CHARTERS — Delaware, best, cheapest; granted day received; free forms. Colonial Charter Co., Wilmington, Delaware.

CHESAPEAKE JUNCTION—Metal building, suitable garage or repair shop; 32x50; rent or sell. Apply 937 N st. nw.

DELAWARE incorporator; charters; fees small; free forms. Chas. G. Guyer, Equitable Bldg., Wilmington, Delaware.

EXCEPTIONAL OPPORTUNITY, lady or man, enter Beauty Parlor Equipment and Supply business with gentleman having connections and A1 experience. Desires open local house. Capital needed, $3,500 to $5,000. Write at once. Ross, % Del-Mar Laboratories, 912 East 49th st., Brooklyn, N. Y.

RESTAURANT, lower 14th st.; rent $80; nice business; $2,000; $1,000 cash; terms. R. M. DeSHAZO, 1123 14th st. nw.

CAFE SPACE
—in one of Washington's largest midtown apartment buildings; $50 month. West Building, Clifton Terrace, 14th and Clifton nw. Call Mrs. McCord, CO. 7744.

ROOMING HOUSE AT THOMAS CIRCLE
26 rooms, 4 baths. Rent $160. Nicely furnished. Income about $475. Price $1,600. Down payment $700. See this. National 9654.
S. Winfield, 900 12th St. N.W.

MUTOSCOPE ELECTRIC TRAVELING CRANE

A most amazingly profitable cash business may be immediately established for you by the operation of the new Mutoscope Electric Traveling Crane. Washington offers a new and most attractive field for this strictly legitimate business. Many of these interesting machines are now in operation and providing a real income for their owners. They are strictly guaranteed by the manufacturers, a firm of thirty-nine years' unquestioned reputation.

Instructors and factory service men are now here to help you get started and advise you on any phase of the operation whether you may be the owner of a few or many machines. This is one of the few enterprises which provide definite cash income from the very start, with so little effort.

There is no obligation imposed upon you by making a telephone appointment with the factory official, S. Carl Mantell, Room 506, the Willard Hotel, who will answer any question and tell you all the facts. It requires so little capital to start that you can not afford to delay.

INTERNATIONAL
MUTOSCOPE REEL CO., Inc.
S. Carl Mantell, Sales Manager.
506 Willard Hotel

MONEY TO LOAN 32
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ADVANCES on diamonds, watches, jewelry and silverware, &c.; loans $200 and over 2%. All tickets good 1 yr. Horning's Loan Office, opp. Wash. Airport.

ON diamonds, watches, jewelry, silverware, &c.; no adv. arrangement necs.; lowest int. rates. Rosslyn Loan Co., Rosslyn, Va.

LOANS PROCURED AT ONCE
On real estate, autos, store fixtures.
City Finance Co., 834 10th NW. Met. 6557.

AUTO OWNERS AND STOREKEEPERS.
LOANS PROCURED.
M. GREENBAUM, 1004 EYE ST. N.W.

LOANS TO storekeepers and salaried people. Also small second trusts.
H. C. REINER CO.
601 Kresge Bldg., 1105 G NW. NA. 5828.

Reasonable, Courteous, Quick Service.
FIDELITY PLAN CORP., 1409 L st. nw.

AUTOMOBILE LOANS 34
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

AUTO LOANS confidential, at once, bring title. H. C. REINER CO., 601 Kresge Bldg., 1105 G nw. NA. 5828.

INSTRUCTION 36
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

BAR TRAINING SCHOOL by former captain of Knickerbocker, N. Y.; learn in 2 wks.; positions pay $120 mo. and meals. Pot. 2857.

BEAUTY CULTURE Mabelle Honour School, South's original, largest, finest school; new day, eve classes forming. 818 14th st. nw. and 1325 N. H. ave.

EXPERIENCED teacher, college graduate, wishes a few day pupils in grammar or high school grades, $25 per month. 1743 R. I. ave. nw.; Sterling 9892.

LET SHORTHAND increase your salary. Prepare now. Poteet's Business College, 14th and Eye sts. nw. Nat. 4717.

PEMBERTON STUDIO—Ballroom and stage dancing. 1124 Conn. ave.; NA. 5058.

PREPARE for pleasant switchboard positions; we teach you in 1 wk.; complete course only $10. Apply 226 Bond Bldg.

TUTORING—By teacher, with remarkable success in preparing pupils for college, board; Naval and other exams. CL. 5157.

EARN MORE MONEY
Beginners' and Review Courses in Gregg Shorthand and in all Secretarial Subjects, also typist-clerical, 2-9 mos. Inquire BOYD SCHOOL. 1333 F ST. NAT. 2340.

CIVIL SERVICE EXAMS.
BEGIN TODAY a special course, $5.00 complete. COMPTOMETER, BURROUGHS, MONROE calculating machines; beginners' GREGG SHORTHAND, TYPEWRITING every evening. The Civil Service Preparatory School, L. Adolph Richards, M. A., M. S., Prin. 529 12th st. nw. ME. 6337.

BIRDS and POULTRY 39
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

MAKE more money raising chickens. American Poultry Journal, oldest, best monthly, tells how. Explains all methods: Breeding, care, feeding; find best markets. Announces contest; win big cash prize. Special offer, 2 years 25c. Order today. Agents wanted. 570 S. Clark st., Chicago.

DOGS—CATS—PETS 40
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

CANARIES—Hartz Mountains and Canary Islanders; guaranteed beautiful singers. 111 4th st. ne. Lin. 8264.

DACHSHUND puppies; fine, pedigreed stock; males, $50; females, $35. Robert W. Horton, 3043 N st. nw.; West 0610.

DOG, handsome, registered, 6 mos. old., fox hound, beautifully marked. Wi 2450.

FOX TERRIER PUPPIES—Real beauties. $4, $5 and $6.50. 2 miles from Bladensburg on Defense Highway, at Kennels.

WONDERFUL SINGING CANARIES, parrots, assortment of puppies, gold and tropical fishes, breeding cage and female canaries, best seeds and food for your pets. Schmid's Emporium of Pets, 712 12th st. nw.

HORSES—CATTLE—PIGS 42
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

COLT of Man o' War, thoroughbreds, gentle horses. Wisc. 2450.

MISCELLANEOUS for SALE 45
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

AUTOGRAPHS — Exceptionally rare and beautiful, illuminated collection of autographs pertaining to the second Hague peace conference. Wisc. 2450.

BILLIARD AND POOL tables, all sizes; supplies, repairs, ping-pong tables, accessories. Conn. 810 9th st. nw. DI. 4711.

CASH REGISTER—Perfect condition; absolutely like new. Mr. Hume, North 3494.

DIAMONDS—Four, loose, 95-point, perfectly matched, steel white; single or lot at $155 each. A rare bargain. ROSSLYN LOAN CO., Rosslyn, Va.

DIAMOND solitaire, 1⅛ kt., a real bargain; must sell at once; sacrifice $175. Box 121, The Washington Post.

DINING ROOM, bedroom furniture, book cases, desk. Wisc. 2450.

ELECTRIC RANGE, almost new, perfect condition, guaranteed; white enamel; 3 burners, automatic-controlled oven; clock attached. Original price, $126. Due to being slightly used will sell for $75 for quick sale. J. C. Harding & Co., 1112 G st. nw.

E. J. FLIPPO Coal Co., 813 Fla. nw. Colonial and best soft coals, double screened. 2240 lbs. per ton; guaranteed. NO 1678

FURNITURE—Beds, dressers, chairs, mission tables, piano, sewing machine; house for sale. After 10:30 a. m. 1511 13th nw.

GAS RANGE—Detroit Jewel; size, 4 feet by 4 feet; 4 burners; oven with broiler; good condition; price reasonable. Telephone Potomac 1041.

GAS RANGE, good condition. Reasonable. 1259 New Hampshire ave. Me. 3782.

LADIES—Beautiful silk hose; irregulars, 3 pairs $1 postpaid; guaranteed. General Greene Hosiery Co., Greensboro, N. C.

LIVING ROOM SUITE—Gorgeous, 3-piece silk tapestry, custom made, solid walnut, carved frame; used two weeks; cost $375; sacrifice $150. 1426 K st. nw.

MARINE hardware, pure Manila rope, &c. Ernest Davis & Sons, ship chandlers, 3205 K st. nw.; WEst 0100.

OFFICE FURNITURE—A large assortment of used pieces at low prices. H. Baum & Son, 616 E st. nw.

PIANOS for rent; up., $3.50 and $4 per mo.; finest rental stock in Washington. Na. 3659. W. W. Kimball Co., 721 11th nw.

TYPEWRITERS — Reconditioned portables and standards; all makes; excellent rental machines; lowest rates. Typewriter Sales & Service Co., 811 Seventeenth street northwest.

TYPEWRITERS—All makes for sale. Rental and repairs. Open eves. American Typewriter Co., 1431 E. Capitol st. LI. 0082

TYPEWRITERS—Guaranteed like new; low prices; terms; we rent, repair, exchange Standard Typewriter Co., 723 10th nw.

WALL PAPER—Special room lots, $1.25; sufficient for ceiling, side walls, border; room, 10x14x8; wide selection. Walter Morgan Co., Inc., 421 10th nw.; NA. 7888.

WASHINGTON RUBBER STAMP CO., 822 9th st. nw.; NA. 2213. 1-day service.

WOOD, seasoned: Pine, $9; chestnut, $9; oak, $10; hickory, $12; stove and mixed wood, $8; cut any length full cord; 24-hour service; kindling, 25 cents bushel; sawdust, 20c bag. 331 13th st. sw. Shep. 1898.

WESTINGHOUSE REFRIGERATORS.
RUDOLPH & WEST,
1332 New York ave. nw. NAt. 4870.

Window Shades made and installed as low as 75c.
Kleeblatt, 11th and H NE.; Linc. 0879.

KEEP THE HOME FIRES BURNING.
Fireplace, stove and kindling wood; wholesale and retail. Potomac Coal & Wood Yard, 492 Maine ave sw. NA. 3910.

This Week's Specials in . . .

Homer L. Kitt Co.
REMADE PIANOS
Nearest to a New Instrument

Fine values in used pianos. 10 reconditioning processes assure the finest performance and appearance. A comparison will convince you that "Remade Pianos" are better and cost no more.

UPRIGHTS

Webster	$115
Willard	$120
Marshall & Wendall	$125
Chickering	$325
Chickering	$350

GRANDS

Thomas, Apt. Size	$195
Starr, Apt. Size	$260
Hazelton	$285

CONVENIENT TERMS

Homer L. Kitt Co.
1330 G Street

WANTED—TO BUY 49
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

AM INTERESTED IN ACQUIRING A GAS STATION NOW OPERATING. Advise details as to price, facilities and nearby competition; want good gallonage location. Box 122, The Washington Post.

ANTIQUE JEWELRY—Watches, diamonds, coins, gold teeth, silver, mus. inst.; full prices. Schiller's, 444 9th st., cor. E nw.

BEST PRICES paid for desirable furniture; also store fixtures; stocks of merchandise. Phone DI. 8112. Prompt attention.

BOOKS BOUGHT—Any quantity, all kinds. Pearlman's Big Book Shop, 933 G st. nw. No branch stores. MEt. 5415.

CASH for gold, watches, diamonds, jewelry, antiques, silver. Tendler's Pawnbrokers' Sales Co., 913 D st. nw.

FURNITURE—Household goods, bric-a-brac bought for cash and removed at once. Call Charles, National 4809.

GAS OVEN—Four deck, second hand; small monthly payments. EM. 7508.

GOLD or platinum jewelry and silverware; any condition. We have U. S. Govt. license to buy gold and pay cash. A. Kahn, Inc., 41 years at 935 F st. nw.

JEWELRY, antiques, old gold, rings, watches, gold teeth, coins, silver, music inst.; top prices. Milsam's, 436 9th st. nw.

USED CLOTHING bought; men and boys; highest cash prices paid. Pot. 0806.

WILL BUY several cash registers in good condition. Mr. Hume, NO. 3494.

CLOTHING Highest prices paid for men's suits, overcoats and shoes. Call NOrth 8693.

CLOTHING Highest prices paid for men's suits, overcoats and shoes. We. 2796. 2206 Pa. ave. nw

OLD GOLD, SILVER, WATCHES, DIAMONDS
Discarded jewelry, gold teeth. U. S. Government license to buy and sell. FULL CASH PRICE PAID.
SELINGER'S, 818 F ST. N.W.

ROOMS—FURNISHED 50
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ARIZONA HOTEL—310 C st. nw., one block off Pa. ave. Neatly furnished rooms; lobby; 3 baths each floor; shower baths; continuous hot water; $3.50 week up; transients, 75c to $1.

CENTRAL—Homey, comfort., attrac. suite (fireplace), with bedrm. (8 wind.); also rm.; cont. h. w., refined clientele; refs. 1626 17th.

CHASELTON HOTEL, Apt. 840—Attractive furn. room, next to bath; gentleman.

COL. RD. NW., 1479—Extra large 2d floor room with porch; suitable l. h. k.; nicely furnished; reasonable. Col. 2469-J.

COLUMBIA RD., 1834—$3 wk.; single rms., doubles, $4; steam ht.; 4 b., inst. h. w.; maid serv.; hallrm., $2.50; men. AD. 10213.

COL. RD. NW., 1736—Apt. 205. Bright rm., nr. bath; priv. family; Protestant. Col. 0468.

CONN. AVE. NW., 3000, Apt. 108—Attractive room, 2 closets; family of two employed; use of kitchen; home privileges; reas. AD. 4800 Sun. or after 6 p. m. eves.

CONN. AVE., 3518—Two employed men; $25 mo.; adjacent to bath.

D ST. N.E., 1112—Nicely furn. rm.; l. h. k.; Elec., gas; next bath; $15.

DELAFIELD ST. NW., 1400—Lovely room; for 2 gentlemen or ladies; refined home; unlimited phone; convenient cars, bus; $6 wk.; breakfast if desired. GE. 5496.

DOWNTOWN—1227 O st. nw. Walking distance; clean, comfortable rooms; $4 up wkly; also light housekeeping, $6.

E ST. NE., 228—L. h. k. rms.; $5 and $6 wk., $18 and $22 mo.; alcove.

EVERETT HOTEL—1730 H st. nw. (block from White House, center Governmental offices, 4 blocks theater and shopping); telephone, running hot and cold water every room; tub and shower bath privileges; comfortable and homelike; rates, single $1, $1.25, $1.50.

H ST. NW., 917—Housekeeping room with porch; well furnished; very clean; running water; h.-w. h.; $5 week.

KILBOURNE PL. NW., 1747—Large 2d-fl. room., near bath; gentl.; cont. h. w.

LOGAN HOTEL—29 Logan Circle. 50 rms., 38 baths; elec.; rms. with water, $1 up; wkly., $5 up; mo., $20 up. NO. 2000.

N ST. NW., 1207—Large front room, $5 wk. single, $6 double. De. 2754-J.

MONROE ST. NW., 1001—Large, warm outside rm., bay wind., newly decorated; l. h. k.; gas range; cont. h. w.; nr. bath, shower; $6.

P ST. NW., 1702—Business man; large, clean room, nr. bath; walking distance; h.-w. heat; unlimited phone; $15 month.

PARK RD., 1527—Apt. 4. Cozy rm., good bed.; plenty h. w.; near bath; $3.50 wkly.; gentleman. Ad. 8661-W.

PETWORTH—616 Randolph st. nw. Front room; nicely furn.; near bath; all conv.; pleasant priv. family; reas. AD. 7139.

PETWORTH—5511 4th st. nw. Large ft. rm.; well furn.; priv. lavatory; unlim. phone ½ blk. 14th st. cars. GE. 5050.

PETWORTH—4215 4th st. nw. Bright, cheerful single or double rm.; nicely furn.; pleasant, quiet home; reas. Col. 5988.

ROOM with private bath, private family, overlooking Rock Creek Park; $25. Cleve. 4817.

12TH ST. NW., 1017—Single and double rooms; attractive, convenient; reas.

12TH ST. NW., 1320—Nicely furnished rooms, sleeping or l. h. k., $3.50-$5 weekly.

13TH ST. NW., 903—Clean, comfortable, single $3 and up, double $2.50 each.

14TH ST. NW., 2804—Savoy, Apt. 16. Large, nicely furnished room, 1st floor; suitable 1 or 2 employed persons; $20.

16TH ST. SE., 253—Large front rm.; nicely furn.; suitable 2 men; reasonable.

20TH ST. NW., 1726—Large, cheerful room; every convenience; $20 for one, $24 for 2; excellent location. North 4527.

21ST NW., 1722—Lovely front room, French windows, balcony, semi-bath; all conveniences; quiet home; reasonable.

MERRILL MANSION,
1361 Fairmont st. nw. Attractive, well-furnished, single, double rooms; convenient baths; $5-$9 weekly. Also l. h. k. apts.

HOTEL INN 608 9th. $1-$1.50-$2 per day; $5-$10 wky.

COLORED—2306 17th st. Comfortable, clean room; reasonable. Phone Col. 7448-W.

Furnished or Unfurnished 51
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

HOPKINS NW., 1406—Nr. 20th and P. 2d and 3d floors, $15, $18.

ROOMS and BOARD 54
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

BROOKLAND—4307 12th st. ne. Nice, corner ft. rm.; next bath, shower; delightful in summer; priv. family. POt. 5733.

CAPITOL HILL—A gentleman will share attractively furnished apt. (maid service) meals; very reas.; one or two employed gentlemen; ref. exchanged; Senate Court Apts. 120 C st. ne., apt. 406. Available Mar. 15. Phone Lincoln 1782.

FRENCH family offers excellent double rm.; also single; twin beds and board; semiprivate bath; $35 each. Pot. 0458.

K ST. NW., 1333 (adj. Hamilton Hotel)—Double, single; running water; cont. hot water; excel., abundant table; reas.

K ST. NW., 1733—Vacancies from $28 to $40; also table board, $5 week.

KENNEDY ST. NW., 1409—Nicely furn. double or single rooms; in comfortable private home; good meals. GE. 7167

MASSACHUSETTS AVE. NW., 1408—Double room, priv. b.; also room for 2 or 3 girls. Excellent meals; home privileges.

N ST., 1622 — Attractive double room; 4 windows; good meals; congenial surroundings.

QUEBEC PL. NW., 738—Front room in private home; good food; near car and bus; reasonable.

RODMAN ST. NW., 3118—Nicely furn. rm.; in private home; for gentleman; excel. home-cooked meals; reas. CL. 7975.

WANTED—ROOMS—BOARD 63
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

GENTLEMAN desires single room and board with Catholic family. Please furnish particulars. Box 117, Washington Post.

MOVING and STORAGE 64
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

TO BOOST our moving service, special prices this month. HUTCHISON BROS., WEST 2500.

OFFICES for RENT 70

BILTMORE ST. NW., 1832—2 rooms on ground floor; suitable for doctor's office. Reas. rent. Col. 1348.

ATLAS BUILDING
9TH AND F STS. N.W.
Desirable office space, $10 per month and up.

CHEVY CHASE ARCADE
5522 CONN. AVE.
Desirable office space.

THE HITZ BLDG.
CONN. AVE. AND L
Desirable office space. Low rentals.

LINKINS CO.
1733 De Sales St. N.W.

DESK SPACE for RENT 71
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

DESK space in real estate office, first floor. A. M. COOPER, 820 11th st. nw. National 1332.

MAIL or telephone address $5 per mo.; interested prompt service in well-equipped office. 302 Munsey Bldg.

STORES for RENT 73
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

BEAUTIFUL corner store; 15th and You sts. nw.; low rent; heat and hot water.

COLUMBIA RD., between 16th and 18th sts.—Suitable for wholesale liquor or restaurant. L. D. Measell. CL. 4733.

STORES FOR RENT
In all sections of the city.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
Business Property Specialists.
1505 H St. N.W. NA. 2345.

8TH & FLORIDA AVE. NW.—In the heart of the colored business section. This corner store and apt. only $60 per month.
HERBERT A. SIMON.
500 H St. N.W. Dist. 7396.

HOUSES—Rent—Furnished 74
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

FURNISHED HOUSES. ALL SECTIONS. GIBSON RENTAL BUREAU, INC.
1731 H st. nw. NAtional 5578.

GEORGETOWN HOME—Three-story brick house; 3 large reception rooms, sun parlor, 3 bedrooms, slp. porch, 2 attics, 2 baths; built-in garage; flower garden; a. m. i.; $115 per month. West 2539.

WHEN YOU ARE buying or renting a home (or apartment), look for the General Electric All-Steel Refrigerator.

Near 16th and Harvard Sts.
Well-furnished home containing 17 rooms and 3 baths; garage; modern in every detail. In the best of condition. For information, apply
WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., Inc.
1519 K St. N.W. Dist. 1015.

Furnished or Unfurnished 75
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

ALEXANDRIA, VA., 406 S. Lee St.—For rent furnished, or will sell. Completely restored 6-room brick house, walled-in garden, elec. stove, refrigerator, gas furn.; view of Potomac. Phone Alex 1924.

HOUSES—Rent—Unfurnished 76
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ATTRACTIVE, detached, corner home; 8 rms., bath, lavatory; oil ht.; double garage. 318 W. Madison, Hyattsville; EM. 9075.

GET OUR for rent list of modern homes and apartments; reasonably priced. John F. Donohoe & Sons. 314 Pa. ave. se.

K ST. NW., 906—6 rooms, bath and electricity; reasonable rental. A. S. Gardiner, 932 Investment Bldg. NAtional 0334.

MARLBORO PL. NW., 4011—6 rooms; a. m. i.; $45; row house; near Grant Circle. Ge. 3066.

MODERN homes and bungalows. Chevy Chase and other city and suburban sections; reduced rentals; free auto service for inspection. L. D. Measell, Clev. 4733.

NEW BRICK HOME—Built for owner; college community; reference required; 9 rooms (4 bedrooms), 2 baths, spacious halls, recreation room. Information phone Hyattsville 183.

WHEN YOU ARE buying or renting a home (or apartment), look for the General Electric All-Steel Refrigerator.

8TH ST. NE., near H st. business section; 6 rooms and bath; renovated throughout; brand-new, hot-water heating plant; reasonable. National 1581.

NEAR MOUNT ALTO HOSPITAL—Well situated for tourist rooms; 8 rooms, 2 glass-inclosed porches, large open porch, servant's room with bath, 3-car garage; over acre of ground; rent, $100 per month.
WAVERLY TAYLOR, INC., NAT. 1040.

CLEVELAND PARK—CHEVY CHASE.
We have a number of attractive houses available for rent. If you are seeking to rent a house, call upon us. Representative available to drive you about without obligation. Your patronage is solicited.
DIXIE REALTY CO.
N.E. Corner Vermont Ave. at L.
Sunday, Potomac 2712. National 8860.

1921 FIRST ST. NW. 6 rooms and bath; garage	$50.00
1228 OWEN ST. NW. Corner house; 6 rms. and bath	$52.50
1404 QUINCY ST. NW. 8 rooms and bath; garage	$55.00
4500 7TH ST. NW. 6 rooms and bath; garage	$55.00
3600 QUESADA ST. NW. 8 rooms and 2 baths	$85.00
3204 38TH ST. NW. 7 rooms and 2 baths, inclosed porch, built-in garage	$85.00
7119 9TH ST. NW. 7 rooms and bath; corner house; thoroughly modern; garage	$85.00

WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.
1519 K ST. NW. Dist. 1015.

All modern; 6 rooms, bath.

4011 Marlboro pl. nw., nr. Soldiers' H.	$45
601 Rk. Cr. Ch. rd. nw. (can furn.)	$45
4016 3d nw., nr. Soldiers' Home	$48
1005 Quebec st. nw. (2 porches)	$55
5007 7th nw. (new paper)	$60
1385 Manchester lane, oil heat	$65

WASHINGTON REALTY CO.
718 5TH ST. NW. NA. 3365.

NEBRASKA AVE. N.W.
6 r., 2 b., breakfast nook; a. m. i.; $80.
BRODIE & COLBERT, INC. Nat. 8875.

60 FLORIDA AVE. N.W.
(Colored.) 6 rooms and bath house; semidetached; hot-water heat; $45 mo.
WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.
1519 K St. N.W. Dist. 1015.

NORTHWEST.

223 Concord ave.—6 r., porches, gar.	$57.50
3213 Ga. ave.—Corner, 7 r., Frigid., gar.	57.50
1030 Quebec pl.—6 r., gas heat, gar.	55.00
641 Kenyon—8 r., b., good yard	52.50
6321 9th—6 r., b., gar.	52.50
624 Jeff. st.—6 r., 3 porches	52.50
3020 Park pl.—8 r., gar.	45.00
618 Irving—6 r., gar.	47.50

NORTHEAST AND SOUTHEAST.

24 Seaton ne.—6 r., a. m. i.	$45.00
1537 Mich. ave.—½ acre, 10 rooms	55.00
1216 C st. ne.—7 r., gar.	55.00
1516 19th st. se.—6 r., porches	50.00
1426 T st. se.—6 r., 3 porches	50.00
1216 Oates ne.—6 r., gar., porches	50.00
1231 Owens pl. ne.—6 r., gar.	47.50
328 13th st. se.—5 r., 2-car gar.	49.50
1133 Abbey pl. ne.—6 r., gar.	45.00
1111 Montello ave.—Corner, 2-car gar.	45.00
909 E st. se.—5 r. and b.	20.00

WAPLE & JAMES, INC.
1226 14th St. N.W. Dist. 3347.

NEAR SOLDIERS' HOME
Comfortable home, 6 rooms and bath; modern; newly decorated.
WALTER A. BROWN
1400 H St. N.W. Nat. 1652.

RECOMMENDED HOMES
PHONE OR WRITE FOR A COPY
of this complete printed list of houses for rent in all sections of the city and suburbs—offering a wide selection in size and type. Rentals begin at $35.00. Save time, energy and money by using this list. It costs you nothing.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. National 2345.

833 FERN ST. NW.—9 r., 2 b., a.m.i.	$90.00
1105 East Cap. st.—11 r., 2 b., h.-a. h., elec.	70.00
6803 5th st. nw.—7 r., b., a.m.i.	65.00
5616 8th st. nw.—6 r., b., a.m.i.	55.00
205 3d st. se.—8 r., b., a.m.i.	55.00
706 7th st. se.—9 r., b., a.m.i.	52.50
123 12th st. ne.—8 r., b., h.-a.h., elec.	45.00
310 N. C. ave. se.—6 r., b., a.m.i.	45.00
133 Ky. ave. se.—6 r., b., a.m.i.	55.00
223 F st. ne.—8 r., b., a.m.i.	45.00
211 A st. ne.—6 r., b., a.m.i.	45.00
129 6th st. se.—6 r., b., h.-a.h., elec.	40.00
708 12th st. se.—6 r., b., a.m.i.	38.00
217 C st. se.—5 r., b., a.m.i.	37.50
920 C st. se.—6 r., b., lat., elec.	35.00
934 4th st. ne.—6 r., b., a.m.i.	32.50
1111 10th st. se.—6 r., b., elec.	25.00
207 E st. ne.—6 r., lat., elec.	25.00

JOHN F. DONOHOE & SONS
314 Pennsylvania Avenue S.E.
GET OUR COMPLETE LIST

FLATS

3533½ Ga. ave. nw., 5 rms. and b.	$32.50
226 12th pl. ne., 4 r. and b.	20.50

HOUSES

5201 Colorado ave. nw., 9 rooms and 3 baths	$150.00
725 6th st. nw., 8 rooms and bath	50.50
1409 North Carolina ave. ne., 6 rooms and bath	45.00
5704 Ga. ave. nw., 7 rooms and bath	45.50
306 Randolph st. ne., 8 rooms, bath	40.75
1447 V st. se., 7 rooms and bath	40.00
207 F st. nw., 6 rooms and bath	37.50
436 10th st. sw., 6 rooms and bath	32.50
817 G st. sw., 6 rooms and bath	30.50
1357½ D st. sw., 6 rms. and bath	25.50

THE WASHINGTON LOAN & TRUST CO.
Rental Agent
9th & F N.W. NA. 3440

$50.00 — SEMI-DETACHED
611 ROXBORO PLACE N.W.
Living room, dining room, 3 bedrooms, kitchen, bath, garage, hot-water heat, electricity.
14th & K. CAFRITZ. DI. 9080.

SUBURBAN for RENT 78
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

BUNGALOWS—Modern, nearby Va. and Md.; 5 rms. and bath to 8 rms., bath. $35 to $50. Auto service free. Leslie D. Measell, Cleveland 4733.

SLIGO, MD.—708 Spring st. Semidetached; 6 rooms; a. m. i.; garage; $50. E. C. Powell, Spring st. and Colesville rd.

ARLINGTON COUNTY, VIRGINIA.
$22.50 to $80.00. Get our list.
DI. 0700. K. M. Livingstone, 923 15th nw.

WANTED—TO RENT 82
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

GARAGE or storage building; approx. 25 ft. by 50 ft.; cen. met. area preferred; please answer by letter giving price and full description. C. Hill, 302 Munsey Bldg.

WANTED—TO RENT 82
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.
(Continued.)

LET ME rent your vacant house or apt. Personal attention. A. M. COOPER, 820 11th st. nw. Nat. 1332.

LIST your vacant property with us. We have more tenants than houses. K. M. Livingstone, 923 15th st. nw.; DI. 0700.

SIX or seven room house (furnished), in or near Riverdale. Box 125, Wash. Post.

WANTED—Vacant property; suitable for erection of gasoline service station. Box 123, Washington Post.

The demand for six and eight room modern houses makes it necessary for us to respectfully request listings of rental properties.
WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.
1519 K St. N.W. Dist. 1015.

WE HAVE clients waiting to rent well-located houses in good condition. List your vacant house with us. Prompt results assured.
DIXIE REALTY CO.
N.E. Corner Vermont Ave. at L.
Sunday, Potomac 2712. National 8860.

We are unable to supply the demand for houses for rent, chiefly small, and should be glad to have listings in any part of the city.
LOUIS P. SHOEMAKER
1719 K St. NW. NA. 1166.

BUSINESS PROPERTY—Sale 84
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

VALUABLE PROPERTY
1805 14th ST. N.W.
Must be sold to settle an estate. Large lot, improved by brick building suitable for store or warehouse. Will consider offers below assessed value.
CHARLES M. IRELAN, JR.,
NA. 4879. Wash. Loan & Trust Bldg.

HOUSES for SALE 86
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

BAY ST. SE., 1823, between 18th and 19th, B and C sts.—6 large rooms and bath, porches and equipped for 2 families; newly decorated; a. m. i. Opportunity to buy a home for less than rent; only $150 down. Keys at 1821 Bay st. se., or phone Mr. Clark, NAtional 3007.

COLONIAL HOME of all-brick construction in ideal residential section opposite Catholic University; property at 3011 7th st. northeast; 6 large rooms with 3 nice porches, tiled bath, oak floors, completely refinished in new-home condition; built-in garage, paved street and alley; an unusual value at $5,750 on terms like rent. For inspection, call Eugene H. Phifer, North 5600.

WHEN YOU ARE buying or renting a home (or apartment), look for the General Electric All-Steel Refrigerator.

6-RM.-AND-BATH brick house; no alley or garage; Northwest section; near 16th st.; $4,900. Call Mr. Jones, National 8060.

SACRIFICE AT $6,500, FURNISHED. 9 rooms, 2 baths, hot-water heat, electricity; excellent nw. location, 1800 block Newton st. Waverly Taylor, Inc., Nat. 1040.

3100 PENN. AVE. S.E.
Detached brick. Price reduced. See it. Open daily.
WAPLE & JAMES, INC.
1226 14th St. N.W. Dist. 3347.

FOXALL—Semidetached, 8 rooms, 2 baths and planned so a 3d-floor studio suite of 2 rooms and bath may be rented (usually to Georgetown students) to substantially reduce monthly outlay and show an excellent investment. It has double screened porches, built-in garage, maid's room, fireplace, electric refrigeration, &c. Low price and terms. Will consider trade.
WAVERLY TAYLOR, INC., NAT. 1040.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—$7,950.
Owner transferred to Seattle. Semi-detached brick, 7 rooms, bath, attic, garage, improved street. Sold about 9 years ago new at $11,500. Substantial cash payment. Call M. B. Weaver.
WAPLE & JAMES, INC.
Di. 3347. 1226 14th N.W. Evening Cl. 4944.

OPEN SUNDAY ALL DAY.
240 Madison St. N.W.
7 Rooms—4 Bedrooms.
Modern to smallest detail; automatic heat; facing into 17-acre wooded park; near all conveniences. Inspect this home for better value. Price low; your terms.
WAPLE & JAMES, INC.
1226 14th St. N.W. Dist. 3347.

JUST A FEW MIUTES TO
U. S. CAPITOL.
Near Eastern High School.
New-home condition at low price. 8 rooms, can be arranged for 2 families if desired. See it.
OPEN Daily to 9 P. M.
213 17th St. N.E.
WAPLE & JAMES, INC.
1226 14th St. N.W. Dist. 3347.

SHEPHERD PARK HOME
Semi-Detached Brick Corner
8 Rooms—2 Baths.
All rooms large; breakfast and sleeping porch. A real buy at $9,950; original cost, $16,500. To inspect phone for appointment.
WAPLE & JAMES, INC.,
1226 14th St. N.W. Dist. 3347.

Fashionable Wesley Heights
ONLY $11,550. EASY TERMS.
A pretty detached home of 6 well-planned rooms; southern exposure; tiled bath, hot-water heat, electricity, fireplace, slate roof, large landscaped lot, garage. This charming little home has just been prepared and painted spic and span, and somehow the atmosphere breathes "Here comes the bride." A matchless value at this price—act quickly—phone now.
McKeever-Hartung Co., Inc.
NA. 4750. Shoreham Bldg. NA. 2232.

1324 SHERIDAN ST. N.W.
JUST OFF 16TH ST.
Brand-New Brick House
Beautifully located; high elevation; close to schools, stores, cars and churches; large covered front porch, reception hall, living room, dining room, kitchen and rear porch. Second floor contains 3 large, well-planned bedrooms and 2 baths, commodious storage closets. All rooms bright and sunny. Basement has recreation room, heating room, laundry, built-in garage. Priced under $10,000—more for your money than ever offered before. Generous discount for all cash above first mortgage. Open daily and Sunday till 9 p. m.
McKeever-Hartung Co., Inc.
Shoreham Bldg. NAtional 2232.

Why Pay Rent?
Fashionable Location
$500 Cash—$90 Monthly
And you become the proud owner of this thoroughly modern brick home, 10 rooms, 2 baths, 4 open fireplaces, hardwood floors, library, front porch, sleeping porch, large lot, shrubbery and flower garden; wide alley. This is a "once in a lifetime bargain." See it at once.
McKeever-Hartung Co., Inc.
NA. 4750. Shoreham Bldg. NA. 2232.

SACRIFICE
EXCLUSIVE LOCATION
STONE AND BRICK DETACHED RESIDENCE
BEST BUY IN WASHINGTON

Because of extraordinary circumstances we can offer one of the finest residential properties in the District of Columbia at an "UNHEARD OF PRICE."

This home is situated on a large wooded plot in one of Washington's finest residential sections. It is built of the finest material obtainable.

On the first floor just two steps down from an attractive reception hall is a beautiful spacious living room with great open fireplace, and leading from this room thru French doors is a comfortable secluded brick-floored porch. Large dining room with open fireplace, kitchen fully equipped, butler's pantry, first-floor lavatory. As we ascend a most attractive stairway we find 3 exceptionally large bedrooms (2 having open fireplace), 2 complete baths, abundance closet space, maid's room and bath. And, of course, there is a dandy 2-car garage.

This home was originally priced at $33,500 and can now be purchased for less than $20,000. Think of it! A saving of approximately $14,000. This offer will not ever be duplicated. Don't hesitate. Phone immediately for appointment to inspect daily—National 4750; Sunday and evenings, Potomac 0370.

McKeever-Hartung Co., Inc.
NA. 4750. Shoreham Bldg. NA. 2232.

SALE or EXCHANGE 88
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

COLUMBIA road near 18th st. nw.—4-story modern bldg. consisting of 2 stores and 2 apts., showing good income. This property is an outstanding buy at today's prices. Call Mr. Fisher, Col. 5610.

I WANT LISTINGS of houses and business properties to be exchanged for clear ground well located. Herman Schmidt, NAtional 9257.

LOTS for SALE 89
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

CHOICE BUILDING LOTS—60 in Chevy Chase; fastest growing section in D. C.; reduced prices for quick sale. Clev. 4733.

NEWLY ZONED apartment house site, corner, 251 ft. on Conn. ave. by 300 ft., 72,200 sq. ft. Prospects of securing long-time amortized low-interest loan. Should net owner ninety thousand yearly over all charges. Brokers, attention. Fulton R. Gordon, 1427 Eye st. nw. Dis. 5231.

SUBURBAN for SALE 90
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ATTRACTIVE 4-room, bath bungalow; hot-water heat, elec.; double garage; lot fenced in; 1 block bus line. Hyattsville; price, $2,950; $200 cash, $32 month. National 5371.

EAST FALLS CHURCH—Conveniently located near Lee Highway; 6 rooms and bath; a. m. i.; lot 50x150; 2-car garage; cost $7,500; my price, $3,700 cash for immediate sale; cost of reproduction exceeds $5,200. Write Box 155, Washington Post.

Continued on Next Page.

SUBURBAN for SALE 90

Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

(Continued.)

TAKOMA PARK—MODERN HOMES.
3 special sale bargains—save $2,000.
MORRISON AGENCY.
2d fl. Citizens Bank, Takoma.
SH. 3444. Sunday, SH.2899.

A NEARBY VA. OPPORTUNITY.
If you are interested in a modern bungalow on a large lot in one of the nicest sections of Clarendon, Va., at a price almost 50% of the original cost, which can be purchased for a small down payment with monthly carrying charges of approximately $35 per month, call Dist. 0614, 9 to 6.

PROPERTY—SALE or RENT 91

Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

BROOKLAND, D. C.—Adjacent to Monastery, semidetached, 7 rooms and bath; built-in garage. Apply owner, 1330 Randolph ne.

FARMS—LAND for SALE 93

Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

FARM BARGAINS—Small cash; terms.
PAUL T. POWELL.
Herndon, Va. Phone Herndon 133.

A BEAUTIFUL old colonial estate containing 260 acres of highly productive land improved with a large colonial house built in 1851, containing 10 large rooms, in excellent state of repair; a beautiful setting, nice lawn of 6 acres, large double front porch, with colonial columns extending to the eaves of the house; large chimneys and fireplaces, bath and electric lights; quite a few old English box woods more than 200 years old; lying on hard road, 1 mile of station of the Southern, 95 miles from Washington, in Orange County, Va. Price, $25,000. This is one of the best buys in colonial homes to be had in the State of Virginia and can not be appreciated until inspected.
H. B. MITCHELL.
Herndon, Va. Phone 135.

SHORE—Waterfront—Sale 95

Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

EARLY SEASON SPECIAL
Second addition to St. Clement Shores. First 40 lots at $18 each; $1 per month, per lot. Mr. Harlow, 1719 K st. nw. NAt. 1166.

WANTED—REAL ESTATE 96

Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ALL CASH for small houses, lots, &c.; white or colored; immediate settlement. E. A. Garvey, 1010 Vermont ave. nw.; Dist. 5770

FARM WANTED; acreage 100 to 160 acres; modern home, bath and furnace; ample water; not over 30 miles from D. C. line in Md. or Va. Write price and description. Box M-111, Washington Post.

APARTMENTS—Furnished 65

Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

(Continued.)

APARTMENTS furnished and unfurnished. Any location. Call Mr. Collier, Adams 2598. No charge for service.

H ST. NW., 1731—One, 2 or 3 room apts.; furn. or unfurn; attractive; a. m. i.; reasonable. Call Apt. 2.

KALORAMA RD. — Beautiful, bed-sitting room; available March 15; 3 large casement windows on southern side; very large fireplace; tapestry walls; old woodwork; meals served in decorated Spanish courtyard. Adams 0202.

ONE person apt., by int. decorator; living rm., dressing rm., bath, fireplace, double closets. Maison d'Art, 1741 R I. ave. nw.

QUEENS CHAPEL RD. NE., 2501—3 large rms., semi-bath; a. m. i. NOr. 2677-W.

RUTLAND COURTS (1725 17th st. nw)—Two large rooms, kit. and bath, completely furnished; southeast corner; walking distance; price $60, including Frigidaire.

WHEN YOU ARE buying or renting a home (or apartment), look for the General Electric All-Steel Refrigerator.

14TH ST. NW., 2540—Nicely furn. front apts.; 2 or 3 rooms, kit. and bath; gas, elec. included. Wightly, Col. 10407.

FREE RENTAL AGENCY—CAR & GUIDE FREE; APTS. ALL SECTIONS, 613 7TH ST. NW. ME. 1947; NIGHT, GE. 4896.

Apts., Furn. and Unfurn. All Sections
REDUCED RENTS. Save Time.
CAR AND GUIDE FREE
GIBSON RENTAL BUREAU, INC.
1731 H St. N.W. NAt. 5578.

LONDON HALL
1133 13TH ST. NW
All outside apts. Large, attractive, newly furnished 1-room, kitchenette, bath, Murphy bed, large dressing closets. Frigidaire on house current. $50 mo up. NA. 9010.

A CAR AND GUIDE FREE
Furn. and Unfurnished Apts. and Houses
DISTRICT RENTAL BUREAU.
927 15th St. N.W., Room 306. NA 8717

Francis Scott Key, Apt. Hotel
20th and F sts. nw 1 room, kitch., bath; completely furn.; linens, silver; Frigidaire; day, week, month NAtional 5425.

Furnished or Unfurnished 66

Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

WHEN YOU ARE buying or renting a home (or apartment), look for the General Electric All-Steel Refrigerator.

APARTMENTS—Unfurnished 67

Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

A ST. NE., 1602—Entire 1st floor; 3 large rooms, kitchen, bath, porches, yard; heated; near schools, stores; $35. Ga. 2376-W after 6 p. m.

B ST. NE., 501—Four rooms, kitchen and bath; only $40. A. M. COOPER, 820 11th st. nw. National 1332.

BUTTERNUT ST. NW., 801 (Near Walter Reed Hospital)—3 rooms, dinette, kitchen, bath and porch, $55. Refrigeration free. Resident manager.
WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.,
1519 K St. N.W. DIst. 1015.

CALIFORNIA ST. NW., 1831—The Romaine. 4 rms., kit., bath; large and newly dec.; sou. exp.; plenty heat, hot water, G. E. refrigerator; $50-$55

CONNECTICUT AVE—At California St. The Highlands-Westmoreland. An exceptionally well-kept building with a select tenancy. Hotel service, dining room and roof garden available to residents. Housekeeping apartments of 5 rooms and bath and 6 rooms and bath, $102.50 and $117.50. Electricity and Frigidaire included. Resident Manager.
LINKINS CO.,
1733 De Sales St. DIst. 3522.

CONN. AVE. NW., 5435—2 rooms, kitchen, bath; elec. refrig. on house current; $42.50 up. See resident manager.

G ST. NW., 931—In the business center; 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $35.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. Nat. 2345.

G ST. NW., 2114—Second-floor front; 3 rooms, kitchen, tile bath, shower; refrigeration on house current; large yard; cellar with wash trays; $42.50.

GEORGIA AVE., 6921—The Bordeaux (Opposite Walter Reed Hospital). 3 rooms, kitchen and bath, $57.50; refrigeration included. Resident manager.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W Nat. 2345.

INGRAHAM ST. NW., 724—One room, kit., bath, screened porch; gas, heat, elec. incl.; $25 month; adults only.

K ST. NW., 1801—Kedrick, Apt. 402. Four large rms., large kit.; 3 large closets; corner; south and east exps.; Electrolux.

KENYON ST. NW., 1636—The St. Dennis (Mt. Pleasant). Free Frigidaire. 2 rooms, kitchen, porch, bath; $45.25. Res. Mgr., Apt. 22. Open and lighted evenings.
J. C. WEEDON CO.,
1727 K St. N.W. Met. 3011.

LAMONT NW., 649—1-2 rms., kit.; heat, elec. incl.; $25-$35 for 2. Col. 1746-W.

LANIER PLACE NW., 1705—Apt. 207. Two rooms, dinette, kitchen and bath; electric refrigeration; $50; adults only. Call Columbia 3091.

M ST. NW., 15 (The Sibley)—Two rooms, kitchen and bath, $38.50; Frigidaire on house current; good condition. Resident manager, Apt. 5.
J. C. WEEDON CO.,
1727 K St. N.W. Met. 3011.

M STREET NW., 1821—2 rooms, kit. and bath, $40. R. H. Hagner & Co., 1321 Conn. ave. Decatur 3600.

MANOR PLACE NW., 453—Ideal; 3 large rooms, kitchen and bath, $47.00. Sodded and fenced rear garden and play plot. Just one-half block from beautiful Soldiers' Home Park. Electric refrigerator, tiled bath, with built-in tub and shower. Resident manager, Apt. No. 4.
HENRY J. ROBB, INC.
1024 Vermont Ave. Dist. 8141.

MASSACHUSETTS AVE. NW., 905—Second floor; 4 rooms and bath; private; elec. refrigerator; adults; downtown; central.

NEWTON ST. NW., 1417—Newton Hall. 2 rooms, dining alcove, kitchen and bath, $42.50 to $52.50. Refrigeration included. Elevator. Resident Manager.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. Nat. 2345.

NORTHUMBERLAND APTS.—2039 N. H. ave. nw., Apt. 106. 6 rooms, kitchen and bath, with priv. exit also in rear; Frigidaire; $80 month. North 3280.

PARK ROAD, 1457 (Parkade)—3 large rooms, hall, kitchen and bath; elevator service; $62.50.
H. G. SMITHY CO.
1418 Eye St. N.W. Nat'l 5903.

PARK RD. NW., 1207—2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath; desirable, modern, convenient; very light rooms; fine closets; elec. refrigeration; $40 up. D. E. MATHEWS, Nat. 3853, or janitor.

RAVENEL—1610 16th st. nw. 2 rms., kit. and bath; $57 to $62.50. Res. Mgr.

RHODE ISLAND AVE NE 1530—2 rooms, dinette, kitchen, bath, screened porch; elevator service, electric refrigeration on house current; $50 and $52.50. Resident manager. Phone DEcatur 4417.

RHODE ISLAND AVE. NW., 1440—Apartments of 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $40.00 and $42.50; also 5 rooms, kitchen and bath, 60.00.
WASHINGTON LOAN & TRUST CO.
Real Estate Dept. NAt. 3440.

RHODE ISLAND AVE. NW., 54—4 rooms, bath and porch $37.50; 5 rooms, bath and porch, $42.50.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. Nat. 2345.

APARTMENTS—Unfurnished 67

Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

(Continued.)

RUTLAND COURTS (1725 17th st. nw.)—Two very large rooms, kit. and bath, newly decorated; southwest corner; walking distance; Frigidaire on house current; price $50 to $55.

THE FERRIS—623 5th st. ne. Like new; 7 rooms, bath, porches (full of sunshine); entirely modern; Frigd.; reas.

TILDEN ST. NW., 3016—Apt. 404. Beautiful apt. in Tilden Gardens; 6 rooms, bath and toilet; 3 exposures; reasonable rental or will sell at a sacrifice. Phone Cleveland 3627.

WHEN YOU ARE buying or renting a home (or apartment), look for the General Electric All-Steel Refrigerator.

WISCONSIN AVE., 3010—Overlooking National Cathedral. Modern building; free Frigidaire, with large new cabinet; elevator; 2 large rooms, kitchen, bath; large closets; furnished dinette; $47.50. All apts. in excellent condition. Res. Mgr., Apt. 102. Open evenings.
J. C. WEEDON CO.,
1727 K St. N.W. Met. 3011.

WYOMING AVE. NW., 1811—2, 3, 4 rms., rec. hall, porch, bath; newly dec.; Frigid. free; $42.50, $47.50, $55. Res. Mgr.

7TH STREET NW., 1116—5 rooms, kit. and bath, $40. R. H. Hagner & Co., 1321 Conn. ave. Decatur 3600.

10TH ST. NE., 2520—Three rooms, kitchen, dining alcove and bath, $49.50 and $59.50. Refrigeration on house current.
EDWARD M. WILLIS
Tower Bldg. NAtl. 7479.

11TH ST. NW., 1309—2d floor, living room, sleeping room, bath, dining room-kitchenette; electrity, telephone and janitor service incl.; $40.

11TH ST. NW., 1109—*Modern*; 2 rooms, kitchen and bath; Frigid.; reasonable.

14TH ST. NW., 2701—Available March 21. The New Amsterdam. 1 room apartment, facing Fairmont and 14th sts.; all modern features, including Pullman kitchen; no dinette; large closet with with roll-away bed; tiled bath with shower and full-length mirror. In perfect and new condition. Resident manager.

16TH ST. NW., 1830—Attractive apartment of 5 rooms, bath and large porch. G. E. refrigeration. Reasonable rent.
LINKINS CO.
1733 De Sales St. N.W. DIst. 3522.

16TH ST. NW., 2901—The Radnor, at Columbia rd. 5 rooms (2 bedrooms), bath and porch, $80; refrigeration; elevator.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. Nat. 2345.

16TH AND IRVING STS. NW.—The Kenesaw. Lovely apartments that invite comfortable living—in the select upper 16th st. embassy section; convenient to both 18th and Columbia rd. and 14th and Park rd. shopping sections; close to many churches; every modern convenience; all outside rooms; restaurant, drug store, dress shop, barber shop and beauty shop in the building.
RESIDENT MANAGER, COL. 0712.

16TH ST. NW., 2440 (Park Tower)—Three rooms, dining alcove, kitchen, bath and porch, $80; 5 rooms, bath, porch, $100 Refrigeration included; 3 elevators, switchboard; garage in building. Resident manager.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. NAt. 2345.

19TH ST. NW., 900 (Corner of Eye St.)—1 room, kitchen, bath and porch, $47.50; 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $57.50. Refrigeration included; 2 elevators; switchboard. Resident manager.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. Nat. 2345.

29TH ST. NW., 3411 (just off Conn. ave., near Cathedral Mansions)—Modern 2 and 3 rooms, dinette, kit. and bath. Frigid. Res. manager. $47.50 to $55. Clev. 8024.

ATTRACTIVE unfurnished apartments in quiet residential sections; very reasonable rentals. Call A. S. Gardiner, 932 Investment Bldg. NAtional 0334.

601 PARK ROAD N.W.
Delightful one to two room, kitchen and bath apartments. Modern building. Free refrigeration.
WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.
1519 K St. N.W. Dist. 1015.

GET OUR for rent list of apartments and modern homes; reasonably priced. John F. Donohoe & Sons, 314 Pa. ave. se.

CONSULT US ABOUT APARTMENTS.
BOSS & PHELPS.
1417 K St. N.W NAt. 9300.

THE PRINCETON, 2215 14th st. nw.—Five rooms, bath, porch; newly dec.; FRIGIDAIRE free; $52.50. See janitor.

PARKSIDE APT.—2d fl.; 6 rooms and porch; Electrolux refrigeration; $45.50. 1116 25th st. nw. Call NOrth 7459.

NR. 14TH AND PARK. $34.50.
Attractive, roomy, 5-room, 2d-floor apt.; very nice condition; see at once. Mr. BURGESS, 1346 Monroe st. nw.

1664 COLUMBIA ROAD.
2 rooms, kit., bath, $37.50-$40.00.
3 rooms, kit., bath, $42, $45 and $50.

THE CAROLINA.
3 rooms, kit., bath.........$35.00 to $42.50
Central location. Opposite Palais Royal.
706 11th St. N.W. Manager.
AMERICAN REALTY COMPANY.

THE HILLSIDE.
2 rooms, grill and bath.............$35.00
2 rooms, dinette, kit. and bath.....$45.00
Tiled bath, attractive kitchens, refrigeration, 24-hour elevator service. Res. M.
1415 CHAPIN STREET N.W.

1463 NEWTON ST. NW.
3 rooms, kithchen and bath, porch..$40.00
3153 MT. PLEASANT ST. NW.
4 rooms, kitchen and bath..........$55.00
General Electric refrigerators in above housekeeping apartments.
GEORGE F. HANE.
1422 F st. nw. Natl. 3964.

1703 Euclid st nw., 2d fl...........$37.50
2512 17th st. nw., 1st fl...........$42.50
Both two-family apts.
Owner, North 10080.

$35.00 THE EARL
115 E STREET SE.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath; newly decorated. See janitor. We will move you free.

1630 IRVING ST.
Apartment building; 4 rooms, kitchen, bath, porch; General Electric refrigeration; desirable location; reduced rental.
See Janitor or Call NAt. 1308.

$52.50—Downtown!
Near Washington Circle. Four (4) large rooms, kitchen and bath. Front apt., through ventilation.
1133 24th Street N.W.

1870 WYOMING AVE. N.W.

One large apt.; reception room, living room, dining room, kitchen and pantry (each with sink) and 3 bedrooms, with 2 baths removed from living-room portion of apartment.

All-night elevator and switchboard service; General Electric refrigeration. Decatur 1880.

Resident Manager.

FOR COLORED
817 N ST. N.W.
1 room, kitchen and bath...........$27.50
2724 11TH ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchenette and bath....$37.50
BOSS & PHELPS
1417 K St. N.W. NA. 9300.

FOR COLORED
1715 OREGON AVE. N.W.
Better apartments for colored; most conveniently located; within walking distance of downtown; all apartments in excellent condition. 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $42.50.
NAT'L MORTGAGE & INV. CORP.
1004 Vermont Ave. Nat. 5833.

APARTMENTS—Unfurnished 67

Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

(Continued.)

$50—Near Dupont
Elevator Building. REFRIGERATION. Front apartment, south exposure. Three (3) rooms, kitchen, bath, PORCH.
1705 P Street N.W.

1413 GIRARD ST. N.W.
2 rms., recep. hall, kit., bath; free refrig.; reas. rent. Resident Mgr., Apt. 3.
LEE D. LATIMER CO.
728 Investment Bldg. Nat. 4146.

ALTO TOWERS.
3206 Wis. Ave. N.W.
Almost new building, overlooking Cathedral.
1 room, kitchen, dinette and bath...$47.50
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and porch.............................$59.50
Electric refrigeration on house current.
THE RANDOLPH.
1372 Randolph St. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath, elec refrigeration on house current....$45.00
THE CHANCELLOR.
14 Mass. Ave. N.E.
1 room, kitchen and bath, electric refrigeration on house current....$40.00
THE HARFORD.
1315 Clifton St. N.W.
4 rooms, kitchen and bath..........$62.50
WEAVER BROS., INC.,
Washington Bldg. DI. 9486.

132 3d St. SE.—5 r., b., elec. refrigeration.....................$52.50
308 East Cap. st.—5 r., b., elec. ref. 52.00
310 East Cap. st.—3 r., b., elec. ref. 46.00
121 B st. se.—3 r., b., elec. ref..... 40.50
142 Carroll st se.—3 r., b., elec. refrigeration..................... 37.50
623 Penn. ave. se.—3 r., b., elec... 37.50
618 A st. se.—No. 8: 3 r., b., elec... 35.00
NOT HEATED
1682 Irving st. nw.—5 r., b., a.m.i...$40.00
905 9th st. se.—6 r., b., a.m.i. 35.00
313 11th st. se.—4 r., b., lat., elec. 30.00
1351 E st. se.—4 r., b., a.m.i. 27.50
JOHN F. DONOHOE & SONS
314 Pennsylvania Avenue S.E.
GET OUR COMPLETE LIST

A Model Apartment!

For your inspection—with Modern Studio Living Room; Colonial Bedroom reproduced in Maple, Furnished by Hutchisons.

2 Rooms, Kitchen and Bath
$37.50 to $42.50
3 Rooms, Kitchen and Bath
$52.50
4 Rooms, Kitchen and Bath
$62.50

Attractive, conveniently arranged kitchens; G. E. Refrigeration; spacious closets; mirrored doors. In quiet residential section, within walking distance of Government departments, churches, stores and theatres.

The Plymouth
1236 11th St. N.W.
American Realty Co.

The Briarcliff
1862 Mintwood Pl. N.W.
$80.00 Within 2 blocks of 18th st. and Columbia rd. nw.; 3 exposures; all outside rooms, large; 4 rooms, kitchen, butler's pantry, reception hall and bath. Convenient to stores, transportation; quiet, refined atmosphere; refrigeration on house meter; apartments recently redecorated; modern porches.

The Cedric
4120 14th St. N.W.
$47.50 Up 2 rooms, kitchen and bath. Refrigeration on house current. Near schools and transportation lines to center of city.

The Avondale
1734 P Street N.W.
$45.00 Apt. 53—2 rooms, kitchen and bath. Will redecorate for desirable tenant.

AMERICAN SECURITY AND TRUST COMPANY
Real Estate Department
15th and Pa. Ave. N.W. Na. 4815.

THE MINTWOOD
1843 Mintwood Pl. N.W.
Attractive Lobby and Halls.
Near 18th and Col. Rd., car lines; quiet and homelike. 1 rm., reception hall and bath, $25. 3 rms., rec. hall, kit. and bath, $49.50 (corner apt., 3 exposures). Free elecelectric refrigeration.
THE CLYDE
1124 10th St. N.W.
Downtown apts., with free electricity, gas and refrigeration. 2 rooms, rec. hall, dinette, kitchen and bath, $50. Phone ME. 5123.
501 12th ST. N.E.
2 rooms, kit. and bath, $40.
SEMINOLE
1444 W St. N.W.
1 room, rec. hall and bath, $22.50; 2 rooms, kit. and bath, free G. E. refrigeration, $37.50. Res. Mgr.
THE WENDALL
1858 California St.
Large, roomy apartments; 4 rms., kit., rec. hall, bath, $54.50 up. Free elec. refrigeration. High elevation. Convenient to cars.
THE WOODROW
1835 Phelps Pl. N.W.
4 rooms, kitchen and bath, $80. Free G. E. refrigeration. Elevator.
THE PALMER
1450 Girard St.
4 rooms (2 bedrooms), kit. and bath, $55. Elec. refrigeration.
THE VALOIS
1330 Mass. Ave. N.W.
This building entirely redecorated. General Electric refrigeration.
2 rooms, kit. and bath......$40.00
4 rooms, kit. and bath...... 55.00
Walter A. Brown
1400 H St. N.W. NAtional 1652

SELECT APARTMENT VALUES

THE MONTEREY
2902 Porter St. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, bath, and 3 rooms, kitchen and bath; porches; Frigidaire; elevator; $45 up.
6645 GEORGIA AVE. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, bath, Frigidaire; $45.
2926 PORTER ST. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath; large porch. Electric refrigeration; $62.50.
1841 COLUMBIA RD.
Elevators, secretarial board. Living room, reception hall, sun parlor, bedroom, kitchen and bath; $70.
115 NEW YORK AVE. N.W.
4 rooms, kitchen, bath, large porch; electric refrigeration; $45.
THE PARKADE
1457 Park Road
3 rooms, kitchen and bath and hall; electric refrigeration; elevator; $65.
2426 19th ST. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath, electric refrigeration; $55.
1673 PARK ROAD N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, bath, elevator, Frigidaire. Moderate rentals.
4550 CONNECTICUT AVE.
1 room, kitchen and bath to 3 rooms, kitchen and bath; dinettes, and screened porches with each apartment. Elevator, switchboard and Frigidaire. Modern building with reasonable rentals.
THE FARADAY
1460 Irving St. N.W.
1 room, kitchen and bath, dinette, Murphy bed, elevator, Frigidaire on house. $35 and $37.50.
3504 13th ST. N.W.
6 rooms, kitchen, bath, porch; electric refrigeration; $75.
5509 9th ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath, dinette; electric refrigeration; reasonable rent.

1427 CHAPIN ST. N.W.
THE ADELPHIA
4 rooms, kitchen and bath in this cooperative apartment house is now available. Electric refrigeration; $55.
1321 EUCLID ST. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath; Electrolux refrigeration; porch; $47.50.
2131 O ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath and 3 rooms, kitchen and bath. Large rooms. Electrolux refrigeration; $40 up.
1436 W ST. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath and 4 rooms, kitchen and bath; $40 up.
1321 FAIRMONT ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath; large rooms; reception hall; electric refrigeration; $45.
1220 N ST. N.W.
1 room, kitchen, bath, dinette, $36.50. Electrolux refrigeration.
200 MASS. AVE. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath, with dinette, showers, service doors, elevators and switchboard, $52.50 up. Garages if desired.
THE KNOWLTON
2227 20th St. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath and 4 rooms, kitchen and bath. Porches, electric refrigeration, elevator and switchboard; $52.50 up.
SOUTH CATHEDRAL MANSIONS
2900 Connecticut Ave.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath to 4 rooms, kitchen and 2 baths; large rooms and closets; 24-hour elevator and switchboard service. Frigidaire; $50 up.
3616 CONNECTICUT AVE.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath. Frigidaire on house current; $45.

H.G.Smithy Co.
1418 Eye St. N.W. NA. 5903

APARTMENTS—Unfurnished 67

Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

(Continued.)

APARTMENTS—Unfurnished 67

Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

(Continued.)

4700 CONNECTICUT AVE.
SPACIOUS apartment of 2 rooms, foyer, kit., bath, porch, to 6 rooms, 2 baths, porch. Garage space. Playground. School two blocks. Res. mgr.

THE ROCKLEDGE
2456 20th Street N.W.
SUPERB view of Rock Creek Valley; 2 rooms, kitchen, tiled bath, built-in tub, shower; $52.50 to $65. 1 room, dress closet, kitchen, bath, $42.50. Frigidaire on house meter. Resident manager.

DORSTAN HALL
4800 Georgia Ave. N.W.
CORNER building, convenient to car line and stores; free refrigeration. 2 large rooms, foyer, kitchen, lovely dinette, tiled bath, built-in tub, shower, cedar closet, porch, $47.50 to $55. Resident manager.

THE QUEENSBOROUGH
1614 17th Street N.W.
CONVENIENT walk business center; free refrigeration; 2 rooms, foyer, kit., bath, $50 up. Res. mgr. NOrth 2176.

2325 37TH ST. N.W.
Homelike apt. of 4 rms., kit., tiled bath, built-in tub, shower, screened porch. Frigidaire; brick garage. $55.

ROYAL ARMS
3121 16th St. N.W.
HIGH elevation, pleasant location; 24-hour elevator. Frigidaire. 1, 2 and 3 rooms, porches, kitchen, dinette, tiled bath, shower. Res. mgr.

1126 11th ST. N.W.
(Near Mass. Ave.)
WALKING DISTANCE Govt. Dept., and downtown stores. Elevator, Frigidaire free. Alternating current.
1 r., dressing closet, kit., bath, $36 up.
2 rooms, kit., bath, $47.50 up.
Resident Manager.

THE EUCLID
1740 Euclid St. N.W.
ALL ELECTRICITY FREE. Near 18th and Columbia road. Electric refrigeration.
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921 Butternut St. N.W.
(Cor. Georgia Ave.)
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REAL ESTATE MORTGAGE & GUARANTY CORPORATION
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Northwest Corner of Connecticut Ave. and Legation St.
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Corner Florida Avenue.
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Near Columbia Rd.
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1445 to 1449 OAK ST. N.W.
Near Meridian Place.
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THE BARCLAY
2100 Eye St. N.W.
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THE NANTUCKET
1418 W, Near 14th St.
Apts. of 3 and 4 rooms, kitchen and bath, $35.00, $37.50 and $40.00. Janitor on premises.

1439-1443 SRING RD. N.W.
Apts. of 2 rooms, kitchen and bath; electric refrigeration; $52.50 - $55.00. Resident manager. Apt. 101, 1443 Spring Rd. Adams 7869.

1020 MONROE ST. N.W.
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2500 K ST. N.W.
S.W. Corner of 25th St.
Apts. of 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $34 to $40. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. WEst 1967.

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2807 CONNECTICUT AVE.
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2536 14th ST. N.W.
Apts. of 5 rooms, kitchen and bath; rear porches; electric refrigeration; $53.50, $55.50.

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Apts. of 4 rooms, kitchen and bath, $40.00. Electric refrigeration. Janitor on premises.

1433-1437 SPRING RD. N.W.
Apts. of 2 rooms, kitchen and bath. $50.00, $52.50, $55.00. Electric refrigeration. Res. Mgr., Apt. 102, 1437 Spring road. CO. 6823.

738 15th St. THOS. J. FISHER & CO. INCORPORATED DIstrict 6830

Under Management of

H. L. Rust Company

Rust Building, 1001 Fifteenth St. NAtional 8100

2633 ADAMS MILL RD.
Pasadena. 4 rooms, kitchen and bath, $65 to $70. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. $65.00 to $70.00

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2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $40 to $47.50. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. $40.00 to $47.50

CONNECTICUT AVE. AND TILDEN ST. N.W.
Tilden Hall. 1 room and bath, $30.00. 1 room, kitchen and bath, $42. 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $52.50. Telephone, switchboard, refrigeration on house current, complete playground for children. Resident manager. $30.00 to $52.50

2205 CALIF ST. N.W.
Florence Court, West. 4 rooms, kitchen and bath, $82.50 to $85. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. $82.50 to $85.00

1882 COL. RD. N.W.
The Alwyn. 3 rooms, kitchen and bath, $70. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. $70.00

1763 COL. RD. N.W.
The Imperial. 2, 4, and 5 rooms, kitchen, bath and porch, $50 to $93. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. $50.00 to $93.00

1954 COL. RD. N.W.
Schuyler Arms. 2 and 3 rooms, kitchen and bath, $57.50 to $75. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. $57.50 to $75.00

1736 COL. RD. N.W.
Beverly Courts. 2 rooms, kitchen, bath; 4 rooms, kitchen, bath; 4 rooms, kitchen, bath and porch, and 8 rooms, kitchen, 2 baths, $45 to $125. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. $45.00 to $125

1368 EUCLID ST. N.W.
The Olympia. 4 rooms, kitchen, bath, $65. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. $65.00

1473 IRVING ST. N.W.
1 room, kitchen and bath, $32.50. 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $42.50. Electric refrigeration. $32.50 and $42.50

1410 M ST. N.W.
The Iroquois. 3 and 4 rooms, kitchen and bath, $61.50 to $70.50. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. $61.50 to $70.50

208 MASS. AVE. N.E.
Capitol Towers. 2 rooms, kitchen and bath to 3 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and porch, $67.50 to $85. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. $67.50 to $85.00

2101 N. H. AVE. N.W.
Wakefield Hall. Occupies entire block and fronts on three streets. Refined tenants; switchboard service, electric refrigerators, ventilated halls, two fast Otis elevators, shower and tub baths, individual lockers. Two rooms, dinette, kitchen and bath to five rooms and two baths, $55 to $90. Apartments lighted for night inspection. Potomac 5524. Resident manager. $55.00 to $90.00

1717 R ST. N.W.
Rocksboro Desirably situated on quiet street, convenient to downtown. Electric refrigeration on house current. Elevator. 2 rooms, kitchen, recept. hall and bath, $47.50 to $50. Resident manager. $47.50 to $50.00

1414 V ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. $35.00 and $42.50

124-126-131-133 Webster St. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath, inclosed porch, $45 to $50. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. $45.00 to $50.00

3022 WIS. AVE. N.W.
2 and 3 rooms, kitchen, bath, $40 to $55. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. $40.00 to $55.00

3026 WISCONSIN AVE.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath, 4 rooms, kitchen and bath. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. $40.00 to $55.00

9th & N. Y. AVE. N.W.
The Mount Vernon. 2 rooms and bath; 2 rooms, kitchen and bath; $30 to $35. $30.00 to $35.00

2400 13th ST.
The Marne. 1, 2 and 3 rooms, kitchen and bath, $33 to $50. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. $33.00 to $50.00

3701 13th ST. N.W.
1 room, kitchen, dinette and bath and porch, $40. 2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath, $47.50. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. $40.00 to $47.50

2514 14th ST. N.W.
Clifton Manor. 1 room, kitchen and bath, $35; 2 rooms, kitchen, bath, $50. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. $35.00 to $50.00

1016 16th ST. N.W.
3 and 4 rooms, kitchen and bath, $65 to $110. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. $65.00 to $110

1801 16th ST. N.W.
Somerset House. 1, 2 and 3 rooms, kitchen, bath, $33 to $88. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. $33.00 to $88.00

1750 16th ST. N.W.
The Ambassador. 1 room, kitchen and bath, and 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $40 to $62.50. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. $40.00 to $62.50

2839 27th ST.
The Woodbine. 2 and 3 rooms, kitchen and bath, $42.50 to $55. Electric refrigeration. $42.50 to $55.00

We will be glad to furnish a list of larger units ranging in price from $100 to $300 per month.

1832 BILTMORE ST. N.W.
3 and 4 rooms, kitchen and bath, $57.50 to $65; Frigidaire on house current included; completely redecorated; also 2 rooms, suitable doctor's office. CO. 1348.

ON CAPITOL HILL
THE DAVMAR, 18 9TH ST. NE.
2 rooms, dinette, kitchen and bath; Frigd. on house current; 2d floor front. See resident manager.

APARTMENTS—Unfurnished 67

Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

(Continued.)

Tilden Gardens
Conn. Ave. at Tilden St.
One, two or three bedroom apartments with living room, dining room, kitchen, and bath.
Excellent Cafe on Premises.
$65 to $115
E. C. Duvall, Mgr.
Clev. 5334

BRIGHTWOOD COURTS
5320 8th St. N.W.
Attractive, newly decorated apartments, large closet space. Spacious grounds. Centrally located.
Frigidaire on House Current.
1 room, kitchen and bath, $37.50
2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $42.50 up
Res. Manager, Apt. 109

Recommended APARTMENTS
Save your time, energy and money in finding another apartment. Let us send you this printed list of vacancies—1 room and bath to 6 rooms and 2 baths—in all desirable sections of the city—rentals begin at $25 00.
Phone or Write for Copy Now
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W NAtional 2345

All apartments are well located, in excellent condition, reasonably priced, and have electric refrigeration.

Randall Mansions
1900 Lamont St. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.
$52.00

The Madrid
2300 18th St. N.W.
4 rooms, kitchen and bath.
$50.00 $55.00

The Lehigh
2605 Adams Mills Rd. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.
$45.00 $52.50

1809 Belmont St. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.
$40.00 $45.00
3 rooms, kitchen and bath.
$57.50

NATIONAL MORTGAGE & INV. CORP.
1004 Vermont Ave. NA. 5833.

The Van Cortlandt
1417 BELMONT ST. NW.
Two bedrooms, living room, dining room, kitchen, bath; all very large, with pantry, hall and porch. Frigidaire on house current; elevator service; $67.50. See janitor or manager. Columbia 0192.

APARTMENTS—Unfurnished 67

Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

(Continued.)

APARTMENTS—Unfurnished 67

Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

(Continued.)

UNDER MANAGEMENT OF
THE WASHINGTON LOAN & TRUST CO.

THE ELDON
933 L St. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath. Elec. refrigeration on house current. Resident manager. $50.00 to $52.50

1440 Rhode Is. Ave. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath. $40.00 $42.50
5 rooms, kitchen and bath. and $60.00

SEVILLE
2129 18th St. N.W.
APARTMENT 41.
4 rooms, kitchen and bath. Electric refrigeration on house current. Resident Manager. $47.50

MONTGOMERY
1151 North Capitol St. $44.00 and $47.50
3 rooms and 4 rooms, kitchen and bath. Elect. refrigeration.

WOODWORTH
1206 10th St. N.W. $35.00 to $47.50
2 rooms, kitchen and bath. Electrical refrigeration. Resident manager.

1661 PARK ROAD N.W.
2 and 3 rooms, kitchen and bath. Elec. refrigeration on house current. Resident manager. $45.00 and $60.00

THE CLAIBORNE
6th and H Sts. N.W.
3, 4 and 5 rooms, kitchen and bath. Electrical refrigeration. $40.50 to $57.50

STODDERT
2900 Que St. N.W.
4 and 5 rooms, kitchen and bath. $50.00

THE WASHINGTON LOAN & TRUST CO.
Rental Agent.
9th and F Sts. N.W. NAtional 3440

Apartment Values

4403 14th ST. N.W.
2 and 3 rooms, kit. and bath, $40 up; some with porch; refrigeration; manager

1609 31st ST. N.W.
2 rms., dining alcove, kitchenette and bath, $50.50; elec. refrigeration on house current. Resident manager.

1754 LANIER PLACE N.W.
3 rms., kit and bath, with porch; elec. ref. on house current; $52.50.

1310 NEW HAMPSHIRE AVE.
5 rms., 2 baths, sleeping porch. $75.00.

2809 15th ST. N.W.
1 and 2 rms., kit. and bath, $32.50 to $42.50. Also bachelor apts., $26.50.

913 M ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchenette and bath, $30.00.

330 R. I. AVE. N.E.
2 rooms, kitchenette and bath. Elec. refrigeration on house current, $42.50. Resident manager.

1210-18 Perry St. N.E.
4 and 5 rooms, kitchen and bath; electric refrigeration on house current; $57.50 to $59.50; resident manager on premises.

1314 14th ST. N.W.
Downtown, 3 rms., kit. and bath, $30.50. Also fur. apt. available.

3110 WISCONSIN AVE.
4 rms., kitchen and bath; elec. refrigeration, $53.50. Resident Manager.

809 KENNEDY ST. N.W.
2 rms. kit. and bath. $44.00 per month; convenient location. Elec refrigeration on house current.

221 F ST. N.W.
2 rms., kit. and bath, $45.00. Frigidaire on house current. Resident Mgr.

1905 PENNA. AVE. N.W.
5 rooms, bath, $45.00.

1109 14th ST. N.W.
2 rms., kit. and bath, $40.00.

1133 14TH ST. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath, $35.00.

Boss & Phelps
1417 K St. N.W. NA. 9300

4707 Conn. Ave.
(Corner Conn. Ave. and Davenport St.)
2 and 3 rooms, kitchen and bath
Unusually Large Rooms
New building, with 24-hour elevator and switchboard service. Beautiful, spacious lobby, carpeted corridors, porches. Garage.
Electric Lights and Refrigeration on House Current.
Apply Resident Manager
Phone EMerson 6800.

$45—At Conn. & R. I. Aves.
Quiet building in select downtown location, just a short walk to Govt. Depts. Suite of central foyer, living room, bedroom. Kitchen with REFRIGERATION; bath. A REAL VALUE.
1730 M Street N.W.

2809 15th St. N.W.
One of the most conveniently located buildings in the city, on Meridian Hill, one square of 16th St. and facing the Spanish Embassy. The rents are very low in such a desirable building.
$26.50 to $42.50
Open for Inspection
Boss & Phelps
1417 K St. N.W.

Investigate Before You Rent.
Our apts. are personally inspected and approved. 1 r., k., b., $32.50 up, to 4 r., k., b., $55 up. Also a number of furnished apts. Free car service.
Apartment Rental Bureau
918 18th st. nw. Nat. 0470.

DESIRABLE APARTMENTS ALL SECTIONS OF THE CITY

ALBAN TOWERS
3700 Massachusetts Ave. N.W.
Cafe, Hotel Rooms, Furn. Apts., Drug Store, Garage.
Resident Manager.

THE ALTAMONT
1901 Wyoming Ave. (At 20th St.)
3 rooms, k. and b., $105.00, to 5 rooms, kitchen and 3 baths, $150.
Electric Refrigeration.
Resident Manager.

2721 ADAMS MILL RD.
1 rm., k. and b., furnished, $45.00, to 3 rms., k. and b., furn., $65.00.

THE ALABAMA
1015 N St. N.W.
4 rms. and b. to 7 rms. and b., $57.50 to $77.50.
Electric Refrigeration.
Resident Manager.

THE ASHTON
1436 R St. N.W.
2 rms., kit. and b. to 3 rms., k., b. and porch, $40 to $52.50.
Electric Refrigeration.
Resident Manager.

2310 ASHMEAD PL. N.W.
2 rms., k. and b., $45.00, and 3 rms., k. and b., $65.00.
Refrigeration on House Current.
Resident Manager.

1419 and 1421 COLUMBIA ROAD
3 rms., k., b. and porch to 4 rms., k., b. and porch, $55.00 to $70.00.
Refrigeration on House Current.
Resident Manager.

THE CECIL
15th and L Sts. N.W.
1 rm., and b., $32.50, and 4 rms., k. and b., $72.50.
Electric Refrigeration.
Resident Manager

CARLISLE COURT
1401 Columbia rd.
1 rm., k. and b. to 3 rms., k. and b., $34.50 to $62.50.
Electric Refrigeration.
Resident Manager

4701 CONN. AVE.
Convenient to Schools.
4 rms., k., b. and porch.
Refrigeration on house current.
Resident Manager.

THE McREYNOLDS
Corner 18th and G Sts. N.W.
2 rms., k. and b., $47.50 to $53.
Electric Refrigeration.
Resident Manager.

730 17th St. N.W.
4 rooms, kitchen and bath, $80.00.

THE CHESTERFIELD
3141 Mt. Pleasant St.
3 rms., k., b. and porch, to 4 rms., k., b. and porch, $50.00 to $65.00.
Electric Refrigeration.

3314 MT. PLEASANT ST.
2 rms., k. and b., $45.00 to $50.00; 3 rms., k. and b., $60.00.
Electric Refrigeration.
Resident Manager.

THE EMERSON
1824 Belmont Rd N.W.
2 rms., rec. hall, k. and b., $55.00.
Electric Refrigeration.
Resident Manager.

THE EVERETT
2127 P St. N.W.
2 rms., din. al., k., b. to 3 rms., k. and b., $42.00 to $48.00.
Electric Refrigeration.
Resident Manager.

1107 11TH ST.
1 rm. and b., to 1 rm., k. and b., $30.00 to $37.50.
Resident Manager.

2124 EYE ST. N.W.
2 rms., kit. and b. to 3 rms., kit. and b., $50.00 to $57.50.
Electric Refrigeration.
Resident Manager.

1114 F ST. N.E.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $40.50.
Refrigeration on House Current.
Resident Manager.

3025 15th ST. N.W.
3 rms., k. and b., $52.50 to $57.50.

3800 14th ST. N.W.
3 rms., k., b., inclosed porch, to 6 rms., k. and 2 b., $73.00 up. Entirely detached building with large grounds and garage.
Refrigeration on house current.
Resident Manager.

1811 H ST. N.W.
2 rms., k. and b., $50.00.

KEW GARDENS
2700 Que St. N.W.
1 rm., k. and b. to 5 rms., k. and 2 b., $40.00 to $110.
Large interior gardens and playgrounds for children. Cafe.
Refrigeration on house current.
Resident Manager.

THE KLINGLE
Conn. Ave. and Macomb St.
2 rms., din. al., k. and b., $56.50 to $57.50.
All elec. for refrig. and lighting free.
Resident Manager.

1665 LAMONT ST. N.W.
1 rm., din., k and b to 2 rms., din. al., k., b., $37.00 to $42.50.
Electric Refrigeration
Resident Manager

2000 MASS. AVE. N.W.
11 rms. and 3 b

3701 MASS. AVE. N.W.
2 rms., kitchenette, b. to 4 rms., k., b. and porch, $60.00 to $88.00.
Electric Refrigeration.
Resident Manager.

WOODLEY PARK TOWERS
2737 Devonshire Pl.
Foyer, liv. rm., open balcony, bedrm., din. rm., kit. and combination b., $90.00.
Foyer, liv. rm., open porch, kit. and din., 2 bedrms. and combination b., $105.00.
Foyer, liv. rm., din. rm., porch, kit., 2 bedrms. and b., $140.00.
Resident Manager.

THE PONCE DE LEON
4514 Connecticut Ave.
4 rms., k. and b. to 5 rms., k., 2 b. and porch, $97.50 to $135. Garage included in rent.
Refrigeration on House Current.
Resident Manager.

2222 QUE ST. N.W.
4 rms., k. and b. to 5 rms., k. and 2 baths, $47.00 to $110.00.
Electric Refrigeration.
Resident Manager.

1528 CONN. AVE.
2 rms., din., kit. and b., $50.00.

STUDIO APARTMENT
Near Dupont Circle. Large living rm., open fireplace, bedrm., k. & b.

THE STRATHMORE
3501 13th St. N.W.
2 rms., k. and b., $42.50 to $52.50.
Electric Refrigeration.
Resident Manager.

SENATE COURTS
120 C ST. N.E.
1 rm., k., din. and b., $43.00, to 3 rms., k., din., sun porch and b., $72.50.
Refrigeration on house current.
Resident Manager.

THE SHELBURNE
1631 S St. N.W.
2 rms., k. and b., to 3 rms., k. and b., $50.00 to $65.00.
Refrigeration on house current.
Resident Manager.

1122 SPRING ROAD
2 rms., k., b. and porch, $37.50 to $42.50.

2827-29-31 28th ST. N.W.
Near Wardman Park Hotel.
2 rms., k. and b. to 3 rms., k. and b., $47.50 to $65.00.
Electric Refrigeration.
Resident Manager.

3407-11 29th ST. N.W.
One Block South of Ordway at 29th St.
Exceptionally desirable for families with children. Large playgrounds.
2 rms., k. and b., $47.50, and 3 rms., k. and b., $55.00.
Frigidaire on House Current.
Resident Manager.

1801 CALVERT ST. N.W.
2 rms., hall, k., b and porch to 4 rms., hall, k., b. and porch, $50.00 to $80.00.
Electric Refrigeration.
Resident Manager.

3654 NEW HAMPSHIRE AVE.
3 rms., k. and b., $52.50 to $58.00.
Refrigeration on house current.
Resident Manager.

DUDLEY
1428 R St.
1 rm., k. and b., $25.00, to 3 rms., k., b. and porch, $50.00.

1635 CONN. AVE.
3 rms., k. and b., $65.

A number of large apartments ranging in price from $115 to $1,250 per month

Phone DEcatur 3600 RANDALL H. HAGNER & COMPANY 1321 Conn. Ave.

Nights and Holidays Call CLeveland 4705

The Washington Post

WASHINGTON: SUNDAY, MARCH 11, 1934

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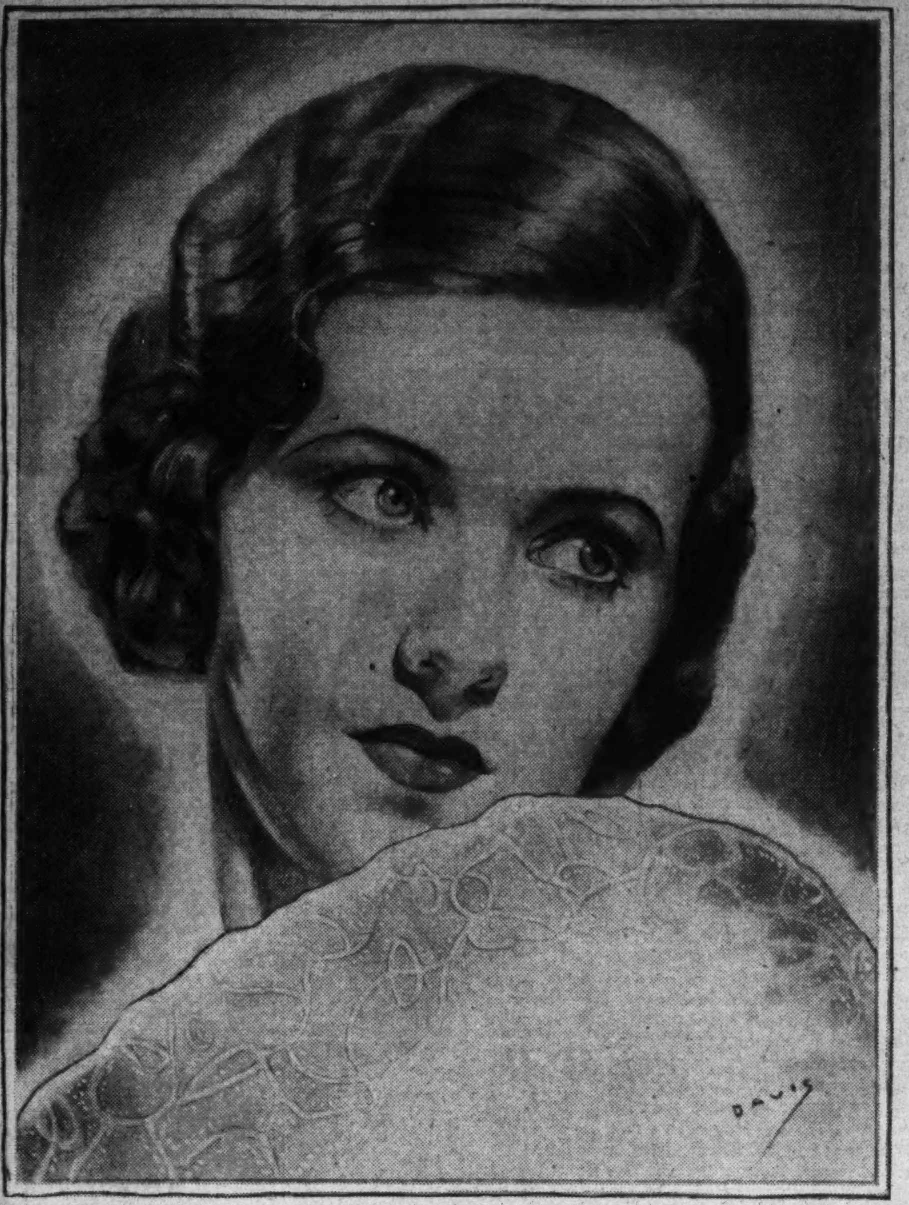
The Theater Suffers an Idle Week, Awaiting Miss Cowl and Jeritza



ELIZABETH YOUNG,

one of the cinema's favored young artistes who has as one of her first important assignments a role of prominence with Greta Garbo in "Queen Christina," the Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer feature, which resumes its downtown career as the major screen offering at Loew's Columbia Theater this week.

More About a "Little Theater" And the Sources of Greatness!

Much Interest Aroused Among Local Players, Who Perceive Value of Concerted Action; Star Who Began as Off-Stage Voice.

By Nelson B. Bell.

IF the wave of enthusiasm that has set itself in motion in favor of a Little Theater for Washington could be immediately captured and capitalized by some definite executive authority, the movement would be an assured success.

Since it was suggested here a fortnight ago that the eighth annual one-act play tournament of the District, just then successfully concluded, had demonstrated Washington's possession of all the essentials of a professionalized local theater, a surprising number of expressions of interest, approval and proffered cooperation have come to this department from the leaders in the Capital's at present diversified and largely competitive amateur theatrical interests.

All evidently are acutely aware of the obstacles that would confront any attempt to harmonize and mobilize all of these independent forces. All are equally aware of the handsome results that might be expected from some such coalition, and confident that it can be brought about by a gradual process of development, if not by one precipitate master stroke.

The first concern of all who have discussed the project is a suitable theater. A Little Theater immediately identifies itself as precisely what it is—a little theater. Since it is to be a laboratory for all branches of theatrical activity, it should be sufficiently well equipped to permit experimentation, creative artistry and clinical research in both the artistic and material avenues of productive effort.

The seating capacity should be sufficiently large to provide an income commensurate with the cost of operation, but not so large as to dwarf the undertaking's basic cultural purpose.

The prime essential to the success of the movement, it seems to me, is, first of all, to provide a permanent base of operations for the combined acting groups which now individually, as amateurs, utilize whatever makeshift facilities may be available for their entirely admirable essays at the Drama.

This is necessary not only for the inspiration of the writers, the directors and the players themselves, but, what is equally important, for the definite identification in the public mind of a unified and concerted movement in the direction of artistic and creative development in the Capital of the Nation.

* * * *

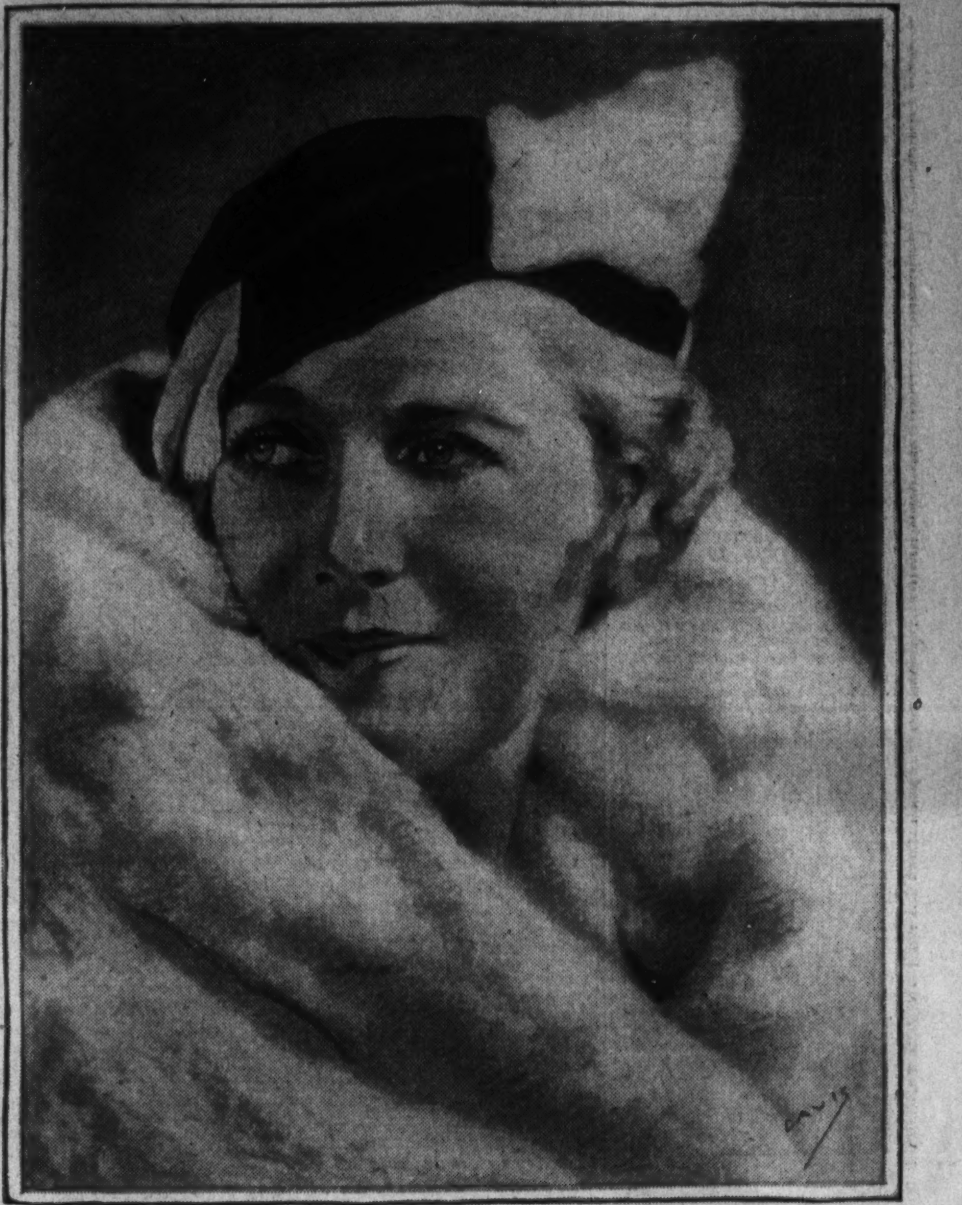
BECAUSE the views which it expresses are so closely in consonance with our own, excerpts from a letter received from one of the foremost actor-directors devoting his talents to the artistic enhancement of amateur theatrical enterprises in the District are here reproduced, but only in part and, to avoid any prejudices that his present affiliations might arouse, anonymously. Says this correspondent with regard to the provision of a suitable physical theater property for the propagation of a Little Theater movement:

> Certainly there must be a group of citizens who could prepare a feasible scheme to finance the construction of a modest, little theater, the theater to be available to all groups at a modest rental. When not in use for plays, it could be used for recitals of various kinds. The prospect of renting such a place to the public seems good. The income, it appears, would carry the investment.
>
> Now, supposing such plans were prepared, who would do the producing in the Little Theater? In Washington there are several progressive and, in the main, successful playing groups. Could not someone draw together representatives of these playing groups, discuss the proposition and determine what cooperation could be expected? I truly believe that something really worth while would come out of such a meeting.
>
> If each of the several groups would try to understand the aims of the others, a splendid working arrangement could be planned. For example, each of the groups would have a stated date for each of its productions. A common workshop and staff of artisans, attached to the theater, would take care of all scenery and construction requirements and the like. While one play would be going on in the theater, another would be nearing completion in rehearsal in the rehearsal hall downstairs. A third would be taking more or less definite shape elsewhere in the building. Thus the theater would be open almost continuously, each group doing the thing it liked best to do, in the manner it preferred and all contributing to the upkeep of the theater.

There is much sound sense in the suggestions made in these quoted observations of a competent authority on the theater. It is the opinion of this column, however, that the institution of such a plan as outlined would be only to perpetuate the individualized efforts that are already being made over a wide and scattered field.

It is precisely this diversity of interest and intensive activity that the Little Theater should attempt to weld into a single compact producing organization, functioning as an harmonious entity, rather than as an association of still unrelated single units.

Continued on Page 2, Column 5.



MME. MARIE JERITZA,

the distinguished Austrian diva, who will make her debut in operetta in this country in Rudolf Friml's newest work, "Annina," to be sung in the National Theater the week of March 26. Mme. Jeritza heretofore has been known for the brilliance of her grand opera and concert appearances.

How a Star of the Stage Has Lovely Time "Taking It Easy!"

THERE is a prevalent idea that stars of the stage lead a life of ease. "Only two and a half hours on the stage in the evening!" people exclaim, "What on earth do stars do with the rest of their time?"

A quick glance at the calendar of an ordinary day in the life of Jane Cowl and the answer begins to be evident. Miss Cowl is coming to the National Theater in a new play called "Sweet Bells Jangled" for the week of March 19 and lately her days have been full of rehearsals, fitting new gowns for the part, discussing scenery with Donald Oenslager, the artist, doing the million and one things that a star must do before a production is ready. But let's take an ordinary day, after a play settles down for a run, perhaps in New York, which is her home—just a routine day with no rehearsals and no traveling.

Comes the Mail.

It starts with the morning mail—about 50 letters a day. The general idea is that an actress' mail consists mostly of notes of praise, which after sweetening the morning coffee, are turned over to a secretary and never thought of again. That is not true. To be sure some of them are just nice thoughts from pleasant-minded people, but they must be answered thoughtfully.

Many contain constructive ideas from people genuinely interested in the theater and must be considered and sometimes acted upon. There are innumerable requests, some of them extremely touching, only a few rather foolish.

There are notes from playwrights, young actresses, insurance agents, beauty specialists with new products, and occasionally notes from cranks. Many of these must be given personal attention.

During the reading of the mail, the telephone rings a dozen times, the cook comes in for the day's orders, and the secretary reports that the dog, Mittens, apparently has not slept well, is behaving strangely, and perhaps had better go to the vet. Time out for inspection of Mittens. If one has a household, it must be attended to properly.

"Sweet Bells Jangle!"

About this time, someone telephones a request for Miss Cowl's appearance at a benefit. Wherever there is a catastrophe, people of the stage are the first ones whose services are asked and they are usually glad to give them. An earthquake in Yokohama means a benefit in New York. But let us suppose that there is no benefit today—merely plans for one. Today is just a nice free day.

There is a luncheon, of course, given by a group of decided importance to the theater and Miss Cowl remembers suddenly that someone has informed her she is expected to make a speech. The only time she has to consider what she is to say is on the way there. She endures such pangs of stage fright as only one who is supposed never to have them can know. It makes eating difficult. Finally, the speech is over. Probably it is about the Stage Relief Fund, on which she has worked so hard the past two years, both as a member of the executive board and in the active campaign.

A Few Fittings.

There are perhaps two hours before tea appointment. If the play has been running a while, this time may involve a fitting of one of the costumes that has pulled a bit and has to be redone or perhaps replaced altogether. Stars are always supposed to be perfectly dressed both on and off the stage. This takes time. If after a day of hectic appointments, a star is encountered on the street, no one regards her merely as a tired, disheveled human being, but criticises her as a person about whom an earnest press agent has written effusions that would be a strain on the combined charms of Helen of Troy, Cleopatra and Marie Antoinette—if they had all just emerged from a long and happy rest cure.

There may be an appointment with a photographer or an artist who is sketching the star for some newspaper. You've no idea how many pictures they have to sit for. These and a million other little personal things come up and have to be seen to sometime during the day.

Tea Gets Cold.

The tea is probably not with an old friend, but with a new playwright who has a gorgeous idea that needs work before the script of a possible next play is ready. The session is designated as tea, but star and writer let the tea get cold while they rack their brains and, if they get into the thing properly and accomplish something, they come out weary and triumphant, but late for the next engagement.

Miss Cowl realizes now that the hairdresser has been waiting 20 minutes. She rushes home. No audience will forgive an actress with two hairs out of order. Finally that done, she decides on a half-hour's rest before dinner. While resting she remembers some telephone calls that must be made and the secretary comes in with messages collected during the day. Miss Cowl tries to figure out how she can be at the dedication of a new home for working girls, a reception for an interesting writer, and make a radio speech all at the same hour on Friday afternoon—one of those free days without a matinee.

On the road the schedule is very much the same, except that one packs and moves frequently, and there are friends that must be seen because it may be some time before there is a chance to see them again.

Of course, no mention has been made of the fact that the days must include exercises to keep one physically fit and a certain amount of time for reading and music to keep one in touch with what others are thinking and feeling, nor has there been a suggestion of any private life. There isn't—much.

Nor has there been any talk of rehearsals or the energy that goes into acting. But that is work. The above is just a discussion of the idle moments of a "life of ease."

New Play Will Have Premiere In Washington

"Sweet Bells Jangled," the new play by Reginald Lawrence, in which the celebrated American actress, Jane Cowl, will be presented at the National Theater Monday evening, March 19, by Seldon Bennett and Shepard Traube, will be seen in Wilmington at a try-out performance Saturday evening prior to the Washington engagement.

In Miss Cowl's supporting company of eight other players, the most important roles are in the capable hands of Mary Philips, Minor Watson and Clyde Franklyn.

Miss Philips will be remembered for her interesting performance in "Both Your Houses," the Theater Guild's Pulitzer Prize play of last season. Mr. Watson will be recalled as the much-enduring husband in "Reunion in Vienna," in which he appeared with Alfred Lunt and Lynn Fontanne, while Clyde Franklyn was seen here last season in "The Good Earth."

Five of the Six Young Actresses Nominated for Future Stardom.

These are the fortunate young women chosen by Paramount to take the place of the former annual WAMPAS selection of "Baby Stars." They are, left to right, Dorothy Dell, Evelyn Venable, Helen Mack, Elizabeth Young, celebrated elsewhere on this page by Mr. Herndon Davis, the artist, and Frances Drake. Ida Lupino, completing the sextet, was vacationing in Vancouver, B. C., we are led to believe, when this photograph was made.

Prize - Winning Contest Drama Given Premiere

The Arts Club Players will present for the first time on any stage Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday nights of this week (March 13, 14 and 15), "Queens Gambit," the prize-winning play of the Arts Club Workshop written by Mrs. Leslie Frank.

Mrs. William J. Peters is in charge of direction, and Hugo Inden is designing the sets.

The Arts Club Players playing leading parts are Maurice Jarvis, Virginia Tru, Richard Kreuzburg, Minor Ellis, Forney Reese, Miriam Hilton, George Furness, Harry Angelico, William J. McManus, Walter Studdiford, Lilla La Garde, Eugene Smith, Gay Hess, Edward Muth, Frank Kilroy, Edwin Etz, Andrew Dent and Harold Long.

Mrs. Maude Howell Smith will be hostess at dinner preceding the play Tuesday evening; Miss Sibyl Baker, Wednesday and Miss Juliet Lyeth and William J. McManus, Thursday evening.

Producing Company Selects Own "Baby Stars" for Future Fame

WITH Hollywood's abandonment of the time-honored custom of selecting baby wampas stars from among the ranks of rising screen actresses, Paramount steps forward this season to fill the gap with a selection of six from among its own ranks for whom it predicts fame and stardom within the coming year.

For ten years until the current season, it has been the custom of the wampas, otherwise known as the Western Association of Motion Picture Advertisers, to select from the rosters of the various major film companies a group of screen actresses most likely to succeed during the year. In almost every instance their predictions have been fulfilled.

Paramount's candidates for screen stardom, none of whom were known to the American screen before the current season, are Dorothy Dell, Ida Lupino, Frances Drake, Helen Mack, Elizabeth Young and Evelyn Venable. They were chosen for the honor from more than 30 young players whom the company now has under contract.

Have Had Stage Training.

The entire six are backed by stage training, and all were on the way to success behind the footlights when Paramount placed them under screen contracts. Chosen from both sides of the Atlantic, the group ranges from a musical comedy ingenue to an actress well grounded in Shakespearean drama, from a Park avenue debutante to an international beauty contest winner.

Dorothy Dell is the only one of the group who has not, at this writing, been seen on the screen. Selected as "Miss Universe" of 1930 in an international beauty contest, she came to the screen via the Ziegfeld "Follies." She has just completed her first role in Paramount's "Wharf Angel," with Alison Skipworth and Victor McLaglen, which is soon to be released, and has been assigned to a featured part in "Little Miss Marker," the Damon Runyon magazine story.

Of Sixth Generation.

Ida Lupino, sixth generation of the famed English stage family, made her bow in Paramount's "The Search for Beauty" a few weeks ago. She is slated for a featured role in "She Loves Me Not," as her next.

Frances Drake, although discovered in England by Paramount talent scouts, was born in the United States. After attending school abroad she turned to the London stage. Like Miss Lupino, she has appeared to date in but one production, "Bolero," with George Raft and Carole Lombard, and will next be seen opposite Raft in "The Trumpet Blows," now in production.

Helen Mack won her Paramount contract because of her work with Fredric March, Miriam Hopkins and George Raft in "All of Me." Under contract at that time to Radio Pictures, Paramount secured her release and signed her to a long-term agreement. She now has a feature role in the Charles R. Rogers production, "In Conference," which Paramount will release.

Society Girl.

Elizabeth Young is a New York society girl, daughter of Judge William Young of the Children's Court, who stepped from finishing school to the Broadway stage, appeared in "The Firebird," "Saturday Night" and "Child of Manhattan," and then came to Hollywood. She made "Big Executive" for Paramount and then was loaned to Metro for a role with Garbo in "Queen Christina."

Evelyn Venable, of the group of six, probably has the head start at the moment. She has appeared in a featured role with Dorothea Wieck in "Cradle Song," opposite Fredric March in "Death Takes a Holiday," both for Paramount, and was loaned to Fox for "David Harum." She was Walter Hampden's leading woman on the legitimate stage before turning to films, has a background of training for the stage which began at the age of 8. She will next appear in Paramount's screen version of "Double Door," the Broadway stage success.

Also Some Males.

Likewise with a group of youthful male players, Paramount has picked a quartet upon which it pins its hopes for the coming season. Lanny Ross, radio star, now making his first feature length film, "Melody in Spring"; Carl Brisson, London matinee idol, whom Paramount's screen version of "Murder at the Vanities" will introduce to American audiences; Henry Wilcoxon, another young English actor, whom Cecil B. De Mille imported for the role of Marc Antony, opposite Claudette Colbert in "Cleopatra," and Joe Morrison, young radio singer, who brought overnight fame to himself and a song with his rendition of the cowboy lament, "The Last Roundup."

All four are yet to be seen on the American screen in feature productions.

Song Dedicated to Bing Crosby's Son

Gary Evan Crosby, 8-month-old son of Bing Crosby, has just had a song, "Crooners' Lullaby," dedicated to him by Sam Coslow and Arthur Johnston, composers of "Thanks" and "Learn to Croon." Crosby, now starring in "We're Not Dressing," introduced the song on the radio last week.

Rogers Will Produce Novel by Rex Beach

Rex Beach's new novel, "Green Gold," written under an arrangement entirely new to literary circles, will be published this spring. The novel was inspired by a magazine article on the tropical fruit industry and was written by Beach for Charles R. Rogers.

Late News of Activities in the Playhouse as Season Moves Into Early Spring

Jeritza Sings Operetta Here In New Metier

For several years Mme. Jeritza has been the most distinguished grand opera personality in this country and abroad. Until now she has devoted her artistry exclusively to the grand opera and concert stages. Her early appearance here in Rudolf Friml's "Annina," at the National, will mark her first appearance in light opera in this country and because of this the utmost significance is attached to the impending event.

Of Viennese birth, the celebrated singer quickly scaled the heights to a commanding position in world music and is as widely known and appreciated in this country as she is abroad.

Rudolf Friml, the modern master of operetta, has composed one of the finest original scores that have come from his melodious pen in a great many years, not forgetting his immortal "Firefly," which starred Emma Trentini; "Rose-Marie" and "The Vagabond King." Few composers in all light opera history have achieved the fame and prestige of Friml. His career has been marked by a succession of artistic and popular succeses.

The book of "Annina" is the work of Rowland Leigh and William Thiele, with the lyrics from the pen of Mr. Leigh. The action takes place in enchanting Venice, depicting a story of romance, color and infinite charm.

Mr. Leigh came to this country from England last year to write and direct "DuBarry" and since has been in Hollywood. Before that he made the English version of "Congress Dances" and "Wonderbar."

Mr. Thiele is the noted Viennese director of both stage and screen and is accredited with having produced the first musical and operatic pictures in Europe. He was brought to this country recently by the Messrs. Shubert for "Annina."

Among the supporting cast are Allan Jones, Andrew Tombes, Louise Mele, Jack Good, Robert Lee Allen, Marie Hunt, Jules Epailly and a hundred other operetta personalities.

Emmett Moore Will Present a Bill of Worth

From all accounts, St. Patrick, the patron saint of Ireland, will be well remembered this year in the Capital, since, in addition to the many local celebrations which will take place at this season, news has just arrived that to cap the climax, Emmett Moore and his Irish players will arrive to open a week's engagement on Sunday evening, March 18, at the Immaculate Conception Auditorium, Eighth and N streets northwest.

The players will be seen in "Faugh a Ballagh," a musical revue of music, melody, mirth, song and dance, with the beautiful settings and costumes of Ireland.

In conjunction with the stage show, Mr. Moore will bring with him his latest screen offering, "The Rocky Road to Dublin," a picturization of Irish life, love and laughter that will be a delight to any audience, and you don't have to be Irish to enjoy all the thrills of a real Irish romance.

25 New Films To Gives Roles To Newcomers

Anticipating a production schedule on some 25 feature pictures to start within the next three months the Paramount studios have 72 players under contract, the greatest number in the history of any Hollywood film production organization.

Of these 32 are comparative screen newcomers, in itself a unique situation in studio annals.

Speaking for the company, Emanuel Cohen, vice president in charge of production, explains the reason:

"It is obvious that Hollywood must develop its own talent, build up its own stars. Potential starring material is needed constantly, year in and year out, and in great number. Before any studio can afford to invest time, effort and money in any young player, it must be assured of that player's services not only through the period of development, but afterward as well. The investment must be protected.

"If Paramount's contract list was twice as large as it is today the salary expenditure would be worth it even if we developed but one new star from among the group of young actors and actresses.

"This fact was proved to us last year when, already with far more untried players than ever before, we brought forward Mae West, Bing Crosby, George Raft and, oddly enough, little Baby LeRoy."

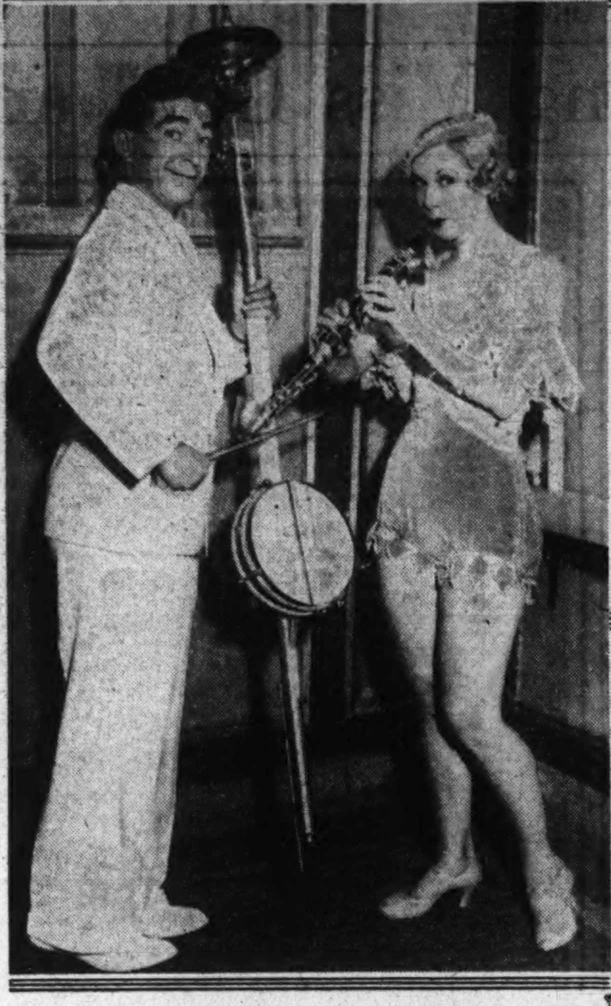
Cohen, listing the "protege" players in whom Paramount is putting its greatest faith today, mentions Frances Drake, Grace Bradley, Carl Brisson, Larry Crabbe, William Frawley, Barbara Fritchie, Ida Lupino, Helen Mack, Joan Marsh, Ethel Merman, Gertrude Michael, Joe Morrison, Lanny Ross, Evelyn Venable, Elizabeth Young and Henry Wilcoxon.

Acting Record Set By Fredric March

When Fredric March finishes his work in his current picture, B. P. Schulberg's production, "Good Dame," he will have hung up what is probably the longest single acting performance ever recorded in Hollywood.

Starting with "Design for Living," which entered production the first of July, his present schedule will carry him through December, making six solid months of screen emoting, his succeeding parts having been in "All of Me," "Death Takes a Holiday" and "Good Dame."

Artists Currently Appearing on Local Stages.



Benny Meroff, conductor of the orchestra headlining this week's vaudeville bill at Loew's Fox, teases some tunes out of a weird contraption, assisted by one of his act's distaff distractors.

"Singin' Sam," one of the favorites of the air waves, who headlines this week's vaudeville bill at the Earle.

Helen Horgan, one of the featured temptresses with the "Cuddling Cuties" burlesquers, current at the Gayety.

At the Play in New York

By Mark Barron.

NEW YORK, (AP).—Oblivious to blizzards and the prophesied imminent death of the legitimate theater, Max Gordon proceeded at full speed with his Broadway productions this season. The result is four simultaneous hits.

This quiet-spoken, erstwhile burlesque manager is the single producer who has kept pace with, and indeed surpassed, the erudite Theater Guild, which has only three shows running at present.

The quartet of Gordon attractions are as varied in nature as they are individually and collectively successful. "Her Master's Voice" is a light comedy, almost in a farcical vein. "Roberta" is a romantic musical comedy. "The Shining Hour" is a subtle and somber drama of English country life. And "Dodsworth" is Sidney Howard's dramatization of Sinclair Lewis' novel about the American business man seeking romance and adventure in Europe.

GORDON is one manager who went into the importing business when he couldn't find enough good actors on Broadway. He brought here Roland Young, Laura Hope Crews, Elizabeth Patterson and Frances Fuller from Hollywood to play "Her Master's Voice."

From London he brought the complete cast for "The Shining Hour," which has stars like Galdys Cooper, Raymond Massey and Adrianne Allen. Back to Hollywood he went to pluck Walter Huston and Mrs. Huston (Nan Sunderland) for the leads in "Dodsworth."

Although his star as an impresario has ascended to unusual heights on Broadway the last few seasons, Gordon is by no means a newcomer.

ON a capital of $700, of which Gordon furnished about one-half of 1 per cent, he and Al Lewis went into partnership by producing a show called "The London Fire Brigade." It was a dismal "wet smack" and used up all the $700. But their next play was a hit, and for years they produced shows by Owen Davis, Clare Kummer and a then shy, struggling young author named Eugene O'Neill.

Lewis went into the movie business and Gordon joined Sam H. Harris to present that historic success, "Rain," with Jeanne Eagels. After this Gordon went on his own to bring forth "Three's a Crowd," "The Band Wagon," "The Cat and the Fiddle," "Flying Colors" and "Design for Living," nine productions in all (counting the current quartet), and every one of them a hit.

Janet Richards.

Miss Janet Richards at her lecture on "Affairs Political and International" tomorrow morning at 11 o'clock at Hotel Willard will give particular attention to the political developments for the past week in the principal European capitals, especially in the Danubian countries, with some comment on the political turn of the tide in Washington.

These talks are given every Monday morning and are aided by the use of large European maps.

Repeat Performance.

A complimentary performance of the mystery comedy, "As the Clock Strikes," will be given by members of the Drama Study League of Washington, in Roosevelt High School Auditorium, Thursday evening, March 15, at 8:15 o'clock. The premiere performance of the comedy was given before a large and enthusiastic audience in January, and in response to numerous requests for another presentation Arthur Bradley White, director of the Drama Study League, has decided to repeat the Armstrong comedy next Thursday evening.

The cast includes Helen Stafford Smith, Betty Dugan, Romona Raley, John Donnelly, Jesse Veitch, Harry Weatherby, Joseph Swann, Thomas Davis and Arthur Bradley White.

A Guide to the Films

THIS WEEK.

EARLE—Ruth Chatterton in "Journal of a Crime" (screen). "Singin' Sam," headlining the vaudeville bill (stage). Universal News, with Graham McNamee, and orchestra, with C. Frederick Clark.

PALACE—Miriam Hopkins, George Raft and Fredric March in "All of Me"; short sound subjects and Metrotone News.

RIALTO—Edna May Oliver, Edward Everett Horton and Leila Hyams in "The Poor Rich"; "The Vaudeville Parade," with all-star cast, and Universal News, with Graham McNamee.

LOEW'S FOX—Ann Harding in "Gallant Lady" (screen). Benny Meroff and his orchestra headlining the vaudeville bill (stage). Fox Movietone News and orchestra, with Phil Lampkin.

METROPOLITAN—Edward G. Robinson and Genevieve Tobin in "Dark Hazard"; full newsreel, "Come to Dinner," travesty on "Dinner at Eight," and selected short subjects, inaugurating new house policy.

COLUMBIA—Greta Garbo and John Gilbert in "Queen Christina," short sound subjects and Paramount Sound News. Return engagement.

RKO-KEITH'S—Clark Gable and Claudette Colbert in "It Happened One Night"; "Amos 'n' Andy" cartoon comedy and RKO-Pathe News. Third week.

NEXT WEEK.

RKO-KEITH'S—Elizabeth Bergner and Douglas Fairbanks, jr., in "Catherine the Great."

PALACE—Will Rogers in "David Harum."

EARLE—Edmund Lowe and Ann Sothern in "Let's Fall in Love," and Sophie Tucker headlining the vaudeville bill.

LOEW'S FOX—Robert Montgomery in "The Mystery of Mr. X," and Sid Gary, in "The Broadway Round-Up," headlining the vaudeville bill.

METROPOLITAN—Lee Tracy and Sally Blane in "Advice to the Lovelorn."

RIALTO—Roger Pryor and Gloria Stuart in "I Like It That Way."

COLUMBIA—Victor Jory and Irene Bentley in "Smoky."

Carroll Hails Mae West for War on Prudes

Mae West has brought sophistication to the screen, has banished prudery and, at the same time, is making people laugh, the combination which has done more for the screen than any other recent influences.

That's Earl Carroll's opinion of the blonde siren, who is embarking now on her third starring picture, "It Ain't No Sin."

Carroll, who knew Mae on Broadway, when both were fighting unreasonable censorship and packing their theaters, is in Hollywood to assist in production of his New York stage success, "Murder at the Vanities."

"Miss West has always been in the front line of performers who battled prudery," Carroll explained.

"She was among the first to find out that people like to be entertained by situations which were encountered by them in real life all the time, but which prudes held were not fit for stage or screen fare.

"Miss West knows life and laughs, and had the courage and ability to bring the combination into the theater.

"You can make people cry easily; they will applaud for dramas; but when you make them laugh, you know you're real. That's one of the whips which Miss West knows how to snap—and the world has demonstrated it likes the results."

Gifted Troupe Take Over the Burlesk Stage

For the week beginning this afternoon, with the usual matinee performance, the Gayety Theater offers a new burlesque attraction in "The Cuddling Cuties."

In this aggregaiton of comedians, singers, dancers and display artists the foremost niches are occupied by Max Colman, Hazel Miller, Jean Bodine, Jean Carroll, Frankie La Marr, June White and the Byron and Worth Sisters, dancing specialists.

The chorus is described as one of the most beauteous and most talented of the season.

The Gayety still features its double matinee policy and offers a special Friday night attraction in the amateur talent contest, which, in the old days, used to be known as "amateur night."

Smoking is permitted in all parts of the house and a popular scale of admission charges is assessed.

DeMille's Niece to Dance in 'Cleopatra'

Another DeMille name was added today to the list of those participating in the filming of "Cleopatra."

Agnes DeMille, daughter of William C. DeMille, has been engaged to do an Egyptian dance in the picture. Her platform will be the back of a huge bull. "Cleopatra" will be filmed under the direction of her uncle, Cecil B. DeMille.

She is due to arrive in Hollywood on April 1 from London, where she is dancing.

More About a "Little Theater"

Continued from Page 1.

Our correspodent's afterthought, concerning which he apparently entains views that are frankly pessimistic, seems to us his best suggestion, to wit:

> Or better still—and this is too much to hope for at the start—why can not some one endeavor to draw the more advanced groups together, pool their interests and become one company?
>
> This could be done with the sacrifice of one thing—PRIDE.
>
> Every playing group considers itself a notch, or two, or three, above all the other groups. Bless 'em, that's what keeps them going! But if the proposed merger, such as I have suggested, were to be proposed by some one outside the several interested groups, I think that the proposition would be favorably considered. At any rate, it's worth trying.

• • • •

THAT seems to this commentator to hit the nail squarely upon the head.

The submergence of minor rivalries, petty jealousies and possibly misconceived notions of superiority by the individual group is an indispensable prerequisite of the successful culmination of any plan that may be adopted for the establishment of a Little Theater.

There should be room enough in so expansive an enterprise for all of the earnest groups now engaged in violent competition in an overcrowded field of amateur effort.

It stands to reason that those players best equipped for the purveyance of classic drama will not be those to shine in the flippancies of farce. Similarly, those with a penchant for the Ibsen or Eugene O'Neill sort of thing will not be especially interested in the presentation of musical comedy, operetta or revue.

Each branch of productive capability should find an opportunity for expression in a community playhouse dedicated not to cliques but to a comprehensive encompassment of the finest things of which the playhouse is capable.

By every evidence of written and spoken word, those most vitally concerned in the establishment of a Washington Little Theater are of one mind that here is a great opportunity.

It remains but for some individual or group with the common interest at heart to initiate the action that will result in a merging into an efficient and productive unit all of the sporadic effort now going largely to waste.

Who will do it?

• • • •

IT is Miss Katherine Roberts, one of the most informed of the theater's oracles, who calls attention to the manner in which great careers may spring from sources even less propitious than any Little Theater.

The voice that you heard off-stage yesterday, sagely observes Miss Roberts, may be the voice that you'll crowd theaters to hear tomorrow—and never recognize the tones that came forth invisibly to help give the illusion that just beyond the proscenium arch there was something other than bare brick walls, electric boards and stage hands. It may be the voice of a coming "Juliet," who will some day be hailed by the critics as "the loveliest Juliet of her time" and who will go from one play to another, bringing each time a new illusion to the public that sees, applauds, and fails to remember the anonymous voice off-stage. In fact, that is precisely what happened, and what may happen again.

There was a certain very young actress who "walked on" in "The Rose of the Rancho" when David Belasco produced the first play starring Frances Starr back in 1906. The "extra" girl had large, dark eyes, a lovely voice and a great earnestness which very few other than Mr. Belasco took time to notice. When he was planning Miss Starr's next play, "The Easiest Way," he called the extra girl to him and said that he was going to give her two roles in it. At last, thought the girl, her chance had come!

"Take this script home and read it," he said. He told her to note two characters particularly.

With a leaping heart she hurried to a quiet place and read. She found that the two roles for her were two characters off-stage. But she was a good soldier. She went to Mr. Belasco and said, "Thank you." And for two seasons she played not only the two voices off-stage but also one Chopin and one Chaminade number on the piano—also off-stage.

Summer came again—and Mr. Belasco with another script. "I have another part for you," he said benevolently, "in a play for next season. Read this script and notice 'Fanny Perry.'"

Again the dark-eyed girl said "Thank you," and went home with a little less elation than before, but still with hope. As she read, she grew amazed. It was the leading part in "Is Matrimony a Failure?" She had won it by her extremely fine characterization of the off-stage voices!

The next autumn David Belasco presented to New York a new leading woman named Jane Cowl—the girl who had been gallant enough to swallow her disappointment and work for two long winters in invisible anonymity—the same Jane Cowl who was later to star in such hits as "Within the Law," "Smilin' Through," "The Road to Rome," and whose "Juliet" was proclaimed, as we have said, "the loveliest of her time."

In the theater today there are a great many "voices off-stage." Perhaps none of them will make a quick jump into leads next season—that is a rare occurrence—and undoubtedly some of them will always remain merely a part of the atmosphere as they are now, but somewhere among them there is an earnest young actor or actress who will be a star of the future.

You see, not all of the Cinderella miracles are in the story books!

Screen Sound Perfected by New Invention

One twenty-eight millionth of a second has changed the method of recording sound in motion pictures from its present slightly "fuzzy" result to a clear-cut capturing of voice, music and all sounds, it is revealed at the Paramount studios in Hollywood.

The development, described by film engineers as the greatest stride taken in reproducing sound since pictures were given voice, was revealed at the first public demonstration of the new light-valve system.

The device, developed by the Bell Laboratories and perfected by Paramount, will not supplant the equipment now involved in transferring sound to film, according to Franklin Hansen, Paramount's chief sound engineer, whose department has twice won the annual award for sound perfection.

The invention, small enough to hold in the palm of a hand, embraces only the sensitive sound valves, which are made up of minute wire hairs which vibrate between the film and a light during recording. The shadow cast on the moving film accomplishes film recording.

Heretofore the two necessary ribbons have cast shadows which reach the film only one twenty-eight millionth of a second after one another. This has caused a slight fuzziness in sound which, although little noticed, prevented perfection in recording.

"We have retarded the vibration of one ribbon enough to permit the two shadows to reach the film at the same exact instant," Hansen explains. "This does away with what science calls phase distortion and which audiences recognize as sound distortion.

"Music and voices will now be clearer; the complete range of recording will be broadened. This is not an experiment; it is a reality."

Bing Crosby, singing for his new picture, "We're Not Dressing," served to show the effectiveness of the valve at the demonstration.

'Cafeteria Beauty' Theory Gets Denial

The theory that most of the beautiful girls in Hollywood are employed in the cafeterias in the southland is false, in the opinion of Earl Carroll, noted beauty expert, now supervising "Murder at the Vanities," featuring Carl Brisson, Victor McLaglen, Jack Oakie and Kitty Carlisle. He asserted that many of the beautiful girls are either engaged in pictures, are married or do not seek theatrical work.

Screen Stars Demonstrate a Strong Vein of Filial Love

MAYBE, as the legend says, all good Americans go to Paris when they die. But the parents of all good movie stars go to California before they die. Long before, we hope.

There is no tie closer than a backstage tie, the sentimentalists point out. Or, in this case, a behind-the-camera tie. And it looks as if the sentimentalists were right. That is, if the presence of fathers, mothers, brothers and sisters in the hills of Hollywood proves the theory—and it should.

It can be said of most of today's film figures that, after registering a screen success, they haven't forgotten the "folks back home." Not only have they not forgotten to share their new prosperity with them, but also they haven't forgotten that mothers and fathers like to be nearby, where they can observe success and its rewards at first hand.

Sent for Family.

Soon after Joan Blondell made her first hits, in such films as "The Public Enemy" and "Blonde Crazy," she brought her family to Hollywood. By then she knew that she was going to be around a while. Joan's father, Ed Blondell, one-time vaudevillian, is a valued adviser to both Joan and her husband, George Barnes.

Gary Cooper's parents spend most of their time in Hollywood, now that Gary's father has retired from the Montana courtroom over which he long presided as a judge. William Powell's father, Horatio Powell, is a longtime resident of the movie city. He and Bill's mother joined their actor son there soon after the latter left Broadway for the screen.

Constance Bennett's father, famous in his own right as Richard the Lion-Hearted stage star, has been a resident of Hollywood for the past two years. He has played important roles in several films during that period. Janet Gaynor's mother is her constant companion, as is Mrs. Thomas J. Tobin to her daughters, Genevieve and Vivian.

Ruby Keeler's mother, Mrs. Ralph Keeler, and two of her sisters, Gertrude and Helen, occupy a home presented to them by Ruby, in the Toluca Lake district, only a few blocks from the Warner sound stages where the young star sings and dances.

Followed Daughter West.

Bette Davis' mother came to the West Coast when Bette did, following the latter's stage success in "Broken Dishes" and "Solid South." Save for a few trips to Boston and New York, she has lived in Hollywood, near her daughter, ever since. Kay Francis's mother, the former Katherine Clinton, well-known as a Shakespearean actress, likewise resides not many blocks from Kay's Beverly Hills bungalow.

Lyle Talbot's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Henderson, do not live in Hollywood, but they have come from their home in the Middle West for several long stays with Lyle since he began film work. Pat O'Brien's father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. William J. O'Brien, spent Christmas with Pat and his wife at their Beverly Hills home. When Mr. O'Brien, sr., returned to Milwaukee recently, Pat's mother remained for a longer visit. She will stay until summer.

Ann Dvorak's mother, the former Anna Lehr, screen actress, now Mrs. Arthur Pearson, lives in Los Angeles and often visits the San Fernando Valley ranch of Ann and her husband, Leslie Fenton. Mrs. Alexander Leftwich, wife of the celebrated Broadway revue director, and mother of Patricia Ellis, accompanied Pat to Hollywood and shares her home on Whitley Heights. Pat and her youthful mother are nearly always members of the same party at the Cocoanut Grove, the polo matches or the beach.

Frequent Visitors.

Jean Muir's mother, Mrs. W. S. Fullarton, came to Hollywood to join Jean at Christmas. Jean had arrived on the West Coast from New York during the summer and by December was assured that she had become a fixture at the Warner studios. Therefore she sent for her mother to join her. Mrs. Fullarton is now in New York, briefly, to settle up certain business affairs there. But within the next few weeks she will join Jean once more in Hollywood, this time to remain.

Aline MacMahon's mother spent all last summer with the new Warner star at Aline's Brentwood Heights home and soon will arrive for another stay. Philip Faversham sent for his father, the distinguished actor, William, as soon as he was settled in the movie colony last July. Faversham the elder now makes his home permanently with Phil. Hal LeRoy's father accompanied him to Hollywood when Hal came out to make "Harold Teen" and "Wonder Bar." The list could be extended almost ad infinitum.

Whatever other virtues the stars of Hollywood may lack, they seem to have their share—and more—of filial devotion.

Opera Held Easier Than Film Musicals

Singing simple melodies for the screen is even more difficult than filling grand opera roles, declares Lanny Ross, nationally known radio and concert singer, now making his screen debut in "Melody in Spring."

"The reason," explains Ross, "is the finality of a screen performance. If a singer is appearing in concerts or in operatic roles, he has a chance in each successive performance to alter the shading of his expression in accordance with the response shown by the audiences. As a consequence, a singing role for the screen requires extremely painstaking preparation."

The microphone, he points out, banishes voice strain, so a singer can obtain finer nuances of expression.

Taboos 13.

In her next picture, "It Ain't No Sin," there will be no scene No. 13. Mae West holds 13 as her major superstition and ordered the film "takes" to be jumped from 12 to 14.

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in "All of Me"
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Prices Incl. Govt. Tax

National Symphony and Sophie Braslau Will Present De Falla's "El Amor Brujo"

Popular American Contralto Sings Today With Orchestra

Colorful Spanish Ballet by Manuel de Falla to Be Heard Complete in Concert Version on This Afternoon's Varied Program.

Manuel de Falla's ballet, "El Amor Brujo" ("Love, the Sorcerer"), will be presented complete, in concert form, by the National Symphony Orchestra this afternoon in Constitution Hall, with Sophie Braslau, the popular American contralto, as the vocal soloist. When this work is performed as a ballet, the singer, who voices the sentiments of the principal danseuse, is stationed either in the orchestra or off-stage at one side.

De Falla, the greatest living Spanish composer, was born in Cadiz on November 23, 1876. The most important influence in his early life was that of Felipe Pedrell, with whom he studied composition. Pedrell, whose labors in behalf of Spanish music have not yet been fully recognized outside Spain (there is, for example, no article about him in the last edition of the Encyclopedia Britannica) was the author of some 300 works—musical, historical and critical. His researches into the origins of Spanish folk music definitely established the three main sources: the introduction of Byzantine liturgical modes, which prevailed in the Spanish Church until the eleventh century; the Moorish invasion, and the immigration of the Gypsies.

Patriotic Composer.

Pedrell imparted to young De Falla a zeal for the development of a national music, which has affected his entire work as a composer. His first compositions were Zarzuelas, a Spanish type of light opera. When he was 28, he won a prize offered by the Academia de Bellas Artes with his first serious work, the opera "La Vida Breve." Two years later he went to Paris on a visit, intending to stay for a month. Instead, he remained for seven years. His friendship with Debussy was the second signficant inflence in the formation of his style.

De Falla's opera was produced in 1913 at Nice and the following year in Paris. When it finally reached Spain, it was received very favorably. Although De Falla was piqued by his tardy recognition in his own country, he refused to listen to his Parisian friends, who wished him to become a naturalized French citizen. Late in 1914 he returned to Spain and established residence in Granada near the Alhambra.

"El Amor Brujo" was first performed in Madrid in 1915, having been composed expressly for Pastora Imperio, a Spanish gypsy dancer. The scenario and songs were written by the distinguished poet and dramatist, Gregorio Martinez Sierra. The story, based on the gypsy folklore of Andalusia, concerns the efforts of a young woman to free herself by magical rites from the spectre of a dead lover.

Melodies His Own.

While this music sounds to us authentically Spanish in every measure, we know on the authority of the composer himself that there is not a single folk tune in the entire score. The melodies are all his own, but they are saturated with the folk spirit. De Falla makes comparatively little use of traditional melodies as they stand, but modifies them to suit his esthetic principles. He believes that the modalities of folk tunes, and not the tunes themselves, form the basis for a true national music.

At this afternoon's concert Dr. Hans Kindler will begin the program with Elgar's transcription of an overture by Handel, played in tribute to the memory of Sir Edward Elgar, who died on February 23. This overture will be followed by "El Amor Brujo," which requires about half an hour for performance. After the intermission the concert will continue with Mossolov's "Sovyet Iron Foundry," a "Russian Song" by Mussorgski and Rimski-Korsakov's "Spanish Caprice."

Mozart on Thursday.

Concertmaster Frank Gittelson and George Wargo, first viola, will be soloists with the National Symphony Orchestra next Thursday afternoon in Mozart's "Symphonie Concertante." At this concert Dr. Kindler will repeat the Handel-Elgar overture. The complete program follows:

Overture in D
Minor ....Handel-Elgar
Symphonie Concertante,
for violin and viola ....Mozart
Frank Gittelson and George Wargo
Vocalise ....Rakhmaninov
Sand .... Howe
Rondo Capriccioso,
for violin ....Saint-Saens
Frank Gittelson
Overture to "Athalie" .Mendelssohn

"Sand" is a short composition by Mary Howe, Washington composer, and was originally written for chamber orchestra and performed by the Barrere Little Symphony in New York. Later it was scored for full orchestra, and presented in that form at Chautauqua. It is a musical description of the qualities of sand—its consistency, grittiness and instability.

The National Symphony will end its Sunday series of concerts with a "request" program on March 25, and its symphony series on April 5. There is still one students' concert to be given on April 7 in Central High School.

Wednesday in Baltimore.

Last Friday the orchestra played for the first time in Pittsburgh, where the work of Dr. Kindler and his men was received with marked enthusiasm. Next Wednesday evening the orchestra will play in Baltimore.

The campaign to complete the $60,000 fund requisite to guarantee a series of concerts next season has not been progressing as rapidly as had been hoped. Intensification of the drive is planned by the committees in charge of securing subscriptions.

The erroneous impression has gone abroad that the orchestra's financial problem is to be solved by Federal aid through the CWA. This is not the case. The board of directors of the National Symphony Association wishes to emphasize the fact that if any Federal funds should be allotted to the orchestra those funds would be, according to the present understanding, applied only to a series of summer concerts, which would afford the musicians employment during the musically "lean" months.

Musical Calendar.

Today.

National Symphony Orchestra, Sophie Braslau, soloist, Constitution Hall, 4 p. m.

Monday.

United States Navy Band, Navy Yard, 11 a. m.

United States Army Band, War College, 12:30 p. m. and 6 p. m.

United States Marine Band, Marine Barracks, 3 p. m.

United States Navy Band Orchestra, 8 p. m.

Charlotte Klein, organ recital, St. John's Church, 8:15 p. m.

Tuesday.

United States Marine Band, 11.30 a. m.

United States Navy Band, 4 p. m.

Wednesday.

United States Army Band, 11 a. m.

United States Marine Band Orchestra, 8 p. m.

Abram Haitowitsch, violinist; Alexis Obolenski, basso; Mayflower Hotel, 8:15 p. m.

Thursday.

United States Navy Band, 11 a. m.

National Symphony Orchestra, Frank Gittelson and George Wargo, soloists, Constitution Hall, 4:45 p. m.

Friday.

United States Marine Band, 3 p.m.

United States Army Band, 4:30 p. m.

Saturday.

United States Army Band, 12:30 p. m.

Ernst Conrad Haase, Lieder recital, Arts Club, 8:30 p. m.

United States Marine Band, 10 p. m.

Dr. Harned to Present Lenten Organ Recital

This week's "Musical Meditation" in the series of Lenten organ recitals being given in the Universalist National Memorial Church, Sixteenth and S streets, will be presented by Dr. Albert W. Harned at 5 p. m. Wednesday. Dr. Harned will play a Sonata in A Minor by William Faulkes, "Elegy" (Tertius Noble), "Madrigale" (Simonetti), "Traumerei" (Schumann), "Scherzo" (Will MacFarlane), and "Angelus" (C. J. Gray).

On Wednesday afternoon, March 21, the guest organist will be Malton Boyce. On Good Friday night, the National Capital Choir, directed by Dr. Harned, will sing Gounod's oratorio, "The Redemption."

Music Notes

Thelma Hild LaDow, soprano, was soloist at the luncheon of the Business Men's Club March 2. She also presented a program at a recent luncheon of the Democratic League. On both occasions she was accompanied by Dorothy Radde Emory.

Yvonne Ravel, coloratura soprano, and Marvin A. Gardner, bass-barytone, assisted by Martha Lynn Davenport, violinist, presented a program for members of the Kenwood Country Club last Sunday. The "Bell Song" from "Lakme" was Miss Ravel's principal number, and Mr. Gardner's aria was the "Evening Star" from "Tannhauser."

Edythe Marmion Brosius, harpist, will present the program for the Hour of Music at 5 o'clock this afternoon in the Y. W. C. A., Seventeenth and K streets. Using an instrument which is a copy of a ninth century harp.

Virginia Wooden, mezzo-soprano, was guest solist at a recent Sunday afternoon musicale in the Evangelical Residence. Mrs. Mildred Moore was her accompanist.

Mrs. Edith Jones, soprano, will sing at the vesper hour in the Y. W. C. A., 614 E street, at 4 o'clock this afternoon. She will be assisted by Mrs. M. L. Abele, violinist, and Mrs. Emily Dickinson, pianist.

Mary Apple, contralto, filled an engagement last Thursday evening in the student concert series at Atlantic Christian College, Wilson, N. C. She was accompanied by Mrs. Nennelle Hinton, of the piano department of the college.

Gretchen Hood, soprano, and Margaret Tolson, pianist, will present a joint recital Friday at the regular meeting of the Friday Morning Music Club in Barker Hall

The first musical program for March at the Arts Club of Washington was given by Charles Trowbridge Tittmann, basso, and Lucy Brickenstein, pianist, who presented Schubert's song-cycle, "Die Dichterliebe."

The Washington Oratorio Society, under the direction of George F. Kortzenborn, is holding rehearsals every Monday evening in Central High School in preparation for its April appearance in Gaul's "The Holy City."

Flora McGill Keefer, chairman of music for the Political Study Club, announces that the guest artist for the meeting next Saturday at the Washington Club will be Marjorie Lamkin, who will present a program of Negro spirituals.

Artist in Bel Canto

Tito Schipa, lyric tenor of the Metropolitan, who will give a song recital in Constitution Hall, Tuesday afternoon, March 20.

Art Forum Planning for Operatic Recital

An operatic recital will be presented by the International Art Forum next Sunday evening at the Admiral, 1640 Rhode Island avenue. The artists will be Regina Vicarino, soprano; Clelia Fioravanti, mezzo-soprano; Amelia Conti, harpist; Kroom Bagranov, tenor, and Domenico Iascone, flutist. The program will contain vocal solos and duets and instrumental excerpts from "Samson et Dalila," "Carmen" and "Madam Butterfly." Marie Hanson will be accompanist for Mme. Vicarino and Miss Fioravanti.

Marine Music Groups To Present Concerts

Under the direction of Capt. Taylor Branson, the United States Marine Band Orchestra will give a concert at 8 p. m. Wednesday, in the Marine Barracks. The program will offer Symphony No. 1 in E minor (Sibelius), Overture to "The Magic Flute" (Mozart), "Prelude a l'apres-midi d'un faune" (Debussy), "La Valse" (Ravel), and "Fantaisie Pastorale Hongroise" (Doppler) for flute and orchestra, with Musician Clayton Lindsay as soloist.

Concerts by the Marine Band will be given at 3 p. m. tomorrow, 11:30 a. m. Tuesday, 3 p. m. Friday, and 10 p. m. Saturday.

Schipa to Sing Donizetti Aria Here March 20

His Metropolitan Debut Last Season Won Critics' Praise.

Tito Schipa, lyric tenor of the Metropolitan Opera Company, who will give a recital in Constitution Hall on Tuesday afternoon, March 20, under the local management of Dorothy Hodgkin Dorsey, will include on his program an aria from "L'Elisir d'Amore," the Donizetti opera in which he made his Metropolitan debut last season. It will be recalled that Schipa, who has been a leading tenor with the Chicago Civic Opera for many seasons, was called to the Metropolitan to replace Beniamino Gigli.

Schipa stepped to the Metropolitan stage for the first time as Nemorino, singing the music of Donizetti, which demands the traditional Italian bel canto. His delivery of the aria, "Una furtiva lagrima," elicited from W. J. Henderson, dean of the New York music critics, the statement that "he sang that air as it has rarely been sung here." The New York Times reviewer stated that "the audience not only applauded, but shouted its approval."

In addition to "Una furtiva lagrima," Schipa will sing at his Washington recital another operatic aria from his extensive repertoire. His program will contain songs by Luporini, Scarlatti, Richard Hageman, Walter Kramer, Manning and Rimski-Korsakov. He also will be heard in a song of his own composition, "Serenata Matutina." He will be assisted at the piano by Julian Huerte.

Mrs. Dorsey's series of Tuesday afternoon recitals will close on April 20, with the appearance of Lily Pons, coloratura soprano of the Metropolitan. Mme. Pons was to have opened the series last November, but was compelled by illness to postpone the engagement. Tickets for the November date will be honored at the April recital.

TO PRESENT CANTATA.

Under the direction of W. E. Braithwaite, the choir of the National City Christian Church will present DuBois' cantata, "The Seven Last Words of Christ," on Good Friday evening. Soloists will be Ellen Shreve, Helen Turley, Wilfrid Smith and J. Horace Smithey. William Fletcher Smith will be at the organ.

Orchestral Soloist

Frank Gittelson, concert master of the National Symphony, who will be soloist with George Wargo, first viola, in Mozart's "Symphonie Concertante" next Thursday afternoon.

Opera Schedule for Baltimore

Contracting the usual ellipse of its spring circuit, the Metropolitan Opera Company will make its "farthest South" stand this season in Baltimore. Sponsored by the Baltimore Opera Club, the New York organization will pay its eighth consecutive annual visit to that city early next month, presenting three evening performances in the Lyric Theater April 9, 10, and 11.

The opening bill is to be Puccini's "Madama Butterfly" with Elisabeth Rethberg as Cio Cio San; Giovanni Martinelli, as Pinkerton; Armando Borgioli, as Sharpless, and Ina Bourskaya, as Suzuki. Vincenzo Bellezza will conduct.

On April 10 the once-scandalous "Salome," of Richard Strauss, will be performed in company with Puccini's comedic "Gianni Schicchi." Goeta Ljundberg will take the title role in the Oscar Wilde-Strauss drama, Friedrich Schorr, as Jokanaan; Frederick Jagel, as Herod; Dorothee Manski, as Herodias, and Hans Clemens, as Narraboth. Artur Bodanzky will conduct.

Giuseppe de Luca will sing the titular part in "Gianni Schicchi," and Nino Martini, who joined the Metropolitan staff this season via the radio, will have the tenor role of Rinuccio. Editha Fleischer will be the Lauretta of the cast, and "La Vecchia" will be sung by Ina Bourskaya. Vincenzo Bellezza will conduct.

The last performance will offer "La Traviata" with Lucrezia Bori as Violetta; Richard Crooks, as Alfredo, and Lawrence Tibbett, as the elder Germont. The conductor will be Tullio Serafin.

Plans for New Season Made By Composers

Wider Hearing for Native Writers Arranged by League Leaders.

Before concluding its eleventh season with a final concert on April 8, the League of Composers has begun preparations for its 1934-35 activities. Next season it will undertake a considerable extension of its work beyond the concert series and the publication of its magazine, "Modern Music." Its plans, which will soon be announced in detail, will have as the principal objective a direct benefit to American composers.

It will be the aim of the league in the future to aid native composers by bringing their works to attention of music lovers throughout the country, and by providing a "composers' laboratory" in which writers will be enabled to hear their own music in other than public performances. Plans are also being made to engage in the mechanical recording of new works.

At this time the league announces that Mrs. Eugene Meyer has accepted the chairmanship of the auxiliary board. Mrs. Meyer, who takes office at once, is well-known in the musical world as chairman of the board of directors of the Westchester County Music Festival, a position which she has held for 10 years. During this time the organization has presented choral, orchestral and stage works that have had their effect upon the development of music. The Westchester County Center, which was built at White Plains some years ago, is one result of the activities of the Westchester County Recreation Commission, of which Mrs. Meyer has also been chairman for the last decade.

Working with Mrs. Meyer on the auxiliary board of the league of composers are Countess Mercati, Mmes. Charles S. Guggenheim, Otto H. Kahn, Henry M. Alexander, John W. Alexander, Paul Baerwald, Marius de Brabant, Henry Glazier, Charles D. Liebman, Frederick Steinway, Olga Samaroff Stokowski, Myron C. Taylor and Whitney Warren, Miss Edith Jarvis, Messrs. Willard V. King, Robert Alfred Shaw and Charles Triller.

Washington Students To Broadcast April 8

Sponsored by the Music Supervisors National Conference, a series of six Nation-wide radio broadcasts on consecutive Sunday mornings was begun March 4 with a program by New York public school students.

Other cities participating are Boston, Washington, Cleveland, Chicago and Denver. The Washington program, to be heard on April 8, will include an address by Mrs. Roosevelt and numbers by the Brigade Band, the Interhigh School Male Chorus and the Interjunior High School Chorus. Dr. Edwin N. C. Barnes is chairman for the Washington area.

Film Bills at Residential Theaters This Week

Northwest Washington

WEEK OF MARCH 11.	Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
Ambassador 18th & Col. Rd.	Eddie Cantor in "Roman Scandals." Oddity.	Eddie Cantor in "Roman Scandals." Oddity.	Joan Blondell in "I've Got Your Number." Comedy, Cartoon.	Joan Blondell in "I've Got Your Number." Comedy, Cartoon.	Constance Bennett in "Moulin Rouge." Song Reel.	Constance Bennett in "Moulin Rouge." Song Reel.	Dorothea Wieck in "Miss Fane's Baby Is Stolen." Comedy, Cartoon.
Avalon 5612 Conn. Ave.	Fredric March in "Design for Living." Sport Reel.	Fredric March in "Design for Living." Sport Reel.	Clive Brook in "If I Were Free." Comedy.	Clive Brook in "If I Were Free." Comedy.	Genevieve Tobin in "Easy to Love." Comedy.	Lew Ayres in "Cross Country Cruise." Rose Marie Short.	Francis Lederer in "Man of Two Worlds." Serial, Cartoon.
Central 425 9th St. N.W.	Robert Armstrong in "Son of Kong." Other Features.	Robert Armstrong in "Son of Kong." Other Features.	"Secrets of a Bedside Physician." Other Features.	"Secrets of a Bedside Physician." Other Features.	Francis Lederer in "Man of Two Worlds." One Other Feature.	Francis Lederer in "Man of Two Worlds." One Other Feature.	Jack LaRue in "Miss Fane's Baby Is Stolen." Other Features.
Circle 2105 Pa. Ave. N.W.	Robert Montgomery in "Fugitive Lovers." News, Souvenir.	Robert Montgomery in "Fugitive Lovers." News, Souvenir.	Elissa Landi in "By Candlelight." Comedies.	Elissa Landi in "By Candlelight." Comedies.	Fredric March in "Design for Living." Comedy and News.	Fredric March in "Design for Living." Comedy and News.	"Devil Tiger." "Pirate Treasure," 2. Popeye the Sailor.
Colony Ga. Ave. & Farragut	Wheeler & Woolsey in "Hips, Hips, Ho'ray." Comedy.	Wheeler & Woolsey in "Hips, Hips, Hooray." Comedy.	R. Barthelmess in "Massacre." Comedy.	R. Barthelmess in "Massacre." Comedy.	Paul Muni in "Hi, Nellie." Sport Reel.	Charles Farrell in "Girl Without a Room." Comedy.	Fay Wray in "Madame Spy." Other Features.
Dumbarton 1340 Wis. Ave. N.W.	Kay Francis and Ricardo Cortez in "Mandalay." Comedy, Souvenir.	Kay Francis and Ricardo Cortez in "Mandalay." Comedy, Souvenir.	Otto Kruger in "The Women in His Life." Comedy.	William Powell and Bette Davis in "Fashions of 1934." Comedy.	William Powell and Bette Davis in "Fashions of 1934." Comedy.	George Bancroft and Frances Dee in "Blood Money." Comedy, News.	Ralph Bellamy and June Collyer in "Before Midnight." Serial.
Hippodrome K, near 9th.	Charles Laughton in "Henry VIII." C'dy, Cartoon, News.	Charles Laughton in "Henry VIII." C'dy, Cartoon, News.	Ann Harding in "Right to Romance." Other Features.	Ann Harding in "Right to Romance." Other Features.	Wynne Gibson in "Aggie Appleby." Other Features.	Lionel Barrymore in "Man's Journey." Other Features.	Lionel Barrymore in "Man's Journey." Other Features.
M St. Theater 3229 M St. N.W.	Edward G. Robinson in "Silver Dollar." Comedy, Symphony.	John Barrymore in "Counsellor at Law." Comedy.	Robert Armstrong in "Blind Adventure." Comedy, Cartoon.	Mary Brian in "One Year Later." Serial, Comedy.	Sally Eilers in "Walls of Gold." Comedy.	Donald Cook in "Fury of Jungle." Comedy.	Buddy Roosevelt in "Circle Canyon." Serial, Cartoon.
Savoy 3030 14th St. N.W.	Robert Armstrong in "Son of Kong." Musical.	Robert Armstrong in "Son of Kong." Musical.	John Barrymore in "Counsellor at Law." Novelty.	John Barrymore in "Counsellor at Law." Novelty.	George Arliss in "Disraeli." Cartoon.	Randy Scott in "Thundering Herd." Ben Blue.	Jack Oakie in "Sitting Pretty." Comedy, Cartoon.
Sylvan 104 R. I. Ave. N.W.	James Dunn, June Knight, in "Take a Chance." Comedy, Cartoon.	James Dunn, June Knight, in "Take a Chance." Comedy, Cartoon.	Geo. E. Stone, Fay Wray, in "The Big Brain." "My Woman."	Marie Dressler, Jean Harlow, in "Dinner at Eight." Comedy.	Marie Dressler, Jean Harlow, in "Dinner at Eight." Comedy.	Ed Wynne, in "The Chief." Mickey McGuire Comedy, Cartoon.	Stuart Erwin, Dorothy Wilson, in "Before Dawn."
Takoma Wash., D. C.	Jack Oakie, in Sitting Pretty."	Jack Oakie, in "Sitting Pretty."	Robt. Montgomery, "Fugitive Lovers." Clara Bow, in "Hoopla."	Robt. Montgomery, "Fugitive Lovers." Clara Bow, in "Hoopla."	Delores Del Rio, in "Flying Down to Rio."	Delores Del Rio, in "Flying Down to Rio."	El Brendel, in "Olsen's Big Moment." "Devil Tiger."
Tivoli 14th & Park Rd.	Constance Bennett in "Moulin Rouge." Oddity.	Constance Bennett in "Moulin Rouge." Oddity.	Constance Bennett in "Moulin Rouge." Oddity.	Kay Francis in "Mandalay." Comedy.	Kay Francis in "Mandalay." Comedy.	Joan Blondell in "I've Got Your Number." Burlesque.	Laurel & Hardy in "Sons of Desert." Other Features.
York Ga. Ave. & Quebec	William Powell in "Fashions of 1934." Comedy.	William Powell in "Fashions of 1934." Comedy.	Clive Brook in "If I Were Free." Comedy.	Clive Brook in "If I Were Free." Comedy.	Lew Ayres in "Cross Country Cruise." Song Reel.	Joan Blondell in "Convention City." Comedy.	Francis Lederer in "Man of Two Worlds." Mickey Mouse.

Northeast Washington

Apollo 624 H St. N.E.	Wheeler & Woolsey in "Hips, Hips, Ho'ray." Comedy.	Wheeler & Woolsey in "Hips, Hips, Hooray." Comedy.	Kay Francis in "Mandalay." Comedy, Cartoon.	Kay Francis in "Mandalay." Comedy, Cartoon.	Constance Bennett in "Moulin Rouge." Screen Song.	Constance Bennett in "Moulin Rouge." Screen Song.	Fay Wray in "Madame Spy." Comedy, Symphony.
Home 13th & C Sts. N.E.	William Powell in "Fashions of 1934." Cartoon.	William Powell in "Fashions of 1934." Cartoon.	Fredric March in "Design for Living." Sport Reel.	Fredric March in "Design for Living." Sport Reel.	Charles Farrell in "Girl Without a Room." Pictorial.	Richard Dix in "Day of Reckoning." Comedy.	Francis Lederer in "Man of Two Worlds." Serial, Cartoon.
Jesse 18th St., nr. R. I. Ave.	Marion Davies, Bing Crosby, in "Going Hollyw'd." Comedy, Cartoon.	Marion Davies, Bing Crosby, in "Going Hollyw'd." Comedy, Cartoon.	John Barrymore, Bebe Daniels, in "Counsellor at Law."	John Barrymore, Bebe Daniels, in "Counsellor at Law."	Jack Oakie, Ginger Rogers, in "Sitting Pretty." Comedy, Novelty.	Jack Oakie, Ginger Rogers, in "Sitting Pretty." Comedy, Novelty.	Robt. Armstrong, Helen Mack, in "Blind Adventure." Cartoon.
Princess 1119 H St. N.E.	George Bancroft in "Blood Money." Ed Wynn in "The Chief."	George Bancroft in "Blood Money." Ed Wynn in "The Chief."	Gene Raymond in "Flying Down to Rio." One Other Feature.	Gene Raymond in "Flying Down to Rio." One Other Feature.	Jackie Oakie in "Sitting Pretty." John Barrymore in "Counsellor at Law."	Jackie Oakie in "Sitting Pretty." John Barrymore in "Counsellor at Law."	John Wayne in "Sagebrush Trail." Joe Cook in "Rain or Shine."
Stanton 6th & C Sts. N.E.	Heather Angel, "Orient Express." "Right to Romance."	Heather Angel, "Orient Express." "Right to Romance."	Lion. Barrymore, "Should Ladies Behave." "Corruption."	Lion. Barrymore, "Should Ladies Behave." "Corruption."	Will Rogers, Zasu Pitts, Flo. Desmond, in "Mr. Skitch."	Will Rogers, Zasu Pitts, Flo. Desmond, in "Mr. Skitch."	Joan Crawford, Clark Gable, in "Dancing Lady." Serial, Comedy.

Southeast Washington

Academy 8th & G Sts. S.E.	Charles Farrell, "Alice in Wonderland." "Aggie Appleby."	Charles Farrell, "Alice in Wonderland." "Aggie Appleby."	Kath'ne Hepburn, Joan Bennett, Paul Lukas, in "Little Women."	Kath'ne Hepburn, Joan Bennett, Paul Lukas, in "Little Women."	Richard Arlen, Judith Allen, in "Hell and High Water."	Richard Arlen, Judith Allen, in "Hell and High Water."	Joan Crawford, Clark Gable, in "Dancing Lady." Serial, Comedy.
Ave. Grand 645 Pa. Ave. S.E.	Fredric March in "Design for Living."	Fredric March in "Design for Living."	Constance Bennett in "Moulin Rouge." Song Reel.	Constance Bennett in "Moulin Rouge." Song Reel.	Genevieve Tobin in "Easy to Love." Comedy.	Chester Morris in "King for a Night." Comedy.	Robert Armstrong in "Son of Kong." Other Features.
Carolina 11th St. & N. C. Ave.	Wallace Beery and George Raft in "The Bowery."	Wallace Beery and George Raft in "The Bowery."	Slim Summerville in "Horse Play." Wallace Beery in "The Bowery."	Slim Summerville in "Horse Play." Wallace Beery in "The Bowery."	Joe E. Brown in "Son of a Sailor." Carole Lombard in "White Woman."	Joe E. Brown, in "Son of a Sailor." Carole Lombard, in "White Woman."	Buck Jones, in "Fighting Code." Laurel & Hardy Comedy.
Fairlawn Anacostia, D. C.	Joan Blondell, Dick Powell, in "Conven. City." Comedy.	Joan Blondell, Dick Powell, in "Conven. City." Comedy.	Ginger Rogers, Norman Foster, "Rafter Romance." K. K. Kartoon.	Wynne Gibson, Chas. Farrell, in "Aggie Appleby." Harry Langdon.	Chas. Ruggles, in "Goodbye Love." Comedy.	George Brent, in "From Headquarters." Comedy.	John Wayne, in "Somewhere in Sonora." Comedy.

Suburban

Arcade Hyattsville, Md.	Will Rogers in "Mr. Skitch." Comedy and News.	Will Rogers in "Mr. Skitch." Comedy and News.	Warner Baxter in "As Husbands Go." Comedy and News.	Warner Baxter in "As Husbands Go." Comedy and News.	Ann Harding in "Right to Romance." Comedy, Cartoon.	Charlie Ruggles in "Goodbye Love." Other Features.	Hoot Gibson in "Fighting Parson." Other Features.
Arcade Rockville, Md.	DARK.	Constance Bennett in "Moulin Rouge." Comedy and News.	Constance Bennett in "Moulin Rouge." Comedy and News.	Marion Davies in "Going Hollywood. Comedy and News.	Marion Davies in "Going Hollywood. Comedy and News.	George Bancroft in "Blood Money." Comedy, Cartoon.	Harry Carey in "Night Rider." Comedy, Episode.
Cameo Mt. Rainier, Md.	Charles Laughton in "Henry VIII." Comedy and News.	Charles Laughton in "Henry VIII." Comedy and News.	Kay Francis in "Mandalay." Comedy, Cartoon.	Kay Francis in "Mandalay." Comedy, Cartoon.	Adolphe Menjou in "Easy to Love." Comedy, Cartoon.	Richard Dix in "Ace of Aces." Serial, Comedy.	Buddy Roosevelt in "Lightning Smith's Return." Other Features.
Lyric Gaithersburg, Md.	DARK.	Laurel & Hardy in "Sons of Desert.' Musical Novelty.	Laurel & Hardy in "Sons of Desert.' Musical Novelty.	Richard Dix in "Day of Reckoning." Comedy.	Richard Dix in "Day of Reckoning." Comedy.	Kane Richmond in "The Devil Tiger." Musical Novelty.	Kane Richmond in "The Devil Tiger." Musical Novelty.
Palm Del Ray, Va.	DARK.	James Dunn, June Knight, in "Take a Chance." Short Subjects.	James Dunn, June Knight, in "Take a Chance." Short Subjects.	El Brendel, in "Olsen's Big Moment." Short Subjects.	Joan Blondell, Dick Powell, in "Convention City." Short Subjects.	Richard Arlen, Judith Allen, in "Hell and High Water."	James Cagney, Mae Clarke, in "Lady Killer."
Richmond Alexandria, Va.	DARK.	Joan Blondell in "I've Got Your Number." Comedy and News.	Joan Blondell in "I've Got Your Number." Comedy and News.	Robert Armstrong in "Son of Kong." Comedy and News.	Robert Armstrong in "Son of Kong." Comedy and News.	Edward G. Robinson in "Dark Hazard." Comedy and News.	Edward G. Robinson in "Dark Hazard." Comedy and News.
Seco Silver Spring, Md.	DARK.	Warner Baxter, Helen Vinson, in "As Husbands Go." Comedy, Newsreel.	Dolores Del Rio, Gene Raymond, "Flying Down to Rio."	Dolores Del Rio, Gene Raymond, "Flying Down to Rio."	Gloria Stuart, Claude Rains, in "The Invisible Man."	Herbert Marshall, Madelaine Carroll, "I Was a Spy." Comedy.	Neil Hamilton, Sheila Terry, in "Silk Express." "Straightaway."
State Bethesda, Md.	Jack Pearl, in "Meet the Baron." Comedy and Cartoon.	Marion Davies, in "Going Hollywood." Laurel and Hardy.	Marion Davies, in "Going Hollywood." Laurel and Hardy	Jack Oakie, in "Sitting Pretty." Herbert Marshall, "I Was a Spy."	Jack Oakie, in "Sitting Pretty." Herbert Marshall, "I Was a Spy."	Richard Arlen, in "Hell and High Water." "Woman I Stole."	W. C. Field, in "Tillie and Gus." "California Trail."

Blind Violinist To Give Recital On Wednesday

Abram Haitowitsch Will Be Assisted by Alexis Obolenski.

Mrs. Gibson Fahnestock is sponsoring a recital to be given by Abram Haitowitsch, blind violinist, on the evening of March 14 at the Mayflower Hotel. Mr. Haitowitsch will be assisted by Prince Alexis Obolenski, distinguished Russian basso. Nicholas Stember will be at the piano.

Accidentally blinded at the age of 2, Mr. Haitowitsch has developed his talent under the tremendous handicap of sightlessness. He received his musical education in Russia, first in his native province and later in the Imperial Conservatory of Music in St. Petersburg. His public career had just begun when it was interrupted by the war, and he left Russia to seek new fields in the United States.

Unknown and almost friendless, he suffered many vicissitudes before he was assisted by the New York Light House, organized by Winifred Holt, now Mrs. Rufus Graves Mather, who is one of the sponsors of his Washington appearance. The following program is announced for Wednesday's recital:

"Sonata in D Minor," op. 108....Brahms
Mr. Haitowitsch and Mr. Stember.
"Litanei" ....Schubert
"Bois Epais" ....Lulli
"Le Miroir" ....Ferrari
"Der Asra" ....Rubinstein
"Long Ago in Alcala" ....Messager
Prince Obolenski.
"Air on the G String" ....Bach
"Valse Bluette" ....Drigo-Auer
"Ave Maria" ....Schubert-Wilhelmj
"Zapateado" ....Sarasate
Mr. Haitowitsch.
Aria from "Russian and Ludmilla."
Glinka
"I Am Sad" ....Dargomizhski
"Luchina" ....Arranged by Shvedov
"The Cooing Dove" .Arranged by Shvedov
"The Volga Boatman" .Arranged by Shvedov
Prince Obolenski.
"The Lark" ....Glinka-Auer
"Dance Espagnole".......DeFalla-Kreisler

Special Concerts Will Begin Tonight

Francis Asbury Singers to Depict Christ's Life.

This evening at 8 p. m. the choir and quartet of the Francis Asbury Methodist Episcopal Church South will give the first of a series of three concerts based on the life of Christ. Tonight's concert will be concerned with "The Prophecy," and will consist of selections from "The Messiah," "The Creation," "The Ninety-fifth Psalm," "Elijah" and "The Redemption."

The vocal soloists will be Fannie Shreve Heartsill, soprano; Helen Marie Koontz, contralto; Ellsworth Condrin, tenor, and Fred C. Schaeffer, basso. Allan H. Watson will be at the organ, and the assisting musicians will be E. Parker Luonga, violinist; James Ross, cellist; Leo Schultz, clarinetist; Stuart J. Dewey, trumpeter, and Richard M. Tabor, pianist.

The second concert, "The Life," will be given the evening of April 1, and the concluding concert, "The Fulfillment," on April 22.

Haase Will Present Recital of Lieder

Barytone to Sing at Arts Club Saturday.

Ernst Conrad Haase, barytone, will present a recital of lieder next Saturday evening at the Arts Club of Washington, accompanied by Thomas Geale Rice, of Galveston. The program will include songs by Beethoven, Schubert, Schumann and Hugo Wolf.

Herr Haase is a specialist in lieder, although his vocal training has included operatic appearances, and he has given many recitals in Munich and Berlin. During recent months he has been concertizing in Texas, giving recitals in Austin, Houston and Galveston. After his Washington appearance he will return to Germany for further study and for concert engagements.

William Huntington is in charge of the local recital. The patrons include Christian Heurich, Felian Garzia, Dr. Ernst Correll, of American University, and Mrs. Bordon-Smith.

Charlotte Klein Organ Recital Set Tomorrow

Under auspices of the District of Columbia Chapter of the American Guild of Organists, Charlotte Klein will give an organ recital, assisted by Vera Neely Ross, contralto, at 8:15 p. m. tomorrow, in St. John's Church. The following program is announced:

Finale from "Symphonie No. 2"....Vierne
Bohemian folksong...Arranged by Poister
Choral prelude, "Come, Redeemer of
Our Race" ....Bach
Fantasia and fugue in G minor....Bach
Contralto solos:
"Thou Shalt Bring Them In"..Handel
"But the Lord Is Mindful of His Own."
Mendelssohn
"Water Sprites" ....Nash
"Berceuse" ....Seay
"Ronda Alla Campanella".......Karg-Elert
"Angelus" ....Karg-Elert
"Symphony in G Major (first movement) ....Sowerby

Mu Phi Epsilon Women To Hear Brahms Review

The Washington Alumnae Club of Mu Phi Epsilon will be entertained tomorrow evening in the home of Mrs. Herman Fakler. Margaret Tolson is in charge of the program, which will consist of a review by Jane Darby of "The Unknown Brahms," by Robert Haven Schauffler, illustrated by excerpts from the works of Brahms presented by members of the club.

Mary Burnett will direct the Alumnae Club Ensemble in several choral numbers, after which the president, Thelma Tawney, will preside at a business meeting. Olive Pratt and Dorothy Todd will assist Mrs. Fakler as hostesses.

League of Women Voters to Scrutinize "Spoils" System at Citizenship School March 24

All-Day Conference to Hear U. S. Experts and Taxpayers

Meeting Is First of Its Kind Held by Organization Here; Dr. W. W. Stockberger and Mrs. W. W. Ramsey, of Chicago, Are on Program.

The first citizenship school to be held in the District of Columbia by the League of Women Voters will be launched Saturday, March 24, with an all-day open session at the Washington Hotel under the joint auspices of the District League and the National organization.

The merit system versus the spoils sytem in Government personnel administration is the subject chosen for discussion, and the points of view of Government experts, political-science students and taxpayers will all be represented by speakers in the open forum meeting.

Dr. W. W. Stockberger, director of personnel and business administration for the Department of Agriculture and a recognized authority on personnel problems, will speak at a round-table on the question "Does the Present Personnel System Serve the Best Interests of the Public?"

Mrs. W. W. Ramsey, of Chicago, former member of the League of Women Voters National board, who has organized voters' schools in many parts of the country, will present the citizens' viewpoint at the round-table, and the discussion will be led by Dr. Lewis Meriam, of the Brookings Institution.

Harry P. Mitchell, of Montana, president of the Civil Service Commission, and Mrs. Lucille Foster McMillan, also a civil service commissioner, will be guests of honor at the luncheon to be held during the meeting.

Miss Belle Sherwin, president of the National League of Women Voters, will preside at the luncheon meeting, and Mrs. Richard W. Hogue, president of the District League, at the morning and afternoon sessions. On the committee for arrangements are Mrs. Elwood Street, of the National board; Miss Katherine A. Frederic, Mrs. Charles Weston and Mrs. Gardner Jackson.

Committee Meetings, Socials Slated This Week at Y. W. C. A.

"At Home Hour" Precedes Music Session Today at K Street.

The "at home hour" will precede the "music hour" at the Y. W. C. A., Seventeenth and K streets, this afternoon at 4 o'clock. Miss Lillian E. Terwilliger, of the May Day Chapter will be hostess.

Mrs. J. H. Wingfield, of the E street committee, will be hostess at 614 E street this afternoon at 5 o'clock, following the "music hour" at 4.

Committee meetings for the week are as follows: Tomorrow at 10 a. m., publicity-finance; at 11 a. m., executive; Tuesday at 11 a. m., public affairs. The board of directors will meet in regular session at 10:30 a. m., Thursday.

The Cleveland Park Chapter of the Y. W. C. A. will hold its regular meeting tomorrow at 3 p. m. at the home of Miss H. S. Wallace, 3021 Newark street.

Members of the Elizabeth Somers, B. and P. and Girl Reserve Glee Clubs who will sing in the "Festival of the New Creation," March 22 at the Church of the Epiphany, will rehearse Tuesday at 7:30 p. m. and Saturday at 2:30 p. m. at the church.

Glee Club to Rehearse.

The Elizabeth Somers Glee Club will have its weekly rehearsal Thursday at 6:45 p. m. Plans are being made for the annual spring program late in April.

The Girl Reserve fashion show will be held Friday at the high school club supper. High School Girl Reserves who come Monday will be given trials for positions as models.

Members of the Girl Reserve Glee Club will rehearse Tuesday afternoon for the Girl Reserve operetta, and supper will be served in the Girl Reserve Club rooms between rehearsals.

The Xenos Club of alumnae Girl Reserves will entertain at an informal party Tuesday evening for new members, at which time the club will present a short play.

Washington and Lee Senior High School Girl Reserve Club will present a play in the school assembly Thursday. Senior High School Girl Reserves will meet for a club supper Friday. A fashion show will be given, with Girl Reserves as models.

Dancing Class to Meet.

The Rhythm and Social Dancing Class will meet in Barker Hall Saturday at 9 a. m.

The older Saturday morning group will go for a skating party Saturday from 10 a. m. to 12 o'clock.

Members of the Rickety Rackety Club are arranging a program for younger children at Easter.

McKinley Girl Reserves will hold a bake sale in the lobby of the Y. W. C. A. Saturday.

The Blue Triangle Club of young business women will meet Thursday for supper at 6:15 o'clock, gym at 7, and at 8 o'clock for the assembly hour, when plans will be made for the Nation-wide banquet Thursday, March 22.

The Children's Music Study Club will meet Thursday at 4 p. m. at 614 E street.

The Community Service Group will meet Wednesday afternoon at 4 o'clock at the Downtown Center.

Petworth Club Hears Address On Library Art

Mrs. S. A. Swiggett Talks About Exhibits in City Branches.

The monthly business meeting of the Petworth Woman's Club Monday evening was conducted by the vice president, Mrs. A. N. Jones.

Mrs. S. A. Swiggett, chairman of the division of art of the D. C. Federation of Woman's Clubs, spoke on the art exhibits being held in the branch libraries during March, sponsored by the women's clubs here. Reports were read by the section chairmen. Mrs. Harry Sigourney, elected last month, was introduced and Mrs. Anna R. Garner was elected to membership. Appropriations were made to Mrs. Swiggett for her work in the art division, to the Gospel Mission and to the Central Union Mission. The club indorsed the resolution of the Petworth Citizens Association to control sale of liquor in Petworth.

The literature section, with Mrs. Claude Ballard as chairman, was in charge of the entertainment and presented Mrs. Jeanette Cavanagh, Mrs. O. H. Nelson and Mrs. R. C. Smith in a one-act play entitled "Widows."

The Visiting Nurses Unit will meet tomorrow for work on surgical supplies at the Georgia avenue branch of the Visiting Nurses Society.

The literature section will meet tomorrow evening at the home of Mrs. F. H. Schwartz, 515 Shepherd street, with Mrs. B. W. Frazier and Mrs. Grace Knox assisting. The program will include Mrs. A. C. Norcross, Mrs. Maude Wedemann, Mrs. E. H. Jarvis, Mrs. Griffith Evans and Mrs. Philip Wright.

Mrs. W. J. Holtman will entertain the hospitality section at her home, 425 Shepherd street, Wednesday afternoon.

The civic section will met Thursday evening at the home of Mrs. R. E. Holm, 4108 Fourth street, who will be assisted in entertaining by Mrs. H. J. Phelps. State and National banks will be discussed.

The home section will meet Friday with Mrs. Lulu Reinbach, 4009 Fourth street. Mrs. Frank Minich will read a paper on "Moths and Other Destructive Household Pests."

Rhode Islanders to Meet.

The Rhode Island State Society of Washington will meet March 19 at the Washington Hotel. The spring dance will be held Friday, April 20. All Rhode Islanders in the District or nearby are invited to the meeting.

Sandy Spring Legion Seeks New Members

A drive for members was planned at the monthly meeting of Norman Price Post American Legion of Sandy Spring. Jack Bentley was appointed chairman of the committee in charge.

Elgar Farquhar was elected treasurer, succeeding Albert Willson, the meeting being held in the clubrooms of the fire house, with Commander Fred Jones presiding.

Education Topic Of Women Voters

Crisis to Be Analyzed at April Convention.

The crisis in public education and major factors in a program of economic planning will be analyzed by the National League of Women voters, in convention at Boston, April 23-28, before its 1934-36 program embodying study of these problems is adopted.

This was announced today, simultaneously with the names of Dr. George F. Zook, United States Commissioner of Education, and Gorge H. Soule, jr., editor of the New Republic, as scheduled speakers on these problems. Dr. Zook will speak April 25, and Mr. Soule, April 26. They will present the "background situation" of their specific topics to assist delegates in their decisions on new items in the proposed program.

Coincident with the league's establishment of a new department of Government and economic welfare is the suggested study of planned economy. The league, in its study, would be concerned with the broad requirements for orderly functioning of production and distribution and those governmental efforts in regard to wages, hours of labor, trade practices, prices, to bring about a balance between production and consumption.

The present critical situation in public education, the hazardous position of its future, and a necessary program of adequate financing will claim the attention of delegates not only in convention session address by Dr. Zook, but in departmental conferences. Nation-wide delinquency in taxes has seriously affected the public schools, league program builders pointed out, and special study and legislative support must be given to ways to stabilize the income for educational purposes.

Deal School Meet Set.

The Alice Deal Junior High School Home and School Association will meet in the school tomorrow at 8 p. m. The teachers of the school will have charge of the program.

Citizenship School Leader

Mrs. W. W. Ramsey, of Chicago, fifth vice president of the National League of Women Voters, who will be one of the leaders of the District citizenship school to be held at the Washington Hotel, Saturday, March 24.

Racine and Moliere Studied At Delphian Society Meeting

Mrs. Eleanor Wilson Addresses Delta Sigma Chapter, Next Meeting March 19; National Capital Unit Convenes Wednesday at Jelleff's.

A meeting of the Delta Sigma Chapter of the Delphian Society was held Monday, March 5, at the Shoreham Hotel, with the president, Mrs. Pickney J. Harman, presiding.

The literary program was "French Drama: Racine and Moliere," led by Mrs. George M. Quirk. After the preliminary survey given by the president, Mrs. Harman, the following topics were given:

"Racine's Life and Work," by Mrs. Ralph Smith.

"The Life of Moliere, First of the Moderns," by Mrs. M. O. Hayes.

"The Art and Philosophy of Moliere," by Mrs. John Evans.

"A Snyopsis of Moliere's Play, 'The Affected Young Ladies,'" by Mrs. Helen Cranston.

The chapter was addressed by the field secretary, Mrs. Eleanor Wilson.

The next meeting will be held March 19 at 10 a. m. at the Shoreham Hotel. The program will be "French Drama: Study of Athalie," led by Mrs. Anne C. Otto.

The first meeting next month will be held Monday, April 9, instead of April 2.

National Capital Chapter.

The National Capital Chapter of Delphians will meet Wednesday morning in Jelleff's Little Theater for the study of "Prominent Figures of the Italian Renaissance," with Mrs. A. J. Maxwell as leader.

Mrs. H. N. Dorman, Mrs. Charles W. Arth, Mrs. C. M. Godfrey, Mrs. Ione Knowlton, Mrs. H. A. Latane, Mrs. Floyd B. Olcott, Mrs. Arabelle H. Norton, Mrs. T. J. Rice and Mrs. Allan Scott Wolfe will present topics.

Gamma Chapter.

The Gamma Chapter, Delphians, met at the Shoreham Hotel March 5 at 8:15 p. m. The president, Miss Emma Hoffer, presided. The literary program was under the leadership of Miss Sophia Lunceford. The play, "The School for Scandal," was read in dialogue. Miss Lunceford gave a synopsis of the play and introduced the characters.

The various characters were taken by Miss Lulu Adams, Mrs. Evelyn Bright Buckley, Mrs. Alice C. Eliot, Miss Julia Gilbert, Miss Irene Westerman, Miss Evelyn Kay, Mrs. Pearl Friede, Miss Emma Hoffer and Mrs. Harry Sears.

The next meeting will be held at the Shoreham Hotel March 19 at 8:15 p. m. Miss Julia Gilbert will be in charge.

Roosevelt Chapter.

The Roosevelt Chapter, Delphian Society, met Wednesday at the Hamilton Hotel. The president, Mrs. LeVerne Beales, presided. Mrs. Gladys Ball Middlemiss was leader of the program about the Athens of Pericles.

The topics assigned and presented were: "The Delphian Traveler," by Mrs. William Earle Clark; "Athens in the Fifth Century," by Mrs. William T. Gill, jr.; "The Acropolis," by Mrs. J. Ward Mankin; "Public Life," by Mrs. Finis Garrett; "Private Life," by Mrs. Thomas C. Thompson; "Festivals," by Mrs. John D. Kiley; "Athenian Education," by Mrs. I. L. Stormont.

This was followed by a discussion of the topics and the president's summary.

The chapter voted to change the days of meetings to the second and fourth Tuesdays of each month. The next meeting will be held at the Hamilton Hotel at 10 a. m. March 13.

Four Meetings Set By Women's Club

Takoma Park Groups Give Schedule for Week.

The art department of the Takoma Park Women's Club visited the Textile Museum of the District of Columbia Monday afternoon. Mrs. E. M. Yates, curator of the museum, explained the history of various textiles, particularly the ancient rugs, on display.

The club met Tuesday at the Takoma Branch Library. Mrs. Paul Burk was chairman of the luncheon committee. Prof. Elmer Kayser, of the history department of George Washington University, addressed the meeting on the Nazi movement. Mrs. Samuel A. Swiggett spoke on the State art contest being held this month and Mrs. Harvey W. Wiley, president of the District Federation of Women's Clubs, discussed the progress of the pure food bill and gave a resume of its principal features.

The literature department will meet at 10 a. m. tomorrow at the Library. Mrs. Frederick A. Lincoln will review "Marie Antoinette," by Zweig. The French department will meet at the library at 7:30 p. m. tomorrow. The homemakers department will meet at the library at 1 p. m. Thursday to go to the United States Bureau of Home Economics, where Miss Clarice Scott will speak on "Remodeling of Clothing." The executive board will meet on Friday, at 1 p. m., at the home of Mrs. G. Franklin Wisner, 601 Indian Spring drive, Silver Spring, Md. Mrs. Wisner will be assisted in receiving by Mrs. James W. Burch, Mrs. Byron M. Coon and Mrs. Frank J. Hopkins.

French Circle Has Musical Program

Precieuses Ridicules Meet at Stoneleigh Court.

The Cercle des Precieuses Ridicules met on Wednesday evening at Stoneleigh Court, the hostesses being Mlle. Undine Livaudais and Mlle. Janet Elliot.

The following program was given:

"Chanson d'Inde" and "Pastoral," from Bizet, sung by Mme. Pierre de Chauny to piano accompainment by Mme. F. C. Livaudais.

Piano solo, "La danse des sorcieres," by McDowell, Mme. F. C. Livaudais.

Recitation, "Le vieux logis," Mme. Gaston de Bouy.

Anecdotes, Mme. Manuel Cambouri.

Comedie, "La surprise d'Isidore," played by M. Pierre de Chauny, M. Carlos Blume, Mlle. Janet Elliot, Mlle. Patricia Hunt and Mlle. Undine Livaudais.

W. C. T. U. Group Meets.

The February meeting of the Northeast Suburban W. C. T. U. was held at the home of Mrs. J. W. Gaver, 3411 Twenty-fourth street northeast, Mrs. Charles Williams presiding.

Plans were made to assist in an effort to keep the neighborhood free from liquor selling.

Mrs. J. W. Byler was appointed as representative to the Federation of Women's Clubs.

Mrs. Byler, director of scientific temperance instruction, gave a report of work being done in the schools of the community, and introduced the guest speaker, Mrs. Giles Scott Rafter.

Mrs. Rafter gave detailed information of this branch of the work in the District of Columbia.

Business Club's Opening Dinner Set Tomorrow

Prominent Speakers Will Help Inaugurate Special Week.

"The Woman's Pen Point" will be the subject of an address by Miss Genevieve Forbes Herrick, president of the National Woman's Press Club, at the dinner of the public relations committee of the Business and Professional Women's Club at the Dodge Hotel tomorrow.

Other speakers at this affair, which inaugurates the celebration of National Business Women's Week by the Washington Club, will be Representative Virginia E. Jenckes, Mrs. Ada Bean Bennett, superintendent of the Children's Home of the Central Union Mission; Miss Sue White, of the Cnosumers' Advisory Board; Mrs. Ellen S. Woodward, assistant to Mr. Harry Hopkins, in charge of women's work, and Miss Earlene White, recording secretary of the National Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs.

Miss Charl Williams, vice president of the federation, who was to speak, has been called to Rochester to address the business and professional women there on "Education at the Crossroads." Miss Williams is field secretary for the National Education Association.

Mrs. D. Priscilla Edgerton, chairman of the public relations committee, will present Edward Barron, tenor, in a group of songs, accompanied by Mrs. Lennah Curtiss Zens.

The speakers will be introduced by Miss Sybil Baker. Miss Nelle L. Ingels, president of the club, will preside.

A radio program for the week has been arranged by the publicity committee, of which Mrs. Jessie Eliot Perez is chairman. The first address will be given on Monday evening by Miss Mary Stewart, chairman of the education committee of the clubs' federation, and assistant director of education in the Indian Bureau.

Leonard Wood Unit Committees Report

The Leonard Wood Unit, American Women's Legion, met at the home of Mrs. Charles Kohen, Park Central Apartments, on March 2, with Mrs. Egbert E. Corwin, president, presiding.

Mrs. Lillian Urban, Americanization officer, appointed by the unit president to represent the unit at the last National executive committee, gave a report.

The unit's rehabilitation and welfare work for the month of February included the furnishing of food and clothing to a needy family.

The ways and means chairman, Mrs. Byron White, turned over to the unit treasurer funds realized as a result of her efforts. Mrs. White gave a report of her plans for future activities.

Nomination, election and installation of officers will be held at the next regular meeting of the unit. The unit has been invited by Mrs. Bertha A. Yoder Werther to hold this meeting at her home.

Benefit Party Slated Tonight By Curley Club

Members to Give Bridge Entertainment Fund to Scholarship.

Curley Club members will be entertained at 8:30 this evening at a benefit bridge party at the home of Miss Fabiola Marx, 308 Second street southeast. Proceeds will go to the Archbishop Curley Scholarship Fund.

The Curley Club Music Guild will meet at 8:15 p. m. tomorrow at Carroll Hall Tenth and G streets northwest.

Miss Mary L. McGee, club president, will be hostess to the executive committee at 8 p. m. Thursday at her residence, Wakefield Hall Apartments. The Rev. Francis J. Kelly, newly appointed chaplain of the club, will be guest of honor.

Spring Retreat Planned.

The young women of the club are preparing to attend the annual spring week-end retreat of the Curley Club at the Washington Retreat House March 23 to 25. Miss Nonie Daly is chairman in charge of arrangements.

His Excellency, the Most Rev. Amleto Giovanni Cicognani, Apostolic Delegate to the United States, will pay an informal visit to the club March 22, when a reception and entertainment will be given in his honor. His Excellancy will be accompanied by his secretary, the Rev. Mr. Francis J. Hyland.

A Maryland Tercentenary celebration will be sponsored by the Curley Club at the Sacred Heart auditorium on Park road March 25 Addresses will be delivered by prominent persons. William J. Boyd is chairman of the entertainment committee.

Rev. Mr. Kelly a Guest.

Miss Isabel Connor presided at a meeting of the literary circle Tuesday evening when Miss McGee entertained the group at her residence in Wakefield Hall apartments.

The Rev. Francis J. Kelly, chaplain of the Curley Club, was guest of honor at a club meeting Thursday in the Continental Hotel ballroom. The Rev. Mr. Kelly recently appointed by His Excellency, the Most Rev. Michael J. Curley, archbishop of Baltimore, to fill the unexpired term of the late Rev. Francis X. Cavanagh, is the assistant pastor of St. Patrick's Church.

The Rev. Eugene Dooley, O. M. I., of the Oblate Scholasticate, addressed the club on "The Retreat Movement of the United States." A musical program was given.

Musical Groups More Active In District Community Centers

Orchestra at Central of Amateurs in Area Is Now Functioning.

Events of interest this week at community centers here include the first meeting and rehearsal of the newly organized Community Orchestra at Central Center, conducted by Bailey F. Alart, in which more than 30 young musicians and more experienced musicians of the Capital City are showing a keen interest. It is being sponsored by Mrs. Elizabeth K. Peeples, director of the Community Center Department; Mrs. Edith H. Hunter, community secretary at Central Center, and an advisory committee of well-known music lovers.

The Community Orchestra is just what its name implies—an organization of musicians who play for the love of playing, and who plan to study and practice the best orchestral music for their own enjoyment and the enjoyment of others in various community gatherings. This new orchestra will meet Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock in Central High School Auditorium. New members are constantly being tried out and accepted by Mr. Alart. There are no dues.

Play Institute Meeting.

At Wilson Teachers College, on Tuesday night at 8 o'clock, is the fourth session of the 1934 District of Columbia Play Institute, with Miss Ella Gardner, head of the Children's Bureau of the Department of Labor, in charge. The program will include dramatizations and singing games. Miss Gardner will be assisted by members of her own staff and others well known in recreational circles of the city. There will be two more weekly sessions of the Play Institute, on March 20 and March 27, with prominent leaders in charge of the program.

At Roosevelt High School Thursday night at 8:15 there will be a community presentation of the mystery play, "As the Clock Strikes," by the Drama Study League of Washington, to which the public is invited. There will be no admission charge to this play, which has been presented successfully early in the season under direction of Arthur Bradley White in other auditoriums, but reserved seats may be obtained at community prices, the charge being designed merely to cover the necessary cost of production in cooperation with the Community Center Department.

Also at Roosevelt Community Center this week will be a group meeting under leadership of Miss Sara Bergling, Wednesday night from 8 to 10 in the study and practice of rhythm and physical education, followed by tap dancing for beginners, including women and girls. All regular activities continue as usual at Roosevelt Center.

New Eckington Group.

Eckington Community Center announces a new group Tuesday evening at 6:45 at Langley School, for children and older boys and girls, interested in instrumental music and singing under leadership of Mrs. Frances Weathers. Those attending the class are invited to bring their own instruments. The Friday night community dance at this center is proving popular, with fine orchestra music as one of the features of the occasion. Dancing begins at 8:30 and continues until 11 o'clock. Special classes in dancing for juniors are conducted at the various buildings of this center after school hours under competent instructors.

Southeast Center announces an exhibition floor dance in Buchanan Auditorium Thursday night as part of the program of social dancing. The modern dances, including up-to-date waltzes, tangoes and shags, will be danced and explained by professional instructors. The popularity contest now going on at this center is attracting increasing interest, and merchants of Southeast Washington are donating prizes to be awarded to the winner of the contest.

In Hine Junior High branch of Southeast Center, all groups are working and holding rehearsal for a spring entertainment which will include stringed instrument rhythm, rehearsed by Mrs. Frances Weathers; plays directed by Dr. C. H. McReynolds, dances by children of two groups and athletic games directed by Jack Haas. At Congress Heights Branch, the girls' dancing groups, meeting Wednesday under direction of Mrs. Margaret Reed Kincannon, are rehearsing both tap and rhythmic dances to be given in the entertainment the last of April.

Colored Centers Busy.

Edmonston Studio.

MRS. ELIZABETH K. PEEPLES, director of Community Center Department, who is sponsoring the organization of the community orchestra at Central High.

Colored centers continue their weekly activities as usual, Birney Center featuring many kinds of activities Monday night beginning at 7:30, to which young and older folks are invited. Glee clubs, art clubs, card clubs, dramatic clubs, game groups, social groups, handcraft and athletics are offered at this center under supervision of Mrs. Martha E. Ellis, community secretary.

Dunbar Center, featuring swimming, dramatics, music and basket ball, offers games every afternoon beginning at 3:15 o'clock, and a succession of popular community activities Thursday and Friday nights beginning at 7 o'clock. The Dunbar Players will present three one-act plays Saturday night at 8:15 o'clock at Garnet-Patterson Center.

Burrville Center, with an afternoon session tomorrow, will have its customary community activities Tuesday afternoon and evening, the afternoon being devoted to music, drama and games for juniors, and the evening program comprising adult groups gathered for athletics, cards and social diversion for the whole neighborhood.

The usual activities will continue this week at Francis Center, including an adult chorus, athletics, handcraft, games and the Queen Esther Dramatic Club. Mrs. C. J. Knox is in charge of activities at Dunbar, Burrville and Francis centers.

Pageant at Garfield.

Garfield Center will present a pageant Friday night of this week at 8 o'clock, and on Wednesday afternoon and evening will conduct its usual community program of music and dramatics, games and athletics, art and handcraft, cooking and social events.

Garnet-Patterson Center, with Miss Etta Johnson as community secretary, offers a complete week's program for every night except Saturday, and on Saturday morning a speech clinic and a junior dance group under experienced supervision.

The athletic program at this center is very complete, with games of basket ball scheduled for every night beginning as early as 6 Special recreation facilities are offered to boys, including a chorus, a band, &c. Adult activities are carried on each night also, and among the many diversions offered are dramatic clubs, choral groups, card clubs, piano class, also first aid, home hygiene, Housewives' League, and a Bible History Association meeting.

Virginia Pilgrimage Offered Delegates

Girls' Friendly Society Plans Announced.

Delegates attending the Provincial Conference of the Girls' Friendly Society in Richmond, April 19 to 22, will have the privilege of spending the first day in a pilgrimage to Jamestown, Yorktown and Williamsburg.

Mr. Frederic Snyder will continue his current events talks at a meeting of the Epiphany Branch tomorrow night. The past two Monday evenings have been spent in bandage making, which constitutes the Lenten work.

The Washington Readers Club will give a recital at the Epiphany Parish Hall for the Epiphany Branch tomorrow. The program will be presented by Elizabeth M. Phillips, Dorothy A. Lawrence, Grace Hazard Wormelle, Maurice H. Jarvis, Elizabeth M. Phillips, Mme. Virginia Marchesa San Germano and Mrs. Frank Bryan. The cast for the one-act play, "Bird in the Hand," which will conclude the program, includes Ralph Fast, Alice R. Griffith, Katherine L. Hartnett and Olin Griffith.

Catholic Daughters Plan Annual Dance

Floor Show Will Be Feature of April 11 Party.

Court District of Columbia, Catholic Daughters of America, last Tuesday evening at the Willard Hotel made definite plans for the annual card party and dance to be given Wednesday evening, April 11, in the main ballroom of the Willard.

Miss Grace Sprucebank, grand regent, announced an elaborate floor show will be an added feature. Miss Ethyl Sweet, general chairman, has been called away by serious illness in her family, and Miss Augusta Uhl was named in her place.

Miss Uhl has appointed the following committee chairmen: Miss Margaret Trammell, treasurer; Mrs. Nora Schrider and Miss Ann Doyle, patrons and patronesses; Miss Jennie Sims and Miss Marguerite Keane, tickets; Mrs. Dorothy Mahoney, program; Miss Mary O'Connor, prizes; Miss Dorothy E. Barrett, dance; Miss Gertrude Roche and Miss Josephine Walsh, publicity; Miss Monica Gordon, posters; Miss Florence Eicken and Miss Dait Daly cards and tallies; Miss Sprucebank, floor show.

Miss Florence Winter, who attended the semiannual meeting of the National Directorate of the Catholic Daughters of America, of which she is a member, last week in New York City, brought greetings to the Court from Miss Mary C. Duffy, supreme regent, and other National officers. Miss Winter announced April 30 as the date for the next meeting of the Converts League.

At the invitation of Miss Watts, grand regent of Court Forest Glen, the members of Court District of Columbia will be guests next Sunday at Silver Spring, when the Maryland court will have a reception of new members.

Montgomery Club to Meet.

The Montgomery Club, of Chevy Chase, will hold its monthly meeting at the home of Mrs. George H. Post, 205 East Thornapple street, Tuesday at 2:30 p. m., with Mrs. Harry B. Pitts as assistant hostess. Mrs. Post will talk on art during the Italian Renaissance.

District Music Clubs to Hold Fete March 20

Mrs. Jardine, the National President Will Be Honor Guest.

Mrs. John Alexander Jardine, president of the National Federation of Music Clubs, will be guest of honor at a banquet to be given on March 20, by the District of Columbia Federation of Music Clubs, of which Mrs. Gertrude Lyons is president. Other National officers who will attend are Mrs. Edward Philip Linch, chairman for the 1935 biennial convention to be held in Philadelphia, and Mrs. Vincent Ober, junior counselor. Mrs. Joseph C. Byron, Capital District president, also will be present.

At the monthly board meeting of the District Federation, held last Monday in Gertrude Lyon's studio, arrangements were made for the election of officers at the next general meeting on May 14. The following nominating committee was named: Mary Gresham, Mrs. Paul Brumbaugh, Mary Clements, Mary Izant Couch, Mrs. Albert Jones, Mrs. Wilma Benton McDevitt and Mildred Myers.

Reports were made by Esther Linkins, chairman of extension; Mrs. Charles Brooks Smith, State junior counselor, and Mary Tare Goldman, chairman of the committee on revision of the constitution and by-laws. Mrs. Thelma Tawney, president of the Washington Alumnae Club of Mu Phi Epsilon, was appointed by Mrs. Lyons as chairman of the arrangements committee for the banquet, to be assisted by Mrs. J. Lester Brooks, treasurer of the District Federation.

Capital Is Off Schedule Of Metropolitan Opera

The executive committee of the Washington Opera Association announces through its chairman, Miss Howry, that no season by the Metropolitan Opera Company will be given here this spring.

In the opinion of the committee, it is inadvisable to attempt the undertaking under existing conditions, since no adequate auditorium is available for the presentation of performances at prices within the means of the average music lover.

Sunshine Society Workers Report

March Meeting Held With Mrs. S. W. Morris.

The District Sunshine and Community Society held its March meeting Monday at the home of Mrs. S. W. Morris, 1414 Kennedy street. The assisting hostesses were Mrs. Parker Cook, Mrs. William N. Beahm, Mrs. Louise Harland, Mrs. E. S. Henry, Mrs. George Ross, Mrs. Helen Hunter, Mrs. J. W. Witten, Mrs. R. Claude Wright, and Mrs. Frank Waring.

Mrs. J. Edwin Reid presided. Devotionals were led by Mrs. E. F. Gustafson.

Mrs. Paul Christian, treasurer, reported $85 was spent last month on benevolent work. Mrs. E. B. Johns, chairman of child welfare, announced purchase of lumber jackets for boys and receipt of bundles of clothing to be given to school children. Mrs. E. F. Fairless gave a report of her committee's work at the Aged Women's Home in Georgetown, saying a valentine and a $1 bill were sent to each of the 13 women in the home. Mrs. S. Boyer reported a number of comfort bags sent to Walter Reed Hospital. Mrs. Jefferson Davis announced the financial results of recent card parties.

The Dolly Gann book review will be held at Barker Hall March 20.

Mrs. Giles Scott Rafter will entertain the card group at her home Friday. A silver tea will be held, April 3, and the annual luncheon will be at the Shoreham in May. Mrs. Ella S. Knight, founder, will entertain at tea in compliment to the Sunshine Society in her home, 1638 R street, March 22 from 3 to 5 p. m.

A letter of appreciation from the White House to Mrs. Reid, president, for her work for the NRA was read.

Mrs. Virginia White Speel spoke on "The Menace of the Times." Miss Marian McCoy, soprano, sang a group of songs, accompanied by Mrs. Priscilla Thompson. Tea and a social hour followed the business meeting. The April meeting will be held in the home of Mrs. M. A. Winter, 2637 Connecticut avenue.

Navy Band Orchestra Plays Tomorrow at 8

Under the direction of Lieut. Charles Benter, the United States Navy Band Orchestra will give its weekly concert tomorrow evening at 8 o'clock in the Sail Loft at the Navy Yard. The program to be presented includes Tschaikowsky's "Nutcracker" Suite, Liszt's second "Hungarian Rhapsody" and the overture to Verdi's opera, "The Sicilian Vespers."

The Navy Band will give concerts in the Sail Loft on Monday and Thursday mornings at 11 o'clock and Tuesday afternoon at 4 o'clock.

Army Band's Schedule for Week Announced

This week's schedule of the United States Army Band (Capt. William J. Stannard, leader; Thomas F. Darcy, associate leader), will include the following concerts to be given in the auditorium of the Army War College:

Monday (National Farm and Home Hour), 12:30 p. m., and Family Hour of Music, 6 p. m.; Wednesday at 11:30 a. m., Friday at 4:30 p. m.; Saturday (National Farm and Home Hour), 12:30 p. m.

Youth Forges Ahead to Important Place in Women's Organizations of U. S.

Elders Keep Their Door Open; Power in Politics Recognized

Last of Mount Vernon Washingtons, Leader in Patriotic Organization, to Take Part in C. A. R. National Convention Here in April.

By Vylla Poe Wilson.

"Which closes the door, youth or age?" This question was asked of the women's groups by Mrs. Percy V. Pennybaker ten years ago or more. It was the prime cause, no doubt, which aroused the heads of women's organizations to the fact that, if their work and ideals were to endure, they must recruit youth.

At the meetings of committees and conventions of the great women's organizations today there is a high percentage of young women in executive positions and in the delegated bodies.

Most of the women's organizations have sections formed entirely of the younger members. This does not mean they are not important in the workings of the entire organizations.

Our District clubs and organizations have increasingly large young people's groups headed by young leaders delegated from the main body to interest and inspire the groups of their own age.

Recognized in Politics.

All the political parties in the last National campaign and the days of readjustment that have come since have recognized the potent power of young members in their capacity for hard and effective work.

Many of the patriotic leaders, men and women, owe their first introduction into the ideals of patriotism from an organization viewpoint to the women who founded the National Society of the Children of the American Revolution and those who carry on this work today. Among these is Mrs. Eleanor Washington Howard, the last living member of the Washington family who lived at Mount Vernon, who was a member of a little group of organizers of the C. A. R. and, in spite of her 78 years, will be an important leader in the National convention, which will take place in Washington the middle of April.

Other women who are "keeping open the door between youth and age" in the great patriotic movements as leaders in the C. A. R. are Mrs. Amos G. Fries, wife of Maj. Gen. Fries; Mrs. Frank Mondell and many other women of civic, educational, political and social importance.

Fine Spirit Shown.

The members of the C. A. R. themselves are a fine example of young America, and the older boys and girls near the age limit of 18 are most effective in their cooperation with the groups of other patriotic organizations composed of men and women working for National defense and upholding patriotic ideals.

Before and during the World War such far-sighted women as Mrs. Herbert Hoover, Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, Mrs. Frederick Brooke and many other women of distinction then living in Washington recognized the fact that the problem of the American girl was one to be considered gravely. So these women and a host of others gave their support to such groups as the Girl Scouts of America, the Camp Fire Girls and the ready workers of the Junior Red Cross and the Girl Reserves of the Y. W. C. A.

Mrs. Hoover, as wife of the food administrator, Secretary of Commerce and President, gave much time to the Girl Scouts until she became the National leader and a very active leader and scout captain in the local organization.

War Activities Recalled.

During the World War Mrs. Hoover and Mrs. Frederick Brooke and many other women organized classes in home craft for the Girl Scouts. Mrs. Roosevelt, with other women of the Wilson Administration, joined in. It was no uncommon sight to see Mrs. Hoover and Mrs. Roosevelt attending a meeting of the District of Columbia Girl Scouts at the Theodore Bailey Myers Mason House, in Twentieth street, a war-service training center, where the Girl Scouts also were invited to attend classes in dietetics, home care of the sick and other service training groups.

Those who attended some of these classes recall one evening when the cooking class had finished and the Girl Scouts, with the help of Mrs. Hoover and Mrs. Roosevelt, washed and wiped the dishes and made everything tidy in the big kitchen of the war service house before they left.

Since Mrs. Roosevelt has been in the White House, she has given her active support to the projects of the local Girl Scouts and has been a frequent visitor at the "Little House" on New York avenue.

D. C. Women's Club Federation Reveals Poetry Prize Rules

Mrs. Willard E. Buell Named Chairman of Contest; Next Lenten Book Talk March 13 at Mrs. Augustine B. McManus' Home.

The District of Columbia Federation of Women's Clubs announces rules for its annual poetry contest, held under the auspices of the committee on poetry, of which Miss Florence Barnes is chairman.

Mrs. Willard E. Buell, president of the Rubinstein Club, has been appointed chairman of the 1934 contest. The subject is "What Women Have Done." This includes any poem about women of note, or what women have done through the ages. The poem must not be over 100 lines in length, and must not have been published. The contest is open to all women of the District of Columbia. More than one poem may be entered by the same contestant. Contestants will mail poems to Mrs. Buell, 1431 Parkwood place northwest not later than April 15.

Judges this year will be Dr. Emily F. Maddox, Miss Anna M. Priestley and Mrs. Edith Mirick.

First prize is $15; second prize, $10, and third prize, Washington sonnets. Prizes are the gifts of Mrs. Harvey W. Wiley, president of the District of Columbia Federation, and Dr. Maddox. They will be awarded at the annual meeting of the District of Columbia Federation at the Hotel Roosevelt on May 11.

The next Lenten book talk will be held March 13 at the home of Mrs. Augustine B. McManus, treasurer of the federation, 1405 Girard street, at 2:30 o'clock. Mrs. Charles T Watson, chairman of the department of public welfare, will review "God's Angry Man," by Leonard Ehrlich.

The seventh radio lecture of the series "Art in America," sponsored by the General Federation of Women's Clubs, is entitled "An American Studio in London," and will be given next Saturday at 8 p. m. from station WMAL.

Soroptimist Club Gives Irish Party Saturday

"The Famous Irish Sweepstakes" will feature the party to be given at Almas Temple Saturday evening, at 6:30 o'clock by the Soroptimist Club. Group Capt. Sadie Trapp and her committee, consisting of Emma Beuchele, Mary Judge, Ella Howard, Helena Reed, Grace Wilcox, Charlotte La Fond and Helen Barnhart, are in charge.

The committee members will be in costume and all other members and friends are being asked to appear in Irish costume. Music will be furnished by the Soroptimists and their Soroptimisters, a quartet and sextet. Proceeds will be turned over to the convention fund.

Plans are complete for the blue and gold party to be given by Nelle Hysong at Almas Temple April 7.

The business meeting Wednesday at the Willard Hotel was presided over by Mrs. Edna Knight Gasch, president, with all committees reporting.

Jewish Relief Society Here Picks Delegates

Washington members will attend the thirtieth annual convention of the Jewish Consumptives Relief Society, of Denver, Colo., at the Astor Hotel, Forty-fourth street and Broadway, New York, March 17, 18 and 19.

Mrs. Joseph Millenson, president, and Mrs. William Levy, financial secretary, have been appointed official delegates to represent the Washington Ladies' Auxiliary.

The next regular meeting of the auxiliary will be held Monday, March 19, when Mrs. Berdie Krupsaw, first vice president, will preside in the absence of Mrs. Joseph Millenson.

Columbia Heights Art Club Receives Reports

Mrs. M. A. Winters, of Connecticut avenue, entertained the Columbia Heights Art Club, with Mrs. John W. Frizzell and Mrs. Bruce Bare hostesses, at its last meeting.

Mrs. Mary K. Nalle, the president, presided. Mrs. Dudley Bright, Mrs. Josephine Frazier and Mrs. Charles Hoover gave reports. Mrs. Johnston Campbell, director to the District Federation, announced the election of Miss Cornelia Hill to represent the D. C. Federation at the meeting of the General Federation at Hot Springs, Ark.

Mrs. Joseph McCuen was received into membership.

Dr. Duncan to Lecture Before G. W. U. Society

Dr. George S. Duncan, vice president of the Art and Archaeology League, will lecture on "The Civilization of Babylonia and Assyria" before the Historical Society of George Washington University Thursday evening at 8:30 o'clock.

The meeting will be held at 2019 G street northwest, room 22. The lecture will be illustrated. Mrs. Mitchell Carroll is president of the society and Miss Harriet E. Garrels, secretary.

U. D. C. Chapter to Meet.

Stonewall Jackson Chapter, No. 20, United Daughters of the Confederacy, will meet at the Confederate Memorial Home, 1322 Vermont avenue northwest, tomorrow evening in regular business session. Fred P. Meyers, division commander of the Sons of the Confederacy, will give a talk on "The Necessity of Preserving Southern Historical Papers."

D. A. R. Opens State Gathering On Wednesday

Memorial Services Slated for First Day of Conference.

State Conference, District of Columbia D. A. R., will be held Wednesday and Thursday in Memorial Continental Hall with the State regent, Mrs. Harry Colfax Grove, presiding.

Memorial services will be held Wednesday at 3:30 p. m. with the State chaplain, Mrs. F. B. Linton, in charge. The committee on amendment of by-laws also will report Wednesday. Nominations for State officers will be made Thursday at 4:30 p. m., followed by voting.

The chairman of the credential committee is Mrs. Catherine E. Nagle, the chairman of resolutions is Mrs. Howard W. Hodgkins and Mrs. William B. Hardy is in charge of tellers.

Richard Arnold Chapter.

The March meeting of Richard Arnold Chapter was held Monday at the home of Miss Packett, 1213 Seventeenth street northwest. The assisting hostesses were Miss Smith and Miss Lathrop.

Miss Naylor, chairman of committee for better films, Mrs. Sterling Bockoven, chairman, committee on manual for immigrants and Miss Stephenson, chairman, committee on the library, were the speakers.

The chapter is giving a bridge luncheon at the Shoreham March 17 at 1.30 p. m. in honor of its twenty-second birthday.

Judge Lynn Chapter.

The Judge Lynn Chapter met Tuesday evening at the home of Mrs. Robert J. Swingle, 6151 Thirtieth street northwest, who was assisted by Mrs. Harry R. Fulton, Mrs. F. E. Hornaday, Mrs. Oren R. Lewis, Mrs. E. Octave Sykes, and Mrs. Livingston Vann, jr.

The meeting was conducted by the regent, Mrs. Harry R. Fulton, and plans for the State conference were made. The chapter has taken a table for 15 members for the State conference dinner, which will be held at the Mayflower, Tuesday.

The Judge Lynn Chapter was one of the eight chapters receiving at 2400 Sixteenth street Wednesday evening.

Plans for Maryland's Tercentenary celebration were explained by Mrs. Hiram E. Johnson, regent of the Erasmus Perry Chapter of Silver Spring, Md.

Dorothy Hancock Chapter.

Dorothy Hancock Chapter, D. A. R., was entertained at luncheon last Tuesday at 2400 Sixteenth street, the hostesses being Mrs. J. Craig King, Mrs. F. Dickinson Letts, Mrs. George Lipscomb and Mrs. John Littlepage. Miss Elizabeth Barnes, National vice chairman of the Sons and Daughters of the U. S. A., was guest of honor and following the luncheon she gave a talk on the character-building work of the organization.

The chapter meeting was called to order by the regent, Mrs. Catherine Birnie Strong. Two new members, Mrs. South Trimble, jr., and Miss Judith Allen, were introduced.

A roll call was taken of those who did Red Cross and Community Chest work the last year.

The chapter voted to give a tree from some historical site to the new memorial grove planned in Anacostia Park.

At the April meeting of the chapter Mrs. J. V. Morgan will be a guest.

Col. John Donelson Chapter.

Col. John Donelson Chapter, D. A. R., was entertained at its March meeting by Mrs. W. B. Philip at the Kennedy-Warren Apartments, the regent, Mrs. Lyman F. Kebler, in the chair.

Reports of members serving on the State committees were given by Mrs. S. S. Allen, Mrs. L. D. Parkhurst, Mrs. W. B. Philip, Mrs. Bertha Martin, Mrs. Robert Mackinnon and Mrs. Adela Brand.

The chapter voted to give a silver tea at the home of one of its members, Miss L. J. Smith, 1826 Lamont street, on March 24. The proceeds will be applied to its educational program.

The chapter history was completed and a copy presented to the chapter for its files.

The music for the evening was furnished by the Student Orchestra, led by Mr. W. J. Oats.

Miss Elizabeth Barnes, State chairman of the Sons and Daughters of the Untied States committee, spoke of the work of the committee in other parts of the country. A paper, entitled "Are They Not Men," written by Miss Ada B. Glassie, was read by Miss Eunice W. Wright.

Sarah Franklin Chapter.

Sarah Franklin Chapter, D. A. R., was entertained at a luncheon February 21 by Mrs. M. F. Abraham, the Misses Abraham and Mrs. Wade Elgin. The regent, Mrs. George Warfield, of Alexandria, presided.

Mrs. Harry Colfax Grove, State regent, was the guest of honor and told of the work of the various committees. Mrs. Lee R. Pennington, jr., National vice chairman on the correct use of the flag, was also present and presented the work accomplished by her committee. An intimate sketch of Mount Vernon was related by Mrs. Eleanor Washington Howard.

Mrs. R. J. Dwyer, of Mount Ida, Va., will be hostess at the next meeting, March 21.

Monticello Chapter.

Monticello Chapter, D. A. R., held its last meeting Tuesday afternoon, at the home of Miss Sophie Middleton, 3511 Lowell street. The assisting hostess was Mrs. Frederick Knoop.

The meeting was called to order by the regent, Mrs. S. B. Woodbridge, and opened with prayer by the chaplain, Mrs. Frank Carden. Patriotic opening exercises followed, after which reports were given by the officers and committee representatives.

Appropriations were made to the approved schools, Americanism and Sons and Daughters of America.

The speaker was Mrs. John Lester Barr, who gave a history of approved schools.

After adjournment, a social hour was held.

Little John Boyden Chapter.

Little John Boyden Chapter, D. A. R., met recently at the home of Mrs. C. A. Weaver, 1614 Q street northwest. Mrs. Harry Colfax Grove and Mrs. R. L. Oatley were guests.

Mrs. S. A. Stover, a transfer from Stamp Defiance Chapter, Wilmington, N. C., was introduced as a new member.

The chapter will be represented at the Continental Congress by the following members: Mrs. T. L. Jones, regent; Mrs. Fred L. Volland, vice regent; Mrs. C. A. Weaver, Mrs. Carlos Campbell, Mrs. Clyde E. Leighty, Mrs. Henry M. Steece, Mrs. Ella Church, Mrs. L. M. Powell, Miss Ellen Dashields and Miss Jessie M. Alder.

To Take Part in Style Show

Post Staff Photo.

Miss Catherine Evans, daughter of Representative and Mrs. W. E. Evans, who will be one of the models in the style show at the California State Society dance at 2400 Sixteenth street northwest, Thursday evening. In the above picture Miss Evans is wearing a pink chiffon evening gown, one of the models to be shown.

Art Exhibition By Chevy Chase Club Arranged

Event to Be Given on Tuesday; Tea to Be Served.

The art section of the Woman's Club of Chevy Chase will hold its annual exhibition of work by its members Tuesday at 2:30 p. m., at the Chevy Chase Library. Mrs. John Gardner, chairman of arts of the Maryland Federation of Woman's Clubs, will be the guest speaker Tea will be served from 4 to 6 p. m., with the hostesses, Mrs. Harry W. Price, leader of the art section; Mrs. Hoover Hanger, Mrs. W. C. Kloman and Mrs. F. R. Parks. Mrs. John J. Underwood, of the music section, will be the soloist.

At 10:30 a. m., also on Tuesday, the committee on applied education will meet at the home of the chairman, Mrs. Robert LeFevre, 112 West Thornapple street, and the membership committee will meet with its chairman, Mrs. Frank Stetson, 219 Rosemary street.

The executive board will meet for luncheon at Brook Farm Tea House, Wednesday at 12:30 p. m.

The literature section will meet at the home of Mrs. Thomas E. Robertson, 6 West Melrose street, Friday, 2 p. m. Mrs. Alexander Wylie has charge of the program on short stories. The reviewers will be Mrs. Alexander McC. Ashley, Mrs. Thomas E. Robertson and Mrs. Eugene E. Stevens. The hostesses for tea will be Mrs. Campbell E. Waters, Mrs. Jesse E. Swigart, Mrs. Eugene C. Taylor and Mrs. Barton P. Root.

W. C. T. U. Convention Called for March 20

The spring quarterly convention of the District W. C. T. U. will meet at 10 a. m., Tuesday, March 20, in the Washington Heights Presbyterian Church at Columbia and Kalorama roads.

The meeting date was advanced to secure the National president, Mrs. Ida B. Wise Smith, who will address the convention at 10:45 a. m.

Free Lance Writers Will Meet Thursday

The Society of Free Lance Writers will meet in the Shoreham Hotel Thursday evening to discuss recent writings of members.

"How a Play Was Written to Order" was the subject of a lecture by Gideon A. Lyon, newspaper writer, at the last session. Mr. Lyon interpreted his "Pastime of Eternity," a dramatization of Omar Khayyam's life. Col. Edmund Sayer read one of his adventure stories dealing with military exploits in the South Seas.

Felix Conrad Schwarz, chairman, announced that the society will hold a banquet in the Shoreham April 12, when winners in the society's annual short-story contest will be announced. All manuscripts to be entered in this contest must be in the hands of Mr. Schwarz before April 1.

Californians Plan Style Show, Dance

Hollywood Review to Mark Thursday's Event.

A Hollywood review style show will be featured by Miss Mary Whiteman, stylist, preceding the California State Society card party and dance at 2400 Sixteenth street, Thursday night. Miss Catherine Evans, of Glendale, Calif., daughter of Representative and Mrs. Evans, will appear in the review.

The Misses Marion and Evelyn Standley, daughters of Admiral and Mrs. Standley, are co-chairman of the junior reception committee, assisted by the following member of the young Congressional set: Margaret Buck, of Vacaville; Abbie Bell Colden, of San Pedro; Catherine Evans, of Glendale; Grace Measday, of Los Angeles; Olive E. Odom, Leila Pamela Peoples and Raymond Hoeppel, of Arcadia; Walter J. McIntosh, of Redlands, and Harry Lane Englebright, jr., of Nevada City.

Admiral and Mrs. C. J. Peoples and the members of the board of governors of the society and the California delegation will receive the Californians and their friends.

Zonta Club Speaker Tells of Mexican Tour

The Zonta Club met Wednesday for luncheon at Barker Hall. Dr. Edith Seville Coale, president, presided.

Miss Winifred Thorpe who, with Miss Mary Lindsley has just returned from Mexico, was introduced by Miss Mabel Strider, chairman of the entertainment committee, and gave an account of their trip.

Y. W. C. A. to Sponsor Music Fete March 22

"The New Creation," a festival of song and praise, will be presented under the auspices of the Young Women's Christian Association in the Church of the Epiphany on Thursday afternoon, March 22, at 4:45 o'clock.

This vesper service was written for the Y. W. C. A. convention at Detroit in 1930, and was repeated at the Minneapolis convention in 1933. The singers on this occasion will be the choir of the Church of the Epiphany, the Elizabeth Somers Club, the Business and Professional Women's Club and the Girl Reserve Glee Club of the Y. W. C. A.

Tea Tomorrow At Club House By A. A. U. W.

Miss Maxine Girts to Be Hostess; Meet to Follow Event.

Miss Maxine Girts will be the hostess at the regular tea of the American Association of University Women tomorrow at 4 p. m. at the clubhouse, 1634 I street northwest. She will be assisted by Mrs. Wilbur J. Eccleston, Mrs. Charles E. Eckles, Mrs. Reginald Geare, Miss Mary Louise Chace, Miss Virginia Kinnard, Miss Eleanor Leech, Miss Naomi Crain and Miss Julie Kupfer. Business meeting of the Washington branch will follow the tea.

Miss Ruth Peterson will review "Within This Present," by Margaret Ayer, for the evening book review section on Tuesday at 7:15 p. m. She will be introduced by Miss Edna McNaughton, chairman of this group.

Mrs. Marion Coats Graves, of New York City, will speak on "The Commodity Dollar in Education" at the education committee dinner for the private schools of Washington, on Wednesday, March 14, at 7 p. m. Miss Jean Dean Cole, headmistress of the Mount Vernon Seminary, will introduce the speaker. Mrs. Richard Hogue, vice president of the association and chairman of the education committee, will preside.

Miss Virginia Kinnard will be the hostess at the dinner-bridge of the junior group on Thursday, March 15, at 6:30 p. m. She will be assisted by Miss Ellen Anderson and Miss Carol Rigby.

Mrs. Leslie H. Whitten will be the hostess at the St. Patrick's Day luncheon for new members at 1:15 p. m. The Dramatic Club will present Synge's "Shadow of the Glen" and Lady Gregory's "Workhouse Ward." Music will be furnished by Roosevelt High School Orchestra.

A St. Patrick's Day supper dance will be held at the club from 9 p. m. until 12 midnight. Executive committee of the junior group will act as hostesses.

Miss Lamkin Will Sing To Political Study Club

The Political Study Club will meet Saturday at the Washington Club. Mrs. Frank M. Shortall is president. Decorations will be in keeping with the St. Patrick's Day spirit. Mrs. Tilman Bacon Parks is program chairman.

Mrs. Flora McGill Keefer, chairman of music, will present Miss Marjorie Lamkin, interpreter of Negro spirituals, in a program in which she will accompany herself on the banjo. Mrs. George D. Hopkins is chairman of hospitality. At the tea tables will be Mrs. William Keohan and Mrs. F. M. Van Brunt.

Honorary membership has been conferred on Mrs. Frank G. Odenheimer, Mrs. Virginia White Speel and Mrs. J. Frank Wilson. The following were accepted for membership: Mrs. Robert C. Hibben, Mrs. Thomas Moran, Mrs. Harry Benjamin, Mrs. T. C. Cook and Mrs. R. C. Williams.

Mrs. George Oliver Gillingham was appointed general chairman for the annual breakfast at the Mayflower May 26. The following are committee chairmen: Program, Mrs. Tilman Bacon Parks; printing and publicity, Mrs. Everett Burroughs Hickerson; hospitality, Mrs. George D. Hopkins; place, Mrs. John T. Marchand; music, Mrs. Flora McGill Keefer. Mrs. Gillingham is receiving reservations.

Rockville Inquiry Club Studies Home Devices

The Rockville Inquiry Club met last Monday with each member responding to roll call by mentioning her choice of labor-saving devices for the home.

Miss Edythe Turner, Montgomery County home demonstration agent, gave a talk on home equipment. A social hour followed.

Directs Choir

Harris & Ewing Photo.

RUBY SMITH STAHL, who will direct the Lenten choir of the A Capella Choir at the Mayflower Hotel Monday evening, March 26.

A Capella Choir's Lenten Concert Set

Will Be Held March 26 at the Mayflower.

Under the direction of Ruby Smith Stahl, the A Capella Choir of Washington will give its fourth annual Lenten concert on Monday evening, March 26, in the Mayflower Hotel. Solo numbers and obbligato parts will be sung by Mrs. Smith, Dorothy Wilson Halbach, Louis Annis and Dale Hamilton.

The program will include "In Mirth and in Gladness" (Niedt), "Give Ear Unto Our Prayer" (Arcadelt), "God It Our Guide" (Schubert), "The Christ Child" (Mabel Daniels), "Peace Be Unto You" (Trowbridge), "Rock of Ages" (Mark Andrews), "Bring a Torch, Jeanette" (Dickinson), "King Jesus Is a-Listening." (William Dawson) and Monson's arrangement of Martin Luther's hymn, "Ein Feste Burg."

Christ Child Society Board Hears Reports

The board of directors of the Christ Child Society recently met at the home of its president, Miss Mary V. Merrick, 2 East Melrose, Chevy Chase.

Three new members were elected, Mrs. William Eustis, Mrs. C. R. McAtee and Dr. Nicholson.

Miss Keady reported on the operetta given at headquarters. Mrs. Pepper announced that of the sewing class, 80 girls were making their own dresses, many depending for their clothing entirely on the work of their own hands.

The Convalescent Home reported 32 children sent there from hospitals and clinics were recovering.

Meetings Scheduled By 20th Century Club

The nature section of the Twentieth Century Club will take a trip about Cabin John Wednesday. Members will meet at Cabin John station at 10:30 a. m. Mrs. Leo D Miner is chairman.

The education section will meet for luncheon at the Y. W. C. A. Thursday, when Dr. Daniel L. Borden, associate professor of surgery in George Washington University, will talk on "Recent Advances in Surgery and Gynecology." Mrs. Lawrence Martin is chairman.

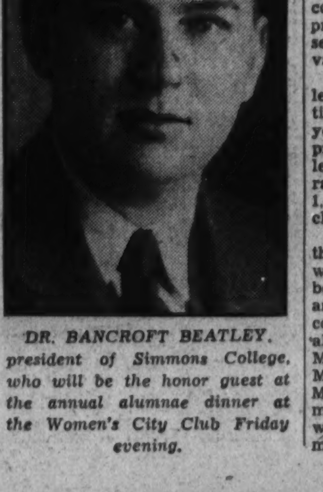
The French section will have a French tea Friday at 3 p. m. at the Westchester Apartment home of Mrs. William J. Wallis. Mrs. Camille Hindmarsh is chairman.

Simmons Alumnae Will Toast Dr. Bancroft Beatley Friday

Boston Educator to Explain Modern Changes in System on Tour of Nation; Miss Gladys Gordon to Preside Over Meeting.

Dr. Bancroft Beatley, president of Simmons College, Boston, will be the guest of honor at a meeting of the Washington Simmons Alumnae Club, to be held Friday evening, March 16, at the Women's City Club. Miss Gladys Gordon, 1301 Delafield place, club president, will preside.

Alumnae Speaker



DR. BANCROFT BEATLEY, president of Simmons College, who will be the honor guest at the annual alumnae dinner at the Women's City Club Friday evening.

Dr. Beatley's visit to the club completes a series he has been making throughout the winter to alumnae clubs in the East and Middle West, in order to acquaint graduates of Simmons with changes that have taken place at the college during the past few years.

Dr. Beatley was elected to the presidency of Simmons last June to succeed Dr. Henry Lefavour, who has since been appointed chairman of the Massachusetts State Emergency Public Works Commission.

One of the youngest college presidents in the East, Dr. Beatley is a contemporary of Harvard's new president, Conant, and was himself an associate professor at Harvard prior to his election.

Simmons, which was the first college to combine liberal with vocational training, has grown in 30 years to be the second largest of the privately endowed women's colleges in the United States, Smith ranking first, Simmons second with 1,493 students, and Wellesley a close third with 1,492.

The Friday evening meeting is the annual banquet of the club and will be attended by some 50 members and friends from Washington and nearby places. On the banquet committee this year are Mrs. Donald Murch, Miss Dorothy Watkins, Miss Mary Goodrich and Mrs. T. B. Mitchell. Miss Salome Alger and Mrs. E. S. Cassedy will provide the musical program, and Miss Allnutt will give readings. A reel of college movies will also be shown.

Women's City Club Thespians Will Give Plays

Drama Unit Members Will Present Benefit Skits Tomorrow Night.

Mrs. Dorothy K. Butler, chairman, and members of the current events section of the Women's City Club will be hostesses at the tea to be given at the clubhouse this afternoon at 4:30 o'clock.

Members of the drama unit, of which Miss Catherine Vaux is chairman, will give two one-act plays, at the clubhouse for the benefit of the woman's clinic, Monday evening, at 8:15 o'clock. Miss Catherine L. Vaux and Mrs. Blanche M. Foote, who were awarded jointly the honors for the best acting in the District of Columbia one-act play tournament, will be in the cast. Others in the cast are Mrs. Goodwin P. Graham, Miss Katherine L. Farrell, Miss Mable Mathews, Mrs. F. B. Stewart, Miss Thelma Schmitt and Mrs. Gladys B. Middlemiss, who is chairman of the ways and means committee of the Woman's Clinic. Mrs. Corbin Thompson, president of the clinic, and board members are sponsoring the benefit. Miss Rachel Storer will give musical selections.

Members of the Tuesday morning bridge section remained for a luncheon party with Mrs. Charles H. Curl. Mrs. Edmund S. Kochersperger will assist at the Tuesday morning meetings for March.

Miss Elva McNamara, chairman of the Tuesday evening section, announces a "cut rate" card party will be given by the section for the clubhouse fund Thursday afternoon and evening. Miss S. Pearl Jencks will be hostess at the regular meetings on Tuesday evenings for March.

Raymond Clapper, newspaperman, will be the speaker before the current events section. Mrs. Dorothy K. Butler, chairman, will present the speaker.

Miss Alice M. Heaven, president, has called a meeting of the executive board Tuesday evening.

The Rev. Dr. John K. Cartwright will be the principal speaker at the annual St. Patrick's Day dinner to be given Saturday evening at the clubhouse. Mrs. Mary Catherine Lewis also will be a guest speaker. Miss Sara P. Grogan will tell Irish stories and Homer Rodeheaver will give a group of songs. Mrs. John S. Bennett will preside.

Mrs. Mary Izant Couch will present "An Adventure in Music," the fifth and last of a series, on Friday, March 23. Marcel Ancher, cellist, and Mrs. Couch also will give a recital.

Capital Society Lauded For NRA Cooperation

A letter from President Roosevelt expressing appreciation for the cooperation of the Capital Society of the Children of American Revolution with the NRA was read at the last meeting of the junior division of the society, held at the home of the president, Mrs. Henry Fenno Sawtelle, 6200 Connecticut avenue, Chevy Chase, Md. Miss Mildred Carter Sherman, junior president, presided.

A patriotic poem, dedicated to Capital Society and written by Mrs. Charlotte Coit, was read by Mrs. Sawtelle.

There was a full attendance of both junior and senior divisions of Capital Society at the annual party given all C. A. R. Societies in the District of Columbia, at the Washington Club, February 22. The junior division was represented by Miss Harriett Hulfish and Miss Jane Hulfish, who gave a tap waltz. They were accompanied on the piano by their grandmother, Mrs. Spofford, of Alexandria.

C. P. Cole on Program Of Writers' League

The Writers League of Washington will meet at the Thomson Community Center Friday at 8 p. m. Clark Palmer Cole, who recently completed a historical novel, is on the program, and others will read short stories and verse. The short story contest will close at this time.

At the last meeting Miss Gladys G. Smith read a feature article, "Your Neighbor and the Rent Racket." A story, "Soft Hands and Siller," was read by the president, M. Hugh Irish.

Mrs. McManus Hostess To Entre Nous Club

The February meeting of the Entre Nous Club was held at the home of Mrs. A. B. McManus. The assisting hostesses were Mrs. James Underwood and Mrs. Miles Trowbridge.

Mrs. William Sault reported on the benevolent work of the club. The club is contributing to the support of a schoolgirl, a needy family of three has been helped throughout the winter, and money was donated to help defray hospital expenses for a woman who is ill.

The annual card party will be held at the Washington Hotel in April. Mrs. McManus entertained at tea following the business meeting and spoke on the screens, lamps, pictures and other art objects she had collected on a recent Mediterranean trip. Mrs. Philip Ashford will entertain the club the third Friday in March.

Three Talks Are Given At Cultus Club Session

The Washington Cultus Club held its semimonthly meeting Tuesday at the home of Mrs. Lucy Copeland. The president, Mrs. Ralph P. Barnard, presided.

Mrs. Ramsay Nevitt read an essay on "Tidewater Virginia." A paper on "Famous Women of Washington" was given by Mrs. J. Edwin Dyer. Mrs. George W. Harris gave a talk on "How the News Is Made."

The club will meet next with Mrs. W. I. Dyer.

High Officials of Knights of Pythias Schedule Eight Visitations to Subordinate Lodges

Memorial Service Is Slated By Grand Chancellor's Unit

Active Year Planned by Amaranth, No. 28; Friendship Temple Scene of Twenty-fourth Birthday Anniversary Festival.

Grand Chancellor Earl G. Jonscher, grand lodge, Knights of Pythias, has announced grand visitations as follows:

April 13, Syracusians No. 10 and Rathbone Superior No. 29 (joint).
April 25, Union No. 22 and Columbia No. 26 (joint).
May 8, Webster No. 7.
May 21, Amaranth No. 28 and Century Decatur No. 30 (joint).
October 17, Franklin Lodge No. 2 and Mount Vernon No. 5 (joint).
October 24, Hermione No. 12.
November 12, Calanthe No. 11.
November 20, Capital No. 24 and State Lodge "A" (joint).

All visitations will be held at Pythian Temple at 8:30 p. m., with the exception of the joint visitation of Amaranth No. 28 and Century Decatur No. 30, which will take place at Northeast Temple, Eighth and F streets northeast.

Memorial Services Set.

Memorial services will be held in Pythian Temple Tuesday evening, June 12, under the auspices of Capital Lodge No. 24, which is the home lodge of the grand chancellor.

Webster Lodge No. 7 recently conferred the esquire rank on Page Edward Scharr, on request of Calanthe Lodge. James K. Morton, S. M. Banks, John Cuthbert and A. C. Smith assisted in the degree work.

Grand Chancellor Earl G. Jonscher visited Rathbone Superior Lodge on Friday evening and on behalf of the grand lodge presented Past Grand Chancellor Alfred M. Schwartz with a past chancellor's jewel. Other grand lodge officers extended remarks.

Amaranth Lodge, No. 28, met on Monday evening and had as visitors the grand chancellor, Grand Inner Guard Lovering and Grand Outer Guard Rothwell. Addresses were made by these officers. This lodge is planning an active year and a reception to the grand lodge on the occasion of its grand visitation on May 21.

Many Guests at Meeting.

Capital Lodge, No. 24, entertained its members and a large number of guests on Tuesday evening. An entertainment and social was held, the committee being headed by Alvah King.

Friendship Temple was the scene of a festival Wednesday evening, when its twenty-fourth birthday was celebrated. The grand lodge officers were guests of honor and presented a gift to the temple. A social hour followed the meeting. Dr. W. F. R. Phillips, grand lecturer, was reinstated. The drill team, under the direction of Carrie Banks, will practice after the meeting Wednesday evening.

The grand chancellor has announced the appointment of the following as chairmen of grand lodge committees:

Judiciary, Alfred M. Schwartz; grievance, Herman Wealthal; finance, Hamlin M. Vandervolt; credentials, Dr. Frederick Yates; reports, Richard B. Berryman; state of the order, Edgar C. Snyder; printing, William A. Kimmell, warrants and charters, Charles F. Miller; rules, Thomas L. Kidwell; military department, Elroy S. Young; necrology, Nicholas Gerardi; Pythian education, Christian P. Kar; subdivision and reference, Edward J. Newcomb; publicity, Richard O. Lovering; membership, Richard B. Berryman.

Calanthe Lodge No. 11.

Calanthe Lodge, No. 11, will meet tomorrow evening. Past Chancellor Ben Coombs McQuay will be presented with a 50-year veteran's jewel in recognition of his continued service in the lodge and order. The knight rank will be conferred, after which supper will be served.

The board of directors of the Knights of Pythias Hall Association will meet in the Temple Wednesday evening to receive a report from Samuel Banks, chairman of the house committee, on the purchase of new furniture.

Franklin Lodge No. 2, Union Lodge No. 22 and Columbia Lodge No. 26, will meet Wednesday evening. Webster Lodge No. 7 will meet Tuesday evening, and Hermione No. 12, will meet Thursday evening.

Rathbone Temple No. 8.

Rathbone Temple No. 8 reinstated Mrs. M. Bertram Crabill and initiated Dr. M. Bertram Crabill to membership. Capt. Lillian Creamer directed the degree team. There were several visitors present. A short address was made by Past Grand Chancellor Newcomb. Light refreshments were served by the committee under the direction of Miss Elizabeth Prescott, chairman.

March 16 a "Candlelight Tea" will be held for the benefit of the Temple. A large delegation from the Temple, headed by its most excellent chief, Mrs. Thelma Simmons, attended the celebration of the birthday anniversary of Friendship Temple Wednesday.

On March 19 there will be a meeting of the drill team, and a card party at the home of Mrs. Mary S. Newcomb. Mrs. Helen Murphy will be hostess.

Neophytes Greeted By Moose Lodge

Columbia Unit Will Initiate 75 on April 10.

The welcoming of 50 newly created members of the Loyal Order of the Moose, initiated at the last February meeting at the Willard Hotel added festivity to the meeting held at the Moose House of Columbia Lodge, No. 126, last Tuesday. Reports from Mooseheart regarding the welfare of 1,300 orphans there were received. Plans for graduation of a large class from the high school of that institution, were also made.

Secretary James A. Balderson reported more than 75 applicants ready for initiation, and April 10 was set for the induction.

The St. Patrick's Day dance at the Moose Home will be in charge of Vice Dictator Isadore Lavine and Past Dictator Joseph Appolonio.

Nominations for officers were as follows: Isadore Lavine, dictator; Dr. John Donohus, vice dictator; W. F. Amole, prelate; James A. Balderson, secretary, and John Lowe, delgate to the Supreme Lodge convention. No nominations have yet been made for treasurer and trustee, the present treasurer, William H. Johnston, declining on account of ill health. Elections will be held April 10.

Almas Temple Planning Shrine Service March 16

Elaborate plans are being completed for the first annual Shrine Soiree under the auspices of the Uniformed Bodies of Almas Temple, Mystic Shrine, March 16, at Almas Temple Club House.

The event will be opened by a grand march headed by Potentate William C. Miller and members of the Divan with their ladies with past Potentates and ladies and uniformed bodies.

Following the grand march the Potentate and Divan will receive all guests. A picked team from the Patrol will drill and vocal selections will be given by Flora McGill Keefer and Phoebe Barnard.

Mrs. William C. Miller heads the ladies' reception committee with the wives of members of the Divan and others assisting.

President of Rebekahs To Visit Colfax Lodge

Marian S. Geiman, president of the Rebekah Assembly, I. O. O. F, and officers of the assembly, accompanied by the officers of the grand lodge, will pay the first official visit of the year to Schuyler Colfax Rebekah Lodge at 8:30 p. m. Tuesday.

This is the home lodge of Grand Master Charles B. Lampe and Mrs. Cora Kincer, marshal of the assembly.

Lodgeroom No. 2 of the I. O. O. F. Temple, 419 Seventh street northwest, has been obtained to accommodate a large attendance. A program is being prepared.

Staff of Y. M. C. A. Meets Tomorrow

Fred L. Dawson Will Lead Building Discussion.

At a meeting of the Y. M. C. A. staff tomorrow morning at 9 o'clock, Fred L. Dawson will lead the discussion of "A Study of Y. M. C. A. Buildings and Equipment."

The Rev. Charles Enders, pastor of Concordia Lutheran Church, will speak at the Lenten service for Woodward School Tuesday at 10:30 o'clock. The weekly rehearsals of the Glee Club and Dramatic Club will be held at 7:30 p. m. and 8:15 p. m.

The employed staff will meet at 9 a. m. Thursday. The luncheon meeting of the Y.'s Men's Club will be held at Sholl's Cafe at 12:30 p. m. Dr. William J. Mallory will give the weekly Health Talk in the Y. M. C. A. Auditorium at 7:45 p. m. His subject will be "Care of Intestinal and Stomach Troubles."

The executive committee of the association will hold a luncheon meeting at 12:30 Friday, with Chairman A. H. Lawson presiding.

Horace L. Stevenson will give the weekly radio talk from Station WMAL at 5 o'clock Saturday. His subject will be "Jesus Responds to Faith."

Two Are Initiated In Rebekah Lodge

At the last meeting of Schuyler Colfax Rebekah Lodge, Helen M. Hill and Axel Hill were initiated.

Marion S. Guinan, president of the Rebekah Assembly, and Grand Master Charles B. Lampe were present. Refreshments were served and Germaine, the little French girl, radio artist, sang "Memories of France." She was accompanied by Miss Kay Morrison at the piano. Germaine also gave a talk on Brittany, Lorraine and Paris.

Schuyler Colfax's next meeting will be at 419 Seventh street northwest.

Women of the Moose Induct 10, Hold Party

Columbia Chapter, No. 368, Women of the Moose, held its regular meeting Friday night at the Moose Hall, 1414 I street northwest. Ten new members were inducted into the chapter. They received their first degree February 24.

After the meeting a social and bingo party was held. Junior Regent Margaret Deegan and Past Regent Grace Clark were hostesses.

The next regular meeting will be held March 23.

Masons to Hear Stockdale.

Theodore C. Lewis, the new illustrious master of Adoniram Council, No. 2, R. and S. M., has announced that the Rev. Allen A. Stockdale, pastor of the First Congregational Church, will address the council Thursday.

Community singing and other entertainment will be included in the program.

Plans for Dance

MRS. CHARLOTTE SPENCER, of Chevy Chase Chapter, No. 39, O. E. S., who heads committee on arrangements for the annual dance and card party Saturday evening, March 24, at Kenwood Country Club.

Local Elks Lead In Fund Donations

$600 Sent to Foundation at Warm Springs.

William S. Shelby, secretary of B. P. O. Elks, No. 15, reports having sent $600 to the grand secretary as a part of $2,000,000 endowment fund for the Warm Springs Foundation, and was advised that this is the largest amount sent in from any Elks' lodge in the United States.

Nominations for officers will be made hereafter during April. Election will be held at the first meeting in May, and installation the first meeting in June.

George Beyer, ace bowler and active worker, assisted by Robert Tiger, is arranging the organization of a ladies' auxiliary.

Fred Saffell won the billiard tournament, and was presented with a prize.

Members will soon form a "Hagerstown Club," to attend the State Association convention, comprising lodges of Maryland, District of Columbia and Delaware, at Hagerstown early in August. Headquarters will be at the Vinndebonna Hotel, Braddock Heights, Md.

Congress Lodge Masons To Hold Degree Work

Congress Lodge, No. 37, F. A. A. M., will confer the entered apprentice degree at its stated communication Thursday evening. Junior Warden Luce will confer the degree from the East. The senior deacon's work will be given by Junior Deacon Heinzman. Congress Lodge meets in the Brightwood Temple at Georgia avenue and Piney Branch road.

The newly appointed steering committee for Congress Lodge held its first dinner meeting at the Ambassador Hotel Monday evening. Following the dinner the members devoted several hours to a discussion of ways and means of stimulating interest in lodge work. The chairman of the steering committee is Leon F. Cooper.

Colfax Anniversary Committee Lays Plans

Schuyler Colfax anniversary committee met at I. O. O. F. Temple Wednesday, Chairman Annette E. Harrell presiding.

The following appointments were made: Secretary, Mary P. Pollock; treasurer, Evelyn Clarke; chairman, program committee, Rose Mayo; decorating committee, Emily Hayes; publicity committee, Vera N. Williams; reception committee, noble grands and vice grands of the various Rebekah Lodges. The anniversary fete will be held in the auditorium of the I. O. O. F. Temple, Friday, March 23. The next meeting of the committee will be Wednesday at 7:30 p. m.

Garnett Will Address Justice Lodge Masons

Worshipful Master Cyril S. Lawrence announces that Justice Lodge, No. 46, F. A. A. M., will be addressed Friday by Leslie C. Garnett, new United States attorney for the District. The district attorney is a past master of Oriental Lodge, No. 17, in Virginia.

It is expected that Garnett will be accompanied by Assistant United States Attorneys David A. Fine, junior warden of St. John's Lodge, No. 11, and Harry L. Underwood, past master of Pentalpha Lodge, No. 23, of this city.

Hiram Lodge Directs Home Service Today

Hiram Lodge, No. 10, F. A. A. M., will take charge of the religious services at the Masonic and Eastern Star Home this afternoon. The Rev. Brother William L. Mayo, chaplain of Hiram Lodge, will conduct the service. Members and their families will attend the service. Arrangements for special musical numbers are being made by Most Worshipful Brother H. G. Kimball, past grand master.

The Trestleboard.

Monday—Dawson, business; Stanbury, business; Joppa, business.

Tuesday—Federal, business; Acacia, M. M.; Takoma, business; Gompers, business.

Wednesday—Harmony, business; Harding, business; Chevy Chase, business; Brightwood, business.

Thursday—Naval, F. C.; Hiram, M. M.; Lafayette, M. M.; Singleton, M. M.; Congress, business; Petworth, E. A.; Semperparatus, business.

Friday—Columbia, business; Lebanon, social.

Saturday—School of Instruction.

Lampe to Visit Harmony Lodge Of Odd Fellows

Magician Will Perform at Program Honoring Grand Officers.

Grand Master Charles B. Lampe, accompanied by the grand officers, will officially visit Harmony Lodge, No. 9, in I. O. O. F. Temple Wednesday evening. Harmony Lodge is the home lodge of Past Grand Master W. W. Millan, Grand Representative Thomas J. Gates, and Grand Warden Roscoe Jenkins of the grand lodge.

A special committee on entertainment will present a program following the official part of the visitation.

Walter Zeph, for many years a member of the American Society of Magicians under the famous Houdini, and at one time the only member of the society residing in the District of Columbia, will display some of his talent on the program.

Noble Grand Joseph I. LaSalle, of Harmony, appointed C. G. Yoakum to represent Harmony Lodge on the Schuyler Colfax anniversary committee. This committee is composed of a member from each lodge in the District and will arrange the program for the celebration of the founding of the Rebekah Branch of Odd Fellowship.

"Old-Timers" Confer Degree.

A degree team composed of several "old-timers," including Past Grand Representative Wood and Grand Secretary Anderson, conferred the first degree on John W. Martin at the regular meeting of Harmony Lodge Wednesday, February 28.

The grand officers of the Grand Lodge will accompany Mrs. Marian S. Geiman, president of the Rebekah Assembly, and her officers on her first official visitation of the spring series to Schuyler Colfax Rebekah Lodge, No. 10, Tuesday evening.

Schuyler Colfax Lodge meets regularly in Kidder Hall, 822 Twentieth street northwest, but due to the small hall, has arranged to have the visitation in the large lodge room of Odd Fellows Temple on Seventh street northwest.

Noble, Vice Grands to Meet.

The Noble and Vice Grands Association will have a meeting Monday evening, March 19, in the I. O. O. F. Temple on Seventh street. The grand master has appointed Past Grand Alexander L. Hjortsberg, of Columbia Lodge, No. 10, as temporary chairman prior to reorganization of the association. All line officers have been requested to attend.

Subordinate lodge and Rebekah groups have been requested to appoint representatives on the general relief committee. A meeting of this committee will be held as soon as the office of the grand secretary has been advised of the appointments.

Representatives to the anniversary celebration of the order, which takes place in April, have been appointed by the various branches of the lodge, and a meeting will be held soon to perfect organization. Grand Marshal Linwood E. Donaldson of the Grand Lodge has been appointed by the grand master to represent the Grand Lodge and act as temporary chairman at the first meeting of this committee.

Eastern Lodge, No. 7.

Eastern Lodge, No. 7, received the grand master and his corps of officers last Wednesday evening, when Grand Master Lampe made his official visit.

Following the official part of the visitation, the grand master was presented with a scarf on behalf of the lodge. Grand Secretary Harry L. Anderson presented a wandering gavel to the grand master, who in turn presented it to the noble grand, William G. Perry. This gavel contains all symbols of the order. It was made by Past Grand John L. Heinz, of Federal City Lodge, No. 20, especially for Eastern Lodge.

Past Grand Inegmand O. Lund presented a sketch entitled "Golfing." Following the entertainment, the members gathered for a banquet.

Twentieth Century Club Installs Year's Leaders

The Twentieth Century Club, of the Daughters of America, held its monthly meeting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Howell, 716 C street northeast. The club will sponsor a card party April 7 at Northeast Masonic Temple. A banquet also is planned.

The following officers were installed by Mrs. E. Shepherd and Mrs. Naomi Swann: President, Mrs. Cora Thompson; vice president, Mrs. Lucy Jones; recording secretary, Mrs. Mamie Howell; financial secretary, Miss Sophia Mann; treasurer, Mrs. Mary Ferguson; press correspondent, Mrs. Elizabeth Shepherd.

The April meeting will be held with Mrs. Ida Kerper.

Chancellor Is Visitor At Amaranth Lodge

At the meeting last night of Amaranth Lodge, Knights of Pythias, Grand Chancellor Earl G. Jonscher paid the lodge an unofficial visit. He outlined to the membership his program for the year. Other high officials present were Richard O. Lovering, grand inner guard; Daniel Rothwell, grand outer guard, and Dent M. Freeman, grand trustee.

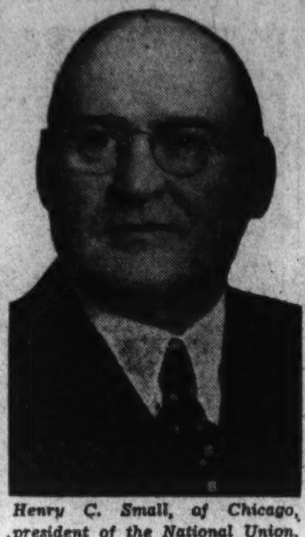
Zack T. Jenkins, a 50-year veteran, was also present.

Amaranth Lodge attended the meeting of Capitol Lodge, which conferred the knight rank on the son of the chancellor commander. A lapel button was presented him by his father.

Lafayette Masons to Meet.

Lafayette Lodge, No 19, F. A. A. M., will meet Thursday at 7:30 p. m. in lodge room, No. 1, Masonic Temple. Master Mason degree will be conferred.

Heads Union



Henry C. Small, of Chicago, president of the National Union, who will attend the joint meeting of the nine Washington councils, Wednesday.

Phoenix Club Plans House Warming Soon

The last meeting of the Phoenix Club was conducted by President A. B. Nicholson. Two new members were received by obligation. Plans were discussed for a "house warming" as soon as improvements in the club rooms are completed.

The president announced the degree team will be organized. The club meets every Friday night at 7 Fourth street northeast.

National Union Chief Will Visit Councils Here

Nine D. C. Units Call Joint Meeting Wednesday to Honor President.

The nine National Union Councils of the District of Columbia will assemble in Pythian Temple Wednesday, at 8 p. m., to greet the national president, Henry C. Smale, of Chicago. The semiannual class ceremonial and exemplification of the ritual will be conducted by the degree team of United Council.

Mr. Smale is chairman of the Postoffice Supervisors Association of Chicago. He was superintendent of delivery in Chicago at the time of his retirement after 42 years in the postal service.

Arthur S. Brown will have charge of the entertainment and of refreshments.

McKinley Council, No. 992.

Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock McKinley Council No. 992 will meet in Northeast Masonic Temple. The president, William M. O'Brien, announces the following officers will be in their chairs: R. J. Jones, recording secretary and financial secretary, William G. Betts.

United Council, No. 200.

Members of United Council, No. 200, will meet Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Pythian Temple. M. D. Newland is president. D. E. Whitman is recording secretary and Arthur S. Brown, financial secretary.

Daughters of America Officers Visit Esther Unit Wednesday

Several Social Activities on Schedule for This Week.

State Councilor Mrs. Ella L. Stone and her staff of State and National officers and committees of the Daughters of America will be guests at the State Council's annual visitation to Esther Council, No. 20, Wednesday evening at Reno Hall, Windom place and Wisconsin avenue northwest, at 8:45 p. m.

Mrs. Margaret Taylor announced the grand corporate card and bingo session is to be held at Southern Dairies, 60 M street, Tuesday, March 20, for the benefit of the orphans. Mrs. Taylor is in charge.

Eagle Council, No. 24, has extended an invitation to all members and their friends to attend their bingo session Friday at Eighth and F streets northeast.

Independent Council, No. 2, at the close of its meeting tomorrow evening at 808 I street northwest, will hold a bake sale, sponsored by Mrs. Nellie Deane, councilor. The State officers and members of the Daughters of America will be guests.

John L. Burnett Council.

John L. Burnett Council, No. 5, Daughters of America, convened Monday evening. Mrs. Helen White, committee chairman, announced plans under way for an oyster and ham supper to be held Tuesday at Fischer's Hall, Wisconsin avenue and N streets, from 5 to 7:30 o'clock.

The councilor, Mrs. Mayree Dailey appointed Mrs. Mary Hansen conductress. Two new membership applications were received.

The revised by-laws were read by Mrs. Verile Oliff, assisting secretary. Talks were given by Mrs. Lillian M. Martin, deputy State councilor, and George Cohill, past councilor of Golden Rule Council, No. 10.

Progressive Council.

Mrs. Ruth Clark, associate councilor, presided over the meeting of Progressive Council No. 9 in the absence of councilor, Miss Florence Lacey. Plans were made to entertain at the next regular meeting.

Balloting for Candidates according to the new ritual were exemplified by the officers and members.

Kenilworth Council.

The Associate State Councilor, Mrs. Ollie Montgomery, her staff of State and National officers, past State councilors and deputies, and more than 85 members from the various councils of the District of Columbia were guests of honor at the State Council's annual visitation to Kenilworth Council on last Tuesday evening. The guests were greeted by the councilor, Mrs. Marilee Kirby.

The reinstatement of members was exemplified. Mrs. Ollie Montgomery spoke on the absence of State Councilor Mrs. Ella L. Stone. Other speeches were made during the council's annual inspection by State Council Secretary Charles H. Miller, and the State council treasurer, Mrs. Grace L. Ricketts. A short talk was made by Benjamin F. Payton, State council conductor of the local Junior Order of United American Mechanics. Entertainment included vocal solos by Raymond Chick, tenor, accompanied at the piano by Mrs. Mae Chick, and songs by Jack Chick, accompanied by his mother.

Gifts were presented by the past councilor, Mrs. Sarah Dallman, to Mrs. Ollie Montgomery, associate State councilor, and first deputy to Kenilworth Council No. 13; by the past councilor, Mrs. Jane Frei, to the deputy, Mrs. Grace Master, of Eagle Council, No. 24; by the past State councilor, Mrs. Ethel L. Keefe, to John S. Driggers, of the State council legislative committee; by the post councilor, Mrs. Virginia Adair to the State councilor, Mrs. Stone; and by Mrs. Claire Dunkley to the councilor, Mrs. Marilee Kirby. The program was brought to a close with refreshments, served by the new good of the order committee.

Virginia Dare Council.

Mrs. Downie Jackson, councilor of Virginia Dare, No. 22, was in charge of the meeting of February 28, receiving reports of activities the past month. The associate councilor, Mrs. Pauline Mumaw, chairman of good of the order committee, held a surprise shower and bingo at the close of the meeting February 14 and a card and bingo game at her home February 24.

Miss Butts reported on the colonial party held by the State body, February 17, at Almas Temple. Mrs. Cora Jones, of Fidelity, spoke. The next meeting, this Wednesday, will be designated "school night."

Fidelity Council.

Fidelity Council, No. 4, convened February 27 with the councilor, Mrs. Kate Chapman, presiding.

Miss Eleanor Casalege spoke on the sale of the rug and scarfs to be held Tuesday.

Bingo was played after the meeting.

Unity Council.

Unity Council, No. 17, met recently in regular session with councilor, Miss Viola M. Mallonee, presiding.

Plans were announced for a mechanical supper to be given soon and a bingo party at Chambers Southeast Home by the chairman of good of order committee, Mrs. Frances Wright, assisted by the financial secretary, Mrs. Minnie Inman.

An elaborate program for the council's visitation, to be held March 21, was announced by Mrs. Wright.

Anacostia Council.

Anacostia Council, No. 14, held its regular meeting recently in the hall of the Anacostia Methodist Church, in charge of the councilor, Miss Georgianna Anderson.

The past councilor, Mrs. Ella Smith, reported on a meeting of the State council benevolent committee.

Mrs. Frances Berry and Mr. J. Latham, recently initiated, were greeted by the councilor.

Past Councilor's Association.

The past councilor's meeting for this month will be at the home of Mrs. Mae Etchison, who will be assisted by Mrs. Elizabeth Frantz and Mrs. Gertrude Everhart.

Truimph Council.

Triumph Council gave its usual reception in honor of the outgoing councilor, Augusta Neuland, and her officers and the incoming councilor, Jessie Davis, and her staff.

The chairman of the good of the order committee, Louise Schwenk, was in charge of the program.

At 7 o'clock a turkey dinner was served. At 8 o'clock the business meeting was held. The program included a comedy arranged by Louise Schwenk. In the cast were Amelia Budeshime, Pearl Wolfe, Maggie Colburn, Clara Kuell and Adelaide Miller, with Myrtle Case at the piano.

Twentieth Century Club.

The Twentieth Century Club of the Daughters of America held its monthly meeting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. I. Harry Howell, 716 C street northeast.

Business was transacted, and plans for the coming year were made. The club will sponsor a card party April 7 at Northeast Masonic Temple.

After all committees made reports the following officers were installed by Mrs. Elizabeth Shepherd and Mrs. Naomi E. Swann:

President, Mrs. Cora Thompson; vice president, Mrs. Lucy Jones; recording secretary, Mrs. Mamie C. Howell; financial secretary, Miss Sophia Mann; treasurer, Mrs. Mary E. Ferguson; press correspondent, Mrs. Elizabeth Shepherd.

Refreshments were served, and bingo played. Gifts were presented to Mrs. Naomi Swann, Mrs. Mary E. Hohenstein, and Mrs. Effie Tancill.

Star-Spangled Banner Council.

Star-Spangled Banner Council. No. 7, received one new member by initiation and will confer degrees on another this Thursday.

A George Washington social was held in the council's meeting hall at its last regular meeting. Mrs. Louise Darneille received the prize for the best decorated table.

Mrs. Daisy Cressman, chairman of the good of the order committee, is planning many activities for the coming months.

Guest Speaker.

MRS. MARY G. SCHONBERG, executive secretary, National Council of Jewish Women, who will address the Washington Council at the celebration of its fortieth birthday anniversary at the Jewish Community Center, Tuesday afternoon.

K. of C. Assembly To Hold Reception

Lenten Program to Follow March 19 Meeting.

Washington General Assembly, fourth degree, Knights of Columbus, will hold its monthly meeting Monday, March 19, at the Mayflower Hotel. A reception will be given candidates who were members of the class receiving the patriotic degree February 22. A Lenten program has been arranged by Carmine Garofola to follow the regular meeting. A ladies' night will be given by the assembly in April or May.

Spalding Council.

Spalding Council, Knights of Columbus, will meet Thursday at the Knights of Columbus Hall at 8 p. m. The committee headed by Thomas F. Carlin will report on the celebration of the thirty-fifth anniversary of the council to be held April 23 at the Hay-Adams House.

After the meeting next Thursday two special guests of the council, Dr. John G. Bowen and John J. O'Connor, of Georgetown University, will give a practical demonstration of the work of the Catholic Evidence Guild. Women guests will be present.

A meeting of the general committee arranging for the anniversary will be held tomorrow night at the K. of C. clubhouse.

Meeting Is Called By Liberty Council

Special Session to Revise State Laws.

A special session of the State council of the Sons and Daughters of Liberty will be held Wednesday night at 8 o'clock in the Continental Hotel to revise State laws.

The final visitation of State officers for this season will take place in Justice Council Thursday evening. The council, which is the home council of the State Councilor Emma Barnes and State Associate Councilor Lillie Boxwell, meets in Northeast Masonic Temple.

The last meeting of Justice Council was conducted by Councilor Margaret Wilson. Action was deferred on the question of joining the D. C. Public School Association. Reports were received from the good of the order committee. Bingo was played after the meeting. Among those present were State Councilor Emma Barnes, Deputies Elizabeth Shepherd and Mary E. Williams, and State Editor H. B. Mallory.

Columbia Council met, with Councilor Catherine Pierce in the chair. The obligation of the order was conferred upon Miss Mildred Staples. The meeting was closed early for bingo and refreshments. The following State officers were present: Vice Councilor Sue Mehaffie, Treasurer Viola Thompson, Inside Guard Madge Mills, Associate Treasurer Catherine Cochran, Past Councilors Sadie Jenkins and Anna Dreyer, and the council's deputy, Mrs. Fannie Mason.

Councilor Eva Bury presided over the last meeting of Potomac Council, which was preceded by a supper served in the basement. Several new applications were acted upon. The council will meet again March 20.

Prophets of Kallipolis To Visit Abaca Grotto

Prophets of Kallipolis Grotto will visit Abaca Grotto at Fredericksburg, Va., March 21, to stage a full form ceremonial, with the ritualistic work in charge of Samis Grotto, of Richmond, Va.

Kallipolis Grotto members recently visited the Masonic and Eastern Star Home, when Monarch William J. Erskine, accompanied by members of his staff and the Grotto Band, staged an entertainment for residents of the home.

Benefit Card Party.

The Ladies' Auxiliary to DeMolay Commandery gave a benefit card party last Saturday at Tilden Gardens. Mrs. Clarence J. West received the guests.

Prizes went to Mrs. Everett L. Thompson and Watson V. Shelton.

Philo-Classics Meet.

Philo-Classics met March 2 at the home of Mrs. A. H. Williams. Luncheon was served and Mrs. G. L. Peckham presided over the business meeting.

Mrs. H. J. Harris read a paper on the ancient city of Cymbeline and Mrs. L. H. Bentley led in the reading and discussion of the play, "Cymbeline."

Mrs. R. Miller was a guest.

Drive for New Members Made By Jr. O.U.A.M.

State Officers Tell Jackson Council of Plans for Campaign.

Plans for the membership driv of Junior Order of United America Mechanics were outlined by official of the State council at a meeting o Andrew Jackson Council, No. 6, last Tuesday at the Junior Temple, 808 I street northwest. Councilor T. E Skinner presided.

After the regular business State Councilor R. M. Garrett and his staff were introduced by the State Council Marshal A. S. Hopkins. Among the guests were Past State Councilors F. Mangum, C. H. Hild, J. Prender and F. Cyphris.

State Inside Sentinel Sam Hubacher, representing the State Council, gave the principal address of the evening on the membership drive. Other speakers were Past National Warden T. E. Skinner, E. R. Thomas, John C. Church, who is deputy to Andrew Jackson Council, W. M. LaRoche; Junior Past State Councilor C. H. Hild and State Councilor E. M. Garrett.

State Councilor Garrett, speaking on the membership drive, which ends June 30, said each council is expected to initiate five new candidates for every 100 members. There will be four classes, one each month, and the work will be exemplified by J. Morgan Read Council, No. 1, Liberty Bell Council, No. 55, Anacostia Council No. 16 and Edward J. Ross Council, No. 26.

The degree team, which confers the degrees the most efficiently, in the opinion of the judges, will be awarded a banner by the State Council and have the honor of conferring the degrees on the large class in June at the end of the drive.

Star-Spangled Banner Council.

Star-Spangled Banner Council, which met March 2 with Councilor J. E. Armstrong presiding, honored State Councilor E. M. Garrett and State Chaplain George L. Myers. The State councilor explained the membership campaign. W. B. Waddlee, chairman of the entertainment committee, announced plans under way for an excursion to Marshall Hall.

Deputy State Councilor J. W. Tucker gave a report on the deputy's meeting held last Tuesday night. Eagle Court, No. 2, met after the council and a joint social session was held.

Benning Council, No. 21.

At the last meeting of Benning Council, No. 21, which was presided over by J. R. Doggett, the councilor, the application of Earnest Earl Phillips was received. Talks were made by G. Anderson, I. Gates and C. Long.

Edward J. Ross Council, No. 26.

Councilor A. S. Hopkins presided over Edward J. Ross Council, No. 26, Thursday evening, March 1. Two new applications for membership and one for reinstatement were received.

The degree and drill teams visited Vienna Council, No. 12, of Vienna, Va., February 27, and conferred degrees on a class. A return visit of the degree and drill teams of Vienna Council is expected soon.

Birthday greetings were extended to Past Councilor Guy E. Kefauver. A letter was read from the State council press correspondent, G. F. Scott, regarding publicity.

B. Wells, chairman of the good of the order committee, announced the committee has arranged to entertain the families and friends of the council at a bingo party at the close of the meeting March 15.

Anacostia Council, No. 16.

Anacostia Council, No. 16, met in Methodist Church Hall, Fourteenth and U streets southeast, with Harry Collins presiding. Howard Pennington was received into the order.

A communication from Eagle Council, No. 9, regarding the building program, was read. Councilor Collins organized a membership drive team and appointed as captains G. F. Scott and A. O. Kroll.

Potomac-Valley Forge Council.

The twelfth annual visitation of the State officers will be made Wednesday evening to Potomac-Valley Forge Council, No. 3, which meets in Junior Temple, 808 I street northwest.

Liberty Bell Council.

Councilor E. W. Bray presided over the meeting of Liberty Bell Council, Jr. O. U. A. M., March 3. A donation to help provide electric refrigeration in the District of Columbia cottage of the orphans' home in Tiffin, Ohio, was made by the council.

State Deputy W. M. Boyd announced details of class initiations in March, April, May and June, during which councils with uniformed degree and drill teams will compete for prizes. Degree Master C. H. Hild will call special rehearsals of this council's teams.

Past State Councilor J. G. B. Shuck, from Baltimore, gave a short address. Brief talks also were made by Junior Past State Councilor Hild, State Secretary John Prender and Past Councilor Bangerter, of Reno Council.

Degree Is Conferred by Masonic Chapter

A special meeting of Evangelist Chapter, Knights Rose Croix of the Ancient and Accepted Scottish Rite of Freemasonry, was held last Tuesday evening at the cathedral of the rite 433 Third street northwest, and the sixteenth degree was conferred upon the spring class of candidates.

Mithras Lodge of Perfection met just prior to the meeting of the chapter.

Next Tuesday evening Evangelist Chapter will confer the seventeenth degree. In connection with the chapter meetings there will be a rehearsal of the Maundy Thursday and Easter services during the week.

Veterans of Foreign Wars Plan Annual Buddy Poppy Sale Preceding Memorial Day

D. C. Department Also Maps Arrangements for Convention

Three-Day Encampment Will Be Held Late in June; Council of Administration Honors Major Frank Lockhead.

Meetings This Week.

Monday, 8 p. m.—Front Line Post, No. 1401, Junior Order Hall, 808 I street northwest. Front Line Post Auxiliary, Hamilton Hotel, Fourteenth and K streets northwest. Federal Post Auxiliary, Thomas Circle Club, 1326 Massachusetts avenue northwest. Bureau of Internal Revenue Post, No. 2464, Hamilton Hotel, Fourteenth and K streets northwest.

Tuesday, 8 p. m.—National Capital Post, No. 127, Pythian Temple, 1012 Ninth street northwest. National Capital Post Auxiliary, Pythian Temple, 1012 Ninth street northwest. Admiral Robert E. Peary Ship, No. 427, Soldiers, Sailors and Marines Club, Eleventh and L streets northwest. Follow Me Post Auxiliary, Thomas Circle Club, 1326 Massachusetts avenue northwest. Advance Post, No. 2194, Continental Hotel, North Capitol and D streets.

Wednesday, 8 p. m.—Columbia Post, No. 833, Thomas Circle Club, 1326 Massachusetts avenue northwest. Defense Post, No. 2357, Odd Fellows Hall, 2030 Rhode Island avenue northeast. Overseas Military Band, Drum and Bugle Corps, National Guard Armory, Sixth and Pennsylvania avenue northwest.

Thursday, 8 p. m.—Equality-Walter Reed Post, No. 284, Pythian Temple, 1012 Ninth street northwest. Herbert L. Edmonds Post, No. 2460, Hamilton Hotel, Fourteenth and K streets northwest.

Preliminary plans for the annual Buddy Poppy sale of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, to be held just before Memorial Day, were made by the council of administration of the D. C. Department, Veterans of Foreign Wars, at its monthly meeting held last Monday night in the board room of the District Building, with the department commander, Daniel E. Campbell, presiding.

The campaign will be in charge of the junior vice commander, Herbert Borchardt, as chairman.

Plans also were made for the annual department encampment, to be held the latter part of June. The convention will last three days and plans will be in charge of Charles B. Jennings, a past department commander.

Maj. Frank Lockhead, past department commander, was a guest of honor at the council meeting. Maj. Lockhead is on duty at the National Guard armory at Morristown, Pa.

The department commander obligated Thomas J. Daly, council member of Herbert L. Edmonds Post; C. J. Lawless, of Federal Post; William W. Burnett, National Capital Post, and Christian Scheible, color sergeant.

Front Line Post.

The next regular meeting of Front Line Post, V. F. W., will be held tomorrow evening, at Junior Order Hall, 808 I street northwest, and will be called to order at 8:15 p. m. Chairman Joe B. Cooke, of the recruiting committee, will submit the final details for the dance to be held at Marine Barracks some time this month. The proceeds from ticket sales will be used for furthering the success of the recruiting campaign.

Commander Albert W. Masters announced that on the night of March 26, the post will designate its quota of delegates to the approaching District of Columbia Department encampment.

The ritual degree team will initiate a large class of recruits at this meeting, and the ceremonial will inaugurate the team's first appearance in the new regalia.

Quartermaster Joseph Lynch reported a large number of reinstatements since the beginning of the current year; and his membership committee will prolong its drive.

Dr. A. Victor Cercell, J. F. Kenney and Walter J. Boehm have been constituted a special committee to plan organization of a club for promoting social activities among members, and this committee will formulate methods for establishing a foundation fund for the acquisition of a post home.

The three teams representing the post in the V. F. W. Bowling League are making credible records.

Herbert L. Edmonds.

The Herbert L. Edmonds Post, V. F. W., met at the Hamilton Hotel, with Commander William S. Wilson presiding. Thursday evening L. B. Tibbets and J. W. Bonbrest were received as new members.

Past Commander Earl W. Engleman was designated chairman of the poppy drive committee, with Comrades David Blakeman, Harry J. Jermain, and Elwood Graham as associate members.

The second annual dance will be held St. Patrick's Day, Saturday, March 17, in the Gold Room of the Hamilton Hotel, from 10 p. m. to 1 a. m.; Commander Wilson, 1210 K street northwest, is in charge of reservations.

Advance Post No. 1.

The monthly dance of Advance Post, V. F. W., was given at the Arlington Hotel, February 24, and was largely attended. The next dance is to be given on March 24, at the Arlington Hotel.

At the Post's last meeting William E. Burch was reelected trustee. A committee was appointed, with Arthur Schnebelin as chairman, to arrange a card party March 31, at Northeast Masonic Temple, Eighth and F streets northeast, for the benefit of the Post's Junior Drum and Bugle Corps.

The corps will compete for prizes at the National V. F. W. Encampment to be held at Louisville, Ky., next October.

The bowling team continues to hold it own in the league.

U. S. Treasury Post.

Commander Frank E. Hagan, of the U. S. Treasury Post, V. F. W., presided at the last meeting, held at Soldiers, Sailors and Marines Club. It was voted to denounce the sale in the District of Columbia of miniature bottles of liquor, as inciting the creation of intemperate habits by youths and school children, and to petition the commissioners to ban such sales. Sidney W. Lawrence, as chairman of the poppy committee, will call an early meeting to plan the campagin.

During the next few months, the post will hold several get-together meetings with the other 14 posts of the D. C. department, as well as of the Department of Maryland.

Mrs. Pitcock to Visit Local V.F.W. Auxiliary

Mrs. Julia L. Pitcock, National president of the Ladies' Auxiliaries to the Veterans of Foreign Wars, will make her official visitation and inspection of the District of Columbia Department from March 27 to 29, both inclusive, Mrs. Clay Keene Miller, department president, announced yesterday.

Mrs. Pitcock, whose home is in Cleveland, Ohio, makes her inspection trips by automobile, and the visit to Washington will be a part of her inspection tour of the various State departments along the Atlantic seaboard.

While in Washington Mrs. Pitcock will visit at the home of Mrs. Miller, 3918 Ingomar street.

Teletype Testing For Fliers Planned

Weather Data to Be Given on Baltimore Run.

Tests of radio-operated teletypewriters for transmission of aeronautical weather data along Federal airways will begin next month between Washington and Baltimore, it was announced last week by Rex Martin, assistant director of aeronautics in charge of air navigation of the Department of Commerce.

A committee appointed in January by Mr. Martin to study the application of radio to the Nation-wide network of the Department of Commerce teletypewriter circuits decided to install parallel radio circuits between Washington and Baltimore.

Two transmitters, one for each circuit, will be located at the Washington air station, and two receivers will be located at Logan Field, Baltimore.

These installations will be used in developing equipment and to obtain test data prior to the establishment of longer experimental circuits between Washington and Newark, N. J.

If the committee finds that the teletypewriter machines on the Federal airways system can be operated by radio, this will result in a substantial saving to the Government through elimination of leased land wires, of which there are now some 12,000.

The committee undertaking the studies is composed of Mr. Martin, chairman; Paul Goldsboro, president, Aeronautical Radio, Inc., Washington; W. H. G. Finch, secretary and chief engineer, American Radio News, New York; Eugene Sibley, chief, communications section, and W. E. Jackson, chief, development section, aeronautics branch, Department of Commerce.

CCC Assignments Awarded D. C. Men

Bean and Youngman Get Jobs as 13 Posts Are Filled.

Assignment of educational advisers to 13 Civlian Conservation Corps camps in Maryland and the District was completed yesterday by Dr. Thomas G. Bennett, educational adviser for the Third Corps Area. Robert C. Bean and A. S. Youngman, of Washington, drew two of the posts.

Youngman has been assigned to the camp at Benning, D. C., and Bean to Frederick, Md. Their appointment was made on the recommendation of George F. Zook, United States Education Commissioner, and with the approval of Maj. Gen. Paul B. Malone, commander of the Third Corps Area.

The appointments were made for the enrollment period ending March 31, but they are expected to continue in office under present plans, which call for extension of CCC work for another year.

Other appointees were Eugene Anderson, Denton; Hall Covell, Centerville; W. C. Thomas, Towson; E. F. Kelly, jr., Texas; J. C. Tignor, Spencerville; M. C. Callis, Accident; E. F. Griffin, Sharptown; A. S. Chilcoat, Baltimore; Harold Sheel, Cascade; Norman J. Bond, Landover, and Harold Miller, Grantsville.

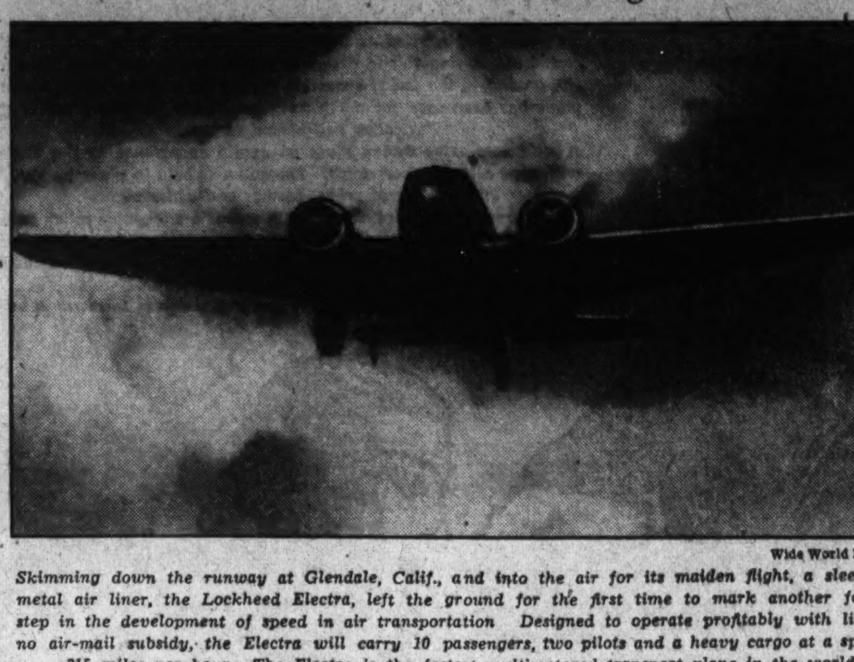
Col. George W. England, of Washington, Retired

Retirement of Col. George W. England, of Washington, effective immediately, has been ordered by the War Department. Col. England reached the retirement age of 64 years February 28.

At the same time the department ordered Lieut. Col. John D. Reardan relieved from detail as a member of the General Staff Corps here and assigned to the office of the chief of the Air Corps.

Notice of transfer also has been received by Lieut. Col. Charles B. Elliot, now on duty at Fort Meade, Md. Col. Elliot's new tour of duty will be with the General Staff Corps in the Hawaiian department. The transfer is effective May 4.

Electra Makes Maiden Flight



Wide World Photo.

Skimming down the runway at Glendale, Calif., and into the air for its maiden flight, a sleek, all-metal air liner, the Lockheed Electra, left the ground for the first time to mark another forward step in the development of speed in air transportation Designed to operate profitably with little or no air-mail subsidy, the Electra will carry 10 passengers, two pilots and a heavy cargo at a speed of 215 miles per hour. The Electra is the fastest multimotored transport plane in the world.

United Spanish War Veterans Hear Talks About Legislation

Visiting Officials Speak at Camp Meetings During Week.

Meetings This Week.

Camps.

Tuesday—Col. James S. Pettit, 921 Pennsylvania avenue southeast.

Thursday—Lieut. Richard J. Harden, Pythian Temple.

Auxiliaries.

Tomorrow—Col. James S. Pettit, Naval Lodge Hall.

Thursday—Henry W. Lawton, candle light party, 930 H street northwest.

Friday—Henry W. Lawton, 930 H. street northwest.

United Spanish War Veterans.

Col James S. Pettit Camp.

Commander William G. Copley presided at the semimonthly meeting of this camp Tuesday evening. Milton T. Slater and Robert T. Patterson were admitted to membership. Reports were read. An invitation was received from Henry W. Lawton Camp to attend the meeting and dance tomorrow evening. Adjutant Appich read a letter from Senator McNary, thanking Pettit Camp for its letter to him and his colleagues. The charter was ordered draped in memory of Comrade Charles T. Vermillion, whose death was the result of being struck by an automobile. Department Commander Charles A. Strobel addressed the camp concerning pending legislation. Short talks were made by Comrades Barnes, Parrish and Holden, of Miles Camp, and Past Commander Conklin and Senior Vice Commander Powell of Urell Camp. At the meeting Tuesday, the department commander and staff will make an official visit.

Henry W. Lawton Camp.

The regular meeting was held Monday. An official visit was made by Department Commander Strobel and department officers. Commander James R. Henkel welcomed the guests. Department Commander Strobel, Senior Vice Department Commander Tom D. Binckley and Junior Vice Department Commander George V. McAlear addressed the meeting. Past Commander J. H. Nelson, of R. H. Dowling Camp, of Pittsfield, Mass., spoke The department commander and his officers were escorted to the meeting by the color team of Lawton Auxiliary. Upon adjournment, dancing and cards were enjoyed. The Carolinians furnished the music and refreshments were served by the auxiliary. Past Commander Richard J. Lamb was chairman of the committee.

Col. John Jacob Astor Camp.

Monday evening at the U. S. Soldiers Home, Astor Camp held its regular meeting. Commander Thomas F. Donovan presided. Announcement was made of the deaths of Comrades John Shephard, February 23, and Albert Rieger, February 25. A silent tribute was observed. Comrades James McGlinchey and Frederick N. Davis spoke. Past Commander D. L. Cooney and Comrade Thornberg, of Miles Camp, and others spoke.

Lieut. Richard J. Harden Camp.

The first meeting for March was held Thursday, Commander James M White presiding. Scott T. Youngs and Frank E. Middleton were admitted. The death of Comrade Benjamin Brown was reported and silent prayer was observed. Chairman Long reported for the relief committee. Past Department Commander William L. Mattocks, a member of the National legislative committee, spoke on legislation. Past Department Commander Patrick J. Callan, Commander William G. Copley, of Pettit Camp, and other visiting comrades spoke. The adjutant was directed to thank Senators McCarren and Steiwer for their efforts in behalf of veterans. The next meeting will be Thursday.

Admiral George Dewey Auxiliary.

Department President M. Gertrude Keyes and members of her staff paid an official visit to Dewey Auxiliary Monday. President Mary Tultavull welcomed the guests. Members of Dewey Camp, headed by Senior Vice Commander James O'Connor, also were present. President Keyes was given flowers by Past Department President Margaret Burns. Entertainment included songs by Mrs. Ethel Burroughs, accompanied by Mrs. M. A. Hann; a toe dance by Miss Roma Lee Hann, and roller skating by Miss Roma Lee Hann and James Dyke. There were many visitors. National Reporter Bertha R. Cook announced that a department dance and card party will be held April 11 at Meridian Mansions. President Keyes and many of the department officers spoke. The auxiliary will hold a roast beef dinner Thursday in Northeast Temple from 4:30 to 7:30 p. m.

Henry W. Lawton Auxiliary.

President Nellie Garner was in the chair at the meeting Friday. There were many visitors, including presidents of various auxiliaries and officers of the department, several of whom spoke. A candle tea party will be held Thursday evening at 930 H street northwest, and President Nellie Garner invited comrades of this department. An entertainment has been arranged by the committee of which Past President Kathryn M. Lynch is chairman. The next meeting will be Friday.

The President's Club members were guests February 28 at the home of Mrs. Eva Wilson, who was assisted by President Nellie Garner. President Ella Ford presided.

Department Council.

Department President M. Gertrude Keyes presided at the recent department council meeting. The annual dance and card party April 11 was planned. Past Department Presidents Bertha R. Cook and Ella Ford were appointed chairman and vice chairman.

Past President Gretta W. Ludwig, of Miles Auxiliary, announces a bingo party Friday evening at 930 H street northwest, under auspices of the department color team.

Sixth Brigade, Marine Reserve, To Camp Aug. 5

Lieut. Col. Staley Reports Unit Starts Training at Quantico Base.

Lieut. Col. J. J. Staley, commanding the Sixth Marine Reserve Brigade, announced in a brigade news letter yesterday that the Sixth Brigade would go to camp this year from August 5 to 18, inclusive.

The Sixth Brigade will first report at Quantico for a few days, after which its training will consist of an advanced development of last year's schedule, when the brigade, after a preliminary shakedown at Quantico, crossed the Potomac in open boats under fleet landing force conditions and made a forced march under field conditions via Posey's Wharf, Rum Point, Indian Head, Downs' Farm, Whitehall Farm and Fort Washington, boarding the transport at Fort Washington for return to Washington, D. C.

Up to High Standard.

In announcing the 1934 camp as a development and advancement over last year's arduous training schedule, Col. Staley points out: "One of the missions of the Fleet Marine Corps Reserve, of which the Sixth Marine Brigade is a part, is to take part with the regular Marine Corps in any operation assigned to the Fleet Marine force.

"This means that the Sixth Brigade as an organization must be up to Marine Corps standards and that it is not regarded as an inferior Marine Corps outfit."

Lieut. Peter W. Hazes, commanding Company C of the Twentieth Marines, announces that on next Saturday evening a St. Patrick's Day dance will be held at Indianhead, Md., where Company C maintains its base. Invitations have been extended to all officers and men of the Sixth Brigade to attend.

New Units Forming.

A new line company of the First Battalion, Twentieth Marines, is being formed at Bladensburg by First Sergt. Raymond M. Peak. Headquarters of this company are in the Bladensburg firehouse. Fifteen men have already enlisted and approximately 45 have applied. Drills are held regularly at Bladensburg and local authorities are according this new Marine Corps unit every cooperation and encouragement.

Similarly, a platoon of Company C of the Twentieth Regiment, commanded by Second Lieut. James A. Hennessy, is being formed in the Brookland-Brightwood section. Active in the formation of this platoon is Sergt. Mark J. Dondero.

At the meeting of the citizens' association, scheduled for April 5, the reasons for the formation of this platoon are to be fully explained in addresses by Maj. Harvey L. Miller and the brigade surgeon, Lieut. Comdr. Don S. Knowlton.

Air Tour Shows Private Planes Are Used More

Long 14-Day Flight, Equal to Two Months by Rail, Reveals Gain.

Private business airplanes are increasing more rapidly than the public realizes, according to aviation company officials who have just completed a 7,500-mile flight survey in the United States and Canada.

After a journey of 14 days, allowing for halts, which would have required seven or eight weeks by train, D. L. Noyes, veteran pilot of the party, said he saw 75 private machines entering or leaving airports where the party stopped.

The trip included Boston, Baltimore, Atlanta, Tulsa, Kansas City, Los Angeles, Chicago, Dayton and Toronto. A full day halt was made at each point and the return to New York was made without a single delay in schedule. The procedure was to take off in the morning and land at the destination by the time offices opend for work. There were two full-day flights from Atlanta to Tulsa and from Kansas City to Los Angeles.

"The survey was made during bad weather and at a time when the public was alarmed by frequent airplane accidents," said Pilot Noyes. "We encountered temperatures from 80 degrees above zero at Amarillo, Tex., to 27 below at Toronto.

"I think our journey illustrates what experienced pilots in well-equipped and well-maintained planes can accomplish with safety and dependability. Pilots should be so well trained that the use of instruments and the coordination of information gained from them can be applied automatically to the ship."

Noyes did his first flying 17 years ago in a Curtis "pusher" in which the pilot sat in the front of the plane with engine and propeller behind him. He was a civilian instructor during the war and turned to "barnstorming" and commercial flying. Entering the air mail force, he inaugurated the service between Pittsburgh and Cleveland.

Purim Dance Held By Jewish Women

Proceeds of Party Will Be Used for Charity.

The first annual Purim dance and card party, sponsored by the Ladies Auxiliary, No. 58, Jewish War Veterans of the United States, was held last Sunday evening at the Arlington Hotel. Mary L. Silverberg was chairman and Jean Ostrower, cochairman. The proceeds are to be used for Jewish men at Government hospitals and for needy Jewish war veterans' families.

The charter was closed at the February meeting with 88 members' signatures.

At a meeting of the auxiliary last Monday, the president, Judith S. Harmel, announced a National membership drive to continue until May 30. Ethel J. Cohen, National president, will present a prize to the member having the best record in the campaign. Eligibility is confined to the wives, mothers, sisters, daughters and widows of Jewish War Veterans of the United States.

The members of the auxiliary will entertain the patients at Mount Alto Hospital on Wednesday. Rose Jacobson is in charge of this party.

28,170 Air Passengers Flown During One Month

During January, 28,170 passengers were carried by the 24 scheduled air transport lines operating in continental United States, the aeronautics branch of the Department of Commerce announced last week.

These scheduled air lines flew 3,439,451 miles, carried 155,726 pounds of express, and flew 10,783,454 passenger miles during January. A passenger mile is the equivalent of one passenger flown one mile.

Although there were eight fewer companies in operation this January than last January, more passengers and express were carried and more miles flown than in January, 1933.

Second Division Meet March 24.

The District of Columbia branch, Second Division Association, will meet at the Mayflower Hotel at 8 p. m. March 24. Ladies are invited. Presentation of Second Division medals will be made. The meeting is informal and a buffet supper will be served. Maj. Lucian H. Vandoren, Southern Building, is in charge of reservations.

Legion to Hold Nation-Wide Anniversary Fete Wednesday

Celebration of Founding 15 Years Ago Set by Veterans.

Meetings This Week.

Monday, Bureau of Engraving and Printing Post, No. 23, Red Men's Hall, 713 D street northwest, 8 p. m.; U. S. S. Jacob Jones Post, No. 2, Thomas Circle Club, 1326 Massachusetts avenue northwest, 8 p. m.

Tuesday, Victory Post, No. 4, Odd Fellow's Temple, 419 Seventh street northwest, 8 p. m.

The celebration of the fifteenth anniversary of the founding of the first post in the American Legion, by George Washington Post, No. 1, of the Department of the District of Columbia last Wednesday, will be followed Wednesday by a celebration of the eleventh anniversary of the national organization throughout the country.

The American Legion was founded March 15, 1919, as a veterans' organization and was the result of a caucus held in Paris, France. Bennett C. Clark was nominated temporary chairman overseas and Eric Fisher Wood temporary secretary.

The name "American Legion" was permanently adopted at the first national convention held in Minneapolis in November, 1919.

The founding anniversary is being observed with a Nation-wide membership effort which will close on March 15. The membership already has passed the half-million mark. National Commander Edward A. Hayes has been taking an active part in the campaign.

Cook Leads Legion Sons.

Department Commander Rice W. Means announces the appointment of George Cook, of Lincoln Post, No. 17, as commander of headquarters detachment of the Sons of the American Legion. Several units of this new organization already are being organized in the National Capital. The first charter has been awarded to Stanley Church Depue Post, and another to Lincoln Post, No. 17.

The new units are known as squadrons, and one is to be attached to each post where desired.

Department Adjutant Howard S. Fisk has been advised by National Adjutant Frank E. Samuels that the national executive committee will meet at Indianapolis May 3 and 4. Sub-committees will meet May 2.

Representative James Hughes, of Wisconsin, addressed the members of George Washington Post on "The Life of George Washington" at the post's anniversary celebration on Wednesday. Post Commander Henry W. Longfellow displayed an engraved photograph of President Franklin D. Roosevelt, presented to the post, accompanied by a letter from Assistant Secretary Stephen P. Early, a member of the post. Post Adjutant J. J. Murphy read a congratulatory telegram from Gen. John J. Pershing, now at Tucson, Ariz., a charter member of the post.

First Named for Pershing.

When the post was organized March 7, 1919, it was named "General Pershing Post," but at the caucus in St. Louis in May, 1919, it was voted that no post should be named after any living person and so the name was changed to "George Washington Post."

Brief addresses to the post were made by First Vice Commander William A. Kehoe, Second Vice Commander R. A. Ralph and Third Vice Commander Miss Anne K. Harkins. J. M. Blackwell, a charter member of the post, read a poem.

Paul Frederick Slocum, a charter member of the post but now a past post commander of Post No. 126, Department of Maine, and a disabled veteran of the air service, also spoke. Greetings were extended by Mrs. Charles Demonet, president of the American Women's Legion, members of which organization were guests of the post.

Mrs. Edythe M. O'Connor, president of the District of Columbia Department of the American Legion Auxiliary; Mrs. Joseph H. Mimms, past department president, and Miss Edna M. MacIntosh, vice president, and many post commanders, also attended. A section of the U. S. Army Band Orchestra gave a program of popular music and war songs. Regrets from Department Commander Rice W. Means, who was unable to attend, were expressed by Department Adjutant Howard S. Fisk, a past commander of the post, and one of the founders and also first adjutant of George Washington Post.

Refreshments were served.

Stanley Church Depue Post.

The monthly meeting of the Stanley Church Depue Post, No. 30, was held at the New Colonial Hotel. Commander Ridney Horton announced that the Sons of Legion charter had been received and Depue Post is the first District of Columbia Post to have a National and departmental charter. The charter will be held open for 60 days to enable as many as possible to become charter members. Commander R. A. C. Horton, 1338 Thirty-first street northwest, is in charge of membership applications. Senior Vice Commander Ray L. Zwinglas reported eight new members and they were inducted into the post by the 40 and 8 degree team, commanded by Francis Miller.

The members voted to have a dance next month.

Vincent B. Costello Post.

The "40 and 8" Legion Ritual Team initiated seven members into Vincent B. Costello Post, No. 15, American Legion, Tuesday.

The entertainment committee has selected Montgomery Country Club for a supper dance in April. The next meeting of the post will be held with the Italian War Veterans.

Costello post night will be for the benefit of bed-ridden patients at Mount Alto, on April 6. The post will furnish cigarettes and other refreshments.

A committee is being appointed to develop ways and means of raising a fund to supply books and other necessities to the war orphans, who are receiving education under legion scholarships.

Clothing for seven destitute children of a family of a sick member is urgently requested by the welfare officer, and should be delivered to Comrade Pistorio, Room 15, District Building.

Jane A. Delano Post.

The monthly meeting of Jane A. Delano Post No. 6, American Legion, was held March 1, at the Graduate Nurses headquarters.

Reports were made on the Americanization meetings and the membership-publicity meeting, held the past month, and also on the military mass at Immaculate Conception Church on George Washington's birthday.

Plans are being made to participate in the biennial convention of the Graduate Nurses Association and for the dedication of the memorial monument to Jane A. Delano and the 296 nurses who died during the World War.

Takoma Park Post, No. 28.

Commander Caesar L. Aiello and Adjt. A. L. McGee, of the Maryland Department of the American Legion, will be guests of honor at the annual banquet of Takoma Park Post, No. 28, April 12, it was announced by Carl A. Hoglund, commander of the post.

In connection with the banquet, the fourth flag presentation ceremony will be conducted by Adjt. Lee F. Hamm. Seven flags of allied World War nations will be presented to the post.

Commanders of all posts in the Southern Maryland district will be invited. The committee in charge of the banquet is composed of Commander Hoglund, chairman; Col. William F. Fischer and E. Brook Fetty.

U. S. S. Jacob Jones Post.

The advisory council of the U. S. S. Jacob Jones Post, No. 2, American Legion, met Tuesday at the home of Lillian Caldwell, with Edith W. Quinn and Genevieve Sparshott as cohostesses.

The monthly meeting of the post will be held tomorrow evening at the Thomas Circle Club, 1326 Massachusetts avenue northwest. The committee on changes in constitution and by-laws will make a report. There will be a program in celebration of the fifteenth anniversary of the founding of the American Legion.

The Braille shellacking group met at the Red Cross Chapter House Tuesday.

The bowling group will meet at the Recreation Alleys Friday at 8 p. m.

George E. Killeen Unit.

The George E. Killeen Unit, No. 25, American Legion Auxiliary, met at the Washington Loan & Trust Building Wednesday evening. Mrs. Mary Killeen presided.

The department president, Mrs. Edythe O'Connor, and her staff made their official visit.

An Easter party will be held at Mount Alto Hospital.

Sergt. Jasper Unit.

The regular business meeting of Sergt. Jasper Unit, No. 13, American Legion Auxiliary, was held at the Thomas Circle Club, March 1, the president, Mrs. Ruth Orlosky, presiding.

Mrs. Anna Elliott has been appointed to serve the unexpired term of Mrs. Grace Idler as membership chairman.

The colors of the unit were presented at the Americanism rally at Thomson School, March 6, and at the military mass at Immaculate Conception Church, February 22. Miss Marie Schilter and Mrs. Anna Elliott served as color bearers.

Vincent B. Costello Unit.

The Vincent B. Costello Unit No. 15 held its regular meeting in the red room of the Cairo Hotel Tuesday evening. The president, Miss Nicie Perrell, presided.

The department president, Mrs Edythe O'Connor, and her staff have been invited to attend the next regular meeting on April 3.

Legion Auxiliary Holds Americanism Festival

An Americanism rally was held by the Department of the District of Columbia, American Legion Auxiliary, at Thomson School Tuesday, at 8 p. m. The department commander, Rice W. Means, of the American Legion, was among the principal speakers. The colors of all auxiliary units were present. Mrs. Helen McCabe, Americanism chairman, was in charge of the program.

A bingo party was held at the home of the department president, Mrs. Edythe M. O'Connor, last evening.

The auxiliary will join with the American Legion in the ball to be given at the Mayflower Hotel, April 5.

The department president and her staff paid official visitations to James R. Europe Unit on February 27; to Henry C. Spengler Unit on February 28, and to George E. Killeen Unit Wednesday.

Naval Reserves To Enroll Class

The next recruit class, Naval Reserves, will be started Monday, March 19, and will be limited to 50 candidates.

This will be the last class before the summer cruise, which will be made on the U. S. S. Badger and Babbitt from August 25 to September 7, touching New York and Long Island Sound ports, and will include target practice off Montauk Point. Week-end cruises will be resumed on the 50-foot cabin boat about April 1, and members of this new class will be available for occasional trips.

July 1 is the last date for enrolling Naval Academy candidates for 1935.

Lieut. J. E. Sullivan on Monday nights after 8 o'clock at the Naval Reserve Armory, 1221 Eleventh street southeast, will receive recruits' applications.

Maj. B. A. Molter Picked to Study At Staff School

Secretary of Reserves Is Assigned to Duty at Leavenworth.

By A. S. De Agro, Staff Sergeant.

Maj. Bennett A. Molter, Air Corps Reserve, of 1653 Pennsylvania avenue northwest, has been ordered to active duty as student officer at the Command and General Staff School, Fort Leavenworth, Kans. According to the orders issued by the War Department, Maj. Molter will pursue the regular three-month course of instruction provided annually for Reserve and National Guard officers. The course begins tomorrow. Maj. Molter is the National secretary of the Reserve Officers Association of the United States, with headquarters here.

Lieut. Col. Robert R. Hendon, jr., of 3201 Porter street northwest, commanding the 913 Coast Artillery, Washington's Antiaircraft Regiment, announces the reassignment of his staff and Battery commanders. The reassignment orders issued last week include the Battalion Headquarters and Combat Train staff.

The regimental staff will be composed of Maj. Edward L. Potter, of 1701 Sixteenth street northwest, executive officer; Capt. William J. Darmody, of 4115 Wisconsin avenue, adjutant; Maj. Norman W. Whited, of 719 Upshur street northwest, plans and training officer; First Lieut. William A. Matthews, of College Park, Md., supply officer; First Lieut. Floyd R. Benny, of 1703 Rhode Island avenue northwest, communications officer, and First Lieut. Richard H. Hulburt, of 3000 Dent place northwest, regimental surgeon.

Brinkley's Staff Named.

Maj. Milo H. Brinkley, of the Interstate Commerce Commission, is mentioned as First Battalion commander. His staff will include Capt. Charles H. Tall, executive officer; First Lieut. John S. Biscoe, battalion adjutant; First Lieut. Joseph H. Church, of 5600 Sixteenth street northwest, plans and training officer; Second Lieut. Frank P. Losquin, of 617 Varnum street northwest, battalion supply officer; Second Lieut. William H. Smoak, of 1528 Sixteenth street northwest, munitions officer; Second Lieut. Kidwell, communications officer, and Walter Y. Lightsey, of 4120 New Hampshire avenue, reconnaissance officer.

Maj. John Caswell, jr., of 1726 Massachusetts avenue northwest, is assigned as commanding officer of the Second Battalion. Maj. Caswell has selected the following officers for his battalion staff: Capt. Stanley McGee, of 1401 Columbia road, battalion executive; Lieut. James E. Cook, of 3640 Jenifer street northwest, adjutant; Lieut. Elmer C. Woods, of the Cecil Apartments, plans and training officer; Lieut. Frank A. Daly, of 2034 G street northwest, supply officer; Lieut. Lyle S. Motley, of the United States Patent Office, munitions officer; Lieut. John A. Croghan, of 1812 K street, communications officer, and Lieut. Justin A. Shock, of Silver Spring, Md., reconnaissance officer.

The battery organizations of the regiment will be commanded by the following officers: Capt. Walter H. E. Jaeger, of 434 Emerson street northwest, First Battalion Headquarters and combat train; Capt. Thomas H. Brown, of 633 Maryland avenue southwest, Second Battalion Headquarters and combat train; Capt. William A. Roberts, of the District Building, Regimental Headquarters Battery; Capt. John H. Gruver, of 2302 Thirty-eighth street northwest, commander Battery A; Capt. William C. Summer, of Cascade, Md., Battery B; Capt. Paul L. Reed, of Catonsville, Md., Battery C; Capt. Keith E. Schwinley, of 1711 H street, Battery E; Capt. Robert S. W. Walker, Battery F; Capt. Alfred S. Trask, of 1904 G street northwest, Battery G; First Lieut. Louis M. Swingle, Battery H, and First Lieut. William A. Matthews, the Service Battery

80th Division Posts Filled.

The following new assignments have been made by the chief of staff of the Eightieth Division:

To the 315th Field Artillery, Lieuts. Henry C. Kerlin, of Clarendon, Va.; Joseph W. Marshall, of 217 Second street southeast, and Gibbs W. Sherrill, of the Metropolitan Club. To the 320th Infantry, Lieuts. Guy R. Bolton, of 2423 Eighteenth street northwest; Harry K. Baker, of 3525 Davenport street northwest, and Stanley G. Slavens, of the Department of State. First Lieut. George O. Riggs, of the Army War College, has been relieved from assignment to the 313th Field Artillery, and Second Lieut. Oliver S. Anderson, of 3901 Connecticut avenue, from the 320th Infantry Regiment.

Attends Inspection Of Lincoln Circle

Mrs. May D. Lightfoot, president of the Department of the Potomac, Ladies of the Grand Army of the Republic, made her first ceremonial visit Monday evening, when, accompanied by her staff, Miss Emma F. Hayward, Mrs. Clara Y. McKee, Miss Olive Van Wagener, Mrs. Margaret Hopkins Worrell, Mrs. Cora L. Manoly, Mrs. Alice C. Howard, Mrs. Laura T. Hott, Mrs. Clara W. Cleaver and Mrs. Susie K Owry, she attended the inspection of Abraham Lincoln Circle, No. 3, at the New Willard Hotel.

Mrs. Worrell announced that the National president, Mrs. Sarah J. Ehrmann, and her husband met with an automobile accident, while motoring in Missouri, that Mrs Ehrmann was seriously injured and her husband slightly, but that both are improving in a hospital near the home of the president of the Missouri Department.

Mrs. Harvey W. Wiley, District president of the Federation of Women's Clubs, explained the purpose of the "Penny Art Fund."

Tall Women Are Fashion's Favorites, but They Must Be Graceful and Proud in Posture

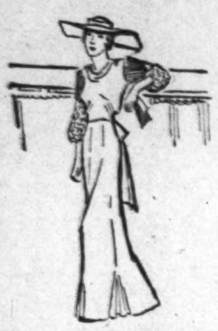
Designers Pick Slim Figures To Model Finest Creations

Women of Extreme Height May Resemble Goddesses If They Choose Clothing With Care; Flounces and Godets Are Allies of the Willowy Type.

By Virginia Lee Warren.

Tall women are like ostriches.

The big birds with the plumes stick their heads in the sand and think that no one will see them.



Tall women stoop, believing that no one will realize just how tall they are. More potentially good figures have been ruined by this stooping, slouching method than by all the freak styles put together. In fact, there have been exceedingly few styles, no matter how outlandish, that were not at their best on the tall, slender woman, providing she held herself proudly erect.

The ability of the tall person to wear clothes with distinction has long been recognized by the great dressmakers and designers. They invariably use willowy, young goddesses as mannequins, knowing that their creations will appear to the best possible advantage on elongated figures.

Graceful Walk Requisite.

But not all tall women are mannequins in exclusive shops. The ones who lead ordinary business, social or domestic lives are the ones who take an apologetic attitude toward their more than ordinary height. They are the ones who spoil the effect of beautiful lines and fine tailoring by hunching their shoulders.

What they should do is to cultivate a distinguished walk that is not a stride and certainly not a mince. They should be proud of their goddess-like proportions and hold themselves in such a way that the world will be conscious of that pride; will even share in it. Let them walk easily, with arms loose but not swinging; with head up but not thrown back stiffly.

After she has learned correct posture habits, the tall woman should learn how to shop. Just as in the case of the short, dumpy figure, the average saleswoman isn't much help. Until the day comes when saleswomen are taught how to make the best of their customers' figures, the customers will have to solve their own problems.

Suited to Extreme Styles.

The tall, bony woman can wear extreme styles and bold lines. She can wear plain materials, prints and stripes. She can even manage checks successfully, if they are large and in subdued colors. Virtually the only things denied her are materials with bright, shiny surfaces and such droopy fabrics as voile. Even satin and voile may be used by the tall woman who is very young and who choses lines and colors with sure knowledge and utmost care.

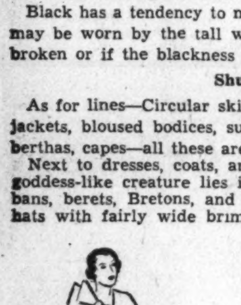
Pastel shades should be avoided. White and all the off-white shades are splendid. So are grays, browns and dark greens, reds and blues. Bright colors are striking for evening if the wearer is youthful and willowy. The older woman who is tall and inclined to be angular will look more distinguished in formal gowns of dark or dusty shades.

Black has a tendency to make one look more slender. Nevertheless, it may be worn by the tall woman with great distinction if the lines are broken or if the blackness is accented with a contrasting color.

Shun Off-the-Face Hats.

As for lines—Circular skirts, high-placed flounces, waist or hip length jackets, bloused bodices, surplice cuts, square or oval necklines, trains, berthas, capes—all these are for the tall woman.

Next to dresses, coats, and suits, the greatest clothes problem of the goddess-like creature lies in hats. She should say a firm "no" to turbans, berets, Bretons, and off-the-face bonnets. Let her select among hats with fairly wide brims. These may range from the vagabond to the cartwheel, depending upon the type of face beneath the brim. It is advisable, as a rule, to have all lines of the hat slanting downward or in horizontal effect.



Buckles Detract from Height.

Now that we've attended to her head, let's see what the tall woman needs for her feet. Since pumps and T-straps give a long line, they should be avoided as a rule. Strap slippers and oxfords are best. When pumps are chosen, they may cut several inches off the figure if large buckles are worn.

Accessories should be large and horizontal in feeling. Gloves should have greatly flared cuffs. Bracelets should be wide or, when narrow, should be worn in groups. Bags may be rectangular or pouch-shaped.

The important thing is to steer clear of ingenue frills and fripperies. The tall woman only makes herself ridiculous when she tries to be winsome and coy. Let her remember that she has inspired poets, painters and sculptors, as well as designers.

Taffeta Bow Accents Surplice.

The person who takes the time to hunt them out may find in Washington stores a number of stunning dresses that will lop several inches off any woman's height.

For street wear there is a navy canton crepe dress with a huge taffeta bow smashed against the right shoulder. The line is surplice and the skirt is gored so that it ripples engagingly at the hem. The bodice blouses slightly above the waistline belt. At the back of the neck there is an ingenious scarf arrangement.

In this instance, taffeta bow, surplice line, belt and neck treatment all conspire to take inches off the wearer's height. The price of the dress is $16.95.

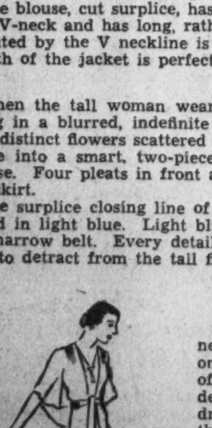
Sleeves Widen Silhouette.

An ensemble for the street consists of brown sheer crepe jacket and skirt with brown and white polka-dot blouse. The hip-length jacket has capelet sleeves which widen the top of the silhouette. Gay polka-dotted silk faces the center-front opening and makes a narrow panel down the front of the straight skirt.

The blouse, cut surplice, has a large, floppy bow at the base of a shallow V-neck and has long, rather loose sleeves. Whatever length is contributed by the V neckline is tempered by the wide, careless bow. The length of the jacket is perfect for foreshortening the figure. Price, $25.

When the tall woman wears printed fabrics she should select something in a blurred, indefinite pattern. A navy blue crepe, with sprigs of indistinct flowers scattered all over it, is ideal. This pattern has been made into a smart, two-piece dress with straight skirt and hip-length blouse. Four pleats in front and four in back give sufficient fullness to the skirt.

The surplice closing line of the bodice is outlined with crisp ruching, piped in light blue. Light blue piping also makes a curved line above the narrow belt. Every detail of this long-sleeved dress has been planned to detract from the tall figure's height. Price, $25.



Flowers Appliqued on Sleeves.

Horizontal tucks across the back of the neck and shoulders, bright flowers appliqued on full sleeves and godets are happy features of a black chiffon dinner dress for the goddess-like person. The front neckline is draped in a tiny cowl. The wee tucks across the back extend half way down the voluminous and gayly decorated sleeves. Price, $49.75.

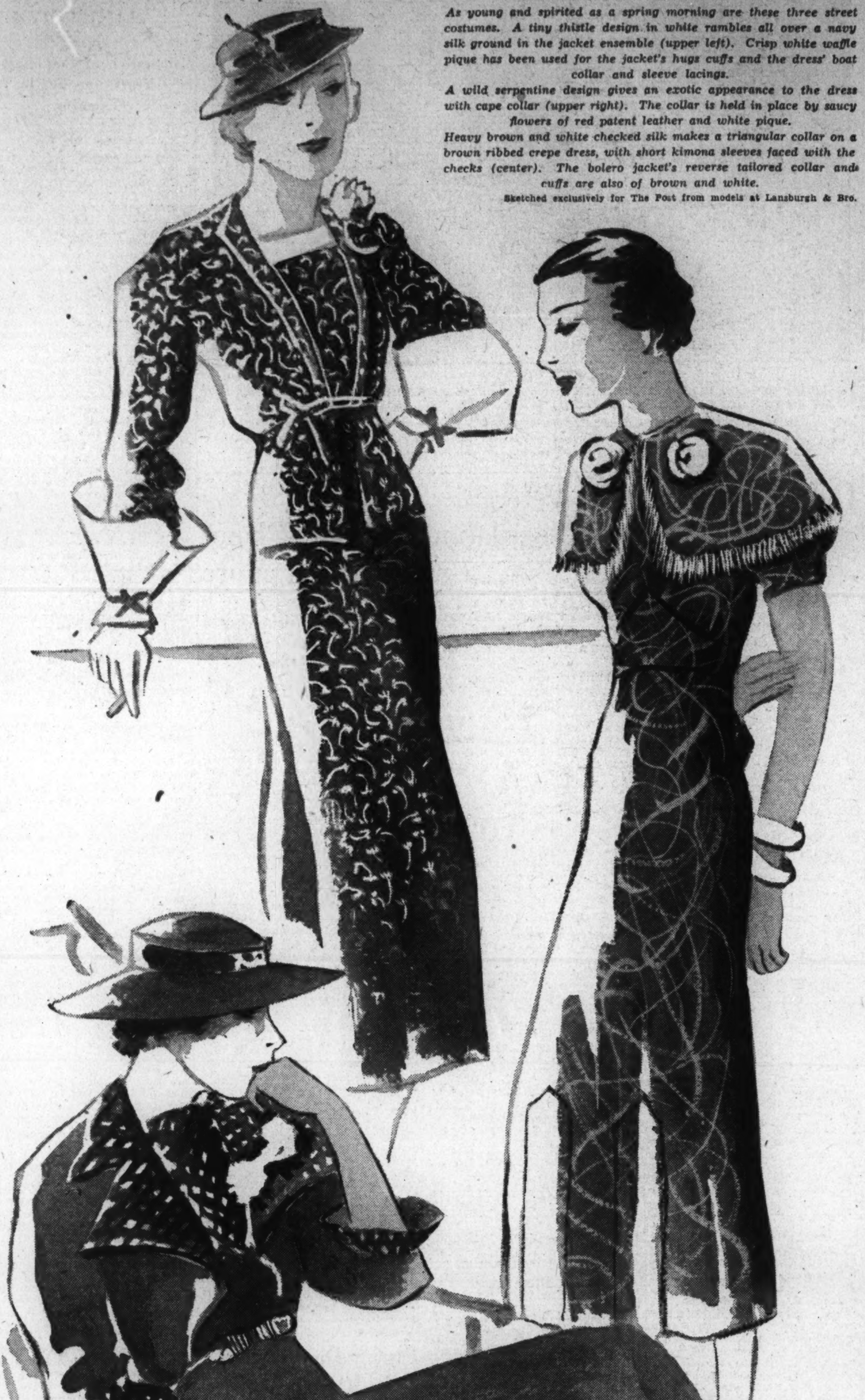
Black chiffon also has been used for a glamorous evening gown with deep, full flounce and fluttery little jacket. The flounce ends in a train. The jacket's wide sash may be tied in front or back. The price of this delectable formal model with semiformal jacket is $39.75.

The large hats that are so stylish just now are a blessing to the tall woman. A wide-brimmed one or brown lacquered straw dips in front and back slightly and has brown grosgrain ribbons draped over its crown. The ribbons end in loops on the brim's front, after passing through red and white semicircles of bone-like composition. Price, $7.50.

In the same store is a large-brimmed hat of coarse and shiny navy straw. A band of Roman-striped cotton encircles the crown. This hat costs $5.95.

Call Virginia Lee Warren, of The Washington Post, National 4205, Extension 105, for further information. Or write, inclosing a stamped, addressed envelope.

Street Costumes Brea the Spirit of Spring



As young and spirited as a spring morning are these three street costumes. A tiny thistle design in white rambles all over a navy silk ground in the jacket ensemble (upper left). Crisp white waffle pique has been used for the jacket's hugs cuffs and the dress' boat collar and sleeve lacings.

A wild serpentine design gives an exotic appearance to the dress with cape collar (upper right). The collar is held in place by saucy flowers of red patent leather and white pique.

Heavy brown and white checked silk makes a triangular collar on a brown ribbed crepe dress, with short kimona sleeves faced with the checks (center). The bolero jacket's reverse tailored collar and cuffs are also of brown and white.

Sketched exclusively for The Post from models at Lansburgh & Bro.

Man-Managing Still an Art

Woman Has Need of Guile—or Diplomacy—to Hold Her Own Despite Gains She Has Made in World Long Masculine-Controlled.

By Jean Cannon.

Among the ancient feminine arts popularly supposed to have been discarded by the modern woman is that of managing men.

Women, being economically independent, no longer need to manage men, say those who belong to the 50-50, feministic school of thought. Let women meet men on their own ground, say these apostles of fair play, and deal with life as though it were an eternal cricket match.

Any woman who will face facts knows that this never will be done this side of Utopia. It has never been done in the past and it is not being done now. No woman ever achieved power—a job—or even the security of a bungalow—without having in some measure the power to manage men.

The most self-sufficient women of the past were all good men-managers. Cleopatra managed Caesar and Anthony (and heaven knows how many more) to achieve her ends. Queen Elizabeth managed Essex and Raleigh. Even Victoria, prig that she was, was clever enough to manage, by feminine cunning, Gladstone and Disraeli. Certainly, no woman today is in Congress or in any important business position without having practiced to a large degree the art of man-management.

Gift of Guile.

From Eve down, women have recognized that their physical handicaps, such as childbearing and rearing, make this largely a man's world. Conseqeuently, they have fallen back on their heaven-sent gift of guile, which in its loftier aspects might be termed diplomacy.

Modern woman, for all her pretended independence of men, might as well recognize that if she would avoid being a social and economic misfit in the world she must learn the technique of man-management. Everywhere she turns she is given reams of advice on child-management, kitchen-management, even the management of dogs and cats But man-management is something one doesn't discuss openly. It is a secret art, passed on chiefly by old wives' tales.

Surely in a modern age women should tackle it in a scientific manner. Surely the accumulated experience of hundreds of generations of women should yield some formulas, some patterns for procedure. Surely modern psychology, sociology and chemistry and even mathematics should offer some help in establishing forms for masculine behavior.

Special Problems.

Women of today face special problems in man-management that were unknown to the busy housewives of the past. They must deal with man under varying conditions—in the office, in the field of sports, at the bar—both legal and alcoholic—in all the professions.

Woman is a mystery. But not man. He is an open book. The formula for reading him is knowledge and sensible understanding. Woman should learn to read him, not only that she may better adjust herself to a world that still largely belongs to him, but that she may give him a helping hand in his own adjustment.

(Next Week—How to Manage Fathers.)

Bumper Fruit Crop Due Early On Milady's New Spring Clothes

Hats to Flaunt Clusters of Peaches, Pears, Plums and Cherries; Printed Silks Carry Same Motif; Frivolity Is Dominant Style Note.

There will be no blight on the fruit crop in the land of fashion this spring and summer. Already the fashion creators have garnered peaches, pears and plums and placed them jauntily at one side of the tilted brims of early spring hats. They have printed them in bold conventional relief designs on the newest printed silks of the moment and have pinned bunches of them at draped necklines and to mark waistlines.

The fashion grape crop is far in advance of that of the vineyards, for many of the dark blue and black straw hats which have appeared at fashionable assemblages during the last week are decorated with velvety bunches of purple or transluscent grapes.

Even the button manufacturers have fallen into line. One of the prettiest of the season's debutantes at a luncheon last week wore a dress of dark blue silk printed all over in bunches of cherries. The bodice was buttoned down the front and across the shoulders with buttons made to represent shaded cherries. To carry out the ripe cherry effect, a bunch of them dangled from the side of her blue straw hat.

Frivolity Is Motif.

Women of today may be turning their minds toward serious things, but they have adopted a most frivolous note in their spring clothes. Sometimes this is only a note, like a frill or two, of a fly-away scarf on an otherwise plainly tailored gown. But nothing is absolutely plain or even simple this spring.

"Why were we begun, if we are soon done for?" the tiny hats that perch far back on the head might well ask. For to be in fashion just now, one wears a hat with quite a brim and wears it pulled well down over one eye, although it sweeps back and off the head on one side. Quite an art getting the new hats on at the fashionable angle. It is surprising how becoming they can be, though. It is only the exceptional woman who does not look well in one.

When Mrs. Roosevelt started out on her trip to Puerto Rico she wore a plain tailored suit with a cream silk blouse, but had lots of other blouses tucked away in her suitcase. Mrs. Roosevelt always wears a hat that sits well down on her head. Her hat for her Southern trip, of dark straw trimmed with simple satin ribbon, was no exception. She has long hair, and it is not unusual to discern a hat pin in an inconspicuous position, holding her hat firmly on her head.

White Crepe for Dinner.

Mrs. W. Warren Barbour, the tall, pretty wife of Senator Barbour, wore at a dinner party recently a dress of heavy white satin crepe. This was made with a closely fitted line and had the new hem line, straight across the ankles in front and with a long sweeping train in the back. A row of white velvet gardenias marked the low square neckline in front. With this Mrs. Barbour sometimes wore a rose velvet jacquette with leg-o'-mutton sleeves.

Mrs. Davis Elkins was seen in an early spring suit of dark corded silk and wool material. The skirt and blouse are cut in one and quite plain. The coat is a loose knee-length swagger type and has epaulets on the shoulders. With this Mrs. Elkins wears an early spring hat of stitched silk with a flat crown and medium brim, one side displaying her hair and the other drawn well down over one eye.

Mrs. Edward Finkensteadt looked very smart at a recent dinner in a dress of white satin made on long flaring lines. With this Mrs. Finkensteadt wore a coat of white cloth with a high ruffled collar of the same material, caught with bands of ermine.

Miss Eleanor Calvert and Miss Margaret Calvert, two pretty sister members of Washington's younger set, looked particularly chic one of the snowy days in tweed suits of rose and blue, with high collar of gray fur. They wore little berets of tweed which matched their suits.

Banishment of Double Chins Pays Much for Little Effort

Simple Exercise Suffices in Mild Cases, Straps for Stubborn Ones.

By Ruth Anne Davis.

There's no law against double chins. But there should be. It should be a law of action, no mere passive ban.

Suppose all the women in the world gathered together in a spectacular congress and with impressive ceremony framed one law reading: "We do hereby declare that the possession of a double chin shall be regarded as a criminal offense, and the possessor of one shall have her head, including all extra chins, severed from her body by the guillotine." Suppose all these millions of women went back to their bungalows or gray stone mansions and took no further action. An appalling number of them would fall victims of their own law.

But if each woman declared to herself, "Thou shall not have a double chin," and began then and there to combat against one, this menace to the beauty of womankind would be removed in a few months.

Except in cases of abnormal obesity or malformation, or unless years and years have strengthened and made the extra chin as much a part of one's body as an arm or a leg, there is no reason to have one.

Stopping at the Start.

Double chins can be arrested most easily in early youth. If a child is taught from the time it begins to toddle to hold the head high, the shoulders up, and the stomach in, it's ten to one that person, even at the fat and forty stage, will have no semblance of surplus chin layers.

During the plastic years known as the teen age, girls should be reminded to stand erect, to carry the head with a regal air. Sensitive young girls who are unusually tall for their age have a decided tendency to hold the head forward and down, and the shoulders humped. Aside from retarding natural body development, this is a ripe attitude in which to reap, if not then, a few years later, the flabbiest, most determined double chin known to man.

Women who have acquired "a chin" after 20 or 30 years of age have in most cases slackened in posture, burdened with outside troubles and problems which are manifesting themselves in this manner.

Chin-Banishing Exercise.

They may banish double chins from their lives by one of many methods. Consistent exercise is the best. Not just exercise, mind you, consistent exercise.

If every night before retiring and every morning a woman would exercise her neck after the following fashion she'd soon see results:

Stand erect, weight resting on both feet, hands on hips, head up. Slowly turn the head to the left, bend the head backward until the eyes are focused on the ceiling. Slowly bring back to side position. Turn head to front, bend it backward until eyes are looking upward. Back to front position. Turn to right, bend back, look up, position again. Continue to turn the head from side to side in this manner for several minutes, three at the least. The muscles around the throat and throughout the neck are strengthened and tightened.

This exercise is to double chins what the cock's crow is to ghost and ghoul.

If the double chin has been with you for many long years, it is well to further the effects of this exercise with the use of chin straps. There is a reliable concern here that has such straps, three kinds, in fact. One is very light, splendid to use around the chin when reading. (Incidentally, this is one of those times when double chins are most likely to creep upon us unawares.) Another strap has been doctored with certain herbs that serve to strengthen muscles and stimulate skin glands. A third strap is designed both for chin and throat.

Lofty Thought an Aid.

In the most extreme cases when a double chin results from abnormal stoutness or a receding chin, a woman would be wise indeed to pay habitual visits to a beauty salon where she can take exercises under trained tutelage. It is often amazing what can be done with apparently helpless cases.

A beauty expert who some time ago married a titled Italian is past 40, and close to 50, but she looks 25. On a recent visit to Washington she said she considered nothing so effective in warding off double chins as training the mind to think of lofty things. She maintains that it is practically impossible to think of heaven, sun, stars, without holding the head high.

If ever you are walking down the street and feel a bit droopy, she suggests that you repeat over and over either mentally or verbally: "The world is mine"

Call Ruth Anne Davis, of The Washington Post, National 4205, Extension 105, for further information. Or write, inclosing a stamped, addressed envelope.

Taffeta Swim Suits Like Ballet Skirts

Taffeta bathing suits that look more like ballet costumes than swimming outfits will doubtless dot our more fashionable beaches this summer—the fad has already started in Paris with folks who have nothing else to do or who, wanting to escape the French riots, stray bullets and pandemonium in general, have gone south to stretch and leave the world to go to pot if it wants to. These taffeta "beach jewels," as one house names them (because of their brilliant coloring), are equipped with taffeta tights. The whole ensemble is waterproof so that when you come out of the wavelets you are as crisp and unwilted as when you went in.

Eastern Star Plans Card Party April 19 for Benefit of Infirmary

Chapters Throughout City Arranging Events for March.

Final arrangements are being made for a card party for the benefit of the Masonic and Eastern Star Home Infirmary, under the auspices of the Ladies Auxiliary home board of the Eastern Star Home. The party will be held at the Willard Hotel April 19 from 1:30 to 4:30 p. m.

It has the indorsement and support of the executive committee of the board of directors of the Masonic and Eastern Star Home; president, Mrs. Julia Streeter, vice president. Mr. Needham Turnage; Mrs. Bena Barnhart, past grand master; Mrs. Flora E. Campbell, past grand master; Pear Watt Gibb, past grand master; Mrs. P. Henderson, and Dr. A. E. Cowles, Mr. J. Moyer, Mr. Max Kahn, members of the executive committee.

Ruth Chapter.

Ruth Chapter, O. E. S., Monday evening entertained Stansbury Lodge members with songs by the quartet of the Glee Club from the Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co.

The auxiliary home board met at the home of Rosalind Frisard on Tuesday for luncheon, with Ella Reed and Ella Minte as hostesses.

The Dramatic Club met at the home of Ruth Ivers March 6.

The Associate Matrons and Patrons will be the guests of Ruth Chapter at the meeting March 19.

Miriam Chapter.

Miram Chapter, O. E. S., announces tomorrow night will be bowling girls' night. Members of the bowling teams of all District chapters are to be guests.

The following program has been arranged: Vocal solos by John Chick, Miss Reta Johnson and Miss Mary Goddard, accompanied at the piano by Mrs. May Chick; banjo solo by Miss Aliene Saunders; reading by Mrs. Myrtle Davis; vocal solo by Mrs. Myrta Slinger, accompanied at the piano by Mrs. Eileen H. Dalstrom.

At the last meeting, the chapter had as its guests Associate Grand Matron Brashears, Associate Grand Patron Fowler, Past Grand Patron Dunkum, Past Grand Patron Brashears, Past Grand Patron Kennedy, of Virginia, and the Associate Matrons and Patrons of the District of Columbia. Solos were given by Associate Matron Marie Deal, of Bethesda. The home board met Thursday at the home of Mrs. Irma M. Smith.

Chevy Chase Chapter.

The Officers Club of Chevy Chase Chapter, No. 39, O. E. S., will meet tomorrow night at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred A. Wordis, 401 Elm street, Chevy Chase, Md. The Tuesday Afternoon Card Club will meet on Tuesday at the home of Carrie McCarthy, 4302 Thirty-seventh street, Chevy Chase, D. C., for luncheon at 1 p. m. The annual dance and card party will be held at Kenwood Country Club, March 24.

The Junior Evening Card Club met March 9 at the home of Caroline D. Flanner, 3613 Military road, Chevy Chase. The chapter celebrated its eighth birthday on March 6.

Washington Centennial Chapter.

At the last meeting of Washington Centennial Chapter six new members were received. The grand matron and grand patron were present. The next chapter meeting on March 16 will be associate matrons and associate patrons night. There will be dancing in the banquet hall. Mrs. Bessie Cooksey and other members of the home board will be in charge of refreshments.

Mrs. Etelka Culler, chairman of the ways and means committee, is planning a card party for April 4, at 1723 Connecticut avenue.

Brightwood Chapter.

At the last meeting of Brightwood Chapter, O. E. S., the home board was in charge. Guests were Mrs. Mae E. Wise, Mrs. Leila J. Cooke, Mrs. Selina M. Foster, Mrs. Lavinia Dunham and Mrs. Mary Clime. There was an organ solo by Russell Barrett and a vocal solo by Mrs. Irma Lanman.

Worthy Matron Pauline O'Dell announces a turkey dinner for March 15, at Almas Temple, from 5 to 7 p. m.

Joseph H. Milans Chapter.

Joseph H. Milans Lodge Chapter, No. 41, O. E. S., will have associate matrons' and patrons' night March 15. The add-to committee will meet Tuesday at the home of Mrs. Helen Davidson, 2615 Otis street northeast. The Star Points will meet at the home of Mrs. Leota Rule, 1101 Euclid street northwest, March 16. The home board will have its oyster dinner in Northeast Masonic Temple March 23 and will meet at the home of Mrs. Catherine Lord, 4202 Third street northwest, March 22.

Federal Chapter.

Federal Chapter, O. E. S., will meet March 22. There will be initiation. Friendship Club, of the chapter, will meet March 20 at the home of Mrs. Yowell. The home board will meet at luncheon March 21 at the home of Mrs. Wrenn. Luncheons will be held Wednesday at the home of Mrs. McLean; Thursday at Mrs. Hadley's and Friday at Mrs. Hansen's. The dance committee plans a surprise dance on April 5.

Mount Pleasant Chapter.

Mount Pleasant Chapter, O. E. S., on March 16 will celebrate St. Patrick's Day. The men of the chapter wil be the special guests of the evening. The program has been arranged by Harriet Potter. The feature of the evening will be an Irish golf tournament.

The Star Points of the chapter are giving a St. Patrick's dance on the evening of March 17 at Musicians' Hall, 1105 Sixteenth street northwest. Bertha Gassman is chairman of the ticket committee.

Lafayette Lodge Chapter.

Lafayette Lodge Chapter, O. E. S., will have "Star Point Night" on Wednesday. Star Points of the District will be guests at the meeting, which will be held at Fourteenth and Kenyon streets northwest.

Conductress Ethel Lampkin entertained the Star Point Society at her home on Wednesday evening. Mrs. Blanche Power is chairman of the arrangements committee for a St. Patrick's card party to be given in the chapter hall Saturday evening.

Bethlehem Chapter.

Bethlehem Chapter, O. E. S., held a meeting in honor of the associate matrons and patrons of 1934. The guests of honor were Associate Grand Matron Helen L. Brashears and Associate Grand Patron Walter L. Fowler. Other guests were Past Grand Patron E. S. Brashears and Past Grand Matron Lena Stephenson. Other associate matrons and patrons attended. Associate Matron Marie Deal and Associate Patron John Batson welcomed the guests. Mrs. Carrie Batson was in charge of entertainment. A reading was given by Mrs. Emma Masson, of Martha Chapter. There was dancing.

The Star Points Association met at the home of Mrs. Marie Deal, 6402 Sixteenth street northwest, March 3, with Grace Ingalls, Bessie Melton and Marie Deal as hostesses. The Star Points of 1934 were initiated.

The general home board will hold a card party at the New Willard April 19 at 2 p. m.

Worthy Matron Eugenia has appointed the following committees to serve for March and April: Refreshment, Ethel Burgess and Sarah McKnight; entertainment, Carrie Batson; sick, Ella Englehard and Charlotte Gladhill; shut-ins, Mary Hinton and Cecilia Shirley; publicity, Cecilia Shirley. At the next meeting of the chapter March 13 there will be a home-baked sale for the benefit of the home board.

Electa Chapter.

Electa Chapter, O. E. S., will have a homecoming for the associate grand patron, Walter L. Fowler, at Naval Lodge Hall Tuesday evening. Mr. Fowler was worthy patron of Electa Chapter in 1923.

Naomi Chapter.

Mrs. Florance W. Triay and John Triay will be installed as worthy matron and worthy patron respectively at the meeting of the Naomi Chapter, O. E. S., on Wednesday evening. Past Grand Matron Pearl Gibb will be the installing officer. The grand officers and the matrons and patrons of 1934 will be guests.

The auxiliary home board committee will hold its next meeting at 8 p. m. tomorrow at the home of Mrs. Sarah Kale, 4538 Forty-third place northwest. Miss Edna Crumbaugh will be the assisting hostess.

The Gleaners held a business and social meeting at the home of Mrs. Ruth Lawrence, 711 Mount Vernon place, on Friday evening.

Martha Chapter.

Flora Campbell, right worthy grand treasurer, announced the card party to be held by the General Home Board Auxiliary at the Willard Hotel April 19 to members of Martha Chapter at a recent meeting.

Bertha Johnson, associate matron, announces for the Spring Circle of the Auxiliary Home Board of Martha Chapter, a card party at the Southern Dairies, 60 M street northeast, at 1 p. m. March 22. Maud Buckingham is chairman of arrangements.

Charles Miller, associate patron, presided at a meeting of the ways and means committee at the home of the chapter matron Friday.

Pauline Fry, matron, is planning an obligation ceremony for Martha Chapter March 16.

Bethany Chapter.

Bethany Chapter, No. 24, O. E. S., at a meeting March 2, had as its guests Past Grand Patron William Betts, Associate Grand Matron Helen Brashears, Associate Grand Patron Walter L. Fowler and the associate matrons and associate patrons of the district. Miss Frances Tucker and Harry Angelica sang, accompanied by Mrs. Bernice Randall Angelico. The entertainment was followed by dancing.

On Wednesday the auxiliary home board will give a card party at the Southern Dairy, 60 M street northeast, at 1:30 p. m. The hostesses will be Mabel Test, Anna White and Carrie Whyte.

The sunshine committee will meet Thursday at the home of Mrs. Horton, 3829 Fourteenth street northwest. The assisting hostesses will be Mrs. Catherine Taggart, Mrs. Alice Newhard and Mrs. Edna Redman.

The next meeting of the chapter will be Friday. There will be a short business meeting, followed by a program

The auxiliary home board met last Monday at the home of Mrs. Bessye Broaddus. Mrs. Broaddus was assisted by Mrs. Dunham, past matron, and Mrs. Matthews.

The Bethany Social Boosters were entertained at the home of Miss Annabelle Tillett, 1125 Fern street northwest, last Thursday.

St. John's Lodge Chapter.

Worthy Matron Iva H. Toone, of St. John's Lodge Chapter, No. 18, O. E. S., announces a card party will be held at the home of Mrs. Gertrude Van Allen, 1511 Allison street northwest, Thursday, at 8 p. m., for the benefit of the endowment committee.

The monthly meeting of the home board will be held at the home of Mrs. Conger, 1108 Lamont street northwest, Friday, at 8 p. m.

The officers will meet at the Masonic Temple for a rehearsal on Friday at 5 p. m.

Eastern Star Choral Unit.

The Eastern Star Choral Unit will hold a rehearsal at Masonic Temple Saturday at 7:30 p. m.

Columbia Chapter.

Columbia Chapter No. 15, O. E. S., will celebrate its twenty-third birthday tomorrow night at the Masonic Hall, Fourteenth and Kenyon streets northwest. A program will be given under the direction of the Worthy Matron and Worthy Patron.

Brookland Chapter.

Brookland Chapter, O. E. S., will attend services at Brookland M. E. Church today, accompanied by King David Lodge.

At the last meeting the Star Point Society president, Alice Jacobson, reported that the society would present "Peek-a-Boo" as its spring play Friday, May 11. Alma Marshall, chairman of the entertainment committee, reported that the temple committee would furnish the program at the March meeting.

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Beginning Next Sunday in

The Washington Post

P.-T. A. Units Pursue Varied Informative, Recreation Lines

Wheatley Association Plans Interesting Study of Punishment Aims and Methods; Plans Evening Session.

"Suggestions for Punishment: Its Aims, Methods and Dangers," will be discussed at the study group meeting which will be held at the home of Mrs. Alice Manning, president, 1116 Neal street northeast, on March 12, at 8 p. m. An evening meeting has been arranged for fathers.

A surprise reception and social hour was held after the meeting on Tuesday in honor of Miss Florence Mortimer on her fifth aniversary at Wheatley.

A talk and demonstration on Scouting was given by Miss Susanne Mellichampe and a group of Scouts from Wheatley Troop 57 on Thursday at the Ludlow-Madison-Taylor Association. Miss Mellichampe has started a class in handcraft for Troop 57.

Accompanied by their teachers and room representatives, the three first grades visited the City Postoffice Wednesday.

Mrs. Roy Reed has been appointed chairman of preschool and summer round-up activities. Mrs. Alice Manning has appointed 18 delegates to represent Wheatley at the State convention in April.

Barnard.

The next meeting of the Barnard Association will be held March 13, at 8 p. m, when the program will be under the direction of Raymond B. Leavitt, of the Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. It will include several numbers by the Glee Club of that organization and a motion picture, "Gateways of the World."

March 2 the kindergarten, first and second grade mothers heard Dr. Kittredge speak on "Sex Hygiene for the Young Child."

The card party has been postponed from March 9 until April 18.

Powell Elementary.

"Fathers' Night" will be observed by the Powell Elementary Association tomorrow when Dr. J. Zucker, a member of the association, will be the principal speaker. Charles J. Catanach magician, will entertain, and there will be appropriate music and refreshments.

Edmonds-Kingsman-Maury.

The next regular meeting of the Edmonds-Kingsman-Maury Association will be tomorrow at Maury School at 3 p. m., the speaker being Mrs. J. P. Holloway, whose subject is "The Wise Use of Radio." Vocal selections will be given by Miss Marjorie Lee. Blue ribbons will be awarded to children who were examined March 1 and found to be 100 per cent physically perfect.

The Schick test will be given Thursday at Edmonds School at 1 p. m., and at Kingsman School at 2 p. m. Parents interested in having their children take this test for diphtheria should have them at either school at the time set.

At its meeting the executive committee voted to indorse the request to have the appropriation of $168,000 reinstated in the school budget for the addition to Eliot Junior High School.

Phoebe Hearst.

The executive board will meet at the school tomorrow at 1:30 p. m., at which time a nominating committee will be appointed.

A new study group is being organized, under the leadership of Mrs. Reading. The first meeting of the class will be held at the school on Wednesday at 2 p. m., when the subject will be "Adolescence."

Francis Scott Key.

The executive board met March 6 at 1:30 p. m., and the regular meeting of the association will be held at the school March 13, at 1:30 p. m.

Stuart Junior High School.

A meeting of Stuart Association was held on Wednesday, March 7. Mrs. Harry N. Stull was appointed philanthropic chairman. Mrs. Wieman, Mrs. Stull and Mrs. Johnson were appointed delegates to the District of Columbia Congress of Parents and Teachers.

The election of officers will take place in May.

Mrs. Wilkerson, finance chairman, has planned a St. Patrick's dance, to be given on Friday evening, March 16, at the school.

Eastern High School.

"Social Development of the Child" will be the topic discussed by Mrs. A. W. Anderson, leader, at the study group meting on March 15, at 2:40 p. m., in room 115 of the school. Mrs George A. Lingebach is chairman of this group.

Park View.

The Park View Association held its regular monthly meeting on the evening of March 1 with Mrs. Harvey W. Haun presiding.

The program included soprano solos by Mrs. Charles J. Sterner, accompanied by Mrs. Harvey W. Haun, a chalk talk by Capt. Richard Mansfield, violin solos by Mr. Arsenio Ralon, member of the Symphony Orchestra, accompanied by Mrs. Ralon, and readings by Mrs. Edward Stitt.

The speaker, Dr. Paul Ewerhardt, of the Child Guidance Clinic, discussed "Is Your Child Spending His Time and Money in the Right Way?"

Mrs. Glen Leach is program chairman and Mrs. W. O. Hancock hospitality chairman.

On Tuesday afternoon Mrs. Walter C. Jones, sixth vice president of the District Congress, was a guest speaker at a meeting of the grade mothers under the leadership of Mrs. Ralph Manning, room representative. Plans were made for two teas to be held at the school in the near future.

Alexander R. Shepherd.

The association will meet at the school tomorrow at 8 p. m., when Miss Ellen Lombard, associate specialist in parent education, United States Office of Education, will speak on "Learning How to Safeguard Our Children." There will be entertainment and refreshments.

Next "Bundle Day" will be Tuesday.

Ludlow-Madison-Taylor.

"Character Education" was stressed at the regular meeting held in the Taylor School on Thursday when Miss Susanne Mellichampe, captain of Girl Scout Troup 57 of Wheatley School, with a group of her troop, gave a talk and demonstration on scouting, bringing out the character benefits resulting from this organization.

Mrs. Charles Weichardt, president, spoke of the State convention to be held in the Wardman Park Hotel in April and appointed delegates to represent the association.

Plans were made by Mrs. N. L. Nuhn to assist the student aid activities at the Parent-Teacher headquarters.

Summer round-up plans were submitted for approval of the association.

Mrs. Walter C. Jones, sixth vice president of the District Congress, and Mrs. Alice Manning, president of Wheatley Association, were guests.

Benjamin Stoddert.

The monthly meeting of the association was held at the school March 5 at 8 p. m., when Mrs. Ann Whyte Aldridge, of the Child Guidance Clinic, spoke on "Character Building in the Home." Miss Rheta Henkles of the Anne Tillery Renshaw School of Speech, gave two readings. The musical program was furnished by the Chevy Chase Chanters. Mrs. George Corbin spoke regarding the membership drive of the citizens' associations. A school luncheon will be held on March 22.

Gordon Junior High.

The Gordon Association will hold an afternoon meeting on Wednesday, with Mrs. G. E. White in charge of the program.

A card party for the benefit of student aid work was held in the school on Wednesday.

Bunker Hill.

Bunker Hill Association will hold the next executive meeting tomorrow at 8 p m., at the home of Vincent Smathers, the association's treasurer, 1007 Sigsbee place northeast. Grade mothers should be present at this meeting.

A play, "The Old Maid's Convention," will be given at Masonic Hall, Twelfth and Monroe streets northeast, Friday, March 16, at 8 p. m.

Cranch-Tyler.

The association will meet at Tyler School at 3:15 p. m. tomorrow, when Miss Ruth Smith will talk on "How Reading Is Taught in the First Grade."

John Quincy Adams.

"Safety First" was the title of a film shown to members of the Adams Association at the meeting held March 6. Officer Messel, of the Metropolitan Police Force, gave a short talk on the necessity of cooperation of parents and children with the schoolboy patrol. In the absence of Mrs. George Cornwell, president, the meeting was conducted by Mrs. Charles Hynson, vice president. A short sketch on "Self-Expression" was presented by Miss Flood of the Community Center.

Keene.

The Keene Association will meet Tuesday at 8 p. m. in the new school. A Founder's Day celebration will be combined with the March program.

Hine Junior High.

The president, Mrs. Joseph S. Davis, called an executive meeting March 6 in the school library. It was voted to aid in the selling of the White Cross Seals for the benefit of crippled children. Mrs. Mitchell Novak was made chairman.

The study group, under the leadership of Mrs. John F. Hamaker, completed its course of four episodes concerning the family.

Mrs. Hamaker has been appointed to serve on the nominating committee for the election of officers of the District of Columbia Congress of Parents and Teachers.

Bancroft.

"The Aims and Ideals of a Junior High School" was the topic discussed Tuesday afternoon by L. T. Walter, principal of Powell Junior High School, at the regular meeting of the Bancroft Association.

The orchestra from Powell, under the direction of Mr. McAdoo, furnished music for the afternoon, following the business session, which was presided over by Mrs. Riley Elgen, president.

The curio show, which was held Thursday, all day until 10 p. m., proved to be highly successful. Mrs. William Sweet, who was in general charge of the show, was assisted by Mrs. Marie Clagett Bowie.

The Bancroft executive board will entertain the teachers of the school at luncheon March 27. Mrs. Joseph Randall has been appointed chairman.

Roosevelt High.

At the meeting on Monday of the committee chairmen and section representatives, the work on the benefit card and bingo party, to be given by the Roosevelt Association, March 21, showed great progress. Home-made cakes, candy and punch will be sold.

There will be another meeting of those interested tomorrow at 1:30 p. m., in the music room.

Buchanan.

Miss Jesse La Salle, director of research in the Washington Public schools, will speak on "Cooperation Between the Home and School" at the next meeting of the association to be held in the school auditorium Tuesday, at 7:45 p. m. A musical program will be furnished by Miss Burch, Miss Smith and Miss Cook's room.

The Parent Study Group will meet March 21, at 2:45 p. m.. Miss Cecelia Dulin, principal, will have charge of the meeting and will review the book, "Movie Made Children."

Appeals for clothing are still great and contributions will be received at the school March 20, which has been set aside as "bundle day."

Sherwood.

Joining the State Congress, which automatically makes one members of the National Association, was stressed at the monthly meeting of Sherwood P.-T. A. Tuesday evening at the school.

The boy patrol system, organized about six weeks ago, was complimented.

A report of the trustees showed progress on plans to erect a four-room school building at Sherwood.

An arrangement by which parents may consult with the teachers each second Monday in the month at 3 o'clock regarding the work or conduct of a pupil was announced.

General Notes.

The board of managers of the District of Columbia Congress of Parents and Teachers will meet Tuesday at 1 p. m., in the board room of the N. E. A. Building, 1201 Sixteenth street northwest.

The sixth and final session of the school of instruction will be held Tuesday from 9:30 a. m. to 12 noon in the board room of the N. E. A. Building. This session will begin promptly at 9:30 a. m.

The program includes "Parliamentary Law: The Motion to Commit or Refer," by Mrs. C. G. Mullady; "Parent Education: Brother-Sister Relationships," and "Social Relationships," by Mrs. B. R. Wood; "Program Making," and a question box.

Faculty Women Hostesses.

The Faculty Women's Club of American University entertained at luncheon yesterday at the Brook Farm Tea House, complimenting the 28 girls who made honors during the first semester. Miss Bess Goodykoontz, assistant commissioner of education, was speaker. Arrangements were in charge of Miss Cornelia Cotton, chairman of the scholarship committee.

Kenilworth Ladies' Guild.

The Ladies' Guild of Kenilworth met at the home of Mrs. Dorothy Green with Mrs. Dorothy Richardson as assistant hostess. The president, Mrs. Charles Lasley, presided.

The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. Baxter with Mrs. Donaldson as assistant hostess.

Kappa Delta to Give Party.

The Washington Alumnae Association of Kappa Delta will hold a St. Patrick's Day luncheon at Sholl's Cafe on G street March 17 at 1:15 o'clock. Bridge will be played in the afternoon. Miss Virginia Sheffield is chairman of the committee on arrangements.

Law Exempts Pilots With Prior Licenses

Since the amended air commerce regulations were issued on December 7, 1933, the Department of Commerce has received a number of inquiries as to their retroactive effect on previously licensed private pilots. Col. J. Carroll Cone, assistant director of aeronautics, stated last week.

"Under the department's interpretation of the rules," Col. Cone said, "pilots in this class are not affected. In order to obtain a renewal, these pilots need only fill in application blanks sent them by the department a few weeks before the expiration of their licenses and take the renewal physical examination.

"No flight test is required," he continued. "If the examination is satisfactory the medical examiner approves the application and mails it to the department. After that such pilots will not need to take the physical examination again for two years, renewal being accomplished by mailing the filled out application directly to the department."

Relief Society to Elect.

The District of Columbia branch of the Army Relief Society will elect officers Wednesday at the parish hall of St. Margaret's Church, Connecticut avenue and Bancroft place.

To Hold Party.

Esther Rebekah Lodge, No. 5, I. O. O. F., will hold a bingo party following the regular meeting tomorrow.

New Lamp Style Keeps Paris Goldfish Awake

Paris.—Goldfish are learning to stay awake to all hours of the night, now that their houses are being used as lamp bases. It is all very nice, they say, in winter when a soft rose light casts a warm glow over their liquid homes. Unless the water is changed frequently, however, the heat becomes excessive and even endangers their lives.

Dental Auxiliary to Meet.

The Women's Auxiliary of the District of Columbia Dental Association will hold its business meeting at the Mayflower Hotel Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock.

Gray Paulet will give a talk. Mrs. Charles D. Cole, president, will preside.

Auto Parking for customers of The Hecht Co.—E street between 6th and 7th —10c for the first two hours.

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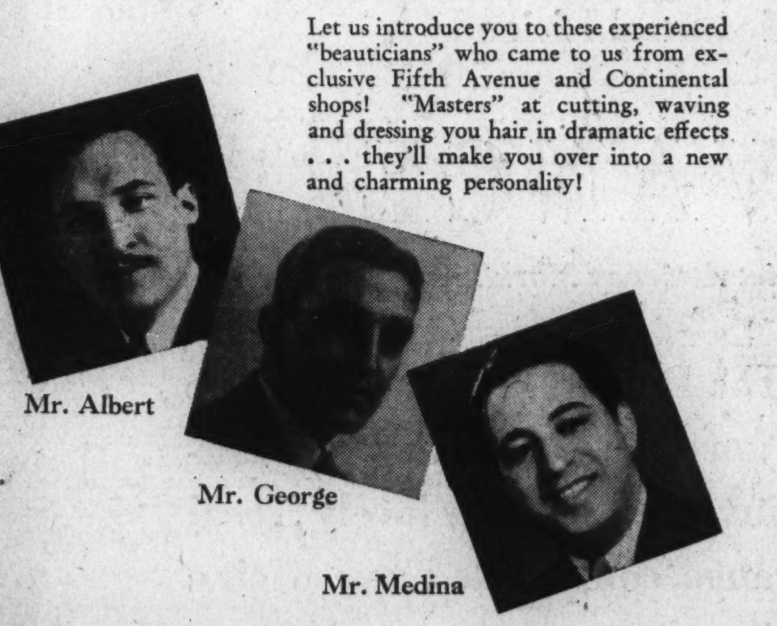

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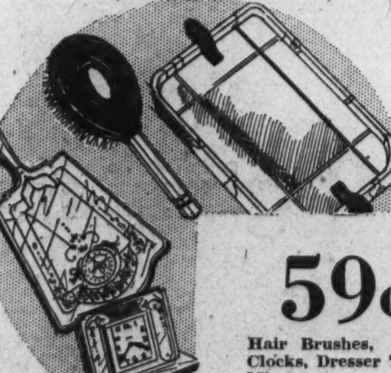

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